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SUGAR REFINERIES

1964

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PUBLICATIONS

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SUGAR REFINERIES

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Tabular presentations of statistical data in this publication are aligned to show **Manufacturing activity** and **Total activity** of the establishments classified to this industry.

Primarily the sugar industry concerns the processing of imported cane and/or domestic grown beets. In recent years the industry has shown steady growth in the output of liquid sugars and sugar syrups. In order to present these commodities it was necessary to modify collection and compilations procedures. Data that can be published are included in Table 13 and Table 14.

SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- p preliminary figures.
- r revised figures.
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, 1961-64

Year and province	Estab-lish-ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec-tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu-facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	With-drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			'000				'000		'000	
1961													
Totals	11	2,437	5,409	9,842	2,683	87,040	133,433	40,672	-	-	3,151	14,266	40,687
1962													
Totals	11	2,432	5,408	10,543	2,872	90,938	141,243	49,560	-	-	3,134	15,239	49,463
1963													
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Quebec	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Ontario	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Manitoba	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
British Columbia	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,713	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
1964													
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
Quebec	5	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
Ontario	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
Manitoba	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
British Columbia	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	168,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,203	16,859	46,831

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1963 and 1964

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000							\$'000			\$'000
1963													
Under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 " 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 " 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 " 199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 " 499,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 " 999,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000,000 and over	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
Totals	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
1964													
Under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 " 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 " 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 " 199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 " 499,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 " 999,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	4	207	466	814	378	5,999	7,381	1,355	-	-	253	1,031	1,469
5,000,000 and over	9	2,252	4,990	10,520	2,861	162,477	220,892	45,524	-	-	2,952	15,828	45,362
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	9	2,252	4,990	10,520	2,861	162,477	220,892	45,524	-	-	2,952	15,828	45,362
Totals	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	168,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,205	16,859	46,831

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Manufacturing Value Added, 1963 and 1964

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000							\$'000			\$'000
1963													
Under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 " 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 " 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 " 199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 " 499,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 " 999,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	8	747	1,585	2,957	1,136	40,437	53,732	11,984	-	-	863	3,658	11,955
5,000,000 and over	5	1,719	3,868	8,120	1,761	141,910	178,963	46,100	-	-	2,300	12,576	48,003
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	5	1,719	3,868	8,120	1,761	141,910	178,963	46,100	-	-	2,300	12,576	48,003
Totals	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
1964													
Under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 " 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 " 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 " 199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 " 499,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 " 999,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	4	207	466	814	378	5,999	7,381	1,355	-	-	253	1,031	1,469
5,000,000 and over	9	2,252	4,990	10,520	2,862	162,477	220,891	45,524	-	-	2,952	15,827	45,362
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	9	2,252	4,990	10,520	2,862	162,477	220,891	45,524	-	-	2,952	15,827	45,362
Totals	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	168,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,205	16,859	46,831

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Value Added, 1963 and 1964

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000			\$'000
1963													
Under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 " 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 " 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 " 199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200,000 " 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 " 999,999	6	747	1,585	2,957	1,136	40,437	53,732	11,984	—	—	863	3,658	11,955
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	5	1,719	3,868	8,120	1,761	141,910	178,983	48,100	—	—	2,300	12,576	48,003
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units													
Totals	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	—	—	3,163	16,234	59,958
1964													
Under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 " 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 " 99,999	4	207	466	814	378	5,999	7,381	1,355	—	—	253	1,031	1,469
100,000 " 199,999													
200,000 " 499,999													
500,000 " 999,999													
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	9	2,252	4,990	10,520	2,662	162,477	220,891	45,524	—	—	2,952	15,827	45,362
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units													
Totals	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	168,475	228,272	46,879	—	—	3,205	16,859	46,831

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Employed, 1963 and 1964

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1963													
Under 5 employed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5- 14 employed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15- 49 ".....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50- 99 ".....	7	887	1,885	3,501	1,340	46,871	62,565	17,330	-	-	1,057	4,523	17,304
100-199 ".....													
200-499 ".....													
500 employed and over.....													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.....	4	1,579	3,568	7,576	1,557	135,475	170,150	42,754	-	-	2,106	11,711	42,654
Totals.....	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	16,234	59,958
1964													
Under 5 employed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5- 14 employed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15- 49 ".....	3	72	154	319	118	3,634	4,282	425	-	-	92	385	542
50- 99 ".....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100-199 ".....	4	534	1,204	2,298	938	19,478	30,888	10,523	-	-	610	2,741	10,530
200-499 ".....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 employed and over.....	6	1,853	4,099	8,717	1,983	145,364	193,102	35,931	-	-	2,503	13,733	35,759
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.....													
Totals.....	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	168,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,205	16,859	46,831

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics classified by Type of Organization, 1963 and 1964

