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PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, CANADA, 1945

The annual statistics of dairy factories are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the provincial departments of agriculture. The present statement deals with production only. The complete report, to be issued at a later date, will include statistics, by provinces and counties or districts, of production, deliveries of milk and cream, amounts paid to patrons, employees, salaries and wages, and other data.

<u>Creamery Butter.</u> - The production of creamery butter in Canada in the year 1945 amounted to 293,782,846 pounds, valued at \$101,398,478 compared with 298,777,262 pounds valued at \$101,534,710 in the preceding year. The quantity made in 1945 is the third highest in the history of the industry. The average price per pound for the year was 34.51 cents, an increase over 1944 of 0.53 cents. All provinces show increased production except Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Eactory Cheese. - The production of factory cheese in 1945 amounted to 187,928,315 pounds, valued at \$38,272,224, an increase in quantity over 1944 of 6,810,485 and an increase in value of \$1,613,095. The average price per pound in 1945 was 20.36 cents, compared with 20.24 cents paid in 1944. The production of cheese in Ontario represents **61** p.c. and that of Quebec 33 p.c. of the total production for the Dominion.

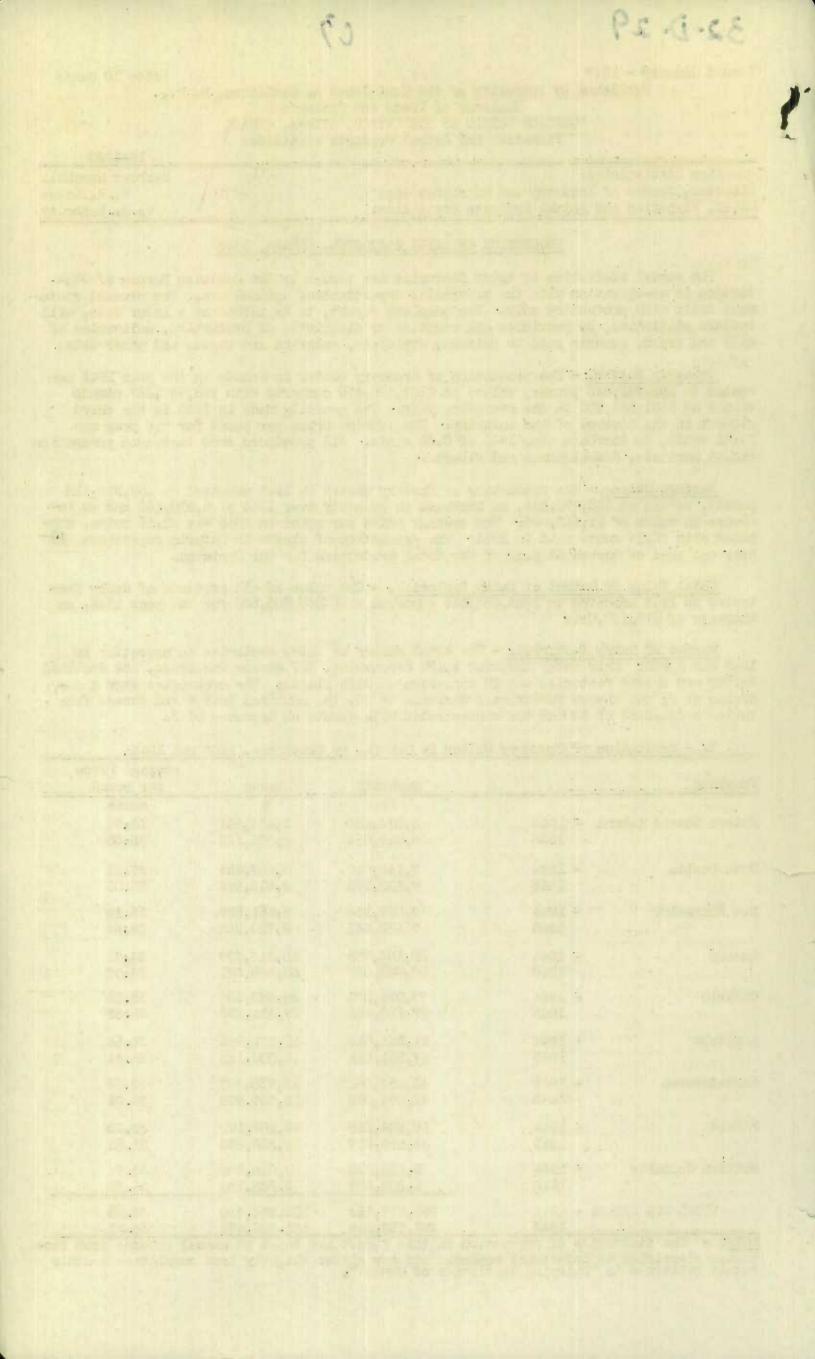
Total Value of Output of Dairy Factories. - The value of all products of dairy factories in 1945 amounted to \$258,984,544 compared with \$248,806,528 for the year 1944, an increase of \$10,178,016.

Number of Dairy Factories. - The total number of dairy factories in operation in 1945 was 2,270. This total includes 1,130 creameries, 927 cheese factories, 184 combined butter and cheese factories and 29 concentrated milk plants. The creameries show a decrease of 2, the cheese factories a decrease of 26, the combined butter and cheese factories a decrease of 13 and the concentrated milk plants an increase of 3.

1. - Production of Creamery Butter in Canada, by Provinces, 1944 and 1945.

