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**THE SUGAR REFINING INDUSTRY**  
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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
  - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
  - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
  - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
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- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
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- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

*The Aerated Water Industry*

# THE SUGAR REFINING INDUSTRY

1951

The output of the sugar refining industry in 1951 was 217,512,559 pounds lower than in 1950. The production of sugar of all kinds amounted to 1,310,437,185 pounds (1,062,683,736 pounds made from cane and 247,753,449 pounds from beets). The production of cane sugar decreased by 165,080,618 pounds and that of beet sugar decreased by 52,431,941 pounds. Granulated sugar comprises over 85 per cent of total sugar produced.

The production of beetroot sugar which is dependent upon weather conditions fluctuates widely from year to year. The 1951 production of 247,753,449 pounds decreased from the 300,185,390 pounds produced in the peak year 1950. Since 1937, the lowest output was in 1943 when the production dropped to 129,268,010 pounds, due mainly to the effect of adverse weather on the sugar beet crop. The percentage of beet sugar to the total sugar manufactured was 18.9 in 1951 while the highest ratio since the inception of the annual Industrial Census was in 1942 when the relationship rose to 23.6 per cent. During the war years, when the consumption of sugar was under control, the percentage of beetroot sugar to the total production showed marked increases over previous years, a situation which has been slightly reversed in post-war years.

The price of refined sugar at the factory, increased during 1951. Beet sugar increased from 10.28 cents per pound in 1950 to 10.67 in 1951 and cane sugar from 8.90 to 10.11 cents per pound. The value of sugar of all kinds rose from 9.17 to 10.21 cents per pound.

The refineries are located as follows: Nova Scotia 1, New Brunswick 1, Quebec 3, Ontario 2, Manitoba 1, Alberta 3 and British Columbia 1. These refineries in 1951 reported a gross value of production of \$139,109,277; they employed 3,562 persons who received \$10,272,939 in salaries and wages, and paid out \$107,540,497 for raw materials. Since 1943 several plants were shut down and their operations pooled with other refineries in the vicinity. This was due to the limited amount of raw sugar available as well as a shortage of labour.

Detailed statistics of production, materials used, employment, etc. are given in the table following. In order that there may be no disclosure of statistical information of individual plants, the statistics are given for the Dominion only. Charts showing production of cane and beet sugar and consumption of sugar by industries are on page 9.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Sugar Refining Industry, Representative Years, 1917-1951

Year	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employment	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross <sup>1</sup> Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1917 .....	8	31,818,133	2,527	2,324,828	53,179,911	61,429,787
1920 .....	8	46,719,034	3,118	4,632,814	103,689,088	119,086,731
1925 .....	8	50,089,717	2,784	3,828,442	54,457,385	68,445,879
1929 .....	8	43,534,113	2,325	3,686,037	35,640,124	47,151,960
1933 .....	8	35,758,074	2,092	3,048,817	22,846,473	37,189,960
1934 .....	8	33,151,249	2,080	2,919,662	24,099,994	36,007,208
1936 .....	10	33,199,993	2,559	3,413,698	27,924,998	40,405,377
1938 .....	10	36,347,866	2,318	3,315,633	28,838,685	41,392,096
1939 .....	10	40,511,884	2,399	3,467,367	33,728,967	49,896,763
1940 .....	11	42,966,073	2,538	3,623,661	42,150,263	57,274,122
1941 .....	11	43,915,168	2,642	3,834,639	46,067,190	62,402,709
1942 .....	11	45,232,672	2,326	3,772,431	33,283,971	45,969,711
1943 .....	10	44,144,876	2,274	4,068,473	38,613,832	51,239,749
1944 .....	11	2	2,590	4,576,060	48,033,547	63,874,868
1945 .....	11	2	2,713	4,860,264	46,518,380	61,821,443
1946 .....	11	2	2,633	5,010,789	45,900,913	61,181,621
1947 .....	11	2	3,003	6,309,481	63,883,259	60,194,369
1948 .....	11	2	3,267	7,662,318	88,031,106	113,510,547
1949 .....	11	2	3,587	8,842,783	90,172,181	116,767,430
1950 .....	12	2	3,919	9,535,634	109,713,103	144,872,567
1951 .....	12	2	3,562	10,272,939	107,540,497	139,109,277

