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M. E. Bonnell

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING
AND
THE SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS INDUSTRIES
1951

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THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING
AND
THE SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS INDUSTRIES
1951

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

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1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

1876

1877

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY

1951

The value of output of the slaughtering and meat packing industry in 1951 reached an all-time peak of \$892,090,641, an increase of 17.8 p.c. over the 1950 figure of \$757,043,355. There was a considerable decrease in numbers of all types of animals slaughtered, with the exception of hogs which showed a slight increase, the net result being a decline of 5.7 p.c. in the total number of animals slaughtered. The cost value of the animals slaughtered was \$607,808,468, an increase of 16.3 p.c. over the 1950 figure and the total cost of all materials used, at \$767,366,797, was 18.9 p.c. higher than in the previous year.

Employment was afforded to 20,914 persons, an increase of 392 or almost 2 p.c., while the salary and wage total of \$62,108,875 was an increase of 14 p.c. over the 1950 figure.

The products of the industry may be conveniently grouped into four main divisions — fresh and frozen meat, including poultry, accounted for \$508,979,428 or 57.1 p.c. of the total sales; cured meats including cooked meats and fresh sausage for \$243,319,370 or 27.3 p.c.; lard and shortening for \$58,401,032 or 6.5 p.c.; hides and skins for \$25,177,434 or 2.8 p.c.; and miscellaneous products for \$56,212,877 or 6.3 p.c.

The most important single item was fresh and frozen beef, with 573,578,070 lb., valued at \$299,418,758. This was a decrease of 2.6 p.c. in volume and an increase of 24.3 p.c. in value. The second item in order of volume and value was fresh and frozen pork, with 310,835,927 lb. valued at \$130,142,253. The value rose by 27.7 p.c. and the quantity by 12.3 p.c. in comparison with 1950. The third place was taken by bacon and sides with 75,794,952 lb. valued at \$42,331,068 a decrease of 30.3 in volume and of 13.5 p.c. in value. Bologna and weiners comprised the fourth item in order of value with 86,771,769 lb. valued at \$36,792,801, an increase of 7.4 p.c. in volume and of 35.2 p.c. in value as compared with 1950.

The position occupied by each province in relation to the total value of production for Canada was as follows: Atlantic Provinces, 2.7 p.c.; Quebec, 21.5 p.c.; Ontario, 39.9 p.c.; Manitoba, 13.3 p.c.; Saskatchewan, 4.4 p.c.; Alberta, 11.6 p.c.; and British Columbia, 6.6 p.c.

Note: For most industries the questionnaire of the Census of Industry asks for information concerning the quantity and value of goods manufactured during the year, whether sold or not. This procedure is departed from in the case of the slaughtering and meat packing industry and the inquiry concerning production deals with the sale of the product. The inquiry is thus expressed at the suggestion of the Industrial and Development Council of Canadian Meat Packers, as it is believed that the information can be supplied in this form with greater convenience and accuracy.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry in Canada
Representative Years, 1919 to 1949 and by Provinces, 1950 and 1951**

Year	Es- tablishments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1919.....	82	13,222	15,302,388	175,133,821	233,936,913
1920.....	86	11,978	16,691,471	170,916,888	240,544,618
1924.....	74	10,046	13,127,504	106,764,011	133,740,271
1929.....	74	10,762	13,998,716	151,814,517	185,842,902
1932.....	141	9,101	10,349,315	65,575,957	91,246,523
1937.....	136	13,070	17,085,008	148,057,651	181,419,311
1938.....	145	12,503	16,596,710	143,481,692	175,767,382
1939.....	150	12,765	17,109,682	154,692,370	185,196,133
1944.....	153	23,867	38,697,789	458,484,382	543,034,100
1945.....	152	23,215	40,009,888	427,168,114	504,849,523
1946.....	144	22,536	40,313,025	408,033,456	475,953,154
1947.....	151	21,726	44,611,145	406,694,207	486,916,554
1948.....	140	21,879	51,828,514	593,530,918	689,746,149
1949.....	157	20,586	52,136,180	586,241,637	697,950,039
1950					
Atlantic.....	8 ¹	539	1,271,646	14,395,348	17,016,505
Quebec.....	40	3,836	9,736,877	149,637,925	174,658,538
Ontario.....	62	7,878	21,018,841	248,282,574	292,708,651
Manitoba.....	14	2,848	8,028,473	87,437,320	103,356,037
Saskatchewan.....	10	1,198	3,131,356	26,509,478	31,765,889
Alberta.....	12	2,838	7,494,242	73,724,171	86,654,103
British Columbia.....	11	1,385	3,850,602	45,367,014	50,883,632
Canada.....	157	20,522	54,532,037	645,353,830	757,043,355
1951					
Atlantic.....	11 ²	624	1,641,705	19,484,089	23,256,533
Quebec.....	37	4,017	11,421,690	167,526,238	191,929,652
Ontario.....	61	8,073	24,185,518	304,088,225	355,623,746
Manitoba.....	14	2,758	8,488,894	100,744,380	118,518,654
Saskatchewan.....	9	1,212	3,575,079	32,442,862	39,049,912
Alberta.....	12	2,860	8,532,987	90,266,175	104,631,052
British Columbia.....	11	1,370	4,263,002	52,814,828	59,081,092
Canada.....	155	20,914	62,108,875	767,366,797	892,090,641

1. Newfoundland, 1; Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick, 3.
2. Newfoundland, 2; Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 5; New Brunswick, 3.

Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used— The combined value of all items under this classification was \$767,366,797, made up as follows: Animals slaughtered, \$610,237,568; dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured, \$60,779,990; poultry, \$13,189,558; vegetable, fish and animal

oils, \$53,288,202; and miscellaneous materials, \$29,871,479.

The following table shows the number of animals slaughtered and their value, in 1929, 1932 and in each of the years 1934 to 1951.

TABLE 2. Number and Cost Value of Animals Slaughtered, 1929, 1932 and 1934-51

(Data for 1930 and 1931 will be found at p.3 of the 1948 Report.)

Year		Beeves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Calves	Total
1929	No.	719,520	720,852	2,639,005	364,797	4,444,174
	\$	53,768,459	6,727,414	59,882,737	6,122,886	126,501,496
1932	No.	611,531	798,687	3,053,066	392,628	4,855,912
	\$	22,303,782	3,455,466	25,808,550	3,024,144	54,591,942
1934	No.	815,890	870,209	3,000,208	542,702	5,229,009
	\$	25,057,686	4,300,704	47,079,909	4,181,065	80,619,364
1935	No.	832,540	897,314	2,969,987	589,066	5,288,907
	\$	29,755,173	4,664,680	49,481,935	5,048,571	88,950,359
1936	No.	941,879	859,144	3,645,395	623,730	6,070,148
	\$	30,322,581	4,905,979	60,591,850	5,693,476	101,513,886
1937	No.	972,020	837,136	3,951,503	757,406	6,518,065
	\$	37,190,487	5,357,983	68,546,334	7,339,089	118,433,893
1938	No.	911,271	815,433	3,394,104	690,399	5,811,217
	\$	36,824,213	5,148,334	64,862,596	7,158,134	113,993,277
1939	No.	927,588	785,653	3,793,468	687,539	6,194,248
	\$	43,687,227	5,473,583	68,611,954	7,768,704	125,541,468
1940	No.	935,920	763,044	5,531,051	717,835	7,847,850
	\$	49,908,223	5,688,302	93,139,503	9,020,929	157,756,957
1941	No.	1,052,574	836,094	6,469,323	757,024	9,115,015
	\$	66,857,125	7,342,581	125,443,461	11,310,699	210,953,866
1942	No.	1,032,490	820,297	6,335,863	683,317	8,871,967
	\$	82,211,307	7,985,052	153,963,231	13,426,219	257,585,809
1943	No.	1,111,861	878,816	7,260,174	616,959	9,867,810
	\$	107,084,662	9,411,757	196,821,224	14,612,928	327,930,571
1944	No.	1,427,488	986,303	9,066,536	678,831	12,159,158
	\$	131,686,144	9,736,665	239,828,751	13,781,310	395,032,870
1945	No.	1,887,693	1,159,962	6,033,003	829,850	9,910,508
	\$	170,417,273	11,872,329	165,418,638	17,895,865	365,604,105
1946	No.	1,760,177	1,212,661	4,403,220	815,502	8,191,560
	\$	173,245,669	13,500,970	134,569,676	19,320,440	340,636,755
1947	No.	1,351,156	916,128	4,561,581	678,529	7,507,394
	\$	148,447,228	10,761,141	158,482,837	16,856,444	334,547,650
1948	No.	1,550,834	841,091	4,802,890	828,441	8,023,256
	\$	222,625,218	12,697,548	220,461,511	27,846,560	483,630,837
1949	No.	1,504,875	653,160	4,291,142	798,216	7,247,393
	\$	233,357,116	11,973,954	205,032,524	30,245,621	480,609,215
1950	No.	1,309,234	526,646	4,778,417	802,005	7,416,302
	\$	256,379,900	11,656,099	219,176,645	35,279,912	522,492,556
1951	No.	1,181,155	442,207	4,779,212	590,399	6,992,973
	\$	309,268,985	12,125,934	250,355,280	36,058,269	607,808,468

