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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

**FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER,
TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS
MANUFACTURES BASED ON
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS**

1940



**OTTAWA
1942**

Price 50 cents

The present report covers only the industries comprised in the "Vegetable Products Group". Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada since some of commodities listed here are also produced in industries grouped under other classifications. Also, this report does not cover all food products but only such food products as are of vegetable origin. Food products of animal origin are grouped in the "Animal Products Group" which is treated separately.

Commencing with 1936, "aerated waters" are included in the "Vegetable Products Group" and all figures have been revised in accordance with this change. Statistics published prior to 1936 are for this reason not comparable with those contained in the present report.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
 GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
 OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940.

The production of commodities based on vegetable products as a raw material constitutes an important branch of Canadian manufacturing production. In gross value of products the vegetable products group normally ranks first. In 1940, however, due to demands for metals and wood needed for war production, this group dropped to third place with 16.3 per cent of the total value of production, being exceeded by the "iron and steel" and "wood and paper products" groups. In number of employees and salaries and wages paid this group ranked only fourth, with 13.6 per cent and 12.2 per cent respectively, while in capital investment, it occupied third place with 14.3 per cent of the total.

This group also contributes materially to the foreign trade of Canada. During the calendar year 1940, exports of manufactured products of vegetable origin totalled over \$75,000,000. Wheat flour, whiskey, rubber tires, rubber footwear, cereal foods, oatmeal and rolled oats, bran, shorts and middlings, canned fruits and vegetables, malt, rubber clothing and macaroni were the main products exported.

In 1940 reports were received from 5,861 establishments with a capital investment of \$586,790,195 in fixed and current assets. They furnished employment to 103,634 persons who received \$111,915,850 in salaries and wages, and produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$738,432,443. The leading industries of the group with the number of employees and value of production in 1940 are given in the table below.

Industry	Number of Employees	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$
Flour mills	4,724	99,157,327
Rubber goods, including footwear	14,297	83,020,721
Bread and other bakery products	23,943	82,539,730
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	12,737	58,718,262
Sugar	2,538	57,274,122
Miscellaneous foods, including coffee, tea and spices	4,709	55,774,172
Fruit and vegetable preparations	10,474	55,179,652
Breweries	5,520	50,611,918
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8,591	49,126,079
Aerated and mineral waters	5,434	34,027,664

Ontario with 48 per cent of the capital, 50 per cent of the employees and 50 per cent of the value of the products was the dominant producer of manufactured products of vegetable origin. Quebec was second with 31 per cent of the capital, 31 per cent of the employees and 28 per cent of the value of production. British Columbia was in third place in value of production, followed by Manitoba, Alberta, Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

In Ontario, flour and feed mills headed the list with \$70,145,829, followed by rubber goods, bread and other bakery products, fruit and vegetable preparations, biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate, miscellaneous foods, breweries, tobacco processing and packing, etc. The importance of Ontario as a manufacturer of products based on raw materials of vegetable origin is illustrated by the percentages that some of its industries contribute to the total Canadian production. The industries in which Ontario is pre-eminent with the percentages that each bore to that of the Dominion totals in 1940 were as follows: starch, 97 per cent, breakfast foods, 95 per cent; tobacco processing and packing 91 per cent; wine, 85 per cent; rubber goods, 81 per cent; distilled liquors, 67 per cent; fruit and vegetable preparations, 63 per cent; biscuits and confectionery, 59 per cent and flour 52 per cent.

In Quebec, the production of tobacco, cigars and cigarettes was the dominant industry with an output valued at \$42,504,146. This represents 86 per cent of the total Canadian output of tobacco products. Quebec also produced 64 per cent of the linseed oil and 48 per cent of macaroni and kindred products.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940.

The production of bread and other bakery products ranked second, followed by miscellaneous foods, breweries, rubber goods, biscuits and confectionery, etc. Sugar refining is also a leading industry, statistics, however, cannot be published as there are only two plants operating.

In British Columbia, the production of miscellaneous foods, which includes coffee, tea and spices, headed the list with an output valued at \$7,708,297. Fruit and vegetable preparations ranked second, followed by bread and other bakery products, breweries, stock and poultry foods, etc. The refining of sugar also forms an important branch of production, figures, however, cannot be published as there is only one plant in operation.

The chief industries in the Maritime Provinces are: sugar refining, miscellaneous foods, including coffee, tea and spices, biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, chocolate, bread and other bakery products and fruit and vegetable preparations. These five industries account for about 84 per cent of the total production of these provinces.

The production of flour and feed mills dominates the output of the vegetable products group of industries in the Prairie Provinces, the output in 1940 being valued at \$36,173,570 or 44 per cent of the total production of these provinces. Bread and other bakery products came second, followed by breweries, sugar refining, miscellaneous foods, including coffee, tea and spices, aerated waters, malt, and biscuits and confectionery.

For detailed statistics of the industries in each province see Table 6.

The index of the physical volume of production for the vegetable products group of industries, given in Table 7, shows an increase of 19.4 per cent since 1929, the pre-depression peak. Fluctuations in the physical volume of production varied from industry to industry, some industries reporting substantial increases, some only minor increases, while others reported declines over the basic period, 1935-39. The greatest advance in the volume of production was made by the aerated waters industry, with an increase of 68.4 per cent. The wine industry came second with 44.5 per cent, followed by linseed oil, with 39.6 per cent, macaroni 39.4 per cent, tobacco processing 33.2 per cent, distilleries 28.3 per cent, stock and poultry feeds 25.6 per cent. Declines in the volume of production were reported by the breakfast foods and rice milling industries, with decreases of 16.7 per cent and 6.7 per cent respectively.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners advanced from \$895 in 1935 to \$1,048 in 1940, an increase of 17 per cent. Weekly earnings rose from \$18.85 to \$21.25, while hourly earnings rose from 36.9 cents to 41.1 cents per hour.

Average annual earnings of female wage-earners in 1940 totalled \$593, an increase of \$65 or 12.3 per cent over 1935. Weekly earnings at \$12.02 were 87 cents higher while hourly earnings at 25.5 cents per hour were 1.3 cents higher.

Detailed statistics of annual, weekly and hourly earnings as well as hours worked per week are given by industry, province and sex in Tables 11 to 15.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 1. Comparison of the Vegetable Products Group of Industries with All Industries, 1940.

Items	Unit	Vegetable Products Group	All Groups	Per cent of Vegetable Products Group to All Groups
Establishments	No.	5,861	25,513	23.0
Capital employed	\$	586,790,195	4,095,716,836	14.3
Total employees	No.	103,634	782,244	13.6
Salaried employees	No.	22,161	135,760	16.3
Wage-earners	No.	81,473	626,484	13.0
Total salaries and wages	\$	111,915,850	920,872,865	12.2
Salaries	\$	37,664,323	241,599,761	15.6
Wages	\$	74,251,527	679,273,104	10.9
Average annual earnings	\$	1,080	1,208	-
Average salary	\$	1,700	1,777	-
Average wage	\$	911	1,085	-
Cost of materials used	\$	430,120,335	2,449,721,903	17.6
Gross value of products	\$	738,432,443	4,529,173,316	16.3
Value added by manufacture	\$	295,582,069	1,942,471,236	15.2

Table 2. Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprised in the Vegetable Products Group, 1917 - 1940

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products	Value 1/ added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1917	4,151	279,627,827	62,791	45,916,557	367,213,454	550,996,562	183,783,108
1920	4,549	402,383,047	74,293	77,774,951	536,828,044	776,156,415	239,328,371
1922	4,638	379,667,139	64,754	66,228,286	333,295,009	544,130,310	210,836,301
1924	4,710	424,308,414	67,726	72,445,876	367,597,194	592,299,960	215,559,162
1926	4,876	459,954,521	75,599 ^{2/}	77,228,907	417,369,891	665,727,220	238,526,689
1928	5,192	543,569,863	85,731 ^{2/}	90,527,203	444,627,784	767,673,416	313,029,704
1929	5,350	581,820,861	91,032 ^{2/}	95,853,121	431,595,751	783,706,883	341,688,938
1930	5,426	584,338,567	86,622 ^{2/}	88,303,694	361,177,542	685,574,073	314,597,238
1931	5,685	559,310,945	80,146	82,030,376	263,905,338	548,143,816	274,900,784
1932	5,542	528,996,857	74,692	72,729,551	227,896,036	447,804,137	211,018,819
1933	5,916	522,389,736	75,416	68,535,349	226,879,373	432,315,617	196,820,952
1934	6,042	518,297,704	79,818	73,879,934	263,490,967	491,900,758	219,338,564
1935	5,803	508,751,881	82,155	77,766,018	287,579,561	523,673,927	226,844,633
1936	5,824	524,164,493	87,071	84,397,951	333,562,766	597,461,635	254,135,013
1937	5,868	539,531,357	94,258	94,632,901	395,491,147	672,540,163	266,869,693
1938	6,076	531,073,166	95,541	98,750,708	370,466,550	648,159,901	267,471,208
1939	5,872	539,446,225	99,447	104,248,785	356,726,153	659,624,014	292,129,840
1940	5,861	586,790,195	103,634	111,915,850	430,120,335	738,432,443	295,582,069

1/ The value added by manufacture is obtained by subtracting from the gross value of production, the cost of materials, fuel and electricity.

2/ A change in method of computing the number of wage-earners in the years 1925-30, increased the number somewhat over that which the method otherwise used would have given. In 1931, however, the method used prior to 1925 was re-adopted. The figures for 1931 and later years are, therefore, comparable with those for 1924 and earlier years.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 3. Principal Statistics of the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1939</u>							
CANADA	5,872	539,446,225	99,447	104,248,785	356,726,153	292,129,840	659,624,014
Prince Edward Island ...	38	440,464	165	117,005	309,396	238,513	562,396
Nova Scotia	150	12,241,898	2,813	2,268,818	8,999,100	5,211,758	14,587,321
New Brunswick	159	12,242,006	2,143	1,997,456	11,184,419	5,670,852	17,160,171
Quebec	1,596	165,320,618	31,064	30,413,527	97,114,515	84,635,712	184,561,832
Ontario	2,603	261,856,631	49,737	54,592,019	177,574,770	152,667,838	335,483,237
Manitoba	273	18,943,481	3,635	3,979,795	13,538,412	10,358,122	24,511,649
Saskatchewan	231	13,267,768	1,607	1,801,801	12,041,269	7,444,126	19,887,488
Alberta	322	21,815,157	2,807	3,190,197	13,365,689	10,956,405	24,732,783
British Columbia and Yukon	500	33,318,202	5,476	5,888,167	22,598,583	14,956,514	38,137,147
<u>1940</u>							
CANADA	5,861	586,790,195	103,634	111,915,850	430,120,335	295,582,069	738,432,443
Prince Edward Island ...	42	567,441	193	128,544	362,572	231,383	614,510
Nova Scotia	146	11,962,879	3,058	2,533,663	11,026,664	6,235,189	17,711,754
New Brunswick	144	10,883,659	2,141	2,014,196	13,580,302	5,597,703	19,514,609
Quebec	1,604	183,599,566	32,325	32,461,652	118,343,390	86,517,025	208,190,936
Ontario	2,587	280,961,787	51,449	58,745,173	210,133,055	152,136,218	368,511,386
Manitoba	265	23,904,771	3,897	4,331,492	17,951,301	12,477,246	31,180,708
Saskatchewan	234	15,358,224	1,709	1,927,247	14,431,238	7,636,709	22,524,522
Alberta	320	23,996,110	2,895	3,377,873	17,365,881	10,883,539	28,723,362
British Columbia and Yukon	519	35,555,758	5,967	6,396,010	26,925,932	13,867,057	41,460,656

