

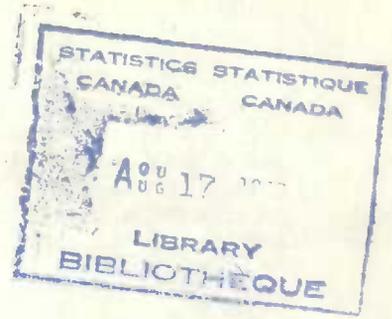
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Mr. Dick.
Mr. P...
Mr. Barclay



CANADA



THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRIES, 1952

INCLUDING

1. The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry
2. The Sausage and Sausage Casings Industry
3. The ~~Animal Oils and Fats~~ Industry



Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

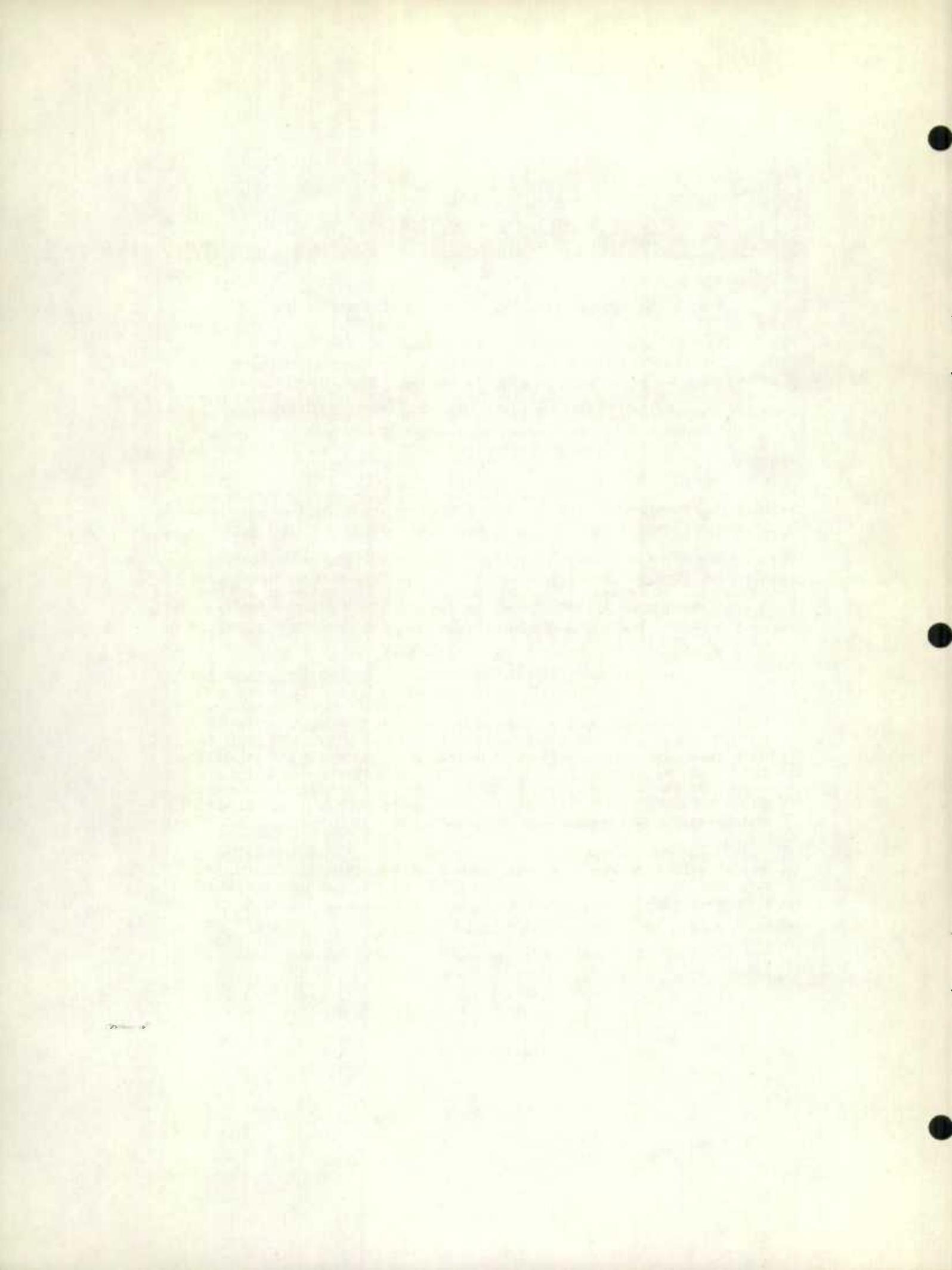
- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
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- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢
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- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

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THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY

1952

The value of sales of the slaughtering and meat packing industry in 1952 was \$863,776,155, a decrease of 3.2 p.c. from the all-time peak of \$892,090,641 established in 1951. This decline in value was attributable to considerably lower prices being received for every product with the exception of salted pork and certain canned meats which showed a slight increase. There was an increase in numbers of all types of animals slaughtered except calves which were slightly fewer.

Employment was afforded to 22,864 persons, an increase of 1950 or more than 9 p.c., while the salary and wage total of \$71,378,013 was an increase of 15 p.c. over the 1951 figure.

The products of the industry may be conveniently grouped into four main divisions—fresh and frozen meat, including poultry, accounted for \$487,816,184 or 56.5 p.c. of the total sales; cured meats including cooked meats and fresh sausage for \$270,009,930 or 31.3 p.c.; lard and shortening for \$41,966,786 or 4.9 p.c.; hides and skins for \$12,605,571 or 1.4 p.c.; and miscellaneous products for \$51,377,684 or 5.9 p.c.

The most important single item was fresh and frozen beef with 622,948,600 lb. valued at \$273,284,291. This was an increase of 8.6 p.c. in volume and a decrease of 8.7 p.c. in value. The second item in order of volume and value was fresh and frozen pork, with 404,475,730 lb. valued at \$145,181,575. The value rose by 11.5 p.c. and the quantity by 30.1 p.c. in comparison with 1951. The third place was taken by bacon and sides with 33,406,473 lb. valued at \$37,224,535 an increase of 10 p.c. in volume and a decrease of 12.1 p.c. in value. Bologna and wieners comprised the fourth item in order of value with 90,186,253 lb. valued at \$30,463,376 an increase of 3.9 p.c. in volume and a decrease of 17.2 p.c. in value as compared with 1951.

The position occupied in relation to the total value of production for Canada was as follows: Atlantic Provinces, 2.4 p.c.; Quebec, 21.9 p.c.; Ontario, 39.5 p.c.; Manitoba, 13 p.c.; Saskatchewan, 4.2 p.c.; Alberta, 12.7 p.c.; and British Columbia, 6.3 p.c.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry in Canada
Representative Years, 1919 to 1950 and by Provinces, 1951 and 1952**

Year	Es- tablissements	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1919	82	13, 222	15, 302, 388	175, 133, 821	233, 936, 913
1920	86	11, 978	16, 691, 471	170, 916, 888	240, 544, 618
1924	74	10, 046	13, 127, 504	106, 764, 011	133, 740, 271
1929	74	10, 762	13, 998, 716	151, 814, 517	185, 842, 902
1932.....	141	9, 101	10, 349, 315	65, 575, 957	91, 246, 523
1937	136	13, 070	17, 085, 008	148, 057, 651	181, 419, 311
1938	145	12, 503	16, 596, 710	143, 481, 692	175, 767, 382
1939	150	12, 765	17, 109, 682	154, 692, 370	185, 196, 133
1944	153	23, 867	38, 697, 789	458, 484, 382	543, 034, 100
1945	152	23, 215	40, 009, 888	427, 168, 114	504, 849, 523
1946	144	22, 536	40, 313, 025	408, 033, 456	475, 953, 154
1947	151	21, 726	44, 611, 145	406, 694, 207	486, 916, 554
1948	140	21, 879	51, 828, 514	593, 530, 918	689, 746, 149
1949	157	20, 586	52, 136, 180	586, 241, 637	697, 950, 039
1950	157	20, 522	54, 532, 037	645, 353, 830	757, 043, 355
1951					
Atlantic	11 ¹	624	1, 641, 705	19, 484, 089	23, 256, 533
Quebec	37	4, 017	11, 421, 690	167, 526, 238	191, 929, 652
Ontario	61	8, 073	24, 185, 518	304, 088, 225	355, 623, 746
Manitoba.....	14	2, 758	8, 488, 894	100, 744, 380	118, 518, 654
Saskatchewan	9	1, 212	3, 575, 079	32, 442, 862	39, 049, 912
Alberta	12	2, 860	8, 532, 987	90, 266, 175	104, 631, 052
British Columbia.....	11	1, 370	4, 263, 002	52, 814, 828	59, 081, 092
Canada	155	20, 914	62, 108, 875	767, 366, 797	892, 090, 641
1952					
Atlantic	11 ¹	622	1, 775, 971	17, 237, 641	20, 919, 395
Quebec	39	4, 568	13, 609, 341	157, 131, 835	189, 403, 163
Ontario	61	8, 724	27, 772, 718	272, 940, 007	340, 734, 402
Manitoba.....	14	2, 972	9, 456, 024	89, 998, 817	112, 313, 765
Saskatchewan	9	1, 256	4, 023, 364	27, 516, 726	36, 371, 664
Alberta	11	3, 332	10, 106, 365	90, 397, 405	109, 851, 217
British Columbia.....	9	1, 390	4, 634, 230	45, 147, 520	54, 182, 549
Canada	154	22, 864	71, 378, 013	700, 369, 951	863, 776, 155

1. Newfoundland, 2; Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 5; New Brunswick, 3.

Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used - The combined value of all items under this classification was \$700,369,951, made up as follows: Animals slaughtered, \$557,512,066; dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured, \$59,859,174; poultry, \$11,486,117; vegetable, fish and animal

oils, \$34,760,431; and miscellaneous materials, \$36,752,163.

The following table shows the number of animals slaughtered and their value, in 1929, 1932 and in each of the years 1935 and 1952.