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951

No.	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
Meats sold fresh and frozen:				
1	Beef	9,884,997	106,742,020	203,660,671
2	\$	5,058,842	57,138,056	110,529,707
3	Mutton and lamb	1,335,522	7,394,935	7,105,329
4	\$	713,628	4,109,372	3,991,464
5	Pork	11,215,771	106,583,466	93,443,634
6	\$	4,856,211	40,542,068	42,543,022
7	Veal	1,570,210	23,360,762	14,396,375
8	\$	726,113	12,868,186	7,938,353
9	Other meats, fancy meats, and offal	\$ 366,602	4,164,514	6,599,220
10	Poultry, sold fresh	698,250	8,436,476	7,527,897
11	\$	345,806	4,508,453	4,218,681
Meats, cured:				
12	Beef, salted or cured	1	1,047,603	1,780,057
13	\$		422,802	759,443
14	Pork, salted	2,223,135	7,970,547	5,697,196
15	\$	364,886	1,799,528	1,268,400
16	Hams, except cooked	3,618,887	15,098,352	15,284,766
17	\$	2,283,772	9,367,594	9,717,103
18	Shoulders	1,776,301	12,619,695	18,032,664
19	\$	831,089	7,079,590	9,843,563
20	Bacon and sides	4,050,846	11,562,101	34,613,265
21	\$	1,904,538	6,239,471	19,160,408
22	Meats, cured, n.e.s.	944,152	7,026,108	14,695,849
23	\$	411,577	2,903,437	6,803,260
24	Sausage, fresh	1,714,249	10,438,020	13,597,735
25	\$	698,244	4,809,695	6,276,465
26	Sausage, cured	—	482,839	4,488,324
27	\$	—	181,652	2,663,510
28	Sausage casings	\$ 47,942	1,024,291	3,363,286
29	Bologna and weiners	5,840,532	14,281,406	35,908,160
30	\$	2,408,885	6,039,170	15,205,777
31	Cooked hams	514,698	4,974,543	10,421,625
32	\$	427,130	4,106,351	7,954,379
33	Cooked meats, other	918,487	3,153,858	14,428,590
34	\$	388,083	1,899,356	7,221,702
35	Canned meats, all kinds	73,870	2,864,133	13,309,928
36	\$	37,480	1,778,746	7,675,361
37	Mince' meat	2	2	2
38	\$			
39	Lard	2,497,232	18,202,836	36,254,160
40	\$	554,731	3,954,434	7,728,786
41	Shortening, wholly vegetable	—	2	45,821,799
42	\$	—		14,266,594
43	Shortening, containing some animal fat and marine oils	—	2	42,652,354
44	\$	—		12,373,099
45	Margarine	—	—	58,561,922
46	\$	—	—	18,922,200

1. Included with "Meats cured, n.e.s.".

2. Included with "Other products".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951 with Canada Totals for 1950

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No
				1951	1950	
99,455,351	29,268,198	81,713,108	42,853,725	573,578,070	588,998,263	1
52,353,478	14,623,965	36,920,550	22,794,160	299,418,758	240,744,746	2
1,752,770	480,905	1,810,142	2,353,755	22,233,358	25,634,678	3
942,993	255,979	943,401	1,398,654	12,355,491	11,695,254	4
30,897,924	13,985,069	35,161,706	19,548,357	310,835,927	276,890,329	5
12,562,313	5,800,552	15,450,051	8,388,036	130,142,253	101,921,231	6
11,284,724	2,022,782	7,960,179	3,625,796	64,220,828	87,074,151	7
6,063,921	1,102,839	4,093,395	2,131,960	34,924,767	36,363,427	8
2,704,118	962,436	2,949,204	1,251,033	18,997,127	14,352,936	9
2,627,410	260,674	3,508,646	1,355,334	24,414,687	24,326,362	10
1,464,928	138,946	1,816,941	647,277	13,141,032	10,981,818	11
168,898	1	1	1	3,292,120	3,082,520	12
71,363	-	-	-	1,386,401	1,118,869	13
2,118,611	901,200	855,935	233,704	20,000,328	29,743,688	14
924,281	359,643	324,056	111,943	5,152,737	8,112,974	15
4,167,921	582,883	4,793,676	4,704,355	48,250,840	50,369,562	16
2,534,563	365,688	2,731,069	2,674,501	29,674,290	27,899,308	17
2,403,948	791,742	5,113,680	4,271,537	45,009,567	40,799,470	18
1,272,580	407,952	2,728,922	2,419,190	24,582,886	20,377,888	19
6,114,112	2,119,857	10,376,209	6,958,562	75,794,952	108,684,286	20
3,466,093	1,200,700	6,235,021	4,124,837	42,331,068	48,938,753	21
3,257,283	3,525,711	1,296,100	870,059	31,319,700	32,135,918	22
1,738,622	1,798,043	666,255	350,983	14,539,384	13,123,055	23
5,682,971	2,502,620	7,071,512	1,726,716	42,733,823	45,117,574	24
2,432,557	1,099,712	3,193,960	845,334	19,355,967	17,052,162	25
1,278,810	1,753,201	5,114,962	113,037	13,231,173	12,345,973	26
642,148	831,809	2,391,337	52,532	6,762,988	5,260,388	27
513,458	95,427	397,937	106,814	5,549,155	4,027,192	28
11,386,497	5,798,395	8,524,762	5,032,017	86,771,769	80,830,134	29
4,856,775	2,474,701	3,707,322	2,100,171	36,792,801	27,221,729	30
1,649,516	602,436	2,262,332	1,012,540	21,437,690	3	31
1,335,956	490,659	1,828,520	832,694	16,975,689	-	32
2,157,972	751,234	1,288,579	2,528,166	25,226,886	36,019,767	33
977,772	348,549	588,316	1,204,221	12,627,999	20,577,006	34
14,075,135	5,137,691	14,010,474	1,717,162	51,188,393	50,854,216	35
7,119,009	2,928,492	6,832,739	839,750	27,211,577	23,698,825	36
2	2	284,163	2	2,095,600	2,371,806	37
-	-	51,780	-	376,915	382,410	38
8,631,882	5,395,352	11,730,778	4,595,529	87,307,769	82,097,340	39
1,957,867	1,078,123	2,795,415	1,014,073	19,083,429	14,679,936	40
-	-	2	2	51,101,334 ⁴	60,307,777 ⁴	41
-	-	-	-	15,695,284	18,582,938	42
6,822,658	2	2,364,586	2,638,307	70,249,888 ⁴	70,759,347 ⁴	43
1,982,623	-	736,193	783,968	20,341,020	17,840,912	44
2	-	2	2	68,093,943	63,628,222	45
-	-	-	-	22,364,728	17,440,416	46

3. Included with "Cooked Meats" prior to 1951.

4. These sales figures are not comparable with the monthly figures of production published by the Bureau, as they include resales of shortening purchased.

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951 - Continued

No.	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Tallow, edible	1	1,344,215	2,053,403
2	lb. \$	-	213,793	332,149
3	Tallow, inedible	1	11,807,905	11,819,451
4	lb. \$	-	1,517,166	1,501,671
5	Neat's foot oil	-	2	2
6	lb. \$	-	-	-
7	Cottonseed oil	-	2	2
8	lb. \$	-	-	-
9	Coconut oil	-	2	10,604,081
10	lb. \$	-	-	2,647,337
11	Soybean oil	-	2	2
12	lb. \$	-	-	-
13	Sunflowerseed oil	-	2	2
14	lb. \$	-	-	-
15	Other oils	-	8,524,316	33,716,520
16	lb. \$	-	2,244,817	8,626,913
17	Grease	-	120,798	3,005,298
18	lb. \$	-	13,647	225,148
19	Vegetable oil foots	-	-	1
20	lb. \$	-	-	-
21	Animal foods	1	1	3,106,140
22	lb. \$	-	-	303,480
Tankage, Primary:				
23	Bones, edible	-	3	2,893,662
24	lb. \$	-	-	143,561
25	Bones, inedible	-	1,688,164	1,131,354
26	lb. \$	-	18,359	31,972
27	Bones, green	-	3	25,394,171
28	lb. \$	-	-	724,393
29	Dried blood, edible and inedible	3	536,125	1,334,053
30	lb. \$	-	38,139	90,891
31	Hooves and horns	3	3	3
32	lb. \$	-	-	-
33	Tankage, dry rendered	3	7,521,130	6,187,523
34	lb. \$	-	380,969	307,944

1. Included with "other products".
2. Included with "other oils".
3. Included with "other tankage".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951 with Canada Totals for 1950 - Continued