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 4. Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1939.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Milling Industries -							
Flour mills	303	41,167,975	4,540	5,621,370	59,164,699	21,560,277	81,745,050
Feed mills	747	6,758,343	1,358	894,126	16,270,466	3,491,659	20,031,379
Rice mills	5	1,043,326	95	121,043	1,092,856	455,431	1,655,338
Malt mills	11	6,470,589	349	601,807	3,422,142	2,259,096	5,971,783
Totals	1,066	55,440,233	6,342	7,238,346	79,950,163	27,766,463	109,303,550
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -							
Bread and other bakery products	3,115	49,162,475	23,121	22,337,808	34,391,725	39,264,949	76,040,651
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	27,654,965	51,301,152
Foods, breakfast	38	4,786,352	794	923,837	2,910,687	6,116,604	9,209,578
Foods, stock and poultry.	121	8,282,383	1,311	1,572,489	9,102,342	3,382,152	12,665,243
Ice cream cones	5	626,465	65	67,620	111,776	199,759	324,329
Macaroni and kindred products	16	2,113,197	398	348,287	929,957	1,019,839	2,008,021
Starch and glucose	4	5,585,336	729	953,799	3,190,689	2,636,609	6,055,968
Totals	3,513	108,414,571	38,570	37,952,496	73,483,872	80,274,877	157,604,942
Food Industries, Other -							
Fruit and vegetable preparations	338	45,875,538	9,838	7,196,036	32,097,384	22,315,118	55,164,957
Coffee, tea and spices .	88	17,032,039	2,242	2,936,800	21,629,753	7,948,376	29,684,410
Foods, miscellaneous ..	137	13,359,399	2,168	2,529,619	9,628,624	9,236,879	19,054,972
Sugar	10	40,511,884	2,399	3,467,367	33,728,967	15,078,627	49,896,763
Totals	573	116,778,860	16,647	16,129,822	97,082,728	54,679,000	153,801,102
Beverages -							
Breweries	61	61,645,877	5,345	8,451,402	16,488,207	26,394,981	43,633,342
Distilleries	14	32,149,837	1,801	2,403,666	5,786,624	12,582,007	18,801,003
Wine	38	7,169,685	634	906,340	2,032,848	1,955,775	4,040,897
Aerated and mineral waters	447	20,132,465	4,915	5,528,200	8,751,757	19,671,900	28,743,811
Totals	558	121,097,864	12,695	17,289,608	33,059,436	60,604,663	95,219,053
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -							
Rubber goods, including footwear	54	65,374,269	14,180	15,603,774	28,814,003	39,799,568	69,945,471
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	80	60,135,642	8,158	7,733,023	23,001,316	23,872,832	47,054,707
Tobacco processing and packing	19	9,079,773	2,636	2,028,407	16,234,819	4,237,893	22,538,679
Linseed and soybean oil, etc.	9	3,125,013	239	273,309	3,099,816	994,544	4,156,510
Totals	162	137,714,697	25,193	25,638,513	73,149,954	68,904,837	143,695,367
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	5,872	539,446,225	99,447	104,248,785	356,726,153	292,129,840	659,624,014

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 5. Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Vegetable Products Group, 1940.

Indust..	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Milling Industries -							
Flour mills	279	44,674,387	4,724	6,102,744	77,489,397	20,582,189	99,157,327
Feed mills	748	7,496,105	1,491	998,623	18,804,887	4,232,511	23,337,432
Rice mills	5	1,153,437	88	130,946	1,138,947	308,128	1,453,480
Malt mills	12	7,353,482	368	621,440	3,856,484	2,761,637	6,936,823
Totals	1,044	60,677,411	6,671	7,853,753	101,289,715	27,884,465	130,885,062
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -							
Bread and other bakery products	3,089	53,095,568	23,943	23,509,613	38,560,378	41,052,025	82,539,730
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	29,919,898	58,718,262
Foods, breakfast	32	6,104,882	696	893,325	2,730,385	4,762,465	7,645,254
Foods, stock and poultry.	115	8,704,988	1,381	1,663,691	10,240,597	3,860,050	14,321,347
Ice cream cones	6	632,415	86	74,706	145,996	218,858	378,596
Macaroni and kindred products	17	3,048,169	467	441,715	1,329,420	1,050,802	2,455,443
Starch and glucose	7	5,724,386	793	1,048,510	4,169,130	2,621,528	7,077,767
Totals	3,470	117,481,374	40,103	40,254,187	85,097,765	83,485,626	173,136,399
Food Industries, Other -							
Fruit and vegetable preparations	367	49,753,245	10,474	7,943,982	33,478,166	20,866,862	55,179,652
Foods, miscellaneous, incl.	234	34,885,794	4,709	5,828,580	39,244,840	16,176,640	55,774,172
Coffee, tea and spices .	11	42,966,073	2,538	3,623,661	42,150,263	13,798,380	57,274,122
Sugar							
Totals	612	127,605,112	17,721	17,396,223	114,873,269	50,841,882	168,227,946
Beverages -							
Breweries	61	64,954,017	5,520	9,004,800	24,876,452	24,783,421	50,611,918
Distilleries	15	34,725,336	1,889	2,695,483	7,520,472	10,582,853	18,640,545
Wine	34	8,129,321	689	956,012	2,746,342	2,340,961	5,158,927
Aerated and mineral waters	462	21,940,481	5,434	6,429,224	11,287,508	22,080,824	34,027,664
Totals	572	129,749,155	13,532	19,085,519	46,430,774	59,788,059	108,439,054
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -							
Rubber goods, including footwear	52	70,588,546	14,297	16,834,914	38,228,145	43,403,938	83,020,721
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	82	66,014,427	8,591	8,073,773	24,204,225	24,716,023	49,126,079
Tobacco, processing and packing	20	11,356,130	2,461	2,095,820	15,388,397	4,414,751	19,869,688
Linseed and soybean oil, etc.	9	3,318,040	258	321,661	4,608,045	1,047,325	5,727,494
Totals	163	151,277,143	25,607	27,326,168	82,428,812	73,582,037	157,743,982
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	5,861	586,790,195	103,634	111,915,850	430,120,335	295,582,069	738,432,443

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1940.

Province and Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND							
Aerated and mineral waters	6	68,872	25	16,961	23,104	37,793	62,376
Bread and other bakery products	14	141,707	54	30,532	87,278	53,890	147,281
Flour and feed mills	8	34,850	9	3,304	36,473	9,536	46,256
Fruit and vegetable preparations	6	55,080	39	13,422	37,938	18,104	58,108
Starch and glucose	4	131,825	24	17,737	114,852	47,312	169,149
All other industries	4	135,107	42	46,588	62,927	64,748	131,340
Totals	42	567,441	193	128,544	362,572	231,383	614,510
NOVA SCOTIA							
Aerated and mineral waters	32	559,516	201	188,096	335,719	624,687	983,237
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	7	2,418,513	884	713,296	1,396,454	1,423,285	2,866,935
Bread and other bakery products	69	1,064,744	555	475,347	1,216,168	999,208	2,297,227
Fruit and vegetable preparations	18	1,056,133	907	461,712	1,591,048	1,191,560	2,886,244
Flour and feed mills	10	249,835	20	14,441	424,376	49,383	483,959
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. Coffee, tea and spices	6	990,851	162	193,859	1,069,208	386,884	1,466,873
All other industries ^{1/}	4	5,623,287	329	486,912	4,993,691	1,560,182	6,727,279
Totals	146	11,962,879	3,058	2,533,663	11,026,664	6,235,189	17,711,754
NEW BRUNSWICK							
Aerated and mineral waters	17	649,423	145	130,443	231,521	366,459	612,449
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	5	1,409,703	623	491,166	967,376	811,459	1,820,855
Bread and other bakery products	73	895,698	478	390,053	939,820	728,293	1,723,801
Flour and feed mills	19	442,365	82	62,179	1,157,688	124,318	1,296,846
Foods, stock and poultry	5	86,084	31	17,454	58,940	24,528	86,747
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices	7	2,347,566	293	364,385	3,401,194	671,069	4,081,269
Fruit and vegetable preparations	14	156,695	84	38,239	182,876	101,474	287,316
All other industries ^{1/}	4	4,896,125	405	520,277	6,640,887	2,768,103	9,605,326
Totals	144	10,883,659	2,141	2,014,196	13,580,302	5,597,703	19,514,609
QUEBEC							
Aerated and mineral waters	149	9,259,080	1,958	2,133,171	4,753,544	9,001,658	13,989,371
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	51	9,940,602	3,354	3,048,434	7,914,970	6,802,645	14,952,153
Bread and other bakery products	971	15,798,261	6,455	6,037,004	10,525,171	11,029,602	22,345,053
Breweries	8	25,771,579	2,026	3,259,756	9,322,287	7,846,948	17,495,475
Distilleries	6	12,296,741	772	992,626	2,246,728	2,627,392	5,103,533
Flour and feed mills	170	4,527,938	826	1,024,319	11,614,030	2,196,994	13,967,185
Foods, stock and poultry	23	1,903,104	299	336,534	3,743,922	1,065,052	4,857,163
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices	65	10,431,896	1,418	1,641,526	11,362,948	6,111,696	17,639,784

^{1/} Includes sugar refining and brewing.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1940 - Con.

