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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

on the

BED, SPRING & MATTRESS INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1927

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Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

1929

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NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make Beds, Springs and Mattresses as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like, Beds, Springs and Mattresses are also found as secondary products of other industries

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson.

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.

Ottawa, April, 1929. A report on the above named industry for the calendar year 1927 is presented herewith. The number of individual concerns reporting in 1927 was 59. The location of plants by provinces was: Ontario 27; Quebec 17; Alberta 4; Manitoba 3; British Columbia 3; Nova Scotia 3, and New Brunswick 2. Statistics of the plants located in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are combined throughout the report to avoid disclosure of information concerning individual plants.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items has been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1926 and 1927.

Principal Statistics		1926	1927	Increase + decrease -
Establishments	No.	55	59	+ 4
Capital investment, total	\$	6,597,910	7,131,382	+ 533,472
Fixed capital	\$	4,750,401	4,881,194	+ 130,793
Working capital	\$	1,847,509	2,250,188	+ 402,679
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	175	163	- 12
Female	No.	49	51	+ 2
Total salaries	\$	523,228	578,293	+ 55,065
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	1,007	1,106	+ 99
Female	No.	179	213	+ 34
Total wages	\$	1,276,314	1,526,292	+ 249,978
Cost of fuel	\$	50,244	46,932	- 3,312
Power installation -				
Units	No.	347	345	- 2
Capacity	H.P.	3,275	3,500	+ 225
Cost of materials	\$	4,178,874	4,677,255	+ 498,381
Gross value of products	\$	8,139,570	9,420,267	+ 1,280,697
Net value of products	\$	3,960,696	4,743,012	+ 782,316

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. Production reached its highest point since 1919, the last year of high war expenditures from which date the value fluctuated from year to year reaching the next high point in 1926.

Comparative statistics of the bed, spring and mattress industry, 1917-1927.

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital \$	Employees No.	Salaries & Wages \$	Cost of materials \$	Value of Products	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	56	4,067,696	1,319	963,699	2,447,523	4,507,768	2,060,245
1918	50	4,380,520	1,259	1,173,938	3,065,369	6,115,573	3,050,204
1919	55	5,998,895	1,442	1,652,268	4,157,533	8,894,607	4,737,074
1920	55	4,823,549	1,297	1,571,033	3,904,877	7,130,336	3,225,459
1921	50	4,305,151	1,349	1,598,590	3,665,562	7,168,416	3,502,854
1922	48	4,789,332	1,290	1,565,158	3,359,301	6,871,483	3,512,182
1923	56	6,613,225	1,427	1,825,641	3,635,341	7,806,017	4,170,676
1924	54	6,401,328	1,301	1,636,820	3,532,324	7,105,510	3,573,186
1925	56	6,470,690	1,315	1,634,486	3,987,886	7,521,810	3,533,924
1926	55	6,597,910	1,410	1,799,542	4,178,874	8,139,570	3,960,696
1927	59	7,131,382	1,533	2,104,585	4,677,255	9,420,267	4,743,012

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The movement of capital, production and employment within these groups, is also indicated.

In 1926, the total number of plants reporting was 55 with a total capital investment of \$6,597,910, a gross value of production of \$8,139,570 and a total employment of 1,410. Six establishments had an investment of \$4,954,326, eight a production of \$6,117,595 and three an employment of 635. The average capital invested in the 55 plants was \$119,692 and of the six plants \$825,721; the average gross value of production in the 55 plants was \$147,992 and in the eight plants \$764,699 whilst in employment the average of the 55 plants was 25.6 and of the three plants was 212.