TABLE 2. Number and Cost Value of Animals Slaughtered, 1929, 1932 and 1935-1952
(Data for 1930 and 1931 will be found at p.3 of the 1948 Report.)

Year	Beeves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Calves	Total
1929.....	No. 719,520	720,852	2,639,005	364,797	4,444,174
	\$ 53,768,459	6,727,414	59,882,737	6,122,886	126,501,496
1932.....	No. 611,531	798,687	3,053,066	392,628	4,855,912
	\$ 22,303,782	3,455,466	25,808,550	3,024,144	54,591,942
1935.....	No. 832,540	897,314	2,969,987	589,066	5,288,907
	\$ 29,755,173	4,664,680	49,481,935	5,048,571	88,950,359
1936.....	No. 941,879	859,144	3,645,395	623,730	6,070,148
	\$ 30,322,581	4,905,979	60,591,850	5,693,476	101,513,886
1937.....	No. 972,020	837,136	3,951,503	757,406	6,518,065
	\$ 37,190,487	5,357,983	68,546,334	7,339,089	118,433,893
1938.....	No. 911,271	815,433	3,394,104	690,399	5,811,217
	\$ 36,824,213	5,148,334	64,862,596	7,158,134	113,993,277
1939.....	No. 927,588	785,653	3,793,468	687,539	6,194,248
	\$ 43,687,227	5,473,583	68,611,954	7,768,704	125,541,468
1940.....	No. 935,920	763,044	5,531,051	717,835	7,847,850
	\$ 49,908,223	5,688,302	93,139,503	9,020,929	157,756,957
1941.....	No. 1,052,574	836,094	6,469,323	757,024	9,115,015
	\$ 66,857,125	7,342,581	125,443,461	11,310,699	210,953,866
1942.....	No. 1,032,490	820,297	6,335,863	683,317	8,871,967
	\$ 82,211,307	7,985,052	153,963,231	13,426,219	257,585,809
1943.....	No. 1,111,861	878,816	7,260,174	616,959	9,867,810
	\$ 107,084,662	9,411,757	196,821,224	14,612,928	327,930,571
1944.....	No. 1,427,488	986,303	9,066,536	678,831	12,159,158
	\$ 131,686,144	9,736,665	239,828,751	13,781,310	395,032,870
1945.....	No. 1,887,693	1,159,962	6,033,003	829,850	9,910,508
	\$ 170,417,273	11,872,329	165,418,638	17,895,865	365,604,105
1946.....	No. 1,760,177	1,212,661	4,403,220	815,502	8,191,560
	\$ 173,245,669	13,500,970	134,569,676	19,320,440	340,636,755
1947.....	No. 1,351,156	916,128	4,561,581	678,529	7,507,394
	\$ 148,447,228	10,761,141	158,482,837	16,856,444	334,547,650
1948.....	No. 1,550,834	841,091	4,802,890	828,441	8,023,256
	\$ 222,625,218	12,697,548	220,461,511	27,846,560	483,630,837
1949.....	No. 1,504,875	653,160	4,291,142	798,216	7,247,393
	\$ 233,357,116	11,973,954	205,032,524	30,245,621	480,609,215
1950.....	No. 1,309,234	526,646	4,778,417	802,005	7,416,302
	\$ 256,379,900	11,656,099	219,176,645	35,279,912	522,492,556
1951.....	No. 1,181,155	442,207	4,779,212	590,399	6,992,973
	\$ 309,268,985	12,125,934	250,355,280	36,058,269	607,808,468
1952.....	No. 1,251,892	525,127	6,436,778	583,547	8,797,344
	\$ 258,892,737	11,205,092	260,011,925	26,070,076	556,179,830

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952

No	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
Meats sold fresh and frozen:				
1	Beef	9,030,916	116,411,669	228,469,962
2	\$	3,982,378	50,542,842	102,474,828
3	Mutton and lamb	1,267,964	6,799,265	7,640,021
4	\$	608,616	3,209,160	3,934,276
5	Pork	15,366,953	130,704,570	122,491,910
6	\$	5,663,609	41,422,879	47,732,797
7	Veal	1,019,377	25,026,986	15,493,522
8	\$	438,374	10,273,679	7,218,631
9	Other meats, fancy meats, and offal	637,731	3,863,885	5,129,059
10	Poultry, sold fresh	1	9,657,845	10,039,716
11	\$		4,319,370	4,744,141
Meats, cured:				
12	Beef, salted or cured	2	1,198,417	1,914,432
13	\$	—	326,938	621,180
14	Pork, salted	1,004,742	9,533,005	6,533,244
15	\$	272,722	1,814,316	2,398,443
16	Hams, except cooked	4,093,029	20,533,373	15,757,092
17	\$	2,412,600	11,435,513	9,277,668
18	Shoulders	1,967,884	15,278,197	16,213,852
19	\$	941,018	7,403,124	8,060,695
20	Bacon and sides	3,941,216	16,588,436	34,950,958
21	\$	1,514,626	6,401,721	16,049,430
22	Meats, cured, n.e.s.	2,015,870	6,481,927	11,734,153
23	\$	454,845	1,867,361	3,870,225
24	Sausage, fresh	1,445,475	10,637,285	14,363,354
25	\$	495,482	4,312,119	5,482,421
26	Sausage, cured	2	674,523	4,695,956
27	\$	—	228,255	2,622,965
28	Sausage casings	3	745,610	2,102,683
29	Bologna and wieners	6,298,779	15,077,295	36,776,276
30	\$	1,758,753	5,024,930	12,277,413
31	Cooked hams	692,036	7,645,859	10,694,442
32	\$	552,572	5,361,898	8,385,486
33	Cooked meats, other	662,012	4,116,945	15,316,757
34	\$	243,036	2,283,771	6,685,376
35	Canned meats, all kinds	3	22,394,655	43,053,011
36	\$	—	12,067,474	27,210,643
37	Mince meat	3	3	3
38	\$	—	—	—
39	Lard	2,743,842	26,222,123	43,492,985
40	\$	347,912	3,044,929	5,199,873
41	Shortening, wholly vegetable	—	3	47,304,030
42	\$	—	—	11,719,920
43	Shortening, containing some animal fat and marine oils.....	—	17,585,439	44,123,789
44	\$	—	3,492,299	9,891,624
45	Margarine	—	—	55,021,830
46	\$	—	—	15,359,255

1. Included with "Other meats sold fresh".
2. Included with "Meats cured, n.e.s.".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952 with Canada Totals for 1951

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No
				1952	1951	
99,423,401	29,640,965	92,310,416	47,661,271	622,948,600	573,578,070	1
42,188,952	12,622,315	39,609,539	21,863,437	273,284,291	299,418,758	2
2,788,946	399,207	2,524,398	3,250,829	24,670,630	22,233,358	3
1,329,377	189,037	1,184,158	1,567,098	12,021,722	12,355,491	4
44,015,113	21,560,728	48,623,656	21,712,850	404,475,780	310,835,927	5
15,523,210	8,384,333	18,287,293	8,167,454	145,181,575	130,142,253	6
10,219,523	1,786,763	7,517,353	3,067,408	64,130,932	64,220,828	7
4,496,815	821,013	3,477,348	1,527,628	28,253,488	34,924,767	8
2,405,279	669,436	1,942,746	1,948,794	15,439,060	18,997,127	9
4,042,083	1	3,935,378	1	30,968,954	24,414,687	10
1,737,408	—	1,677,259	—	13,636,048	13,141,032	11
2	2	60,271	2	3,735,650	3,292,120	12
—	—	27,965	—	1,152,821	1,386,401	13
1,702,798	226,479	1,141,383	87,694	20,229,345	20,000,328	14
615,169	84,218	386,818	29,400	5,601,086	5,152,737	15
3,458,518	940,657	4,397,739	4,755,609	53,936,017	48,250,840	16
1,904,721	491,748	2,418,021	2,416,653	30,356,924	29,674,290	17
2,276,801	1,116,965	4,836,358	3,824,335	45,514,392	45,009,567	18
1,102,890	475,262	2,253,086	1,861,113	22,097,188	24,582,886	19
7,373,081	2,131,228	11,376,150	7,045,409	83,406,478	75,794,952	20
3,138,819	976,295	5,344,493	3,799,151	37,224,535	42,331,068	21
2,638,218	3,771,457	2,286,221	2,212,873	29,479,016	31,319,700	22
1,116,753	1,628,183	552,595	1,015,798	9,817,220	14,539,384	23
6,304,842	2,423,633	6,908,292	1,660,876	43,743,757	42,733,823	24
2,448,993	950,809	2,782,277	735,315	17,207,416	19,355,967	25
1,729,909	1,448,686	4,217,418	2	13,865,665	13,231,173	26
721,602	582,838	1,999,726	—	6,667,188	6,762,988	27
406,655	76,487	221,578	92,788	3,688,612	5,549,155	28
10,840,123	5,455,761	10,652,138	5,085,881	90,186,253	86,771,769	29
3,648,604	1,966,972	3,715,202	2,071,502	30,463,376	36,792,801	30
1,811,348	738,165	1,839,381	1,020,274	24,441,505	21,437,690	31
1,451,053	588,175	1,388,886	824,739	18,552,809	16,975,689	32
2,233,039	694,830	1,427,368	990,553	25,441,504	25,226,886	33
1,025,957	308,549	749,262	460,203	11,756,154	12,627,999	34
31,058,682	6,250,537	29,081,360	1,828,866	133,750,929	51,188,393	35
16,336,972	3,207,543	15,338,216	826,109	75,024,675	27,211,577	36
3	3	255,859	3	2,307,147	2,095,600	37
—	—	47,821	—	399,926	376,915	38
14,204,426	6,741,948	20,427,972	6,599,902	120,433,198	87,307,769	39
1,530,276	675,321	2,069,544	792,450	13,660,305	19,083,429	40
3	—	—	—	51,796,777 ⁴	51,101,334 ⁴	41
—	—	—	—	12,692,322	15,695,284	42
6,128,044	3	3	1,890,493	71,741,883 ⁴	70,249,888 ⁴	43
1,342,597	—	—	405,447	15,614,159	20,341,020	44
3	—	—	3	66,363,972	68,093,943	45
—	—	—	—	18,737,040	22,364,728	46

3. Included with "Other products".

4. These sales figures are not comparable with the monthly figures of production published by the Bureau, as they include resales of shortening purchased.

