

32-D-29 C3

CORRECTION

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, CANADA, 1936.

(Issued October 19, 1937.)

The following changes in the advance report are made necessary owing to a correction in the Quebec figures for the production of creamery butter.

Page 1:-

In place of paragraph two, page one, "Creamery Butter", read: The production of creamery butter in Canada in 1936 amounted to 250,924,813 pounds. This quantity is the largest ever produced in Canada in any one year and exceeds the previous high record year (1935) by 10,006,014 pounds, or 4 per cent. The total value of the butter was \$57,662,687, an increase over the preceding year of \$5,434,554, or 10 per cent. The average price per pound was 22.98 cents, an average higher than for some years past, but still much below prices in the years 1915 to 1930. All provinces show increases in quantity of product over the preceding year, excepting British Columbia, which records a decrease. Ontario and Quebec are the chief centres of the dairying industry, the production of creamery butter in the former province representing 34 per cent of the total output for the Dominion, and the production of the latter, 30 per cent. The position occupied by each of the other provinces with respect to total output is as follows: Alberta and Saskatchewan, each 10 per cent; Manitoba, 9 per cent; British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, each 2 per cent; and Prince Edward Island, 1 per cent. Average prices during the year were highest in Nova Scotia and lowest in Saskatchewan.

In place of paragraph six, page one, "Total Value of Output", read: The total value of production of the dairy factory industry in 1936 was \$121,292,306, an increase over the preceding year of \$13,261,151, or 12 per cent.

Page 2:-

For the quantity, value, and average price per pound of creamery butter in Quebec province in 1936, read: 74,487,024 lb.; \$17,176,664; 23.06¢ in place of.....  
..... 78,605,833 " ; \$19,049,419; 24.23¢.

For the total quantity, value, and average price per pound of creamery butter in Canada for 1936, read: 250,924,813 lb.; \$57,662,687; 22.98¢ in place of.....  
..... 255,043,622 " ; \$59,535,442; 23.34¢.





Issued October, 1937

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and CommerceDOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA  
Census of Industry  
Dairy Factory Statistics Branch

Dominion Statistician:	R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S.(Hon.)
Chief, Dairy Factory Statistics Branch:	Florence A. Brown

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, CANADA, 1936

The annual statistics of dairy factories issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics are prepared in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture.

Creamery Butter.— The production of creamery butter in Canada in 1936, amounted to 255,043,622 pounds. This quantity is the largest ever produced in Canada in any one year and exceeds the previous high record year (1935) by 14,124,823 pounds, or 6 per cent. The total value of the butter was \$59,535,442, an increase over the preceding year of \$7,307,309, or 14 per cent. The average price per pound was 23.34 cents, an average higher than for some years past, but still much below prices in the years 1915 to 1930. All provinces show increases in quantity of product over the preceding year, excepting British Columbia, which records a decrease. Ontario and Quebec are the chief centres of the dairying industry, the production of creamery butter in the former province representing 34 per cent of the total output for the Dominion, and the production of the latter, 31 per cent. The position occupied by each of the other provinces with respect to total output is as follows: Alberta, 10 per cent; Saskatchewan and Manitoba, each 9 per cent; British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, each 2 per cent; and Prince Edward Island, 1 per cent. Average prices during the year were highest in Nova Scotia and lowest in Saskatchewan.

Factory Cheese.— There was an increase also in the production of factory cheese, the total make for the year amounting to 119,230,860 pounds, compared with 100,427,390 pounds in 1935. The value of the product was \$15,588,112, an increase over the preceding year of \$5,017,803, or 47 per cent. The large increase in total value is due chiefly to the increased price per pound - 13.07 cents compared with 10.53 cents in 1935. Ontario is the great cheese producing province, its make in 1936 amounting to 88,457,007 pounds, or 74 per cent of the total for the whole of Canada. Quebec's production was 25,483,258 pounds, or 21 per cent of the whole, Manitoba's, 2,140,765 pounds, or 2 per cent, and Alberta's, 1,451,735 pounds, or 1 per cent. The remaining 2 per cent of the total make is divided between Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. No factory cheese is produced in Nova Scotia.

Concentrated Milk Products.— Included under this heading are condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc., the total value for all items in 1936 amounting to \$7,434,896, compared with \$6,987,040 in 1935. The principal item is evaporated milk, which shows a value of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  million dollars, or 62 per cent of the total for all items in this group.

Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories.— The chief items in this classification are ice cream and milk and cream sold as such. The classification also includes whey butter, buttermilk, whey cream and ice cream mix. The total value of all items was \$40,606,611, compared with \$38,245,673 in 1935.

Total Value of Output.— The total value of production of the dairy factory industry in 1936 was \$123,165,061, an increase over the preceding year of \$15,133,906, or 14 per cent.

Number of Dairy Factories.— The number of dairy factories in operation during the year was 2,585, divided by classification as follows: creameries, 1,279; cheese factories, 1,008; combined butter and cheese factories, 276; and concentrated milk factories, 22. Compared with the preceding year, the total number shows a decrease of 25.

FOREIGN TRADE

The exports of Canadian dairy products in 1936 had a total value of \$14,467,994, compared with \$10,470,254 in the preceding year. The importation of these products is relatively small, the total value for all items combined amounting to only \$387,699, compared with \$384,626 in 1935.