In 1927, the total number of plants reporting was 59 with a total capital investment of \$7,131,382, a gross value of production of \$9,420,267 and a total employment of 1,533. Six establishments had an investment of \$5,339,377, eight a production of \$7,126,983, and three an employment of 661. The average capital invested in the 59 plants was \$120,871 and of the six plants \$889,896; the average gross value of production in the 59 plants was \$159,666 and in the eight plants \$890,873, whilst in employment the average of the 59 plants was 25.7 and of the three plants was 220.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Values	1926			1927		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average capital per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average capital per estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	41	674,683	16,456	43	637,932	14,836
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	2	133,093	66,547	4	275,786	68,946
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	6	835,808	139,301	6	878,287	146,381
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	3	1,051,080	350,360	3	1,139,982	379,994
\$500,000 and over	3	3,903,246	1,301,082	3	4,199,395	1,399,798
Total	55	6,597,910	119,692	59	7,131,382	120,871

(b) Gross value of products in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Values	1926			1927		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total gross value of production	Average gross value per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total gross value of production	Average gross value per estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	33	557,405	16,891	36	562,425	15,623
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	5	296,942	59,388	7	519,025	74,146
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	9	1,167,628	129,737	8	1,211,834	151,479
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	3	888,496	296,165	3	1,036,784	345,594
\$500,000 and over	5	5,229,099	1,045,820	5	6,090,199	1,218,040
Total	55	8,139,570	147,992	59	9,420,267	159,666

(c) Employees in establishments by number and groups, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Employees	1926			1927		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average employees per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average employees per estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20	40	241	6	42	225	5
20 but under 50	7	206	29	9	251	27
50 but under 100	5	328	66	5	396	79
100 but under 200	2	239	119	2	251	125
200 and over	1	396	396	1	410	410
Total	55	1,410	25.6	59	1,533	25.7

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.

Production Statistics

The statistics of production for the calendar year 1927 are shown in table 1, by quantity and selling value at the factory wherever available. The increase in production over 1926 was \$1,280,697, the provinces mainly contributing to this result being in order, Quebec \$667,869, Ontario \$389,887 and Manitoba \$131,828. The province of Quebec also leads in total value of production followed by Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia, Alberta and the Maritime Provinces in the order named.

Table 1. Production by provinces in the Bed, Spring and Mattress industry, 1927.

Products	CANADA		Ontario		Quebec	
	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mattresses	618,419	4,036,550	197,537	1,608,019	188,748	1,074,986
Bed springs	269,461	1,316,266	76,744	350,985	105,007	467,452
Box springs	9,837	224,518	3,473	67,783	4,908	105,364
Woven wire bed springs	35,106	134,956	12,034	55,632	13,670	48,295
Metal beds	153,273	1,319,543	-	-	145,240	1,226,691
Metal cribs	20,348	132,098	-	-	20,300	131,450
Metal couches	82,595	409,076	25,276	114,182	31,416	157,080
Pillows, pairs	165,842	386,981	28,639	89,097	106,083	238,570
Cushions	333,029	314,299	269,817	263,263	18,705	38,026
Comforters, cotton	29,652	76,601	-	-	-	-
Comforters, down	10,971	118,182	2,100	17,200	-	-
Other miscellaneous products	-	735,233	-	147,136	-	534,181
Custom work and repairs	-	66,695	-	29,406	-	17,968
Total	-	9,290,998	-	2,742,703	-	4,040,063

Products	Manitoba		Alberta		Br. Columbia		N.S. and N.B.	
	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mattresses	144,483	787,268	29,309	200,845	37,922	277,733	20,370	87,699
Bed springs	69,525	394,683	2	7	12,843	34,839	5,340	18,300
Box springs	763	22,316	138	4,014	549	14,999	6	42
Woven wire bed springs	-	-	-	-	8,686	27,749	716	3,280
Metal beds	5,827	61,393	-	-	2,206	31,459	-	-
Metal cribs	34	510	-	-	14	138	-	-
Metal couches	21,742	113,766	-	-	2,555	18,310	1,506	5,738
Pillows, pairs	18,200	32,415	117	172	11,455	24,859	1,343	1,868
Cushions	38,837	34,681	-	-	4,198	3,121	1,472	5,208
Comforters cotton	29,652	76,601	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comforters, down	8,871	100,982	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other miscellaneous products	-	33,485	-	3,320	-	3,846	-	12,765
Custom work and repairs	-	600	-	3,302	-	7,756	-	7,663
Total	-	1,658,700	-	312,160	-	494,809	-	142,563

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THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA. 1927.