Province and Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC - concluded.							
Fruit and vegetable preparations	65	6,603,007	1,948	1,340,679	5,589,509	2,737,606	8,459,659
Linseed oil	4	1,724,414	144	170,277	2,913,308	694,859	3,646,218
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	5	2,033,779	235	226,316	586,347	560,017	1,189,236
Malt and malt products ...	5	1,546,893	104	147,642	755,300	377,718	1,187,661
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	14	13,110,325	4,148	3,882,469	6,579,368	9,042,428	15,927,636
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettea	53	56,494,963	7,335	6,779,193	21,063,912	21,260,795	42,504,146
Tobacco processing and packing	10	972,695	462	235,575	1,103,375	547,863	1,661,756
All other industries ^{1/} ..	5	11,184,289	841	1,206,131	18,268,671	4,613,752	23,264,907
Totals	1,604	183,899,566	32,325	32,461,652	118,343,390	86,517,025	208,190,936
ONTARIO							
Aerated and mineral waters	163	7,779,250	2,140	2,793,922	3,883,144	8,218,257	12,348,603
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	84	23,505,335	6,694	7,296,204	15,585,838	18,351,192	34,389,341
Bread and other bakery products	1,254	24,383,846	11,630	11,680,658	17,947,184	18,910,408	38,300,590
Breweries	22	21,888,978	2,092	3,550,123	8,958,059	8,963,067	18,258,578
Distilleries	7	19,208,052	949	1,455,088	4,889,729	7,523,554	12,677,149
Flour and feed mills ...	622	24,654,154	3,337	3,708,811	55,870,044	13,618,274	70,145,829
Foods, breakfast	16	5,824,181	632	842,789	2,572,014	4,545,186	7,262,965
Foods, stock and poultry ..	41	3,260,840	599	800,169	3,975,302	1,866,358	5,949,912
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	97	14,457,940	2,036	2,674,472	13,027,151	6,757,846	19,901,897
Fruit and vegetable preparations	176	35,322,575	5,854	4,787,361	20,827,315	13,765,340	35,092,541
Ice cream cones	3	605,012	79	70,785	138,865	210,809	361,980
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	4	303,017	134	138,579	455,980	299,067	769,604
Malt and malt products ..	3	1,825,612	84	139,368	1,025,493	796,183	1,897,136
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	33	57,437,575	10,119	12,928,317	31,635,944	34,335,039	67,051,598
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	20	9,422,895	1,221	1,256,145	3,110,048	3,405,968	6,541,051
Tobacco processing and packing	10	10,383,435	1,999	1,860,245	14,285,022	3,866,888	18,207,932
Wine	25	6,948,429	627	872,558	2,309,371	2,027,384	4,400,196
All other industries ^{2/} ..	7	13,750,661	1,223	1,889,579	9,636,552	4,673,398	14,954,484
Totals	2,587	280,961,787	51,449	58,745,173	210,133,055	152,136,218	368,511,386
MANITOBA							
Aerated and mineral waters	24	1,321,477	383	483,746	836,778	1,812,576	2,701,697
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17	1,572,664	571	506,551	1,065,746	1,382,970	2,506,630
Bread and other bakery products	136	2,684,090	1,179	1,192,419	1,721,179	2,850,686	4,722,463
Breweries	6	3,235,605	423	604,565	1,222,276	1,767,791	3,076,633
Flour and feed mills	39	4,869,481	527	592,713	6,556,872	1,501,059	8,171,001
Foods, stock and poultry ..	5	172,432	35	44,255	240,285	71,448	323,549
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	15	2,778,057	272	330,842	3,371,541	905,209	4,291,321

1/ Includes sugar refining.

2/ Includes sugar refining, starch and linseed oil plants.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Industries in Each Province, 1940 - Conc.

Province and Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANITOBA - concluded.							
Fruit and vegetable preparations	8	593,338	152	97,679	304,242	200,158	511,018
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	3	280,719	30	24,414	95,901	80,249	183,897
Malt and malt products ..	3	2,819,267	130	248,170	1,313,434	1,201,859	2,671,993
All other industries ^{1/} ..	9	3,579,641	195	206,138	1,223,047	703,241	2,020,506
Totals	265	23,904,771	3,897	4,331,492	17,951,301	12,477,246	31,180,708
SASKATCHEWAN							
Aerated and mineral waters	25	793,081	175	207,504	420,669	642,325	1,105,733
Bread and other bakery products	126	1,864,414	647	573,835	1,144,141	1,120,508	2,351,954
Breweries	5	2,421,765	197	298,849	938,354	1,348,238	2,346,943
Flour and feed mills ...	59	10,091,555	613	783,235	11,697,294	4,408,845	16,352,898
Foods, breakfast	5	38,156	24	15,316	19,137	22,160	44,718
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	6	67,648	24	22,608	146,115	57,028	204,980
All other industries ...	8	81,605	29	25,900	65,528	37,605	107,296
Totals	234	15,358,224	1,709	1,927,247	14,431,238	7,636,709	22,524,522
ALBERTA							
Aerated and mineral waters	20	863,531	195	219,181	375,109	701,327	1,097,435
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	7	332,857	149	153,515	308,308	366,518	682,094
Bread and other bakery products	159	2,404,819	905	1,000,581	1,684,325	1,923,748	3,707,829
Breweries	5	4,097,512	246	419,892	1,585,509	1,652,649	3,271,534
Flour and feed mills ...	94	6,927,658	765	872,766	8,640,923	2,829,059	11,639,671
Foods, breakfast	5	22,772	13	10,227	22,668	21,426	44,956
Foods, stock and poultry .	8	185,489	55	52,516	122,112	85,209	214,144
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	11	236,977	51	55,613	379,355	96,648	479,751
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5	243,192	81	73,555	362,494	293,951	664,837
All other industries ^{2/} ..	6	8,681,303	435	520,027	3,885,078	2,913,004	6,921,111
Totals	320	23,996,110	2,895	3,377,873	17,365,881	10,883,539	28,723,362
BRITISH COLUMBIA and YUKON							
Aerated and mineral waters	26	646,351	212	256,200	427,920	573,742	1,126,763
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	31	987,287	460	412,791	682,099	780,818	1,497,959
Bread and other bakery products	287	3,857,989	2,040	2,129,184	3,295,112	3,435,682	6,943,532
Breweries	11	5,932,638	312	569,963	1,768,627	2,347,330	4,183,545
Flour and feed mills ...	6	372,656	36	39,599	296,584	77,232	381,114
Foods, breakfast	4	22,060	15	11,960	36,557	21,151	58,670
Foods, stock and poultry .	28	2,993,842	327	382,905	1,988,595	699,494	2,725,027
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	27	3,575,859	453	545,275	6,497,328	1,190,260	7,708,297
Fruit and vegetable preparations	73	5,720,305	1,406	1,130,075	4,579,832	2,557,237	7,215,375
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	4	348,362	58	43,564	158,332	70,589	236,732
Rice mills	4	485,570	27	37,114	502,025	115,192	621,671
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	6	11,812	10	5,360	4,302	7,031	11,593
Vine	6	775,704	38	82,217	253,278	180,080	436,240
All other industries ^{3/} ..	6	9,824,423	575	779,803	6,445,341	1,711,219	8,314,138
Totals	519	35,555,758	5,967	6,396,010	26,925,932	13,867,067	41,460,656

1/ Includes sugar refining. 2/ Includes sugar refining and malt mills. 3/ Includes sugar refining and distilling.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 7. Indexes of the Volume of Manufacturing Production of the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1923 - 1940

(1935-39 = 100)

Industry	1923	1929	1933	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Milling Industries -									
Flour and feed mills	122.2	129.5	100.7	96.5	103.5	97.1	94.0	109.1	121.3
Rice mills	78.1	81.6	94.1	109.1	108.6	92.1	82.9	107.3	93.3
Malt mills	36.3	89.3	89.0	95.4	98.4	102.7	101.7	102.1	107.0
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -									
Bread and other bakery products	66.0	82.3	83.0	91.5	94.3	100.7	106.3	107.2	111.2
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	78.4	101.1	75.1	91.4	97.1	102.9	102.8	106.5	118.2
Foods, breakfast	-	-	72.8	87.9	99.7	103.5	109.2	100.0	83.3
Foods, stock and poultry	-	-	40.5	72.5	89.3	105.3	114.6	118.2	125.6
Ice cream cones	100.0	137.9	77.8	93.0	87.8	114.3	110.8	103.8	111.7
Macaroni and kindred products .	31.6	45.4	71.4	90.1	96.1	91.6	101.4	121.0	139.4
Starch and glucose	71.2	77.2	75.1	85.5	101.0	102.4	100.9	110.3	115.7
Food Industries, Other -									
Fruit and vegetable preparations	32.2	71.3	64.5	81.9	97.9	105.8	104.6	109.9	111.3
Coffee, tea and spices	64.4	75.0	82.5	94.6	99.6	101.6	98.3	105.8	103.3
Foods, miscellaneous	-	-	72.1	86.9	99.7	101.9	102.1	109.6	120.4
Sugar	78.6	87.2	82.5	91.8	103.3	96.7	98.8	109.4	110.0
Beverages -									
Breweries	60.7	98.3	60.8	90.5	94.6	105.9	104.5	104.7	121.5
Distilleries	22.2	123.4	56.2	61.7	105.2	128.7	101.8	102.7	129.3
Wine	29.1	162.8	85.9	96.2	80.6	106.9	103.0	113.5	144.5
Aerated and mineral waters ..	39.8	50.1	50.4	60.8	72.2	102.1	125.6	139.5	168.4
Vegetable Products Other than Food -									
Rubber goods, including footwear	75.0	141.8	70.7	89.1	97.6	110.8	94.5	108.5	112.7
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	55.3	90.6	77.2	88.0	90.7	104.2	106.1	111.4	121.8
Tobacco processing and packing.	-	-	-	-	78.4	68.7	115.6	137.5	133.2
Linseed and soybean oil, etc. .	98.1	132.9	66.7	80.9	104.7	118.8	87.9	108.2	139.6
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP	63.6	98.7	73.8	88.1	95.9	104.5	102.4	109.0	117.9

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 8. Employees and Salaries and Wages Paid in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1917 - 1940 and by Provinces, 1940.

Year and Province	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1917	8,866		11,620,444	53,925		34,296,113
1920	8,881	2,455	19,423,278	42,992	19,913	58,326,911
1922	9,166	2,312	20,100,959	36,911	16,364	46,127,327
1924	8,128	2,165	19,052,618	39,892	17,541	53,393,258
1926 ^{1/}	8,035	2,223	20,210,986	44,791	20,550	57,017,921
1928 ^{1/}	9,477	2,830	23,752,316	50,035	23,389	66,774,887
1929 ^{1/}	9,913	2,971	25,524,300	53,062	25,086	70,328,821
1930 ^{1/}	8,386	2,975	22,277,700	50,775	24,486	66,025,994
1931 ^{2/}	11,704	3,115	26,444,649	45,432	19,895	55,585,727
1932	12,001	2,917	25,059,792	41,441	18,333	47,669,759
1933	12,462	3,071	23,886,957	41,418	18,465	44,648,392
1934	12,840	3,234	24,836,025	44,413	19,331	49,043,909
1935	13,513	3,457	26,572,986	45,364	19,312	51,193,032
1936	13,865	3,500	27,678,647	48,789	20,917	56,719,314
1937	15,593	3,805	31,157,950	52,659	22,201	63,474,951
1938	16,645	4,191	34,148,985	52,611	22,094	64,601,723
1939	17,182	4,413	35,905,856	54,675	23,177	68,342,929
<u>1940</u>						
Prince Edward Island	37	10	46,274	107	39	82,270
Nova Scotia	312	93	688,557	1,515	1,138	1,845,106
New Brunswick	364	131	785,241	1,075	571	1,226,955
Quebec	5,146	1,399	11,112,972	16,911	8,869	21,348,680
Ontario	8,662	2,553	19,901,623	28,980	11,254	38,843,550
Manitoba	752	175	1,421,415	2,339	631	2,910,077
Saskatchewan	441	81	682,321	1,091	96	1,244,926
Alberta	635	125	1,140,994	1,873	262	2,236,879
British Columbia and Yukon	963	282	1,884,926	3,100	1,622	4,511,084
CANADA	17,312	4,849	37,664,323	56,991	24,482	74,251,527

1/ See footnote 2, Table 2.

2/ The increase in the number of salaried employees and the decrease in the number of wage-earners is due in part to the following change in method:

(a) Owners who worked as ordinary wage-earners, such as bakers and feed mill operators, were required to report themselves as salaried employees instead of wage-earners as was the case before.