Type of organization	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
1963	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
Individual ownerships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnerships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incorporated companies	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	18,234	59,958
Co-operatives													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units													
Totals	11	2,466	5,453	11,078	2,898	182,346	232,715	60,084	-	-	3,163	18,234	59,958
1964													
Individual ownerships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnerships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incorporated companies	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	188,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,205	16,859	46,831
Co-operatives													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units													
Totals	13	2,459	5,456	11,333	3,039	188,475	228,272	46,879	-	-	3,205	16,859	46,831

TABLE 7. Calculation of Output, Input and Value Added, 1963 and 1964

	Manufacturing activity		Non-manufacturing activities		Total activity	
	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964
\$'000						
Output						
1. Shipments and other revenue	232,715	228,272	109	1,597	232,824	229,869
Inventories—Goods of own manufacture:						
Add closing—Goods in process	2,721	454	...	...	2,721	454
Finished goods	24,039	16,447	...	...	24,039	16,447
Deduct opening—Goods in process	401	2,721	...	...	401	2,721
Finished goods	13,745	24,060	...	...	13,745	24,060
2. Net inventory change	12,614	(9,880)	...	...	12,614	(9,880)
3. Gross output (1 + 2)	245,329	218,392	109	1,597	245,438	219,989
Input						
4. Purchases of goods not of own manufacture .....	...	...	44	1,428	44	1,428
Inventories—Goods not of own manufacture:						
Add opening .....	...	...	27	38	27	38
Deduct closing .....	...	...	38	37	38	37
5. Cost of goods sold (not of own manufacture) .....	...	...	33	1,429	33	1,429
6. Materials, supplies, etc.	182,346	168,475	202	216	182,548	168,691
7. Fuel and electricity	2,898	3,039	...	...	2,898	3,039
8. Gross input (5 + 6 + 7)	185,244	171,514	235	1,645	185,479	173,159
Value added (3 - 8)	60,084	46,879	(126)	(48)	59,958	46,831

TABLE 8. Employment and Payroll, 1963 and 1964

Year and province	Employees										Salaries and wages				
	Production and related workers				Adminis- trative and office		Sales and distribution		Total		Production and related workers		Adminis- trative and office	Sales and distrib- ution	Total
	Manufacturing		Other								Manufacturing	Other			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female						Manufacturing	Other
	number										\$'000				
1963															
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Ontario	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Manitoba	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	2,209	257	6	1	426	125	116	21	2,759	404	11,078	42	4,385	719	16,234
1964															
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Ontario	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Manitoba	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	2,212	247	1	3	452	137	132	21	2,797	408	11,333	9	4,668	848	16,859

TABLE 9. Production and Related Workers, - Manufacturing Activity, 1963 and 1964

Month	1963		1964	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	number			
Establishments reporting monthly detail (large establishments only):				
January	1,980	273	1,993	265
February	1,737	263	1,770	240
March	1,754	240	1,682	203
April	1,838	242	1,882	232
May	1,865	231	1,901	211
June	1,841	200	1,969	230
July	1,855	261	1,881	216
August	2,005	246	2,125	246
September	2,771	292	2,657	287
October	3,296	327	3,181	303
November	3,019	290	2,849	287
December	2,552	226	2,637	240
Averages	2,209	257	2,212	247
Establishments reporting annual averages (small establishments only) .....	...	...	...	...
Average for all establishments	2,209	257	2,212	247

TABLE 10. Inventories, 1964

Province	Manufacturing				Non-manufacturing	Total inventories
	Materials, supplies, etc.	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total	Products or materials purchased for resale	
book value \$'000						
Opening:						
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec	x	x	x	x	x	x
Ontario	x	x	x	x	x	x
Manitoba	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	33,011	2,721	24,060	59,792	38	59,830
Closing:						
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec	x	x	x	x	x	x
Ontario	x	x	x	x	x	x
Manitoba	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	19,746	454	16,447	36,648	37	36,684

TABLE 11. Purchased Fuel and Electricity Used in Manufacturing Activity, 1963 and 1964

Description	1963		1964	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		\$'000		\$'000
1. Large establishments reporting commodity detail:				
Bituminous coal:				
(a) From Canadian mines	ton	-	-	-
(b) Imported	"	28,347	27,294	302
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	"	9,367	12,178	49
Anthracite coal	"	-	-	-
Lignite coal	"	-	-	-
Coke	"	4,195	5,129	126
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal.	193,374	224,826	78
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil	"	19,920,997	21,471,376	1,413
Wood	cord	5	-	-
Gas:				
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases	Imp. gal.	32,096	67,100	34
(b) Other manufactured gas	M cu. ft.	-	-	-
(c) Natural gas	"	2,459,853	2,241,565	710
Other fuel .....		...	...	-
Electricity purchased	kwh.	26,420,090	27,527,353	283
Steam purchased .....		...	...	44
2. Small establishments not reporting commodity detail:				
Estimate for fuel and electricity .....		...	...	-
3. All establishments:				
Total fuel and electricity used		2,898	...	3,039

