

1961

CATALOGUE No.

32-227

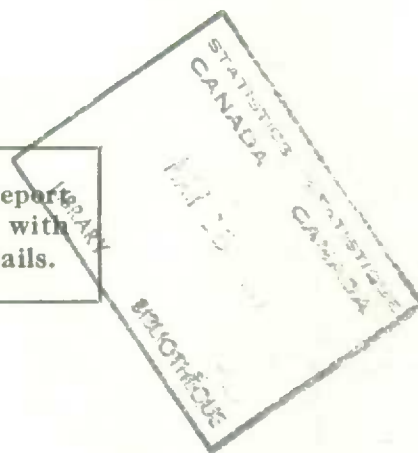
ANNUAL



# POULTRY PROCESSORS

## 1961

The list of firms normally included in this report has been omitted from this issue, along with certain tables. See introductory text for details.



### ANNUAL CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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### SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.

32-227

ANNUAL

Poultry Processors

1961

ERRATA

Page 10, TABLE 5 and Confidential footnote - delete.

Replace by:-

**TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Poultry Processors, All Industries, 1961**

Products	Poultry processors		Other industries		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Chickens up to and including 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	33,172,670	9,812,585	..	..	33,172,690	9,812,585
Eviscerated .....	181,185,880	57,348,355	..	..	181,185,880	57,348,355
Chickens over 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	6,055,359	2,075,189	..	..	6,055,359	2,075,189
Eviscerated .....	24,298,118	9,192,274	..	..	24,298,118	9,192,274
Fowl, fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	12,752,725	3,335,980	..	..	12,752,725	3,335,980
Eviscerated .....	20,740,651	5,794,165	..	..	20,740,651	5,794,165
Turkey, fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	12,245,285	4,274,491	..	..	12,245,285	4,274,491
Eviscerated .....	97,324,879	38,048,994	..	..	97,324,879	38,048,994
All other poultry; geese, ducks, etc., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	583,948	231,390	..	..	583,948	231,390
Eviscerated .....	3,674,240	1,732,526	..	..	3,674,240	1,732,526
Poultry n.e.s. ....	—	—	56,750,043	22,239,429	56,750,043	22,239,429
<b>Total poultry .....</b>	<b>392,033,775</b>	<b>131,845,949</b>	<b>56,750,043</b>	<b>22,239,429</b>	<b>448,783,818</b>	<b>154,085,378</b>
Canned products:						
Poultry (except ready to serve)	3,757,635	2,548,492	317,351	185,444	4,074,986	2,733,936
Ready to serve .....	2,965,295	1,887,369	34,199,680	9,059,190	37,184,975	10,946,559
Paste, all kinds .....	498,976	95,403	6,310,567	3,340,817	6,809,543	3,436,220
Gravy (hot chicken sauce) .....	2,046,100	275,584	3,640,727	740,365	5,686,827	1,015,949
Other canned products n.e.s. ..	79,057	57,586	..	..	79,057	57,586
All other products .....	...	970,794	..	..	...	970,794
Amount received in payment for work done on materials owned by others .....	...	1,251,768	..	..	..	1,251,768
<b>Total value of shipments .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138,932,945</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35,565,245</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>174,498,190</b>
<b>Less:</b>						
Adjustment for sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which were not deducted from individual commodity items detailed above .....	...	858,380	—	—	—	—
<b>Adjusted total .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138,074,565</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 140 publications which present the results of the 1961 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. Implementation of the new definition of the establishment in the 1961 Census has resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics for previous years in order to maintain comparability of the data. (See following note on "Establishment".)

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1961, are as follows:

### Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

### Establishment

The reporting unit in the Census of Manufactures is the **establishment**. Beginning with the 1961 Census, the establishment is defined as follows:

The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all the following:

- Materials and supplies used,
- Goods purchased for resale as such,
- Fuel and power consumed,
- Number of employees and their pay,
- Inventories,
- Shipments or sales.