(b) Travelling salesmen who were attached to the plant, and devoted all or the greater part of their time in selling the products of that plant, were included with salaried employees. Prior to this they were not included at all.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 9. Employees and Salaries and Wages Paid in Each Industry of the Vegetable Products Group, 1940

Industry	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Milling Industries -						
Flour mills	1,094	260	2,241,006	3,240	130	3,861,738
Feed mills	598	29	435,486	855	9	563,137
Rice mills	19	2	59,555	67	-	71,391
Malt mills	80	11	222,735	269	6	398,705
Totals	1,791	302	2,958,782	4,431	147	4,894,971
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -						
Bread and other bakery products ..	2,536	812	3,984,114	17,336	3,259	19,525,499
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	2,334	608	5,370,823	4,182	5,613	7,251,804
Foods, breakfast	152	50	338,815	350	144	554,510
Foods, stock and poultry	438	131	863,616	783	29	800,075
Ice cream cones	21	8	28,488	42	15	46,218
Macaroni and kindred products ...	70	21	158,089	225	151	283,626
Starch and glucose	145	57	433,938	569	23	614,572
Totals	5,696	1,687	11,177,883	23,487	9,233	29,076,304
Food Industries, Other -						
Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	1,192	472	2,616,386	4,273	4,537	5,327,596
Foods, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices	1,456	492	3,361,600	1,549	1,212	2,466,980
Sugar	420	81	1,179,056	1,929	108	2,444,605
Totals	3,068	1,045	7,157,042	7,751	5,857	10,239,181
Beverages -						
Breweries	1,472	181	3,941,592	3,821	46	5,063,208
Distilleries	345	82	1,210,684	1,017	445	1,484,799
Wine	208	33	508,718	409	39	447,294
Aerated and mineral waters	1,168	268	2,237,732	3,895	103	4,191,492
Totals	3,193	564	7,898,726	9,142	633	11,186,793
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -						
Rubber goods, including footwear ..	1,816	691	4,433,423	8,514	3,276	12,401,491
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes ..	1,530	540	3,461,263	2,055	4,466	4,612,510
Tobacco processing and packing ..	175	11	449,251	1,405	870	1,646,569
Linseed and soybean oil, etc. ...	43	9	127,953	206	-	193,708
Totals	3,564	1,251	8,471,890	12,180	8,612	18,854,278
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	17,312	4,849	37,664,323	56,991	24,482	74,251,527

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, by Sex, 1939 - 1940

Month	1 9 3 9			1 9 4 0		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	51,640	20,587	72,227	55,124	22,067	77,191
February	51,850	20,673	72,523	54,681	21,911	76,592
March	52,025	20,603	72,628	54,701	21,866	76,567
April	50,789	19,419	70,208	53,444	20,514	73,958
May	52,030	20,119	72,149	53,630	21,211	74,841
June	52,914	20,888	73,802	54,809	22,155	76,964
July	54,918	22,096	77,014	58,409	24,260	82,669
August	57,429	26,851	84,280	58,602	25,900	84,502
September	60,212	30,876	91,088	62,280	33,529	95,809
October	58,112	26,933	85,045	60,453	28,386	88,839
November	56,459	25,383	81,842	58,101	26,269	84,370
December	55,801	22,761	78,562	57,317	24,024	81,341
Monthly Average	54,675	23,177	77,852	56,991	24,482	81,473

Table 11. Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, by Sex, 1935 - 1940

Year	Male Wage-earners				Female Wage-earners			
	Average Earnings			Average Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Average Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	cents	No.	\$	\$	cents	No.
1935	895	18.85	36.9	51.1 (x)	528	11.15	24.2	46.0 (x)
1936	931	19.29	37.3	51.7 (x)	540	11.21	24.1	46.5 (x)
1938	988	19.46	39.0	49.9	571	11.24	25.3	44.5
1939	1,006	19.75	39.4	50.1	576	11.32	25.2	45.0
1940	1,048	21.25	41.1	51.7	593	12.02	25.5	47.1

(x) Estimated.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 12. Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings, Together With Average Hours Worked per Week, by the Industries of the Vegetable Products Group, 1940

Industry	Male Wage-earners				Female Wage-earners			
	Average Earnings			Average Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Average Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	cents	No.	\$	\$	cents	No.
Milling Industries	1,085	22.17	42.4	52.3	585	11.95	28.0	42.7
Flour mills	1,167	23.81	45.1	52.8	610	12.46	29.1	42.8
Feed mills	655	14.54	27.7	52.5	330	7.33	19.7	37.3
Rice mills	1,066	17.53	37.5	46.8	-	-	-	-
Malt mills	1,466	27.37	57.7	47.4	476	8.90	18.9	47.0
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery	1,007	20.50	39.1	52.4	589	11.99	24.9	48.2
Bread and other bakery products	1,023	20.56	39.1	52.6	550	11.06	23.8	46.5
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	950	20.03	38.1	52.6	584	12.31	25.1	49.1
Foods, breakfast	1,272	25.00	51.2	48.8	756	14.85	34.0	43.7
Foods, stock and poultry ..	996	19.71	39.2	50.3	685	13.57	30.1	45.1
Ice cream cones	840	14.86	29.9	49.7	712	12.60	26.7	47.2
Macaroni, etc.	817	16.77	29.4	57.0	659	13.40	24.6	54.4
Starch and glucose	1,058	22.37	44.4	50.4	564	11.93	29.1	41.0
Food Industries, Other ...	928	19.77	37.2	53.2	520	11.08	23.4	47.4
Fruit and vegetable preparations	768	17.94	33.2	54.0	460	10.89	22.8	47.8
Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices ..	1,100	22.27	47.3	47.1	630	12.76	29.1	43.9
Sugar	1,233	24.61	45.8	53.7	615	12.28	29.3	41.9
Beverages	1,182	23.34	45.0	51.9	605	11.96	26.2	45.6
Breweries	1,315	26.12	50.2	52.0	857	17.04	35.6	47.9
Distilleries	1,147	24.29	47.8	50.8	585	12.38	26.5	46.8
Wine	1,065	22.70	43.3	52.4	305	6.50	18.9	34.4
Aerated and mineral waters.	1,062	20.90	40.1	52.1	561	11.04	24.7	44.7
Vegetable Products, Other than Foods	1,085	22.31	45.9	48.6	654	13.46	29.4	45.8
Rubber goods, including footwear	1,200	24.87	51.5	48.3	667	13.82	30.5	45.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	956	20.11	42.0	47.9	593	12.46	27.4	45.4
Tobacco processing and packing	761	17.16	34.7	49.4	662	14.95	31.5	47.5
Linseed and soybean oil, etc.	941	20.79	41.1	50.6	-	-	-	-
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP ..	1,048	21.25	41.1	51.7	593	12.02	25.5	47.1
<u>Provinces</u>								
Prince Edward Island	666	12.49	23.8	52.5	297	5.73	11.5	49.8
Nova Scotia	826	17.13	31.4	54.5	523	10.85	20.2	53.8
New Brunswick	884	18.46	35.2	52.4	490	10.22	21.0	48.7
Quebec	966	18.93	37.2	50.9	565	11.07	23.8	46.6
Ontario	1,100	22.41	43.6	51.4	619	12.62	26.2	48.2
Manitoba	1,095	22.49	43.9	51.2	553	11.35	25.3	44.9
Saskatchewan	1,094	20.84	40.9	50.9	535	10.19	23.4	43.6
Alberta	1,102	23.52	48.6	48.4	655	13.98	31.4	44.5
British Columbia and Yukon .	1,124	22.95	48.8	47.0	633	12.93	29.5	43.8

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 13. Wage-earners of the Vegetable Products Group of Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours
During One Week in Month of Highest Employment, by Sex and Province, 1940
(Includes Overtime)

Province	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Male -												
Prince Edward Island	-	6	19	1	47	20	43	6	59	4	205	52.5
Nova Scotia	108	99	47	102	145	160	398	57	724	310	2,150	54.5
New Brunswick	25	26	44	84	327	98	235	48	308	71	1,266	52.4
Quebec	937	1,187	533	739	2,074	1,726	3,196	1,917	6,430	1,806	20,545	50.9
Ontario	2,221	3,226	1,659	2,489	5,311	5,182	6,293	1,767	6,305	4,998	39,451	51.4
Manitoba	139	96	156	145	558	278	696	108	565	158	2,899	51.2
Saskatchewan	60	49	121	17	265	105	323	27	244	61	1,272	50.9
Alberta	121	64	258	37	1,061	148	582	25	169	31	2,496	48.4
British Columbia and Yukon ..	330	583	497	276	1,369	130	400	31	341	262	4,219	47.0
CANADA	3,941	5,336	3,334	3,890	11,157	7,847	12,166	3,986	15,145	7,701	74,503	51.7
Female -												
Prince Edward Island	-	12	-	-	36	2	24	2	14	-	90	49.8
Nova Scotia	94	128	16	68	77	58	181	41	862	68	1,593	53.8
New Brunswick	10	36	19	139	367	91	76	2	77	6	823	48.7
Quebec	1,049	1,589	1,240	1,023	2,805	1,282	1,244	549	1,286	209	12,276	46.6
Ontario	2,462	2,717	1,336	2,438	1,969	2,900	2,090	542	2,326	1,942	20,722	48.2
Manitoba	74	79	277	84	163	57	34	42	26	16	852	44.9
Saskatchewan	24	5	11	2	54	5	8	3	1	3	116	43.6
Alberta	44	32	52	22	143	17	50	5	2	-	367	44.5
British Columbia and Yukon ..	612	600	299	376	647	262	200	74	312	108	3,490	43.8
CANADA	4,369	5,198	3,250	4,152	6,261	4,674	3,907	1,260	4,906	2,352	40,329	47.1

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 14. Male Wage-earners in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week in Month of Highest Employment, by Industry, 1940
(Includes Overtime)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milling Industries -												
Flour mills	130	217	82	61	1,238	83	324	111	1,052	392	3,690	52.8
Feed mills	80	38	20	9	133	37	147	54	400	34	952	52.5
Rice mills	3	8	12	13	20	15	9	2	4	-	86	46.8
Malt mills	17	4	1	1	235	21	13	1	11	2	306	47.4
Totals	230	267	115	84	1,626	156	493	168	1,467	428	5,034	52.3
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -												
Bread and other bakery products	575	363	330	237	2,633	1,890	5,985	1,256	4,441	466	18,176	52.6
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	139	302	134	364	588	852	524	307	998	534	4,742	52.6
Foods, breakfast	15	43	29	14	231	37	49	8	45	22	493	48.8
Foods, stock and poultry	38	40	104	63	162	65	230	23	135	45	905	50.3
Ice cream cones	3	14	2	1	12	2	4	2	12	7	59	49.7
Macaroni and kindred products	8	6	3	4	42	-	1	11	237	12	324	57.0
Starch and glucose	28	26	1	22	345	24	72	16	99	44	677	50.4
Totals	806	794	603	705	4,013	2,870	6,865	1,623	5,967	1,130	25,376	52.4
Food Industries, Other -												
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1,779	1,015	186	384	324	520	712	268	2,822	3,835	11,851	54.0
Foods, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices	48	200	341	297	469	110	90	21	161	43	1,780	47.1
Sugar	212	374	39	123	880	110	189	43	651	925	3,546	53.7
Totals	2,039	1,589	566	804	1,673	740	991	332	3,640	4,803	17,177	53.2
Beverages -												
Breweries	178	202	661	273	284	455	300	201	1,162	396	4,112	52.0
Distilleries	23	63	286	42	95	83	186	84	189	83	1,134	50.8
Wine	44	35	107	45	113	8	32	11	96	153	644	52.4
Aerated and mineral waters	194	179	217	325	786	269	1,211	513	940	341	4,975	52.1
Totals	439	479	1,271	685	1,278	815	1,729	809	2,387	973	10,865	51.9
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -												
Rubber goods, including footwear	263	1,826	371	1,223	1,295	1,118	1,647	602	1,211	258	9,814	48.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	70	257	197	202	561	217	307	65	163	60	2,099	47.9
Tobacco processing and packing	87	120	206	182	584	1,917	121	385	262	42	3,906	49.4
Linseed and soybean oil, etc.	7	4	5	5	127	14	13	2	48	7	232	50.6
Totals	427	2,207	779	1,612	2,567	3,266	2,088	1,054	1,684	367	16,051	48.6
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	3,941	5,336	3,334	3,890	11,157	7,847	12,166	3,986	15,145	7,701	74,503	51.7