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952 - Continued

No.	Kind		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Tallow, edible.....	lb.	1	2,011,545	2,616,577
2		\$	-	183,129	235,704
3	Tallow, inedible.....	lb.	1	16,189,796	14,098,190
4		\$	-	841,914	786,280
5	Neat's foot oil.....	lb.	-	2	2
6		\$	-	-	-
7	Cottonseed oil.....	lb.	-	2	3,364,714
8		\$	-	-	657,863
9	Coconut oil.....	lb.	-	2	10,004,356
10		\$	-	-	1,830,908
11	Soybean oil.....	lb.	-	2	2
12		\$	-	-	-
13	Sunflowerseed oil.....	lb.	-	2	2
14		\$	-	-	-
15	Other oils.....	lb.	-	10,428,129	40,823,731
16		\$	-	1,805,319	7,449,675
17	Grease.....	lb.	-	275,160	3,614,467
18		\$	-	19,739	205,049
19	Vegetable oil foots.....	lb.	-	-	1
20		\$	-	-	-
21	Animal foods.....	lb.	-	1	3,265,804
22		\$	-	-	319,164
Tankage, Primary:					
23	Bones, edible.....	lb.	-	1,820,320	2,994,643
24		\$	-	18,978	100,875
25	Bones, inedible.....	lb.	-	1,140,213	1,232,976
26		\$	-	9,902	32,346
27	Bones, green.....	lb.	-	2,411,824	21,637,774
28		\$	-	67,474	404,733
29	Dried blood, edible and inedible.....	lb.	3	700,360	1,782,198
30		\$	-	43,241	88,576
31	Hooves and horns.....	lb.	3	157,269	3
32		\$	-	4,183	-
33	Tankage, dry rendered.....	lb.	3	9,097,131	6,669,140
34		\$	-	435,766	309,219

1. Included with "other products".
2. Included with "other oils".
3. Included with "other tankage".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952 with Canada Totals for 1951 - Continued

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1952	1951	
1,912,068	1,449,203	5,298,195	2,862,351	16,169,939	11,991,673	1
101,453	95,646	345,383	216,813	1,180,528	1,882,889	2
9,564,534	4,717,349	8,180,669	4,568,817	57,730,555	47,674,104	3
427,056	205,189	360,323	346,533	2,994,241	5,553,634	4
2	2	34,925	2	447,646	425,826	5
-	-	5,176	-	61,637	98,487	6
-	-	-	2	11,037,048	2,669,237	7
-	-	-	-	2,098,921	768,286	8
2	-	-	2	12,000,585	12,595,748	9
-	-	-	-	2,217,053	3,155,759	10
-	-	-	-	5,639,516	2,182,880	11
-	-	-	-	1,047,878	568,818	12
-	-	-	2	1,056,442	5,738,386	13
-	-	-	-	185,831	1,582,346	14
1,428,355	-	-	1,825,035	37,746,714	32,739,981	15
204,379	-	-	384,585	6,728,662	8,203,929	16
1	1	-	-	4,303,288	3,470,696	17
-	-	-	-	244,191	273,565	18
1	-	-	1	2,442,333	2,423,538	19
-	-	-	-	50,711	138,528	20
3,097,586	2,998,179	4,354,112	1	14,295,516	27,321,942	21
211,016	329,135	387,492	-	1,295,197	2,051,412	22
-	-	-	-	4,814,963	4,141,213	23
-	-	-	-	119,853	156,512	24
2,226,206	157,003	3	3	5,845,868	7,672,132	25
36,807	2,506	-	-	93,215	134,425	26
3	-	3	3	25,236,569	27,477,333	27
-	-	-	-	490,425	780,722	28
717,632	3	511,675	3	3,908,615	3,487,199	29
33,186	-	17,832	-	192,858	236,941	30
156,014	157,265	144,375	3	1,160,292	1,210,487	31
5,120	2,118	4,406	-	24,865	34,256	32
7,034,883	1,383,493	1,838,156	3	27,653,325	24,483,738	33
263,426	49,209	59,845	-	1,192,424	1,220,594	34

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952 - Concluded

No.	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Tankage, wet rendered n.e.s. lb.	—	4,833,293	3,038,776
2	\$	—	176,106	80,519
3	Tankage, other..... lb.	278,000	38,590	488,473
4	\$	11,303	1,544	7,666
Tankage secondary:				
5	Blood meal..... lb.	1	1,416,238	3,081,304
6	\$	—	105,527	207,167
7	Bone meal..... lb.	—	1	1
8	\$	—	—	—
9	Hoof meal..... lb.	—	—	1
10	\$	—	—	—
11	Meat meal..... lb.	1	1	8,037,456
12	\$	—	—	472,006
13	Meat scraps (cracklings)..... lb.	1	1	31,010,787
14	\$	—	—	1,731,976
15	Tankage, other..... lb.	2,245,200	27,585,508	3,868,592
16	\$	138,407	1,503,268	150,448
17	Complete fertilizer..... lb.	—	—	—
18	\$	—	—	—
19	Cattle hides..... No.	19,152	149,908	424,562
20	\$	149,431	1,186,507	3,600,328
21	Horse hides..... No.	—	948	—
22	\$	—	8,303	—
23	Sheep skins..... No.	36,929	130,241	166,952
24	\$	93,687	279,238	344,239
25	Calf skins..... No.	9,846	293,555	157,361
26	\$	43,689	763,760	658,925
27	Hair and bristles..... lb.	—	1,909,320	615,177
28	\$	—	111,431	104,677
29	All other products..... \$	115,775	2,004,991	2,230,046
30	Amount received for custom or contract work..... \$	42,829	390,770	276,981
31	Total Factory Value of Products Sold.....	20,919,395	189,403,163	340,734,402

1. Included with "other tankage".
2. Included with "other products".

TABLE 3. Products Sold, 1952 with Canada Totals, 1951 - Concluded

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1952	1951	
1	1	926,635	1	10,101,466	6,151,136	1
-	-	12,510	-	318,323	198,069	2
1,333,004	215,883	1,465,129	2,577,880	445,115	293,671	3
44,602	4,750	22,924	89,095	18,804	7,028	4
177,625	190,500	998,244	399,298	6,384,209	5,239,643	5
9,305	10,898	40,684	21,886	403,468	357,349	6
1,114,675	381,405	1,171,090	1	6,368,926	7,739,644	7
57,020	15,711	47,404	-	240,937	314,733	8
1	-	1	1	742,600	1,282,949	9
-	-	-	-	40,692	73,418	10
1	1,375,280	1	1	31,243,756	28,722,228	11
-	73,940	-	-	1,695,674	1,700,837	12
8,349,955	3,534,650	15,195,603	1	76,331,540	52,985,772	13
403,497	157,465	562,763	-	3,892,665	2,967,831	14
3,818,600	-	1,348,000	6,574,023	803,002	155,762	15
198,077	-	57,122	355,793	46,928	22,078	16
2	2	-	2	7,980,370	5,804,706	17
-	-	-	-	241,502	190,934	18
183,292	67,100	194,735	98,483	1,137,232	1,112,591	19
1,616,423	537,981	1,491,873	605,052	9,187,595	19,260,414	20
11,686	2	2	-	27,721	57,902	21
75,869	-	-	-	184,859	644,499	22
57,744	7,719	54,948	65,568	520,101	411,976	23
118,651	16,012	108,109	137,106	1,097,042	1,835,284	24
55,579	10,737	39,937	22,469	589,484	465,846	25
287,423	64,917	231,772	85,589	2,136,075	3,437,237	26
2	2	114,363	2	2,819,782	1,804,553	27
-	-	23,240	-	275,026	330,539	28
3,565,199	81,966	534,613	1,497,907	4,237,590	4,009,972	29
183,184	25,687	63,913	37,111	1,020,475	115,580	30
112,313,765	36,371,664	109,851,217	54,182,549	863,776,155	892,090,641	31

TABLE 4. Production of Certain Important Commodities, 1939 to 1952

Year	Meats sold fresh and frozen			Bacon and sides	Sausage, fresh and cured	Cooked meats	Canned meats	Shortening, animal and vegetable
	Beef	Pork	Veal					
	Thousands of pounds							
1939	443,004	156,117	73,064	161,055	59,406	22,130	6,813	119,797
1940	456,025	184,938	72,451	275,794	62,061	25,686	7,919	86,070
1941	498,444	214,085	74,829	356,727	73,337	30,115	14,966	103,830
1942	509,309	215,369	76,878	379,408	93,261	34,308	23,028	90,403
1943	540,042	210,833	71,961	469,885	111,794	34,645	35,459	98,352
1944	674,613	249,842	73,232	577,067	111,798	39,130	85,346	105,121
1945	811,947	195,563	89,805	355,108	119,058	38,156	143,571	111,272
1946	746,044	127,555	89,422	262,938	110,068	48,955	193,373	107,980
1947	578,295	155,002	70,997	233,895	53,216	100,486	107,789	119,471
1948	695,109	220,065	87,140	185,611	49,874	111,800	62,169	137,313
1949	679,295	244,303	85,097	116,682	55,583	113,701	43,858	125,167 ¹
1950	588,998	276,890	87,074	108,684	57,464	116,850	50,584	131,067 ¹
1951	573,578	310,836	64,221	75,795	55,965	133,436	51,188	121,351 ¹
1952	622,949	404,476	64,131	83,406	57,609	140,069	133,751	123,539 ¹