TABLE 12. Materials and Supplies - Manufacturing Activity, 1963 and 1964

Description	1963		1964	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		\$'000		\$'000
1. Materials used:				
Raw cane sugar	lb. 1,679,139,103	148,393	1,522,077,148	133,054
Sucrose (sugar) .....	" ..	..	3,788,481	415
Sugar beets	ton 1,222,233	23,168	1,260,591	23,297
Starches including corn, wheat, etc.	lb. 2,721,514	239	2,988,059	273
Boneblack	" 3,237,714	365	2,737,896	308
Infusorial earth	" 4,834,520	219	4,485,550	222
Activated carbon	" 232,555	33	311,838	47
Lime	" 5,002,750	49	4,489,284	43
Limestone	ton 49,180	240	60,749	295
Molasses (inedible) .....	" ..	..	7,810	214
Sulphur	lb. 296,470	6	675,575	17
Sulphuric acid	" 559,761	9	542,013	8
Hydrochloric and muriatic acid	" 394,234	17	418,150	20
Phosphoric acid	" 241,376	22	267,855	25
Soda ash	" 576,100	19	954,450	18
Filtering materials, n.e.s. ....	...	19	...	29
All other materials and components used .....	...	82	...	114
2. Containers and other packaging materials and supplies used .....	...	6,615	...	6,421
3. Operating, maintenance and repair supplies used (excluding fuel) .....	...	2,853	...	3,657
4. Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by establishments .....	...	-	...	-
Totals .....	...	182,346	...	168,475

TABLE 13. Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1963 and 1964

Description	1963		1964	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lbs.	\$'000	lbs.	\$'000
1. Products:				
Sugar:				
Made from cane	1,523,196,024	185,577	1,564,231,567	185,607
Made from beets	290,288,458	33,198	307,651,699	37,033
Total sugar	1,813,484,482	218,776	1,871,883,266	222,640
Granulated	1,574,056,681	187,755	1,498,753,134	175,436
Loaf and cube	13,654,259	2,282	13,173,581	2,069
Liquid (invert, sucrose, etc.), sugar solid basis	}	..	131,415,015	15,794
Syrups (excluding inedible molasses), sugar solid basis				
Pulverized (without additives)				
Icing (including additives)	93,034,976	12,341	6,661,753	827
Yellow or brown	132,738,564	16,397	85,895,757	12,838
Molasses:				
Made from cane	}	129,438,000	29,676,000	511
Made from beet			116,138,000	2,066
Beet pulp dried	}	12,220 ¹	149,704,000	3,316
Beet pulp dried with molasses added				
All other products .....	...	-	...	42
2. Amount received in payment for work done on materials and products owned by others .....	...	-	...	-
Less adjustment for value of sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which could not be deducted from individual commodity items described above .....	...	(445)	...	(502)
Net adjustment for establishments receiving progress payments .....	...	-	...	-
Total adjusted value of shipments and work done .....	...	232,715	...	228,272

¹ Includes syrups in 1963.

TABLE 16. Production of Sugar Beets and Beet Sugar, 1938-65

Year	Sugar beets					Refined beet sugar	
	Acres harvested	Total yield	Yield per acre	Total value	Average value per ton	Quantity produced	Percentage to total sugar produced
	No.	tons	tons	\$'000	\$	'000 lbs.	%
1938	45,000	498,000	11.04	3,286	6.60	143,014	13.7
1939	57,000	586,000	10.23	4,430	7.55	169,320	14.6
1940	78,000	825,000	10.65	5,612	6.80	213,602	18.5
1941	63,999	711,923	11.12	5,405	7.59	215,879	17.6
1942	62,381	715,524	11.47	6,053	8.46	189,067	23.6
1943	52,719	474,378	9.00	4,980	10.50	129,268	14.8
1944	55,021	566,294	10.29	6,283	11.09	165,319	16.2
1945	59,283	618,785	10.44	6,567	10.61	163,838	16.7
1946	66,619	735,850	11.05	9,196	12.50	205,780	21.4
1947	58,405	605,759	10.37	8,685	14.34	156,263	14.4
1948	60,065	629,206	10.48	9,202	14.62	175,641	12.9
1949	84,216	858,727	10.20	11,749	13.68	224,854	16.2
1950	101,496	1,115,854	10.99	18,299	16.40	300,195	19.6
1951	92,920	965,433	10.39	14,440	14.96	247,753	18.9
1952	92,588	1,022,884	11.05	15,493	15.15	298,245	20.9
1953	81,949	900,347	10.99	12,061	13.40	245,476	18.2
1954	90,453	1,003,869	11.10	12,107	12.06	232,075	16.1
1955	81,908	981,014	11.98	13,170	13.42	274,517	17.4
1956	78,786	892,872	11.33	15,470	17.33	246,622	15.9
1957	83,743	1,053,564	12.58	13,948	13.24	261,684	17.0
1958	97,800	1,324,870	13.55	19,177	14.47	339,879	20.6
1959	90,453	1,239,518	13.70	15,842	12.78	271,317	16.6
1960	86,128	1,098,673	12.76	15,778	14.36	308,329	17.8
1961	84,927	1,105,708	13.02	14,515	13.13	257,837	15.8
1962	84,677	1,105,704	13.06	21,004	19.00	286,029	16.0
1963	95,223	1,285,747	13.50	23,586	18.34	308,904	16.6
1964	101,312	1,297,912	12.81	14,320 ^P	11.03 ^P	317,513	17.0
1965	86,729	1,125,000	12.97	..	..	..	..