1. Selling value at the factory. Statistics since 1935 do not include excise taxes.

2. Not collected since 1943.



TABLE 2. Comparison of Principal Statistics

Items	1950	1951	+Increase -Decrease
Refineries reporting..... No.	12	12	
Employees on salaries:			
Total..... No.	538	566	+ 28
Male..... No.	411	435	+ 24
Female..... No.	127	131	+ 4
Total salaries..... \$	2,062,131	2,339,926	+ 277,795
Employees on wages - (monthly average):			
Total..... No.	3,381	2,996	- 385
Male..... No.	3,101	2,747	- 354
Female..... No.	280	249	- 31
Total wages..... \$	7,473,703	7,933,013	+ 459,310
Cost of fuel and electricity..... \$	3,219,676	2,840,533	- 379,143
Cost of materials used..... \$	109,713,103	107,540,497	- 2,172,606
Gross value of production..... \$	144,872,567	139,109,277	- 5,763,290
Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> ..... \$	<del>31,145,788</del>	28,728,247	- 2,417,541

1. Gross value of products less cost of materials, fuel and electricity.

31,939,788

Note. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

#### Production in Sugar Refineries

Table 3 gives the production of sugar and its by-products by class, quantity and selling value at the refinery for the years 1950 and 1951. The quantity of sugars produced in Canadian refineries during 1951 was lower than that of 1950 by 217,512,559 pounds and the selling value by \$6,221,095. The quantity of

beet sugar decreased by 52,431,941 pounds and cane sugar decreased by 165,080,618 pounds, making the decrease as stated above. Molasses decreased in quantity by 2,287 tons while it increased in value by \$45,195.

TABLE 3. Sugar and By-Products

Products	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory <sup>1</sup>	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory <sup>1</sup>
		\$		\$
Sugar:				
Made from cane..... Lb.	1,227,764,354	109,271,560	1,062,683,736	107,449,878
Made from beets..... "	300,185,390	30,845,292	247,753,449	26,445,879
Total sugar produced..... "	1,527,949,744	140,116,852	1,310,437,185	133,895,757
Granulated..... "	1,323,009,691	121,554,207	1,113,970,012	113,680,370
Yellow or Brown..... "	131,106,475	11,036,465	125,937,231	12,091,030
Pulverized (no starch added)..... "	4,278,075	409,814	3,561,475	392,697
Icing (starch added)..... "	58,046,413	5,797,073	56,035,931	6,343,129
Loaf..... "	11,509,090	1,319,293	10,932,536	1,368,531
Syrups (not including molasses)..... "	10,042,000	928,687	9,042,000	973,882
Molasses:				
Made from cane..... "	19,626,000	306,776	14,794,000	422,656
Made from beet..... "	75,168,000	1,046,849	75,426,000	1,547,991
Total molasses..... "	94,794,000	1,353,625	90,220,000	1,970,647
Beet pulp, wet and dried..... Tons	145,417	2,473,403	117,895	2,268,991
Other products..... -	-	-	-	-
Total value of products..... -	-	144,872,587	-	139,109,277

1. This does not include excise taxes.

## Production of Sugar Beets and Beetroot Sugar

The number of acres of sugar beets harvested, the total yield and average yield per acre and the total value of the crop delivered at the factory are shown in Table 4 for the years 1918

to 1951. Acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1950 was 17,550 acres more than 1949, the total yield was 257,119 tons more and the total value of the crop increased by \$6,220,614.

TABLE 4. Area, Yield and Value of Sugar Beets in Canada and Production of Refined Beetroot Sugar Compared, 1918 to 1951