1. See Footnote 4 to Table 3, page B-3.

TABLE 5. Average Prices of Chief Products - 1939 to 1952

Year	Average Price per lb.							
	Meats sold fresh and frozen			Bacon and sides	Sausage, fresh and cured	Cooked meats	Canned meats	Shortening, animal and vegetable
	Beef	Pork	Veal					
	Cents							
1939	10.1	14.1	11.1	18.8	13.7	24.0	21.8	08.3
1940	11.2	13.2	12.3	18.1	13.6	23.0	19.8	09.1
1941	13.2	15.1	14.7	18.9	15.5	26.7	22.5	11.0
1942	15.8	17.9	17.9	21.4	17.5	28.7	27.0	14.6
1943	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	17.8	28.0	28.0	14.5
1944	19.2	19.9	19.3	22.9	18.5	31.2	27.1	14.7
1945	19.3	20.2	20.1	23.5	18.8	29.9	22.4	14.7
1946	20.9	21.8	20.8	25.6	21.3	29.9	20.1	14.6
1947	22.6	25.7	22.1	30.1	27.3	29.1	25.9	21.3
1948	29.8	34.7	31.1	41.4	34.5	48.8	36.2	26.7
1949	33.5	35.8	34.9	48.1	38.2	39.4	43.3	26.2
1950	40.9	36.8	41.7	45.0	38.8	40.9	46.6	27.8
1951	52.2	41.8	54.3	55.8	46.6	49.8	53.1	29.6
1952	43.9	35.9	44.0	44.6	41.4	43.4	56.1	22.9

Tankage

In 1949 the Bureau inaugurated a special study on tankage and products derived therefrom. Owing to the inexperience of some reporters in this subject, it was found necessary to adjust certain discrepancies which appeared in other tables of the bulletin.

understanding of what was required, by firms reporting.

The difference between the opening inventory on final products shown in this report and the closing inventory which appeared in the 1951 report, is due to a more accurate classification having been made this year by some reporting firms who formerly included 'Closing' inventories under the heading 'sold or otherwise disposed'.

In the reports for 1951 and 1952 such adjustments have not been necessary because of the better

TABLE 6. Primary Production of Tankage and Products Derived Therefrom, 1952
(A) Primary Production

Tankage	Supply			4 Total available supply	Disposal		
	1 Inventory first of year	2 Production in reporting plants	3 Purchases and transfers		5 Used for further processing	6 Sold or otherwise disposed	7 Inventory end of year
	Pounds						
Bones:							
Edible	18,987	4,918,695	-	4,937,682	102,153	4,814,963	20,566
Inedible	315,291	13,074,777	182,623	13,572,691	6,823,440	5,845,868	903,383
Green	70,014	14,868,569	10,336,791	25,275,374	-	25,236,569	38,805
Dried Blood:							
Edible and inedible..	399,800	8,491,172	2,138,500	11,029,472	6,680,727	3,908,615	440,130
Hooves and Horns	224,556	1,823,794	406,110	2,454,460	949,536	1,160,292	344,632
Tankage:							
Dry rendered	1,309,767	95,490,306	24,685,316	121,485,389	90,360,416	27,653,325	3,471,648
Wet rendered	257,577	20,355,787	2,118,900	22,732,264	11,902,072	10,101,466	728,726
Fertilizer	91,430	650,315	-	741,745	214,098	445,115	82,532
Total	2,687,422	159,673,415	39,868,240	202,229,077	117,032,442	79,166,213	6,030,422

(B) Secondary Production

'Primary Products', appearing in column 5 above, when PROCESSED, will appear in column 2 below as 'Secondary Production'.

Final Product	Supply			4 Total available supply	Disposal		
	1 Inventory first of year	2 Production from own processing	3 Purchases and transfers		5 Used in mfg. feeds	6 Sold or otherwise disposed	7 Inventory end of year
	Pounds						
Blood Meal	427,976	6,067,339	71,900	6,567,215	4,007,694	2,376,515	183,006
Bone meal	120,340	5,211,498	1,340,628	6,672,466	1,751,198	4,617,728	303,540
Hoof meal	54,400	709,900	50,000	814,300	-	742,600	71,700
Meat meal	292,550	30,491,228	1,699,268	32,483,046	2,781,810	28,461,946	1,239,290
Meat scraps (cracklings)	1,664,733	72,851,867	4,723,600	79,240,200	48,030,613	28,300,927	2,908,660
Other ¹	74,950	148,822	617,660	841,432	-	803,002	38,430
Total	2,634,949	115,480,654	8,503,056	126,618,659	56,571,315	65,302,718	4,744,626

1. Including bone flour, lung meal and liver meal.

TABLE 7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1952

No.	Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	
1	Beeves slaughtered	No.	20,839	192,243	464,995
2	Dressed weight	lb.	9,216,322	95,236,373	240,386,251
3	Cost value	\$	3,637,431	36,923,951	102,835,716
4	Sheep and lambs, slaughtered	No.	37,791	144,239	150,964
5	Dressed weight	lb.	1,492,121	6,217,951	7,085,278
6	Cost value	\$	694,671	2,768,901	3,500,814
7	Hogs, slaughtered	No.	216,698	1,669,581	2,263,242
8	Dressed weight	lb.	32,923,855	260,400,449	358,611,679
9	Cost value	\$	8,914,721	66,829,946	92,709,211
10	Calves, slaughtered	No.	11,601	284,548	138,466
11	Dressed weight	lb.	1,270,006	27,049,538	16,369,440
12	Cost value	\$	444,389	9,139,780	6,660,415
13	Dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured	lb.	8,127,761	72,781,206	58,658,262
14		\$	2,595,232	26,251,653	20,288,284
15	Poultry	lb.	1	8,315,164	10,691,515
16		\$	—	3,603,078	4,424,439
17	Coconut oil	lb.	—	2	31,228,679
18		\$	—	—	3,934,552
19	Cottonseed oil	lb.	—	2	47,226,286
20		\$	—	—	7,186,113
21	Peanut oil	lb.	—	2	2
22		\$	—	—	—
23	Soya-bean oil	lb.	—	2	78,125,363
24		\$	—	—	11,000,798
25	Sunflower seed oil	lb.	—	2	2
26		\$	—	—	—
27	Other vegetable oils	lb.	—	22,098,757	12,502,293
28		\$	—	3,164,909	2,086,979
29	Animal oils and fats	lb.	3	10,789,090	32,062,586
30		\$	—	973,656	2,091,524
31	Marine oils	lb.	—	3	7,645,899
32		\$	—	—	774,175
33	Sugar	cwt.	1,319	12,399	15,903
34		\$	11,135	106,841	189,983
35	Salt	cwt.	29,845	214,759	380,799
36		\$	21,045	234,078	264,757
37	Spices	\$	101,498	264,608	417,396
38	Chemicals	\$	3	53,899	659,784
39	Sausage casings, animal	\$	73,004	535,147	1,179,815
40	Sausage casings, artificial	\$	69,159	286,265	1,184,281
41	Containers, wrappings, cases, etc.	\$	538,024	4,606,021	8,669,182
42	Process supplies	\$	36,200	404,106	790,975
43	All other materials	\$	101,131	984,996	2,090,814
44	Total value	\$	17,237,641	157,131,835	272,940,007

1. Included with "dressed meat purchased fresh or partially processed".

2. Included with "other vegetable oils".

3. Included with "other materials".

TABLE 7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1952 with Totals for 1951

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada		No.
				1952	1951	
220,291	67,436	189,669	96,419	1,251,892	1,181,155	1
108,077,367	34,851,611	101,477,074	52,961,522	642,206,520	588,063,447	2
41,866,073	12,138,363	38,927,317	22,563,886	258,892,737	309,268,985	3
62,976	8,447	54,973	65,737	525,127	442,207	4
3,015,643	407,988	2,583,379	3,032,440	23,834,800	20,621,157	5
1,332,117	161,765	1,212,140	1,534,684	11,205,092	12,125,934	6
742,976	317,670	909,276	317,335	6,436,778	4,779,212	7
120,681,664	51,423,596	144,117,674	49,805,928	1,017,964,845	765,248,504	8
29,359,997	12,078,279	36,799,442	13,320,329	260,011,925	250,355,280	9
76,911	10,487	44,016	17,518	583,547	590,399	10
11,830,842	1,803,569	7,664,756	3,951,651	69,939,802	70,128,926	11
4,572,669	670,716	3,243,159	1,338,948	26,070,076	36,058,269	12
14,297,758	2,183,085	7,742,534	10,882,004	172,417,609	145,542,826	13
4,369,253	623,391	2,979,773	3,470,805	59,859,174	60,779,990	14
4,108,788	-	3,486,584	1	28,857,052	27,677,383	15
1,420,746	-	1,318,636	-	11,486,117	13,189,558	16
2	-	-	2	36,622,516	33,825,054	17
-	-	-	-	4,548,465	6,622,153	18
2,450,340	-	2	3,096,340	66,330,323	28,919,373	19
418,306	-	-	468,977	10,086,652	7,421,264	20
-	-	-	-	721,617	26,695,765	21
-	-	-	-	137,269	6,745,360	22
2,713,085	-	2	-	85,119,356	69,948,280	23
217,333	-	-	-	11,826,956	16,029,815	24
2	-	2	-	2,129,688	19,531,574	25
-	-	-	-	349,966	5,028,535	26
4,909,310	-	628,212	3,371,020	17,426,185	14,230,689	27
817,744	-	142,141	683,944	3,172,488	3,402,788	28
3	221,065	791,412	1,713,166	46,332,739	41,475,847	29
-	18,399	109,749	144,721	3,412,163	5,658,645	30
3	-	-	-	12,091,517	14,139,159	31
-	-	-	-	1,226,472	2,379,642	32
6,590	1,724	5,435	4,103	47,473	44,059	33
66,400	19,361	56,972	37,937	488,629	433,406	34
151,305	46,678	116,463	50,737	990,586	821,293	35
153,240	56,714	128,904	60,494	919,232	759,138	36
173,510	87,304	188,995	60,115	1,293,426	1,237,572	37
40,886	2,961	9,568	7,238	777,015	664,040	38
317,016	105,308	285,159	20,110	2,515,559	3,555,115	39
167,406	115,247	242,468	115,407	2,180,233	2,009,662	40
3,636,255	836,504	3,670,112	673,018	22,629,116	16,039,291	41
238,386	34,820	102,111	147,685	1,754,283	1,187,229	42
831,480	567,594	980,759	499,222	5,526,906	6,415,126	43
89,998,817	27,516,726	90,397,405	45,147,520	700,369,951	767,366,797	44

