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CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

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FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER  
TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS  
MANUFACTURES BASED ON  
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1931

STATISTICS CANADA  
CANADA

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THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

The vegetable products group of industries ranked first in importance in 1931 in regard to gross value of production and cost of materials used. In the amount of capital investment, number of persons employed and amount of salaries and wages paid, it ranked fourth, however.

Establishments comprising this group to the number of 5,283 reported their operations in 1931, an increase over the previous year of 242. The gross value of their production was \$535,079,463, representing a decrease of \$136,944,203 or 20.4 per cent from 1930. In 1931 also, capital investment, \$545,387,574, decreased by \$24,016,195 or 4.2 per cent; the number of employees, 77,706, by 6,476 persons or 7.7 per cent; amount of salaries and wages, \$79,022,515, by \$6,236,728 or 7.3 per cent; cost of raw and other materials, \$260,604,562, by \$96,905,778 or 27.1 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$274,474,901, showed a decline of \$40,038,425 or 12.7 per cent.

The following table indicates, by industries and provinces, the actual variations in the principal statistics in 1931 in comparison with 1930. Increases are denoted by a (+) sign and decreases by a (-) sign.

Industry	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Beverages .....	- 10,039,891	- 64	- 402,109	- 5,422,487	- 22,083,650
Breweries .....	- 4,496,931	+ 37	- 155,106	- 3,244,584	- 8,465,350
Distilleries .....	- 5,670,815	- 143	- 212,457	- 1,152,767	- 11,869,890
Wineeries .....	+ 127,855	+ 42	- 34,546	- 1,025,136	- 1,748,410
Coffee, tea and spices.	- 157,589	+ 81	+ 182,555	- 2,943,721	- 2,391,190
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	+ 2,017,300	- 4,322	- 1,124,978	- 7,468,679	- 10,521,172
Grain foods (prepared) and confectionery ...	- 4,538,822	+ 935	- 44,590	- 14,143,175	- 18,542,086
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum ..	- 2,875,650	- 146	- 212,032	- 4,837,223	- 8,774,560
Bread and other bakery products ..	+ 2,352,940	+ 601	- 581,929	- 7,963,067	- 8,776,667
Foods, breakfast ..	- 4,387,928	+ 63	+ 51,959	- 373,705	- 299,054
Foods, stock and poultry .....	+ 624,456	+ 98	+ 144,758	- 139,461	- 161,003
*Foods, miscellaneous	+ 95,514	+ 330	+ 498,760	- 518,156	+ 281,975
Ice cream cones ...	+ 23,428	- 38	- 15,339	- 39,961	- 135,378

\*Including starch and glucose.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Industry	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Grain foods (prepared) and confectionery - (Concl'd.)					
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. .... /	12,389	--	7 /	7,182 -	146,446 - 50,160
Malt and malt products .... -	383,971	/	34 /	62,051 -	125,156 - 627,239
Milling industries .... -	1,497,749	-	247 -	640,855 -	47,996,216 - 49,166,697
Flour and feed mills -	1,547,815	-	252 -	646,924 -	47,905,889 - 49,127,406
Rice mills .... /	50,066	/	5 /	6,069 -	90,327 - 39,291
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .... -	1,717,557	-	3,005 -	4,187,092 -	11,191,678 - 21,061,443
Sugar refineries .... -	6,163,722	-	16 -	252,530 -	1,414,207 / 1,026,339
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. .... -	1,181,913	/	186 /	259,058 -	2,837,855 - 10,745,632
Linseed oil and oil cake -	736,252	-	24 -	26,187 -	3,487,760 - 3,458,672
TOTAL, VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP .....	- 24,016,195	- 6,476	- 6,236,728	- 96,905,778	- 136,944,203

Provinces

Prince Edward Island .. /	54,756	-	12 -	1,388 -	33,553 -	36,991
Nova Scotia .....	- 62,179	-	283 -	173,149 -	1,686,842 -	1,613,611
New Brunswick .....	- 3,860,706	-	211 /	8,043 -	1,986,889 -	1,321,517
Quebec .....	- 10,159,713	-	1,736 -	496,375 -	17,586,567 -	34,529,621
Ontario .....	- 10,947,285	-	3,255 -	4,463,940 -	53,842,910 -	72,367,590
Manitoba .....	- 1,644,151	-	226 -	267,921 -	6,443,768 -	8,241,149
Saskatchewan .....	/ 5,593,592	-	54 -	215,283 -	5,304,914 -	5,560,158
Alberta .....	- 919,846	-	130 -	206,362 -	5,882,136 -	8,153,507
British Columbia and Yukon .....	- 2,070,663	-	569 -	420,353 -	4,138,199 -	5,120,059
CANADA .....	- 24,016,195	- 6,476	- 6,236,728	- 96,905,778	- 136,944,203	

From a standpoint of production, the flour and feed milling industry was the leading one of the group in 1931. This is one of Canada's oldest industries, and it has

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taken care of domestic requirements for more than three hundred years. At present, the mills, which include many of the most modern type and highest efficiency, have attained a capacity far beyond the local demand and have obtained a market in all parts of the world where wheat flour is consumed. This movement reached its peak in 1928 when 10,737,266 barrels valued at \$63,973,066 were exported. In 1931, only 5,697,224 barrels worth \$20,207,319 were shipped.

Reports were received from 1,265 flour and feed mills in 1931 and the gross value of production reported was valued at \$95,728,540 representing a decrease from 1930 of \$49,127,406 or 33.9 per cent. The capital investment amounting to \$61,069,192 showed a small decrease of \$1,547,815. Employment was furnished to 5,671 persons, 252 fewer than in 1930, who were paid \$6,032,189 in salaries and wages, a decline of \$646,924 or 9.7 per cent. The cost of all materials used was \$71,771,797 representing a decrease of \$47,905,889 or 40.0 per cent from the 1930 cost, while the value added by manufacture, \$23,956,743, declined by \$1,221,517 or 4.9 per cent.

The tobacco industry, including the manufacture of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc., ranked second in importance from a standpoint of value of production in 1931 when 105 establishments reported a gross value of \$74,926,154, a decrease of \$10,745,632 or 12.5 per cent. The capital investment in 1931, \$50,194,202, declined \$1,181,913 or 2.3 per cent. Employment was furnished to 9,091 persons who were paid \$8,096,769 in salaries and wages and in comparison with 1930 these figures represent increases of 186 persons and \$259,058. The cost of all materials used in 1931 was \$21,448,879, a decrease of \$2,837,855 or 11.7 per cent, while the value added by manufacture declined by \$7,907,777 or 12.9 per cent to \$53,477,275.

The alcoholic beverages industry, including breweries, distilleries and wineries, has had a large expansion in the last decade until now it ranks third in value of production in the vegetable products group of industries. In 1931 reports were received from one hundred and sixty-four establishments reporting a gross value of production of \$65,388,557 which, however, was a decrease of \$22,083,650 or 25.2 per cent from 1930. The amount of capital investment, \$127,689,042, also declined by \$10,039,891 or 7.3 per cent. There were 6,956 persons given employment in 1931, a decrease of sixty four from 1930, and the salary and wage bill, \$9,351,688, in 1931 also showed a decrease of \$402,109 or 4.1 per cent. The cost of raw and other materials was \$20,344,596, a drop of \$5,422,487 or 21.0 per cent from 1930, while the value added by manufacture, \$45,043,961, declined by \$16,661,163 or 27.0 per cent.

In the bread and other bakery products industry, 2,912 establishments reported a gross value of production of \$64,818,227 in 1931, which was a decrease of \$8,776,667 or 11.9 per cent from 1930. Capital investment, \$54,267,110, in 1931 showed an increase over the previous year of \$2,352,940 or 4.5 per cent. As reports were received from some 215 additional establishments in 1931, the increase in capital is readily explained. Employment was furnished to 17,736 persons in 1930 and 18,337 in 1931, an increase in the latter year of 601 persons. The amount of salaries and wages paid in 1931 was \$18,862,604, a drop of \$581,929 or 3 per cent. The cost of all materials used in 1931 was \$28,619,776, a decrease of \$7,963,067 or 21.8 per cent. The value added by manufacture in 1931, \$36,198,451, showed a decline of \$813,600 or 2.2 per cent in comparison with the previous year.

The manufacture of biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum has developed into an important industry, and in 1931, 282 establishments engaged in such manufactures reported a gross value of production of \$49,285,042. This, however,

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

was \$8,774,560 or 15.1 per cent lower than in 1930. Capital investment amounted to \$51,530,443, a loss of \$2,875,650 or 5.3 per cent in comparison with 1930. Employment was furnished to 12,145 persons in 1931, 146 fewer in number than in 1930, and the amount of salaries and wages paid them was \$11,104,668 in 1930 and \$10,892,636 in 1931, a decrease of \$212,032 or 1.9 per cent in the latter year. The cost of all materials used in 1931 was \$20,207,678, a decrease of \$4,837,223 or 19.3 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$29,077,364 in 1931 showed a decline of \$3,937,337 or 11.9 per cent.

In the fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating, preserving, pickling, etc., industry, 278 establishments reported their operations for 1931. They had a gross value of production of \$32,572,580 which was \$10,521,172 or 24.4 per cent below the 1930 production. The capital investment, \$48,152,325, showed an increase of \$2,017,300 or 4.4 per cent. The number of employees and the amount of salaries and wages declined considerably in 1931. Employment was given to 6,329 persons, a decrease of 4,322 or 40.6 per cent, while the salaries and wages, \$4,509,377, declined \$1,124,978 or 20.0 per cent. The cost of all materials used in 1931 was \$18,668,100, a drop of \$7,468,679 or 28.6 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$13,904,480, represented a decrease of \$3,052,493 or 13.0 per cent.