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 15. Female Wage-earners in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During one Week in Month of Highest Employment, by Industry, 1940 (Includes Overtime)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milling Industries -												
Flour mills	5	46	41	1	51	-	2	1	-	-	147	42.8
Feed mills	2	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	37.3
Malt mills	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	11	47.0
Totals	7	52	41	1	62	-	3	1	-	-	167	42.7
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -												
Bread and other bakery products	368	184	230	193	1,261	316	627	111	179	12	3,481	46.5
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	267	662	445	1,058	1,456	441	1,117	268	1,028	225	6,967	49.1
Foods, breakfast	10	91	23	17	39	8	1	4	28	1	222	43.7
Foods, stock and poultry	1	6	5	13	16	-	-	-	1	-	42	45.1
Ice cream cones	2	4	-	-	-	6	4	-	4	-	20	47.2
Macaroni and kindred products	1	15	-	-	79	-	7	70	5	48	225	54.4
Starch and glucose	4	8	9	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	30	41.0
Totals	653	970	712	1,282	2,855	774	1,757	453	1,245	286	10,987	48.2
Food Industries, Other -												
Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	2,980	2,143	416	863	837	1,154	1,111	517	3,155	2,042	15,218	47.8
Foods, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices	116	252	367	440	249	46	49	11	68	-	1,598	43.9
Sugar	7	46	57	2	21	-	-	-	5	-	138	41.9
Totals	3,103	2,441	840	1,305	1,107	1,200	1,160	528	3,228	2,042	16,954	47.4
Beverages -												
Breweries	12	4	8	4	-	-	-	-	2	15	45	47.9
Distilleries	18	50	177	44	12	399	23	-	15	-	738	46.8
Wine	49	6	-	-	14	-	3	1	7	-	80	34.4
Aerated and mineral waters	10	5	27	15	29	5	9	1	2	-	103	44.7
Totals	89	65	212	63	55	404	35	2	26	15	966	45.6
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -												
Rubber goods, including footwear ...	172	861	274	874	308	610	526	157	119	2	3,903	45.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	334	731	675	523	1,446	447	372	117	288	7	4,940	45.4
Tobacco processing and packing	11	78	496	104	428	1,239	54	2	-	-	2,412	47.5
Totals	517	1,670	1,445	1,501	2,182	2,296	952	276	407	9	11,255	45.8
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	4,369	5,198	3,250	4,152	6,261	4,674	3,907	1,260	4,906	2,352	40,329	47.1

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 16. Capital Invested in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1929 to 1940, and by Provinces, 1940

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Stocks of raw materials and finished products on hand, goods in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	311,976,327	162,256,887	107,587,647	581,820,861
1930	312,611,913	164,495,123	107,231,531	584,338,567
1932	298,099,049	135,523,770	95,374,038	528,996,857
1933	281,593,269	136,806,101	103,990,366	522,389,736
1934	272,837,456	141,513,446	103,946,802	518,297,704
1935	269,810,921	136,119,402	102,821,558	508,751,881
1936	265,910,192	148,664,233	109,590,068	524,164,493
1937	274,669,951	150,619,312	114,242,094	539,531,357
1938	273,288,781	140,094,496	117,689,889	531,073,166
1939	271,317,396	149,646,606	118,482,223	539,446,225
1940	284,219,474	183,225,569	119,345,152	586,790,195
<u>Provinces</u>				
Prince Edward Island	307,783	158,628	101,030	567,441
Nova Scotia	7,287,165	2,532,599	2,143,115	11,962,879
New Brunswick	4,857,918	3,102,410	2,923,331	10,883,659
Quebec	79,900,802	62,963,540	40,735,224	183,599,566
Ontario	141,000,540	82,831,894	57,129,353	280,961,787
Manitoba	14,146,740	6,621,087	3,136,944	23,904,771
Saskatchewan	7,108,892	5,861,344	2,387,988	15,358,224
Alberta	12,934,643	7,843,649	3,217,818	23,996,110
British Columbia and Yukon	16,674,991	11,310,418	7,570,349	35,555,758

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 17. Capital Invested in the Vegetable Products Group, by Industry, 1940

Industry	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Stocks of raw materials and finished products on hand, goods in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Milling Industries -				
Flour mills	21,979,837	17,346,908	5,347,642	44,674,387
Feed mills	5,366,417	1,034,647	1,095,041	7,496,105
Rice mills	365,880	627,252	160,305	1,153,437
Malt mills	3,986,179	2,592,243	775,060	7,353,482
Totals	31,698,313	21,601,050	7,378,048	60,677,411
Prepared Grain Foods and Confectionery -				
Bread and other bakery products	43,876,237	3,394,730	5,824,601	53,095,568
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	20,991,683	8,906,784	10,272,499	40,170,966
Foods, breakfast	3,611,654	941,716	1,551,512	6,104,882
Foods, stock and poultry	3,869,069	2,642,640	2,193,279	8,704,988
Ice cream cones	483,692	72,392	78,331	632,415
Macaroni and kindred products	2,446,236	251,876	350,057	3,048,169
Starch and glucose	2,310,854	2,295,329	1,118,203	5,724,386
Totals	77,589,425	18,505,467	21,386,482	117,481,374
Food Industries, Other -				
Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	23,331,100	15,838,079	10,584,066	49,753,245
Fruits, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices	10,003,147	14,832,954	10,049,693	34,885,794
Sugar	20,837,105	16,119,355	6,009,613	42,966,073
Totals	54,171,352	46,790,388	26,643,372	127,605,112
Beverages -				
Breweries	42,529,328	7,882,234	14,542,455	64,954,017
Distilleries	9,366,979	20,176,363	5,161,994	34,725,336
Wine	2,879,909	3,615,258	1,634,154	8,129,321
Aerated and mineral waters	13,114,782	4,939,708	3,885,991	21,940,481
Totals	67,910,998	36,613,563	25,224,594	129,749,155
Vegetable Products, Other than Food -				
Rubber goods, including footwear ...	35,561,790	22,565,356	12,461,400	70,588,546
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12,875,629	32,626,563	20,512,235	66,014,427
Tobacco processing and packing	2,943,695	3,078,590	5,333,845	11,356,130
Linseed and soybean oil, etc.	1,468,272	1,444,592	405,176	3,318,040
Totals	52,849,386	59,715,101	38,712,656	151,277,143
GRAND TOTALS for the Group	284,219,474	183,225,569	119,345,152	586,790,195

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 18. Fuel and Electricity Used by the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1925 - 1939,
and Details by Provinces, 1940

Year and Provinces	Bituminous Coal		Anthra- cite Coal	Lignite Coal	Coke	Kerosene and fuel oils	Wood	Gas	Other Fuel ^{1/}	Total Cost of fuel	Cost of elec- tricity	Total Cost of fuel and electricity
	Short tons	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1925	716,351	3,979,743	542,423	199,528	433,945	793,693	492,861	432,941	264,665	7,139,799	2,603,752	9,743,551
1929	714,400	3,761,971	523,292	189,672	480,089	764,251	511,018	699,289	245,619	7,175,201	3,246,993	10,422,194
1930	674,194	3,357,924	416,622	198,559	463,019	802,344	448,685	699,136	221,707	6,607,996	3,191,397	9,799,393
1931	565,835	3,000,502	430,548	187,732	447,913	722,561	435,930	673,372	249,776	6,148,334	3,189,360	9,337,694
1932	536,397	2,827,433	374,579	229,134	409,842	656,107	384,508	652,996	211,231	5,745,830	3,143,452	8,889,282
1933	527,496	2,756,535	391,840	176,526	394,614	570,507	410,445	622,381	180,334	5,503,182	3,112,110	8,615,292
1934	542,203	2,942,214	415,671	160,598	407,610	606,020	430,036	650,300	200,216	5,812,665	3,258,562	9,071,227
1935	552,170	3,043,741	419,670	174,386	403,497	560,375	415,516	637,277	227,060	5,881,522	3,368,211	9,249,733
1936	606,346	3,312,083	423,125	197,204	405,135	610,753	428,955	654,280	233,185	6,264,720	3,499,136	9,763,856
1937	595,325	3,325,569	420,089	176,623	422,394	640,629	460,095	690,702	468,420	6,604,521	3,574,802	10,179,323
1938	587,498	3,271,174	403,583	147,784	403,274	674,544	446,177	712,912	521,782	6,581,230	3,640,913	10,222,143
1939	615,979	3,458,571	424,900	152,223	413,316	637,764	426,313	757,589	562,051	6,882,727	3,885,294	10,768,021
<u>1940</u>												
Prince Edward Island .	1,461	11,237	182	1,162	1,186	432	1,400	-	1,676	17,275	3,280	20,555
Nova Scotia	24,627	103,636	2,590	-	32,237	180,522	5,930	5,453	38,793	369,161	80,740	449,901
New Brunswick	37,780	190,683	4,263	-	6,510	41,278	15,814	13,563	11,510	283,621	52,983	336,604
Quebec	130,853	858,223	158,628	82	86,596	382,114	192,431	121,158	414,146	2,213,378	1,117,143	3,330,521
Ontario	399,481	2,394,921	157,558	347	272,496	174,544	111,085	420,308	827,430	4,358,689	1,883,424	6,242,113
Manitoba	10,808	83,514	90,918	130,686	12,708	14,240	31,959	57,004	67,203	488,232	263,929	752,161
Saskatchewan	5,809	31,612	-	56,230	3,578	20,444	37,226	162	44,579	193,831	262,744	456,575
Alberta	12,010	26,571	35	73,880	16,043	7,055	11,247	107,157	39,986	281,974	191,968	473,942
British Columbia ...	29,957	138,412	221	875	3,121	63,839	42,298	57,017	114,278	430,061	246,796	666,857
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	100	-	-	-	680	-	30	810	-	810
CANADA	652,786	3,838,809	414,495	263,262	434,475	884,468	450,070	781,822	1,559,631	8,627,032	4,103,007	12,730,039

1/ Includes gasoline.