Source: Agriculture Division - DBS.

TABLE 17. Refined Cane and Beet Sugar Used by Manufacturing Industries, 1959-63

Principal industries using sugar	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
	thousand pounds				
Soft drink manufacturers	177,490	180,636	192,352	189,392	208,994
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	143,739	156,449	154,943	160,623	152,982
Confectionery manufacturers	120,225	129,327	132,377	132,693	137,699
Bakeries	112,240	114,272	111,966	115,146	101,584
Miscellaneous food industries	83,188	91,002	101,586	101,205	117,620
Biscuit manufacturers	57,186	58,824	58,899	67,054	63,480
Dairy factories	54,676	42,148	41,241	45,961	51,241
Breakfast cereal manufacturers	10,930	12,138	13,582	14,198	10,374
Process cheese manufacturers	7,411	8,919	9,549	11,306	11,175
Slaughtering and meat processors	6,701 ¹	6,134 ¹	7,986	10,631	5,186
Flour mills	6,826	6,421	6,068	7,618	11,020
Wineries	2,909	2,745	3,202	3,703	4,309
Other industries	12,143	12,246	12,267	13,978	15,457 ^P
Grand totals	795,664	821,261	846,018	873,508	891,121 ^P

¹ Estimated.

TABLE 14. Quantity of Sugar Produced, by Kind, 1948-64

Year	Sugar produced						
	Total	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Pulverized (no starch added)	Icing (starch added)	Loaf	Liquid sugars and sugar syrups ¹
	thousand pounds						
1948	1,358,139	1,146,985	142,339	2,176	54,296	12,433	..
1949	1,385,912	1,181,963	128,477	5,308	58,153	12,011	..
1950	1,527,950	1,323,011	131,106	4,278	58,046	11,509	..
1951	1,310,437	1,113,970	125,937	3,561	56,036	10,933	..
1952	1,421,122	1,211,115	125,176	4,938	67,796	12,095	..
1953	1,349,467	1,140,409	125,029	5,296	66,678	12,055	..
1954	1,440,651	1,220,053	131,437	7,546	69,628	11,887	..
1955	1,578,132	1,354,417	131,811	6,046	74,100	11,758	..
1956	1,552,637	1,328,921	132,067	8,248	70,718	12,683	..
1957	1,533,249	1,312,035	128,211	8,726	71,688	12,589	..
1958	1,644,588	1,417,525	130,445	x	83,413 ²	13,185	..
1959	1,628,730	1,385,045	139,162	x	91,458 ²	13,065	..
1960	1,734,701	1,480,875	144,780	x	94,283 ²	14,763	..
1961	1,635,687	1,395,870	134,986	x	92,687 ²	12,164	..
1962	1,768,529	1,528,419	153,451	x	93,191 ²	13,468	..
1963	1,841,825	1,603,915	130,187	x	93,991 ²	13,752	..
1964	1,668,674	1,491,945	135,080	7,234	87,347	13,446	133,622

¹ Sugar solid basis.

² Includes "Pulverized" total.

TABLE 15. Production of Sugar and Molasses from Cane and Beet, 1948¹-64

Year	Sugar produced			Molasses produced		
	Total	From cane	From beet	Total	From cane	From beet
	thousand pounds					
1948	1,358,139	1,162,498	175,641	67,704	23,552	44,152
1949	1,385,912	1,181,058	224,654	90,832	21,678	69,154
1950	1,527,950	1,227,785	300,185	94,784	19,628	75,166
1951	1,310,437	1,082,684	247,753	92,220	14,794	75,428
1952	1,421,122	1,122,877	298,245	92,202	19,710	72,492
1953	1,349,467	1,103,991	245,476	81,304	14,996	66,306
1954	1,440,651	1,208,476	232,075	82,930	20,162	62,768
1955	1,578,132	1,303,615	274,517	80,582	18,824	61,758
1956	1,552,637	1,306,015	246,622	82,494	15,832	66,662
1957	1,533,249	1,271,565	261,884	100,962	x	x
1958	1,644,588	1,304,689	339,879	109,352	x	x
1959	1,628,730	1,357,413	271,317	135,952	x	x
1960	1,734,701	1,426,371	308,330	113,580	x	x
1961	1,635,688	1,377,851	257,837	105,916	x	x
1962	1,768,529	1,502,500	286,029	116,286	x	x
1963	1,841,825	1,532,921	308,904	140,150	x	x
1964	1,668,674	1,539,178	329,495	145,814	29,676	116,138

¹ For data prior to 1948, see 1981 issue of Sugar Refineries, DBS Catalogue No. 32-222.