Year	Acres Harvested	Total Yield	Yield per Acre	Total Value	Average Price Per Ton	Refined Beetroot Sugar			
						Total Quantity	Total Value	Average Value per lb.	Percentage to Total Sugar
	No.	Tons	Tons	\$	\$	lb.	\$	Cents	
1918.....	18,000 <sup>1</sup>	204,000	11.25	2,593,715	12.71	50,092,835	4,358,077	8.70	7.7
1919.....	18,600 <sup>1</sup>	180,000	9.50	2,630,027	14.61	37,839,271	3,924,411	10.70	3.7
1920.....	34,491 <sup>1</sup>	343,000	9.94	5,307,243	15.47	89,280,719	12,856,424	14.40	11.4
1921.....	25,535 <sup>1</sup>	199,334	7.80	1,974,384	9.90	52,862,377	3,554,203	6.70	6.7
1922.....	14,955 <sup>1</sup>	127,807	8.55	966,521	7.56	29,911,770	1,645,885	5.50	2.6
1923.....	17,941 <sup>1</sup>	159,200	8.87	1,922,668	12.08	39,423,160	3,745,200	9.50	4.7
1924.....	31,111 <sup>1</sup>	295,177	9.50	1,704,791	5.78	85,770,709	6,192,645	7.30	9.8
1925.....	34,803 <sup>1</sup>	370,047	10.63	2,688,302	7.27	72,819,919	5,206,624	7.15	6.2
1926.....	30,073 <sup>1</sup>	267,754	8.90	2,286,761	6.54	70,388,105	4,269,076	6.06	6.2
1927.....	25,961 <sup>1</sup>	206,713	7.96	2,012,134	9.73	60,969,131	3,719,117	6.10	6.2
1928.....	34,322 <sup>1</sup>	244,930	7.14	2,041,465	8.33	64,653,348	3,340,571	5.17	7.0
1929.....	32,556 <sup>1</sup>	235,465	7.23	2,080,996	8.84	69,399,213	3,335,344	4.81	7.4
1930.....	40,532 <sup>1</sup>	397,576	9.81	3,278,625	8.25	94,624,701	4,529,944	4.79	10.0
1931.....	43,337 <sup>1</sup>	435,992	10.06	3,190,198	7.32	107,139,129	4,794,551	4.48	10.7
1932.....	44,817 <sup>1</sup>	505,671	11.28	3,113,942	6.16	132,016,859	5,789,205	4.38	14.0
1933.....	43,807 <sup>1</sup>	442,391	10.10	2,790,928	6.31	131,392,501	5,713,181	4.35	15.1
1934.....	36,495 <sup>1</sup>	412,672	10.72	2,599,982	6.30	114,002,950	4,714,624	4.14	12.8
1935.....	51,985 <sup>1</sup>	459,223	8.83	2,881,098	6.27	119,857,668	4,617,733	3.85	12.4
1936.....	50,444	555,969	11.02	3,510,922	6.31	156,066,242	6,103,264	3.91	14.3
1937.....	43,758	422,152	9.65	2,825,006	6.69	120,440,235	5,230,971	4.34	11.7
1938.....	45,194	498,102	11.02	3,403,635	6.83	143,013,847	6,001,380	4.20	13.7
1939.....	57,316	586,444	10.23	4,417,372	7.53	169,320,343	8,063,332	4.76	14.6
1940.....	77,548	825,344	10.64	6,022,670	7.30	213,602,511	10,853,665	5.08	18.5
1941.....	63,925	708,616	11.08	5,781,151	8.16	215,879,271	11,639,825	5.39	17.6
1942.....	62,381	701,884	11.25	6,434,517	9.17	189,066,870	11,349,746	6.00	23.6
1943.....	52,693	474,378	9.00	4,592,240	9.68	129,268,010	8,728,995	6.75	14.8
1944.....	55,020	564,927	10.27	5,598,383	9.91	165,318,840	11,281,052	6.82	16.2
1945.....	59,273	618,790	10.44	6,192,942	10.01	163,837,790	11,198,989	6.84	16.7
1946.....	66,869	735,849	11.00	8,030,859	10.91	205,779,800	14,022,621	6.81	21.4
1947.....	58,832	605,741	10.30	8,517,159	14.06	156,262,700	13,208,824	8.45	14.4
1948.....	60,065	629,206	10.48	9,286,676	14.76	175,641,250	15,663,858	8.92	12.9
1949.....	84,100	858,739	10.21	11,913,620	13.87	224,853,992	20,232,100	9.00	16.2
1950.....	101,650	1,128,000	11.10	18,459,000	16.28	300,185,390	30,845,292	10.28	19.6
1951.....	93,138	963,772	10.35	14,364,000 <sup>2</sup>	14.90	247,753,449	26,445,879	10.67	18.9

1. This is the number of acres seeded, which is slightly higher than the harvested acreage.  
2. Preliminary figures. Subject to revision.

