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ICE CREAM PRODUCTION IN CANADA, 1937.

Ice cream as an article of food is of such growing importance that a separate monograph dealing with it appears to be warranted. It possesses all the elements of a real food, being easily digested, palatable and highly nutritive.

The production of ice cream is carried on chiefly by the dairy and confectionery industries, whilst a further production is also reported by the baking industry. Statistics of production by quantity and value since the inception of the annual census of manufactures are shown for the above-named industries in the following table.

Table 1. - Ice Cream Production, by Industries, 1918-1937.

| Year | Bread and Other Bakery Products |           | Biscuits, Confectionery, etc. |           | Dairy Industry |           | Total Production |            |
|------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|------------|
|      | Quantity                        | Value     | Quantity                      | Value     | Quantity       | Value     | Quantity         | Value      |
|      | Gallons                         | \$        | Gallons                       | \$        | Gallons        | \$        | Gallons          | \$         |
| 1918 | 1,878,933                       | 2,436,241 | 1/                            | 1/        | 2,033,190      | 2,517,435 | 3,912,123        | 4,953,676  |
| 1919 | 332,722                         | 545,595   | 2,118,454                     | 2,866,264 | 2,854,070      | 3,634,686 | 5,305,246        | 7,046,545  |
| 1920 | 154,673                         | 295,920   | 2,624,692                     | 4,023,161 | 2,996,514      | 4,151,949 | 5,775,879        | 8,471,030  |
| 1921 | 104,224                         | 167,087   | 2,339,573                     | 3,492,138 | 3,007,337      | 3,967,918 | 5,451,134        | 7,627,143  |
| 1922 | 118,975                         | 218,424   | 1,900,538                     | 2,836,003 | 2,771,925      | 3,669,564 | 4,791,438        | 6,723,991  |
| 1923 | 62,840                          | 118,622   | 2,760,736                     | 3,840,476 | 2,789,524      | 3,514,046 | 5,603,100        | 7,473,144  |
| 1924 | 66,583                          | 119,850   | 1,902,243                     | 2,662,095 | 3,526,001      | 4,623,877 | 5,494,827        | 7,405,822  |
| 1925 | 72,931                          | 110,956   | 1,911,458                     | 2,674,726 | 3,911,305      | 5,188,426 | 5,895,694        | 7,974,108  |
| 1926 | 57,888                          | 90,348    | 2,130,281                     | 3,035,486 | 4,709,641      | 6,268,588 | 6,897,810        | 9,394,422  |
| 1927 | 68,502                          | 108,640   | 2,094,313                     | 3,094,468 | 5,303,531      | 7,098,109 | 7,466,346        | 10,301,217 |
| 1928 | 41,031                          | 81,857    | 2,130,554                     | 2,978,723 | 6,353,077      | 8,560,391 | 8,524,662        | 11,620,971 |
| 1929 | 37,938                          | 75,442    | 2,609,551                     | 3,792,247 | 7,149,947      | 9,737,020 | 9,797,436        | 13,604,709 |
| 1930 | 27,541                          | 60,448    | 2,602,583                     | 3,751,394 | 7,078,039      | 9,600,688 | 9,708,163        | 13,412,530 |
| 1931 | 33,751                          | 59,590    | 2,100,373                     | 2,897,562 | 6,100,148      | 8,204,443 | 8,234,272        | 11,161,595 |
| 1932 | 23,787                          | 47,799    | 1,594,667                     | 2,178,974 | 4,556,477      | 5,939,290 | 6,174,931        | 8,166,063  |
| 1933 | 24,826                          | 44,651    | 787,888                       | 1,012,456 | 4,910,785      | 6,273,525 | 5,723,499        | 7,330,632  |
| 1934 | 27,365                          | 49,255    | 799,899                       | 992,215   | 5,160,463      | 6,645,865 | 5,987,727        | 7,687,335  |
| 1935 | 34,007                          | 58,066    | 795,187                       | 969,776   | 5,758,469      | 7,023,241 | 6,587,663        | 8,051,083  |
| 1936 | 27,160                          | 52,200    | 836,899                       | 977,236   | 6,653,771      | 7,896,595 | 7,517,830        | 8,926,031  |
| 1937 | 43,082                          | 72,379    | 918,506                       | 1,082,404 | 7,448,177      | 9,040,649 | 8,409,765        | 10,195,432 |

1/ Included with "Bread and Other Bakery Products" in 1918.