TABLE 18. Refined Sugar: Stock, Production, Imports, Exports and Consumption

Year ²	Stocks held by refiners January 1	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks held by refiners December 31	Consumption ¹		Industrial consumption	Available for household and institutional consumption ¹
						Total	Per capita		
			thousand pounds				pounds		thousand pounds
1939.....	255,074	1,158,587	7,990	1,804	248,461	1,169,386	103.79	333,397	835,989
1945.....	146,472	980,530	11,386	44,781	183,232	910,375	75.41	342,351	568,024
1954.....	294,032	1,440,551	3,362	628	281,241	1,456,076	95.25	648,410	807,666
1955.....	281,241	1,578,132	7,281	2,303	340,878	1,523,473	97.05	693,010	830,463
1956.....	340,878	1,552,637	5,026	1,261	322,861	1,574,419	97.91	724,514	849,905
1957.....	322,861	1,533,249	28,818	1,841	343,854	1,539,233	92.78	762,080	757,153
1958.....	343,854	1,644,568	7,975	1,495	378,088	1,616,814	94.83	799,994	816,820
1959.....	378,088	1,628,730	1,308	1,442	344,238	1,662,446	95.31	795,664	866,782
1960.....	344,238	1,734,701	598	7,635	409,939	1,661,963	93.29	821,261	840,702
1961.....	409,939	1,635,687	8,530	16,070	389,058	1,649,028	90.42	846,018	803,010
1962.....	389,058	1,768,529	2,385	22,909	411,584	1,745,479	93.99	873,508	871,971
1963.....	411,584	1,841,825	15,603	98,697	453,250	1,716,865	90.86	891,121 ^P	825,744 ^P
1964.....	453,250	1,868,674	27,182	30,974	405,105	1,913,027	99.45	..	..

¹ Wholesalers and retailers stocks not available.

² For data prior to 1954, see 1961 Issue of Sugar Refineries, DBS catalogue No. 32-222.

TABLE 19. Prices of Sugar at Montreal from Factory to Wholesaler for Specified Months, 1963 and 1964

(Compiled by the Prices Division)

	January	April	July	October
	dollars			
Sugar granulated, standard, per cwt.:				
1963.....	10.00	12.30	14.60	16.60
1964.....	16.75	13.15	9.80	8.20
Sugar, yellow, No. 2, per cwt.:				
1963.....	9.80	12.30	14.95	15.80
1964.....	17.10	13.15	9.80	8.20

List of Establishments classified to This Industry, 1964

(Does not include establishments classified to other industries, which as a secondary activity, manufacture products typical of this industry)

Name	Location
New Brunswick:	
Atlantic Sugar Refineries Co. Limited ¹	Charlotte St., Saint John
Quebec:	
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company Limited ¹	1410 Montmorency St., Montreal
Cartier Refined Sugar Ltd. ¹	Ville St. Pierre
Quebec Sugar refinery ²	St. Hilaire East
St. Lawrence Sugar Refineries Ltd. ¹	4026 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Société Française de Spécialités Alimentaires (1964) Ltée.....	5105 Côte de Liesse Rd., St. Laurent
Ontario:	
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company Limited ²	Tecumseh Road, Chatham
Canada & Dominion Sugar Company Limited ¹	95 Queen's Quay E., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Manitoba Sugar Company Limited, ² The.....	(Fort Garry) Winnipeg
Alberta	
Canadian Sugar Factories Limited ²	Raymond
Canadian Sugar Factories Limited ²	Picture Butte
Canadian Sugar Factories Limited ²	Taber
British Columbia:	
British Columbia Sugar Refining Company Limited, ¹ The.....	Rogers Street, Vancouver

¹ Made cane sugar only.

² Made beet sugar only.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Census of Manufactures

General

The Census of Manufactures is an annual mail survey covering Canada's Manufacturing Industries. It is based on the Standard Classification of Industries and full details concerning the system may be found in the Standard Industrial Classification manual, Catalogue No. 12-501 which is available from the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In summary, the Classification as it relates to the manufacturing industries provides for a breakdown into 140 industries arranged in 20 major industry groups. Of the 140 (3 digit) industries, 18 are further broken down into 56 (4 digit) sub classes. At the Canada level, principal statistics are collected and compiled for 176 separate industries. They cannot all be published separately by province, however, because of the confidential nature of the data in certain provinces.

The reporting unit for the Census is designated as the **establishment** (see definition of "Establishment" in following section) and a return is requested from every establishment classified to a manufacturing industry. Although respondents are required to submit reports covering the calendar year, financial year reports other than the calendar year are accepted in instances where respondents find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. When an establishment is operated for only part of a year a report is required covering the period of operation.