TABLE 5. Exports — Sugar, Molasses and Beet Pulp, 1944-1951

Product	Quantity	Value
		\$
Molasses and syrups, n.o.p.:		
1944.....	Gal.	1,067,701
1945.....	"	876,015
1946.....	"	1,639,397
1947.....	"	849,182
1948.....	"	1,180,835
1949.....	"	1,504,692
1950.....	"	2,010,272
1951.....	"	2,768,000
Sugar, n.o.p.:		
1944.....	Cwt.	163,952
1945.....	"	447,805
1946.....	"	20,982
1947.....	"	22,960
1948.....	"	10,744
1949.....	"	16,899
1950.....	"	210,040
1951.....	"	23,734
Beet pulp:		
1944.....	Cwt.	72,905
1945.....	"	49,789
1946.....	"	88,545
1947.....	"	78,449
1948.....	"	119,556
1949.....	"	234,284
1950.....	"	247,967
1951.....	"	554,621

TABLE 6. Imports of Sugar, Molasses, etc., 1944-1951

Product	Quantity	Value
		\$
Molasses of cane testing under 35° but not less than 20°:		
1944.....Gal.	25,574	6,658
1945....."	134,214	41,675
1946....."	5,940,384	997,471
1947....."	9,557,049	1,684,616
1948....."	9,814,229	3,194,970
1949....."	4,538,375	675,970
1950....."	6,415,768	1,279,225
1951....."	3,977,595	1,385,206
Molasses of cane, imported direct, testing not less than 35° nor more than 56°:		
1944.....Gal.	29,042	17,105
1945....."	274,791	115,217
1946....."	700,988	318,695
1947....."	188,796	105,309
1948....."	85,276	54,618
1949....."	—	—
1950....."	4,908	2,667
1951....."	—	—
Molasses of cane the produce of any country entitled to the British Preferential Tariff, imported direct, testing not more than 56°:		
1944.....Gal.	5,625,763	2,195,943
1945....."	4,613,815	1,787,653
1946....."	4,468,167	2,143,147
1947....."	5,258,933	3,229,503
1948....."	4,891,031	3,842,198
1949....."	9,689,230	2,420,438
1950....."	9,422,286	3,032,698
1951....."	4,908,194	2,863,117
Syrups and molasses of all kinds, the product of the sugar cane or beet, n.o.p. and all limitations and substitutes:		
1944.....Cwt.	10,641	68,085
1945....."	10,685	68,769
1946....."	10,175	80,029
1947....."	7,851	47,480
1948....."	6,691	53,176
1949....."	9,249	58,432
1950....."	8,972	71,627
1951....."	7,702	72,576
Sugar, raw, when imported or purchased in bond in Canada for refining purposes only:		
1944.....Cwt.	8,916,586	28,709,555
1945....."	8,376,764	28,482,362
1946....."	8,616,972	31,790,956
1947....."	9,962,365	46,406,917
1948....."	12,277,576	62,116,276
1949....."	12,360,630	65,624,413
1950....."	12,655,393	76,409,211
1951....."	10,664,144	75,395,230
All sugar above No. 16 D.S. in colour, and all refined sugars of whatever kinds, grades or standards not covered by tariff item 135, and sugar syrups testing over 56°:		
1944.....Cwt.	141,822	519,955
1945....."	113,858	467,997
1946....."	155,740	624,685
1947....."	180,723	990,520
1948....."	161,747	945,384
1949....."	84,938	501,528
1950....."	126,499	799,078
1951....."	261,378	1,705,104

TABLE 7. Prices of Sugar at Montreal from Factory to Wholesaler for Specified Months

(Compiled by the Prices Section)

	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Sugar granulated, standard, per cwt., 1950.....	8.22	8.22	8.36	9.50
1951.....	9.50	9.50	10.26	10.02
Sugar, yellow, No. 2, per cwt., 1950.....	7.84	7.84	7.98	9.12
1951.....	9.12	9.12	9.86	9.64



## Materials Used

The cost of materials used in the industry during 1951 as shown in Table 8, amounted to \$107,540,497. This is a decrease from the previous year of \$2,172,606. Raw materials, consisting of raw cane and sugar beets, constitute over 93 per cent of the total cost, other materials about 2 per cent, and containers

of all kinds nearly 5 per cent. The average cost price of raw cane sugar laid down at the factory was \$6.69 per hundred-weight in 1950 and \$7.79 per hundred-weight in 1951. The cost at the factory of sugar beets was \$16.25 per ton in 1950 and \$16.00 in 1951.