NOTE: - The above table does not include the production of ice cream in hotels, restaurants and ice cream parlours. The total production and consumption of ice cream is, therefore, materially higher than the figures shown in the present report.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

1895

THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

The objects of the present report are to give an account of the progress of the work of the General Land Office during the year 1895, and to show the results of the operations carried out during that year.

The work of the General Land Office during the year 1895 has been carried out in accordance with the programme of work laid down in the Report of the Commission of Enquiry into the Land Revenue of the United Kingdom, published in 1892.

Table 1. - Land Revenue of the United Kingdom, 1895.

| Year | Total Revenue |     | Land Revenue |     | Other Revenue |     |
|------|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|---------------|-----|
|      | £             | 000 | £            | 000 | £             | 000 |
| 1895 | 10,000        | 000 | 8,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1894 | 9,500         | 000 | 7,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1893 | 9,000         | 000 | 7,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1892 | 8,500         | 000 | 6,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1891 | 8,000         | 000 | 6,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1890 | 7,500         | 000 | 5,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1889 | 7,000         | 000 | 5,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1888 | 6,500         | 000 | 4,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1887 | 6,000         | 000 | 4,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1886 | 5,500         | 000 | 3,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1885 | 5,000         | 000 | 3,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1884 | 4,500         | 000 | 2,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1883 | 4,000         | 000 | 2,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1882 | 3,500         | 000 | 1,500        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1881 | 3,000         | 000 | 1,000        | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1880 | 2,500         | 000 | 500          | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1879 | 2,000         | 000 | 0            | 000 | 2,000         | 000 |
| 1878 | 1,500         | 000 | 0            | 000 | 1,500         | 000 |
| 1877 | 1,000         | 000 | 0            | 000 | 1,000         | 000 |
| 1876 | 500           | 000 | 0            | 000 | 500           | 000 |
| 1875 | 0             | 000 | 0            | 000 | 0             | 000 |

The total revenue of the General Land Office during the year 1895 was £10,000,000, of which £8,000,000 was derived from land revenue and £2,000,000 from other sources.

Production of ice cream by provinces is shown in table 2 by quantity and value for the calendar years 1932 to 1937. In 1937 the Province of Ontario led in production, contributing 46.5 per cent of the total gallonage and 45.4 per cent of the total value.

Table 2. - Production of Ice Cream by Provinces, Quantity and Value.

| Provinces            | 1932                |             | 1933                |             | 1934                |             |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
|                      | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ |
| CANADA .....         | 6,174,931           | 8,166,063   | 5,723,499           | 7,330,632   | 5,987,727           | 7,687,335   |
| Prince Edward Island | 30,196              | 44,726      | 30,801              | 39,908      | 39,020              | 47,980      |
| Nova Scotia .....    | 322,627             | 458,092     | 281,946             | 391,771     | 315,335             | 423,333     |
| New Brunswick .....  | 170,410             | 201,424     | 121,150             | 147,932     | 130,323             | 161,358     |
| Quebec .....         | 1,370,590           | 2,002,799   | 959,837             | 1,383,127   | 1,061,403           | 1,616,677   |
| Ontario .....        | 2,780,044           | 3,616,193   | 2,944,277           | 3,723,254   | 2,976,028           | 3,713,495   |
| Manitoba .....       | 369,150             | 464,502     | 336,616             | 380,375     | 326,085             | 364,380     |
| Saskatchewan .....   | 289,378             | 318,203     | 283,157             | 317,846     | 281,679             | 345,805     |
| Alberta .....        | 405,206             | 495,248     | 369,246             | 451,631     | 377,732             | 424,756     |
| British Columbia ... | 437,330             | 564,876     | 396,469             | 494,788     | 480,122             | 589,551     |