TABLE 8. Employment and Earnings by Provinces, 1951-1952

Province	Salaried employees			Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	Total salaries	Male	Female	Total wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1951						
Atlantic Provinces ¹	100	27	408,491	396	101	1,233,214
Quebec	726	156	3,128,969	2,644	491	8,292,721
Ontario	1,236	506	6,621,710	5,212	1,119	17,563,808
Manitoba	554	143	2,684,864	1,686	375	5,804,030
Saskatchewan	178	81	861,404	795	158	2,713,675
Alberta	485	209	2,040,181	1,725	441	6,492,806
British Columbia	223	86	1,078,713	905	156	3,184,289
Canada	3,502	1,208	16,824,332	13,363	2,841	45,284,543
1952						
Atlantic Provinces ¹	100	31	433,692	382	109	1,342,279
Quebec	685	157	3,262,553	3,172	554	10,346,788
Ontario	1,302	535	6,900,516	5,645	1,242	20,872,202
Manitoba	565	141	2,529,875	1,868	398	6,926,149
Saskatchewan	199	74	932,028	815	168	3,091,336
Alberta	492	225	2,506,753	2,064	551	7,599,612
British Columbia	209	83	1,130,548	910	188	3,503,682
Canada	3,552	1,246	17,695,965	14,856	3,210	53,682,048

1. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 9. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1952

Province	Number of establishments	Establishments employing				
		Less than 20 persons	20 to under 50 persons	50 to under 100 persons	100 to under 300 persons	300 persons and over
Number						
Atlantic Provinces	11 ¹	7	2	—	1	1
Quebec	39	16	10	3	7	3
Ontario	61	33	6	9	7	6
Manitoba	14	6	2	2	1	3
Saskatchewan	9	1	2	2	2	2
Alberta	11	2	2	—	2	5
British Columbia	9	2	1	2	2	2
Canada	154	67	25	18	22	22

1. Newfoundland 2; Prince Edward Island 1; Nova Scotia 5; New Brunswick 3.

TABLE 10. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1952

Province	Establishments having a production value of				
	Less than \$100,000	\$100,000 to under \$500,000	\$500,000 to under \$700,000	\$700,000 to under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 and over
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Atlantic Provinces ¹	2	4	1	1	3
Quebec	4	11	3	5	16
Ontario	8	18	1	5	29
Manitoba	—	6	—	—	8
Saskatchewan	1	1	—	—	7
Alberta	—	1	2	—	8
British Columbia.....	1	1	—	1	6
Canada	16	42	7	12	77

1. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 11. Classification of Establishments According to Form of Organization, 1952

Province	Establishments	Establishments operated by				
		Individuals	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operative associations	
					Incorporated	Unincorporated
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Atlantic Provinces	11 ¹	4	—	7	—	—
Quebec	39	7	3	27	2	—
Ontario	61	18	12	29	1	1
Manitoba.....	14	—	—	14	—	—
Saskatchewan	9	1	—	8	—	—
Alberta	11	2	1	8	—	—
British Columbia.....	9	1	—	8	—	—
Canada	154	33	16	101	3	1

1. Newfoundland, 2; Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 5; New Brunswick, 3.

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption, of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years, 1950, 1951 and 1952

Articles	1950	1951	1952
MEATS, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN			
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	lb. 135,614	2,608,028	733,363
	\$ 82,535	1,202,353	382,720
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen	lb. 485,993	3,499,204	2,661,349
	\$ 143,882	582,958	399,095
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen	lb. 1,665,744	15,887,586	1,852,885
	\$ 243,318	5,087,806	428,230
Poultry and game, quails, partridges and squabs, dead or alive, n.o.p.	\$ 761,822	3,005,062	479,375
Edible offal, fresh, chilled or frozen	lb. 1,482,549	4,348,410	1,593,920
	\$ 253,309	896,843	261,789
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen	lb. 12,869	215,483	232,671
	\$ 14,329	50,243	70,929

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years, 1950, 1951 and 1952 - Continued

Articles	1950	1951	1952
MEATS, PREPARED, PRESERVED OR CANNED			
Bacon, hams, shoulders and other pork, prepared or preserved, other than canned	lb. 1,755	1,317,799	116,979
	\$ 1,128	542,572	43,080
Beef, canned	lb. 10,281,461	18,927,687	11,306,407
	\$ 2,942,846	5,736,742	3,573,128
Beef, pickled. (From January 1, 1951)	lb. —	7,846,778	8,974,938
	\$ —	2,948,966	2,009,406
Canned meats, poultry and game, n.o.p.	lb. 687,067	5,049,610	2,878,179
	\$ 205,365	1,745,356	1,075,232
Extracts of meat and fluid beef, not medicated	\$ 303,134	444,094	322,026
Meats, prepared or preserved, other than canned, n.o.p. (Included beef, pickled prior to 1951.)	lb. 10,976,498	33,382	37,837
	\$ 2,727,538	28,512	65,803
Pork, barrelled, in brine	lb. 4,337,300	5,348,933	2,852,816
	\$ 660,737	1,050,337	435,322
Pork, dry-salted	lb. —	74,792	2,085
	\$ —	25,465	593
Sausage	lb. 45,177	95,203	57,193
	\$ 29,208	82,313	46,329
Soups, soup rolls, tablets, cubes or other soup preparations, n.o.p.	\$ 23,324	79,992	130,430
OILS, FATS, GREASES AND WAXES			
Lard oil	gal. 9,100	6,464	7,827
	\$ 18,452	15,339	14,412
Neat's-foot oil	gal. 2,823	2,492	84
	\$ 7,990	7,989	303
Other animal oils, n.o.p.	gal. 35,753	16,023	19,511
	\$ 28,535	25,271	36,988
Lard, lard compound and similar substances, cottolene and animal stearine of all kinds, n.o.p.	lb. 13,030,990	12,044,875	1,265,144
	\$ 1,800,885	2,143,919	186,092
Tallow	lb. 3,562,366	5,700,886	3,406,045
	\$ 422,818	964,066	207,451
Grease, rough	cwt. 518,315	348,546	243,378
	\$ 4,974,270	5,466,658	1,487,289
HIDES AND SKINS, N.O.P.			
Calf skins and kips, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 366,267	355,879	300,623
	\$ 1,838,273	2,098,676	840,028
Cattle hides, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 496,320	451,821	455,714
	\$ 6,844,720	7,310,969	3,486,848
Sheepskins, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled	no. 1,729,408	1,185,300	679,705
	\$ 3,170,049	3,334,081	1,016,002
Goat skins and kidskins, raw	no. 277,802	262,445	74,171
	\$ 350,452	373,771	58,345
Hide sections or bellies	no. 374,351	430,161	616,973
	\$ 652,687	805,075	669,260
Other hides and skins, raw, n.o.p., whether dry, salted or pickled, and raw pelts	no. 90,386	29,554	10,929
	\$ 394,070	289,164	80,870
BONES, HORNS, ETC.			
Bones, crude	cwt. 194	34,709	25,802
	\$ 4,240	151,553	88,631
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash	cwt. 75,515	73,759	63,723
	\$ 234,931	234,001	161,926
Bone pitch, crude only	cwt. 4,286	3,323	4,275
	\$ 27,522	21,411	30,269
Charcoal, animal, for use in the refining of sugar or corn products	cwt. 28,015	26,804	28,999
	\$ 214,908	244,603	256,037
HAIR AND BRISTLES			
Bristles, animal	lb. 393,794	312,203	200,794
	\$ 1,456,352	1,844,229	959,183
Hair, not dyed or curled or otherwise manufactured	lb. 1,599,182	1,338,159	1,147,530
	\$ 423,586	527,668	260,298
Horse hair not further manufactured than cleaned and dipped or dyed	lb. 296,982	438,559	340,118
	\$ 391,115	834,152	447,398

Foreign Trade

TABLE 12. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products during the calendar years 1950, 1951 and 1952 - Concluded

Articles	1950	1951	1952
MISCELLANEOUS ANIMAL PRODUCTS, N.O.P.			
Gelatine, edible	lb. 2,390,309	2,291,364	2,118,817
	\$ 1,377,604	1,392,228	1,164,186
Gelatine, inedible, for photographic use	lb. 172,903	297,303	168,132
	\$ 240,614	390,568	240,563
Gelatine, inedible, n.o.p.	lb. 43,665	27,521	64,548
	\$ 17,649	13,670	18,759
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet	lb. 3,084,492	3,023,227	1,500,594
	\$ 376,050	407,504	216,586
Glue, n.o.p.	lb. 297,484	207,699	163,762
	\$ 88,326	67,009	52,796
Horse meat, tripe and other animal offal, ground or unground, unfit for human consumption; feeds consisting wholly or in part of cereals but not including baked biscuits; for feeding fur-bearing animals or for the manufacture of feeds for such purposes	cwt. 7,873	11,706	15,703
	\$ 24,456	56,146	85,138
Dog food and pet stock food	\$ 37,610	95,771	206,608
Rennet, raw and prepared	lb. 69,232	52,345	40,367
	\$ 52,551	35,432	30,237
Sausage casings or skins, cleaned.....	\$ 2,136,031	4,272,585	3,238,377
Sausage casings or skins not cleaned.....	\$ 499,105	881,114	434,163
Tankage	cwt. 2,804	5,114	42,601
	\$ 18,367	25,449	83,079
Wool in the grease	lb. 13,155,612	14,267,779	10,390,861
	\$ 9,359,394	22,520,042	6,569,822
Wool, washed or scoured	lb. 18,784,949	13,808,306	13,070,380
	\$ 15,318,104	27,945,780	10,667,901
Wool, pulled or slipped	lb. 2,281,113	1,746,229	901,904
	\$ 1,774,995	3,296,879	613,885
Total Value of Imports of Meat and Meat Products	\$ 62,969,186	111,602,386	43,633,217

