## CANADA

LIERARY DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE KOTHEQU DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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CENSUS OF INTUSTRY
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## REPORT

## ON THE

## COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND

## MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES

IN

## CANADA

## 1933

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
    DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
    GENERAL NANUFAGTURES BRANCH
    OTTANA - CANADA
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## THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MSCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

A report is herewith presented on the coffee, tea, spice and miscellaneous food industries in Canada during the year 1933. The report is divided into three sections. Section 1 comprises a general review of the whole industry and includes tables showing the combined items of production and materials used. Section 2 comprises the coffee, tea and spice industry with tables covering principal statistics, capital investment, employment, salaries and wages, pover equipment and fuel and electricity consumed. Section 3 covers the miscellaneous food industry and contains similar information in tabular form to that given in section 2.

## SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEN OF THE ENTIRE INDUSTRX.

The principal 1tems of production are coffee, roasted and ground; tea, blended and packed; spices, mixed whole or ground; baking powder; vegetable shortening; yeast; flavouring extracts; jelly powders; refined edible oils and many other items which are shown in detall in table 1.

The materials used include coffee beans, green; tea, loose; spices, whole, and spice materials; baking powder chemicals; cottonseed oil; sugar and numerous other ingredients which are itemized in table 2 。

Reports were recelved from 168 establishments whose entire output was valued at $\$ 31,489,973$, and the total expenditure for materials used amounted to $\$ 19,688,941$.

Imports and exports are shown by countries in tables 3 and 4.
The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments whose principal products are coffee, tea, spices and miscellaneous foods. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as baking powder, cocoa, chocolate, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary or major products of other industries such as "biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate", etc.

It should also be remembered that this report does not include the output of coffee, tea and spices produced by wholesale grocers and other dealers in these proaucts whose principal operations not being in the nature of manufacturing do not, therefore, come within the scope of the Census of Manufactures. For example, imports of tea average about forty million pounds per annum, while the firms included in the "coffee, tea and spice industry" blend only about twenty-eight million pounds per annum. The balance of twelve million pounds is handled by the dealers mentioned above. Imports of green coffee averaged about thirty-one million pounds during the past few years with only twenty million pounds being used by this industry. The same is true of spices.

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 1. - Production in the Coffee, Tea, Spice and Miscellaneous Food Industries in Canada, 1933.

| Principal Products | Unit of Measure | Quantity |  | Selling Value at Factory Canadian Dollars) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \$ |
| Aimund paste | Pound | 41,628 |  | 12,531 |
| Almonds, ground | " |  | (x) |  |
| Baking pomier | " | 9,865,714 |  | 1,930,996 |
| Cresm of tartar, refined. | " | 607,006 |  | 159,476 |
| Coffee, roasted ........ | " | 20,561,438 |  | 5,565,198 |
| Cocoa ..... | " |  | (x) |  |
| Cocoanut, prepared | " | 3,553,968 |  | 460,413 |
| Chocolate | " |  | (x) |  |
| Confectionery, all kinds | " | 2,024,362 |  | 362,356 |
| Cereal products ......... | " |  | (x) |  |
| Catsup and sauces | Gallon | 4,866 |  | 7,944 |
| Chicory, roasted, for sale | Pound |  | (x) |  |
| Egg powder | " | 103,935 |  | 63,282 |
| Egg substitute | " | 26,718 |  | 10,957 |
| Flavouring extracts, etc. | Gallon | 198,306 |  | 1,053,152 |
| Food drinks | Pound | 1,356,996 |  | 673,816 |
| Fruits, fountain | Gallon | 10,157 |  | 33,663 |
| Fruits, glacé | Pound |  | (x) |  |
| Fruit peel, candied | " |  | (x) |  |
| Icings . . . . . . . . . . | " | 823,471 |  | 62,231 |
| Jams | " | 208,136 |  | 17,567 |
| Jellies | " | 144,967 |  | 18,019 |
| Harmalades | " | 54,746 |  | 7,494 |
| dincemeat | " | 382,254 |  | 28,897 |
| Mustard, prepared | Gallon | 315,788 |  | 155,842 |
| Olives, bottled, etc. | " | 85,176 |  | 180,879 |
| Oils, refined ....... | Pound | 10,487,396 |  | 493,976 |
| Pickles, all kinds | Gallon | 12,532 |  | 12,147 |
| Powders, pudding | Pound | 358,385 |  | 76,594 |
| Powders, custard | " | 72,172 |  | 13,010 |
| Powders, ice cream | " | 43,060 |  | 5,859 |
| Powders, jelly .. | " | 5,113,247 |  | 952,871 |
| ? ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ders, all other | " | 106,234 |  | 33,666 |
| Ple filling, apple ........ | " |  | (x) |  |
| Pie fllling, other. | " | 59,048 |  | 11,052 |
| Peanuts, roasted, salted, etc. | " | 4,567,048 |  | 487,950 |
| Peanut butter . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | " | 5,916,739 |  | 574,866 |
| Prepared cake and pastry mixture | " | 1,101,612 |  | 116,061 |
| Self-raising or prepared flour | " | 3,091,426 |  | 166,768 |
| Salad and mayonnaise dressing | Gallon | 96,433 |  | 225,503 |
| Sandwich spread | " | 11,131 |  | 28,150 |
| Shortening | Pound | 17,398,231 |  | 1,325,854 |
| Syrups, table | Gallon | 56,614 |  | 40,642 |
| Syrups, fountain | " | 74,566 |  | 128,684 |
| Potato chips . | Pound | 51,795 |  | 15,007 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 1. - Production in the Coffee, Tea, Spice and Miscellaneous
Food Industries in Canada, 1933. - (Concl'd.)
Food Industries in Canada, 1933. - (Concl'd.)
(x) Less than three establishments reporting. Included in "all other products".

Table 2. - Materials Used in the Coffee, Tea, Spice and Miscellaneous
Food Industries in Canada, 1933.


## THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 2. - Waterials Used in the Coffee, Tea, Spice and Miscellaneous Food Industries in Canada, 1933. - (Cont'd.)