While there are only eight sugar refineries operating in Canada, they had a gross value of production in 1931 of \$43,962,061. This represented a small increase of \$1,026,339 over the value for 1930. The amount of capital investment, however, \$37,691,433, showed a decrease of \$6,163,722 or 14.1 per cent from the 1930 investment. 2,265 persons were given employment, sixteen less than in 1930, and they were paid \$3,307,730 in salaries and wages, a decrease also of \$252,530 or 7.1 per cent. The cost of all materials used in 1931 was \$29,196,494 representing a decrease of \$1,414,207 or 4.6 per cent, while the value added by manufacture amounted to \$14,765,567, an increase over the 1930 value of \$2,440,546 or 19.8 per cent.

In the coffee, tea and spice industry, fifty-nine establishments reported for 1931, advising a gross production valued at \$21,987,257. This represented a decrease of \$2,391,190 or 9.8 per cent. The amount of capital invested in this industry in 1931 was \$13,500,659, a decrease of \$157,589 or 1.1 per cent from the 1930 investment. The number of employees and the amount of salaries and wages paid them both showed increases in 1931. The former with 1,639 persons increased by eighty-one, and salaries and wages amounting to \$2,251,103 increased by \$182,555. The cost of materials used in 1931, \$14,384,811, dropped \$2,943,721 or 17.0 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$7,602,446, represented an increase of \$552,531 or 7.8 per cent.

The rubber industry, another important one in the industrial life of Canada, is also included in the vegetable products group of industries. In 1931, forty-eight establishments reported a gross value of production amounting to \$52,691,230, a decrease from 1930, however, of \$21,061,443 or 28.6 per cent. The amount of capital invested in this industry in 1931 was \$67,446,955, also a decrease of \$1,717,557 or 2.5 per cent. 12,158 persons were given employment, 3,005 or 19.8 per cent less than in 1930. They were paid \$11,708,387 in salaries and wages, which represented a decrease of \$4,187,092 or 26.3 per cent. The cost of all materials used was \$17,630,081, a drop of \$11,191,678 or 38.8 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$35,061,149, in 1931 declined by \$9,869,765 or 22 per cent from 1930.

This industry forms an adjunct of considerable importance to the cotton yarn and cloth industry, which supplies it with tire fabrics and fabrics for canvas boots and shoes. The export market is also of considerable importance, and in 1931 shipments

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abroad were valued at \$13,462,168. In that year, Canada also ranked seventh in imports of raw rubber.

The principal statistics for 1930 and 1931 of all other industries comprising the vegetable products group are contained in tables 4(a) and 4(b).

Most of the industries comprising this group experienced declines in their manufacturing activities in 1931. The ones manufacturing for the export market suffered the greatest decline. Exports of wheat flour, for instance, declined from 7,514,778 barrels valued at \$37,540,495 in 1930 to 5,697,224 barrels valued at \$20,207,319 in 1931. Exports of alcoholic beverages had a value of \$22,766,816 in 1930 and \$12,478,200 in 1931, while exports of rubber and its products declined from \$25,157,017 in 1930 to \$13,413,819 in 1931.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1917-1931.

Year	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1917 ..	3,816	274,722,765	61,288	44,780,329	365,483,923	546,556,066	181,072,143
1918 ..	3,824	310,556,340	63,197	49,788,771	409,813,120	597,822,775	188,009,655
1919 ..	3,964	336,730,861	69,780	62,545,616	497,887,117	697,672,132	199,785,015
1920 ..	4,219	394,123,233	72,380	75,695,530	532,484,195	766,801,722	234,317,527
1921 ..	3,946	360,945,194	61,161	63,130,893	364,123,395	569,571,721	205,448,326
1922 ..	4,355	371,361,682	63,217	64,424,922	330,589,052	537,535,801	206,946,749
1923 ..	4,427	385,725,299	65,395	67,441,626	337,790,150	547,674,286	209,884,136
1924 ..	4,414	414,922,612	66,183	70,638,304	365,614,854	585,945,602	220,330,748
1925 ..	4,558	439,490,764	72,035	72,796,657	404,684,887	632,211,264	227,526,377
1926 ..	4,529	449,259,094	73,908	75,349,586	414,316,414	658,320,716	244,044,302
1927 ..	4,793	494,176,054	78,300	81,830,734	429,325,105	712,700,080	283,374,975
1928 ..	4,845	531,918,725	83,764	88,119,342	439,922,128	756,995,585	317,073,457
1929 ..	5,005	569,064,835	88,858	93,299,665	427,019,724	771,457,665	344,437,941
1930 ..	5,041	569,403,769	84,182	85,259,243	357,510,340	672,023,666	314,513,326
1931 ..	5,283	545,387,574	77,706	79,022,515	260,604,562	535,079,463	274,474,901

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1930 and 1931.

Year and Province	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
<u>1930</u>							
CANADA .....	5,041	569,403,769	84,182	85,259,243	357,510,340	672,023,666	314,513,326
Prince Edward Island ...	33	380,286	153	117,886	387,741	710,877	323,136
Nova Scotia .....	111	12,470,334	2,197	2,082,992	7,908,733	13,857,230	5,948,497
New Brunswick .....	111	15,420,098	1,717	1,673,029	10,356,184	15,040,124	4,683,940
Quebec .....	1,460	163,473,817	28,213	25,451,460	95,402,170	216,899,777	121,497,607
Ontario .....	2,268	279,965,237	40,453	43,070,864	174,091,076	313,791,287	139,700,211
Manitoba .....	216	23,655,837	3,060	3,560,667	18,893,111	30,093,182	11,200,071
Saskatchewan .....	199	13,155,469	1,482	1,883,125	13,805,248	20,476,859	6,671,611
Alberta .....	252	25,595,552	2,311	2,797,208	16,831,135	27,128,776	10,297,641
British Columbia and Yukon	391	35,287,139	4,596	4,622,012	19,834,942	34,025,554	14,190,612
<u>1931</u>							
CANADA .....	5,283	545,387,574	77,706	79,022,515	260,604,562	535,079,463	274,474,901
Prince Edward Island ...	40	435,042	141	116,498	354,188	673,886	319,698
Nova Scotia .....	117	12,408,155	1,914	1,909,843	6,221,891	12,243,619	6,021,728
New Brunswick .....	122	11,559,592	1,506	1,681,072	8,369,295	13,718,607	5,349,312
Quebec .....	1,526	153,314,104	26,477	24,955,085	77,815,603	182,370,156	104,554,553
Ontario .....	2,356	269,017,952	37,198	38,606,924	120,248,166	241,423,697	121,175,531
Manitoba .....	223	22,011,686	2,834	3,292,746	12,449,343	21,852,033	9,402,690
Saskatchewan .....	234	18,749,061	1,428	1,667,842	8,500,334	14,916,701	6,416,367
Alberta .....	266	24,675,706	2,181	2,590,846	10,948,999	18,975,269	8,026,270
British Columbia and Yukon	399	33,216,476	4,027	4,201,659	15,696,743	28,905,495	13,208,752

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1930 and 1931.

Items		1930	1931	Absolute		Percentage	
				+ Increase	- Decrease	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	5,041	5,283	+ 242	-	+ 4.8	-
Capital invested .....	\$	569,403,769	545,387,574	- 24,016,195	-	+ 4.2	-
Employees on salaries .....	Total No.	10,771	14,251	+ 3,480	-	+ 32.3	-
Male .....	No.	7,900	11,237	+ 3,337	-	+ 42.2	-
Female .....	No.	2,871	3,014	+ 143	-	+ 5.0	-
Salaries .....	\$	21,272,082	25,449,562	+ 4,177,480	-	+ 19.6	-
Employées on wages .... (Monthly Average)	No.	73,411	63,455	- 9,956	-	- 13.6	-
Male .....	No.	49,025	43,654	- 5,371	-	- 11.0	-
Female .....	No.	24,386	19,801	- 4,585	-	- 18.8	-
Total wages .....	\$	63,987,161	53,572,953	- 10,414,208	-	- 16.3	-
Power equipment -							
Units .....	No.	19,859	21,484	+ 1,625	-	+ 8.2	-
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	313,527	322,401	+ 8,874	-	+ 2.8	-
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	9,653,811	9,184,880	- 468,931	-	- 4.9	-
Cost of materials used .....	\$	357,510,340	260,604,562	- 96,905,778	-	- 27.1	-
Gross value of production .....	\$	672,023,666	535,079,463	- 136,944,203	-	- 20.4	-
Value added by manufacture .....	\$	314,513,326	274,474,901	- 40,038,425	-	- 12.7	-

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 4(a). - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1930 and 1931.

Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture						
	lish- ments Report- ing												
1930													
No.													
<b>BEVERAGES -</b>													
Breweries .....	73	67,637,142	4,642	6,756,634	16,534,273	57,521,089	40,986,816						
Distilleries .....	15	61,533,825	1,965	2,435,934	6,616,520	24,925,861	18,309,341						
Wineries .....	44	8,557,966	413	561,229	2,616,290	5,025,257	2,408,967						
<b>COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -</b>													
Coffee, tea and spices .....	60	13,658,248	1,558	2,068,548	17,328,532	24,378,447	7,049,915						
<b>FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -</b>													
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	311	46,135,025	10,651	5,634,355	26,136,779	43,093,752	16,956,973						
<b>GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -</b>													
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum ...	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602	33,014,701						
Bread and other bakery products	2,697	51,914,170	17,736	19,444,533	36,582,843	73,594,894	37,012,051						
Foods, breakfast .....	14	8,450,942	453	611,645	2,553,523	6,599,442	4,045,919						
Foods, stock and poultry ....	18	1,944,821	221	299,935	1,939,303	3,071,918	1,132,615						
*Foods, miscellaneous .....	51	13,546,457	1,093	1,295,835	7,735,993	13,208,392	5,472,399						
Ice cream cones .....	11	634,013	115	88,954	116,410	487,651	371,241						
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ...	13	1,835,319	240	166,311	726,478	1,246,147	519,669						
Malt and malt products .....	7	7,962,510	219	386,126	2,597,715	4,817,553	2,219,838						
<b>MILLING INDUSTRIES -</b>													
Flour and feed mills .....	1,277	62,617,007	5,923	6,679,113	119,677,686	144,855,946	25,178,260						
Rice mills .....	4	767,722	63	106,409	1,107,017	1,367,101	260,084						

\*Included are statistics of two starch and glucose establishments.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 4(a). - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1930 - (Concl'd.)

Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	lish- ments Report- ing						
<u>1930 - (Concl'd.)</u>							
RUBBER -							
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	47	69,164,512	15,163	15,895,479	28,821,759	73,752,673	44,930,914
<u>SUGAR -</u>							
Sugar refineries .....	8	43,855,155	2,281	3,560,260	30,610,701	42,935,722	12,325,021
<u>TOBACCO -</u>							
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. .....	103	51,376,115	8,905	7,837,711	24,286,734	85,671,786	61,385,052
<u>MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -</u>							
Linseed oil and oil cake .....	8	3,426,727	250	325,564	6,476,883	7,410,433	933,550
<b>TOTAL, 1930 .....</b>	<b>5,041</b>	<b>569,403,769</b>	<b>84,182</b>	<b>85,259,243</b>	<b>357,510,340</b>	<b>672,023,666</b>	<b>314,513,326</b>

Table 4(b). - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1931.

Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture						
	lish- ments Report- ing												
<u>1931</u>													
<u>BEVERAGES -</u>													
Breweries .....	80	63,140,211	4,679	6,601,528	13,289,689	49,055,739	35,766,050						
Distilleries .....	23	55,863,010	1,822	2,223,477	5,463,753	13,055,971	7,592,218						
Wineries .....	61	8,685,821	455	526,683	1,591,154	3,276,847	1,685,693						

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 4(b). - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	lish- ments Report- ing						
1931 - (Cont'd.)							
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -</b>							
Coffee, tea and spices .....	59	13,500,659	1,639	2,251,103	14,384,811	21,987,257	7,602,446
<b>FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -</b>							
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	278	48,152,325	6,329	4,509,377	18,668,100	32,572,580	13,904,480
<b>GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -</b>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum ..	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042	29,077,364
Bread and other bakery products	2,912	54,267,110	18,337	18,862,604	28,619,776	64,818,227	36,198,451
Foods, breakfast .....	13	4,043,014	516	663,604	2,179,818	6,300,388	4,120,570
Foods, stock and poultry ...	38	2,569,277	319	444,693	1,799,842	2,910,915	1,111,073
Foods, miscellaneous .....	60	8,441,434	900	1,133,443	5,151,976	9,410,231	4,258,255
Ice cream cones .....	10	657,441	77	73,615	76,449	352,273	275,824
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ..	14	1,847,708	233	173,493	580,032	1,195,987	615,955
Malt and malt products .....	9	7,578,539	253	448,177	2,472,559	4,190,314	1,717,755
Starch and glucose .....	6	5,200,537	523	661,152	2,065,861	4,080,136	2,014,275
<b>MILLING INDUSTRIES -</b>							
Flour and feed mills .....	1,265	61,069,192	5,671	6,032,189	71,771,797	95,728,540	23,956,743
Rice mills .....	4	817,788	68	112,478	1,016,690	1,327,810	311,120
<b>RUBBER -</b>							
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	48	67,446,955	12,158	11,708,387	17,630,081	52,691,230	35,061,149

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 4(b). - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	lish- ments Report- ing						
1931 - (Concl'd.)							
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
SUGAR -							
Sugar refineries .....	8	37,691,433	2,265	3,307,730	29,196,494	43,962,061	14,765,567
TOBACCO -							
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. .....	105	50,194,202	9,091	8,096,769	21,448,879	74,926,154	53,477,275
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -							
Linseed oil and oil cake ...	8	2,690,475	226	299,377	2,989,123	3,951,761	962,638
TOTAL, 1931 .....	5,283	545,387,574	77,706	79,022,515	260,604,562	535,079,463	274,474,901

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931.

Province and Industry	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	lish- ments Report- ing						
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	4	19,645	9	3,827	6,113	13,809	7,696
Bread and other bakery products .....	9	108,531	41	32,767	84,144	168,086	83,942
Flour and feed mills .....	18	102,910	19	9,533	163,029	215,968	52,939
Starch and glucose .....	3	59,450	13	6,804	33,905	63,125	29,220
All other industries .....	6	144,506	59	63,567	66,997	212,898	145,901
TOTAL, 1931 .....	40	435,042	141	116,498	354,188	673,886	319,698

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Province and Industry	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	lish- ments Report- ing					\$	\$
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - (Concl'd.)</u>							
TOTAL, 1931 .....	40	435,042	141	116,498	354,188	673,886	319,698
1930 .....	33	380,286	153	117,886	387,741	710,877	323,136
1929 .....	37	356,090	154	105,179	438,513	708,181	269,668
1928 .....	35	303,823	153	103,905	418,528	674,820	256,292
1927 .....	30	280,036	124	88,372	396,991	617,606	220,615
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	10	4,816,529	914	922,080	931,672	2,651,868	1,720,196
Bread and other bakery products	73	965,702	408	347,208	732,962	1,626,623	893,661
Flour and feed mills .....	16	227,819	28	21,131	299,428	426,403	126,975
Fruit and vegetable preparations	10	389,033	108	50,156	103,858	195,256	91,398
All other industries .....	8	6,009,072	456	569,268	4,153,971	7,343,469	3,189,498
TOTAL, 1931 .....	117	12,408,155	1,914	1,909,843	6,221,891	12,243,619	6,021,728
1930 .....	111	12,470,334	2,197	2,032,992	7,908,733	13,857,230	5,948,497
1929 .....	116	13,821,011	2,379	2,016,139	7,562,512	12,773,026	5,210,514
1928 .....	107	13,382,286	2,231	1,912,893	8,565,298	13,492,322	4,927,024
1927 .....	118	12,667,940	2,170	1,751,669	9,127,551	13,345,837	4,218,286
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	9	1,862,515	476	393,105	735,479	1,947,515	1,212,036
Bread and other bakery products	67	860,895	358	368,093	739,181	1,492,790	753,609
Coffee, tea and spices .....	5	1,476,217	132	158,847	1,725,382	2,229,186	503,804
Flour and feed mills .....	30	315,924	70	56,730	764,646	1,066,088	301,442
Fruit and vegetable preparations	4	75,913	28	20,766	60,140	118,650	58,510
All other industries .....	7	6,967,928	442	683,531	4,344,467	6,864,378	2,519,911
TOTAL, 1931 .....	122	11,559,392	1,506	1,681,072	8,369,295	13,718,607	5,349,312

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Province and Industry	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
<u>MANITOBA</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19	1,852,019	453	458,242	803,839	1,540,171	736,332
Bread and other bakery products	133	3,052,782	958	1,002,683	1,569,133	3,393,408	1,824,275
Breweries	7	4,883,673	473	737,216	724,668	3,224,507	2,499,839
Coffee, tea and spices	8	1,606,502	159	197,295	1,711,488	2,450,769	719,281
Flour and feed mills	38	5,242,316	524	546,344	5,896,260	8,407,008	2,510,748
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5	514,565	85	82,331	139,156	338,443	199,287
All other industries	13	4,859,829	182	268,635	1,604,799	2,517,727	912,928
TOTAL, 1931	223	22,011,686	2,834	3,292,746	12,449,343	21,852,033	9,402,690
1930	216	23,655,837	3,060	3,560,667	18,893,111	30,093,182	11,200,071
1929	213	24,690,117	3,125	3,692,627	24,427,719	38,265,798	13,838,079
1928	208	23,389,747	3,042	3,575,962	26,450,021	38,663,635	12,213,614
1927	215	20,719,673	2,819	3,516,995	24,064,856	35,571,852	11,506,996
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	3	5,497	3	1,000	1,853	5,654	3,801
Bread and other bakery products	156	3,026,717	678	668,036	1,026,097	2,217,090	1,190,993
Breweries	11	4,373,128	234	333,663	963,523	2,572,816	1,609,293
Flour and feed mills	60	11,307,165	506	658,492	6,489,488	10,080,986	3,591,498
All other industries	4	36,554	7	6,651	19,373	40,155	20,782
TOTAL, 1931	234	18,749,061	1,428	1,667,842	8,500,334	14,916,701	6,416,367
1930	199	13,155,469	1,482	1,883,125	13,805,248	20,476,859	6,671,611
1929	194	13,152,659	1,522	1,973,941	18,084,292	25,628,134	7,543,842
1928	187	11,458,247	1,359	1,734,375	15,146,365	22,144,562	6,998,197
1927	178	8,319,992	1,134	1,479,257	15,648,182	21,140,595	5,492,413