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 19. Power Installed in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1925 - 1939,
and Details by Provinces, 1940

Year and Provinces	Primary Power				Electric motors operated by purchased power	Total Power equipment	Electric motors operated by power generated by establishment reporting	Total Electric motors
	Steam engines and turbines	Internal Combustion engines	Hydraulic turbines and water-wheels	Total Primary power				
	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.
1925	60,562	9,812	40,438	110,812	157,889	268,701	23,172	181,061
1929	57,974	12,912	39,913	110,799	217,937	328,736	24,458	242,395
1930	60,136	13,148	40,989	114,273	202,022	316,295	26,404	228,426
1931	60,206	13,830	36,305	110,341	215,407	325,748	26,286	241,693
1932	59,238	13,755	36,595	109,588	220,343	329,931	26,153	248,496
1933	58,689	19,281	36,967	114,937	215,511	330,448	25,984	241,495
1934	60,991	20,604	36,274	117,869	217,301	335,170	25,902	243,203
1935	57,585	20,327	30,630	108,542	226,512	335,054	23,088	249,600
1936	58,184	21,784	30,954	110,922	231,201	342,123	27,883	259,084
1937	60,527	20,322	29,301	110,150	236,852	347,002	32,989	269,841
1938	56,891	21,714	28,778	107,383	249,550	356,933	31,215	280,765
1939	54,357	24,061	27,812	106,230	257,965	364,195	32,008	289,973
<u>1940</u>								
Prince Edward Island .	120	108	238	466	211	677	-	211
Nova Scotia	2,863	66	55	2,984	4,111	7,095	2,875	6,986
New Brunswick	2,865	37	180	3,082	2,461	5,543	2,282	4,743
Quebec	9,956	3,542	6,658	20,156	57,956	78,112	5,722	63,678
Ontario	28,140	17,340	20,365	65,845	147,166	213,011	13,011	160,177
Manitoba	3,453	852	-	4,305	16,347	20,652	2,925	19,272
Saskatchewan	1,798	1,281	20	3,099	10,328	13,427	3	10,331
Alberta	7,528	2,142	-	9,670	11,351	21,021	3,553	14,904
British Columbia ...	2,169	328	50	2,547	14,234	16,781	260	14,494
CANADA	58,892	25,696	27,566	112,154	264,165	376,319	30,631	294,796

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 20. Imports of Products Manufactured by the Vegetable Group of Industries, 1939 - 1940

Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
A. MAINLY FOOD					
Fruits and Vegetables -					
Dried fruits	Lb.	86,914,372	5,723,175	90,576,945	6,367,355
Canned fruits	"	27,342,419	1,108,515	22,395,551	1,231,936
Jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	"	617,471	73,839	542,822	67,114
Fruits, prepared, other	-	-	142,556	-	234,614
Fruit juices	Gal.	2,014,054	1,026,148	2,565,375	1,392,830
Olives, cherries and rinds, in brine, not bottled	-	-	503,880	-	530,292
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	3,962,568	316,232	7,609,628	511,464
Vegetables, dried, preserved or prepared	-	-	137,651	-	121,855
Pickles and sauces	Gal.	421,311	384,495	652,908	458,107
Cocconut, desiccated	Lb.	1,219,908	39,778	1,706,422	58,474
Farinaceous Products -					
Milled products	-	-	687,438	-	710,256
Biscuits	Lb.	2,784,902	379,968	1,599,992	269,429
Cereal foods	-	-	105,789	-	83,594
Macaroni and vermicelli	Lb.	817,014	57,589	606,158	44,700
Prepared foods and bakery products .	-	-	160,939	-	177,770
Rice, cleaned	Cwt.	172,991	479,063	155,379	433,751
Sugar and Its Products -					
Confectionery and chewing gum	Lb.	3,655,736	503,746	2,102,901	373,658
Flavouring, custard, jelly and other powders	"	175,842	41,265	202,489	49,677
Fruits and peels, candied, etc., and preserved ginger	"	721,382	69,522	574,649	56,909
Molasses and syrups, all kinds ...	-	-	2,145,302	-	2,860,120
Sugar, raw and refined	Cwt.	10,423,530	20,599,682	10,728,450	25,757,951
Sugar products, other	-	-	13,948	-	16,488
Tea, Coffee and Spices -					
Cocoa and chocolate	-	-	2,298,147	-	2,949,268
Coffee and chicory	Lb.	47,314,575	4,603,508	42,481,638	3,666,333
Spices	"	6,501,849	977,117	6,443,249	968,552
Tea	"	43,393,607	10,090,807	42,682,730	10,805,144
Other Vegetable Products - Mainly Food -					
Oils, vegetable for food	-	-	742,002	-	796,284
Vinegar	Gal.	168,779	29,150	27,130	7,826
Yeast	Lb.	1,380,628	197,366	1,212,295	187,057
Hops	"	782,232	337,565	979,050	424,499
Other vegetable products, n.o.p. ..	-	-	203,002	-	181,660
Totals, Group A	-	-	54,180,282	-	62,296,867
B. OTHER THAN FOOD					
Beverages, Alcoholic -					
Brewed beverages	Gal.	92,220	13,573	96,921	136,177
Distilled beverages	Pf.Gal.	1,567,513	5,602,997	1,417,297	5,006,136
Wines	-	-	813,399	-	888,408

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 20. Imports of Products Manufactured by the Vegetable Group of Industries, 1939 - 1940 - Conc.

Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
B. OTHER THAN FOOD (Conc.)					
Manufactures of rubber -					
Belting, rubber	-	-	122,136	-	163,878
Boots and shoes	Pair	241,217	102,588	162,490	54,213
Clothing	-	-	100,419	-	138,354
Golf balls	Doz.	36,695	78,196	34,175	66,697
Hose and gloves	-	-	158,117	-	310,685
Mats and matting	-	-	61,127	-	95,467
Tires for vehicles	-	-	583,459	-	8,712,962
Other manufactures of rubber	-	-	2,049,871	-	2,381,433
Tobacco -					
Cigars	Lb.	5,437	35,889	4,384	30,046
Cigarettes	"	9,461	38,844	7,147	31,543
Other manufactures of tobacco	"	162,955	409,429	190,367	515,722
Other Vegetable Products - Other than Food -					
Oilcake and meal	Cwt.	556,032	718,585	552,435	773,756
Oils, vegetable, not food	-	-	8,672,599	-	9,253,618
Vegetable glue and mucilage	Lb.	1,709,001	85,863	644,637	55,436
Starch, and preparations of starch ..	"	10,386,386	371,616	7,150,550	375,652
Totals, Group B	-	-	20,126,707	-	26,990,183
TOTAL IMPORTS of manufactured vegetable products	-	-	74,306,989	-	89,287,050

Table 21. Exports of Products Manufactured by the Vegetable Group of Industries, 1939 - 1940

Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
A. MAINLY FOOD					
Fruits and Vegetables -					
Dried fruits	Lb.	581,039	53,458	1,532,454	147,084
Canned fruits	"	51,985,367	3,089,768	31,575,551	1,832,695
Blueberries, frozen	"	3,148,789	213,416	3,724,325	299,985
Jams, jellies and preserves	"	715,607	65,117	1,720,003	143,812
Cider, fruit juices and fruit syrups ..	Gal.	804,710	395,862	911,593	476,334
Vegetables, dried	Lb.	-	-	81,400	40,822
Vegetables, canned or preserved	"	145,704,205	7,009,967	57,087,171	2,835,059
Pickles, sauces and catsups	-	-	1,611,985	-	347,426
Milled Products -					
Bran, shorts and middlings	Cwt.	5,031,404	4,844,955	4,834,250	5,110,379
Oatmeal and rolled oats	"	784,164	3,432,205	1,180,480	4,487,704
Flour of wheat	Bbl.	5,342,172	16,378,301	6,970,902	26,351,695
Milled products, other	-	-	311,161	-	421,234
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products -					
Biscuits and bread	Cwt.	28,468	227,997	32,233	231,564
Cereal foods, prepared	-	-	2,892,153	-	2,040,254
Corn starch	Lb.	423,887	19,791	3,788,058	150,971
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. including canned in 1940	"	10,503,439	470,892	19,886,089	1,089,407

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 21. Exports of Products Manufactured by the Vegetable Group of Industries, 1939 - 1940. - Conc.

Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
A. MAINLY FOOD - (Conc.)					
Other Farinaceous Products -					
Malt	Bush.	2,144,101	1,962,536	1,903,759	1,730,431
Screenings	Cwt.	1,816,523	373,531	2,240,019	1,065,722
Rice	Lb.	2,741,902	44,179	3,010,023	70,961
Sugar and Its Products -					
Confectionery and chewing gum	-	-	295,394	-	374,098
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, jelly and custard powders, etc. ..	-	-	220,677	-	108,561
Maple syrup	Gal.	206,894	244,868	375,725	449,327
Maple sugar	Lb.	7,812,046	1,216,340	2,912,023	437,914
Molasses and syrups	Gal.	1,896,248	139,969	2,074,579	251,913
Sugar, n.o.p.	Cwt.	18,042	77,851	4,863	20,826
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food -					
Coffee	Lb.	531,934	140,688	469,450	140,765
Vinegar	Gal.	67,122	22,596	72,352	27,619
Vegetable fats, edible	Cwt.	11,801	113,573	63,753	435,802
Other vegetable products, n.o.p.	-	-	513,177	-	598,251
Totals, Group A	-	-	46,382,127	-	51,720,615
B. OTHER THAN FOOD					
Beverages, Alcoholic -					
Ale, beer and porter	Gal.	175,780	171,620	240,666	218,773
Distilled beverages	Pf. Gal.	1,478,001	7,925,517	3,660,247	9,106,157
Wine	Gal.	2,836	5,810	4,199	8,651
Rubber and Its Products -					
Belting, rubber	Lb.	2,441,249	661,830	1,936,719	490,885
Canvas shoes with rubber soles	Pair	2,093,408	1,079,803	881,173	518,571
Boots and shoes of rubber, n.o.p. ..	"	4,337,117	4,016,247	3,257,137	4,022,184
Clothing of rubber, including bathing caps and hose	-	-	886,094	-	1,380,178
Rubber heels	Pair	3,768,515	124,820	3,013,512	112,093
Rubber soles and soling	-	-	164,423	-	150,289
Tires for vehicles, casings	No.	708,557	7,375,094	424,837	4,982,150
Tires for vehicles, inner tubes	No.	479,316	649,141	307,170	479,373
Other manufactures of rubber	-	-	680,487	-	645,967
Tobacco -					
Cigars, cigarettes and other manufactures of tobacco	-	-	27,581	-	256,076
Other Vegetable Products - Other Than Food -					
Oilcake and oilcake meal	Cwt.	167,920	278,981	152,061	226,621
Oils, vegetable	-	-	164,144	-	142,523
Beet pulp	Cwt.	216,388	302,821	391,620	434,931
Mixed feeds	-	-	362,383	-	484,201
Starch	Lb.	400	30	59,232	3,004
Totals, Group B	-	-	24,876,832	-	23,662,632
TOTAL EXPORTS of manufactured vegetable products	-	-	71,258,959	-	75,383,247

