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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
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THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1928.

Ottawa, December, 1929. A report on the above named industry for the calendar year 1928 is presented herewith. The number of individual concerns reporting in 1928 was 63. The location of plants by provinces was: Ontario 31; Quebec 17; Alberta 3; Manitoba 4; British Columbia 3; Nova Scotia 3, and New Brunswick 2. Statistics of the plants located in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are combined throughout the report to avoid disclosure of information concerning individual plants.

Principal Statistics.

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1928 and 1927. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items has been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1928 and 1927.

Principal Statistics		1928	1927	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments	No.	63	59	+ 4
Capital investment, total	\$	8,155,255	7,131,382	+ 1,023,873
Fixed capital	\$	5,457,933	4,881,194	+ 576,739
Working capital	\$	2,697,322	2,250,188	+ 447,134
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	200	163	+ 37
Female	No.	65	51	+ 14
Total salaries	\$	632,298	578,293	+ 54,005
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	1,293	1,106	+ 187
Female	No.	257	213	+ 44
Total wages	\$	1,680,861	1,526,292	+ 154,569
Cost of fuel	\$	45,444	46,932	- 1,488
Power installation -				
Units	No.	380	345	+ 35
Capacity	H.P.	3,889	3,500	+ 389
Cost of materials	\$	5,462,009	4,677,255	+ 784,754
Gross value of products	\$	10,411,330	9,420,267	+ 991,063
Net value of products	\$	4,949,321	4,743,012	+ 206,309

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. Production in the industry reached its highest point in 1928 having increased during the period covered by the annual census, (1917-1928) by \$5,903,562 or approximately 131 per cent.

Comparative statistics of the bed, spring and mattress industry, 1917-1928.

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital \$	Em- ploy- ees No.	Salaries & Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of products	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	56	4,067,696	1,319	963,699	2,447,523	4,507,768	2,060,245
1918	50	4,380,520	1,259	1,173,938	3,065,369	6,115,573	3,050,204
1919	55	5,998,895	1,442	1,652,268	4,157,533	8,894,607	4,737,074
1920	55	4,823,549	1,297	1,571,033	3,904,877	7,130,336	3,225,459
1921	50	4,305,151	1,349	1,598,590	3,665,562	7,168,416	3,502,854
1922	48	4,789,332	1,290	1,365,158	3,359,301	6,871,483	3,512,182
1923	56	6,613,225	1,427	1,826,641	3,635,341	7,806,017	4,170,676
1924	54	6,401,328	1,301	1,636,820	3,532,324	7,105,510	3,573,186
1925	56	6,470,690	1,315	1,634,486	3,987,886	7,521,810	3,533,924
1926	55	6,597,910	1,410	1,799,542	4,178,874	8,139,570	3,960,696
1927	59	7,131,382	1,533	2,104,585	4,677,255	9,420,267	4,743,012
1928	63	8,155,255	1,815	2,313,159	5,462,009	10,411,330	4,949,321

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THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1928.

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The movement of capital, production and employment within these groups, is also indicated.

In 1928, the total number of plants reporting was 63 with a total capital investment of \$8,155,255, a gross value of production of \$10,411,330 and a total employment of 1,815. Eight establishments had an investment of \$6,079,677, eleven a production of \$7,811,979 and four an employment of 793. The average capital invested in the 63 plants was \$129,448 and of the eight plants \$759,960; the average gross value of production in the 63 plants was \$165,259 and in the eleven plants \$710,180 whilst in employment the average of the 63 plants was 29 and of the four plants was 198.

In 1927, the total number of plants reporting was 59 with a total capital investment of \$7,131,382, a gross value of production of \$9,420,267 and a total employment of 1,533. Six establishments had an investment of \$5,339,377, eight a production of \$7,126,983, and three an employment of 661. The average capital invested in the 59 plants was \$120,871 and of the six plants \$889,896; the average gross value of production in the 59 plants was \$159,666 and in the eight plants \$890,873, whilst in employment the average of the 59 plants was 25.7 and of the three plants was 220.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Values	1927			1928		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average capital per establish- ment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average capital per establish- ment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	43	637,932	14,836	39	502,947	12,896
50,000 to under \$100,000	4	275,786	68,946	8	583,088	72,886
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	6	878,287	146,381	8	989,543	123,693
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	3	1,139,982	379,994	5	1,669,294	333,859
\$500,000 and over	3	4,199,395	1,399,798	3	4,410,383	1,470,128
Total	59	7,131,382	120,871	63	8,155,255	129,448