There are four different questionnaires used in the Census of Manufactures; (a) short form (b) long form (c) head office questionnaire and (d) commodity questionnaire. The short and long forms are used to obtain principal statistics and commodities shipped from establishments classified to manufacturing industries and differ only in the amount of detail requested. The short form is a single-sheet questionnaire sent to small manufacturers generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000; this cut-off, however, varies somewhat between industries. The head office questionnaire is generally used for company head offices and/or auxiliary units separately located from the manufacturing establishment(s), (see following notes on Head offices and auxiliary units). The Commodity questionnaire is used to survey certain establishments which are coded (on the basis of their principal activity) to industries other than manufacturing in the Standard Industrial Classification system, but which undertake some manufacturing as a subsidiary activity. This single-sheet questionnaire is designed to collect information on the quantity and value of goods of own manufacture shipped by such establishments in order to achieve full coverage of domestically manufactured commodities (see the following note under Shipments).

The results of the Census are presented in some 140 publications. In addition to these annual industry publications there are annual summary reports for Canada and the provinces and special reports giving principal statistics by detailed geographic areas, by type of ownership and size of establishment. A special annual report covering the shipments of all manufactured commodities arranged in alphabetical order is also published.

Since 1960 the following major changes have been implemented in the Census of Manufactures: (a) a revised Standard Industrial Classification (b) a new establishment definition and (c) an extension of the establishment definition to cover the non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments. The statistics presented in the various 1963 reports reflect the complete implementation of these changes and enable comparisons to be made with the years 1961 and 1962. For a complete description of the procedures followed in establishing the revised series, reference should be made to the Explanatory Notes included in the 1960, 1961 and 1962 industry publications. The statistical framework within which the Census of Manufactures is now carried out is based on the following concepts and definitions which have been developed as part of a general programme to achieve a fully integrated system of economic statistics.

Establishment

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing activities. The majority of such establishments are firms but many firms have more than one establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements embodied in the following definition of the "establishment":

"The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting the following principal statistics:

- Materials and supplies used
- Goods purchased for resale as such
- Fuel and power consumed
- Number of employees and salaries and wages
- Man-hours worked and paid
- Inventories
- Shipments or sales."

Each establishment is required to report on all the activities carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends) and data on the different activities (manufacturing, trading in goods not of own manufacture, construction by own labour

force, revenue from services, etc.) are requested to be reported separately. It should be noted that the statistics for separate activities are not completely consistent since some respondents cannot distinguish, in their records, materials, shipments and inventories relating solely to their own manufacturing activities. For example, inventory of goods purchased for re-sale may not be distinguishable from inventory of own manufactured goods. Complete consistency, therefore, can be obtained only at the "all operations" (total activity) level and for studies or statistical measures requiring accurate coordinated data, the "total" statistics should be used.

The number of establishments represents the number of operating units that are principally engaged in the activities of the manufacturing industries to which they have been classified. These units do not necessarily represent the total number engaged in the production of a commodity mainly produced in a certain industry. Some commodities are produced as secondary products in other manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries. It should be noted that head offices and auxiliary units which are surveyed separately are not included in the establishment count, (see following notes on head offices and auxiliary units).

Head Offices and Auxiliary Units

All head offices and auxiliary units of companies classified to the manufacturing industries such as sales offices, administrative offices, warehouses, laboratories, etc. are now surveyed as part of the Census of Manufactures.

These head offices and auxiliary units are either included in an establishment report or are surveyed by means of the head office questionnaire. The former is the most common case where a single establishment firm has its executive personnel, sales office, etc. located at the site of the manufacturing plant (establishment). The special head office questionnaire is generally used where a firm, regardless of the number of establishments, has separately located offices or auxiliary units. Such offices or units do not constitute establishments within the Census of Manufactures as they do not normally generate operational revenues, but give rise only to costs of operations (mainly salaries and wages) which are automatically included in the value of shipments or sales. Although not considered as establishments, and hence, not included in the "establishment" count for an industry, the operational costs are reflected in either the "Industry" statistics (3 or 4 digit level) or the "Major group" statistics (2 digit level) according to the following rules:

(a) In the case of single establishment firms, statistics for separately located offices and units are classified to the same industry (3 or 4 digit) as the establishment;

(b) In the case of multi-establishment firms, the statistics for such offices and units are coded to the same industry as the establishments of the firm, when all establishments are in the same industry (3 or 4 digit). When establishments of

such firms are coded (1) to different industries within a major group, (2) to industries in different major groups or (3) to industries in different divisions of the Standard Industrial Classification, then the statistics are included in the major group totals (2 digit level) in which the major part of the company's operations are classified. Although this may result in some distortion of major group statistics in the case of (2) and (3) the statistics at the industry (3 or 4 digit) level in all cases will be left free of these company-wide data.