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | Quantity | ```Cost Value at the Works (In Canadian Dollars)``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ |
| Cocoa butter | Pound | 607,360 | 93,148 |
| Cocoanut, prepared | " | 38,972 | 4,505 |
| Cocoa, used in manufacturing | $\pi$ | 284,464 | 34,735 |
| Chocolate | " | 185,114 | 21,418 |
| Cocoanut oil | " | 2,814,134 | 125,781 |
| Cottonseed 011 | 1 | 11,606,399 | 611,156 |
| Corn oil | " | 651,398 | 44,032 |
| Peanut oil | " | 3,776,167 | 203,584 |
| Soya bean oil | " | 532,748 | 31,892 |
| Other olls... | " | 34,023 | 4,298 |
| Cocoanuts | " | 11,650,335 | 172,633 |
| Fresh fruits, all kinds | " | 572,977 | 18,300 |
| Dried fruits, all kinds | " | 710,150 | 64,214 |
| Concentrated fruit flavours | " | - | 11,156 |
| Fruit juices | Gallon | 2,399 | 1,787 |
| Eggs | Pound | 959,764 | 78,112 |
| Egg powder | " | 115,689 | 65,370 |
| Milk powder | " | 445,907 | 45,066 |
| Salt | " | 495,474 | 6,285 |
| Sugar | " | 11,308,244 | 658,548 |
| Gelatine | " | 667,405 | 193,651 |
| Glucose | " | 837,440 | 32,828 |
| Molasses | " | 10,509,660 | 72,868 |
| Mustard, used in manufacturing | " | 276,487 | 21,719 |
| Peanuts, green for roasting | " | 11,236,901 | 441,419 |
| Peanuts, roasted | " | 510,454 | 24,987 |
| Nuts, other | " | 64,278 | 17,402 |
| Pectin | " | 23,485 | 4,697 |
| Malt | " | 648,382 | 17,754 |
| Malt extract | " | 53,994 | 7,507 |
| Colouring ... | " | - | 12,879 |
| Olives in bulk | Gallon | 85,418 | 64,789 |
| Alcohol ........ | Prf. Gal. | 42,733 | 140,169 |
| Essences, essential oils, etc. | Gallon |  | 200,981 |
| Vinegar, used in manufacturing | " | 61,430 | 15,200 |
| Grains, all kinds | Pound | 4,043,506 | 43,580 |
| Glycerine .......... | " | 149,425 | 15,544 |
| Spice materials, all kinds | " | 4,581,434 | 594,647 |
| Tea, loose | " | 30,692,013 | 7,021,160 |
| Maple syrup | " | 4,253, 379 | 204,292 |
| Maple sugar | " | 973,537 | 49,642 |
| Spices ...... | " | 35,570 | 2,726 |
| All other materials ..... | - |  | 1,077,271 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MTSCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 2. - Materials Used in the Coffee, Tea, Spice and Miscellaneous Food Industries in Canada, 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Principal Materials | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Cost Value at the Works (In Canadian Dollars) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ |
| Containers and packaging material | - | - | 2,336,463 |
| Cost of fully manufactured goods bought for packaging, etc..... | - | - | 366,446 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS | - | - | 19,688,941 |

Table 3. - Imports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933.

| Articles and Countries | Unit of Measure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Baking powder ....... Total | Pound | 5,879 | 1,280 | 8,200 | 1,352 |
| United Kingdom | " | 1,457 | 329 | 1,008 | 272 |
| United States | " | 4,422 | 951 | 7,192 | 1,080 |
| Cream of tartar in crystals ............Total Pound 737,221 121,900 741,745 108,554 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | \# | 378,662 | 70,333 | 226,166 | 38,218 |
| United States | " | 37,704 | 7,010 | 25,661 | 4,252 |
| France | " | 241,672 | 34,265 | 194,296 | 26,343 |
| Italy | " | 70,923 | 9,060 | 295,622 | 39,741 |
| Other Countries | " | 8,260 | 1,232 | - | - |
| Coffee, green ........ Total | Pound | 30,401,305 | 3,458,972 | 33,406,530 | 3,435,762 |
| United Kingdom ....... | " | 2,617,440 | 439,902 | 1,810,757 | 278,053 |
| United States | " | - | - | - | - |
| British East Africa .. | " | 4,352,990 | 401,636 | 8,214,308 | 781,957 |
| British India | " | 78,456 | 14,901 | 24,808 | 3,786 |
| British Guiana | " | 175,705 | 13,910 | 514,645 | 38,963 |
| Jamaica | " | 7,907,620 | 891,126 | 9,991,433 | 1,062,033 |
| Other British Fest Indie | es " | 683,650 | 70,597 | 239,590 | 26,959 |
| Brazil |  | 7,122,998 | 669,017 | 5,363,148 | 443,902 |
| Colombia | " | 5,650,871 | 698,420 | 5,715,808 | 607,851 |
| Guatemala | " | 71,809 | 10,981 | 56,784 | 8,551 |
| Mexico | " | 729,036 | 110,767 | 831,923 | 93,549 |
| Hawail | " | 395,849 | 50,687 | 185,564 | 24,668 |
| Venezuela | " | 426,892 | 53, 381 | 250,335 | 31,577 |
| Other Countries | " | 187,989 | 33,647 | 207,427 | 33,913 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND UISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3. - Imports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933. - (Cont'd.)

| Articles and Countries | Unit of Heasure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Cosfee, roasted or ground |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 1,399 | 505 | 1,248 | 682 |
| United States | " | 486,973 | 228,201 | 533,491 | 210,278 |
| Other Countries | " | 170 | 35 | 30 | 12 |
| Coffee extracts and |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 32,083 | 13,405 | 28,697 | 11,513 |
| United States | " | 53,870 | 179,145 | 46,695 | 129,104 |
| Germany | " | 15,600 | 17,679 | - | - |
| Other Countries | n | 22 |  | - | - |
| Confectionery, coated with |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 158,771 | 34,154 | 76,870 | 22,777 |
| United States | " | 63,999 | 15,521 | 41,217 | 7,620 |
| Netherlands | " | 37,197 | 8,097 | 14,863 | 3,324 |
| Switzerland. | " | 11,526 | 3,734 | 5,739 | 2,182 |
| Other Countries | " | 29,829 | 5,404 | 15,316 | 3,256 |
| Cocoanut, desiccated, sweetened or not ...... Total Pound 1,189,512 45,053 925,118 31,945 |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 5,803 | 325 | - | - |
| United States | " | 1,463 | 228 | 38 | 8 |
| Ceylon | " | 1,166,446 | 43,400 | 925,080 | 31,937 |
| Other Countries | " | 15,800 | 1,100 |  | - |
| Catsups, pickles and |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 81,229 | 171,304 | 62,635 | 135,986 |
| United States | " | 99,792 | 99,214 | 70,987 | 55,357 |
| Other Countries | " | 185,076 | 85,806 | 150,794 | 67,623 |
| Jams, jellies, marmalades, preserves, fruit butters |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 510,206 | 55,374 | 292,030 | 31,948 |
| United States | " | 50,518 | 7,359 | 57,643 | 7,472 |
| France | " | 3,342 | 1,227 | 1,680 | 784 |
| Other Countries | " | 6,858 | 1,058 | 4,113 | 642 |
| Mustard, liquid ....... Total | - | - | 7,986 | - | 6,411 |
| United Kingdom | - | - | 536 | - | 514 |
| United States Other Countries ........... | - | - | $6,815$ | - | 5,527 370 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3. - Imports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933. - (Cont'd.)

