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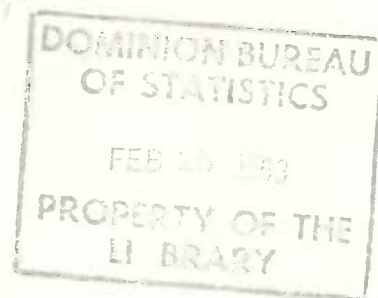


# POULTRY PROCESSORS

1960

First Issue

ANNUAL CENSUS  
OF MANUFACTURES



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### SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 140 publications which present the results of the 1960 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. Adoption of the revised Standard Industrial Classification for 1960 compilations has necessitated changes in titles of many reports in this annual series. The content of many industries has also been affected (see following note on Industrial Classification).

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1960 are as follows:

### Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

### Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory; sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

### Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level, and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, ware-

housing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc. are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

### Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants or reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

### Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers



and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

### **Inventories**

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

### **Value added by Manufacturing**

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.<sup>1</sup>

### **Standard Industrial Classification**

The revised Standard Industrial Classification which has been introduced with the 1960 Census of Manufactures provides for a breakdown of the universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. It incorporates changes considered desirable on the basis of experience in using the earlier classification as well as those which take account of changes in the structure of Canadian industries associated with the rapid developments of the past decade. Full details are contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501, which is available from either the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Many industries remain unchanged in the new classification but in many instances there have been substantial changes in content because of the shifting of establishments from one industry to another or in re-grouping of establishments. Where

<sup>1</sup> To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

changes have occurred the principal statistics for 1957, 1958 and 1959 have been re-compiled to provide data on a basis comparable with those for 1960.

### **Short Forms**

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form. This practice was followed again in 1960.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

## POULTRY PROCESSORS

### 1960

This publication is the first Annual Census of Manufactures report on Poultry Processors. In 1957 the 10th Federal-Provincial conference on Agricultural Statistics noted the marked changes occurring to the industry. Of special significance was the organizational adjustments of poultry farm units and the systems effected for processing and marketing. In addition, it was found that many organizations were requesting industry data which could not be provided from records then available to the Bureau or to the Department of Agriculture.

In 1958 the Bureau initiated a partial survey which formed the basis for the more comprehensive

report form used in the 1960 survey. The latter survey included registered and unregistered plants for a total of 245 returns which were compiled for this publication. Of the returns submitted approximately 175 plants had each recorded shipments which exceeded \$50,000. The shipments value for the industry totalled \$119,235,468 for commodities manufactured. In addition, a substantial amount of poultry processing is conducted within Slaughtering and Meat Packing Plants also Fruit and Vegetable Canners and Preservers. The applicable output quantity and value figures for these industries are presented in Table 5.

Establishments using	Number of establishments	Percentage of total number of establishments	Value of factory shipments	Percentage of total value of factory shipments
Short forms .....	70	28.6	3,577,379	3.0
Long forms .....	175	71.4	115,658,089	97.0
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119,235,468</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of Poultry Processors in Canada for 1959 and 1960**

Basis: Standard Industrial Classification, revised 1960

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Value of shipments
	number		dollars				
<b>1959</b>							
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>10,402,191</b>	<b>1,006,300</b>	<b>84,485,856</b>	<b>17,677,235</b>	<b>103,178,847</b>
Newfoundland .....	12	93	164,638	12,878	1,105,676	546,448	1,329,507
Prince Edward Island .....							
New Brunswick .....							
Nova Scotia .....							
Quebec .....	33	878	1,789,715	195,212	17,315,143	3,210,608	20,264,204
Ontario .....	88	1,693	4,360,662	396,649	37,501,818	7,206,281	45,114,846
Manitoba .....	17	477	689,278	81,224	5,900,998	927,269	7,146,146
Saskatchewan .....	23	384	851,913	84,398	5,875,726	1,180,304	7,530,992
Alberta .....	13	528	1,143,126	88,319	6,396,602	1,972,044	8,560,762
British Columbia .....	31	493	1,178,428	123,999	8,296,714	2,256,317	10,728,097
<b>1960</b>							
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>11,297,426</b>	<b>1,146,661</b>	<b>99,437,265</b>	<b>19,069,808</b>	<b>119,235,468</b>
Newfoundland .....	12	104	171,105	13,283	1,170,293	349,645	1,528,958
Prince Edward Island .....							
New Brunswick .....							
Nova Scotia .....							
Quebec .....	42	1,057	2,422,647	248,042	26,980,995	4,375,989	31,374,068
Ontario .....	94	1,707	4,598,820	470,190	39,387,066	8,104,716	47,844,897
Manitoba .....	18	425	734,497	87,128	5,691,818	1,219,190	6,956,926
Saskatchewan .....	21	358	808,211	84,940	6,314,841	1,279,899	7,649,745
Alberta .....	11	465	1,072,896	99,770	7,939,973	1,663,310	9,738,821
British Columbia .....	34	518	1,243,916	115,627	9,496,184	1,725,352	11,311,443

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, insurance, advertising, etc.