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Province and Industry	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture							
No.														
\$														
<u>ALBERTA</u>														
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	16	1,677,536	289	384,679	718,873	1,628,648	909,775							
Bread and other bakery products ....	154	2,839,239	715	731,977	1,220,681	2,734,158	1,513,477							
Breweries .....	5	5,607,863	229	371,918	769,024	2,686,153	1,917,129							
Coffee, tea and spices .....	3	100,404	25	30,426	164,389	232,810	68,421							
Flour and feed mills .....	75	9,468,626	692	791,193	6,639,001	9,348,399	2,709,398							
Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	4	223,755	41	26,291	69,070	111,585	42,515							
All other industries .....	9	4,758,483	190	254,462	1,367,961	2,235,516	865,555							
TOTAL, 1951 .....	266	24,675,706	2,181	2,590,846	10,948,999	18,975,269	8,026,270							
1930 .....	252	25,595,552	2,311	2,797,208	16,831,135	27,128,776	10,297,641							
1929 .....	232	27,584,768	2,355	3,048,263	22,375,137	34,748,212	12,373,075							
1928 .....	227	24,891,311	2,388	2,926,042	23,234,144	35,783,955	12,549,811							
1927 .....	215	23,534,871	2,043	2,509,399	21,298,119	30,711,039	9,412,920							
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON</u>														
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	48	1,621,717	539	516,858	865,185	2,040,951	1,175,766							
Bread and other bakery products ....	246	3,320,822	1,312	1,313,784	2,386,238	4,874,417	2,488,179							
Breweries .....	10	5,173,448	264	426,439	917,301	3,018,197	2,100,896							
Coffee, tea and spices .....	7	1,360,593	150	168,915	1,930,099	3,827,786	1,897,687							
Distilleries .....	4	7,583,182	251	312,785	983,890	2,082,644	1,098,754							
Flour and feed mills .....	6	1,813,727	107	132,811	915,539	1,262,684	347,145							
Foods, stock and poultry .....	7	189,814	29	29,487	152,915	239,202	86,287							
Foods, miscellaneous .....	9	6,480,372	386	524,698	4,733,323	7,287,001	2,553,678							
Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	33	3,903,606	851	633,867	2,216,113	3,260,001	1,043,888							
Ice cream cones .....	3	13,090	8	5,416	7,672	22,549	14,877							
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	4	173,935	24	19,374	48,670	86,502	37,832							
Rice mills .....	3	291,746	23	41,585	377,087	545,642	168,555							

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. -- (Cont'd.)

Province and Industry	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of	Gross	Value
	lish- ment Report- ing				Materials Used	Value of Products	added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANITOBA</b>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19	1,852,019	453	458,242	803,839	1,540,171	736,332
Bread and other bakery products	133	3,052,782	958	1,002,683	1,569,133	3,393,408	1,824,275
Breweries	7	4,883,673	473	737,216	724,668	3,224,507	2,499,839
Coffee, tea and spices	8	1,606,502	159	197,295	1,711,488	2,430,769	719,281
Flour and feed mills	38	5,242,316	524	546,344	5,896,260	8,407,008	2,510,748
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5	514,565	85	82,331	139,156	338,443	199,287
All other industries	13	4,859,829	182	268,635	1,604,799	2,517,727	912,928
TOTAL, 1931	223	22,011,686	2,834	3,292,746	12,449,343	21,852,033	9,402,690
1930	216	23,655,837	3,060	3,560,667	18,893,111	30,093,182	11,200,071
1929	213	24,690,117	3,125	3,692,627	24,427,719	38,265,798	13,838,079
1928	208	23,389,747	3,042	3,575,962	26,450,021	38,663,635	12,213,614
1927	215	20,719,673	2,819	3,516,995	24,064,856	35,571,852	11,506,996
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	3	5,497	3	1,000	1,853	5,654	3,801
Bread and other bakery products	156	3,026,717	678	668,036	1,026,097	2,217,090	1,190,993
Breweries	11	4,373,128	234	333,663	963,523	2,572,816	1,609,293
Flour and feed mills	60	11,307,165	506	658,492	6,489,488	10,080,986	3,591,498
All other industries	4	36,554	7	6,651	19,373	40,155	20,782
TOTAL, 1931	234	18,749,061	1,428	1,667,842	8,500,334	14,916,701	6,416,367
1930	199	13,155,469	1,482	1,883,125	13,805,248	20,476,859	6,671,611
1929	194	13,152,659	1,522	1,973,941	18,084,292	25,628,134	7,543,842
1928	187	11,458,247	1,359	1,734,375	15,146,365	22,144,562	6,998,197
1927	178	8,319,992	1,134	1,479,257	15,648,182	21,140,595	5,492,413

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Province and Industry	Establishments Reporting	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
<u>ALBERTA</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	16	1,677,336	289	384,679	718,873	1,628,648	909,775
Bread and other bakery products ....	154	2,839,239	715	731,977	1,220,681	2,734,158	1,513,477
Breweries .....	5	5,607,863	229	371,318	769,024	2,686,153	1,917,129
Coffee, tea and spices .....	3	100,404	25	30,426	164,389	232,810	68,421
Flour and feed mills .....	75	9,468,626	692	791,193	6,639,001	9,348,399	2,709,398
Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	4	223,755	41	26,291	69,070	111,585	42,515
All other industries .....	9	4,758,483	190	254,462	1,367,961	2,235,516	865,555
TOTAL, 1931 .....	266	24,675,706	2,181	2,590,846	10,948,999	18,975,269	8,026,270
1930 .....	252	25,595,552	2,311	2,797,208	16,831,135	27,128,776	10,297,641
1929 .....	232	27,584,768	2,355	3,048,263	22,375,137	34,748,212	12,373,075
1928 .....	227	24,891,311	2,388	2,926,042	23,234,144	35,783,955	12,549,811
1927 .....	215	23,534,871	2,043	2,509,399	21,298,119	30,711,039	9,412,920
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON</u>							
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	48	1,621,717	539	516,858	865,185	2,040,951	1,175,766
Bread and other bakery products ....	246	3,320,822	1,512	1,313,784	2,386,238	4,874,417	2,488,179
Breweries .....	10	5,173,448	264	426,439	917,301	3,018,197	2,100,896
Coffee, tea and spices .....	7	1,360,593	150	168,915	1,930,099	3,827,786	1,897,687
Distilleries .....	4	7,583,182	251	312,785	983,890	2,082,644	1,098,754
Flour and feed mills .....	6	1,813,727	107	132,811	915,539	1,262,684	347,145
Foods, stock and poultry .....	7	189,814	29	29,487	152,915	239,202	86,287
Foods, miscellaneous .....	9	6,480,372	386	524,698	4,733,323	7,287,001	2,553,678
Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	33	3,903,606	851	633,867	2,216,113	3,260,001	1,043,888
Ice cream cones .....	3	13,090	8	5,416	7,672	22,549	14,877
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	4	173,935	24	19,374	48,670	86,502	37,832
Rice mills .....	3	291,746	23	41,585	377,087	545,642	168,555

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Province and Industry	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of	Gross	Value
	lish- ments				Materials Used	Value of Products	added by Manufacture
BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON	No. - (Concl'd.)	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Rubber goods, including footwear	3	396,943	26	25,194	14,152	54,733	40,581
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	37,759	34	27,731	22,201	69,031	46,830
Wine	7	855,722	23	22,715	126,358	234,155	107,797
<b>TOTAL, 1931</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>33,216,476</b>	<b>4,027</b>	<b>4,201,659</b>	<b>15,696,743</b>	<b>28,905,495</b>	<b>13,208,752</b>
1930	391	35,287,139	4,596	4,622,012	19,834,942	34,025,554	14,190,612
1929	359	34,522,365	4,396	4,652,288	22,949,755	37,175,297	14,225,542
1928	335	29,252,819	4,293	4,461,231	23,785,392	37,999,979	14,214,587
1927	318	28,559,525	3,818	4,146,993	23,422,321	36,737,896	13,315,575

SUMMARY, 1931.

Prince Edward Island	40	435,042	141	116,498	354,188	673,886	319,698
Nova Scotia	117	12,408,155	1,914	1,909,843	6,221,891	12,243,619	6,021,728
New Brunswick	122	11,559,392	1,506	1,681,072	8,369,295	13,718,607	5,349,312
Quebec	1,526	153,314,104	26,477	24,955,085	77,815,603	182,370,156	104,554,553
Ontario	2,356	269,017,952	37,198	38,606,924	120,248,166	241,423,697	121,175,531
Manitoba	223	22,011,686	2,834	3,292,746	12,449,343	21,852,033	9,402,690
Saskatchewan	234	18,749,061	1,428	1,667,842	8,500,334	14,916,701	6,416,367
Alberta	266	24,675,706	2,181	2,590,846	10,948,999	18,975,269	8,026,270
British Columbia and Yukon	399	33,216,476	4,027	4,201,659	15,696,743	28,905,495	13,208,752
<b>CANADA, TOTAL, 1931</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>545,387,574</b>	<b>77,706</b>	<b>79,022,515</b>	<b>260,604,562</b>	<b>535,079,463</b>	<b>274,474,901</b>
1930	5,041	569,403,769	84,182	85,259,243	357,510,340	672,023,666	314,513,326
1929	5,005	569,064,835	88,858	93,299,665	427,019,724	771,457,665	344,437,941
1928	4,845	531,918,725	83,764	88,119,342	439,922,128	756,995,585	317,073,457
1927	4,793	494,176,054	78,300	81,830,734	429,325,105	712,700,080	283,374,975

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931.