| Articles and Countries | Unit of Measure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Cocoanut oil, edible, |  |  |  |  |  |
| n.0.p. ................. Total | Gallon | 76,612 | 65,025 | 41,064 | 31,578 |
| United Kingdom | " | 39,696 | 36,659 | 32,055 | 26,015 |
| United States | " | 34,161 | 25,822 | 9,005 | 5,560 |
| Other Countries | " | 2,755 | 2,544 |  | 3 |
| Cotton seed oil, refined, |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 15,191 | 7,669 | 9,409 | 4,349 |
| United States | " | 39,973 | 27,898 | 54,622 | 30,502 |
| Olive oil, n.o.p., |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 4,591 | 5,359 | 950 | 978 |
| United States | " | 13,568 | 18,451 | 7,135 | 8,967 |
| France | " | 51,006 | 89,874 | 58,623 | 88,368 |
| Italy . | " | 278,420 | 267,097, | 282,559 | 280,181 |
| Spain ....... | " | 26,688 | 22,831 | 14,753 | 16,278 |
| Other Countries | " | 217 | $389^{\circ}$ | 2,980 | 3,307 |
| Peanut and soya bean oil, |  |  |  |  |  |
| n.o.p., edible ......... Total | Gallon | 175,275 | 85,476 | 165,944 | 82,880 |
| United Kingdom | " | 85,465 | 43,814 | 105,601 | 47,062 |
| United States | " | 58,422 | 19,511 | 8,628 | 3,744 |
| Hong Kong | " | 28,379 | 18,209 | 35,335 | 20,694 |
| Other Countries | " | 3,009 | 3,942 | 16,380 | 11,380 |
| Flavouring powders, custard |  |  |  |  |  |
| powders, jelly powders, etc. ....................... Total | Pound | 114,136 | 27,350 | 261,550 | 49,298 |
|  | " |  |  |  |  |
| United States. | " | 11,978 | 3,475 | 25,528 | 6,060 |
| Other Countries | " | 15,106 | 1,384 | 12,101 | 1,111 |
| Peanuts, n.o.p. (except |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 4,001 | 175 | - |  |
| United States | " | 179,273 | 11,476 | 22,351 | 1,688 |
| China. | " | 89,970 | 2,742 | 124,910 | 4,653 |
| Other Countries .......... | " | 43,742 | 2,103 | 29,941 | 1,698 |
| Peanut butter ........... Total | Pound | 561 | 84 | 283 | 56 |
| United States | " | 561 | 84 | 283 | 56 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MSCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3. - Imports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Articles and Countries | Unit of Measure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Spices, all kinds, ground |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 1,195,924 | 391,221 | 1,024,492 | 334,827 |
| United States | " | 295,289 | 84,158 | 387,878 | 80,260 |
| Other Countries | " | 3,901,667 | 319,019 | 3,743,877 | 284,398 |
| Tea, all kinds ....... Total | Pound | 40,417,747 | 5,878,277 | 39,414,116 | 5,732,174 |
| United Kingdom | " | 13,468,731 | 2,575,629 | 11,809,601 | 2,336,258 |
| United States. | " | 17,872 | 5,674 | 41,448 | 7,249 |
| Other Countries | " | 26,931,144 | 3,296,974 | 27,563,067 | 3,388,667 |
| Yeast, compressed and |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | " | 50,934 | 6,710 | 160,230 | 18,347 |
| United States. | " | 1,471,313 | 279,386 | 1,359,595 | 247,218 |
| Other Countries | " | 7,603 | 2,724 | 1,430 | 644 |
| Maple syrup and sugar. Total | Pound | 3,891 | 762 | 3,715 | 356 |
| United States | " | 3,891 | 762 | 3,715 | 356 |

Table 4. - Exports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933.

| Articles and Countries | Unit of lieasure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Baking powder ............. Total | Cwt. | 2,694 | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 49,672 \end{gathered}$ | 3,400 | $59,057$ |
| United States | 11 | 10 | 54 | - | - |
| Barbados. | " | 301 | 3,820 | 253 | 3,169 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | " | 386 | 3,983 | 421 | 430 |
| Newfoundland ... | 11 | 1,799 | 38,033 | 2,557 | 49,057 |
| Other Countries | " | 198 | 3,782 | 169 | 6,401 |
| Coffee and imitations of ... Total | Pound | 42,961 | 12,952 | 51,278 | 14,339 |
| United Kingdom | " | 1,560 | 415 | 2,298 | 582 |
| United States . | " | 1,248 | 542 | 759 | 210 |
| Newfoundland ... | " | 32,257 | 9,427 | 40,474 | 10,952 |
| Other Countries | " | 7,896 | 2,568 | 7,747 | 2,595 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 4. - Exports by Articles and Countries, Calendar Years 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