Capital investment

Table 2 presents statistics of capital investment for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar year 1927. Fixed capital increased by \$130,793 during the two year period and working capital increased by \$402,679, making a total expansion for the period of \$533,472. The province of Quebec leads in total capital invested with Ontario second, and Manitoba in third place.

Table 2. Capital invested in the industry by provinces and classes, 1927.

Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
CANADA	\$ 4,881,194	\$ 1,221,664	\$ 1,028,524	\$ 7,131,382
Ontario	1,301,949	380,758	323,180	2,005,887
Quebec	1,894,334	377,893	230,958	2,503,185
Manitoba	1,113,790	296,232	340,494	1,750,516
Alberta	140,451	29,941	29,235	199,677
British Columbia	390,123	114,977	68,066	573,166
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	40,547	21,863	36,541	98,951

Employment Statistics

Statistics of employment are presented in the following series of tables. Table 3 shows the number employed during the year by sex and remuneration by provinces, table 4 the number of wage-earners by months according to sex with totals and averages and table 5 the operating time of plants and employees during the year.

Whilst the number of salaried employees during the two-year period decreased by 10, the amount paid in salaries increased by \$55,065. The number of wage-earners increased by 133 and the amount paid in wages also increased by \$249,978. The average annual salary irrespective of sex rose from \$2,335.80 in 1926 to \$2,702.30 in 1927 or a per cent increase of 15.6, whilst the average wage per employee during the period increased from \$1,076.15 in 1926 to \$1,157.15 in 1927 or 7.5 per cent.

All of the provinces show increases over 1926 in the number of wage-earners at employment, totalling 133 of which Quebec accounted for 46, Manitoba for 15, Ontario for 50, British Columbia for 7, Alberta for 3 and Nova Scotia and New Brunswick for 2.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and / by provinces, 1926 and 1927.

	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1926									
CANADA	175	49	523,228	1,007	179	1,276,314	1,182	228	1,799,542
Ontario	53	16	143,456	290	73	361,039	343	89	504,495
Quebec	61	18	242,616	438	47	515,195	499	65	757,811
Manitoba	40	9	83,974	151	42	262,701	201	51	346,675
Alberta	4	1	10,269	26	4	34,532	30	5	44,801
British Columbia	14	4	37,008	67	4	77,850	81	8	114,858
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	1	5,905	25	9	24,997	28	10	30,902
1927									
CANADA	163	51	578,293	1,106	213	1,526,292	1,269	264	2,104,585
Ontario	46	17	167,760	328	95	439,861	374	112	607,621
Quebec	61	17	261,949	478	53	631,061	539	70	893,010
Manitoba	37	11	90,918	173	45	291,390	210	56	382,308
Alberta	4	1	11,384	28	5	40,305	32	6	51,689
British Columbia	12	4	40,162	72	6	94,305	84	10	134,467
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	1	6,120	27	9	29,370	30	10	35,490

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927

Other Employment Statistics

Table 4.- Employment of wage-earners by months and sex, 1926 and 1927.

Month	1926			1927		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	973	167	1,140	1,034	200	1,234
February	980	168	1,148	1,072	195	1,267
March	1,002	171	1,173	1,072	196	1,268
April	1,026	182	1,208	1,102	204	1,306
May	1,037	182	1,219	1,112	209	1,321
June	1,024	178	1,202	1,100	201	1,301
July	1,025	179	1,204	1,103	208	1,311
August	1,010	177	1,187	1,111	217	1,328
September	1,019	180	1,199	1,142	218	1,360
October	1,006	178	1,184	1,143	222	1,365
November	983	176	1,159	1,130	227	1,357
December	982	176	1,158	1,107	222	1,329
Total for year by months	12,067	2,114	14,181	13,228	2,519	15,747
Average by months	1,007	179	1,186	1,106	213	1,319

Working time - The operating time of plants and employees is shown in table 5 for the years 1926 and 1927. Operating time of plants is shown under 3 heads:- full time, part time and idle, whilst that of wage-earning employees is shown by the day and the week. In working time of employees there is an increase both in daily and weekly hours of labour.