TABLE 13. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years, 1950, 1951 and 1952

Articles	1950	1951	1952
MEATS, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN			
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt. 840,110	934,203	668,463
	\$ 34,219,275	50,965,329	30,322,806
Frogs' legs, fresh.....	lb. 29,066	20,935	32,973
	\$ 22,833	19,670	32,622
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt. 27,607	27,372	463
	\$ 1,402,215	1,697,897	30,307
Pork, fresh, chilled and frozen.....	cwt. 20,013	91,292	28,856
	\$ 793,149	4,189,657	1,212,478
Poultry, dressed or undressed	lb. 610,917	972,287	536,968
	\$ 219,607	534,994	253,256
MEATS, PREPARED, PRESERVED OR CANNED			
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides, cured or smoked	cwt. 785,267	61,325	35,393
	\$ 28,306,976	3,649,744	2,502,016
Beef, pickled, in barrels	cwt. 3,496	270	1,126
	\$ 93,448	9,351	33,826
Hams, canned. (From January 1, 1951.)	lb. —	7,472,042	12,822,419
	\$ —	5,791,332	10,131,004
Canned meats, n.o.p. (Included "Hams canned" prior to 1951.).....	lb. 8,879,178	2,285,711	2,615,286
	\$ 5,291,242	961,620	983,213
Extract of beef	lb. 50,921	38,034	43,839
	\$ 55,638	20,114	25,144

TABLE 13. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years 1950, 1951 and 1952 - Concluded

Articles	1950	1951	1952
MEATS, PREPARED, PRESERVED OR CANNED - Concluded			
Pork, dry-salted	cwt. 626	—	—
	\$ 5,963	—	—
Pork, pickled, in barrels	cwt. 42,163	65,807	71,712
	\$ 536,408	895,191	938,394
Meats, cooked, including bologna and wieners	cwt. 8,257	15,509	17,747
("Sausage and bologna" prior to 1951).	\$ 358,497	1,037,757	1,146,945
Soups, n.o.p.	lb. 1,590,660	2,227,484	2,626,379
	\$ 289,823	390,020	443,455
Edible offal or beef, veal, pork, mutton and lamb	cwt. 56,571	72,228	25,347
	\$ 1,762,319	1,963,576	374,947
Meats, n.o.p.	cwt. 108,984	47,350	37,232
	\$ 1,450,466	725,923	576,419
OILS, FATS, GREASES AND WAX			
Neat's-foot and other animal oils, n.o.p.	gal. 38,871	17,986	63,874
	\$ 53,675	36,450	69,998
Grease, grease scraps and animal soap stock	cwt. 1,806	3,354	2,330
	\$ 8,740	20,532	7,886
Lard	cwt. 1,258	838	142,887
	\$ 24,407	20,724	1,243,872
Tallow	cwt. 31,398	70,349	129,986
	\$ 258,408	900,928	890,398
Wax, animal	lb. 107,831	46,050	32,429
	\$ 60,825	33,891	22,899
HIDES AND SKINS			
Calf hides and skins	no. 591,189	277,918	741,872
	\$ 3,594,402	2,756,901	2,264,433
Cattle hides and skins	no. 611,296	426,404	222,948
	\$ 8,056,410	7,462,930	1,940,301
Pig hides and skins	cwt. 501	—	—
	\$ 1,487	—	—
Horse hides and skins	no. 101,889	59,642	47,125
	\$ 1,012,746	718,684	270,704
Sheep hides and skins	no. 241,237	157,852	97,553
	\$ 527,909	576,336	115,410
Hides and skins, n.o.p.	no. 446,690	411,270	368,910
	\$ 791,131	1,147,300	572,418
BONES, HORNS, ETC.			
Bones, crude	cwt. 55,815	37,436	9,274
	\$ 199,404	176,032	37,359
Bone dust and bone meal	cwt. 31,792	40,737	16,653
	\$ 136,836	176,273	78,648
Horns and hooves	cwt. 5,220	3,300	1,354
	\$ 16,749	14,849	6,020
MISCELLANEOUS ANIMAL PRODUCTS			
Wool, in the grease	lb. 3,086,847	1,949,190	2,612,347
	\$ 1,832,020	1,695,879	1,389,346
Wool, scoured or washed, pulled, or slipped	lb. 281,538	131,754	214,599
	\$ 250,668	193,684	202,967
Hair and bristles	\$ 1,318,813	2,424,048	1,312,381
Glue	cwt. 3,850	5,102	3,446
	\$ 75,506	104,067	61,092
Glue stock	cwt. 124,028	110,573	92,476
	\$ 195,219	289,071	192,080
Tankage	cwt. 241,577	118,535	141,278
	\$ 1,104,642	536,306	628,699
Sausage casings	\$ 1,884,627	2,207,723	1,919,084
Total Value of Exports of Products of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	\$ 96,212,483	94,344,783	62,232,827

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Peter Pan Sales Ltd.	Lime St., St. John's
Chalker & Co., Ltd.	Water St., E., St. John's
Prince Edward Island:	
Canada Packers Ltd.	Grafton St., Charlottetown
Nova Scotia:	
Atlantic Meat Packers Ltd.	445 Brunswick St., Halifax
Hingley, Walter S.	122 Main Street, Truro
Larsen's Wholesale	Main Street, Berwick
McDonald, Wm.	512 Esplanade, Sydney
Siddall's Wholesale Ltd.	104 Victoria St., W., Amherst
New Brunswick:	
Saint John Abattoir Commission.....	Thorne Ave., Saint John
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	Albert St., Extension, Moncton
Taylor, G.B.	220 Bridge Street, Saint John
Quebec:	
Abattoir Coopérative Fédérée Abattoir	255, rue Blouin, Québec
Abattoir Régional du Richelieu	206 rue du Collège, Sorel
Boisvert & Frère	Acton Vale
Bovril (Canada), Limited	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montréal
Bourassa, Limitée, Noé	3863 Rivard St., Montréal
Brassard & Frères Ltée	540, rue Brassard, Chicoutimi
Brunet & Frère	4623, rue Henri-Julien, Montréal
Canada Packers, Limited	1260 Mill Street, Montreal
Canada Packers, Limited	210 Montcalm St., Hull
Chevrette, Lionel	St-Huges
Coopérative Fédérée de Québec	Princeville - H.O. Montreal
Coorsh & Sons, Ltd., S.	228 Ontario St., E., Montreal
Dominion Packers Limited	11400 Sherbrooke St., E., Montreal
Dominion Produce Co., Ltd.	335 St. Paul St., E., Montreal
Drack's Kosher Quality Products.....	1205 Van Horne Ave., Montreal
Eastern Abattoirs, Limited	4445 Iberville St., Montreal
Frontenac Packing Ltd.	4365 Frontenac St., Montreal
Granby Packing Reg'd	Granby
Hoppenheim, Moe	350 Mont Royal East, Montreal
Lafleur, Ltée., Alphonse.....	350-5ième rue, Québec
Lavoie & Frères Enr.	Rang St-Jean Baptiste, Chicoutimi
Legrade Inc.	Rue d'Estimauville, Québec Ouest
McGarry & Co., Ltd.	708 St. Paul St., W., Montreal 3
Marché de Québec, Inc.	342-1ère Avenue, Limouillou
Modern Packers Limited	4670 Iberville St., Montreal
Nu Way Food Products Inc.	6555 Papineau Avenue, Montreal
Ouellet, Arthur	Ste-Perpétue
Oxo (Canada) Limited	1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal 3
Pesner Brothers Limited	968 Notre Dame Street W., Montreal
Produits Mont Joli Ltée, Les	Mont-Joli
Rosenfeld	236 Mt. Royal St., E., Montreal
Salaison Maisonneuve Ltée	1420, Avenue Lasalle, Montreal
Salaison Mont-Laurier Ltée	Mont-Laurier
Salaison St-Jérôme Ltée	St-Jérôme
Supreme Packers Inc.	5149 Marquette St., Montreal
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	920 Craig St., E., Montreal
Sylvain Frères	161, rue Durocher, Québec
United Packing Co., Ltd.	4365 Frontenac St., Montreal
Wilsil, Limited	1239 Mill Street, Montreal
Ontario:	
Arthur Limited. T.	952 Millwood Road, Leaside
Aylmer Packers.....	R.R. 2, Belmont
Brant Abattoir, The	82 St. George Rd., Brantford
Brenner Packers Limited	497 Cataragui Street, Windsor
Burns & Company (Eastern) Limited.....	901 Guelph Street, Kitchener