| Articles and Countries | Unit of Measure | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Confectionery, n.o.p. .... Total | - | - |  | - | $27,909$ |
| linited Kingdom ...... | - | - | 5,154 | - | 10,834 |
| Waited States .............. | - | - | 4,215 | - | 2,848 |
| Bermuda | - | - | 3,530 | - | 3,792 |
| Wewfoundland | - | - | 7,786 | - | 7,269 |
| Hew Zealand | - | - | 6,766 | - | 75 |
| ofher Countries | - | - | 3,993 | - | 3,091 |
| Pickles, sauces and catsups ................... Total | - | - 1 | 202,868 | - 1 | 1,549,508 |
| United Kingdom . . . . . . . . | - | - | ,173,459 | - | 1,479,245 |
| gnited States | - | - | 865 | - | 860 |
| Sritish South Africa ...... | - | - | 220 | - | 17,462 |
| Pritish India | - | - | 266 | - | 12,154 |
| Hewfoundland ...... | - | - | 13,844 | - | 10,597 |
| Dther Countries .......... | - |  | 14,214 | - | 29,190 |
| Jams: jellies and Meserves $\qquad$ Total | Pound | 61,483 | 6,640 | 28,473 | 2,880 |
| United Kingdom | " | 320 | 57 | - | - |
| United States | " | 27,423 | 2,871 | 9,044 | 860 |
| Newfoundland . | " | 10,728 | 1,193 | 2,978 | 317 |
| Other Countries | " | 23,012 | 2,519 | 16,451 | 1,703 |
| Maple syrup .............. Total | Gallon | 9,203 | 17,800 | 32,994 | 32,073 |
| United Kingdom | " | 4,083 | 11,244 | 2,351 | 4,860 |
| United States.. | " | 4,896 | 6,014 |  |  |
| Other Countries | " | 224 | 542 | $366$ | $817$ |
| Haple sugar ............. Totrl | Pound | 3,399,176 | 606,260 | 2,370,802 | 389,475 |
| United Kingdom | " | 30,639 | 5,333 | 36,111 | 5,312 |
| United States ................ | " | 3,363,180 | $600,067$ | 2,323,570 | $382,600$ |
| Other Countries. |  | 5,357 | 860 | 11,121 | 1,563 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933. SECTION 2. - THE COFFEE, TEA AND SPICE INDUSTRY.

In Wis section of the industry sixty-seven establishments reported their one atlons during 1933, and were located by provinces as follows: - Ontario $\therefore$.ty-foll, Quebec fifteen, British Columbia eight, Manitoba eight, Alberta three, incs Scotia three, New Brunswick six, this being an increase of four establishments over the total reporting for the previous year.

The capital investment decreased from $\$ 14,191,519$ in 1932 to $\$ 14,004,4 \pi 7$, a decline of $\$ 187,082$. There were twenty-gix additional employees, but the amount paid in salaries and wages was $\$ 109,836$ less than the total reported for the preceding year. The amount expended for materials used rose from $\$ 13,066,931$ in 1932 to $\$ 14,041,869$ in 1933 , an increase of $\$ 974,938$. The value of production increased during the two year period to the extent of $\$ 905,293$, whilst the value added by manufacture showed a decline of $\$ 69,646$.

The quantity and cost of the various materials used and the quantity and value of products are given by items in tables 1 and 2.

Detailed statistics of capital investment, size of establishments, employment, salaries and wages, monthly employment of wage-earners, hours worked per week by wage-earners, power equipment and consumption of fuel and electricity are given in tanles 5 to 1 s wition follow.

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics Compared 1930 to 1933.


$$
1932
$$

CANADA ............ 63
Nova Scotia .......... 3
New Brunswick ........ 6
Quebec ................ 13
Ontario .............. 23
Manitoba ............. 8
Alberta .............. 3
British Columbia ... 7
1933

CANADA ............ 67
Nova Scotia .......... 3
New Brunswick ........ 6
Quebec 15
Ontario.............. 24
Manitoba
8
Alberta .............. 3
British Columbia.... 8

| $14,191,519$ | 1,859 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 444,908 | 68 |
| $2,030,983$ | 243 |
| $2,563,206$ | 446 |
| $6,225,433$ | 775 |
| $1,439,858$ | 161 |
| 82,747 | 19 |
| $1,404,384$ | 147 |

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2,486,106 \\
95,583 \\
293,812 \\
584,690 \\
1,145,293 \\
178,436 \\
24,558 \\
163,734
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
13,066,931 \\
297,691 \\
1,423,488 \\
3,040,350 \\
4,468,464 \\
1,471,054 \\
148,882 \\
2,217,002
\end{array}
$$

19,014,351
442,740
1,892,888
4,502,369
6,663,613
1,986,718
207,850
3,318,173

| $14,004,437$ | 1,885 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 413,857 | 65 |
| $1,813,024$ | 244 |
| $2,799,727$ | 429 |
| $5,770,427$ | 804 |
| $1,514,309$ | 165 |
| 78,217 | 20 |
| $1,614,876$ | 158 |

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2,376,270 \\
81,891 \\
304,348 \\
542,273 \\
1,078,144 \\
179,875 \\
20,679 \\
169,060
\end{array}
$$

| $14,041,869$ | $19,919,644$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 312,133 | 406,325 |
| $1,763,017$ | $2,246,751$ |
| $3,325,426$ | $4,945,488$ |
| $4,465,517$ | $6,502,027$ |
| $1,461,665$ | $1,979,262$ |
| 128,198 | 170,346 |
| $2,585,913$ | $3,669,445$ |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCEILANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Size of Establishments.
The following series of tables present the size of establishments, measured by (a) production, (b) capital investment and (c) employment, for 1932 and 1933.

Table 6(a). - Production.
13321933

| Establishments having a Production of:- | 1332 |  |  |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab-lishments | Total <br> Value of Production | Average Production per Establishment | Estab-lish-ments | Total <br> Value of Production | Average <br> Production per Estab- <br> lishment |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 12 | 303,473 | 25,289 | 13 | 335,855 | 25,835 |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000 . | 14 | 1,024,706 | 73,193 | 17 | 1,208,083 | 71,064 |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000. | 8 | 1,149,505 | 143,688 | 7 | 968,322 | 138,332 |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000. | 19 | 6,042,613 | 318,032 | 19 | 6,018,999 | 316,789 |
| \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 | 4 | 2,633,341 | 658,335 | 6 | 4,233,836 | 705,639 |
| \$1,000,000 and over. | 6 | 7,860,713 | 1,310,119 | 5 | 7,154,549 | $1,430,910$ |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE. | 63 | 19,014,351 | 301,815 | 67 | 19,919,644 | 297,308 |

Table 6(b). - Capital Investment.

| Establishments having a Capital Investment of:- | Estab-lishments | pital Investment |  |  |  | Average Capital per Establishment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total Capital | Average <br> Capital per Estab- <br> lishment | Estab-lishments | Total Capital |  |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 17 | 353,930 | 20,819 | 21 | 454,819 | 21,658 |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000. | 14 | 912,649 | 65,189 | 13 | 885,755 | 68,135 |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000. | 13 | 1,923,661 | 147,974 | 15 | 2,202,840 | 146,856 |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000. | 13 | 4,081,318 | 313,948 | 11 | 3,527,062 | 320,642 |
| \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 | 3 | 2,071,313 | 690,438 | 4 | 2,867,231 | 716,808 |
| \$1,000,000 and over | 3 | 4,848,648 | 1,616,216 | 3 | 4,066,730 | $1,355,577$ |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE. | 63 | 14,191,519 | 225,262 | 67 | 14,004,437 | 209,021 |

Table 6(c). - Employment.

| Establishments having an Average Employment of:- | Estab- <br> lish- <br> ments | Total <br> Employees | Average Employees per Establishment | Estab <br> lish- <br> ments | Total Employees | Average Emp? oyees per Establishment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees . | 35 | 275 | 8 | 39 | 319 | 8 |
| 20 to 50 employees .. | 15 | 465 | 31 | 15 | 463 | 31 |
| 50 to 100 employees. | 9 | 589 | 65 | 9 | 574 | 64 |
| 100 employees and over | 4 | 530 | 133 | 4 | 529 | 132 |
| TOTAL AND AVFRAGE | 63 | 1,859 | 30 | 67 | 1,885 | 28 |

Table 7. - Capital Investment, by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.


THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 8. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, 1932 and 1933.

| Classes of Employees | 1932 | 1933 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Salaxied Employees - |  |  |
| Total . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . No. | 737 | 747 |
|  | 571 | 574 |
| Femais .......................... No. | 166 | 173 |
| Total salaries . ................ | 1,494,282 | 1,434,468 |
| Winge-carners - |  |  |
| Monthly average .............. No. | 1,122 | 1,138 |
| Male ............................ No. | 638 | 642 |
| Female . . . ...................... No. | 484 | 496 |
| Total wages ................... \$ | 991,824 | 941,802 |
| Total employees . ................. No. | 1,359 | 1,885 |
| Total salaries and wages ........... \$ | 2,486,106 | 2,376,270 |

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1932 and 1933.


THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Number of Wage-earners in Wonth of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |  | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1932 | 1933 |  | 1932 | 1933 |
| 40 hours or less | 21 | 91 | 51-53 hours | 5 | 36 |
| 41-43 hours.. | 20 | 18 | 54 hours | 8 | 52 |
| 44 hours | 414 | 416 | 55 hours | 27 | 31 |
| 45-47 hours | 414 | 391 | 56-59 hours | - | - |
| 48 hours | 162 | 78 | 60 hours | 11 | - |
| 49-50 hours ... | 169 | 160 | Over 60 hours | 4 | 1 |

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 11. - Power Equipment.

| Classes of Power | 1932 |  | 1933 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Units | Manufacturers' <br> Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' <br> Rating of Horse-pover Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam turbines | 2 | 120 | - | - |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power .... | 494 | 3,110 | 539 | 3,209 |
| TOTAL POVER USED IN MANUFACTURING | 496 | 3,230 | 539 | 3,209 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishnent ..... | 10 | 82 | 5 | 20 |
| Total Electric Motors | 504 | 3,192 | 544 | 3,229 |
| Boiler installation .... | 17 | 964 | 15 | 829 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | $\frac{19}{\text { Quantity }}$ | 32 <br> Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | 33 <br> Cost Value at Factory |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coal - Ton \$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 1,661 | 11,843 | 1,227 | 8,309 |
| Anthracite | " | 460 | 5,288 | 634 | 6,285 |
| Lignite | " | - | , | 50 | 433 |
| Coke (for fuel only) .. | " | 511 | 4,123 | 314 | 2,519 |
| Fuel or diesel oil .... | Gal. (Imp.) | 23,337 | 1,284 | 24,090 | 1,360 |
| Gasoline or kerosene .. | " " | - |  | - 520 | 104 |
| Wood .... | Cord | 202 | 977 | 259 | 1,226 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu. ft. | 20,708 | 20,131 | 19,906 | 19,119 |
| Gas, natural .. | " | 2,493 | 944 | 4,102 | 1,731 |
| Other fuel | - |  | 365 | , | 46 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 44,955 | - | 41,132 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) ................ Kw。H. 2,080,719 46,714 2,542,585 51,012 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL |  |  |  |  |  |
| AND ELECTRICITY ........ | - | - | 91,669 | - | 92,144 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCFLLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

## SECTION 3. -- MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES, 1933.

This section of the industry comprises statistics of such industries whose production consists of food products, but which, owing to the nature of their ingredients, cannot properly be classified in any one particular group in sufficient numbers to warrant the publication of special reports but are important enough to present in combined form under the above designation.

The principal items of production, the output of three or more establishments, in order of importance according to selling values were: -- yeast, fresh and dried, $\$ 1,975,955$; baking powder $\$ 1,428,187$; vegetable shortening $\$ 1,325,854$; food drinks $\$ 673,691$; flavouring extracts $\$ 612,360$; jelly powders $\$ 588,660$; peanut butter $\$ 461,341$ and prepared cocoanut $\$ 460,413$. Detailed statistics will be found on reference to table 1.

The materials used are too numerous and varied in character to itemize here, but will be found in detail in table 2.

The principal statistics of the industry together with capital investment, employees, salaries and wages, size of establishments, monthly employment of wageearners, hours of work, power equipment and fuel and electricity are given in tables 13 to 20.

Table 13. - Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1933.

| Provinces | Estab- |  | Total | Total | Cost | Cross |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Capital Invested | Enployees | Salaries and Wages | Materials Used | Value of Production |
| CANADA | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
|  | 101 | 9,505,525 | 1,561 | 1,656,494 | 5,647,072 | 11,570,329 |
| Quebec | 38 | 3,656,651 | 546 | 528,717 | 1,562,840 | 4,005,351. |
| Ontario | 43 | 5,506,734 | 923 | 1,055,403 | 3,773,577 | 7,029,926 |
| Manitoba | 3 | 112,136 | 25 | 17,774 | 98,769 | 135,929 |
| British Columbia | 12 | 124,085 | 41. | 37,817 | 156,700 | 299,916 |
| Other Provinces* | 5 | 105,919 | 26 | 16,783 | 55,186 | 99,207 |

x Includes: Nova Scotia 1, New Brunswick 1, Saskatchewan 1 and Alberta 2.

NOTE: - Prior to 1933 firms whose principal products were baking powder and flavouring extracts were included in the "baking powder" and "flavouring extracts" industries respectively. Under this scheme of classification it was impossible in many cases to give detailed statistics of production or materials used without disclosing information of individual establishments. To overcome this difficulty, these two small industries were combined with that of "miscellaneous foods"。 Under the new arrangement it is now possible to publish more comprahensive statistics of production and materials used.

## THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND UISCELLAVEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

## Size of Establishments.

The following series of tables present the size of establishments, measured by (3) prociction, (b) capital investment and (c) employment for 1933.