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1951	1950	
2,563,739	1,411,764	3,445,477	1,163,075	11,991,673	12,949,722	1
398,005	196,700	557,329	182,913	1,882,889	1,438,529	2
6,629,871	3,910,740	7,435,322	4,823,558	47,674,104	49,888,079	3
752,075	316,835	876,257	486,227	5,553,634	4,083,361	4
89,503	19,574	30,494	8,152	425,826	485,157	5
15,277	3,891	6,127	1,421	98,487	80,683	6
2	—	2	2	2,669,237	11,850,173	7
—	—	—	—	768,253	2,675,804	8
2	—	2	2	12,595,748	11,562,435	9
—	—	—	—	3,155,759	2,627,358	10
—	—	—	—	2,182,880	3,140,935	11
—	—	—	—	568,818	615,867	12
—	—	2	2	5,738,386	5,576,777	13
—	—	—	—	1,582,346	1,174,904	14
1,193,017	—	153,375	2,013,026	32,739,981	25,819,803	15
254,254	—	48,595	528,993	8,203,929	5,049,659	16
1	1	—	—	3,470,696	1,492,530	17
—	—	—	—	273,565	155,036	18
1	—	—	1	2,423,538	17,433,074	19
—	—	—	—	138,528	184,030	20
9,027,021	4,764,974	9,326,880	1	27,321,942	21,066,806	21
649,730	343,816	635,792	—	2,051,412	1,136,898	22
—	—	—	—	4,141,213	5,455,668	23
—	—	—	—	156,512	150,647	24
1,584,019	264,000	3,004,595	—	7,672,132	12,226,708	25
42,176	3,177	38,741	—	134,425	181,466	26
3	—	—	3	27,477,333	21,574,353	27
—	—	—	—	780,722	418,129	28
811,738	—	538,465	3	3,487,199	4,543,282	29
52,900	—	38,892	—	236,941	253,796	30
252,370	157,302	198,611	3	1,210,487	1,080,796	31
10,101	2,516	5,774	—	34,256	32,593	32
7,067,624	3	1,384,656	1,391,340	24,483,738	32,066,780	33
346,701	—	63,673	70,623	1,220,584	1,563,576	34

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951 - Concluded

No.	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Tankage, wet rendered n.e.s. lb.	1	1, 112, 756	2, 554, 686
2	\$	—	43, 115	83, 027
3	Tankage, other lb.	253, 596	2, 553, 407	457, 349
4	\$	11, 898	52, 306	10, 282
Tankage secondary:				
5	Blood meal lb.	1	1, 403, 183	1, 771, 064
6	\$	—	114, 043	132, 121
7	Bone meal lb.	—	1	1
8	\$	—	—	—
9	Hoof meal lb.	—	1	1
10	\$	—	—	—
11	Meat meal lb.	1	10, 971, 464	6, 653, 716
12	\$	—	670, 486	412, 694
13	Meat scraps (cracklings) lb.	1	1	20, 847, 185
14	\$	—	—	1, 257, 018
15	Tankage, other lb.	2, 376, 740	11, 683, 648	6, 503, 046
16	\$	132, 446	689, 887	279, 166
17	Complete fertilizer lb.	—	—	—
18	\$	—	—	—
19	Cattle hides No.	22, 723	152, 172	420, 102
20	\$	369, 680	2, 655, 351	7, 443, 186
21	Horse hides No.	—	1, 242	—
22	\$	—	14, 538	—
23	Sheep skins No.	29, 514	119, 072	136, 475
24	\$	104, 479	416, 277	640, 250
25	Calf skins No.	12, 514	186, 998	120, 267
26	\$	105, 513	1, 086, 915	977, 537
27	Hair and bristles lb.	—	1, 083, 121	568, 057
28	\$	—	107, 146	136, 464
29	All other products \$	106, 958	6, 701, 412	2, 245, 580
30	Amount received for custom or contract work \$	—	14, 520	47, 179
31	Total Factory Value of Products Sold	23, 256, 533	191, 929, 652	355, 623, 746

1. Included with "other tankage".
 2. Included with "other products".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1951 with Canada Totals, 1950 - Concluded

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1951	1950	
1	1	1, 116, 754	1	6, 151, 136	8, 197, 470	1
-	-	16, 374	-	198, 069	167, 070	2
1, 174, 594	916, 594	2	1, 298, 371	293, 671	152, 823	3
42, 790	48, 278	-	48, 448	7, 028	5, 898	4
207, 790	506, 020	881, 665	332, 421	5, 239, 643	5, 891, 244	5
12, 542	25, 508	47, 390	17, 151	357, 349	400, 693	6
1	412, 295	572, 550	1	7, 739, 644	7, 433, 388	7
-	18, 623	25, 742	-	314, 733	247, 503	8
1	-	1	-	1, 282, 949	938, 254	9
-	-	-	-	73, 418	49, 356	10
1	1	1	1	28, 722, 228	36, 942, 079	11
-	-	-	-	1, 700, 837	1, 851, 898	12
6, 042, 562	3, 438, 330	9, 047, 238	1	52, 985, 772	53, 404, 292	13
324, 715	171, 810	434, 206	-	2, 967, 831	2, 646, 119	14
5, 155, 383	2, 581, 550	893, 435	3, 844, 713	155, 762	158, 039	15
289, 903	140, 003	45, 473	195, 319	22, 078	27, 165	16
2	2	-	2	5, 804, 706	2	17
-	-	-	-	190, 934	-	18
208, 516	67, 727	155, 047	86, 304	1, 112, 591	1, 259, 759	19
3, 653, 944	1, 012, 076	2, 858, 951	1, 267, 226	19, 260, 414	16, 563, 299	20
2	2	2	-	57, 902	53, 317	21
-	-	-	-	644, 499	613, 349	22
37, 143	8, 382	35, 241	46, 149	411, 976	543, 308	23
179, 774	39, 920	200, 231	254, 353	1, 835, 284	1, 846, 982	24
63, 193	7, 895	50, 829	24, 150	465, 846	640, 450	25
564, 828	68, 806	480, 040	153, 598	3, 437, 237	4, 341, 723	26
2	2	52, 444	2	1, 804, 553	2, 048, 619	27
-	-	38, 628	-	330, 539	283, 620	28
3, 011, 521	268, 414	809, 962	1, 794, 623	4, 009, 972	3, 698, 664	29
-	25, 324	20, 491	8, 066	115, 580	83, 507	30
118, 518, 654	39, 049, 912	104, 631, 052	59, 081, 092	892, 090, 641	757, 043, 355	31

TABLE 4. Production of Certain Important Commodities, 1939 to 1951

Year	Meats sold fresh and frozen			Bacon and sides	Sausage, fresh and cured	Cooked meats	Canned meats	Shortening, animal and vegetable
	Beef	Pork	Veal					
	'000 lb.							
1939	443,004	156,117	73,064	161,055	59,406	22,130	6,813	119,797
1940	456,025	184,938	72,451	275,794	62,061	25,686	7,919	86,070
1941	498,444	214,085	74,829	356,727	73,337	30,115	14,966	103,830
1942	509,309	215,369	76,878	379,408	93,261	34,308	23,028	90,403
1943	540,042	210,833	71,961	469,885	111,794	34,645	35,459	98,352
1944	674,613	249,842	73,232	577,067	111,798	39,130	85,346	105,121
1945	811,947	195,563	89,805	355,108	119,058	38,156	143,571	111,272
1946	746,044	127,555	89,422	262,938	110,068	48,955	193,373	107,980
1947	578,295	155,002	70,997	233,895	53,216	100,486	107,789	119,471
1948	695,109	220,065	87,140	185,611	49,874	111,800	62,169	137,313
1949	679,295	244,303	85,097	116,682	55,583	113,701	43,858	125,167 ¹
1950	588,998	276,890	87,074	108,684	57,464	116,850	50,584	131,067 ¹
1951	573,578	310,836	64,221	75,795	55,965	133,436	51,188	121,351 ¹

1. See Footnote Table 3.

TABLE 5. Average Prices of Chief Products - 1939 to 1951

Year	Average Price per lb.							
	Meats sold fresh and frozen			Bacon and sides	Sausage, fresh and cured	Cooked meats	Canned meats	Shortening, animal and vegetable
	Beef	Pork	Veal					
	cents							
1939	10.1	14.1	11.1	18.8	13.7	24.0	21.8	08.3
1940	11.2	13.2	12.3	18.1	13.6	23.0	19.8	09.1
1941	13.2	15.1	14.7	18.9	15.5	26.7	22.5	11.0
1942	15.8	17.9	17.9	21.4	17.5	28.7	27.0	14.6
1943	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	17.8	28.0	28.0	14.5
1944	19.2	19.9	19.3	22.9	18.5	31.2	27.1	14.7
1945	19.3	20.2	20.1	23.5	18.8	29.9	22.4	14.7
1946	20.9	21.8	20.8	25.6	21.3	29.9	20.1	14.6
1947	22.6	25.7	22.1	30.1	27.3	29.1	25.9	21.3
1948	29.8	34.7	31.1	41.4	34.5	48.8	36.2	26.7
1949	33.5	35.8	34.9	48.1	38.2	39.4	43.3	26.2
1950	40.9	36.8	41.7	45.0	38.8	40.9	46.6	27.8
1951	52.2	41.8	54.3	55.8	46.6	49.8	53.1	29.6

Tankage

In 1949 the Bureau inaugurated a special study on tankage and products derived therefrom. Owing to the inexperience of some reporters in this subject, it was found necessary to adjust certain discrepancies which appeared in other tables of the bulletin.