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940

Note: The (x) indicates that the commodity is manufactured by only one or two firms.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Acid, lactic	-	-	(x)
Aeroplane accessories	-	-	(x)
Alcohol, unmatured, denatured	Pf. Gal.	2,794,040	1,532,978
Alcohol, unmatured, not denatured	" "	2,953,427	1,375,330
Almond paste	Lb.	70,314	22,091
Almonds, blanched, ground, etc.	-	-	25,708
Apple butter	Lb.	130,786	10,314
Apple pomace, chop and waste	" "	2,993,761	47,772
Apples evaporated and dehydrated	Lb.	5,938,887	536,819
Aprons, rubber and rubberized	Dos.	6,980	26,014
Automobile accessories	-	-	703,558
Bags, air and steam	No.	5,232	36,363
Bags, rubber, not specified	-	-	3,254
Bags, other	-	-	17,683
Balloons	-	-	(x)
Balls of all kinds, including golf balls and ball centres	-	-	254,048
Barley, roasted	-	-	(x)
Barley, pot and pearl	Lb.	5,569,161	132,773
Bathing caps	Dos.	44,466	96,927
Bathing suits	-	-	(x)
Battery containers and parts	No.	4,522,633	571,287
Beer, ale, stout and porter -			
In barrels	Gal.	31,166,783	23,998,680
In bottles	"	41,220,880	50,117,051
Beer, spruce	Imp. Gal.	74,407	19,879
Beet pulp, dried	Ton	26,167	442,737
Beet pulp, wet	"	80,260	15,040
Belting, rubber	Lb.	5,627,865	2,464,346
Belts, fan	No.	1,089,411	362,997
Belts, rubber, other	Lb.	213,054	111,976
Belts, other, not specified	-	-	14,373
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Ton	45,722	11,398,839
Biscuits, pretzels	-	-	(x)
Biscuits, soda	Ton	15,073	4,464,206
Blue, laundry	-	-	(x)
Bran	Ton	275,830	5,632,145
Bread	Lb.	1,033,542,503	54,804,761
Breakfast foods (See "Cereal Products")			
Buckwheat grits	-	-	6,820
Buns	-	-	5,127,510
Carbon dioxide gas	-	-	(x)
Cases, travelling	-	-	(x)
Catsup (See "Tomato Catsup")			
Cement, rubber	Gal.	228,328	267,361
Cereal products, prepared, ready to serve	Lb.	59,005,840	7,685,653
Cereal products, unprepared	"	19,008,359	1,006,723
Chemical products, n.e.s.	-	-	151,096
Chewing gum	Boxes	7,270,236	3,814,668
Chicken, canned (See "Meat and Poultry canned")			
Chickory, roasted	-	-	(x)
Chocolate and chocolate coating (made for sale)	Lb.	12,155,713	1,618,093
Chocolate coating, made for own use	"	6,704,400	-
Cider	Gal.	128,981	50,013
Cigars	M	165,455	6,275,962
Cigarettes	M	7,831,312	70,472,313

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 -Gen.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Cleanser, n.e.s.	-	-	10,694
Clothing, waterproofed, not specified	-	-	157,237
Coats, capes, rubber and rubberised	Dos.	32,224	679,501
Cocoa, made for sale	Lb.	7,474,758	1,217,678
Cocoa, made for own use	"	102,802	-
Cocoa butter, made for sale	"	2,140,972	388,868
Cocoa butter, made for own use	"	4,137,213	-
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.e.s., made for sale	"	1,380,916	357,497
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, made for own use	"	227,557	-
Cocconut, prepared and desiccated	-	-	(x)
Coffee, roasted	Lb.	35,015,859	12,976,069
Coffee substitute, liquid coffee, etc.	"	290,591	62,600
Colouring, food	"	287,542	68,382
Cones, ice cream	M	196,578	425,137
Confectionery, chocolate:-			
In bulk	Lb.	28,429,716	5,787,698
In packages	"	11,904,834	3,596,086
In bars	Dos.	24,704,255	9,153,414
Confectionery, sugar -			
In bulk	Lb.	44,395,009	6,441,861
In packages	"	4,441,890	1,269,156
In bars	Dos.	1,186,184	475,821
Penny goods	Gross	3,344,253	2,707,952
Losenges	Lb.	1,489,884	216,886
Not specified	"	1,831,561	300,706
Corn, cracked	"	46,334,706	810,801
Corsets and brassiers, rubber	-	-	22,077
Covers, not specified	-	-	3,566
Cream of tartar	Lb.	476,782	186,389
Curtains, shower	-	-	(x)
Cushions and mattresses, rubber	-	-	29,420
Dextrine	-	-	(x)
Distillers' grains	-	-	276,662
Dressing, salad	Lb.	2,225,276	501,582
Druggist sundries, including hot water bottles, nipples, etc.	-	-	269,206
Egg substitute (see also egg powder)	Lb.	255,221	32,632
Eggs, frozen	"	3,025,845	534,405
Extracts and emulsions, flavouring	Gal.	236,620	1,376,464
Extracts, concentrates, etc., for soft drinks	"	1,508,634	3,792,208
Fabrics, rubberized	Yd.	1,387,687	712,290
Fabrics, not specified	-	-	34,588
Feed, chopped	Ton	987,803	25,359,690
Filling, pie, canned	Lb.	1,922,302	141,595
Filling, pie, other	"	1,651,913	157,661
Flour, buckwheat	"	1,637,466	42,864
Flour, corn	"	6,509,360	172,590
Flour, potato	"	2,264,000	111,650
Flour preparations for sausage filling	"	3,015,769	169,741
Flour, prepared and self-raising	"	10,925,466	958,660
Flour, soya bean	"	1,305,466	93,310

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 - Con.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Flour, wheat -			
Spring, No. 1 patent	Bbl	6,070,763	25,811,501
Spring, No. 2 patent	"	5,088,805	19,214,400
Spring, straight	"	3,765,246	13,604,630
Ontario, winter, straight	"	1,235,523	4,544,040
Feed flour	"	197,329	450,881
Low grade flour	"	621,149	1,768,416
All other	"	437,690	1,532,756
Flour, graham or whole wheat	Lb.	17,400,962	339,349
Flour and meal, barley	"	39,889,065	521,810
Flour, rice	-	-	(x)
Flour and meal, rye	Lb.	9,992,214	202,264
Fly swatters, rubber	Doz.	44,917	20,600
Food drinks, powdered	Lb.	864,477	404,190
Food, infant and invalid	"	1,127,445	422,602
Food, infant, canned	"	2,370,009	491,742
Food, canned, not specified	"	148,501	8,356
Food products, not specified	-	-	59,688
Food, fox, dog, etc. -			
Fox biscuits	Ton	1,929	153,281
Dog biscuits	"	915	124,236
Other fox food	"	3,889	337,742
Other dog food	"	576	53,627
Other animal food	"	1,472	88,218
Canned animal food	"	2,459	388,718
Food, stock and poultry	"	361,040	14,432,437
Food, stock and poultry, ingredients	"	3,294	116,953
Footwear, rubber -			
Knee and hip boots, all rubber	Pair	2,600,892	4,613,323
Lumbermen's boots, all rubber	"	1,122,160	1,475,434
Lumbermen's boots, rubber and leather	"	380,582	1,301,430
Bathing shoes	"	62,654	25,322
Light and heavy rubbers, including jersey storms	"	4,313,100	2,461,465
Overshoes and galoshes, all rubber	"	985,453	1,029,128
Overshoes and galoshes, rubber and fabric	"	2,633,927	4,479,295
Rubber-soled, fabric tops, balmorals	"	878,754	659,188
Rubber-soled, fabric tops, oxfords	"	3,592,757	2,556,208
Rubber-soled, leather tops, balmorals	"	19,759	47,271
Rubber-soled, leather tops, oxfords	"	335,220	520,978
Rubber bottoms for leather tops	"	116,577	159,467
Not specified	-	-	1,077
Fruit juices, canned	Lb.	14,339,407	670,674
Fruit juices, other	-	-	725,531
Fruit peel, candied	Lb.	2,015,033	346,575
Fruit pulp	"	629,608	32,046
Fruits, canned -			
Apples, including crab apples	Lb.	43,622,643	1,701,657
Apple sauce	"	3,890,148	204,619
Apricots	"	2,794,483	326,229
Blueberries	"	722,480	43,681
Cherries	"	2,501,624	246,729
Grapefruit	-	-	(x)
Loganberries	Lb.	495,960	43,982
Peaches	"	19,510,578	1,726,629
Pears, Keiffer	"	13,009,025	928,739
Pears, Bartlett	"	4,824,339	473,946
Pineapples	-	-	(x)
Plums	Lb.	4,093,397	276,818
Raspberries	"	2,052,205	218,714
Rhubarb	"	299,099	9,207
Strawberries	"	1,363,333	157,290
All other fruits	"	1,131,758	157,250

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 -Con.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value \$
Fruits, evaporated and dehydrated, other than apples..	-	-	(x)
Fruits, fountain	Lb	2,243,026	565,237
Fruits, glacés	"	3,163,909	707,543
Fruits, frozen or cold pack for re-processing	"	10,899,349	568,402
Fruits, straight frozen not for re-processing	"	3,167,717	288,450
Gas masks and equipment	-	-	383,272
Gloves, rubber and rubberized	Dos.	164,819	343,869
Glucose and dextrose	-	-	(x)
Gluten	-	-	(x)
Grains, sold wet and dry	Ton	62,265	329,541
Grape concentrate	-	-	(x)
Grape juice	Gal.	103,373	162,596
Guns, unvulcanized	Lb.	718,289	180,053
Heels, rubber and composition	Pair	15,099,001	792,704
Hockey pucks	Dos.	14,647	6,920
Horseradish, prepared	Lb.	136,779	46,787
Hose, rubber	"	9,211,886	3,905,248
Ice, artificial	-	-	(x)
Ice cream	Gal.	876,559	1,133,163
Ice cream mix	Lb.	271,899	62,025
Icings and icing paste	"	1,546,937	157,401
Jams	Lb.	40,675,396	3,959,596
Javelle water	-	-	(x)
Jellies	Lb.	2,983,538	277,474
Lemon butter	-	-	(x)
Lye	-	-	(x)
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc.	Lb.	54,421,551	2,549,771
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned	"	11,580,405	1,096,716
Magnesium carbonate	-	-	(x)
Malt, made for sale	Bush.	7,044,761	6,035,803
Malt extract and malt syrup	Lb.	5,490,829	466,625
Malt flour	"	1,213,528	85,298
Malt, coomings	Ton	3,608	49,768
Malt products, other	-	-	79,904
Maple butter	-	-	(x)
Marmalade	Lb.	12,042,953	1,150,257
Mats and matting, rubber	"	4,815,299	733,894
Meal, alfalfa	Ton	17,649	315,964
Meal, corn	Lb.	71,746,940	1,445,765
Meal, flax	-	-	(x)
Meal, linseed	Ton	180	17,773
Meal, oilcake	"	46,163	1,490,474
Meal, pea	"	38	1,125
Meal, rice	-	-	(x)
Meal, soybean	-	-	(x)
Meat and poultry, canned -			
Meat	Lb.	1,542,308	330,925
Poultry	"	553,979	201,216
Medicinal preparations	-	-	251,494
Milk, semi-solid buttermilk	-	-	(x)
Mincemeat	Lb.	3,148,063	253,455
Molasses	"	74,923,534	568,997
Mustard, dry	-	-	(x)
Mustard, prepared	Gal.	716,214	464,669
Mustard, compound	Lb.	259,262	30,991