TABLE 8. Materials Used

Kind of Materials	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Cost Value at the Refinery	Quantity	Cost Value at the Refinery
		\$		\$
Raw cane sugar..... Lb.	1,265,026,777	84,576,107	1,094,773,448	85,287,741
Sugar beets..... Tons	1,115,858	18,134,234	965,428	15,446,285
Cornstarch..... Lb.	2,083,116	159,170	1,893,027	167,145
Boneblack..... "	2,420,826	228,602	2,600,365	254,663
Vegetable char..... "	—	—	6,650	825
Infusorial earth..... "	5,977,750	205,856	4,644,612	169,743
Line..... "	2,101,115	18,632	2,575,929	23,881
Limestone..... Tons	63,119	250,565	53,050	228,631
Sulphur..... Lb.	427,057	20,919	754,053	22,149
Sulphuric acid..... "	762,223	11,016	256,000	3,029
Hydrochloric and muriatic acid..... "	345,507	15,111	292,058	13,928
Phosphoric acid..... "	112,750	11,662	96,228	10,172
Soda ash..... "	326,434	9,193	503,158	15,658
Filtering materials, n.e.s. ....	—	60,429	—	59,108
Other chemical materials.....	—	32,491	—	42,940
Containers (boxes, bags, etc.).....	—	5,298,063	—	5,006,296
All other materials and supplies.....	—	681,053	—	788,303
<b>Total cost of materials.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109,713,103</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>107,540,497</b>

## Employment Statistics

Employment statistics are given in Tables 9 and 10. Wage-earners in 1951 numbered 2,747 males and 249 females, with a payroll of \$7,933,013 while salaried employees numbered 435 males and 131 females, with salaries totalling \$2,339,926. Compared with 1950 there was a decrease of 357 in the number

of persons employed and an increase of \$737,105 in the salaries and wages paid. The maximum employment of wage-earners was reached in October with a total of 4,426 and a minimum in March with a total of 2,068.

TABLE 9. Employment for Canada by Number, Sex and Remuneration

Year	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Averages)			Total Employees Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1936.....	345	63	1,169,529	2,064	87	2,244,169	2,409	150	3,413,698
1937.....	349	65	1,181,584	1,829	89	2,137,277	2,178	154	3,318,861
1938.....	364	61	1,163,988	1,809	84	2,151,645	2,173	145	3,315,633
1939.....	346	60	1,187,767	1,888	105	2,279,600	2,234	165	3,467,367
1940.....	420	81	1,179,056	1,929	108	2,444,605	2,349	189	3,623,661
1941.....	378	98	1,187,467	2,043	123	2,647,172	2,421	221	3,834,639
1942.....	353	106	1,162,006	1,701	166	2,610,425	2,054	272	3,772,431
1943.....	305	119	1,185,276	1,537	313	2,883,197	1,842	432	4,068,473
1944.....	294	116	1,078,829	1,787	393	3,497,231	2,081	509	4,576,060
1945.....	329	113	1,296,052	1,913	358	3,564,212	2,242	471	4,860,264
1946.....	277	101	1,146,141	1,987	268	3,864,648	2,264	369	5,010,789
1947.....	302	106	1,318,141	2,292	303	4,991,340	2,594	409	6,309,481
1948.....	310	101	1,500,930	2,541	315	6,161,388	2,851	416	7,662,318
1949.....	399	118	1,883,882	2,783	287	6,958,901	3,182	405	8,842,783
1950.....	411	127	2,062,131	3,101	280	7,473,703	3,512	407	9,535,834
1951.....	435	131	2,339,926	2,747	249	7,933,013	3,182	380	10,272,939