In the reports for 1950 and 1951 such adjustments have not been necessary because of the better understanding of what was required, by firms reporting.

The difference between the opening inventory on final products shown in this report and the closing inventory which appeared in the 1950 report, is due to a more accurate classification having been made this year by some reporting firms who formerly included 'Closing' inventories under the heading 'sold or otherwise disposed'.

TABLE 6. Primary Production of Tankage and Products Derived Therefrom, 1951

(A) Primary Production

Tankage	Supply			4 Total available supply	Disposal		
	1 Inventory first of year	2 Production in reporting plants	3 Purchases and transfers		5 Used for further processing	6 Sold or otherwise disposed	7 Inventory end of year
Pounds							
Bones:							
Edible	79,177	4,562,571	--	4,641,748	481,548	4,141,213	18,987
Inedible	405,080	15,014,915	924,299	16,344,294	8,034,226	7,672,132	637,936
Green	92,454	11,567,300	15,924,593	27,584,347	37,000	27,477,333	70,014
Dried Blood:							
Edible and inedible ..	401,342	7,427,517	1,267,297	9,096,156	5,171,507	3,487,199	437,450
Hooves and Horns	212,131	1,746,469	434,937	2,393,537	957,694	1,210,487	225,356
Tankage:							
Dry rendered	2,645,056	76,322,902	17,602,070	96,570,028	70,856,467	24,483,738	1,229,823
Wet rendered	459,890	18,386,777	1,916,240	20,762,907	14,200,711	6,151,136	411,060
Fertilizer	140,290	517,651	--	657,941	272,840	293,671	91,430
Total	4,435,420	135,546,102	38,069,436	178,050,958	100,011,993	74,916,909	3,122,056

(B) Secondary Production

'Primary Products', appearing in column 5 above, when PROCESSED, will appear in column 2 below as 'Secondary Production'.

Final Product	Supply			4 Total available supply	Disposal		
	1 Inventory first of year	2 Production from own processing	3 Purchases and transfers		5 Used in mfg. feeds	6 Sold or otherwise disposed	7 Inventory end of year
Pounds							
Blood Meal	289,524	5,239,643	468,819	5,997,986	2,959,771	2,546,639	491,576
Bone meal	303,292	7,739,644	1,103,330	9,146,266	2,552,389	6,480,277	113,600
Hoof meal	76,724	1,282,949	60,247	1,419,920	--	1,355,720	64,200
Meat meal	473,953	28,722,228	2,117,223	31,313,404	4,984,778	26,002,476	326,150
Meat scraps (cracklings)	2,308,261	52,985,772	5,929,903	61,223,936	36,491,818	23,023,403	1,708,715
Other ¹	118,810	155,762	763,815	1,038,387	--	963,437	74,950
Total	3,570,564	96,125,998	10,443,337	110,139,899	46,988,756	60,371,952	2,779,191

1. Including bone flour, lung meal and liver meal.

TABLE 7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1951

No.	Kind		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Beeves slaughtered.....	No.	23,842	194,038	420,151
2	Dressed weight.....	lb.	9,903,192	90,118,619	212,537,567
3	Cost value.....	\$	4,874,872	48,094,521	117,048,785
4	Sheep and lambs, slaughtered.....	No.	31,423	137,208	140,271
5	Dressed weight.....	lb.	1,297,832	6,198,787	6,570,291
6	Cost value.....	\$	743,662	3,596,946	3,877,348
7	Hogs, slaughtered.....	No.	180,644	1,195,334	1,797,027
8	Dressed weight.....	lb.	27,641,419	189,735,521	289,821,130
9	Cost value.....	\$	9,495,778	60,211,581	96,591,148
10	Calves, slaughtered.....	No.	16,021	284,409	125,588
11	Dressed weight.....	lb.	1,763,857	26,071,448	15,127,063
12	Cost value.....	\$	792,950	13,243,912	8,005,391
13	Dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured.....	lb.	6,152,676	61,718,128	48,596,686
14		\$	2,458,102	25,943,217	18,613,514
15	Poultry.....	lb.	672,726	9,367,870	7,947,764
16		\$	291,331	4,688,899	3,867,209
17	Coconut oil.....	lb.	—	1	29,146,092
18		\$	—	—	5,717,639
19	Cottonseed oil.....	lb.	—	1	23,294,015
20		\$	—	—	5,996,551
21	Peanut oil.....	lb.	—	1	1
22		\$	—	—	—
23	Soya-bean oil.....	lb.	—	1	67,557,692
24		\$	—	—	15,455,336
25	Sunflower seed oil.....	lb.	—	1	10,368,890
26		\$	—	—	2,649,157
27	Other vegetable oils.....	lb.	—	19,096,497	34,100,824
28		\$	—	4,613,588	8,344,388
29	Animal oils and fats.....	lb.	—	6,306,636	28,504,005
30		\$	—	1,183,119	3,240,154
31	Marine oils.....	lb.	—	2	9,484,600
32		\$	—	—	1,523,672
33	Sugar.....	cwt.	828	6,949	24,304
34		\$	8,336	71,069	222,749
35	Salt.....	cwt.	29,782	149,873	357,710
36		\$	24,160	170,529	239,778
37	Spices.....	\$	66,377	253,969	407,030
38	Chemicals.....	\$	1,454	32,695	587,775
39	Sausage casings, animal.....	\$	110,014	735,030	1,782,357
40	Sausage casings, artificial.....	\$	73,270	281,373	1,147,653
41	Containers, wrappings, cases, etc.....	\$	407,553	2,854,686	6,641,853
42	Process supplies.....	\$	55,311	132,299	510,036
43	All other materials.....	\$	80,919	1,418,805	1,618,702
44	Total value.....	\$	19,484,089	167,526,238	304,088,225

1. Included with "other vegetable oils".

2. Included with "other materials".

TABLE 7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1951 with Totals for 1950

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1951	1950	
217,632	66,065	171,322	88,105	1,181,155	1,309,234	1
107,001,196	32,696,875	90,781,202	45,024,796	588,063,447	622,586,851	2
56,451,844	16,147,512	41,795,090	24,856,361	309,268,985	256,379,900	3
40,249	7,501	6,399	49,156	442,207	526,646	4
1,882,683	370,932	1,883,509	2,417,123	20,621,157	23,839,226	5
1,080,096	209,381	1,039,621	1,578,880	12,125,934	11,656,099	6
467,287	235,089	638,826	265,005	4,779,212	4,778,417	7
77,460,791	38,253,702	101,019,905	41,316,036	765,248,504	758,474,165	8
24,409,322	11,124,540	33,936,217	14,586,694	250,355,280	219,176,645	9
82,395	12,522	47,482	21,982	590,399	802,005	10
12,405,353	2,176,485	8,426,835	4,157,885	70,128,926	91,937,665	11
6,536,926	1,115,910	4,380,754	1,982,426	36,058,269	35,279,912	12
11,583,023	4,089,494	4,508,257	13,894,562	145,542,826	119,035,252	13
4,574,586	1,488,873	2,043,939	5,657,759	60,779,990	44,356,927	14
3,782,293	359,963	3,852,656	1,694,111	27,677,383	24,291,051	15
1,618,617	153,714	1,747,204	822,584	13,189,558	10,440,171	16
1	-	1	1	33,825,054	24,036,842	17
-	-	-	-	6,622,153	4,202,966	18
2,388,570	2	1	1	28,919,373	81,502,125	19
684,021	-	-	-	7,421,264	13,918,571	20
1	2	1	1	26,695,765	4,798,536	21
-	-	-	-	6,745,360	834,247	22
1	-	1	-	69,948,280	55,501,471	23
-	-	-	-	16,029,815	9,179,999	24
861,705	2	191,044	1	19,531,574	26,330,703	25
210,017	-	57,526	-	5,028,535	4,687,521	26
1,835,170	2	817,378	3,465,832	14,230,689	19,439,120	27
388,155	-	249,839	875,758	3,402,788	3,088,825	28
2,818,941	1,116,231	2	2,433,406	41,475,847	29,381,995	29
416,264	215,164	-	540,071	5,658,645	4,176,667	30
2	-	2	2	14,139,159	11,758,142	31
-	-	-	-	2,379,642	1,219,158	32
3,181	1,537	3,832	3,428	44,059	43,811	33
36,426	18,718	44,046	32,062	433,406	345,424	34
94,241	51,991	91,896	45,790	821,283	878,679	35
101,570	60,594	112,327	50,180	759,138	719,524	36
144,094	84,126	189,954	92,022	1,237,572	959,491	37
19,657	5,216	15,177	2,066	664,040	652,834	38
289,219	170,739	389,388	78,368	3,555,115	3,057,450	39
148,806	94,918	161,863	101,779	2,009,662	3	40
2,243,862	886,034	2,383,926	621,377	16,039,291	14,368,253	41
184,291	30,980	51,297	223,015	1,187,229	1,265,415	42
1,206,607	636,443	1,668,007	713,426	6,415,126	5,387,831	43
100,744,380	32,442,862	90,266,175	52,814,828	767,366,797	645,353,830	44