(b) Gross value of products in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Values	1927			1928		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total gross value of production	Average gross value per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total gross value of production	Average gross value per establish- ment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	36	562,425	15,623	34	613,342	18,039
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	7	519,025	74,146	8	586,621	73,328
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	8	1,211,834	151,479	10	1,399,388	139,939
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	3	1,036,784	345,594	6	1,976,036	329,339
\$500,000 and over	5	6,090,199	1,218,040	5	5,835,943	1,167,189
Total	59	9,420,267	159,666	63	10,411,330	165,259

(c) Employees in establishments by number and groups, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Employees	1927			1928		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employ- ees	Average employees per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employ- ees	Average employees per estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20	42	225	5	42	284	7
20 but under 50	9	251	28	11	311	28
50 but under 100	5	396	79	6	427	71
100 but under 200	2	251	125	3	358	119
200 and over	1	410	410	1	435	435
Total	59	1,533	25.7	63	1,815	29

THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1928.

Production Statistics

The statistics of production for the calendar year 1928 are shown in Table 1, by quantity and selling value at the factory wherever available. The increase in production over 1927 was \$991,063, the provinces mainly contributing to this result being in order, Quebec \$199,921, Ontario \$398,787 and Manitoba \$457,608. The province of Quebec also leads in total value of production followed by Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia, Alberta and the Maritime Provinces in the order named.

Table 1.- Production by provinces in the Bed, Spring and Mattress Industry, 1928.

Products	CANADA		Ontario		Quebec	
	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mattresses	724,016	4,910,783	245,682	1,917,570	224,964	1,318,179
Bed springs	313,100	1,599,973	91,034	395,310	114,012	584,319
Box springs	8,567	189,255	2,831	57,126	3,873	85,249
Woven wire bed springs ^{2/}	28,909	105,089	5,591	22,256	17,951	64,020
Metal beds ^{1/}	156,077	1,221,950	1,500	18,000	134,506	1,051,770
Metal cribs and cots	27,051	167,413	975	7,800	20,444	130,550
Metal couches	77,409	396,337	18,505	82,773	28,602	150,285
Pillows, pairs	166,357	401,419	22,512	77,413	109,815	266,440
Cushions	371,755	427,472	276,321	321,259	39,580	55,638
Comforters, cotton	33,602	81,959	50	500	-	-
Comforters, down	10,138	97,111	1,600	16,000	-	-
Other miscellaneous products	-	724,559	-	187,963	-	513,818
Custom work and repairs	-	88,010	-	37,520	-	19,716
Total	-	10,411,330	-	3,141,490	-	4,239,984

Products	Manitoba		Alberta		Br. Columbia		N.S. and N.B.	
	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory	Quan- tity	Selling Value at Factory
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Mattresses	154,284	1,025,292	37,427	259,053	39,081	292,056	22,578	98,633
Bed springs	88,239	508,920	-	-	14,420	94,894	5,395	16,530
Box springs	1,550	37,567	103	3,013	210	6,300	-	-
Woven wire bed springs	-	-	-	-	4,177	13,398	1,190	5,415
Metal beds	19,258	136,046	-	-	813	16,134	-	-
Metal cribs and cots	5,632	29,063	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal couches	25,609	132,243	-	-	2,893	18,978	1,800	12,058
Pillows, pairs	23,910	34,540	-	-	9,560	22,086	560	940
Cushions	49,642	40,597	179	104	3,783	2,594	2,250	7,280
Comforters, cotton	32,052	77,459	-	-	1,500	4,000	-	-
Comforters, down	8,538	81,111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other miscellaneous products	-	12,720	-	1,036	-	3,436	-	5,586
Custom work and repairs	-	750	-	713	-	25,277	-	4,034
Total	-	2,116,308	-	263,919	-	499,153	-	150,476

1/ Metal beds are also reported by the iron, steel and brass industries as follows:-

	No.	Value
Beds, iron and steel	116,620	\$737,353
Beds, brass and brass trimmed	65,318	378,342

2/ Woven wire bed springs are also reported by the wire and wire goods industry to the value of \$276,099.

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Capital Investment

Table 2 presents statistics of capital investment for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar year 1928. Fixed capital increased by \$576,739 during the two year period and working capital increased by \$447,134, making a total expansion for the period of \$1,023,873. The province of Quebec leads in total capital invested with Ontario second, and Manitoba in third place.

Table 2.- Capital invested in the industry by provinces and classes, 1928.

Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, machinery and tools.	Materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	5,457,933	1,496,760	1,200,562	8,155,255
Ontario	1,510,749	463,074	416,587	2,390,410
Quebec	2,131,180	466,317	313,126	2,910,623
Manitoba	1,202,904	367,873	297,022	1,867,799
Alberta	178,116	59,018	54,521	291,655
British Columbia	394,988	118,400	84,703	598,091
Nova Scotia & New Brunswick	39,996	22,078	34,603	96,677

Employment Statistics

Statistics of employment are presented in the following series of tables. Table 3 shows the number employed during the year by sex and remuneration by provinces, Table 4 the number of wage-earners by months according to sex with totals and averages and Table 5 the operating time of plants and employees during the year.