TABLE 10. Number of Wage-earners Employed by Months and Sex

Months	1950		1951		Months	1950		1951	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
January .....	2,451	258	2,525	220	August .....	2,704	286	2,301	214
February .....	2,275	261	2,180	242	September .....	3,367	314	2,956	236
March .....	2,145	259	2,068	240	October .....	4,777	334	4,426	299
April .....	2,472	249	2,238	239	November .....	4,482	314	4,104	289
May .....	2,830	267	2,329	246	December .....	3,290	260	2,788	276
June .....	2,849	263	2,391	244					
July .....	2,590	269	2,665	235	Monthly Average .....	3,101	290	2,747	249

TABLE 11. Canadian Production of Molasses, 1935-1951

Year	Cane	Beet	Year	Cane	Beet
	los.	lbs.		lbs.	lbs.
1935 .....	15,192,615	34,006,023	1944 .....	18,262,227	39,316,335
1936 .....	15,545,925	29,998,000	1945 .....	17,881,753	45,608,363
1937 .....	11,710,939	16,968,000	1946 .....	13,808,000	55,838,000
1938 .....	16,050,149	30,216,552	1947 .....	18,526,000	46,880,000
1939 .....	14,938,324	38,016,400	1948 .....	23,552,000	44,152,000
1940 .....	15,820,784	59,102,750	1949 .....	21,678,000	69,154,000
1941 .....	19,854,719	53,656,627	1950 .....	19,626,000	75,168,000
1942 .....	11,522,318	53,237,849	1951 .....	14,794,000	75,426,000
1943 .....	15,612,913	37,537,480			