The establishment is to be distinguished from smaller subdivisions or departments which do not have records which permit them to report all items required of an establishment. Prior to 1961, some establishments were required to submit two or more separate reports when they were engaged in operations which were classifiable to different industries. Beginning with 1961, separate reports for such operations will be required only in cases where accounting records can provide all the elements of principal statistics enumerated above. Special reporting arrangements were made with respondents when the acceptance of combined reports would have seriously affected the statistics for particular industries or areas. Where continuity of industry statistics was affected by this change in reporting procedures, adjustments to the data were made back to 1957 in order to maintain comparability of the series for recent years.

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Prior to 1961, the Census of Manufactures attempted to cover the manufacturing activities of all establishments, whether or not they were principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Beginning with the 1961 Census, establishments (accounting entities) which are not primarily engaged in manufacturing are no longer included as manufacturing establishments in the basic industry statistics. Again adjustments to the industry statistics were made to reflect the removal of such reporting units for the period 1957-1960. These reporting units are now listed as establishments in other Bureau industry surveys, such as Wholesale Trade, Construction, etc. In order, however, to maintain complete coverage of certain commodity items produced mainly in manufacturing establishments, many non-manufacturing establishments are now surveyed for commodity shipments only and the latter are included in those tables of industry reports showing shipments of certain commodities "from all industries".

Many firms have more than one manufacturing establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements described earlier.

Prior to 1961, the main emphasis in the Census of Manufactures was on manufacturing activity whereas, beginning with 1961, each establishment reports on the total operations carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends). However, data on different activities (manufacturing, selling, construction by own labour force etc.) are requested separately. The 1961 statistics in this report are confined to manufacturing activity in order to maintain comparability with previous years. In the 1962 reports it is planned to show both 1961 and 1962 data on the "total activity" basis in addition to the data on manufacturing operations.

### Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level, and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category but will be shown separately in subsequent years.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, handling, warehousing and delivery staff. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work, etc., are not included.



Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### **Salaries and Wages**

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included with salaries, but will be shown separately in subsequent years. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### **Cost of Fuel and Electricity**

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc.

### **Materials and Supplies Used**

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and components actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants or reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

### **Factory Shipments**

Factory shipments generally refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishment for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm which are treated as separate establishments are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are requested

on f.o.b. establishment basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

### **Inventories**

Values represent the book value of manufacturing inventory. Figures consist of inventory at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of the plants for the purpose of reporting shipments.

### **Value added by Manufacturing**

Value added is compiled by deducting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity consumed from the value of production (value of shipments adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process). Value added is sometimes referred to as net production.<sup>1</sup>

### **Standard Industrial Classification**

The revised Standard Industrial Classification which was introduced with the 1960 Census of Manufactures provides for a breakdown of the universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. Full details are contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501, which is available from either the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Establishments engaged solely in repair work are not included in manufacturing industries (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railroad rolling stock industries) but establishments principally engaged in assembling parts into complete units are included.

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<sup>1</sup> To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertising, insurance and other business costs which are not collected in the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, Survey of Production.

### Short Forms

Since 1949, in order to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a one-page short form has been used asking only for certain principal items of shipments. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. For the 1959 and 1960 censuses the general limit for short forms was raised from \$50,000 to \$100,000 value of shipments and a new intermediate form was used. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that some of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and inter-

mediate forms there are lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms account for a larger share of total shipments.

In the 1961 Census, in addition to the question on shipments of goods of own manufacture, questions on employment and payroll and on total revenue were added on all short forms. The other elements of principal statistics, viz. value of materials, fuel and electricity, and inventories, are generally estimated by using ratios based on the change in the value of shipments from year to year. This is to permit the complete compilation of basic industry statistics by industry and by geographic location. The proportion of the estimated data is generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.





# POULTRY PROCESSORS

1961

In the preceding pages of Explanatory Notes a concise outline has been presented on factors applicable to and comprised in the tabular matter compiled for this publication. The revised Standard Industrial Classification and the new concept of the establishment (reporting unit; see Explanatory Notes page 3) apply to 1961 and succeeding Annual Census of Manufactures reports. Implementation of both features has necessitated adjustments to the statistics. To maintain comparability of principal statistics a special insertion, with applied adjustments for 1960 is shown in Table 1.