Table 14(a). - Production.

| 4it. blisk nents having a Froduction of: - | Establishments | Total Value of Production | Average Production per Establishment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 68 | 1,007,171 | 14,811 |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000 | 7 | 567,783 | 81,112 |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000 | 9 | 1,219,460 | 135,496 |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000 | 13 | 3,856,646 | 296,665 |
| \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 3 \end{array}\right)$ | 4,919,269 | 1,229,817 |
| \$1,00,000 and over |  |  |  |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 101 | 11,570,329 | 114,558 |

Table 14(b). - Capital Investment.

| Establishments having a Capital Investment of: - | Establishments | Total Capital | Average Capital per Establishment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 67 | 902,079 | 13,464 |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000 | 8 | 504,663 | 63,083 |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000 | 15 | 2,110,204 | 140,680 |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000 | 7 | 2,106,877 | 300,982 |
| \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 2 \end{array}\right)$ | 3,881,702 | 970,426 |
| \$1,000,000 and over . |  | 3,881,702 | , |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 101 | 9,505,525 | 94,114 |

Table 14(c). - Employment.

| Establishments having an Average Employment of: - | Establishments | Total <br> Employees | Average Employees per Establishment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 81 | 437 | 5 |
| 20 to 50 employees | 13 | 412 | 32 |
| 50 to 100 employees .. 100 employees and over | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 6 \\ 1 \end{array}\right\}$ | 712 | 102 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 101 | 1,561 | 15 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND UISCELJANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 15. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1933.

|  | Fixed <br> Capital |  | Working Capital |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table 16. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, 1933.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees |  |  | Wage-earners (Average Number) |  |  | Total Employees, Salaries and Wages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Total Salaries | Male | Female | Total Wages | Male | Female | Salaries and Wages |
|  | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 393 | 159 | 877,856 | 590 | 419 | 778,638 | 983 | 578 | 1,656,494 |
| Quebec | 175 | 41 | 284,491 | 229 | 101 | 244,226 | 404 | 142 | 528,717 |
| Ontario | 194 | 112 | 554,886 | 330 | 287 | 500,517 | 524 | 399 | 1,055,403 |
| Manitoba ........ | 4 | 2 | 9,708 | 7 | 12 | 8,066 | 11 | 14 | 17,774 |
| British Columbia. | 13 | 1 | 20,356 | 17 | 10 | 17,461 | 30 | 11 | 37,817 |
| Other Provinces. | 7 | 3 | 8,415 | 7 | , 9 | 8,368 | 14 | 12 | 16,783 |

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCETTANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 17. - Employment by Months, by Provinces, 1933

| Monthe | CANADA |  | Quebec |  | Ontario |  | Manitoba |  | British Columbia |  | Other Provinces |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wale | Female | Male | F'emale | Male | Female | Kale | Female | Male | Fereale | Male | Female |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Jominm | 545 | 368 | 205 | 85 | 318 | 269 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Feinuary | 550 | 370 | 212 | 92 | 317 | 263 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| 19.1.31) | 557 | 390 | 222 | 95 | 314 | 279 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| $8 \mathrm{SaH2}$ | 583 | 402 | 238 | 96 | 323 | 287 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| HEY | 676 | 431 | 237 | 99 | 330 | 287 | 10 | 25 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 4 |
| June .... | 632 | 457 | 255 | 102 | 332 | 289 | 14 | 35 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 18 |
| July ..... | 611 | 428 | 241 | 97 | 328 | 270 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 18 |
| August... | 588 | 464 | 222 | 100 | 325 | 308 | 10 | 27 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 18 |
| September. | 588 | 448 | 218 | 109 | 338 | 308 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 18 |
| October .. | 599 | 441 | 236 | 108 | 335 | 316 | 3 | 4 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| November . | 603 | 418 | 244 | 109 | 334 | 294 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| December . | 557 | 360 | 214 | 93 | 318 | 253 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| AVERAGE。 | 590 | 419 | 229 | 101 | 330 | 287 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 9 |

Table 18. - Hours Worked by Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment. 1933.
Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment whose regular hours per week were:
Hours Worked per Week

CANADA Quebec Ontario Manitoba \begin{tabular}{l}
British <br>
Columbia

 

Other <br>
Provinces
\end{tabular}

| 40 hours or less | 335 | 28 | 259 | 44 | 4 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41-4z hours .... | 13 | - | 11 | - | - | 2 |
| $4 t$ hours | 175 | 43 | 91 | 6 | 29 | 6 |
| 45-47 hours | 163 | 13 | 145 | - | 5 | - |
| 48 hours | 126 | 29 | 75 | - | 1 | 21 |
| 49-50 hours | 214 | 106 | 108 | - | - | - |
| 51-53 hours | 34 | 26 | 8 | - | - | - |
| 54 hours | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 55 hours | 41 | 24 | 17 | - | - | - |
| 56-59 hours | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 60 hours | 88 | 82 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Over 60 hours | 52 | 46 | 6 | - | - | - |

[^0]THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 19. - Power Equipment, 1933.

| Classes of Power | Number of Units | Horse-power according to manufacturers' rating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Steam engines and steam turbines ........... Electric motors operated by purchased power | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 711 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,682 \\ & 3,617 \end{aligned}$ |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING | 725 | 5,299 |
| Boiler installation | 29 | 2,656 |

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933.

| Classes of Fuel | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Total Cost at Plant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ |
| Coal - | Ton |  |  |
| Bituminous | (2000 Lbs.) | 7,552 | 43,625 |
| Anthracite | " | 182 | 1,940 |
| Lignite ... | " | 70 |  |
| Cake | " | 124 | 1,161 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 200 | 60 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " | 725,415 | 37,420 |
| Wood .......... | Cord | 28 | 142 |
| Gas, manufactured | m cu. ft. |  |  |
| Gas, natural ..... | " " " | 1,111 | 527 |
| Other fuel | - | . | 11,578 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | - | - | 106,649 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | Kw. H. | 3,263,698 | 49,487 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 156,136 |

# THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933. 

## APPENDIX

List of firms reporting in 1933 whose main products were coffee, tea or spices, but sude also made miscellaneous foods such as baking powder, flavouring extwacts, roasted peanuts, peanut butter, jelly powders, etc., etc.