3. Not shown separately prior to 1951.

TABLE 8. Employment and Earnings by Provinces, 1950-1951

Province	Salaried employees			Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	Total salaries	Male	Female	Total wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1950						
Atlantic Provinces ¹	87	28	326,382	325	99	945,264
Quebec	645	151	2,580,991	2,642	398	7,155,886
Ontario	1,217	433	5,662,078	5,130	1,098	15,356,763
Manitoba.....	645	145	2,565,360	1,694	364	5,463,113
Saskatchewan	223	89	1,019,887	737	149	2,111,469
Alberta	449	194	1,712,662	1,746	449	5,781,580
British Columbia.....	210	88	947,094	936	151	2,903,508
Canada	3,476	1,128	14,814,454	13,210	2,708	39,717,583
1951						
Atlantic Provinces ¹	100	27	408,491	396	101	1,233,214
Quebec	726	156	3,128,969	2,644	491	8,292,721
Ontario	1,236	506	6,621,710	5,212	1,119	17,563,808
Manitoba.....	554	143	2,684,864	1,686	375	5,804,030
Saskatchewan	178	81	861,404	795	158	2,713,675
Alberta	485	209	2,040,181	1,725	441	6,492,806
British Columbia.....	223	86	1,078,713	905	156	3,184,289
Canada	3,502	1,208	16,824,332	13,363	2,841	45,284,543

1. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 9. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1951

Province	Number of Establishments	Establishments employing				
		Less than 20 persons	20 to under 50 persons	50 to under 100 persons	100 to under 300 persons	300 persons and over
Number						
Atlantic Provinces	11 ¹	7	2	—	1	1
Quebec	37	14	11	3	6	3
Ontario	61	31	7	9	9	5
Manitoba.....	14	6	2	1	2	3
Saskatchewan	9	1	2	2	3	1
Alberta	12	3	1	2	1	5
British Columbia.....	11	3	2	2	3	1
Canada	155	65	27	19	25	19

1. Newfoundland 2; Prince Edward Island 1; Nova Scotia 5; New Brunswick 3.

TABLE 10. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1951

Province	Establishments having a production value of				
	Less than \$100,000	\$100,000 to under \$500,000	\$500,000 to under \$700,000	\$700,000 to under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 and over
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Atlantic Provinces ¹	2	4	2	—	3
Quebec	2	11	2	4	18
Ontario	8	18	2	1	32
Manitoba.....	—	6	—	—	8
Saskatchewan	1	1	—	—	7
Alberta	1	—	2	1	8
British Columbia.....	2	1	—	1	7
Canada	16	41	8	7	83

1. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 11. Classification of Establishments According to Form of Organization, 1951

Province	Establishments	Establishments operated by				
		Individuals	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operative associations	
					Incorporated	Unincorporated
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Atlantic Provinces	11 ¹	5	—	6	—	—
Quebec	37	7	2	26	2	—
Ontario	61	20	11	28	1	1
Manitoba.....	14	—	—	14	—	—
Saskatchewan	9	1	—	7	1	—
Alberta	12	2	1	8	1	—
British Columbia.....	11	1	—	10	—	—
Canada	155	36	14	99	5	1

1. Newfoundland, 2; Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 5; New Brunswick, 3.

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption, of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years, 1949, 1950 and 1951

Articles	1949	1950	1951
Meats, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen			
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	89,402	135,614	2,608,028
..... \$	62,089	82,535	1,202,353
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen	27,875	485,993	3,499,204
..... \$	6,059	143,882	582,958
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen	2,556,059	1,665,744	15,887,586
..... \$	339,129	243,318	5,087,806
Poultry and game; quails, partridges and squabs, dead or alive, n.o.p. ...	242,180	761,822	3,005,062
Edible offal, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	728,947	1,482,549	4,348,410
..... \$	139,016	253,309	896,843
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	730	12,869	215,483
..... \$	1,004	14,329	50,243

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years, 1949, 1950 and 1951 - Continued

Articles	1949	1950	1951
Meats, Prepared, Preserved or Canned			
Bacon, hams, shoulders and other pork, prepared or preserved, other than canned	lb. 1,818	1,755	1,317,799
	\$ 898	1,128	542,572
Beef, canned	lb. 9,289,940	10,281,461	18,927,687
	\$ 2,516,689	2,942,846	5,736,742
Canned meats, poultry and game, n.o.p.	lb. 374,958	687,067	5,049,610
	\$ 139,286	205,365	1,745,356
Extracts of meat and fluid beef, not medicated	\$ 368,254	303,134	444,094
Meats, prepared or preserved, other than canned, n.o.p.	lb. 7,430,623	10,976,498	7,880,160
	\$ 1,353,857	2,727,538	2,977,478
Pork, barrelled, in brine	lb. 3,150,000	4,337,300	5,348,933
	\$ 452,551	660,737	1,050,337
Pork, dry-salted	lb. 26,200	-	74,792
	\$ 3,688	-	25,465
Sausage	lb. 37,847	45,177	95,203
	\$ 24,444	29,208	82,313
Soups, soup rolls, tablets, cubes or other soup preparations, n.o.p.	\$ 3,076	23,324	79,992
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes			
Lard oil	gal. 1,992	9,100	6,464
	\$ 3,351	18,452	15,339
Neat's-foot oil	gal. 5,045	2,823	2,492
	\$ 6,965	7,990	7,989
Other animal oils, n.o.p.	gal. 31,317	35,753	16,023
	\$ 41,438	28,535	25,271
Lard, lard compound and similar substances, cottolene and animal stearine of all kinds, n.o.p.	lb. 14,407,797	13,030,990	12,044,875
	\$ 1,754,959	1,800,885	2,143,919
Tallow	lb. 2,839,090	3,562,366	5,700,886
	\$ 227,238	422,818	964,066
Grease, rough	cwt. 303,160	518,315	348,546
	\$ 2,180,245	4,974,270	5,466,658
Hides and Skins, N.O.P.			
Calf skins and kips, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 622,759	366,267	355,879
	\$ 2,921,512	1,838,273	2,098,676
Cattle hides, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 492,906	496,320	451,821
	\$ 5,949,886	6,844,720	7,310,969
Sheepskins, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 1,618,771	1,729,408	1,185,300
	\$ 2,168,940	3,170,049	3,334,081
Goat skins and kidskins, raw	no. 348,212	277,802	262,445
	\$ 368,542	350,452	373,771
Hide sections or bellies	no. 543,111	374,351	430,161
	\$ 778,461	652,687	805,075
Other hides and skins, raw, n.o.p., whether dry, salted or pickled, and raw pelts	no. 65,473	90,386	29,554
	\$ 200,937	394,070	289,164
Bones, Horns, etc.			
Bones, crude	cwt. 561	194	34,709
	\$ 5,730	4,240	151,553
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash	cwt. 33,971	75,515	73,759
	\$ 149,895	234,931	234,001
Bone pitch, crude only	cwt. 6,496	4,286	3,323
	\$ 42,939	27,522	21,411
Charcoal, animal, for use in the refining of sugar or corn products	cwt. 29,170	28,015	26,804
	\$ 278,388	214,908	244,603
Hair and Bristles			
Bristles, animal	lb. 388,980	393,794	312,203
	\$ 1,433,689	1,456,352	1,844,229
Hair, not dyed or curled or otherwise manufactured	lb. 1,639,130	1,599,182	1,338,159
	\$ 444,429	423,586	527,668
Horse hair not further manufactured than cleaned and dipped or dyed	lb. 292,696	296,982	438,559
	\$ 253,004	391,115	834,152

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products during the calendar years 1949, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