This publication is the second Annual Census of Manufactures report on Poultry Processors. In 1957 the 10th Federal-Provincial conference on Agricultural Statistics noted the marked changes occurring to the industry. Of special significance

was the organizational adjustments of poultry farm units and the systems effected for processing and marketing. In addition, many organizations were requesting industry data which could not be provided from records then available to the Bureau or to the Department of Agriculture. In 1958 the Bureau initiated a partial survey which formed the basis for the more comprehensive report form used in the 1960 survey. Commencing 1960 the coverage of the survey includes registered and unregistered plants.

As a result of increased work loads and staff shortages it has been necessary to suspend publication of certain tables normally contained in this report. It is planned to resume publication of these tables in the 1962 reports. The tables affected are the following: Lists of firms—Imports—Exports—Capital and Repair Expenditures.

Distribution by Form Size Compiled for Poultry Processors, 1961

Establishments using	Number of establishments	Percentage of total number of establishments	Value of factory shipments	Percentage of total value of factory shipments
Short forms.....	45	21.1	\$ 2,031,404	1.5
Long forms.....	168	78.9	136,901,541	98.5
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138,932,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of Poultry Processors in Canada, 1959-61

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
Basis: Standard Industrial Classification up to and including 1960							
1959	number		dollars				
Canada .....	234	4,678	10,402,191	1,006,300	84,485,856	17,677,235	103,178,847
Newfoundland .....	12	93	164,638	12,878	1,105,676	546,448	1,329,507
Prince Edward Island .....							
New Brunswick .....	17	132	224,431	23,621	2,093,179	377,964	2,504,293
Nova Scotia .....	33	878	1,789,715	195,212	17,315,143	3,210,608	20,264,204
Quebec .....	88	1,693	4,360,662	396,649	37,501,818	7,206,281	45,114,846
Ontario .....	17	477	689,278	81,224	5,900,998	927,269	7,146,146
Manitoba .....	23	384	851,913	84,398	5,875,726	1,180,304	7,530,992
Saskatchewan .....	13	528	1,143,126	88,319	6,396,602	1,972,044	8,560,762
Alberta .....	31	493	1,178,428	123,999	8,296,714	2,256,317	10,728,097
British Columbia .....							
1960	number		dollars				
Canada .....	245	4,764	11,297,426	1,146,661	99,437,265	19,069,808	119,235,468
Prince Edward Island .....	12	104	171,105	13,283	1,170,293	349,645	1,528,958
New Brunswick .....							
Nova Scotia .....	13	130	245,334	27,681	2,456,095	351,707	2,830,610
Quebec .....	42	1,057	2,422,647	248,042	26,980,995	4,375,989	31,374,088
Ontario .....	94	1,707	4,598,820	470,190	39,387,066	8,104,716	47,844,897
Manitoba .....	18	425	734,497	87,128	5,691,818	1,219,190	6,956,928
Saskatchewan .....	21	358	808,211	84,940	6,314,841	1,279,899	7,649,745
Alberta .....	11	465	1,072,896	99,770	7,939,973	1,663,310	9,738,821
British Columbia .....	34	518	1,243,916	115,627	9,496,184	1,725,352	11,311,442
Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept							
1960	number		dollars				
Canada .....	227	4,678	11,125,625	1,131,262	97,853,955	18,194,109	116,764,008
Prince Edward Island .....	11	103	170,005	13,238	1,167,193	348,880	1,525,048
New Brunswick .....							
Nova Scotia .....	9	123	233,674	26,839	2,439,658	305,457	2,768,081
Quebec .....	40	1,031	2,375,610	246,415	25,860,316	4,230,429	30,106,202
Ontario .....	88	1,680	4,534,400	464,144	39,163,365	7,774,345	47,291,356
Manitoba .....	17	421	728,955	85,508	5,607,845	1,026,106	6,672,067
Saskatchewan .....	20	352	790,288	82,096	6,272,922	1,206,262	7,531,014
Alberta .....	9	454	1,053,050	98,560	7,857,073	1,618,023	7,609,826
British Columbia .....	33	514	1,239,643	114,462	9,485,583	1,684,607	11,260,414
1961	number		dollars				
Canada .....	213	5,320	12,759,409	1,255,888	115,547,723	21,982,021	138,074,565
Prince Edward Island .....	9	105	200,863	14,665	1,295,076	345,519	1,659,140
New Brunswick .....							
Nova Scotia .....	7	137	313,063	29,726	3,234,220	235,229	3,448,009
Quebec .....	39	1,409	3,168,283	286,836	36,800,339	5,830,344	43,079,927
Ontario .....	79	1,627	4,532,287	500,665	42,045,458	8,185,498	50,241,765
Manitoba .....	17	556	933,670	96,263	6,497,468	2,083,045	8,559,163
Saskatchewan .....	21	416	973,899	110,484	6,265,266	1,972,945	8,334,101
Alberta .....	11	600	1,418,384	102,997	9,696,262	1,297,428	11,104,324
British Columbia .....	30	470	1,218,960	114,252	9,713,634	2,032,013	11,684,136