Table 5. Operating time of plants and employees, 1926 and 1927.

Number of plants in operation	1926		1927	
	Totals	Averages	Totals	Averages
Days plants were in operation -				
On full time	14,064	255.71	15,711	266.28
On part time	1,667	30.31	1,525	25.85
Idle	989	17.98	700	11.86
Hours worked by wage-earners -				
Per day or shift	11,444	8.97	13,218	9.10
Per week	2,626	47.74	2,879	48.80

The number and percentage of wage-earners in months of highest employment working specified hours per day is shown in table 5(a) for Canada and the provinces. For the Dominion, the number working specified hours was distributed between the classes, the percentage working 8 hours being highest. British Columbia has the highest percentage of employees working 8 hours with 75.29 p.c. and Ontario next with 60.60 p.c. Of those working 9 hours Alberta accounts for 84.21 p.c. In Quebec the 10 hour day prevails with 44.68 p.c. whilst 17.87 p.c. of the wage-earners in Manitoba are employed for periods exceeding 10 hours per diem.

Table 5(a). Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927.

Provinces	Wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working per day of			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	500	455	355	143	34.41	31.31	24.43	9.85
Ontario	283	119	41	24	60.60	25.48	8.78	5.14
Quebec	120	124	256	73	20.94	21.64	44.68	12.74
Manitoba	27	137	43	45	10.71	54.36	17.06	17.86
Alberta	4	32	1	1	10.53	84.21	2.63	2.63
British Columbia	64	21	-	-	75.29	24.71	-	-
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	2	22	14	-	5.26	57.90	36.84	-

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.

Other Employment Statistics - Cont'd.

The number of hours worked per day in the month of highest employment and the standard working hours per week are shown by provinces in table 5(b). It should be noted that whilst the statistics relating to hours of labour in columns 1, 2 and 3 are based on figures compiled for the month of highest employment, those in columns 4 and 5 represent the total and average of standard weekly hours of labour for the number of establishments reporting to the Bureau. For this reason the relation between daily and weekly hours of labour is to some extent impaired. The average daily hours of labour on the above basis was for the Dominion 9.10, whilst the average standard weekly hours worked out at 48.80 per plant.

Table 5(b). Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927.

Provinces	Total daily hours and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours	Total Wage-earners	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	13,218	1,453	9.10	2,879	48.80
Ontario	4,009	467	8.58	1,261	46.70
Quebec	5,439	573	9.49	896	52.71
Manitoba	2,374	252	9.42	143	47.67
Alberta	341	38	9.00	191	47.75
British Columbia	701	85	8.25	132	44.00
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	354	38	9.32	256	51.20

Fuel Consumption

The quantity and the cost value delivered at the factory of the various classes of fuel used and of electricity purchased is shown in table 6. Coal is the principal fuel used and constituted over 66 per cent of the total cost of fuel. The cost of fuel and electricity purchased for all purposes rose from \$77,261 in 1926 to \$98,076 in 1927.

Table 6. Cost of fuel and electricity, 1926 and 1927.

Kind of fuel	Unit of measure	1926		1927	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal	ton	3,899	26,726	4,418	30,366
Anthracite coal	"	151	2,666	52	852
Lignite coal	"	-	-	2	20
Coke	"	309	4,107	340	4,331
Gasoline	gallon	21,091	6,250	2,174	576
Oil (fuel)	"	37,564	2,890	37,047	2,320
Wood	cord	35	209	33	158
Gas, artificial and natural	m.c.ft.	7,475	7,341	8,997	8,121
All other (value only)	-	-	55	-	188
Electricity purchased, value only	-	-	27,017	-	51,144
Total	-	-	77,261	-	98,076

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.