Employees

(a) Production and related workers — Manufacturing activities

In addition to those engaged in production and assembling activities, they include those employed in storing, inspecting, handling, packing, warehousing, etc. They also include employees engaged in maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services and line supervisors (working foremen) engaged in similar work to that of the employees they supervise. For those establishments reporting on the "long" form, production and related workers engaged in manufacturing activity are reported as those receiving pay during the last pay period of each month, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by 12. This procedure is followed even though the establishment did not operate in all months in order to arrive at equivalent annual full-time employment. The numbers are somewhat affected by turnover, in that employment is overstated when an employee changes employment during a pay period. In the case of those establishments reporting on the "short" form, respondents are requested to report average annual figures. The man-hours of production and related workers in manufacturing activity represent total man-hours paid (total hours at work during the calendar year plus hours not worked but nevertheless paid for, such as paid vacations, sick leave, statutory holidays, etc.). Data on man-hours are not collected from establishments reporting on the short form. Man-hours for these establishments are estimated on the basis of ratios derived from the 1958 census. During this census all establishments reported on the long form. In reporting overtime hours, respondents are requested to report only hours actually at work. It should be noted that the division of hours paid into production and related workers payrolls results in average hourly earnings and does not represent hourly wage rates which are collected and published by the Department of Labour and which are based on selected occupations.

(b) Production and related workers — Non-manufacturing activities

Such employees include those on manufacturing establishments' payrolls engaged in activities such as construction undertaken for the use of these establishments, some outside piece-workers employed in certain industries, logging employees who are reported as part of a sawmilling establishment and any other production workers who are not engaged in manufacturing-type operations.

(c) Administrative and office employees

This category includes all executive and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, comptrollers, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional, technical and research employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the line supervisor or working foreman level, and clerical staffs. Also included are employees in activities such as advertising, credit collections, purchasing, personnel, legal, medical, etc. It should be noted that prior to 1961 this category also included working owners and partners. Also included in this category are employees located at head offices or auxiliary units separately located from the establishment; these are generally included in the figures for the province in which they are located according to the rules outlined under "Head offices and auxiliary units" above.

(d) Sales and distribution workers

This category includes office personnel whose salaries are charged to selling expense, travelling salesmen, driver salesmen, truckdrivers and their helpers, etc. It may also include some sales employees who are reported as part of a manufacturing establishment but are not working at the establishment's location. These are generally broken down by province in cases where more than 15 employees are involved in any one province. The figures exclude persons working on a commission basis who are not considered regular employees of the establishment.

(e) Total Employees

This total comprises the foregoing categories including employees located at separately located head offices and auxiliary units. The numbers of employees included under categories (b), (c) and (d) are reported in the form of annual averages and represent as closely as possible full time employment; adjustments are made when reported figures indicate the existence of part time or seasonal employment. In all the above categories, figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not other establishment statistics can only be reported on a fiscal year other than the calendar year.

Working Owners or Partners

These are not now included in the statistics of employees and salaries and wages. There is some duplication in numbers when a person owns more than one establishment and is reported as a working owner on each Census return. Withdrawals of working owners are defined as amounts withdrawn by owners or partners for normal living expenses excluding withdrawals for payment of income tax.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of employees before deductions for income tax and employees contributions to social services such as sickness, accident and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc. They include all salaries, wages,

bonuses, profits shared with employees, the value of room and board where provided, commissions (paid to regular employees only) as well as any other allowance forming part of the worker's earnings. Payments for over-time are included. Figures on salaries and wages refer to the calendar year.

Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars, trucks, locomotives, etc.), not to purchases unless the quantities are substantially the same. **Any fuel and electricity produced by establishments for internal consumption are not included in the total cost.** Values represent laid down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc. Although fuel and electricity used is considered part of manufacturing activity it should be noted that it also includes relatively small amounts used in non-manufacturing activities since these cannot be reported separately.

Materials and Supplies

(a) Manufacturing activities

Figures represent quantities and laid down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and purchased components owned and used during the year in manufacturing activities and related processes. These statistics represent only commodity items or physical goods (cost of services or overhead charges such as advertising, insurance, depreciation, etc. are not included) whether purchased from others or received as transfers (in the form of materials, components or semi-processed goods) from other establishments of the reporting company. Included are maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and any amounts charged by other establishments for work done on materials owned by the reporting establishment. Cost of repairs or maintenance done by outside contractors and cost of returnable containers are not included.

(b) Non-manufacturing activities

1. Purchases for re-sale as such

Figures represent cost of materials or products purchased from others by the reporting establishment (or received as transfers from other establishments of the reporting company) for re-sale as such in the same condition as purchased. Included are any finished products received on consignment from other countries.

2. Other materials and supplies used

Figures represent the cost of materials and supplies, if any, used in new construction and in the production of machinery and equipment (for the use of the reporting establishment) by the establishment's own employees. Included are materials used for any capital repairs and alterations carried out by the establishment's employees. Amounts paid to outside contractors for construction and repair work are not included nor is the cost of

purchased machinery and equipment. Also included is the cost of office supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and the cost of such other items of materials and supplies used as food, beverages and supplies for establishment-operated cafeterias and lunch counters, first aid and medical supplies, laboratory supplies, etc.