NOTE: - This list includes only the products of the industries comprised in the Vegetable Products Group. In some cases, therefore, the amount shown is not the total production, since some of the commodities listed are also produced in industries grouped under other classifications. Information on total production will be supplied on application.

(x) Indicates that the commodity is manufactured by only one or two firms.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Alcohol, denatured .....	Pr. Gal.	2,092,610	1,033,895
Alcohol, non-potable .....	" "	1,404,081	518,374
Almond paste .....	Lb.	99,299	33,977
Almonds, ground .....	-		(x)
Apple butter .....	Lb.	196,045	18,188
Apple chop and waste .....	"	589,634	6,807
Apples, evaporated .....	"	1,716,318	117,527
Aprons, rubber .....	-		66,450
Automobile accessories (rubber) .....	-		(x)
Bags, rubber .....	-	-	43,607
Balls and balloons, rubber .....	-	-	357,537
Ball centres and ball thread (golf) ...	-		(x)
Barley, pot and pearl .....	Lb.	4,431,372	116,011
Bathing caps .....	-	-	33,670
Battery containers and parts .....	-		(x)
Beer, ale, stout and porter -			
Full strength, in barrels .....	Gal.	15,611,537	9,404,028
Full strength, in bottles .....	"	35,232,987	37,384,368
Under full strength, in barrels ...	"	380,924	202,363
Under full strength, in bottles ...	"	863,526	974,709
	-		(x)
Beet pulp .....			
Belting, rubber .....	Lb.	2,774,139	1,119,221
Belts, rubber .....	-		(x)
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	Ton	59,345	10,977,382
Biscuits, soda .....	"	11,975	4,012,222
Boneblack (made for own use) .....	Lb.	217,270	-
Bran .....	Ton	239,743	3,331,251
Bread .....	Lb.	942,784,007	46,930,340
Buckwheat grits .....	-	-	42,066
Buns .....	-	-	3,071,823
Cement, rubber .....	Gal.	143,280	132,355
Cereal products, prepared .....	Lb.	48,683,814	6,919,112
Cereal products, unprepared .....	-	-	563,729
Chemical products, n.e.s. ....	-	-	732
Chewing gum .....	-	-	(x)

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries  
Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Chicken, canned .....	Cases	10,723	67,283
Chicory, roasted .....	"		(x)
Children's wear .....	"		(x)
Chocolate and chocolate coating .....	Lb.	11,158,670	1,731,933
Chocolate paste .....	"		(x)
Cider .....	"	-	91,924
Cigars .....	M	155,412	7,247,152
Cigarettes .....	M	4,431,585	42,865,121
Cleanser .....	"		(x)
Clothing, rubber .....	Lb.	3,074,058	898,342
Cocoa .....	"	1,864,712	325,775
Cocoa butter .....	"		(x)
Cocoanut, prepared and desiccated .....	"		5,963,034
Coffee, roasted .....	"	-	332,551
Cones and wafers, ice cream .....	Lb.	51,332,681	13,992,557
Confectionery, chocolate .....	"	53,504,084	9,529,010
Confectionery, other .....	"	41,098,284	635,371
Corn, cracked .....	"		8,832
Corsets and brassieres, rubber .....	"		(x)
Covers, rubber .....	"		135,820
Cream of Tartar .....	Lb.	518,699	2,245
Cream of Tartar substitute .....	"	-	11,025
Cushions and mattresses, rubber .....	"		(x)
Dates, pitted .....	"		(x)
Diaphragms, rubber .....	"		(x)
Distillers' grains .....	"	-	76,245
Dolls' furnishings .....	"		(x)
Dresses .....	"		(x)
Dressing, salad .....	Gal.	129,911	412,109
Druggist sundries .....	"	-	172,156
Egg substitute and egg powder .....	Lb.	147,339	85,318
Eggs, frozen .....	"		(x)
Extracts, flavouring .....	Gal.	166,787	659,940
Fabrics, rubberized .....	"		(x)
Feed, chopped .....	Ton	868,230	20,658,193
Fillings, pie and cake .....	Lb.	1,331,229	107,042
Flour, buckwheat .....	"	3,031,682	82,774
Flour, corn .....	"	6,279,958	113,521
Flour, low grade or feed .....	Ton	16,834	376,839
Flour, prepared and self-raising .....	Lb.	7,279,161	519,739
Flour, wheat .....	Bbl.	87,638	311,716
Blended .....	"	883,123	3,096,627
Fall or winter .....			

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Flour, wheat - (Concl'd.) -			\$
Spring .....	Bbl.	13,919,591	53,197,945
Whole wheat .....	"	--	17,462
Flour and meal, barley .....	Lb.	6,281,120	72,350
Flour and meal, rye .....	"	4,289,107	81,733
Fly swatters, rubber .....	"	--	(x)
Food drinks .....	Lb.	1,250,137	694,355
Food, infant and invalid .....	"	292,215	149,395
Food, fox and dog .....	"	--	196,347
Food, stock and poultry .....	"	--	2,254,574
Footwear, rubber -			
Boots, knee and hip .....	Pair	1,401,648	2,756,287
Lumbermen's boots .....	"	1,078,247	1,888,254
Overshoes, light, including jersey storms .....	"	4,083,247	2,426,656
Overshoes, not including jersey storms .....	"	2,172,228	3,878,191
Tennis, balmorals .....	"	1,556,798	1,348,843
Tennis, oxfords .....	"	5,138,598	3,873,037
Fruit peel, candied .....	Lb.	1,595,493	212,939
Fruits, canned -			
Apples .....	Cases	60,895	119,437
Blueberries .....	"	9,718	19,402
Cherries .....	"	73,933	233,884
Peaches .....	"	205,148	638,123
Pears .....	"	161,052	434,395
Pineapple .....	"	--	(x)
Plums .....	Cases	64,099	140,700
Raspberries .....	"	65,463	341,157
Rhubarb .....	"	5,184	6,958
Strawberries .....	"	29,823	147,656
Other small fruits .....	"	49,389	173,401
All other fruits .....	"	24,470	71,289
Fruits, glaces .....	Lb.	972,529	257,821
Fruit mixes .....	"	--	(x)
Fruits and vegetables, refrigerated .....	"	--	7,120
Gas, carbonic acid .....	"	--	(x)
Gaskets, rubber .....	"	--	(x)
Gloves, rubber .....	No.	858,950	121,378
Glucose and dextrose .....	"	--	(x)
Gluten .....	"	--	(x)
Grains, sold wet and dry .....	Ton	44,421	242,462
Grips, bicycle, rubber .....	"	--	(x)
Guards, furniture, rubber .....	"	--	(x)

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. -- Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. -- (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Heels, rubber and composition .....	Pair	22,916,458	1,323,601
Hockey pucks .....	"		(x)
Horse radish, prepared .....	Lb.	137,742	39,572
Hose and tubing, rubber .....	"	4,482,235	1,571,179
Ice .....	Ton	873	4,550
Ice cream .....	Gal.	2,134,124	2,957,152
Icings and icing paste .....	Lb.	597,053	36,907
Insecticides .....	"		(x)
Jams .....	Lb.	39,756,704	3,962,430
Jellies .....	"	2,648,826	289,501
Leather, artificial .....	"		(x)
Leather goods .....	"		(x)
Lime (for own use) .....	Lb.	20,172,000	-
Liqueurs, cordials, etc. .....	"	-	33,096
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc. ....	Lb.	21,858,800	1,273,396
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned .....	Cases	119,742	401,397
Malt made for sale .....	Bushel	4,978,981	3,342,021
Malt extract and malt syrup .....	Lb.	10,188,351	771,349
Malt flour, compound, sprouts, etc. ....	"	-	65,061
Malt products, not specified .....	"	-	13,609
Maple butter .....	Lb.	71,279	10,341
Marmalades .....	"	10,637,405	1,104,835
Mats and matting, rubber .....	"	2,097,722	345,456
Meal, alfalfa .....	Ton	3,432	71,776
Meal, corn .....	"	22,921	912,033
Meal, flax .....	"		(x)
Meal, linseed .....	Lb.	199,445	7,425
Meal, oil cake .....	Ton	32,451	991,602
Meal, pea .....	Lb.	156,412	8,061
Meal, rice .....	Ton	2,730	37,231
Meats, canned .....	"		(x)
Milk (buttermilk) condensed .....	"		(x)
Mincemeat .....	Lb.	2,161,201	208,692
Molasses .....	"	-	301,268
Mustard, dry .....	Gal.	74,617	13,375
Mustard, prepared .....	"	337,169	227,006
Novelties, not specified .....	"	-	2,250
Nuts, salted .....	Lb.	343,095	58,156
Oats, rolled .....	Lb.	144,629,517	5,224,467
Oatmeal .....	"	22,140,273	464,802