**TABLE 2. Inventory Values, 1960**

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
	dollars			
<b>Opening inventory:</b>				
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>1,905,545</b>	<b>134,906</b>	<b>3,350,637</b>	<b>5,391,088</b>
Atlantic Provinces .....	39,523	—	169,800	209,323
Quebec .....	511,853	89,959	532,180	1,133,992
Ontario .....	450,574	—	726,960	1,177,534
Manitoba .....	266,146	—	423,377	689,523
Saskatchewan .....	178,742	25,406	200,197	404,345
Alberta .....	360,517	—	602,555	963,072
British Columbia .....	98,190	19,541	695,568	813,299
<b>Closing inventory:</b>				
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>2,024,864</b>	<b>135,948</b>	<b>3,767,834</b>	<b>5,928,646</b>
Atlantic Provinces .....	89,550	—	178,936	268,486
Quebec .....	669,730	71,982	781,115	1,522,827
Ontario .....	489,794	521	843,514	1,333,829
Manitoba .....	263,968	—	464,587	728,555
Saskatchewan .....	140,137	41,481	214,057	395,675
Alberta .....	283,986	—	566,787	850,773
British Columbia .....	87,699	21,964	718,838	828,501



TABLE 3. Employment and Salaries and wages by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

Province	Average					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1959								
Canada .....	406	168	2, 096	2, 008	4, 678	2, 284, 313	8, 117, 878	10, 402, 191
Atlantic Provinces .....	28	6	96	95	225	98, 639	190, 430	389, 069
Quebec .....	69	22	473	314	878	341, 977	1, 447, 738	1, 789, 715
Ontario .....	155	50	865	623	1, 693	1, 015, 378	3, 345, 284	4, 360, 662
Manitoba .....	41	13	171	252	477	197, 998	491, 280	689, 278
Saskatchewan .....	32	20	153	179	384	208, 909	643, 004	851, 913
Alberta .....	33	36	184	275	528	197, 120	946, 006	1, 143, 126
British Columbia .....	48	21	154	270	493	224, 292	954, 136	1, 178, 428
1960								
Canada .....	499	205	2, 112	1, 948	4, 764	2, 653, 446	8, 643, 980	11, 297, 426
Atlantic Provinces .....	27	7	100	100	134	99, 935	316, 504	425, 439
Quebec .....	99	44	545	369	1, 057	459, 373	1, 963, 274	2, 422, 647
Ontario .....	196	57	850	604	1, 707	1, 210, 705	3, 388, 115	4, 598, 820
Manitoba .....	42	18	158	207	425	191, 093	543, 404	734, 497
Saskatchewan .....	43	23	140	152	358	225, 277	582, 934	808, 211
Alberta .....	31	26	175	233	465	199, 707	873, 189	1, 072, 896
British Columbia .....	61	30	144	283	518	267, 356	976, 560	1, 243, 916

TABLE 4. Production Workers, by Months, 1960

	Male	Female
Establishments reporting monthly detail: <sup>1</sup>		
January .....	1,642	1,508
February .....	1,668	1,504
March .....	1,636	1,500
April .....	1,759	1,668
May .....	1,856	1,752
June .....	1,942	1,841
July .....	2,028	1,950
August .....	2,260	2,003
September .....	2,429	2,319
October .....	2,510	2,401
November .....	2,503	2,496
December .....	2,104	1,919
Average for establishments reporting monthly detail .....	2,031	1,896
Average estimated for small establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	81	52
Average for all establishments .....	2,112	1,948

<sup>1</sup> The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$50,000 and over.

<sup>2</sup> For establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000, no data on number of workers were collected. Average was estimated by using change in value of shipments to arrive at value of payroll which was then used in conjunction with estimated average earnings to arrive at number of workers.