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 -Con.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
Nuts, salted	-	-	281,248
Oats, rolled	Ton	88,148	6,514,798
Oatmeal	"	12,780	711,006
Offal (flour and rice mills)	"	118,312	1,765,405
Oilcake (linseed)	-	-	(x)
Oil, corn	-	-	(x)
Oils, essential	Lb.	7,070	20,280
Oil, fruit	"	23,030	53,116
Oil, fusel	Gal.	15,921	9,504
Oil, linseed, boiled	"	885,657	670,280
Oil, linseed, raw	"	3,368,017	2,346,155
Oil, linseed, special	"	1,367,572	1,038,149
Oil, soybean	Lb.	1,634,700	96,371
Oils, terpenless	-	-	(x)
Olives, packed	Gal.	248,340	648,791
Packing, rubber	Lb.	685,835	137,877
Pads, horseshoe	-	-	17,447
Pants, baby, rubber	Doz.	155,401	122,807
Paste, fish, meat, etc.	Lb.	1,330,179	390,925
Paste, flavouring	"	24,768	14,126
Peanut butter	"	12,970,779	1,489,112
Peanuts, roasted and salted, for sale	"	9,616,592	1,175,823
Peas, split	"	1,770,760	95,655
Pectin powder	-	-	(x)
Perfumes and perfume oils	Gal.	11,614	32,358
Pickles, all kinds	Gal.	2,195,684	2,728,288
Pies, cakes and pastry	-	-	24,801,518
Plumbers' supplies, rubber	-	-	219,432
Popcorn	Lb.	1,575,459	408,268
Potato chips (factory made)	"	559,859	150,582
Powder, baking	"	9,884,998	1,617,640
Powder, buttermilk	-	-	27,920
Powder, custard	Lb.	374,224	66,512
Powder, egg (See also "Egg substitute")	"	459,084	322,779
Powder, pudding	"	2,296,259	454,847
Powder, ice cream	"	370,727	103,300
Powder, jelly	"	8,267,581	1,720,382
Powders, edible, not specified	Lb.	170,702	63,205
Puddings	-	-	84,817
Benedies, stock and poultry	-	-	316,112
Rennet extract	-	-	(x)
Repair guns and fabrics	Lb.	828,266	358,945
Repair kits, tube	No.	1,048,889	127,765
Repair patches, tire and tube	"	5,524,320	206,956
Rice, cleaned	Ton	18,869	1,373,915
Rings, rubber, fruit jar	-	-	252,583
Roll covering, rubber	Lb.	304,115	144,756
Rolls, rubber, covered	No.	202,154	328,547
Rubber, hard	Lb.	32,192	25,277
Rubber, reclaimed	-	-	(x)
Rubber goods, hard rubber	Lb.	789,153	225,447
Rubber goods, latex covered	-	-	28,241
Rubber goods, mechanical, n.e.s.	-	-	205,319
Rubber goods, moulded	-	-	1,148,221
Rubber goods, sanitary, n.e.s.	-	-	88,587
Rubber goods, soft and sponge	Lb.	1,440,807	673,061
Rubber goods, not specified	-	-	137,380
Rubber thread	-	-	582,400

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 -Con.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Salt, curing	Lb.	645,079	58,365
Sandwich spread and relish	"	849,036	290,770
Sauces, catsup (See "Tomato catsup")			
Sauerkraut, canned	Lb.	3,729,266	170,628
Sauerkraut, other	"	159,850	4,814
Screenings, barley and other	Ton	12,800	191,659
Seasoning, dry and liquid	-	-	81,071
Sheeting, rubber	Yard	123,139	62,736
Sheets, rubber	Doz.	33,098	836,332
Sheets, rubber, crib	"	35,822	70,215
Shields, rubber, dress	"	102,339	51,062
Shorts and middlings	Ton	370,307	8,064,070
Soap and soap stock	-	-	60,922
Soling, rubber and composition soles	Pair	1,713,180	307,004
Soling, rubber and composition half-soles	"	752,080	92,702
Soling, rubber, not specified, and rubber slabs for heels	Lb.	911,955	275,362
Soup, canned	"	71,100,461	6,909,602
Soya bean (products not specified)	-	-	(x)
Spices, mixed, whole or ground	Lb.	4,699,483	1,059,776
Spice compound	"	112,500	11,512
Spirits produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing -			
Whiskey - Rye type	Pf. Gal.	5,949,724	3,423,519
Other types	"	1,184,955	386,681
Brandy, gin and other spirits	"	773,229	372,473
Matured spirits sold, including purchases from other firms -			
Whiskey - Scotch type	Pf. Gal.	237,725	1,386,350
Rye type	"	4,125,374	10,759,127
Other types	"	1,392,398	1,998,972
Brandy	-	-	(x)
Gin	Pf. Gal.	652,150	2,584,786
Other spirits	"	816,700	436,944
Starch, corn, edible	-	-	(x)
Starch, corn, laundry	-	-	(x)
Starch compound	-	-	(x)
Starch, potato	Ton	1,197	114,149
Starch, rice	-	-	(x)
Stationery goods, not specified	Lb.	450,031	245,307
Straws, drinking	-	-	(x)
Sugar butter	Lb.	1,272,020	120,907
Sugar, granulated -			
From beet	Lb.	212,133,350)	48,474,608
From cane	"	783,478,834)	
Sugar, yellow or brown	"	122,714,595	5,425,908
Sugar, loaf, from cane	"	4,302,042	280,767
Sugar, pulverised or icing -			
From beet	"	1,298,536)	1,671,080
From cane	"	29,454,955)	
Sugar, fruit -			
From beet	"	170,625)	182,157
From cane	"	3,254,253)	
Sugar invert	"	5,517,328	341,304
Sugar, grape	-	-	(x)
Sugar, maple	Lb.	4,871,053	767,085
Supporters, garters, etc.	-	-	7,079
Surgical bandages and supports	-	-	1,815
Synthetics and moulded plastics	-	-	(x)
Syringes, fountain and bulb	-	-	65,080

THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22. Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940 - Con.

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Syrup, corn	-	-	(x)
Syrup, maple (processed in factories)	Lb.	3,972,343	542,897
Syrup, table	Gal.	69,407	59,627
Syrup, fountain	"	566,203	1,084,787
Syrup, from cane	Lb.	4,958,412	162,949
Tape, rubber and friction	Lb.	1,355,207	445,404
Tapioca, prepared	-	-	(x)
Tea, blended, packaged, etc.	Lb.	35,269,829	19,974,807
Tiling and flooring, rubber	"	80,802	25,566
Tires and tubes -			
Balloon tires, casings	No.	2,446,591	29,306,555
High pressure tires, casings	"	295,299	6,567,908
High pressure and balloon inner tubes	"	2,481,772	4,073,258
Aeroplanes tires and tubes	"	17,985	175,369
Bicycle tires and tubes	"	916,717	461,406
Motorcycle tires	"	10,059	48,176
Implement and tractor, pneumatic	"	59,460	877,414
Tires, rubber not specified	-	-	124,135
Tires, rebuilt	No.	29,095	55,360
Tobacco -			
Chewing, cut	Lb.	21,839	20,640
Chewing, twist	"	241,797	227,339
Chewing, plug	"	2,305,836	2,110,455
Smoking, leaf	"	543,339	97,306
Smoking, cut	"	25,548,519	27,354,031
Smoking, plug	"	606,764	629,548
Smoking, twist	-	-	(x)
Snuff	Lb.	860,378	1,219,292
Stems and cuttings	-	-	2,373
Tobacco processed and packed	Lb.	82,071,741	19,742,562
Tobacco pouches	Doz.	7,025	8,505
Tomato juice	Lb.	47,598,603	2,207,338
Tomato paste and puree	"	8,564,567	436,908
Tomato catsup, canned	"	5,416,064	467,528
Tomato catsup, other	"	14,698,698	2,019,711
Tomato pulp, canned	"	20,532,264	790,357
Tomato pulp, other	"	4,114,083	83,312
Toppings, for ice cream	Gal.	34,458	52,190
Towels, sanitary	-	-	1,140
Toys	-	-	4,649
Tubing, rubber	Lb.	242,911	116,615
Vegetables, canned -			
Asparagus	Lb.	3,676,566	534,749
Beans, baked	"	60,925,477	3,852,186
Beans, green or wax	"	18,043,679	1,103,752
Beets	"	2,730,768	175,840
Carrots	"	1,509,569	86,143
Carrots and peas	"	1,723,388	139,688
Corn, whole grain	"	21,259,420	1,454,988
Corn, on cob	"	450,335	42,377
Mushrooms	"	379,092	72,949
Peas	"	70,537,388	4,443,779
Pumpkin	"	3,646,942	153,004
Spinach	"	2,028,188	142,024
Tomatoes	"	96,666,005	4,494,596
Vegetable dinners	"	3,493,417	404,278
Not specified	"	1,784,121	116,044

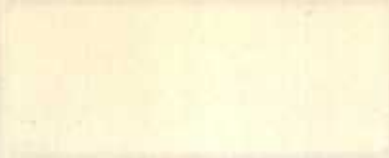
THE VEGETABLE PRODUCTS GROUP OF INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 22 Alphabetical List of All Products Made in the Vegetable Products Group of Industries, 1940
(Concluded)

Item	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value
			\$
Vegetables, evaporated	Lb.	194,137	63,473
Vegetables, straight frozen	"	1,457,872	227,861
Vegetable juices	-	-	(x)
Vinegar, made for own use	Gal.	128,061	-
Vinegar, made for sale -			
Spirit	Gal.	3,188,270	1,145,678
Cider	"	1,092,210	241,192
Malt	"	252,481	137,451
Washing compound	-	-	3,292
Water, distilled	-	-	24,779
Water, aerated	Gal.	52,946,400	30,885,665
Water, mineral, natural	"	483,591	91,413
Weatherstrip	Lb.	186,659	69,224
Wine, produced during the year but placed in storage for maturing (Inventory Value)	Gal.	5,153,380	1,536,923
Wine sold during the year	"	4,348,193	6,479,371
Wine spirits	-	-	(x)
Yeast, dry	Lb.	2,399,282	482,045
Yeast, fresh (for sale)	"	13,543,157	2,476,711
Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	"	1,402,588	94,825
Manufactured products, packaged only	-	-	855,694
Amount received for custom work	-	-	188,223
All other products, not specified	-	-	1,437,023
Products reported by only one or two firms	-	-	9,816,909
TOTAL	-	-	831,573,023 ^{1/}

1/ Includes the excise duty paid on Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, and the cost of liquor and wine produced in previous years but put in bond for maturing.

Note: The above list includes only the products of the industries comprised in the Vegetable Products Group. In some cases, the amount shown is not the total production, since some of the commodities listed are also produced in industries grouped under other classifications. For complete statistics on production, see "Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada."



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