Articles		1949	1950	1951
Miscellaneous Animal Products, N.O.P.				
Gelatine, edible	lb.	2,416,258	2,390,309	2,291,364
	\$	1,525,771	1,377,604	1,392,228
Gelatine, inedible, for photographic use	lb.	238,440	172,903	297,303
	\$	308,114	240,614	390,568
Gelatine, inedible, n.o.p.	lb.	16,148	43,665	27,521
	\$	7,629	17,649	13,670
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet	lb.	274,267	3,084,492	3,023,227
	\$	43,366	376,050	407,504
Glue, n.o.p.	lb.	264,310	297,484	207,699
	\$	67,510	88,326	67,009
Horse meat, tripe and other animal offal, ground or unground, unfit for human consumption; feeds consisting wholly or in part of cereals but not including baked biscuits; for feeding fur-bearing animals or for the manufacture of feeds for such purposes	cwt.	12,107	7,873	11,706
	\$	33,210	24,456	56,146
Rennet, raw and prepared	lb.	40,541	69,232	52,345
	\$	30,227	52,551	35,432
Sausages casings or skins, cleaned	\$	1,454,224	2,136,031	4,272,585
Sausage casings or skins not cleaned.....	\$	90,981	499,105	881,114
Tankage	cwt.	4,271	2,804	5,114
	\$	3,286	18,367	25,449
Wool in the grease	lb.	13,634,688	13,155,612	14,267,779
	\$	6,693,875	9,359,394	22,520,042
Wool, washed or scoured	lb.	16,085,104	18,784,949	13,808,306
	\$	10,709,395	15,318,104	27,945,780
Total Value of Imports of Meat and Meat Products	\$	45,830,356	61,156,581	108,209,736

TABLE 13. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years, 1949, 1950 and 1951

Articles		1949	1950	1951
Meats, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen				
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt.	1,001,802	840,110	934,203
	\$	30,629,393	34,219,275	50,965,329
Frogs' legs, fresh.....	lb.	31,261	29,066	20,935
	\$	20,919	22,833	19,670
Game, dressed or undressed	lb.	—	—	—
	\$	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt.	39,559	27,607	27,372
	\$	1,709,109	1,402,215	1,697,897
Pork, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt.	14,570	20,013	91,292
	\$	441,470	793,149	4,189,657
Poultry, dressed or undressed	lb.	3,749,558	610,917	972,287
	\$	1,587,605	219,607	534,994
Meats, Prepared, Preserved or Canned				
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides, cured or smoked	cwt.	670,866	785,267	61,325
	\$	24,175,917	28,306,976	3,649,744
Beef, pickled, in barrels	cwt.	10,390	3,496	270
	\$	250,860	93,448	9,351
Canned meats	lb.	11,321,490	8,879,178	9,757,753
	\$	4,689,871	5,291,242	6,752,952
Extract of beef	lb.	54,804	50,921	38,034
	\$	47,327	55,638	20,114

Foreign Trade

TABLE 13. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years 1949, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

Articles	1949	1950	1951
Meats, Prepared, Preserved or Canned - Concluded			
Pork, dry-salted	cwt. 1, 127	626	-
	\$ 39, 344	5, 963	-
Pork, pickled, in barrels	cwt. 87, 852	42, 163	65, 807
	\$ 1, 364, 227	536, 408	895, 191
Meats, cooked, including bologna and wieners	cwt. 15, 219	8, 257	15, 509
("Sausage and bologna" prior to 1951.)	\$ 581, 135	358, 497	1, 037, 757
Soups, n.o.p.	lb. 1, 413, 325	1, 590, 660	2, 227, 484
	\$ 244, 045	289, 823	390, 020
Edible offal of beef, veal, pork, mutton and lamb	cwt. 73, 303	56, 571	72, 228
	\$ 2, 158, 610	1, 762, 319	1, 963, 576
Meats, n.o.p.	cwt. 32, 434	108, 984	47, 350
	\$ 424, 082	1, 450, 466	725, 923
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax			
Neat's-foot and other animal oils, n.o.p.	gal. 11, 777	38, 871	17, 986
	\$ 14, 757	53, 675	36, 450
Grease, grease scraps and animal soap stock	cwt. 3, 776	1, 806	3, 354
	\$ 9, 045	8, 740	20, 532
Lard	cwt. 2, 366	1, 258	838
	\$ 58, 087	24, 407	20, 724
Tallow	cwt. 33, 128	31, 398	70, 349
	\$ 236, 049	258, 408	900, 928
Wax, animal	lb. 51, 886	107, 831	46, 050
	\$ 29, 050	60, 825	33, 891
Hides and Skins			
Calf hides and skins	no. 682, 338	591, 189	277, 918
	\$ 3, 252, 827	3, 594, 402	2, 756, 901
Cattle hides and skins	no. 772, 436	611, 296	426, 404
	\$ 9, 302, 775	8, 056, 410	7, 462, 930
Pig hides and skins	cwt. -	501	-
	\$ -	1, 487	-
Horse hides and skins	no. 101, 286	101, 889	59, 642
	\$ 852, 045	1, 012, 746	718, 684
Sheep hides and skins	no. 224, 964	241, 237	157, 852
	\$ 233, 440	527, 909	576, 336
Hides and skins, n.o.p.	no. 210, 219	446, 690	411, 270
	\$ 300, 379	791, 131	1, 147, 300
Bones, Horns, Etc.			
Bones, crude	cwt. 73, 501	55, 815	37, 436
	\$ 216, 248	199, 404	176, 032
Bone dust and bone meal	cwt. 62, 823	31, 792	40, 737
	\$ 230, 194	136, 836	176, 273
Horns and hooves	cwt. 5, 159	5, 220	3, 300
	\$ 26, 703	16, 749	14, 849
Miscellaneous Animal Products			
Wool, in the grease	lb. 2, 885, 585	3, 086, 847	1, 949, 190
	\$ 1, 253, 228	1, 832, 020	1, 695, 879
Wool, scoured or washed, pulled, or slipped	lb. 152, 232	281, 538	131, 754
	\$ 74, 639	250, 668	193, 684
Hair and bristles	\$ 1, 395, 555	1, 318, 813	2, 424, 048
Glue	cwt. 1, 601	3, 850	5, 102
	\$ 24, 574	75, 506	104, 067
Glue stock	cwt. 132, 571	124, 028	110, 573
	\$ 194, 363	195, 219	289, 071
Tankage	cwt. 104, 274	241, 577	118, 535
	\$ 452, 460	1, 104, 642	536, 306
Sausage casings	\$ 1, 526, 730	1, 884, 627	2, 207, 723
Total Value of Exports of Products of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	\$ 88, 047, 062	96, 212, 483	94, 344, 783

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Peter Pan Sales Ltd.	Lime St., St. John's
Chalker & Co., Ltd.	Water St., E., St. John's
Prince Edward Island:	
Canada Packers Ltd.	Grafton St., Charlottetown
Nova Scotia:	
Atlantic Meat Packers	445 Brunswick St., Halifax
Hingley, Walter S.	122 Main Street, Truro
Larsen's Wholesale	Main Street, Berwick
McDonald, Wm.	512 Esplanade, Sydney
Siddall's Wholesale Ltd.	104 Victoria St., W., Amherst
New Brunswick:	
Saint John Abattoir Commission	Thorne Ave., Saint John
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	Albert St., Extension, Moncton
Taylor, G.B.	220 Bridge Street, Saint John
Quebec:	
Abattoir Coopérative Fédérée Abattoir	255, rue Blouin, Québec
Bovril (Canada), Limited	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal
Bourassa, Limitée, Noé	3863 Rivard St., Montreal
Brassard & Frères Ltée	540 rue Brassard, Chicoutimi
Brunet & Frère	4623, rue Henri-Julien, Montréal
Canada Packers, Limited	1260 Mill Street, Montreal
Canada Packers, Limited	210 Montcalm St., Hull
Charcuterie Frontenac	14 Sutherland Street, Quebec
Chevrette, Lionel	St-Hugues
Coopérative Fédérée de Québec	Princeville - H.O. Montreal
Coorsh & Sons, Ltd., S.	228 Ontario St., E., Montreal
Dominion Packers Limited	11400 Sherbrooke St., E., Montreal
Dominion Produce Co., Ltd.	335 St. Paul St., E., Montreal
Drack's Kosher Quality Products	1205 Van Horne Ave., Montreal
Eastern Abattoirs, Limited	4445 Iberville St., Montreal
Frontenac Packing Ltd.	4365 Frontenac St., Montreal
Granby Packing Reg'd	Granby
Hoppenheim, Max	350 Mont Royal East, Montreal
Lafleur, Ltée., Alphonse	350 5ième rue, Québec
Lavoie & Frères Enr.	Rang St-Jean Baptiste, Chicoutimi
Legrade Inc.	Rue d'Estimaerville, Québec Ouest
Letovsky Brothers	6581 Papineau Ave., Montreal
McGarry & Co., Ltd.	708 St. Paul St., W., Montreal 3
Marché de Québec, Inc.	342 1 ^{ere} Avenue, Limoilou
Modern Packers Limited	4670 Iberville St., Montreal
Nu Way Food Products Inc.	6555 Papineau Avenue, Montreal
Ouellet, Arthur	Ste-Perpétue
Oxo (Canada) Limited	1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal 3
Pesner Brothers Limited	968 Notre Dame Street W., Montreal
Produits Mont Joli Ltée, Les	Mont-Joli
Rosenfeld	236 Mt. Royal St., E., Montreal
Salaison Maisonneuve Ltée	1420 Avenue Lasalle, Montreal
Salaison Mont-Laurier Ltée	Mont-Laurier
Salaison St-Jérôme Ltée	St-Jérôme
Supreme Packers Inc.	5149 Marquette St., Montreal
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	920 Craig St., E., Montreal
Sylvain Frères	161 rue Durocher, Québec
Wilsil, Limited	1239 Mill Street, Montreal
Ontario:	
Arthur Limited, T.	952 Millwood Road, Leaside
Aylmer Packers	R.R. 2, Belmont
Brant Abattoir, The	R.R. 6, Brantford
Brenner Packers Limited	497 Catarqui Street, Windsor
Burns & Company (Eastern) Limited	901 Guelph Street, Kitchener