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments, Canada, 1960

Products	Poultry processors		Other industries		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Chickens up to and including 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	39,871,627	13,043,437	..	..	39,871,627	13,043,437
Eviscerated .....	120,168,227	41,729,278	..	..	120,168,227	41,729,278
Chickens over 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	6,568,608	2,373,812	..	..	6,568,608	2,373,812
Eviscerated .....	22,557,914	8,601,245	..	..	22,557,914	8,601,245
Fowl, fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	12,397,667	3,199,104	..	..	12,397,667	3,199,104
Eviscerated .....	23,596,447	7,179,702	..	..	23,596,447	7,179,702
Turkey, fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	9,463,890	4,007,588	..	..	9,463,890	4,007,588
Eviscerated .....	74,320,953	32,875,776	..	..	74,320,953	32,875,776
All other poultry: geese, ducks, etc., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	1,415,580	554,579	..	..	1,415,580	554,579
Eviscerated .....	1,980,746	929,925	..	..	1,980,746	929,925
Poultry n.e.s. ....	—	—	59,203,012	26,123,353	59,203,012	26,123,353
<b>Total poultry .....</b>	<b>312,341,659</b>	<b>114,494,446</b>	<b>59,203,012</b>	<b>26,123,353</b>	<b>371,544,671</b>	<b>140,617,799</b>
Poultry canned:						
Chicken .....	1,392,564	977,529	1,216,794	624,492	2,609,358	1,602,021
Fowl .....	1,097,908	903,366	..	..	1,097,908	903,366
Turkey .....	1,127,039	823,742	..	..	1,127,039	823,742
Others .....	482,202	260,850	..	..	482,202	260,850
<b>Total poultry canned .....</b>	<b>4,099,713</b>	<b>2,965,487</b>	<b>1,216,794</b>	<b>624,492</b>	<b>5,316,507</b>	<b>3,589,979</b>
Paste .....	162,495	92,764	5,549,338	317,914	5,711,833	410,678
Gravy, sauces, etc., ....	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	4,260,402	766,282
Ready dinners .....	252,824	92,093	31,516,538	7,382,401	31,769,362	7,474,494
All other products .....	2,697,337	801,638	—	—	2,697,337	801,638
Amount received in payment for work done on materials owned by others .....	...	789,040	—	—	...	789,040
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>119,235,468</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>154,449,910</b>

<sup>1</sup> Confidential — included in "all other products".



TABLE 6. Materials used in the Poultry Processors Industry, 1960

Materials	Quantity	Cost at plant
	lb.	\$
Poultry killed:		
Chickens up to and including 4 lbs.		
Live weight .....	106,217,939	21,746,807
Dressed weight .....	91,919,141	21,714,231
Chickens over 4 lbs.:		
Live weight .....	9,955,649	2,660,053
Dressed weight .....	23,183,935	6,159,767
Fowl:		
Live weight .....	21,653,901	3,598,618
Dressed weight .....	22,393,448	4,889,172
Turkey:		
Live weight .....	23,979,865	7,156,561
Dressed weight .....	61,652,429	20,846,243
All other - Geese, ducks, etc.:		
Live weight .....	1,213,490	197,682
Dressed weight .....	2,367,625	735,794
Other meats:		
Pork .....	—	—
Beef .....	161,095	44,658
Other .....	37,685	6,782
Cheese .....	4,322	3,102
Flour and meal .....	28,878	1,530
Milk powder .....	22,100	2,659
Agar .....	11,375	25,560
Gelatine .....	1,603	1,670
Salt .....	76,812	2,124
Spices .....	18,332	17,818
All other materials <sup>1</sup> .....	...	3,306,845
Containers and other packaging materials or supplies .....	...	4,408,525
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies .....	...	1,661,926
Amount paid out to others for work done .....	...	249,138
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>364,899,624</b>	<b>99,437,265</b>

<sup>1</sup> No detailed information on materials used was collected from firms generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000. The total estimated value of materials used by these firms in 1960 was \$2,927,471 and this amount has been included in "All other materials".