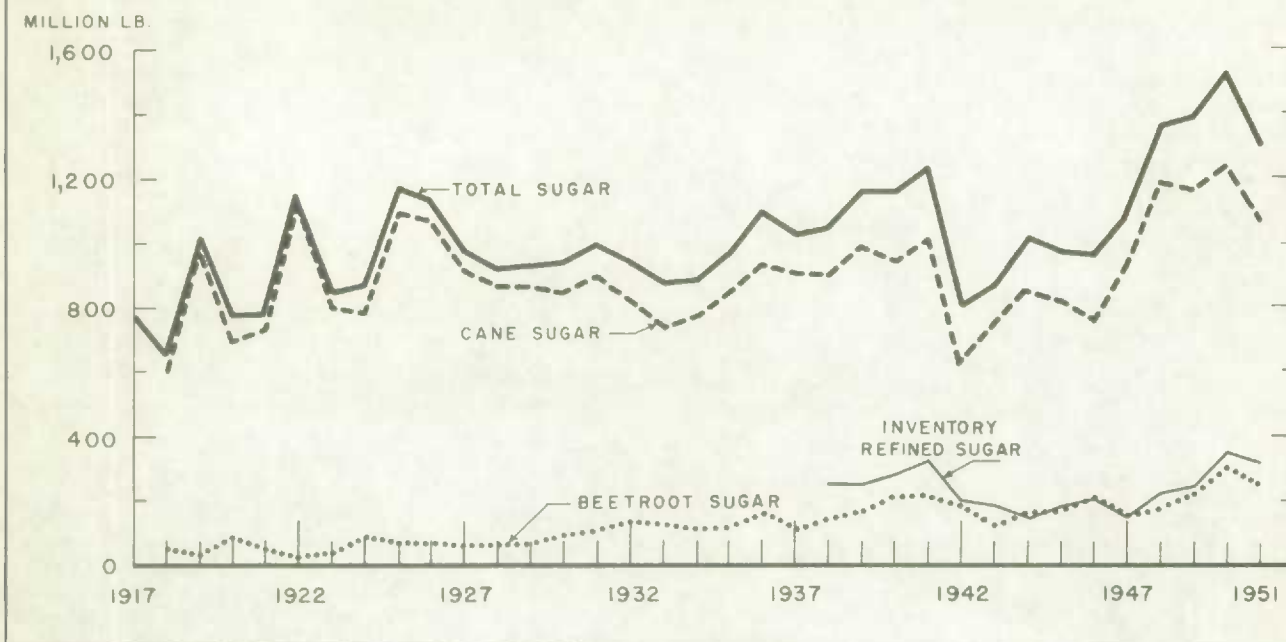
## List of Sugar Refineries

Name of Firm	Plant Address
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>	
Acadia Sugar Refining Company, Limited .....	Dartmouth
(Operations pooled with "Atlantic Sugar Refineries, Limited" since 1943)	
<b>New Brunswick:</b>	
Atlantic Sugar Refineries, Limited <sup>1</sup> .....	Saint John
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company, Limited <sup>1</sup> .....	1410 Montmorency St., Montreal
St. Lawrence Sugar Refineries, Limited <sup>1</sup> .....	4026 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Quebec Sugar Refinery <sup>2</sup> .....	St. Hilaire
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company, Limited <sup>2</sup> .....	Chatham
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company, Limited <sup>3</sup> .....	Wallaceburg
<b>Manitoba:</b>	
The Manitoba Sugar Company, Limited <sup>2</sup> .....	(Fort Garry) Winnipeg
<b>Alberta:</b>	
Canadian Sugar Factories, Limited <sup>2</sup> .....	Raymond
Canadian Sugar Factories, Limited <sup>2</sup> .....	Picture Butte
Canadian Sugar Factories, Limited <sup>2</sup> .....	Taber
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
The British Columbia Sugar Refining Company Limited <sup>1</sup> .....	Rogers Street, Vancouver

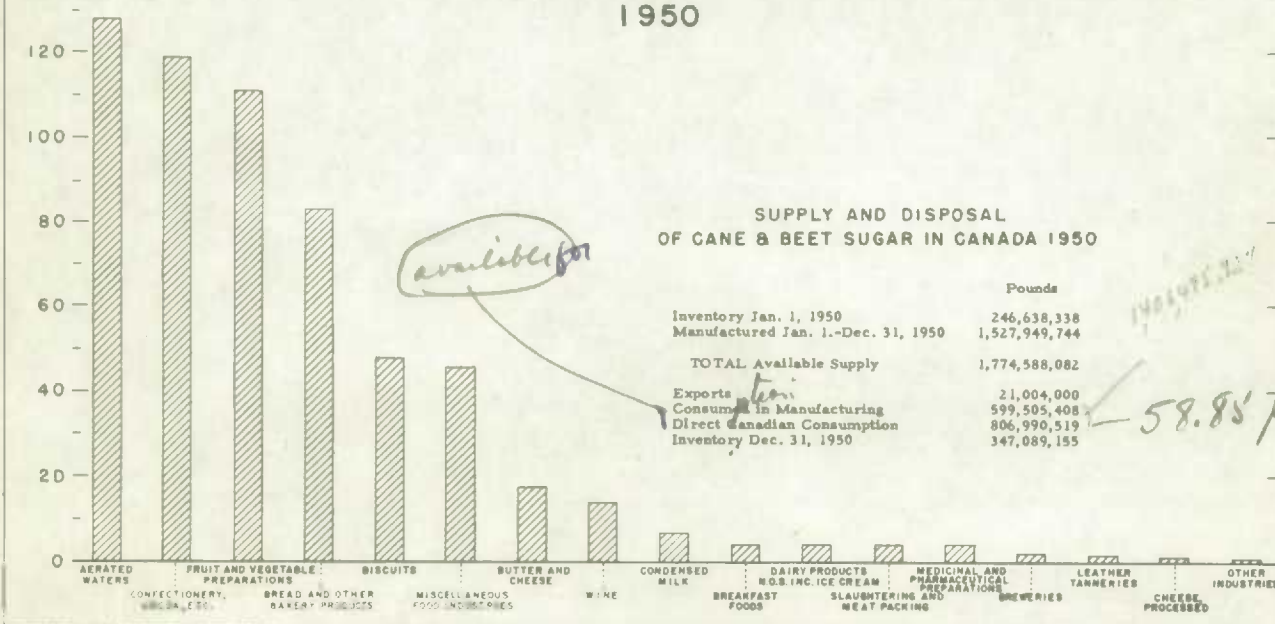
1. Made cane sugar only.  
2. Made beet sugar only.  
3. Made both cane and beet sugar.



## SUGAR PRODUCTION, 1917 - 1951

CONSUMPTION BY PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES OF REFINED  
CANE AND BEET SUGAR

1950

MILLION LB.  
140

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