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants—Continued

Name	Address
Ontario—Concluded:	
Canada Packers, Limited	2200 St. Clair Avenue W., Toronto 9
Canada Packers, Limited	148 George Street, Peterborough
Canadian Abattoir	138 St. Helens Ave., Toronto
Canadian Dressed Meats, Ltd.	109 Ryding Ave., Toronto
Cawker Brothers	Queen Street, Port Perry
Coleman Packing Co., Limited.....	First Street, London
Cridland & Sons, Ltd., James.....	306 Coxwell Avenue, Toronto
D'Aoust, Achille.....	36 Beechwood Avenue, Eastview
Dominion Dressed Meats	2 Tecumseth Street, Toronto 2 B
Donihees Packers.....	28 Bedford St., Cornwall
Dumart Provision Co. Ltd.	324 Maple Ave., Kitchener
Elgin Packers	193 Talbot Street, St. Thomas
Essex Packers Limited	Wentworth St., N., Hamilton
Essex Packers Limited	897 Mercer Street, Windsor
Essex Packers Limited	Merritton
Family Packers.....	21 Jarvis Street, Hamilton
Fearman Co., Ltd., F.W.	226 Rebecca Street, Hamilton
First Co-operative Packers of Ontario, Limited, The.....	272 Innisfil St., Barrie
Fuller, W.R.	147 Boston Avenue, Toronto
Giffin, Arthur.....	Frankville
Grantham Packers.....	Hartzell Road, St. Catharines
Greenspan & Sons, Karl.....	172 Harbord St., Toronto
Gronau & Sons, E.	91 Bridgeport Road, Waterloo
Gross, Morris.....	388 Clinton St., Toronto
Guelph Packers Ltd.	R.R. 7 Guelph
Hague, Harry	955 Logan Avenue, Toronto 6
Hoffman & Sons Ltd., Phillip	352 Maple Ave., Kitchener
Hunnisett Limited, Frank	2306 St. Clair Avenue, W., Toronto 9
Ideal Pork Products, Limited	1310-2nd Avenue E., Owen Sound
Kitchener Packers Co. Ltd.	210 Springvalley Road, Kitchener
Lapowich Meat Market	299 South Avenue, London
Leikin's Abattoir Limited	316 Savard Ave., Eastview
Lever Brothers Limited	299 Eastern Avenue, Toronto
Lucas Co., R.J.	3 Carlaw Ave., Toronto
Martin's Packers.....	Mount Albert
McFedridge, W.J.	74 Brock St., Kingston
Meldrum Co., The	14 Vancouver Ave., Toronto
Moyer, Ellis.....	98 Queenston St., St. Catharines
Northern Produce	433 Laforest Ave., Sudbury
Ontario Reformatory, The	Guelph
Owen Sound Abattoir	Warton Rd., Owen Sound
Plumstead Products	5 Jarvis Street, Toronto
Presswood Brothers	30 Maybank Avenue, Toronto
Procter & Gamble Co., of Canada, Ltd.	Burlington Street E., Hamilton
Proctor Packers, Limited	543 Greenwich Street, Brantford
Quality Meat Packers.....	203 First Avenue, Toronto 8
Roberts Brothers.....	4 McNab Street, N., Hamilton
Roberts Co. Ltd., L.	Binbrook
Schneider, Limited, J.M.	321 Courtland Avenue E., Kitchener
Staffordville Packers	Staffordville
Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.	1960 St. Clair Avenue W., Toronto
Timmins Packers Ltd.	Preston St., S., Timmins
Toronto Municipal Abattoir	2 Tecumseth Street, Toronto
Twin City Abattoir	822 McLaughlin St., Fort William
Weise Abattoir, The	Courtland
Whyte Packing Co., Ltd., The	78 Linton Avenue, Stratford
Windsor Packing Co., Limited.....	Wellington at Tecumseh Rd., Windsor
York Packing Co., Limited	104 Trowell Ave., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Andersen Packers Limited, Nils	679 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Brandon Packers Limited	12th Street North, Brandon
Buffalo Packers Ltd.	555 Dawson Rd., St. Boniface
Burns & Company Limited.....	1010 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg
Canada Packers Limited	600 Marion Street, St. Boniface
Dent's English Bacon Co., Ltd.	286 Fort Street, Winnipeg
Kosher Meat Canning Co., Ltd.	358 Flora Ave., Winnipeg
Laurel Beef Company Limited	505 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Manitoba Packing Limited.....	607 Dawson Road, St. Boniface
Margolis Co., Ltd., P.	396 Stella Ave., Winnipeg
Public Abattoir Limited.....	341 Dupuy Street, St. Boniface

List of Operators of Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants — Concluded

Name	Address
Manitoba—Concluded:	
Schneider Western Ltd., J.M.	1000 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg
St. Boniface Abattoir, Ltd.	346 Dupuy Street, St. Boniface
Swift Canadian Company Limited.....	Archibald St., St. Boniface
Saskatchewan:	
Alsask Processors Ltd.	Swift Current
Burns & Company Limited	15th St., E., & 6th Ave., Prince Albert
Burns & Company Limited	Winnipeg St., Regina
Canada Packers Limited	601 Home Street W., Moose Jaw
Empire Meat Company Limited	330 Second Avenue S., Saskatoon
Intercontinental Pork Packers Limited	Eleventh Street, West, Saskatoon
Intercontinental Packers Ltd.	1773 Reynolds Street, Regina
Punnichy Horse Processing Plant	Punnichy
Swift Canadian Company Limited.....	Lillooet St., West, Moose Jaw
Alberta:	
Alsask Processors Ltd.	Edmonton
Burns & Company, Limited	Portland Street, Calgary
Burns & Company, Limited	120th Avenue, Edmonton
Calgary Packers	26th Ave., & 11th St., E., Calgary
Canada Packers Limited	Fort Road & 70th Street, Edmonton
Capital Packers Limited	12907-57th Street, Edmonton
City Abattoir Co. (Calgary) Ltd.	634-5th Ave. E., Calgary
Gainer, Chester D.	Western Stock Yards, Edmonton
Gainers, Limited	80th Avenue & 96th Street, Edmonton
Swift Canadian Company Limited.....	66th St., Edmonton
Union Packing Co. (a division of Swift Canadian Company Limited)	Box 159, Calgary
British Columbia:	
Alberta Meat Co., Ltd.	244 No. 5 Road, Lulu Island
Brown & Sons Limited, H.	50 Water Street, Vancouver
Burns & Company, Limited	Foot of Woodland Drive, Vancouver
Canada Packers Limited	750 Terminal Avenue, Vancouver
Fletcher's Limited	8385 Fraser Ave., Vancouver
Pacific Meat Company Limited	8950 Shaughnessy Street, Vancouver
Reid Limited, James Inglis	559 Granville Street, Vancouver
Swift Canadian Company Limited.....	Brunette St., New Westminster
Thom & Johnston	328 Broadway W., Vancouver

THE SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS INDUSTRY

1952

The statistics in this section relate to the production of those firms specializing in the manufacture of these products. They do not attempt to show the total production of either sausage or casings, by far the greater proportion of which is

made in the slaughtering and meat-packing industry. In addition, it must be remembered that many small butchers and delicatessen operators make sausage and related products for sale in their own retail establishments.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Sausage and Sausage Casings Industry Representative Years, 1919 to 1950 and by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1919.....	14	44	43,756	259,394	403,015
1926.....	35	246	323,493	1,449,120	2,130,606
1927.....	35	251	329,251	1,299,885	2,016,848
1930.....	41	257	328,286	1,701,441	2,386,040
1933.....	61	345	282,845	1,094,131	1,684,349
1934.....	64	393	344,613	1,408,723	2,104,355
1935.....	59	364	355,028	1,239,341	1,916,095
1938.....	67	439	433,763	1,909,222	2,703,811
1939.....	65	411	388,032	1,753,907	2,496,801
1943.....	76	472	582,342	3,552,316	4,745,866
1944.....	73	482	638,419	3,319,837	4,526,445
1945.....	74	525	701,718	3,474,071	4,809,089
1946.....	74	599	794,803	4,243,599	6,156,879
1947.....	74	673	963,285	5,142,773	7,030,676
1948.....	70	641	1,115,419	6,062,372	8,072,628
1949.....	75	774	1,423,775	8,260,322	11,140,598
1950.....	77	901	1,863,027	9,494,027	13,479,118
1951					
Quebec.....	24	320	603,391	4,486,859	5,740,134
Ontario.....	32	451	1,060,966	4,781,728	7,556,464
Manitoba.....	6	102	244,539	1,796,767	2,173,237
British Columbia.....	7	84	235,860	1,427,621	1,825,315
Other Provinces.....	8 ²	56	96,332	605,731	745,058
Canada.....	77	1,013	2,241,088	13,098,706	18,040,208
1952					
Quebec.....	23	334	689,300	3,795,626	5,572,716
Ontario.....	33	530	1,145,356	4,575,401	7,524,397
Manitoba.....	7	106	297,234	1,583,327	1,920,529
British Columbia.....	8	92	272,248	1,161,247	1,713,675
Other Provinces.....	7 ³	64	123,736	478,620	675,820
Canada.....	78	1,126	2,527,874	11,594,221	17,407,137

1. Figures for 1952 represent values of factory shipments.

2. Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 4; New Brunswick, 1; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 1.

3. Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 4; New Brunswick, 1; Saskatchewan, 1.

The total value of shipments of the specialized sausage and sausage casing industry in 1952, was \$17,407,137. Inventories of goods in process and finished products showed a net decrease in value of \$494,000 for the year. It is, therefore, estimated that the value of production was \$16,913,000, a decrease of 6.3 p.c. from the all-time high established in 1951.

The decrease was due to lower prices and smaller output of all commodities except frankfurters which showed a greatly increased volume and 'other

products' which increased in total value of shipments. The cost of materials was 11.5 p.c. lower than the previous year.

There were 78 reporting establishments in 1952 one more than the previous year. Employees numbered 1126 persons and were paid \$2,527,874. In 1951, 1013 employees in the industry received \$2,241,088.

The increase in number of employees was 11.1 p.c. while salaries and wages increased by 12.8 p.c.

TABLE 2. Production¹ of Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings, 1952 with Totals for 1951

Kind	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Other Provinces ²	Canada	
					1952	1951
Sausage	1,811,161	5,672,191	1,642,000	2,894,574	12,019,926	12,861,723
\$	678,367	2,797,611	713,264	1,217,790	5,407,032	5,672,056
Bologna	2,996,468	668,082	1,099,380	830,613	5,594,543	6,017,835
\$	657,461	223,409	291,176	308,356	1,480,402	2,021,324
Frankfurters	3,029,195	3	3	504,746	3,651,738	1,423,762
\$	791,393	3	3	216,939	1,051,024	627,615
Wieners	3	2,700,804	651,900	33,220	3,485,124	4,594,608
\$	3	1,081,234	260,002	8,329	1,403,565	2,039,128
Salami	496,695	820,132	260,907	166,111	1,743,845	1,890,338
\$	243,872	496,490	118,577	85,779	944,718	1,127,179
Blood pudding.....	1,017,866	3	140,710	179,097	1,352,450	1,640,996
\$	228,215	3	28,948	49,789	310,048	392,268
Sausage casings.....	300,852	2,098,893	3	3	2,401,911	2,463,096
Other products	2,672,556	826,760	508,562	502,513	4,408,437	3,697,542
Total value	\$ 5,572,716	7,524,397	1,920,529	2,389,495	17,407,137	18,040,208

1. Figures for 1952 represent factory shipments.

2. Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan, and British Columbia.