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants - Continued

Name	Address
Ontario-- Concluded	
Canada Packers, Limited	2200 St. Clair Avenue W., Toronto 9
Canada Packers, Limited	148 George Street, Peterborough
Canadian Abattoir	138 St. Helens Ave., Toronto
Canadian Dressed Meats, Ltd.	109 Ryding Ave., Toronto
Cawker Brothers	Queen Street, Port Perry
Coleman Packing Co., Limited	First Street, London
Cridland & Sons, Ltd., James	306 Coxwell Avenue, Toronto
D'Aoust, Achille	36 Beechwood Avenue, Eastview
Dominion Dressed Meats	2 Tecumseth Street, Toronto 2B
Donihees Packers	28 Bedford St., Cornwall
Duff & Sons, Limited, John	Brant & Hillyard Sts., Hamilton
Elgin Packers	193 Falbot Street, St. Thomas
Essex Packers Limited	Wentworth St., N., Hamilton
Essex Packers Limited	897 Mercer Street, Windsor
Essex Packers Limited	Merritton
Family Packers	21 Jarvis Street, Hamilton
Fearman Co., Ltd., F.W.	226 Rebecca Street, Hamilton
First Co-operative Packers of Ontario, Limited, The	Baldwin Street, Barrie
Fuller, W.R.	147 Boston Avenue, Toronto
Giffin, Arthur	Frankville
Grantham Packers	Hartzell Road, St. Catharines
Greenspan & Sons, Karl	172 Harbord St., Toronto
Gronau & Sons, E.	91 Bridgeport Road, Waterloo
Gross, Morris	388 Clinton St., Toronto
Guelph Packers	R.R. 7, Guelph
Hague, Reg'd, Harry	955 Logan Avenue, Toronto 6
Hunnisett Limited, Frank	2306 St. Clair Avenue W., Toronto 9
Ideal Pork Products, Limited	1310-2nd Avenue E., Owen Sound
Kitchener Packers Limited	210 Springvalley Road, Kitchener
Lakehead Public Abattoir	Fort William
Lapowich Meat Market	299 South Avenue, London
Leikin's Abattoir Limited	316 Savard Ave., Eastview
Lever Brothers Limited	299 Eastern Avenue, Toronto
Lucas Co., R.J.	3 Carlaw Ave., Toronto
Martin's Packers	Mount Albert
McFedridge, W.J.	74 Brock St., Kingston
Meldrum Co., The	14 Vancouver Ave., Toronto
Moyer, Ellis	98 Queenston St., St. Catharines
Northern Produce	433 Laforest Ave., Sudbury
Ontario Reformatory, The	Guelph
Owen Sound Abattoir	Wiarion Rd., Owen Sound
Plumstead Products	5 Jarvis Street, Toronto
Presswood Brothers	30 Maybank Avenue, Toronto
Procter & Gamble Co., of Canada, Ltd.	Burlington Street E., Hamilton
Proctor Packers, Limited	543 Greenwich Street, Brantford
Quality Meat Packers	203 First Avenue, Toronto 8
Roberts Brothers	4 McNab Street, N., Hamilton
Schneider, Limited, J.M.	321 Courtland Avenue E., Kitchener
Staffordville Packers	Staffordville
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	1960 St. Clair Avenue W., Toronto
Timmings Packers Ltd.	Preston St., S., Timmins
Toronto Municipal Abattoir	2 Tecumseth Street, Toronto
Weise Abattoir, The	Courtland
Whyte Packing Co., Ltd., The	78 Linton Avenue, Stratford
Windsor Packing Co., Limited	Wellington at Tecumseh Rd., Windsor
York Packing Co., Limited	104 Trowell Ave., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Andersen Packers Limited, Nils	679 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Brandon Packers Limited	12th Street North, Brandon
Buffalo Packers Ltd.	555 Dawson Rd., St. Boniface
Burns & Company Limited	1010 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg
Canada Packers Limited	660 Marion Street, St. Boniface
Dent's English Bacon Co., Ltd.	286 Fort Street, Winnipeg
Kosher Meat Canning Co., Ltd.	358 Flora Ave., Winnipeg
Laurel Beef Company Limited	505 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Manitoba Packing Limited	607 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Margolis Co., Ltd., P.	396 Stella Ave., Winnipeg
Public Abattoir Limited	341 Dupuy Street, St. Boniface
Schneider Western Ltd., J.M.	1000 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg
St. Boniface Abattoir, Ltd.	346 Dupuy Street, St. Boniface
Swift Canadian Company Limited	Archibald St., St. Boniface

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants – Concluded

Name	Address
Saskatchewan:	
Burns & Company Limited	15th St., E., & 6th Ave., Prince Albert
Burns & Company, Limited	Winnipeg St., Regina
Canada Packers Limited	601 Home Street W., Moose Jaw
Canadian Co-operative Processors Ltd.	Swift Current
Empire Meat Company Limited	330 Second Avenue S., Saskatoon
Intercontinental Pork Packers Limited	Eleventh Street, West, Saskatoon
Intercontinental Packers Ltd.	1773 Reynolds Street, Regina
Punnichy Horse Processing Plant	Punnichy
Swift Canadian Company Limited	Lillooet St., West, Moose Jaw
Alberta:	
Burns & Company, Limited	Portland Street, Calgary
Burns & Company, Limited	120th Avenue, Edmonton
Calgary Packers	26th Ave., & 11th St., E., Calgary
Canada Packers Limited	Fort Road & 70th Street, Edmonton
Canadian Co-operative Processors Ltd.	5918-129th Ave., Edmonton
Capital Packers Limited	12907 - 57th Street, Edmonton
Gainer, Chester D.	Western Stock Yards, Edmonton
Gainers, Limited	80th Avenue & 96th Street, Edmonton
Leimbock's Abattoir	634 - 5th Avenue East, Calgary
Red Top Limited	Nose Creek, Calgary
Swift Canadian Company Limited	66th St., Edmonton
Union Packing Co. (a division of Swift Canadian Company Limited)	Box 159, Calgary
British Columbia:	
Alberta Meat Co., Ltd.	244 No. 5 Road, Lulu Island
Brown & Sons Limited, H.	50 Water Street, Vancouver
Burns & Company, Limited	Foot of Woodland Drive, Vancouver
Canada Packers Limited	750 Terminal Avenue, Vancouver
Fletcher's Limited	8385 Fraser Ave., Vancouver
Gainers Limited	Ft. Fraser Street, Vancouver
Gordon Meat Market Ltd.	425 Bernard Ave., Kelowna
Pacific Meat Company Limited	8950 Shaughnessy Street, Vancouver
Reid Limited, James Inglis	559 Granville Street, Vancouver
Swift Canadian Company Limited	Brunette St., New Westminster
Thom & Johnston	328 Broadway W., Vancouver

THE BANKING AND FINANCIAL INDUSTRY

1941

The following table shows the assets and liabilities of the banking and financial industry for the year 1941. The assets are listed on the left and the liabilities on the right. The figures are in millions of dollars.

The total assets of the banking and financial industry were \$140,442.2 million in 1941, compared with \$137,895.3 million in 1940. The total liabilities were \$137,895.3 million in 1941, compared with \$137,895.3 million in 1940.