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics grouped by Shipment Size of Establishment, 1959 and 1960

Size of shipments	Estab- lish- ments	Total em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Gross value of shipments
	number		dollars			
1959						
Under \$10,000 .....	28	28	27, 737	6, 777	96, 043	124, 887
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	24	53	70, 987	10, 933	308, 083	413, 016
25,000 " 49,999 .....	26	82	128, 972	18, 946	725, 396	970, 010
50,000 " 99,999 .....	46	270	493, 944	58, 787	2, 631, 587	3, 375, 734
100,000 " 199,999 .....	29	301	567, 137	72, 751	3, 291, 802	4, 282, 077
200,000 " 499,999 .....	27	632	1, 243, 009	144, 057	7, 032, 731	8, 844, 185
500,000 " 999,999 .....	21	696	1, 319, 025	154, 343	11, 921, 359	14, 330, 463
1,000,000 and over .....	33	2, 616	6, 551, 380	539, 706	58, 478, 855	70, 838, 475
Totals .....	234	4, 678	10, 402, 191	1, 006, 300	84, 485, 856	103, 178, 847
1960						
Under \$10,000 .....	20	30	45, 878	3, 669	70, 650	90, 872
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	25	67	110, 477	12, 338	337, 062	437, 616
25,000 " 49,999 .....	30	134	193, 799	27, 342	889, 703	1, 201, 256
50,000 " 99,999 .....	45	232	429, 092	60, 195	2, 516, 328	3, 232, 371
100,000 " 199,999 .....	32	261	577, 274	70, 020	3, 802, 169	4, 767, 684
200,000 " 499,999 .....	34	733	1, 534, 394	196, 824	9, 232, 727	11, 579, 349
500,000 " 999,999 .....	22	726	1, 625, 124	168, 284	13, 038, 443	15, 723, 175
1,000,000 and over .....	37	2, 581	6, 781, 388	607, 989	69, 550, 183	82, 203, 145
Totals .....	245	4, 764	11, 297, 426	1, 146, 661	99, 437, 265	119, 235, 468

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics grouped by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1959 and 1960

Employment groups	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
1959						
Under 5 employees .....	90	174	300,779	45,173	2,336,255	2,950,461
5 to 14 employees .....	66	536	1,043,509	129,388	7,776,532	9,466,287
15 " 49 " .....	48	1,377	2,869,134	298,946	20,367,557	24,978,771
50 " 99 " .....	22	1,498	3,542,857	318,653	33,509,637	39,995,048
100 and over .....	8	1,093	2,645,912	214,140	20,495,875	25,788,280
Totals .....	234	4,678	10,402,191	1,006,300	84,485,856	103,178,847
1960						
Under 5 employees .....	90	199	357,679	50,042	3,052,081	3,802,030
5 to 14 employees .....	67	550	1,137,825	142,202	7,231,860	8,864,590
15 " 49 " .....	60	1,617	3,734,357	427,127	32,440,527	39,124,098
50 " 99 " .....	20	1,305	3,354,894	278,290	33,213,058	40,328,399
100 and over .....	8	1,093	2,712,671	249,000	23,499,739	27,116,351
Totals .....	245	4,764	11,297,426	1,146,661	99,437,265	119,235,468

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics classified according to Type of Ownership 1959 and 1960

Type of ownership	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
<b>1959</b>						
Individual ownership .....	82	307	591,301	75,310	4,616,279	5,817,736
Partnerships .....	23	268	575,649	64,562	4,474,273	5,480,815
Incorporated companies .....	91	3,141	7,380,532	669,274	58,001,794	70,621,794
Co-operatives .....	38	962	1,854,709	197,154	17,393,510	21,258,502
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>10,402,191</b>	<b>1,006,300</b>	<b>84,485,856</b>	<b>103,178,847</b>
<b>1960</b>						
Individual ownership .....	81	358	680,643	83,811	5,570,953	6,657,735
Partnerships .....	26	237	604,701	69,891	5,525,710	6,522,955
Incorporated companies .....	103	3,176	7,892,905	787,660	66,443,018	80,210,288
Co-operatives .....	35	993	2,119,177	205,299	21,897,584	25,844,490
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>11,297,426</b>	<b>1,146,661</b>	<b>99,437,265</b>	<b>119,235,468</b>

TABLE 10. Imports<sup>1</sup> of Poultry, 1960

Import class	Commodities imported	Value
		\$
2254	Poultry n.o.p., game, partridge .....	485,526
2259	Chickens and fowl n.o.p. ....	4,769,615
2260	Turkeys n.o.p. ....	1,803,185
2264	Canned meats, poultry, game n.o.p. ....	1,184,365
	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>8,242,691</b>

<sup>1</sup> These data are published monthly in "Trade of Canada - Imports" (Cat. No. 65-007), which also shows the details of shipments from individual countries.