The number of salaried employees during the two-year period increased by 51, the amount paid in salaries increased by \$54,005. The number of wage-earners increased by 231 and the amount paid in wages also increased by \$154,569. The average annual salary irrespective of sex rose from \$2,335.80 in 1926 to \$2,702.30 in 1927 but fell to \$2,386.03 in 1928 because of the increase of 51 new salaried employees starting at the lowest salary grade, whilst the average wage per employee for similar reason fell from \$1,157.15 in 1927 to \$1,084.42 in 1928.

All of the provinces except the Maritimes show increases over 1927 in the number of wage-earners at employment, totalling 231 of which Quebec accounted for 79, Manitoba for 61, Ontario for 79, British Columbia for 8, Alberta for 5 whilst Nova Scotia and New Brunswick decreased by 1.

Table 3.- Employees, salaries and wages by provinces, 1927 and 1928.

	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages.		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
1928	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	200	65	632,298	1,293	257	1,680,861	1,493	322	2,313,159
Ontario	63	23	195,747	375	127	502,535	438	150	698,282
Quebec	75	20	279,561	550	60	670,101	625	80	949,662
Manitoba	40	13	95,102	234	45	337,096	274	58	432,198
Alberta	6	3	14,734	32	6	45,950	38	9	60,684
British Columbia	12	5	39,364	77	9	96,106	89	14	135,470
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	1	7,790	25	10	29,073	29	11	36,863
1927									
CANADA	163	51	578,293	1,106	213	1,526,292	1,269	264	2,104,585
Ontario	46	17	167,760	328	95	439,861	374	112	607,621
Quebec	61	17	261,949	478	53	631,061	539	70	893,010
Manitoba	37	11	90,918	173	45	291,390	210	56	382,308
Alberta	4	1	11,384	28	5	40,305	32	6	51,689
British Columbia	12	4	40,162	72	6	94,305	84	10	134,467
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	1	6,120	27	9	29,370	30	10	35,490

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THE BED, SPRING AND MATTRESS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1928.

Other Employment Statistics

Table 4.- Employment of wage-earners by months and sex, 1927 and 1928.

Month	1 9 2 8			1 9 2 7		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,174	236	1,410	1,034	200	1,234
February	1,253	246	1,499	1,072	195	1,267
March	1,298	245	1,543	1,072	196	1,268
April	1,326	257	1,583	1,102	204	1,306
May	1,331	255	1,586	1,112	209	1,321
June	1,245	246	1,491	1,100	201	1,301
July	1,283	253	1,536	1,103	208	1,311
August	1,319	259	1,578	1,111	217	1,328
September	1,341	259	1,600	1,142	218	1,360
October	1,346	269	1,615	1,143	222	1,365
November	1,305	263	1,568	1,130	227	1,357
December	1,276	263	1,539	1,107	222	1,329
Total for year by months	15,497	3,051	18,548	13,228	2,519	15,747
Average by months	1,293	257	1,550	1,106	213	1,319

Working time - The operating time of plants and employees is shown in Table 5 for the years 1927 and 1928. Operating time of plants is shown under 3 heads:- full time, part time and idle, whilst that of wage-earning employees is shown by the day and the week. In working time of employees there is an increase both in daily and weekly hours of labour.

Table 5.- Operating time of plants and employees, 1927 and 1928.

	1928		1927	
	63		59	
	Totals	Averages	Totals	Averages
Number of plants in operation				
Days plants were in operation -				
On full time	17,109	271.57	15,711	266.28
On part time	1,299	20.62	1,525	25.85
Idle	744	11.81	700	11.86
Hours worked by wage-earners -				
Per day or shift	15,388	9.00	13,218	9.10
Per week	3,044	48.32	2,879	48.80

The number and percentage of wage-earners in months of highest employment working specified hours per day is shown in Table 5(a) for Canada and the provinces. For the Dominion, the number working specified hours was distributed between the classes, the percentage working 8 hours being highest. British Columbia has the highest percentage of employees working 8 hours with 72.34 p.c. and Ontario next with 61.16 p.c. Of those working 9 hours Alberta accounts for 65.91 p.c. In Quebec the 10 hour day prevails with 51.14 p.c. whilst 12.45 p.c. of the wage-earners in Quebec and 6.89 p.c. in Manitoba are employed for periods exceeding 10 hours per diem.

Table 5(a).- Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1928.