  

| Provinces            | 1935                |             | 1936                |             | 1937                |             |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
|                      | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ | Quantity<br>Gallons | Value<br>\$ |
| CANADA .....         | 6,587,663           | 8,051,083   | 7,517,830           | 8,926,031   | 8,409,765           | 10,195,432  |
| Prince Edward Island | 27,500              | 35,983      | 34,982              | 44,777      | 37,491              | 48,738      |
| Nova Scotia .....    | 328,293             | 435,074     | 338,282             | 434,160     | 440,354             | 569,003     |
| New Brunswick .....  | 189,446             | 243,595     | 192,270             | 230,488     | 263,698             | 291,567     |
| Quebec .....         | 1,170,690           | 1,604,970   | 1,206,906           | 1,559,983   | 1,590,109           | 2,191,715   |
| Ontario .....        | 3,246,975           | 3,849,523   | 3,691,296           | 4,236,599   | 3,914,816           | 4,628,279   |
| Manitoba .....       | 378,842             | 408,804     | 452,787             | 510,363     | 403,808             | 417,402     |
| Saskatchewan .....   | 298,865             | 347,500     | 409,278             | 481,778     | 400,432             | 461,680     |
| Alberta .....        | 376,059             | 453,516     | 497,673             | 571,839     | 523,318             | 622,301     |
| British Columbia ... | 570,993             | 672,118     | 694,356             | 856,044     | 835,739             | 964,747     |

CONSUMPTION OF ICE CREAM BY PROVINCES, QUANTITY AND VALUE, 1932 to 1937.

The per capita consumption of ice cream is shown by quantity and value in table 3 for Canada and the provinces for the calendar years 1932 to 1937. The per capita consumption increased from .66 gallons in 1936 to .75 gallons in 1937, an increase of 13.6 per cent.

The provinces showing the highest per capita consumption were: British Columbia with 1.11 gallons, Ontario and Nova Scotia with 1.05 and .81 gallons respectively, whilst the lowest per capita is shown by Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island, each with .43 gallons.

Table 3. - Per Capita Consumption of Ice Cream by Provinces, Quantity and Value, 1932 to 1937.

| Provinces                | 1932 |      | 1933 |      | 1934 |      | 1935 |      | 1936 |      | 1937 |      |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                          | Gal. | \$ ¢ | Gal. | \$ ¢ | Gal. | \$ ¢ | Gal. | \$ ¢ | Gal. | \$ ¢ | Gal. | \$ ¢ |
| Prince Edward Island ... | .34  | .51  | .35  | .45  | .44  | .54  | .31  | .40  | .38  | .48  | .43  | .52  |
| Nova Scotia .....        | .62  | .88  | .54  | .74  | .60  | .80  | .62  | .83  | .63  | .80  | .81  | 1.05 |
| New Brunswick .....      | .41  | .49  | .28  | .35  | .31  | .38  | .44  | .57  | .44  | .53  | .60  | .66  |
| Quebec .....             | .47  | .69  | .32  | .46  | .35  | .54  | .38  | .52  | .39  | .50  | .51  | .70  |
| Ontario .....            | .80  | 1.04 | .83  | 1.04 | .84  | 1.42 | .88  | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.05 | 1.24 |
| Manitoba .....           | .52  | .66  | .46  | .52  | .45  | .50  | .53  | .58  | .63  | .73  | .56  | .51  |
| Saskatchewan .....       | .31  | .34  | .29  | .33  | .29  | .36  | .32  | .37  | .44  | .53  | .43  | .49  |
| Alberta .....            | .55  | .67  | .48  | .59  | .49  | .55  | .49  | .51  | .64  | .74  | .67  | .80  |
| British Columbia .....   | .62  | .80  | .55  | .68  | .66  | .81  | .76  | .91  | .92  | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.28 |
| CANADA .....             | .59  | .78  | .53  | .68  | .55  | .71  | .60  | .74  | .66  | .80  | .75  | .92  |



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