Assets	Liabilities
Reserves	Reserves
U.S. Treasury bills	U.S. Treasury bills
U.S. Government bonds	U.S. Government bonds
State and local government securities	State and local government securities
Commercial loans	Commercial loans
Real estate loans	Real estate loans
Consumer loans	Consumer loans
Other loans	Other loans
Government securities	Government securities
Other securities	Other securities
Other assets	Other assets
	Deposits
	Demand deposits
	Savings deposits
	Time deposits
	Other deposits
	Other liabilities
	Capital
	Surplus
	Reserves
	Other
Total	Total

THE SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS INDUSTRY

1951

The statistics in this section relate to the production of those firms specializing in the manufacture of these products. They do not attempt to show the total production of either sausage or casings, by far the greater proportion of which is

made in the slaughtering and meat-packing industry. In addition, it must be remembered that many small butchers and delicatessen operators make sausage and related products for sale in their own retail establishments.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Sausage and Sausage Casings Industry Representative Years, 1919 to 1949 and by Provinces, 1950 and 1951

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1919	14	44	43,756	259,394	403,015
1926	35	246	323,493	1,449,120	2,130,606
1927	35	251	329,251	1,299,885	2,016,848
1930	41	257	328,286	1,701,441	2,386,040
1933	61	345	282,845	1,094,131	1,684,349
1934	64	393	344,613	1,408,723	2,104,355
1935	59	364	355,028	1,239,341	1,916,095
1938	67	439	433,763	1,909,222	2,703,811
1939	65	411	388,032	1,753,907	2,496,801
1943	76	472	582,342	3,552,316	4,745,866
1944	73	482	638,419	3,319,837	4,526,445
1945	74	525	701,718	3,474,071	4,809,089
1946	74	599	794,803	4,243,599	6,156,879
1947	74	673	963,285	5,142,773	7,030,676
1948	70	641	1,115,419	6,062,372	8,072,628
1949	75	774	1,423,775	8,260,322	11,140,598
1950					
Quebec	23	242	469,444	2,379,409	3,269,872
Ontario	34	396	813,238	3,778,719	5,827,335
Manitoba.....	6	115	245,568	1,776,530	2,233,910
British Columbia.....	7	92	238,697	1,122,211	1,569,034
Other Provinces	7 ¹	56	96,080	437,158	578,967
Canada	77	901	1,863,027	9,494,027	13,479,118
1951					
Quebec	24	320	603,391	4,486,859	5,740,134
Ontario	32	451	1,060,966	4,781,728	7,556,464
Manitoba.....	6	102	244,539	1,796,767	2,173,237
British Columbia.....	7	84	235,860	1,427,621	1,825,315
Other Provinces	8 ²	56	96,332	605,731	745,058
Canada	77	1,013	2,241,088	13,098,706	18,040,208

1. Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick, 1; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 1.
2. Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 4; New Brunswick, 1; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 1.

The total value of production of the specialized sausage and sausage casing industry in 1951, at \$18,040,208, was an increase of 33.8 p.c. over the 1950 figure. The increase was due to higher prices and increased output as the volume of items for which quantities are recorded rose 19 p.c., every item showing marked increases in value, except frankfurters which declined slightly. Losses and gains in volume were evenly divided but the gains were of a much greater significance. The cost of materials was 38 p.c. higher than in the previous year.

The industry is growing rapidly. While there were only 77 reporting establishments, they afforded employment to 1,013 persons and paid \$2,241,088 in salaries and wages. In 1950, the same number of establishments had 901 employees and paid \$1,863,027 in salaries and wages.

The increase in number of employees was 12.4 p.c., while salaries and wages increased by 20.2 p.c.

TABLE 2. Production of Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings, 1951 with Totals for 1950

Kind	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Other Provinces ¹	Canada		
					1951	1950	
Sausage	lb.	1,925,278	6,093,236	1,683,797	3,159,412	12,861,723	11,579,795
	\$	876,405	2,651,858	752,807	1,390,986	5,672,056	4,728,532
Bologna	lb.	2,760,068	1,597,484	1,162,331	497,952	6,017,835	3,433,779
	\$	818,426	563,004	436,621	203,273	2,021,324	1,187,575
Frankfurters	lb.	750,126	2	2	596,741	1,423,762	2,058,726
	\$	319,331	—	—	269,879	627,615	701,877
Weiners	lb.	1,717,928	2,262,469	557,891	56,320	4,594,608	2,603,684
	\$	758,826	982,707	273,003	24,592	2,039,128	1,057,779
Salami	lb.	565,646	905,765	285,308	133,619	1,890,338	2,119,408
	\$	361,198	550,375	150,853	64,753	1,127,179	1,077,583
Blood pudding.....	lb.	1,283,716	70,640	2	134,570	1,640,996	2,112,408
	\$	298,862	16,555	—	40,154	392,268	377,437
Sausage casings.....	\$	254,672	2	2	5,326	2,463,096	1,635,374
Other products	\$	2,052,414	2,791,965	559,953	571,410	3,697,542	2,712,961
Total value	\$	5,740,134	7,556,464	2,173,237	2,570,373	18,040,208	13,479,118

1. Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.
2. Included with "Other Products".

Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Parsons & Sons, R.F.	St. John's
Nova Scotia:	
Dacre Brand Sausage	Alexandra St., Sydney
Eastern Sausage Reg'd	98 North St., Glace Bay
Horyl & Sons, S.	Union Highway, Scotchtown
Ideal Sausage Company	81 Johnston Street, Sydney
New Brunswick:	
Sticklen Ltd., E.S.	Saint John St., Chatham
Quebec:	
Beaudin, Arthur	5789 rue Briand, Montreal
Belanger, Rene	19 rue St-Hyacinthe, Hull
Bilopage Enr.	1857 d'Assise, Quebec
Boudin Perfection	6368, de Chateaubriand, Montreal
Brunet Enr., J.A.	8637, rue Drolet, Montreal
Canpodian Casing Corporation	4995 Angers St., Montreal
Charcuterie Hygienique Enr.	437 rue St-Francois, Quebec
Charcuterie Shawinigan	Shawinigan Falls
Dionne Sausage Company	4457 rue Adam, Montreal
European Sausage	1742 Richardson St., Montreal
Fantino & Mondello	6786 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Gaudreau & Freres	Magog
Hygrade Food Products Inc.	5437 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
La Delicieuse Enr.	540 rue Boucher, Montreal
Leong Jung Company	92 Lagachetiere St., W., Montreal
Levitt's Strictly Kosher Delicatessen Products	4419 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Produits Gaza Enr.	2280 Florian, Montreal
Provincial Pickled Tongues	5909 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Sepp's Sausage & Delicatessen Co.	4444 Colonial St., Montreal
Supreme Pickled Tongues	5033 Berri Street, Montreal
Taillefer & Fils	2180 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Trottier & Mainville	4304 Parthenais Street, Montreal
United Packing Company Limited	4365 Frontenac St., Montreal
Windsor Packing Reg'd	3781 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Ontario:	
Aubrey, R.H.	Store - No. 6 - By Ward Market, Ottawa
Bell, Samuel	218 Greenwood Avenue, Toronto
Caldwell's Sausage Co.	45 Ripley Ave., Toronto
Canada Packers Limited	795 London Street W., Windsor
Castel & Co., J.	32 Dickson Avenue, Hamilton
Chatham Packing Company	20 Adelaide Street, Chatham
Dominion Kosher Sausage Company	246 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Dracup & Company	503 Parliament Street, Toronto
Frontenac Packers Ltd.	183-185 Ontario Street, Kingston
Hachborn & Sons, C.E.	692 King Street West, Kitchener
Karn's Meat Market	2080 King St., E., Kitchener
Kosher Star Delicatessen	81B Clarence St., Ottawa
Leslieville Sausage	186 Leslie Street, Toronto
Loblaw Groceries Co., Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto
Mazur, Adam	1577 Dupont St., Toronto 9
Morrison's Meat Packers	1219 King Street East, Kitchener
Oppenheimer Casing Co., of Canada, Ltd.	201 Terminal Building, Toronto 1
Palestine Kosher Sausage Mfg., Company	549 College Street, Toronto
Provincial Packers Co.	1620 Dupont St., Toronto
Ranger's Sausage	456 Aylmer St., N., Peterborough
Sandwich Sausage Co.	1567 Crawford Ave., Windsor
Sanitary Packers Co., Ltd.	11th Street East, Cornwall
Shopsy's Foods, Ltd.	297 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Shepherd's Sausages	1152 Gladstone Avenue, Ottawa
Soloway's Star Meat Products	664 Richmond St., W., Toronto
Strome & Sons, E.	43 Ezra Ave., Waterloo
Superior Sausage Co.	1A Montrose Ave., Toronto
Sykes Provision Co.	364 Wellington St., Ottawa
Union Kosher Sausage Company	56 Lippincott Street, Toronto
United Kosher Beef Products	671 Richmond Street W., Toronto
Virgin's Quality Pork Sausage	2366 Gerrard Street E., Toronto
Visking Limited	150 Colborne Street East, Lindsay

Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings — Concluded

Name	Address
Manitoba:	
Chicago Kosher Sausage Mfg., Co., Ltd.	358 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg
Community Food Stores, Limited	441 King Street W., Winnipeg
Manitoba Sausage Mfg., Co., Limited	691 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg
Smith's Corn Beef & Sausage Mfg., Co.	533 Burrows St., Winnipeg
Wach & Company, Andrew	697 Anderson Avenue, Winnipeg
Winnipeg Sausage Co., Limited	915 Main Street, Winnipeg
Saskatchewan:	
Fuhrmann & Company	1501 Tenth Avenue, Regina
Alberta:	
Bender's Grocery	10,326 — 96th St., Edmonton
British Columbia:	
Economy Sausage Co., Ltd.	141 Hawkes Avenue, Vancouver
Home Fancy Sausages	264 East Hastings St., Vancouver
Kam Yen Jan Company Limited	223 Keefer Street, Vancouver
Main Fancy Sausage	214 Broadway West, Vancouver
Sunrise Sausage Co., Ltd.	1901 West 1st Ave., Vancouver
Swift Canadian Company, Limited	17 Water Street, Vancouver
Veteran's Meats & Delicatessen	3930 Douglas St., Victoria

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