## NOVA SCOTIA

: E. Mo:se \& Company, Qia Time Coffee Company Limited, W. ̈. Schwarte \& Sons Limited,
G. E. Barbour Company Limited,
G. E. Barbour Company Limited,
T. H. Estabrooks Company Limited, Guy H. Humphrey,
W. H. Schwartz \& Sons Limited, Jones-Schofleld-Hatheway Limited,

Boudrias Freres, Limitée, J. V. Boudrias \& Fils Limitée, Canadian Coffee Roaster, Reg'd., Canadian Spice Mills, Dominion Chicory Company, The, S. H. Eving Limited, Herron-Leblanc Limited,

Kearney Brothers Limited, Maxwell House Products Limited, J. B. Renaud \& Cie, Inc., Salada Tea Company of Canada Limited, J. A. Simard \& Cie, J. Lyons \& Company (Canade) Limited, Standard Brands Limited, (Chase \& Sanborn Products), Victoria Independent Stores Limited,

Beaver Food Products Limited, The Brantford Coffee \& Spice Company, Broadway Coffee Company Limited, Canada Tea Company Limited, C. H. Cochrane \& Company Limited, Daly Grange Teas Limited, Dalton Brothers Limited, G. S. Dunn \& Company, The T. Eaton Company Limited, Gold Medal Products Limited, Gorman, Eckert \& Company Limited, R. B. Hayhoe \& Company,

253 Hollis Street, Halifax. 25-27 Duke Street, Halifax. 826 Barrington Street, Halifax.

## NEW BRUNSWICK

9-11 Peel Street, Saint John. 17 North Wharf, Saint John.
35 Mill Street, Saint John.
14 King Street, Saint John.
93 Prince William Street, Saint John.
16 Ward Street, Saint John.

## QUEBEC

359 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
645 Wellington Street, Nontreal.
154 Maufils Street, Quebec.
89 Sault au Matelot, Quebec.
1434 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
144 King Street, Hontreal.
683 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
147 St. Peter Street, Montreal. 3510 Albert Street, Montreal. 126 St. Paul Street, Quebec. 407 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 1 St. Paul Street East, Montreal. 659 Lagauchetiere Street West, Montreal.

431 St. Helen Street, Montreal. 640 St. Paul Street Mest, Montreal.

## ONTARIO

647 Queen Street East, Toronto, 370 Dalhousie Street, Brantford. 506 Dufferin Place, Windsor.
247 Parliament Street, Toronto.
427-429 Sparks Street, Ottaws.
64 Dundas Street, London.
11 Front Street East, Toronto。
97 Main Street West, Hamilton.
190 Ionge Street, Toronto.
21 Front Street East, Toronto.
316 Rectory Street, London.
7 Front Street East, Toronto.

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MTSCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

$$
\text { ONTARIO - (Concl'd. })
$$

Higgins \& Burke Limited,
Imperial Coffee \& Spice Company Limited,
Thos. J. Lipton Limited,
J. M. Lowes Company Limited,
McLaren's Limited,
H. J. Mayer \& Sons Company,
John millward,
Mojabo Coffee Company Limited,
Salada Tea Company of Canada Limited,
The Sterling Coffee Company Limited,
Pure Gold Manufacturing Company Limited,
Young-Winfield Limited,

33 Front Street East, Toronto. 83 McNab Street North, Hamilton. $4 \overline{5}$ Froni Streei Easi, Ioronto. 92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto. Park \& Merrick Streets, Hamilton. 201 Shepherd Street, Windsor. 95 Lombard Street, Toronto. 145 Wellington Street West, Toronto. 461 King Street West, Toronto. 191 John Street, Toronto. 381-389 College Street, Toronto. 89 Cannon Street West, Hamilton。

MANITOBA

Blue Ribbon Limited, Campbell Brothers \& Wilson Limited, The Codville Company Limited, The T. Eaton Company Limited, Hudson's Bay Company,
H. L. MacKinnon, Peerless Coffee Works, (Mrs. O. Vanderlip), Western Pure Foods Limited,

334 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg。 100 Princess Street, Winnipeg. 51 Victoria Street, Winnipeg. Corner Portage \& Donald Streets, Winnipeg. 93 Main Street, Winnipeg. 100 Dagmar Street, Winnipeg. 350 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg. Cormer Princess \& Henry Streets, Winnipeg.

## ALBERTA

Bakewell's Tea \& Coffee Company, National Blend Tea \& Coffee Company, Tuxedo Coffee \& Spice Mills Limited,

10237 lo9th Street, Edmonton. 10219 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton. 728 Riverside Blvd., Calgary.

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Blue Ribbon Limited,
Braid, Tuck \& Company Limited,
W. A. Jameson Coffee Company Limited, Kelly, Douglas \& Company Limited, The T. H. Malkin Company Limited, National Coffee \& Spice Mills, David Spencer Limited,
Trade Roasting Company, (F.A. Stevenson),

1043 West Hastings Street, Vancouver. 1070 Hamilton Street, Vancouver. 754 Broughton Street, Victoria.
367 Water Street, Vancouver. 41-61 Water Street, Vancouver. 155 Cordova Street West, Vancouver. 1258 Hornby Street, Vancouver. 1090 Mainland Street, Vancouver.

List of firms reporting the production of miscellaneous foods.

Fred 0. Crouse \& Company,
Bridgewater.

## THE COWRE, TEA, SPICE AND MTSCE:TANPNUS FOOD INDUSTRIFS IN CANADA, 1933.

## QUESEO

Atrinson :harcou limited, Pranklin Baker Limited, Drodie \& Harvie Limited, 11. J. Bush \& Company (Canada) Limited, Danada Specialties Limited,
The Crawford Company Limited, frerdinand Coursal.
V. P. Downey Limited,

Drounn Freres Limitée,
Prank A. Dupuis \& Company,
Fialter W. Edson Company Limited, Joseph J. Fisher \& Son,
The Jell-0 Company of Canada Limited, Henri Jonas \& Company,
3. G. Lachance,

Fred A. Lallemand Refining Company of
Canada Limited,
Chas. M. Lesage,
Listers Limited,
13. D. McLaren (Canada) Limited,

Wiaple Tree Products Association Limited, dlayfruit Products Limited,
Winute Tapioca Company Limited,
moul in Economique, (Thos. Tremblay),
Moulin Océan Limitée,
The National Produce Limited,
Wulomoline Limited,
Hermenegilde Paré Limitée,
Pony Brand Essence \& Symp Company Limited, Les Producteurs de Sucre d'Erable de