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Offal (flour mills) .....	Ton	89,150	997,937
Oil cake .....	"	4,171	116,328
Oil, corn .....	-	(x)	
Oil, fusel .....	Gal.	4,011	3,775
Oil, linseed, boiled .....	"	870,065	563,550
Oil, linseed, raw .....	"	2,567,618	1,700,823
Oil, linseed, special .....	"	712,124	552,558
Oil, olive .....	-	(x)	
Oil, deodorized .....	-	(x)	
Oil, other, not specified .....	-	-	310,079
Olives, packed .....	Gal.	323,147	634,748
Packing, rubber .....	Lb.	287,104	59,227
Pads, rubber .....	-	-	27,538
Paint, auto .....	-	-	1,950
Pants, baby .....	Doz.	85,195	111,919
Paste, fish and meat .....	-	(x)	
Paste, flour .....	-	(x)	
Peanut butter .....	Lb.	3,917,479	525,140
Peanuts, roasted and salted .....	"	5,175,828	703,139
Peas, split .....	"	2,277,505	57,456
Pectin .....	-	(x)	
Pickles, all kinds .....	Gal.	1,288,527	1,763,513
Pies, cakes and pastry .....	-	-	15,426,203
Plumbers' supplies, rubber .....	-	-	41,673
Polish, automobile .....	-	(x)	
Popcorn .....	Lb.	807,541	249,850
Powder, baking .....	"	3,371,563	537,754
Powders, custard .....	"	46,172	9,687
Powders, pudding .....	"	198,815	32,644
Powders, ice cream .....	"	30,194	6,752
Powders, jelly .....	"	2,890,296	524,118
Powders, not specified .....	-	-	11,556
Puddings .....	-	-	151,449
Pulp, fruit .....	Lb.	1,415,320	123,622
Pulp and puree, tomato .....	-	-	696,253
Remedies, stock and poultry .....	-	-	320,059
Repair gums and fabrics .....	Lb.	597,580	319,684
Repair kits, tube .....	No.	933,991	129,893
Repair patches, tire .....	Lb.	2,030,722	222,023
Rice, cleaned .....	Ton	15,117	1,282,416
Rings, rubber, fruit jar .....	-	(x)	
Roll covering, rubber .....	Lb.	322,294	39,382
Rolls, rubber, covered .....	No.	16,194	55,581
Rubber, hard .....	-	-	174,496

## THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Rubber, reclaimed .....	-		(x)
Rubber goods, dipped .....	-		(x)
Rubber goods, mechanical .....	-		65,466
Rubber goods, moulded .....	-	-	151,904
Rubber goods, sanitary .....	-	-	28,906
Rubber goods, soft and sponge .....	Lb.	210,304	35,505
Rubber goods, not specified .....	-	-	63,480
Sandwich spread and relish .....	Gal.	35,287	149,857
Sauces, catsups and relishes .....	-	-	3,273,003
Sauerkraut .....	Lb.	4,142,684	235,370
Sheeting, rubber .....	Yard	439,801	180,896
Sheets, crib, rubber .....	Gross	931	23,819
Shellac .....	-		(x)
Shields, rubber, dress .....	Dozen	31,690	74,070
Shortening .....	Lb.	17,849,891	1,689,046
Shorts or middlings .....	Ton	287,586	4,576,481
Soap and soap stock .....	-	-	43,772
Soling rubber and composition soles .....	Pair	4,638,346	812,475
Soling rubber and composition half-soles .....	"	908,187	164,038
Soling rubber, n.s., and rubber slabs for heels .....	Lb.	1,353,607	279,951
Soup, canned .....	Cases	1,035,950	3,339,478
Spices, mixed, whole or ground .....	Lb.	3,832,274	1,163,950
Starch, corn, edible .....	-		(x)
Starch, corn, laundry .....	-		(x)
Starch and flour, potato .....	-		(x)
Stationery goods, not specified .....	-	-	141,707
Stearine .....	-		(x)
Sugar butter .....	Lb.	527,589	45,116
Sugar, granulated -			
From beet .....	Lb.	107,139,129	)
From cane .....	"	785,988,821	)
Sugar, invert .....			(x)
Sugar, grape .....			(x)
Sugar, maple .....	Lb.	3,461,755	553,874
Sugar, soft .....	"	105,011,362	4,092,612
Supporters, rubber .....	-	-	5,682
Syringes, fountain and bulb .....	-	-	39,443
Syrup, corn .....	-		(x)
Syrup, maple (processed in factories) .....	Gal.	195,873	406,446
Syrup, table .....	"	435,791	226,153
Syrups, fountain and fruit juices .....	-	-	685,356
Syrups, other, from cane .....	-	-	194,0

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Tape, rubber and friction .....	Lb.	756,119	210,511
Tapioca, prepared .....	"		(x)
Tea, blended, packaged, etc. ....	Lb.	27,710,471	11,511,143
Tiling and flooring, rubber .....	"	730,835	152,379
Tires and tubes -			
Balloon, casings .....	No.	2,030,530	15,149,580
Balloon, inner tubes .....	"	1,696,715	2,284,106
High pressure, casings .....	"	544,626	7,497,488
High pressure, inner tubes .....	"	594,583	908,887
Tires and tubes, bicycle .....	"		237,583
Tires, rubber, not specified .....	"		96,769
Tobacco -			
Chewing, cut .....	Lb.	11,896	10,593
Chewing, twist .....	"	205,945	202,210
Chewing, plug .....	"	3,609,996	3,187,918
Smoking, leaf .....	"	692,276	143,721
Smoking, cut .....	"	16,170,088	18,350,526
Smoking, plug .....	"	1,580,967	1,596,109
Smoking, twist .....	"	4,792	4,603
Snuff .....	"	926,381	1,192,309
Stems and cuttings .....	"		12,766
Tobacco, leaf, dried, cured, packed, etc. ....	Lb.	518,135	113,126
Toys, rubber .....	"		(x)
Trays, ash .....	"		(x)
Vegetables, canned -			
Asparagus .....	Cases	21,548	124,688
Beans, baked .....	"	874,305	2,359,545
Beans, green or wax .....	"	252,056	498,690
Beets .....	"	24,158	63,055
Carrots .....	"	2,607	7,373
Corn .....	"	1,396,529	2,362,772
Peas .....	"	1,142,834	1,969,699
Pumpkin .....	"	47,449	81,614
Spinach .....	"	35,741	92,158
Tomatoes .....	"	2,193,297	3,380,083
Not specified .....	"	1,425	3,454
Vegetables, evaporated, not specified .....	"		962
Vinegar -			
Spirit .....	Gal.	3,076,736	1,081,233
Cider .....	"	704,537	126,838
Malt .....	"	276,237	122,047
Waffles .....	"		(x)
Water, distilled .....	"		15,476
Water, aerated .....	Gal.	1,005,711	721,131

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 6. - Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured by the Industries Classified under Vegetable Products, 1931. - (Concl'd.).

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Waterglass .....	-		(x)
Weatherstrip .....	Lb.	33,633	6,904
Whiskies and other potable spirits produced during the year .....	Pr. Gal.	4,954,123	2,449,161
Whiskies and other potable spirits bottled or shipped during the year .....	" "	3,494,421	12,925,428
Wine, fermented, bottled or shipped during the year .....	Gal.	3,499,881	3,457,625
Wine produced and placed in storage for maturing .....	"	3,205,334	1,381,372
Wine, unfermented .....	-	-	5,939
Yeast and yeast food .....	-	-	2,017,153
Manufactured goods, packaged only .....	-	-	660,103
Amount received for custom work .....	-	-	2,279
All other products, not specified .....	-	-	1,442,945
Products reported by only one or two firms	-	-	9,688,847
TOTAL .....	-	-	(1) 540,675,761

(1) Exclusive of "Cost of liquor and wine produced in previous years, put in storage for maturing".

Table 7. -- Comparison of Gross Value of Production in the Vegetable Products Group 1930 and 1931.

Industry	Gross Value of Production 1930	Gross Value of Production 1931	↗ Increase ↘ Decrease
	\$	\$	\$
<b>BEVERAGES -</b>			
Breweries .....	57,521,089	49,055,739	- 8,465,350
Distilleries .....	24,925,861	13,055,971	- 11,869,890
Wineries .....	5,025,257	3,276,847	- 1,748,410
<b>COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -</b>			
Coffee, tea and spices .....	24,378,447	21,987,257	- 2,391,190
<b>FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -</b>			
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	43,093,752	32,572,580	- 10,521,172

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 7. - Comparison of Gross Value of Production in the Vegetable Products Group, 1930 and 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Industry	Gross Value of Production 1930	Gross Value of Production 1931	/	Increase Decrease
	\$	\$	-	\$
<b>GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -</b>				
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum ....	58,059,602	49,285,042	-	8,774,560
Bread and other bakery products	73,594,894	64,818,227	-	8,776,667
Foods, breakfast .....	6,599,442	6,300,388	-	299,054
Foods, stock and poultry .....	3,071,918	2,910,915	-	161,003
<sup>x</sup> Foods, miscellaneous .....	13,208,392	15,490,367	/	281,975
Ice cream cones .....	487,651	352,273	-	135,378
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	1,246,147	1,195,987	-	50,160
Malt and malt products .....	4,817,553	4,190,314	-	627,239
<b>MILLING INDUSTRIES -</b>				
Flour and feed mills .....	144,855,946	95,728,540	-	49,127,406
Rice mills .....	1,367,101	1,327,810	-	39,291
<b>RUBBER -</b>				
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	73,752,673	52,691,230	-	21,061,443
<b>SUGAR -</b>				
Sugar refineries .....	42,935,722	43,962,061	/	1,026,339
<b>TOBACCO -</b>				
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. ....	85,671,786	74,926,154	-	10,745,632
<b>MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -</b>				
Linseed oil and oil cake .....	7,410,433	3,951,761	-	3,458,672
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>672,023,666</b>	<b>535,079,463</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>136,944,203</b>

<sup>x</sup> Includes starch and glucose.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 8. -- Capital Employed in the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1927-1931.