Shipments

(a) General

The figures represent revenue from all production, sales, services and related activities of reporting establishments with shipments valued in Canadian dollars at the point at which the establishment relinquishes control. The unsold portion at year end of consignment shipments in Canada is treated as inventory and not as shipments but all shipments to foreign countries for which the form B13 "Customs Canada Export Entry" has been completed, are treated as shipments.

In those industries where work on principal products extends over a relatively long period, (Fabricated Structural Metal Industry, Aircraft and Parts Manufacturers, Railroad Rolling Stock Industry and Shipbuilding and Repair Industry) the value of production rather than the value of shipments is recorded. There are certain establishments in other industries which also operate on a basis of progress payments. For these establishments, shipments are also adjusted to work put in place on the basis of the net change in progress payments over the year.

(b) Shipments of goods of own manufacture

These figures represent shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishments for work done. Included are revenue from repair and custom work, amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by other establishments and the cost (book value) of any goods shipped on a rental basis.

All products and by-products of own manufacture shipped from the establishment are covered, including transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing plants of the reporting firm, when such units are treated as separate establishments. The value of shipments are net of returned goods, discounts, returns, allowances, sales tax and excise taxes and duties, returnable containers and charges for outward transportation by common or contract carriers. Transportation or delivery expense incurred by the reporting establishment's own carriers are included.

Shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments which are coded to some other division of the Standard Industrial Classification (on the basis of principal activity) but which are engaged in manufacturing as a subsidiary activity

are collected by means of the Commodity questionnaire referred to earlier. Such shipments together with shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments forming the universe of manufacturing industries are compiled and recorded in the various industry publications.

(c) Shipments of goods not of own manufacture

These figures represent the net selling value at establishment (net of discounts, returns, allowances, sales taxes and excise duties and taxes and transportation charges by common or contract carriers) of all products or materials (including products transferred from other establishments of the reporting firm) sold as such in the same condition as purchased or received as transfers. For those industries which ship such goods on a rental basis, the value of shipments represents the book value of these goods. All sales of consignment goods from other countries are included.

(d) Other revenue

Figures represent the book value of fixed assets, if any, (new construction and machinery and equipment including major repairs, alterations, additions, modifications, installation and assembly work) produced during the year for the use of reporting establishments by the establishment's own employees and for which depreciation accounts are maintained. Included also are any revenues from the sale of electricity and from any operations performed by the establishment's own employees, such as revenue from goods produced or purchased for rental (the book value of such goods are included as part of shipments of goods of own manufacture or shipments of goods not of own manufacture), servicing revenues, commissions on sales (when not included in value of sales), revenue for company-operated cafeterias and lunch counters and revenue from outside installation or construction work not related to the establishment's own products, sale of used materials (excluding sale of used fixed assets) research and development work, etc. As mentioned previously the figures do not include non-operating revenue such as rent, dividends, interest, etc.

Inventories

(a) Manufacturing activities

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventory owned in Canada. Inventories held for which progress payments have been received are not included. Where progress payment accounts are maintained, the change in these accounts is treated as a net adjustment to shipments. Figures consist of inventory owned at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments for the purpose of reporting shipments. Inventory owned in transit in Canada or on consignment in Canada is included. Goods shipped abroad and held in inventory are included in shipments. Opening inventories may differ from the closing inventories of the previous year because of changes in classification, the

receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments and the removal of establishments which did not operate during the survey year.

(b) Non-manufacturing activities

Figures represent the book value of inventory of goods purchased for re-sale as such without further processing, owned by the reporting establishments and held at plants and at any warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments. Other characteristics are the same as in (a) above.

Value Added

(a) By manufacturing activities

Figures are compiled by deducting the cost of manufacturing materials, supplies, etc. and fuel and electricity consumed from the (value of shipments of goods of own manufacture adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process).

(b) By non-manufacturing activities

The figures are compiled by deducting the cost of goods purchased for re-sale (adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of goods pur-

chased for re-sale) and the cost of non-manufacturing materials and supplies used from the value of shipments of goods not of own manufacture, plus other revenue.

(c) By Total activities

The figures consist of value added by manufacturing activities plus value added by non-manufacturing activities. This total value added figure may, in some cases, be less than value added by manufacturing activities as a result of expenditures associated with non-manufacturing exceeding revenues from such activities or because of a decrease in inventory of goods not of own manufacture exceeding the mark-up on the sale of such goods. "Value added" is sometimes referred to as net output or net production. However, to arrive at the National Accounts concept of net production, or Gross Domestic Product at "Factor cost" it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertising, insurance and other business expenses which are not collected as part of the annual Census of Manufactures. "Value added" figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in DBS publication Catalogue No. 61-202, "Survey of Production".

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