Quebec,
Quebec Maple Products Limited,
The R-A-D-I-O Manufacturing Company and Specialties,
Rose \& Laflamme Limited,
Giren Mills Corporation Limited, Standard Brands Limited, Stuart Brothers Company Limited, 'Three Rivers Potato Chips, Reg'd., United Maple Products Limited, Honder Baking Powder Company Limited,

425 St. Patrick Street, Ville LaSalle。
3510 Albert Street, Montreal.
914 Bleury Street, Montreal.
432 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
88 rue St. Pierre, Quebec.
3187 St. James Street, Montreal.
1590 Hotel de Ville, Montreal.
120 Grey Nun Street, Montreal.
124 rue S.-Dominique, Quebec.
4570 Mentana Street, Montreal.
127 St. Peter Street, Montreal.
4270 Frontenac Street, Montreal.
3510 Albert Street, Montreal.
137-139 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
374 rue St. Francois, Quebec.
1650 Prefontaine Street, Montreal. 239 Villeneuve Street East, Montreal. Huntingdon.
20 Bates Road, Outremont.
736 Wellington Street, Wontreal.
1453 Mountain Street, Wontreal.
3510 Albert Street, Montreal.
4916 5th Avenue (Rosemont), Montreal.
4579 Christophe Colomb, Nontreal.
1081 rue St. Timothée, Montreal.
1439 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
162 Montmagny Street, Quebec.
Ave. Industrielle, Quebec.
Plessisville.
Lennoxville.
5724 Delorimier Street, Nontreal.
400 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
4105 Richelieu Street, Montreal.
Belanger Avenue, Ville LaSalle。
203-205 Youville Square, Biontreal.
730 Descommissaire, Three Rivers.
1-3 Main Street, Granby.
454 Lagauchetiere Street West, Montreal.

## ONTARIO

Acme Specialty Company,
W. B. Armour Company,

Best-O-Vall Products,
Sowes Company Limited,
Bowron Brothers Limited, Chocolate Products Limited,
Canadian Extract \& Supply Company,
Cocoanut. Products Company,
68 Lombard Street, Toronto.
40 Pearl Street, Toronto
Langstaff.
87-93 Duke Street, Toronto.
105 Victoria Avenue, Hamilton.
405 Logan Avenue, Toronto
12 Mercer Street, Toronto.
250 St Helers Ayenue, Toronto

L．A．Coleman Companyy Limited， Filgor Products Limited， Fritzsche Brothers of Canada Limited， Griffith Laboratories Limited， Grocery Store Products Limited， Ernest J．Harper， Richard Hellmann Limited， Harry Horne Company Limited， Gorman，Eckert \＆Company Limited，
（IXL Spice \＆Coffee Mills Plant），
Kist Canada Limited，
Lever Brothers Limited， Lounsbury＇s Quality Products， Joe Lowe Corporation， MacLaren Wright Limited， Mead Johnson \＆Company of Canada Limited， W．W．Melburn， Milqo Limited， National Kream Company Limited， Newton Products Limited， Henry H．Ottens Manufacturing Company，Inc．， 3 Jarvis Street，Toronto． W．G．Patrick \＆Company Limited， 51 Wellington Street West，Toronto． Planters Nut \＆Chocolate Company Limited，71－77 Florence Street，Toronto． The Proctor \＆Gamble Company of Canada Ltd。，Burlington Street East，Hamilton。 Royal Vita－Seald Products， Saddington \＆McLean， L．Schepp Company， Scientific Food Products Limited， Shirriff＇s Limited， Smith－Junior Canada Limited， Standard Brands Limited， Steeyens＇Vanilla Laboratories， Sunny Boy Foods Limited， A．E．Taylor，
A．Wander Limited， Willson \＆Warden Limited，

C．\＆J．Jones Limited， Halls Limited， R．A．Gillespie，

860 Richmond Street West，Toronto．
700 Lansdowne Avenue，Toronto．
77－79 Jarvis Street，Toronto．
532 Eastern Avenue，Toronto．
431 King Street West，Toronto．
126 Wellington Street West，Toronto．
183 Duke Street，Toronto．
1295－1303 Queen Street West，Toronto．
19 Marmora Street，London．
Downie Street，Stratford．
Eastern Avenue，Toronto．
297 Carlton Street，Toronto．
100 Sterling Road，Toronto
69 Front Street East，Toronto．
Bleecker Avenue South，Belleville．
4 Newsham Street，Toronto．
198 Gage Avenue South，Hamilton．
26 Noble Street，Toronto．
19 River Street，Toronto．

71－77 Florence Street，Toronto．
93 Filbert Street，Kitchener。
1804 Shepherd Street East，Windsor．
18－22 Spadina Avenue，Toronto．
117 Harbor Street，Toronto．
2－24 Matilda Street，Toronto．
Division Street，Cobourg．
Fraser Avenue \＆Liberty Street，Toronto．
638 Church Street，Toronto．
177 Sackville Street，Toronto。
Cainsville。
Elmwood Park，Peterboro．
58 Duchess Street，Toronto．

## MANITOBA

144 Lombard Avenue，Winnipeg．
Salter \＆Jarvis Streets，Winnipeg．
205 Good Street，Winnipeg．

SASKATCHETIAN
831 2nd Avenue North，Saskatoon．

## ALBERTA

Pioneer Manufacturing Company， Pure Standard Products Limited，

9547 108A Avenue，Edmonton．
10865 96th Street，Edmonton．

THE COFFEE, TEA, SPICE AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.
D. Amano,

The Best Foods: Inc., Canada Nut Company Limited, Dutch Maid Products Limited, Welter W. Sdson Company Limited, *, C. Grantisul \& Company Limited, John Bull Products, A. O. McColl \& Company, Memba Pectin Company, Morell Pure Foods, Nalley's Limited, Phillip Products Company,

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

> 2141 Powell Street, Vancouver.
> 1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.
> 1090 Mainland Street, Vancouver.
> 255 th Avenue East, Vancouver.
> 1394 Richards Street, Vancouver.
> 535 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
> 4610 Earls Road, Vancouver.
> 1272 Richards Street, Vancouver.
> 1226 Homer Street, Vancouver.
> $906-908$ East Hastiags Street, Vancouver.
> 2742 West Broadway, Vancouver.
> 2321 Granville Street, Vancouver.
$\qquad$ 000 $\qquad$

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NOTE: - The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of the manufacturing establishments whose principal products are coffee, tea spices and miscellaneous foods. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive since such products as baking powder, cocoa, chocolate, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary or major products of other industries such as "Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate", etc.

[^1]


$\square$




[^0]:    The above table does not include overtime

[^1]:    3