Industry	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, and tools	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
BEVERAGES -		\$	\$	\$	\$
Breweries .....	44,631,100	5,225,872	2,488,561	10,794,678	63,140,211
Distilleries .....	17,144,322	9,079,280	24,292,371	5,347,037	55,863,010
Wineeries .....	3,246,272	1,560,517	2,842,691	1,036,341	8,685,821
COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -					
Coffee, tea and spices .....	3,618,822	3,842,298	1,256,555	4,782,984	13,500,659
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -					
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	21,447,747	4,790,231	13,045,381	8,868,966	48,152,325
GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -					
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum .....	32,028,470	5,930,858	2,200,254	11,370,861	51,530,443
Bread and other bakery products .....	45,620,295	2,779,465	434,935	5,432,415	54,267,110
Foods, breakfast .....	2,183,796	324,505	170,834	1,363,879	4,043,014
Foods, stock and poultry .....	1,428,615	322,234	135,956	682,472	2,569,277
Foods, miscellaneous .....	4,600,570	1,543,528	740,955	1,556,381	8,441,434
Ice cream cones .....	508,295	23,350	29,149	96,647	657,441
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	1,392,295	86,687	97,072	271,654	1,847,708
Malt and malt products .....	5,625,788	580,219	1,034,056	338,476	7,578,539
Starch and glucose .....	2,376,868	574,924	922,553	1,326,192	5,200,537

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 8. - Capital Employed in the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1927-1931. - (Concl'd.)

Industry	Fixed Capital		Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery and tools	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MILLING INDUSTRIES -						
Flour and feed mills .....	37,425,362	6,575,575	4,512,969	12,555,286	61,069,192	
Rice mills .....	269,537	250,378	207,480	90,393	817,788	
RUBBER -						
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	42,547,378	4,396,826	7,032,000	13,470,751	67,446,955	
SUGAR -						
Sugar refineries .....	22,829,935	2,749,526	6,282,059	5,829,913	37,691,433	
TOBACCO -						
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. ..	12,553,035	23,880,656	3,556,237	10,204,274	50,194,202	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -						
Linseed oil and oil cake .....	1,563,160	238,273	401,371	487,671	2,690,475	
TOTAL, 1931 .....	303,041,662	74,755,202	71,683,439	95,907,271	545,387,574	
1930 .....	302,234,233	162,224,591		104,944,945	569,403,769	
1929 .....	302,983,088	160,566,214		105,515,533	569,064,835	
1928 .....	287,696,962	139,177,003		105,044,760	531,918,725	
1927 .....	271,735,851	128,831,608		93,608,595	494,176,054	

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 9. - Employees, showing Sex and Remuneration, by Industries and Provinces, 1930 and 1931

Industry and Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees			Total Salaries and Wages	
			Total Salaries			Total Wages					
	Male	Female	No.	\$	Male	Female	No.	\$	No.		
1930	No.	No.			No.	No.			No.	\$	
<b>BEVERAGES -</b>											
Breweries .....	687	118	2,250,850		3,785	52	4,505,784		4,472	170	6,756,634
Distilleries .....	284	64	878,670		1,186	431	1,557,264		1,470	495	2,435,934
Wineries .....	76	13	187,587		285	39	373,642		361	52	561,229
<b>COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -</b>											
Coffee, tea and spices.	283	138	930,697		685	452	1,137,851		968	590	2,068,548
<b>FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -</b>											
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	526	209	1,206,803		3,690	6,226	4,427,552		4,216	6,435	5,634,355
<b>GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -</b>											
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum .....	1,410	662	3,607,864		4,497	5,722	7,496,804		5,907	6,384	11,104,668
Bread and other bakery products .....	700	391	1,669,572		14,414	2,231	17,774,961		15,114	2,622	19,444,533
Foods, breakfast .....	37	25	122,346		268	123	489,299		305	148	611,645
Foods, stock and poultry	47	32	146,327		127	15	153,608		174	47	299,935
Foods, miscellaneous ..	129	63	395,042		708	193	900,793		837	256	1,295,835
Ice cream cones .....	10	6	23,877		71	28	65,077		81	34	88,954
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	25	10	42,162		121	84	124,149		146	94	166,311
Malt and malt products.	51	7	136,413		161	-	249,713		212	7	386,126
<b>MILLING INDUSTRIES -</b>											
Flour and feed mills ..	819	193	2,011,876		4,779	132	4,667,237		5,598	325	6,679,113
Rice mills .....	15	2	59,823		46	-	46,586		61	2	106,409

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 9. - Employees, showing Sex and Remuneration, by Industries and Provinces, 1930 and 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Industry and Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees			Total Salaries and Wages
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female		
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.		
<u>1930 - (Concl'd.)</u>										
RUBBER -										
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	1,523	496	3,739,599	9,333	3,811	12,155,880	10,856	4,307	15,895,479	
SUGAR -										
Sugar refineries .....	231	63	908,670	1,889	98	2,651,590	2,120	161	3,560,260	
TOBACCO -										
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. ....	1,015	375	2,861,409	2,768	4,747	4,976,302	3,783	5,122	7,837,711	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -										
Linseed oil and oil cake	32	4	92,495	212	2	233,069	244	6	325,564	
<b>TOTAL, 1930 .....</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>21,272,082</b>	<b>49,025</b>	<b>24,386</b>	<b>63,987,161</b>	<b>56,925</b>	<b>27,257</b>	<b>85,259,243</b>	
Prince Edward Island .....	11	4	31,770	105	33	86,116	116	37	117,886	
Nova Scotia .....	233	80	618,157	1,152	732	1,464,835	1,385	812	2,082,992	
New Brunswick .....	147	88	518,591	959	523	1,154,438	1,106	611	1,673,029	
Quebec .....	2,612	813	6,724,943	15,216	9,572	18,726,517	17,828	10,385	25,451,460	
Ontario .....	3,605	1,524	10,028,553	24,448	10,876	33,042,311	28,053	12,400	43,070,864	
Manitoba .....	327	111	904,671	2,030	542	2,655,996	2,407	653	3,560,667	
Saskatchewan .....	298	54	713,653	1,043	87	1,169,472	1,341	141	1,883,125	
Alberta .....	305	74	766,892	1,608	324	2,030,316	1,913	398	2,797,208	
British Columbia and Yukon	362	123	964,852	2,414	1,697	3,657,160	2,776	1,820	4,622,012	
<b>CANADA, 1930 .....</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>21,272,082</b>	<b>49,025</b>	<b>24,386</b>	<b>63,987,161</b>	<b>56,925</b>	<b>27,257</b>	<b>85,259,243</b>	

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 9. - Employees, showing Sex and Remuneration, by Industries and Provinces, 1930 and 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Industry and Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees			Total Salaries and Wages \$		
	Male		Female	Total Salaries		Male		Female	Total Wages			
	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$			
<u>1931</u>												
BEVERAGES -												
Breweries .....	850	129	2,445,562	3,656	44	4,155,966	4,506	173	6,601,528			
Distilleries .....	260	60	918,951	1,040	462	1,304,526	1,300	522	2,223,477			
Wineries .....	116	18	242,407	282	39	284,276	398	57	526,683			
COFFEE, TEA AND SPICES -												
Coffee, tea and spices.	396	139	1,225,651	637	467	1,025,452	1,033	606	2,251,103			
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS -												
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating and preserving, vinegar, pickling, etc. ....	608	271	1,231,808	2,519	2,931	3,227,569	3,127	3,202	4,509,377			
GRAIN FOODS (PREPARED) AND CONFECTIONERY -												
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum .....	1,927	619	4,575,617	4,263	5,336	6,317,019	6,190	5,955	10,892,636			
Bread and other bakery products .....	1,893	503	2,927,992	13,755	2,186	15,934,612	15,648	2,689	18,862,604			
Foods, breakfast .....	81	37	204,752	272	126	458,852	353	163	663,604			
Foods, stock and poultry	115	29	277,351	163	12	167,342	278	41	444,693			
Foods, miscellaneous ..	201	81	578,006	376	242	555,437	577	323	1,133,443			
Ice cream cones .....	11	5	23,340	49	12	50,275	60	17	73,615			
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	34	11	58,455	103	85	115,038	137	96	173,493			
Malt and malt products.	60	7	160,725	185	1	287,452	245	8	448,177			
Starch and glucose ....	70	36	247,587	403	14	413,565	473	50	661,152			
MILLING INDUSTRIES -												
Flour and feed mills ..	1,602	180	2,271,667	3,765	124	3,760,522	5,367	304	6,032,189			
Rice mills .....	17	2	59,071	49	-	53,407	66	2	112,478			

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 9. - Employees, showing Sex and Remuneration, by Industries and Provinces, 1930 and 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Industry and Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees			Total Salaries and Wages
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female		
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.		
1931 - (Concl'd.)										
RUBBER -										
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	1,371	422	3,209,048	7,341	3,024	8,499,339	8,712	3,446	11,708,387	
SUGAR -										
Sugar refineries .....	247	76	935,346	1,856	86	2,372,384	2,103	162	3,307,730	
TOBACCO -										
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc. ....	1,340	385	3,698,417	2,757	4,609	4,398,352	4,097	4,994	8,096,769	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS -										
Linseed oil and oil cake	38	4	107,809	183	1	191,568	221	5	299,377	
<b>TOTAL, 1931 .....</b>	<b>11,237</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>25,449,562</b>	<b>43,654</b>	<b>19,801</b>	<b>53,572,953</b>	<b>54,891</b>	<b>22,815</b>	<b>79,022,515</b>	

Prince Edward Island .....	31	10	42,803	89	11	73,695	120	21	116,498
Nova Scotia .....	265	84	632,579	1,048	517	1,277,264	1,313	601	1,909,843
New Brunswick .....	202	81	612,163	831	392	1,068,909	1,033	473	1,681,072
Quebec .....	3,599	854	8,157,444	13,770	8,254	16,797,641	17,369	9,108	24,955,085
Ontario .....	5,324	1,541	12,257,714	21,564	8,769	26,349,210	26,888	10,510	38,606,924
Manitoba .....	444	113	1,003,069	1,848	429	2,289,677	2,292	542	3,292,746
Saskatchewan .....	362	53	680,009	934	79	987,833	1,296	132	1,667,842
Alberta .....	439	74	859,476	1,440	228	1,731,370	1,879	302	2,590,846
British Columbia and Yukon	571	204	1,204,305	2,130	1,122	2,997,354	2,701	1,326	4,201,659
<b>CANADA, 1931 .....</b>	<b>11,237</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>25,449,562</b>	<b>43,654</b>	<b>19,801</b>	<b>53,572,953</b>	<b>54,891</b>	<b>22,815</b>	<b>79,022,515</b>

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 10. - Imports of Manufactured Vegetable Products, (Except Chemicals, Fibre and Wood) for the Calendar Years 1930 and 1931.

Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<u>A. - MAINLY FOOD</u>				
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ....	-	11,169,393	-	8,913,468
Dried fruits .....	Lb.	73,930,570	4,786,193	78,520,962
Canned fruits .....	"	42,015,895	2,954,415	31,526,224
Jellies, jams, preserves, etc. ....	"	1,567,002	219,870	620,628
Fruits, prepared, other	-	-	608,260	-
Fruit juices .....	Gal.	344,650	429,945	199,977
Vegetables, canned ....	Lb.	16,976,678	1,461,185	8,424,603
Vegetables, dried, prepared or preserved.	-	-	92,997	-
Pickles and sauces ....	Gal.	574,372	616,528	450,878
FARINACEOUS PRODUCTS ....	-	2,499,186	-	1,465,236
Milled products .....	-	-	1,058,528	-
Biscuits .....	Lb.	3,333,486	489,643	2,403,935
Cereal foods .....	-	-	264,474	-
Macaroni and vermicelli	Lb.	2,968,506	225,691	1,294,649
Prepared foods and bakery products, other	-	-	460,850	-
SUGAR AND ITS PRODUCTS ...	-	26,496,027	-	23,004,828
Confectionery and chewing gum .....	Lb.	5,105,957	871,844	3,628,228
Molasses, all kinds ...	-	-	2,422,273	-
Sugar, raw .....	Cwt.	9,460,616	22,953,543	9,515,232
Sugar products, other .	Lb.	3,547,475	248,367	3,515,903
TEA, COFFEE, COCOA AND SPICES .....	-	21,973,718	-	13,381,486
Cocoa and chocolate ..	Lb.	24,452,462	2,956,448	22,370,805
Coffee and chicory ....	"	31,492,204	5,134,746	33,226,638
Spices .....	"	5,999,888	1,222,968	5,128,439
Tea .....	"	50,885,670	12,659,556	33,115,482
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS,				
MAINLY FOOD .....	-	2,520,819	-	1,744,126
Oils, vegetable for food	-	-	859,005	-
Vinegar .....	Gal.	166,791	98,028	235,408
Yeast .....	Lb.	2,330,267	380,417	1,800,663
Malt syrup and malt powder and hops .....	"	7,340,829	854,737	3,498,061
Peanut butter .....	"	467,586	86,439	148,779
Other, miscellaneous ..	-	-	242,193	-
TOTAL, GROUP A..	-	-	64,659,143	-
				48,509,141

## THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 10. - Imports of Manufactured Vegetable Products, (Except Chemicals, Fibre and Wood) for the Calendar Years 1930 and 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>\$</b>				
<b>B. - OTHER THAN FOOD</b>				
BEVERAGES, ALCOHOLIC .....	-	37,936,640	-	27,083,309
Brewed beverages .....	Gal.	238,371	499,769	197,294
Distilled beverages ....	"	2,097,232	34,938,610	1,515,949
Wines .....	-	-	2,498,261	-
MANUFACTURES OF RUBBER ....	-	-	2,855,706	-
Belting, rubber .....	-	-	154,622	-
Boots and shoes .....	-	-	42,037	-
Clothing .....	-	-	351,991	-
Golf balls .....	Dozen	46,441	116,265	45,792
Hose, rubber .....	-	-	160,747	-
Mats and matting .....	-	-	111,257	-
Tires for vehicles ....	-	-	393,993	-
Other manufactures of rubber, n.o.p. ....	-	-	1,524,794	-
TOBACCO .....	-	-	1,023,697	-
Cigars .....	Lb.	16,130	115,491	10,981
Cigarettes .....	Lb.	48,375	174,851	26,306
Other manufactures of tobacco .....	Lb.	362,367	733,355	284,815
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS				
OTHER THAN FOOD .....	-	-	997,701	-
Mucilage and paste ....	-	-	158,624	-
Starch, corn and other preparations having the qualities of starch ...	Lb.	1,800,255	101,774	2,266,781
Starch, potato and potato flour .....	"	5,213,691	135,827	3,099,180
Spirits of turpentine ..	Gal.	1,159,608	521,476	1,050,326
TOTAL, GROUP B .....	-	-	42,713,744	-
				30,747,985
 TOTAL IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS -				
Group A .....	-	64,659,145	-	48,509,141
Group B .....	-	42,713,744	-	30,747,985
TOTAL .....	-	107,372,887	-	79,257,126

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 11. Exports of Manufactured Vegetable Products, (Except Chemicals, Fibre and Wood) for the Calendar Years 1930 and 1931.

Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>\$</b>				
<b>A. MAINLY FOOD</b>				
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	-	2,686,361	-	2,694,625
Dried fruits	Lb.	3,267,815	289,586	1,183,703
Canned fruits	"	3,288,376	250,271	5,329,302
Jams, jellies and preserves	"	108,696	15,600	56,549
Fruit juices and syrups	Gal.	253,455	171,546	248,776
Vegetables, canned or preserved	Lb.	9,960,398	631,015	12,259,341
Pickles, sauces and catsups	-	-	1,328,343	-
MILLED PRODUCTS	-	42,701,196	-	24,367,991
Bran, shorts and middlings	Cwt.	2,836,377	2,851,542	2,038,334
Oatmeal and rolled oats	"	382,227	2,267,422	792,289
Flour of wheat	Barrel	7,514,778	37,540,495	5,697,224
Milled products, other	-	-	41,737	-
PREPARED FOODS AND BAKERY PRODUCTS	-	2,856,298	-	2,720,259
Biscuits and bread	Cwt.	15,664	265,733	11,384
Cereal foods	-	-	2,476,169	-
Corn starch	Lb.	1,156,594	60,320	427,768
Macaroni, vermicelli and spaghetti	"	731,842	54,076	1,149,934
OTHER FARINACEOUS PRODUCTS	-	712,358	-	1,055,924
Malt	Bushel	132,119	115,599	1,271,454
Screenings	Cwt.	1,868,763	596,759	785,174
SUGAR AND ITS PRODUCTS	-	3,274,059	-	1,751,076
Confectionery and chewing gum	-	-	622,717	-
Maple syrup	Gal.	116,705	157,019	14,887
Maple sugar	Lb.	5,997,436	1,238,448	2,603,873
Molasses and syrups, n.o.p.	Gal.	2,314,325	230,802	2,030,089
Sugar of all kinds	Cwt.	218,150	1,025,073	149,384
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, MAINLY FOOD	-	504,485	-	237,449
Coffee	Lb.	66,162	24,296	44,152
Vinegar	Gal.	63,976	20,035	51,882
Other vegetable products, n.o.p.	-	-	260,154	-
TOTAL, GROUP A	-	52,534,757	-	32,827,324

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP, 1931.

Table 11. - Exports of Manufactured Vegetable Products, (Except Chemicals, Fibre and Wood) for the Calendar Years 1930 and 1931. - (Concl'd.).

Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>\$</b>				
<b>B. - OTHER THAN FOOD</b>				
BEVERAGES, ALCOHOLIC .....	-	-	22,766,816	-
Ale, beer and porter ....	Gal.	525,249	665,428	17,765
Distilled beverages .....	Prf. Gal.	-	21,986,305	2,562,298
Wines .....	Gal.	-	115,083	506
RUBBER AND ITS PRODUCTS ....	-	-	25,157,017	-
Belting of rubber .....	Lb.	1,374,222	490,299	902,522
Canvas shoes with rubber soles .....	Pair	6,168,128	4,339,998	3,391,664
Boots and shoes of rubber, n.o.p. ....	"	1,729,563	2,742,687	1,529,664
Tires for vehicles, pneumatic casings .....	No.	1,376,048	12,773,773	752,610
Tires for vehicles, inner tubes .....	"	1,211,042	1,578,879	553,812
All other manufactures of rubber, n.o.p. ....	-	-	3,231,381	-
TOBACCO .....	Lb.	-	68,150	286,766
Cigars, cigarettes and other tobacco manufactures .....	"	-	68,150	286,766
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS,				
N.O.P. ....	-	-	916,252	-
Oil cake .....	Cwt.	359,069	760,207	298,170
Oils, vegetable, not food.	-	-	82,836	-
Other vegetable products, n.o.p. ....	-	-	73,209	-
<b>TOTAL, GROUP B. ....</b>	-	-	<b>48,908,235</b>	-
				<b>26,390,615</b>
 TOTAL EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS -				
Group A. ....	-	-	52,534,757	-
Group B. ....	-	-	48,908,235	-
<b>TOTAL ....</b>	-	-	<b>101,442,992</b>	-
				<b>59,217,939</b>

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