TABLE 11. Exports<sup>1</sup> of Poultry, 1960

Export class	Commodities exported	Value
		\$
2065	Baby chickens .....	169,258
2069	Poultry n.o.p. ....	80,010
2625	Poultry dressed and not dressed .....	87,580
	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>336,848</b>

<sup>1</sup> These data are published monthly in "Trade of Canada - Exports" (Cat. No. 65-004), which also shows the details of shipments to individual countries.



TABLE 12. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1960

Kind	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: <sup>1</sup>		
Bituminous coal:		
(a) from Canadian mines .....	ton 415	6,099
(b) Imported .....	" 1,264	17,034
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only) .....	ton —	—
Anthracyte coal .....	" 354	3,899
Lignite coal .....	" 1,467	9,815
Coke .....	" 175	2,699
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks) ..	Imp. gal. 920,893	297,791
Fuel oil .....	" 1,115,459	208,534
Wood .....	cord 236	1,559
Gas:		
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal. 177,299	39,116
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	M cu. ft. 3,082	3,131
(c) Natural gas .....	" 115,895	81,889
Other fuel .....		8,828
Electricity purchased .....	kwh. 29,079,177	426,502
Steam purchased .....	lb. 2,038,000	3,057
2. Estimate for establishments not reporting commodity detail: <sup>2</sup>		
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	36,708
3. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	1,146,661

<sup>1</sup> Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$50,000 and over.<sup>2</sup> Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000.

## Poultry Processors, 1960

Name	Address
<b>Newfoundland:</b>	
Lane, Ralph .....	Site 57, Box 26, St. John's
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>	
Fraser, T.H. ....	Murray Harbour
Jenkins Bros., Ltd. ....	Noonan St., Summerside
Waddell, D.L. & W.E. Waddell .....	Crapaud
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>	
A.C.A., Co-op Association Ltd. ....	New Minas
Brookfield Creamery Ltd. ....	91 Walker St., Truro
Canard Poultry Ltd. ....	Port William
Chisholm, Ronald .....	Antigonish
Elm Avenue Farm Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 130, Elmsdale
Feindale, Raymond .....	Brooklyn
Hale, Clayton .....	Cambridge
Hillcrest Poultry Farms .....	Box 455, Antigonish
Musquodoboit Valley Co-op Ltd. ....	Middle Musquodoboit
Pentz Poultry Farm .....	La Have
Quality Poultry Ltd. ....	RR 3, Lunenburg
Scotsburn Co-op Creamery Co., Ltd. ....	Scotsburn
Valley Field Farm .....	Middle Sackville
<b>New Brunswick:</b>	
Capital Co-operative Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 45, Fredericton
D.F.P. Limited .....	65 Robinson St., Moncton
Herbert, L.J. ....	Simonds
Hicks, Randolph .....	Dalhousie junction
Kimball, W. ....	Somerville
Searle, Clarence .....	Centre Nappan
White Lily Chick Hatchery .....	West Market St., Moncton
Young's Poultry Farm .....	Taymouth
<b>Quebec:</b>	
A la Canadienne Ltée .....	Weedon
Abattoir des Pères Trappistes .....	La Trappe, Oka
Aga Food Products Reg'd .....	Yamachiche