2

1. - Production of Creamery Butter in Canada, by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Province		Quantity	Value	Average Price per pound
		Lb.	\$	¢
Prince Edward Island	- 1935	1,672,822	392,585	23.47
	- 1936	2,068,065	503,987	24.37
Nova Scotia	- 1935	4,907,624	1,237,640	25.22
	- 1936	5,754,887	1,454,663	25.28
New Brunswick	- 1935	2,973,856	689,201	23.18
	- 1936	3,744,322	916,063	24.47
Quebec	- 1935	73,397,096	15,894,249	21.66
	- 1936	<del>78,605,833</del> 79,497,024	<del>19,049,419</del> 17,176,664	<del>24.23</del> 23.06
Ontario	- 1935	84,430,273	19,127,759	22.66
	- 1936	86,457,222	20,668,827	23.91
Manitoba	- 1935	21,531,855	4,306,371	20.00
	- 1936	23,011,056	4,873,368	21.18
Saskatchewan	- 1935	22,851,198	4,505,800	19.72
	- 1936	24,097,537	5,095,182	21.14
Alberta	- 1935	23,094,707	4,588,917	19.87
	- 1936	25,491,105	5,501,767	21.58
British Columbia	- 1935	6,059,368	1,485,611	24.52
	- 1936	5,813,595	1,472,166	25.32
TOTAL FOR CANADA	- 1935	240,918,799	52,228,133	21.68
	- 1936	255,043,622	59,535,442	23.34

2. - Production of Factory Cheese in Canada, by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Province		Quantity	Value	Average Price per pound
		Lb.	\$	¢
Prince Edward Island	- 1935	212,111	23,970	11.30
	- 1936	296,354	42,112	14.21
Nova Scotia	- 1935	-	-	-
	- 1936	-	-	-
New Brunswick	- 1935	274,133	32,010	11.68
	- 1936	419,022	58,918	14.06
Quebec	- 1935	20,265,992	2,074,660	10.24
	- 1936	25,483,258	3,329,149	13.06
Ontario	- 1935	75,516,846	7,923,183	10.49
	- 1936	88,457,007	11,547,806	13.05
Manitoba	- 1935	1,457,000	162,320	11.14
	- 1936	2,140,765	273,988	12.80
Saskatchewan	- 1935	584,224	73,870	12.64
	- 1936	511,995	72,266	14.11
Alberta	- 1935	1,364,526	168,280	12.33
	- 1936	1,451,735	190,469	13.12
British Columbia	- 1935	752,558	112,016	14.88
	- 1936	470,724	73,404	15.59
TOTAL FOR CANADA	- 1935	100,427,390	10,570,309	10.53
	- 1936	119,230,860	15,588,112	13.07





## 3. - Concentrated Milk Products, Canada, 1935 and 1936.

Kind	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Quantity Lb.	Value \$	Quantity Lb.	Value \$
Condensed Milk -				
Case goods .....	5,938,563	603,419	4,767,466	466,824
Bulk goods .....	3,210,746	244,418	3,219,227	257,351
Condensed skim milk ...	4,386,104	218,906	5,182,798	243,402
Evaporated milk -				
Case goods .....	66,080,736	4,164,765	70,963,630	4,580,829
Bulk goods .....	137,325	5,656	110,934	5,009
Evaporated skim milk ..	145,988	3,984	185,655	4,889
Whole milk powder .....	2,236,904	265,761	2,735,745	351,890
Skim milk powder .....	18,890,048	1,220,511	18,606,779	1,241,230
Cream powder .....	24,109	8,666	45,244	15,403
Buttermilk powder .....	2,165,006	105,838	2,133,956	99,765
Condensed buttermilk ..	387,899	8,065	254,698	11,594
Condensed coffee .....	83,358	10,925	85,860	11,006
Casein .....	1,204,379	112,323	1,335,910	134,518
Sugar of milk .....	230,716	13,803	186,423	11,186
TOTAL VALUE ..	-	6,987,040	-	7,434,896

## 4. - Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, Canada, 1935 and 1936.

Kind	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Whey Butter .....	Lb.	1,314,660	254,671	1,494,918	304,312
Ice cream (a) .....	Gal.	4,345,915	5,212,046	5,004,227	5,847,435
Milk sold .....	Gal.	61,905,204	23,274,403	66,793,457	24,835,409
Cream sold (Lb. of Butterfat)		16,353,614	7,917,536	15,486,256	7,752,768
Buttermilk .....	"	-	391,603	-	456,990
Whey cream .... (Lb. of Butterfat)		539,447	90,629	611,325	114,223
Ice cream mix .....	Gal.	356,063	284,355	452,300	349,102
Sundry .....	"	-	820,430	-	946,372
TOTAL VALUE ....		-	38,245,673	-	40,606,611

## Exports and Imports

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

## 5. - Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, 1935 and 1936.

Kind	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Milk, fresh .....	Gal.	2,262	389	4,025	783
Cream, fresh .....	"	7	7	35,578	54,702
Butter .....	Lb.	7,697,000	1,796,125	5,128,800	1,178,916
Cheese .....	"	55,718,700	6,426,658	81,890,300	11,347,125
Condensed milk .....	"	2,213,600	312,900	1,355,600	190,164
Evaporated milk .....	"	17,541,100	1,458,477	13,868,000	1,119,527
Milk powder .....	"	4,704,200	475,698	5,239,900	571,931
Casein .....	"	-	-	58,066	4,846
TOTAL MILK AND ITS PRODUCTS		-	10,470,254	-	14,467,994

## 6. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Consumption, 1935 and 1936.

Kind	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Milk and cream, fresh .	Gal.	3,054	1,839	3,945	3,151
Butter .....	Lb.	148,541	35,774	117,281	30,738
Cheese .....	"	1,274,130	324,695	1,239,882	317,934
Condensed milk .....	"	24,646	2,189	22,946	2,101
Milk Powder .....	"	36,545	10,405	267,135	20,247
Casein .....	"	111,169	9,724	139,797	13,528
TOTAL MILK AND ITS PRODUCTS		-	384,626	-	387,699

(a) Does not include ice cream made in the ice cream industry or the confectionery industry.





1010753412