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 2. Inventory Values, 1961

Province	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
dollars				
Opening: <sup>1</sup>				
Atlantic Provinces .....	76,217	—	220,205	296,422
Quebec .....	804,606	78,983	822,950	1,706,539
Ontario .....	670,880	11,285	783,893	1,476,058
Manitoba .....	291,479	—	730,045	1,021,524
Saskatchewan .....	112,135	41,481	241,650	395,266
Alberta .....	270,252	15,670	556,004	841,926
British Columbia .....	68,976	9,518	697,852	776,346
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>2,294,545</b>	<b>156,937</b>	<b>4,062,599</b>	<b>6,514,081</b>
Closing:				
Atlantic Provinces .....	73,796	—	267,491	341,287
Quebec .....	1,158,717	173,592	565,933	1,898,242
Ontario .....	630,595	9,140	1,285,894	1,925,629
Manitoba .....	299,016	13,200	834,458	1,146,674
Saskatchewan .....	141,301	45,178	252,547	439,026
Alberta .....	235,567	10,063	553,974	799,604
British Columbia .....	60,510	4,297	914,836	979,643
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>2,599,502</b>	<b>255,470</b>	<b>4,675,133</b>	<b>7,530,105</b>

<sup>1</sup> The opening inventory for 1961 differs from the closing inventory for 1960 because of the receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments, the removal of figures for establishments which did not operate during 1961, changes in classification, and the implementation of the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 3. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Province, 1960 and 1961

Province	Average					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1960 <sup>1</sup>								
Canada .....	499	205	2, 112	1, 948	4, 764	2, 653, 446	8, 643, 980	11, 297, 426
Atlantic Provinces .....	27	7	100	100	134	99, 935	316, 504	425, 439
Quebec .....	99	44	545	369	1, 057	459, 373	1, 963, 274	2, 422, 647
Ontario .....	196	57	850	604	1, 707	1, 210, 705	3, 388, 115	4, 598, 820
Manitoba .....	42	18	158	207	425	191, 093	543, 404	734, 497
Saskatchewan .....	43	23	140	152	358	225, 277	582, 934	808, 211
Alberta .....	31	26	175	233	465	199, 707	873, 189	1, 072, 896
British Columbia .....	61	30	144	283	518	267, 356	976, 560	1, 243, 916
1961								
Canada .....	472	190	2, 391	2, 261	5, 320	2, 794, 296	9, 965, 113	12, 759, 409
Atlantic Provinces .....	23	8	113	98	242	108, 717	405, 209	513, 926
Quebec .....	110	44	695	560	1, 409	583, 324	2, 584, 959	3, 168, 283
Ontario .....	168	52	812	595	1, 627	1, 163, 430	3, 368, 857	4, 532, 287
Manitoba .....	51	18	215	272	556	236, 151	697, 519	933, 670
Saskatchewan .....	36	22	178	180	416	215, 369	758, 530	973, 899
Alberta .....	33	30	228	309	600	240, 624	1, 177, 760	1, 418, 384
British Columbia .....	51	16	150	253	470	246, 681	972, 279	1, 218, 960

<sup>1</sup> Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.