## Poultry Processors, 1960 — Continued

Name	Address
<b>Quebec — Concluded:</b>	
Benny & Frères Ltée .....	St-Félix-de-Valois
Brodeau, Armand .....	St-Pie
Brome Lake Ducks Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 120, Knowlton
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	562 rue Champlain, Joliette
Choquette, Renald .....	Grand Rang, la Présentation
Comptoir Avicole .....	959 rue Sté Anne, Rawdon
Comptoir des Aulnaies .....	St-Roch-des-Aulnaies
Co-opérative Avicole Marieville .....	300 ave Dupont, Marieville
Co-opérative Fédérée de Québec .....	105 est, rue St. Paul, Montréal 1
Co-opérative Producteur de Dindons .....	St-Méthode
Dominion Poultry & Egg Traders Ltd. ....	5445 St Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 14
Fleischman, W. & J. ....	60 Roy St. E., Montreal 18
Garceau, Maurice .....	St-Ambroise-de-Kildare
Gothelf & Lipkowitz .....	116 Atwater Market, Montreal
La Cie Esta Ltée .....	Ste-Geneviève-de-Batiscan
La Co-op de Dorchester .....	St-Anselme
Le Comptoir Avicole de St-Félix-de-Valois .....	St-Félix-de-Valois
Les Produits Benjamin Enrg. ....	551 rue Chambly, Marieville
Les Produits Dino Enrg. ....	153 rue Beauchesne, Arthabaska
Lauzon, T., Inc. ....	140 Atwater Market, Montréal
Laurentian Poultry Inc. ....	Ste-Sophie-de-Terrebonne
Leduc, Georges .....	751 rue Sté Marie, Marieville
Leibovitch .....	116 Roy St., E., Montreal 18
Main Poultry Market .....	5258 St Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Modern Poultry & Egg Co. ....	111 Roy St. E., Montreal 18
Produits Avicoles Roberval Ltée .....	Roberval
Produits Ba Ri Bo Enrg. ....	Ste-Geneviève-de-Batiscan
Produits du Bon Enrg. ....	934 ave Royale, Beauport, Québec 5
Quebec Poultry Co. Ltd. ....	219 rue Principale, St Jean Baptiste
Reynolds Food Products Reg'd. ....	570 Chabanel St. E., Montreal 12
Roberto Food Products Reg'd. ....	St-Damase
Rodger's Chicken Products Ltd. ....	RR 1, Lachute
St. Lawrence Poultry .....	5245 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Société Co-op. Avicole Régionale .....	St-Damase
Sunny Brook Farm .....	Ste-Adèle-en-Bas
Tucker, S. & Son .....	119 Roy St., E., Montreal 18
Turcotte, Jean-Paul .....	Ste-Brigitte-des-Saults
Vincent, Trefflé .....	St-Félix-de-Valois
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Appleton, W.S. ....	Maple Grove Ave., Oak Ridge
Armstrong, Gordon .....	Arthur
Arthur Packers Ltd. ....	Arthur
Baker, Amos (Mrs.) .....	RR 10, Picton
Barker's Poultry .....	Essex
Bell City Poultry Ltd. ....	Box 3, Johnston Rd., Brantford
Biemans Creamery & Milk Products Ltd. ....	Clifford
Boyd's Produce .....	Blair
Brampton Poultry .....	Kennedy Rd., Brampton
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	Victoria St., Clinton
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	Main St., Mount Forest
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	Owen Sound St., Shelburne
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	Durham St., Walkerton
Carew Poultry Slaughterhouse .....	Baltimore
Choice Cut-Up Chickens (1958) Ltd. ....	Aurora
Cook, Ward & Son .....	RR 1 Schomberg
Copper Kettle Canning Co., Ltd. ....	4 St. Thomas St., Toronto 5
Dambranskas Poultry Slaughterhouse .....	St. Charles
Dresden Produce Ltd. ....	St. John St., Dresden
Dublin Creamery & Poultry Packers .....	Dublin
Dundas Producers Ltd. ....	RR 1, Dundas
Dupont, Royce, Poultry Packers Ltd. ....	1526 Dupont St., Toronto 9
Edzell Poultry Farm .....	RR 1, Princeton
Elgin Egg Co. ....	36 Moore St., St. Thomas
Elmvale Food Products Co. ....	Elmvale
Eltervoog, Gordon .....	RR 5, Merlin
Export Packers Ltd. ....	377 Manning Ave., Toronto 4
Farm Fresh Poultry .....	50 Wellington St., Paris
Ferguson, Farquhar .....	20 Mill St., Orangeville
Foster, R.A. ....	Green Bank
Freeland, D.K. ....	Winchester
Gibson, J.J. & Son Ltd. ....	Port Perry
Hardy, O.L. ....	Harrowsmith
Hopcroft Poultry .....	Dashwood
Horsburg, Norman & Wilfred .....	24 Dominion St., Alliston
Huctwith Produce Co. Ltd. ....	Forest