Power Installation

Power installed in the bed, spring and mattress industry is shown in table 7 for the calendar years 1926 and 1927 by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. Power developed for manufacturing purposes shows little variation during the two-year period.

Boiler installation for each of the years is also shown in the table.

Table 7. Power installation, 1926 and 1927.

Classes of power	1926		1927	
	No. of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturer's rating	No. of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturer's rating
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	1	25	1	25
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	1	15	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power	345	3,235	344	3,475
Total power used in manufacture	347	3,275	345	3,500
Boiler installation	9	619	15	1,027

Materials Used

The total cost of all materials used in 1926 was \$4,178,874 whilst in 1927 it had increased to \$4,677,255, an increase of \$498,381 or approximately 11 per cent. The total cost of materials by provinces was as follows: Quebec \$1,972,185; Ontario \$1,400,626, Manitoba \$918,032, British Columbia \$212,430, Alberta \$96,219 and Nova Scotia and New Brunswick \$77,763.

Table 8. Materials used, 1926 and 1927.

	Unit of measure	1926		1927	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Mattress materials:-					
Ticking	yard	5,349,077	953,887	6,170,207	959,706
Stuffing materials	pound	17,780,571	1,105,429	22,643,519	1,068,599
All other mattress materials(value only)		-	498,197	-	374,783
Bed and spring materials:-					
Iron	pound	13,036,425	355,075	15,079,368	426,966
Other metals	"	4,304,104	241,312	-	303,300
Steel tubing	-	-	199,704	-	-
Malleable castings	-	-	4,650	-	-
Wire (all kinds)	-	-	283,302	-	325,855
Box springs purchased	number	175	1,325	-	-
All other spring materials(value only)		-	472,780	-	448,369
Paints, etc.	-	-	54,342	-	67,432
Miscellaneous materials (value only)		-	8,871	-	702,245
Total	-	-	4,178,874	-	4,677,255

Imports and Exports

Imports:- The value of imports for consumption in Canada during the calendar years 1926 and 1927 is shown in table 9 by principal countries. The value of imports decreased in 1927 by \$2,323 or about 17 per cent.

Table 9. Imports for consumption, by principal countries, 1926 and 1927.

Items by countries	1926	1927
Mattresses, hair, spring or other -		
United Kingdom	630	431
United States	3,276	5,334
Other Countries	1,644	488
Total	5,550	6,253
Iron tubing, brass covered, not over 3 inches in diameter and brass trimmings, etc., imported by manufacturers of brass or iron bedsteads in own factories -		
United States	7,603	4,577
Total imports by countries -		
United Kingdom	630	431
United States	10,879	9,911
Other Countries	1,644	488
Total	13,153	10,830

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927

Imports and Exports - Cont'd.

Exports:- The value of exports of Canadian produce during the calendar years 1926 and 1927 is shown by principal countries in table 10. The value of exports decreased over 1926 by \$6,213 or 16.9 per cent.

Table 10. Exports of Canadian produce by countries, 1926 and 1927.

Items by countries	1926 \$	1927 \$
Mattresses and pillows -		
United Kingdom	49	938
United States	368	1,834
Bermuda	4,592	3,840
British Guiana	917	1,375
British Honduras	1,698	2,474
Barbados	464	573
Jamaica	1,871	2,724
Trinidad and Tobago	1,466	1,863
Other Br. West Indies	711	459
Colombia	597	1,327
Honduras	131	410
Newfoundland	13,946	6,538
Other countries	9,996	6,238
Total	36,806	30,593

Firms engaged in the Bed, Spring and Mattress Industry in Canada, 1927

NOVA SCOTIA

McLeod Brothers
Steel Furnishing Co. Ltd.
Nova Scotia Bedding Co. Ltd.

Washington St.

Truro
New Glasgow
Windsor Junction

NEW BRUNSWICK

Home Service Mattress Co.
Walter J. Lamb

26½ Waterloo St.,
52 Britain St.