TABLE 4. Poultry Processors, Production Workers, by Months, 1961

	Male	Female
Establishments reporting monthly detail: <sup>1</sup>		
January .....	1,814	1,710
February .....	1,877	1,745
March .....	1,906	1,805
April .....	1,997	1,884
May .....	2,123	2,095
June .....	2,228	2,120
July .....	2,275	2,244
August .....	2,590	2,503
September .....	2,840	2,797
October .....	2,971	2,824
November .....	2,795	2,659
December .....	2,404	2,239
Average for establishments reporting monthly detail .....	2,318	2,219
Average estimated for small establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	71	47
Average for all establishments .....	2,389	2,266

<sup>1</sup> The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for large establishments.

<sup>2</sup> The monthly detail of production workers was not collected from small establishments. Only annual averages were collected from these establishments.

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Poultry Processors, All Industries, 1961

Products	Poultry processors		Other industries		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Chickens up to and including 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	33,172,670	9,812,585	..	..	33,172,690	9,812,585
Eviscerated .....	181,185,880	57,348,355	..	..	181,185,880	57,348,355
Chickens over 3½ lbs., fresh and frozen:						
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Eviscerated .....	20,740,651	5,794,165	..	..	20,740,651	5,794,165
Turkey, fresh and frozen:						
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Eviscerated .....	97,324,879	38,048,994	..	..	97,324,879	38,048,994
All other poultry; geese, ducks, etc., fresh and frozen:						
Dressed .....	583,948	231,390	..	..	583,948	231,390
Eviscerated .....	3,674,240	1,732,526	..	..	3,674,240	1,732,526
Poultry n.e.s. ....	—	—	56,750,043	22,239,429	56,750,043	22,239,429
<b>Total poultry .....</b>	<b>392,033,775</b>	<b>131,845,949</b>	<b>56,750,043</b>	<b>22,239,429</b>	<b>448,783,818</b>	<b>154,085,378</b>
Canned products:						
Poultry (except ready to serve)	3,757,635	2,548,492	317,351	185,444	4,074,986	2,733,936
Ready to serve .....	2,985,295	1,887,369	34,199,680	9,059,190	37,184,975	10,946,559
Paste, all kinds .....	498,976	95,403	6,310,567	3,340,817	6,809,543	3,436,220
Gravy (hot chicken sauce) .....	1	1	1	1	5,686,827	1,015,949
Other canned products n.e.s. ..	79,057	57,586	—	—	79,057	57,586
All other products .....	...	1,246,378	—	—	...	1,246,378
Amount received in payment for work done on materials owned by others .....	...	1,251,768	—	—	...	1,251,768
<b>Total value of shipments .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138,932,945</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34,824,880</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>174,773,774</b>
Less:						
Adjustment for sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which were not deducted from individual commodity items detailed above .....	...	858,380	—	—	...	...
<b>Adjusted total .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138,074,565</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup> Confidential — included in "All other products".



TABLE 6. Materials used in the Poultry Processors Industry, 1961

Materials	Quantity	Cost at plant of materials used
	lb.	\$
Poultry killed:		
Chickens up to and including 4 lbs.:		
Live weight .....	226,789,283	42,190,647
Dressed weight .....	46,953,278	11,110,824
Chickens over 4 lbs.:		
Live weight .....	26,507,207	6,386,961
Dressed weight .....	10,394,082	2,634,791
Fowl:		
Live weight .....	37,118,517	5,921,042
Dressed weight .....	11,862,860	2,343,191
Turkey:		
Live weight .....	81,742,627	21,915,038
Dressed weight .....	37,728,125	10,763,302
All other—Geese, ducks, etc.:		
Live weight .....	2,614,694	663,592
Dressed weight .....	3,905,913	968,335
Other meats:		
Pork .....	467,007	171,358
Beef .....	164,128	40,344
Other .....	57,622	19,260
Cheese .....	79,246	57,057
Flour and meal .....	35,172	2,343
Milk powder .....	15,633	1,876
Agar .....	13,976	30,880
Gelatine .....	5,000	3,809
Salt .....	218,198	4,987
Spices .....	160,561	103,962
All other materials <sup>1</sup> .....	—	1,809,234
Containers and other packaging materials or supplies .....	—	6,272,937
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies .....	—	1,780,777
Amount paid out to others for work done .....	—	351,176
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>486,833,129</b>	<b>115,547,723</b>

Note: No detailed information on materials used was collected from small establishments. The estimated value of materials used by these establishments was \$1,430,545 in 1961 and this amount is included in "All other materials". The value of shipments of these small establishments was \$2,031,404.