## Poultry Processors, 1960 - Continued

Name	Address
<b>Ontario - concluded:</b>	
Imperial Poultry Ltd. ....	Watford
Jocham's Poultry Slaughterhouse .....	RR 3, St. Charles
Johnston, K.W. ....	Metcalfe
Johnstone's Poultry .....	Essex Ave., Langstaff
King Cole Duck Farm Ltd. ....	Box 185, Aurora
Krall, Rudy & Sons .....	RR 1, Petrolia
Leaver, George & L.H. ....	2190 Stanfield Rd., Port Credit
Lepage, E. ....	St. Onge
Litz, Roy .....	117 Bloor St., Oshawa
McCarthy, Lenard .....	RR 1, Wellington
McLaughlin, M. ....	16 Wellington St. W., Alliston
McNaughtons Poultry .....	108 Arthur Ave., Essex
Manitoulin Turkey Co-op Ltd. ....	Box 152, Gore Bay
Maple Lodge Poultry Farm .....	RR 2, Norval
Meadowbrook Products .....	Hillier
Melbourne Packing Co. Ltd. ....	Melbourne
Morrisburg Poultry Co. ....	Morrisburg
Nap-Co Turkeys .....	RR 2, Essex
Niagara Finest Poultry Ltd. ....	1333 McRae St., Niagara Falls
Norfish Ltd. ....	Port Dover
Oxford Farmers Co-op Produce Co. Ltd. ....	434 Main St., Woodstock
Petrucelli, G & Son .....	1 Hillyard St., Hamilton
Pickering Farms Ltd. (Whitby) .....	852 Yonge St., Toronto 5
Plant Poultry .....	RR 3, Maidstone
Port Perry Packers Ltd. ....	Box 352, Port Perry
Reeves & Leavens Canning Co. Ltd. ....	Bolton
Riverside Poultry Co. Ltd. ....	1236 Trafalgar St., London
Roder, A, Turkey Farm .....	RR 1, Arkona
Ruby & Baechler Ltd. ....	RR 1, Baden
Sargent, D.E. (Halton Poultry Products) .....	Milton
Sharpe, A.W. ....	RR 7, Guelph
Sky-Line Farms Ltd. ....	Kettleby
Sikora, Wm. (Monkton Produce) .....	Monkton
Silvercrest Poultry Farm .....	RR 1, Hensall
Silverwood Dairies Ltd. ....	Arthur St. N., Windsor
Sinclair, Ewart (Doyle Farms) .....	Sunderland
Singer, Max & Max Folk .....	268 Queen St. E., Toronto 2
Snyder, C. ....	Harrowsmith
Stoney Creek Produce .....	Hwy. N. 20, RR 1, Stoney Creek
Stork, A. & Sons Ltd. ....	238 Queen St. W., Toronto 2B
Sunny Acres Turkey Farm .....	RR 4, Amherstburg
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	478-15th St., Hanover
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	401 Erie St., Stratford
Taylor, J.H. ....	Hillier
Tend-R Flesh Ltd. ....	Petersburg
Tennenbaum, S.S. & M. ....	182 Brunswick Ave., Toronto 4
Thames Valley Poultry Ltd. ....	75 Bothwell Drive, Chatham
Toronto Packing Co. ....	360 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Tuck Turkey Ranch Ltd. ....	RR 1, Claremont
United Dairy & Poultry Co-op Ltd. ....	Josephine St., Wingham
Upper Ottawa Co-op Poultry Products .....	Lisgar Rd., Renfrew
Wald Produce .....	Palmerston
Wallace Turkey Farm .....	Blyth
Watford Food Products Ltd. ....	Watford
Webers Poultry Farms Ltd. ....	RR 2, Kitchener
Welsh G. (Mrs.) .....	RR 10, Picton
Wight, E.O. & Sons .....	Rodney
Woolhead, W.G. ....	Green River
<b>Manitoba:</b>	
Acme Produce Co. Ltd. ....	525 Jarvis Ave., Winnipeg 4
Blumenort Co-op Produce Ltd. ....	Giroux
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	37 Second Ave., Dauphin
Canadian Poultry Sales Ltd. ....	570 Roseberry St., Winnipeg 12
Community Poultry Market .....	47 Derby St., Winnipeg 4
Dominion Poultry Sales Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 434, Winnipeg 3
Dominion Turkey Sales Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 434, Winnipeg 3
Dueck, G. & Son Ltd. ....	Niverville
Dunn & Robertson Ltd. ....	710 Pembina Hwy., Winnipeg 9
Goldburg, A.S. ....	22 Powers St., Winnipeg 4
Lakeside Poultry Products .....	Headingley
Lakeview Turkeys Ltd. ....	Lac du Bonnet
Manitoba Dairy & Poultry Co-op Ltd. ....	Dauphin
Manitoba Dairy & Poultry Co-op Ltd. ....	410 Saskatchewan Ave. W., Portage la Prairie
Manitoba Dairy & Poultry Co-op Ltd. ....	504 Roseberry St., Winnipeg 12
Pembina Poultry Packers Ltd. ....	Morden