Province		Quantity	Value	Average Price per pound
1 1011100		lb.	\$	cents
Prince Edward Island	- 1944	4,014,280	1,434,661	35.74
	1945	4,317,064	1,536,123	35.58
Nova Scotia	- 1944	7,142,049	2,657,224	37.21
	1945	7,392,173	2,815,675	38.08
New Brunswick	- 1944	7,089,136	2,561,827	36.14
	1945	7,425,341	2,720,863	36.64
Quebec	- 1944	82,194,738	28,217,257	34.33
	1945	88,061,037	30,578,581	34.72
Ontario	- 1944	75,074,073	26,380,530	35.13
	1945	7 7, 610,423	27,514,295	35.45
Manitoba	- 1944	31,553,018	10,301,936	32.65
	1945	27,004,561	9,002,143	33.34
Saskatchewan	- 1944	48,264,062	15,758,397	32,65
	1945	41,074,023	13,557,793	33.01
Alberta	- 1944	37,806,568	12,207,172	32.29
	1945	34,692,917	11,389,875	32.83
British Columbia	- 1944	5,639,338	2,015,706	35.74
	1945	6,205,307	2,283,130	36.79
TOTAL FOR CANADA	1945	298,777,262 293,782,846	101,534,710 101,398,478	33.98 34.51

NOTE. - The statistics of production in this report are based on annual returns from factories classified as industrial concerns and may differ slightly from cumulative monthly totals published in "Dairying Statistics of Canada".



-	2	-

2 Productio	n of Factory	Cheese in Canada	by Provinces, 1944 and	1 1945
Frovince		Quantity	Value	Average Price per pound
In the second second second second		1b.	\$	cents
Prince Edward Island	- 1944	1,111,575	259,121	23.31
	1945	1,052,132	245,632	23.35
New Brunswick	- 1944	1,149,719	255,885	22.26
	1945	1,194,441	266,839	22.34
Quebec	- 1944/2	62,995,483	12,739,277	20.22
and the second se	1945 1	61,519,461	12,610,986	20.50
Ontario	- 1944	106,815,517	21,389,971	20,03
	1945	115,200,562	23,111,605	20.06
Manitoba	- 1944	3,910,949	883,411	22.59
*	1945	3,858,768	893,460	23.15
Saskatchewan	- 1944	587,455	131,062	22.31
	1945	368,966	82,500	22.36
Alberta	- 1944	3,712,936	819,106	22.06
	1945	3,985,160	903,309	22.67
British Columbia	- 1944	834,196	181,296	21.73
	1945	748,825	157,893	21.09
TOTAL FOR CANADA	- 1944	181,117,830	36,659,129	20.24
	1945	187,928,315	38,272,224	20.36

/1 Includes 1,171,306 lbs. of factory cheese of types other than cheddar, valued at \$386,745.

3. - Production of Concentrated Milk in Dairy Factories, Canada, 1944 and 1945.

Kind	1 9 4 4		1945	
A LINC	Quantity	Value	Quantity	
Concentrated Whole Milk Products:	lb.	\$	1b.	\$
Condensed milk -				
Case goods	23,635,417	2,918,213	21,171,534	2,677,282
Bulk goods	8,141,538	943,691	7,588,600	895,961
Evaporated milk -				
Case goods	179,156,380	13,845,983	199,232,086	15,738,217
Bulk goods	1,491,744	133,051	676,091	55,423
Whole milk powder -	-,,			
Spray process	10,361,479	3,835,988	11,233,861	3,920,072
Roller process	4,670,340	1,231,340	2,100,397	538,624
Cream powder	5,044	2,313	7,927	3,635
TOTAL	Supplying the second se	22,910,579	242,010,496	23,829,214
Concentrated Milk By-Products:				
Condensed skim milk	4,122,504	323,614	3,993,884	288,035
Evaporated skim milk	1,851,863	73,935	2,009,300	80,810
Skim milk powder -				
Spray process	11,791,255	1,353,919	13,521,820	1,540,607
Roller process	16,734,095	1,818,292	23,072,774	2,513,028
Buttermilk powder	3,426,973	297,148	3,503,549	309,861
Condensed buttermilk	286,148	10,603	252,414	8,247
Sugar of milk	553,577	138,394	643,277	136,088
Casein		781,943	5,616,515	1,075,908
TOTAL		4,797,848	52,613,533	5,952,584

4 Miscellaneous H	Preducts o	f Dairy Fact	ories, Canad	la, 1944 and	1945
Kind		1 9	4 4	1 9	4 5
VIII	Measure	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Whey butter	lb.	2,655,927	849,443	2,804,727	889,220
Ice cream	gal.	10,257,910	12,332,114	10,008,609	12,388,485
Milk sold	gal.	115,867,462	47,128,798	122,963,545	50,733,117
Cream sold (1b. of Butterfat).		19,261,310	14,385,075	19,731,770	14,755,809
Chocolate milk sold	gal.	3,412,982	1,727,733	3,572,516	1,789,197
Ice cream mix	gal.	1,140,721	1,222,879	1,224,000	1,351,469
Cottage cheese	lb.	3,836,992	394,689	4,243,119	479,740
Skim milk sold	-	-	213,567	-	252,706
Buttermilk sold	-	-	540,923	-	556.899
Whey cream (1b. of Butterfat).		990,612	310,527	1,118,651	353,936
Sundry (includes egg powder).		-	3,798,514	-	5,981,466
TOTAL		-	82,904,262	-	89,532,044

Note. - The figures in Tables 3 and 4 do not in all cases represent the total production of the article but only that portion produced in Dairy Factories and Condenseries.