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of Poultry Processors grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1960 and 1961**

Size of establishments	Estab- lish- ments	Total em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
1960 <sup>1</sup>						
Under \$10,000 .....	20	30	45,878	3,669	70,650	90,872
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	25	67	110,477	12,338	337,062	437,616
25,000 " 49,999 .....	30	134	193,799	27,342	889,703	1,201,256
50,000 " 99,999 .....	45	232	429,092	60,195	2,516,328	3,232,371
100,000 " 199,999 .....	32	261	577,274	70,020	3,802,169	4,767,684
200,000 " 499,999 .....	34	733	1,534,394	196,824	9,232,727	11,579,349
500,000 " 999,999 .....	22	726	1,625,124	168,284	13,038,443	15,723,175
1,000,000 and over .....	37	2,581	6,781,388	607,989	69,550,183	82,203,145
Totals .....	245	4,764	11,297,426	1,146,661	99,437,265	119,235,468
1961						
Under \$10,000 .....	13	24	39,874	2,342	47,792	65,113
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	20	69	121,302	9,236	240,773	355,137
25,000 " 49,999 .....	20	93	160,398	13,260	540,860	744,666
50,000 " 99,999 .....	34	185	377,095	48,365	1,789,669	2,374,397
100,000 " 199,999 .....	30	280	624,851	63,007	3,251,622	4,556,127
200,000 " 499,999 .....	29	568	1,194,926	192,471	7,600,151	9,597,783
500,000 " 999,999 .....	21	876	1,662,477	182,133	12,676,326	15,206,674
1,000,000 and over .....	46	3,225	8,578,486	744,474	89,400,530	105,184,668
Totals .....	213	5,320	12,759,409	1,255,888	115,547,723	138,074,565

<sup>1</sup> Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.**TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of Poultry Processors grouped according to the number of Employees, 1960 and 1961**

Number of employees	Estab- lish- ments	Total em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
1960 <sup>1</sup>						
Under 5 employees .....	90	199	357,679	50,042	3,052,081	3,802,030
5 to 14 employees .....	67	550	1,137,825	142,202	7,231,860	8,864,590
15 " 49 " .....	60	1,617	3,734,357	427,127	32,440,527	39,124,098
50 " 99 " .....	20	1,305	3,354,894	278,290	33,213,058	40,328,399
100 and over .....	8	1,093	2,712,671	249,000	23,499,739	27,116,351
Totals .....	245	4,764	11,297,426	1,146,661	99,437,265	119,235,468
1961						
Under 5 employees .....	55	137	228,712	29,264	1,487,785	2,061,435
5 to 14 employees .....	68	531	1,176,801	150,338	7,120,952	9,248,342
15 " 49 " .....	55	1,608	3,899,188	413,263	33,202,619	40,258,812
50 " 99 " .....	28	2,111	5,116,876	501,016	47,228,346	56,322,472
100 and over .....	7	933	2,277,832	162,007	26,508,021	30,183,504
Totals .....	213	5,320	12,759,409	1,255,888	115,547,723	138,074,565

<sup>1</sup> Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of Poultry Processors grouped according to Type of Ownership, 1960 and 1961