Saint John
Saint John

QUEBEC

A. & L. Paquette
Quebec Mattress Co. Regd.
Canadian Mattress & Spring Bed Mfg.
Royal Mattress Co.
Ibrahim Fiset
Progress Mattress Mfg. Co.
Progress Spring Bed Ltd.
Quintal & Frere
Robert Freres
Simons Ltd.
Johnston Bedding Co.
G. E. Townshend
The Victoriaville Mattress & Spring
Bed Co.

2391 Ontario East
21 St. Mathias
26 rue Bayard
167 Avenue Renaud
129 Beaubien
710 St. Dominique St.
988-996 Cadieux St.
1191 Wolfe
81 rue St. Michel
400 St. Ambroise St.
1428 Cadieux St.
162 Grand Ave

Montreal
Quebec
Quebec
Quebec
Montreal
Montreal
Montreal
Montreal
St. Hyacinthe
Montreal
Montreal
Montreal

H. N. Watier
Yale Bedding Co.
Seilers Mattress & Bedding Co.
Beyer and Beauvoisk

rue du Marché
4486 de Laroche
290 Guy St.
4102 Chateaubriand
119a Mercier S,

Victoriaville
Montreal
Montreal
Montreal
St. Johns

Firms engaged in the Bed, Spring and Mattress Industry in Canada, 1927

ONTARIO

Colleran Spring Bed Co. Ltd.	57 Hayter St.	Toronto
Waterloo Bedding Co. Ltd.	21 Allan St. S.	Waterloo
Arrow Bedding Ltd.	89-91 Niagara	Toronto
Bothwell Mfg. Co. Ltd.	179 Oak St.	Bothwell
Canadian Feather & Mattress Co. of Ottawa Ltd.	41 Spruce Toronto H.O.	
	288 Queen St.,	Ottawa
Canadian Feather & Mattress Co.	41 Spruce St.,	Toronto
E. M. Cooper	139 Wellington St.	Galt
Fischman Spring Co. Ltd.	17 Queen St. S.	Kitchener
Globe Bedding Co.	403 Queen W.	Toronto
Banner Bedding Ltd.	391 Parliament	Toronto
J. J. Heffron	123 Ossington Ave	Toronto 3
Frontenac Mattress Co.	61 Queen St.	Kingston
T. W. Kasier & Son	570 Richmond St. W.	Toronto
J. M. A. Lefebvre	288 Norway St.,	Brantford
Comfort Mattress & Feather Co. Ltd.	1123 Dundas W.	Toronto
Lincoln Bedding Co.	142 Niagara St.	St. Catharines
Marshall Ventilated Mattress Co. Ltd.	98-100 Lombard St.	Toronto
Simmons Ltd.	2-24 Jefferson Ave	Toronto
Standard Bedding Co.	27 Davies Ave	Toronto
Jas. E. Stott	561 Bathurst St.	Toronto
Jacob Toller	923 Wellington St.,	Ottawa
Veteran Spring Bed	24 Walton St.	Toronto
Whitworth & Restall	rear 112 Adelaide W.	Toronto
Sanitary Feather Mattress Co.	836 King St. W.	Toronto 2
G. D. Mambery & Son	29-31 Severn St.	Hamilton
Baum Bedding Co.	13 Draper St.	Toronto 2
W. H. Hughes	403 Princess St.,	Kingston

MANITOBA

Globe Bedding Co. Ltd.	274 Jarvis Ave.	Winnipeg
Parkhill Bedding Ltd.	Notre Dame Ave W.	Winnipeg
Simmons Ltd.	121 Gomez St.	Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Simmons Ltd.	5th Ave. 5th St. E.	Calgary
P. D. Spring Bedding Co. Ltd.	1109 - 17th Ave E.	Calgary
Canadian Bedding Co.	10333 - 96th St.	Edmonton
Red Deer Tent and Mattress Co.	Gaetz Ave N.	Red Deer

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Royal Mattress Co.	1553 Main St.	Vancouver
Victoria Bed and Mattress Co. Ltd.	776 Topaz Ave	Victoria
Simmons, Ltd.	2034 - 11th Ave. W.	Vancouver



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