3. Included with "Other Products".

Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Parsons & Sons, R. F.	St. John's
Nova Scotia:	
Dacre Brand Sausage	Alexandra St., Sydney
Eastern Sausage Reg'd., The	98 North St., Glace Bay
Horyl & Sons, S.	Union Highway, Scotchtown
Ideal Sausage Company	81 Johnston Street, Sydney
New Brunswick:	
Sticklen Ltd., E.S.	Saint John St., Chatham
Quebec:	
Beaudin, Arthur	5789, rue Briand, Montréal
Bélanger, René	19, rue St-Hyacinthe, Hull
Bilopage Enr.	1857 d'Assise, Quebec
Boudin Perfection	6368, de Chateaubriand, Montréal
Brunet Enr., J. A.	8637, rue Drolet, Montréal
Canpodian Casing Corporation	4995 Angers St., Montréal
Charcuterie Hygiénique Enr.	437, rue St-François, Québec
Charcuterie Shawinigan	Shawinigan Falls
Dionne Sausage Company	4457, rue Adam, Montréal
European Sausage	1742 Richardson St., Montreal
Fantino & Mondello Ltd.	6786 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Gaudreau & Freres	Magog
Hygrade Food Products Inc.	5437 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
La Délicieuse Enr.	540, rue Boucher, Montreal
Leong Jung Company	92 Lagauchetiere St., W., Montreal
Levitt's Strictly Kosher Delicatessen Products	4419 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Produits Gaza Enr.	2280 Florian, Montreal
Provincial Pickled Tongues	5909 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Sepp's Sausage & Delicatessen Co.	4444 Colonial St., Montreal
Supreme Pickled Tongues	5033 Berri Street, Montreal
Taillefer & Fils	2180 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Trottier & Mainville	4304 Parthenais Street, Montreal
Windsor Packing Reg'd	3781 St. Lawrence Blv'd., Montreal
Ontario:	
Aubrey, R. H.	Store - No. 6 - Market Square Bldg., Ottawa
Caldwell's Sausage Co. Ltd.	45 Ripley Ave., Toronto
Canada Packers Limited	795 London Street W., Windsor
Castel & Co., J.	32 Dickson Avenue, Hamilton
Chatham Packing Company	20 Adelaide Street, S., Chatham
Dracup & Company	503 Parliament Street, Toronto
Frontenac Packers Ltd.	183-185 Ontario Street, Kingston
Hachborn, Norman C.	R. R. 3, Kitchener
Karn's Meat Market	2080 King St., E., Kitchener
Kosher Star Delicatessen	81B Clarence St., Ottawa
Kwinter Foods	246 Simcoe St., Toronto
Leslieville Sausage	186 Leslie Street, Toronto
Loblaw Groceries Co., Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto
Mazur, Adam	1577 Dupont St., Toronto 9
Morrison's Meat Packers	1219 King Street East, Kitchener
Niagara Sausage & Ham Factory	36 Merritt St. E., Welland
Oppenheimer Casing Co., of Canada, Ltd.	201 Terminal Building, Toronto 1
Provincial Packers Co.	1620 Dupont St., Toronto
Ranger's Sausage	456 Aylmer St., N., Peterborough
Sandwich Sausage Co.	1567 Crawford Ave., Windsor
Sanitary Packers Co., Ltd.	11th Street East, Cornwall
Shopsy's Foods, Ltd.	297 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Shepherd's Sausages	1152 Gladstone Avenue, Ottawa
Soloway's Star Meat Products	664 Richmond St., W., Toronto
Strome & Sons, E.	43 Ezra Ave., Waterloo
Superior Sausage Co.	1A Montrose Ave., Toronto
Sykes Provision Co.	364 Wellington St., Ottawa
Toronto Sausage Plant	889 Queen St. W., Toronto
Union Kosher Sausage Company	56 Lippincott Street, Toronto
United Kosher Beef Products	671 Richmond Street W., Toronto

Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings - Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario - Concluded:	
Virgin's Quality Pork Sausage	2366 Gerrard Street E., Toronto
Visking Limited	150 Colborne Street East, Lindsay
Zion Kosher Meat Market	549 College St., Toronto
Manitoba:	
American Corned Beef Mfg.	396 Stella Ave., Winnipeg
Chicago Kosher Sausage Mfg., Co., Ltd.	358 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg
Community Food Stores, Limited	441 King Street W., Winnipeg
Manitoba Sausage Mfg., Co., Limited	691 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg
Smith's Corn Beef & Sausage Mfg., Co.	533 Burrows Ave., Winnipeg
Wach & Company, Andrew	697 Anderson Avenue, Winnipeg
Winnipeg Sausage Co., Limited	915 Main Street, Winnipeg
Saskatchewan:	
Fuhrmann & Company	1501 Tenth Avenue, Regina
British Columbia:	
B.C. Fancy Sausage Co. Ltd.	1435 East Georgia St., Vancouver
Economy Sausage Co., Ltd.	141 Hawkes Avenue, Vancouver
Home Fancy Sausages	264 East Hastings St., Vancouver
Kam Yen Jan Company Limited	223 Keefer Street, Vancouver
Main Fancy Sausage	214 Broadway West, Vancouver
Sunrise Sausage Co., Ltd.	1901 West 1st Ave., Vancouver
Swift Canadian Company, Limited	17 Water Street, Vancouver
Veteran's Meats & Delicatessen	3930 Douglas St., Victoria

THE ANIMALS OILS AND FATS INDUSTRY

1952

Firms classified to this industry cover plants that buy animal offal, bones, etc., and render them out. Cracklings and tallow are the chief products, others being bones, grease, meat and bone meal and hides and skins.

Data for the industry were formerly published in summary form only in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada" and it has, therefore, been deemed expedient to present the principal statistics for the years 1921 to 1952 in Table 1. In 1952 there were

16 establishments reporting, located as follows: Quebec, 1; Ontario, 9; Manitoba, 2; Alberta, 2 and British Columbia, 2.

Commencing in 1952, the Census of Industry changed from a 'production' to a 'shipments' base. The estimated value of production for 1952 is \$3,469,000, a decline of 24 p.c. from the 1951 figure. Employment decreased by 7 p.c., salaries and wages by 3 p.c. and the cost of materials by 36 p.c.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Animal Oils and Fats, Industry 1921-52

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1921	7	37	42,064	175,429	304,459
1922	7	42	44,256	153,862	326,973
1923	8	110	132,444	254,667	595,331
1924	5	104	120,210	350,156	527,237
1925	6	107	124,304	395,830	589,764
1926	6	111	137,880	329,303	535,120
1927	6	113	146,003	281,816	553,989
1928	6	119	146,789	335,088	602,278
1929	5	125	145,846	310,605	530,886
1930	6	119	144,129	219,911	430,375
1931	4	16	17,998	34,746	65,283
1932	4	19	14,373	14,516	53,262
1933	4	18	17,615	21,631	79,510
1934	4	21	21,590	33,612	89,500
1935	4	25	27,789	66,469	139,619
1936	4	26	33,034	89,411	175,229
1937	5	50	57,151	135,793	243,650
1938	5	61	69,750	126,700	245,581
1939	5	68	76,506	163,708	312,033
1940	5	77	92,985	192,703	370,560
1941	7	104	136,238	262,463	584,003
1942	7	122	181,448	417,733	888,553
1943	8	117	192,432	500,157	934,887
1944	8	117	216,711	538,711	1,015,317
1945	8	130	251,782	634,279	1,100,721
1946	8	148	282,372	639,978	1,179,080
1947	9	171	383,933	974,180	1,793,070
1948	9	208	500,580	1,578,942	2,623,338
1949	11	214	509,901	935,105	1,905,275
1950	14	292	731,936	1,798,600	3,076,049
1951	14	343	1,023,989	2,644,751	4,568,678
1952	16	318	990,554	1,700,937	3,430,314 ¹

1. Figures for 1952 represent value of factory shipments.

TABLE 2. Factory Shipments, 1952

Product	Unit of measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Cracklings and tankage	lb.	23,041,947	1,176,268
Fertilizer	"	631,075	22,159
Meal, bone, hoof, liver and meat.....	"	11,186,355	610,030
Tallow, grease and fat	"	26,022,454	1,221,751
Hides and skins	-	-	36,521
Other products	-	-	363,585
Total value of shipments.....			3,430,314

List of Establishments in the Animal Oils and Fats Industry, 1952

Name	Address
Quebec:	
Longueuil Meat Exporting Co. Ltd.	125 Cote Noire Road, Ville le Moyne
Ontario:	
Banner Rendering & Packing Co. Ltd.	100 Glen Scarlett Rd., Toronto
Darling & Company of Canada Ltd.	Park & Whitehall St., Chatham
Levine Bros.	Cyrville
McAlpin Rendering	McAlpin
Ontario Rendering Co.	Dundas
Rowan Bros.	1 Market St., Toronto
St. Lawrence Rendering Co. Ltd.	Cornwall
Toronto Tallow Refinery	353 Eastern Ave., Toronto
Young Limited, Gordon	166 Keating St., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Mid-West Rendering Ltd.	607 Dawson Rd., St. Boniface
Winnipeg Rendering Co. Ltd.	347 Dupuy St., St. Boniface
Alberta:	
Canadian Organic Developments Ltd.	306 Burns Bldg., Calgary
Edmonton Rendering Co. Ltd.	6121-129th Ave., Edmonton
British Columbia:	
Vancouver Rendering Co. Ltd.	1178 River Rd., Lulu Island
Young (B.C.) Ltd., Gordon	470 Kent Ave., Vancouver

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