Type of ownership	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number			dollars		
1960 <sup>1</sup>						
Individual ownership .....	81	358	680,643	83,811	5,570,953	6,657,735
Partnerships .....	26	237	604,701	69,891	5,525,710	6,522,955
Incorporated companies .....	103	3,176	7,892,905	787,660	66,443,018	80,210,288
Co-operatives .....	35	993	2,119,177	205,299	21,897,584	25,844,490
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>11,297,426</b>	<b>1,146,661</b>	<b>99,437,265</b>	<b>119,235,468</b>
1961						
Individual ownership .....	61	297	589,283	67,688	3,180,306	4,179,717
Partnerships .....	20	150	461,429	44,394	3,473,720	4,331,596
Incorporated companies .....	100	3,489	8,603,998	907,386	81,776,201	97,630,820
Co-operatives .....	31	1,384	3,104,699	236,420	27,117,496	31,932,432
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>5,320</b>	<b>12,759,409</b>	<b>1,255,888</b>	<b>115,547,723</b>	<b>138,074,565</b>

<sup>1</sup> Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 10. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1961

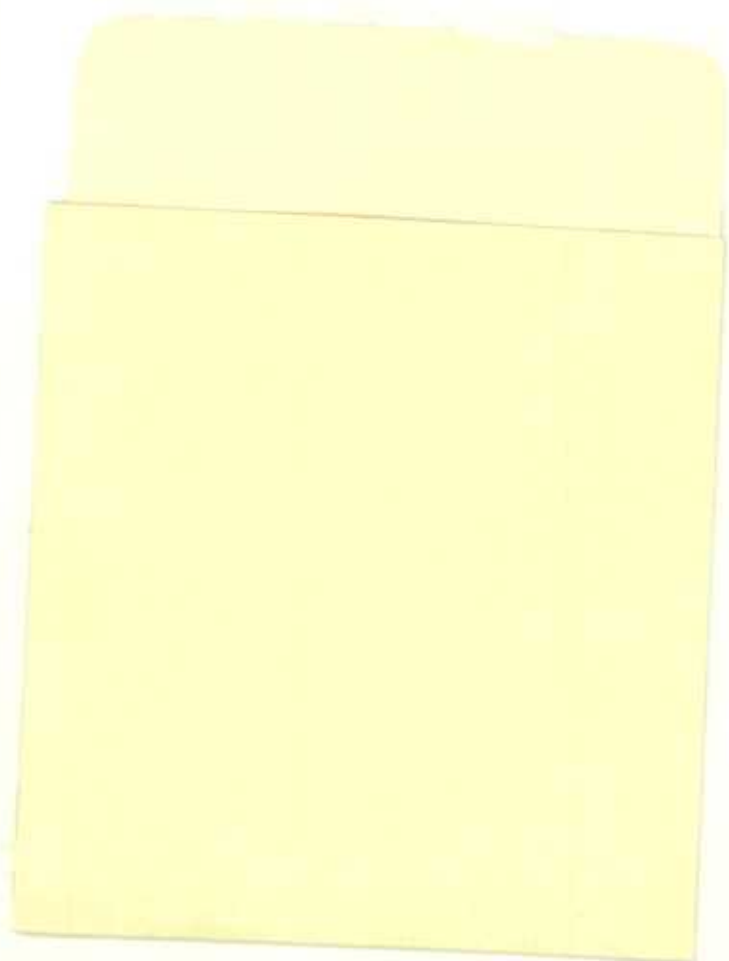
Kind	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: <sup>1</sup>		
Bituminous coal:		
(a) from Canadian mines .....	ton 513	7,036
(b) Imported .....	" 1,174	15,855
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only) .....	—	—
Anthracite coal .....	ton 229	5,722
Lignite coal .....	" 1,409	9,472
Coke .....	" 113	2,552
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks) .....	Imp. gal. 893,777	317,173
Fuel oil .....	" 1,073,743	218,691
Wood .....	cord 12,552	5,650
Gas:		
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal. 234,280	45,508
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	Mcf. 20,538	19,566
(c) Natural gas .....	" 852,471	51,285
Other fuel .....	... ..	1,135
Electricity purchased .....	kwh. 28,096,202	513,752
Steam purchased .....	lb. 48,253	21,797
2. Estimate for establishments not reporting commodity detail: <sup>2</sup>		
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	20,694
3. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	1,255,888

<sup>1</sup> Large establishments.

<sup>2</sup> Small establishments.







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