## Poultry Processors — Concluded

Name	Address
<b>Manitoba — concluded:</b>	
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	Neepawa
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	Princess & Henry Sts., Winnipeg
Turtle Mountain Produce .....	Box 629, Boissevain
Winkler Co-op Creamery Ltd. ....	Box 1180, Winkler
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>	
Canada Packers Ltd. ....	226 Pacific St., Saskatoon
Hub City Produce Ltd. ....	338 Ave C & 19th St., Saskatoon
Kelliher Creamery Co. Ltd. ....	Box 170 Wynyard
Royal Dairies .....	1131-99th St., North Battleford
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	Railway Ave., Canora
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	7th St., Humbolt
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	Melfort
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	1192 Frederick St., North Battleford
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	1324 Halifax St., Regina
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	Ave 1 & 16th St., Saskatoon
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	4th West & Cheadle St., Swift Current
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	Weyburn
Saskatoon Co-op Cream Assoc. Ltd. ....	Myrtle Ave., Yorktown
Saskatoon Produce Co. Ltd. ....	455-2nd Ave. N., Saskatoon
Sharpe, W.J. & Co. Ltd. ....	1235 Broad St., Regina
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	Melville
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	220 Wall St., Saskatoon
Swift Current Produce Co. ....	Railway St., Swift Current
Western Produce Co. Ltd. ....	Melville
Wilson Produce Co. Ltd. ....	409 High St. W., Moose Jaw
<b>Alberta:</b>	
Alberta Poultry Markets Ltd. ....	10207-108th St., Edmonton
Alberta Poultry Markets Ltd. ....	437-10th Ave. E., Calgary
Central Alberta Dairy Pool .....	Coronation
Edmonton Produce Co. Ltd. ....	10504-102nd St., Edmonton
Fifth Ave. Produce Ltd. ....	11120-105th Ave., Edmonton
Mountain View Poultry Farms Ltd. ....	1443 Kensington Rd., Calgary
"Naturally Better" Foods Ltd. ....	10517-107th St., Edmonton
Pinecrest Poultry Sales Ltd. ....	2126 Hirst Rd., Calgary
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. ....	11-10th Ave. W., Calgary
Western Alberta Produce Co. ....	10611-101st St., Edmonton
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Apex Poultry Co. Ltd. ....	240 E. Georgia St., Vancouver 4
Armstrong Co-op Egg & Poultry Assoc. ....	Armstrong
Bonus Foods Ltd. ....	1635 MacDonald St., Burnaby 2
Boulter, A. & Sons Ltd. ....	Box 36, Cloverdale
Boyd's Chicken Plant Ltd. ....	Okanagan Mission
Bradford's Poultry Processing Plant .....	25370 Warner Rd., RR 3, Aldergrove
Chong, Lun Co. ....	245 E. Pender St., Vancouver 4
Chong, Shing Poultry Ltd. ....	251 E. Pender St., Vancouver 4
Fatt Poultry Farm Ltd. ....	4245 Douglas St., Victoria
Hallet, R. ....	3497 Kinch Rd., Langley
Ho, Charlie & Yee You Ho .....	1158 Powell St., Vancouver 6
Interior Poultry Processors Ltd. ....	3004-39th Ave., Vernon
Kromhoff Turkey Farms Ltd. ....	15592 Trans-Canada Hwy., RR 5, North Surrey
King, Lam .....	321 E. Georgia St., Vancouver 4
Langley Poultry Processing .....	P.O. Box 662, Langley
Maplewood Poultry Processors Ltd. ....	Marwood Ave., Luxton
Moore, E.C. ....	640 Robinson St., New Westminster
Pancho Poultry Ltd. ....	7466 King George Hwy., RR. 4, North Surrey
Pekin Duck Farm Ltd. ....	9981-132nd St., North Surrey
Pioneer Envelopes Ltd. ....	Hilliers
Point Grey Poultry .....	1520 Boundry Rd., North Burnaby
Rose, R. ....	5214 Ladner Trunk Rd., Ladner
Scott, Wm. & Co. Ltd. ....	1426 Cottrell St., Vancouver 4
Sidney Duck Farm Ltd. ....	RR 1, Sidney
Spiller, F. ....	3553 Happy Valley Rd., RR 1, Victoria
Valley Poultry Ltd. ....	253 E. Pender St., Vancouver
Vancouver Island Poultry Co-op Assoc. ....	P.O. Box 654, Duncan
Victoria Poultry Co. ....	2851 Douglas St., Victoria
Visco Poultry Packing (1957) Ltd. ....	261 Central St., Vancouver 4
Weightman, M.A. Ltd. ....	108 Hazel St. S., Chilliwack
Willows Poultry Farms Ltd. ....	P.O. Box 610, Clearbrook
White, O.A. ....	8th Ave. & Willow Rd., Haney

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