Provinces	Wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working per day of			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	624	520	453	113	36.49	30.41	26.49	6.61
Ontario	348	175	38	8	61.16	30.76	6.68	1.40
Quebec	83	157	337	82	12.59	23.82	51.14	12.45
Manitoba	119	112	53	21	39.01	36.72	17.38	6.89
Alberta	4	29	9	2	9.09	65.91	20.45	4.55
British Columbia	68	25	1	-	72.34	26.60	1.06	-
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	2	22	15	-	5.13	56.41	38.46	-

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Other Employment Statistics - Cont'd.

The number of hours worked per day in the month of highest employment and the standard working hours per week are shown by provinces in Table 5(b). It should be noted that whilst the statistics relating to hours of labour in columns 1, 2 and 3 are based on figures compiled for the month of highest employment, those in columns 4 and 5 represent the total and average of standard weekly hours of labour for the number of establishments reporting to the Bureau. For this reason the relation between daily and weekly hours of labour is to some extent impaired. The average daily hours of labour on the above basis was for the Dominion 9.00, whilst the average standard weekly hours worked out at 48.32 per plant.

Table 5(b).- Hours of labour per day and per week, 1928.

Provinces	Total daily hours and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours	Total Wage-earners	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average per plant
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	15,388	1,710	9.00	3,044	48.32
Ontario	4,823	569	8.48	1,419	45.77
Quebec	6,303	659	9.57	904	53.18
Manitoba	2,710	305	8.89	191	47.75
Alberta	404	44	9.18	149	49.67
British Columbia	779	94	8.29	132	44.00
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	364	39	9.33	249	49.80

Fuel Consumption

The quantity and the cost value delivered at the factory of the various classes of fuel used and of electricity purchased is shown in Table 6. Coal is the principal fuel used and constituted over 65 per cent of the total cost of fuel. The cost of fuel and electricity purchased for all purposes rose from \$98,076 in 1927 to \$101,790 in 1928.

Table 6.- Cost of fuel and electricity, 1927 and 1928.

Kind of Fuel	Unit of measure	1928		1927	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal	ton	4,197	28,605	4,418	30,366
Anthracite coal	"	96	1,022	52	852
Lignite coal	"	-	-	2	20
Coke	"	296	3,759	340	4,331
Gasoline	gal.	1,301	337	2,174	576
Oil (fuel)	"	46,400	2,790	37,047	2,320
Wood	cord	67	397	33	158
Gas, artificial and natural	m.c.ft.	9,477	8,491	8,997	8,121
All other (value only)	-	-	43	-	188
Electricity purchased, (value only)	-	-	56,346	-	51,144
Total	-	-	101,790	-	98,076

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Power Installation

Power installed in the bed, spring and mattress industry is shown in Table 7 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. Power developed for manufacturing purposes shows an increase of 389 rated horse power during the two-year period.

Boiler installation for each of the years is also shown in the table.

Table 7.- Power installation, 1927 and 1928.

Classes of power	1928		1927	
	No. of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturer's rating.	No. of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturer's rating.
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	2	47	1	25
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power	378	3,842	344	3,475
Total power used in manufacture	380	3,889	345	3,500
Boiler installation	15	1,046	15	1,027

Materials Used

The total cost of all materials used in 1927 was \$4,677,255 whilst in 1928 it had increased to \$5,462,009, an increase of \$784,754 or approximately 16.8 per cent. The total cost of materials by provinces was as follows: Quebec \$2,190,952, Ontario \$1,721,358, Manitoba \$1,118,103, British Columbia \$219,276, Alberta \$134,512 and Nova Scotia and New Brunswick \$77,808.

Table 8.- Materials used, 1927 and 1928.

	Unit of measure	1928		1927	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Mattress materials:-					
Ticking	yard	7,421,067	1,126,612	6,170,207	959,706
Stuffing materials	lb.	27,273,881	1,574,569	22,643,519	1,068,599
All other mattress materials (value only)		-	365,881	-	374,783
Bed and spring materials:-					
Iron	lb.	16,914,960	493,150	15,079,368	426,966
Other metals	"	5,235,333	284,535	-	303,300
Wire, (all kinds)	-	-	405,181	-	325,855
All other spring materials (value only)	-	-	219,082	-	448,369
Cushion, pillow & comforter materials	-	-	211,155	-	198,063
Paints, etc.	-	-	80,512	-	67,432
Miscellaneous materials (value only)	-	-	701,332	-	504,182
Total	-	-	5,462,009	-	4,677,255

Imports and Exports

Imports:- The value of imports for consumption in Canada during the calendar years 1927 and 1928 is shown in Table 9 by principal countries. The value of imports increased in 1928 by \$4,410 or over 40 per cent.

Table 9.- Imports for consumption, by principal countries, 1927 and 1928.

Items by countries	1928	1927
Mattresses, hair, spring or other -		
United Kingdom	678	431
United States	4,685	5,334
Other Countries	675	488
Total	6,038	6,253
Iron tubing, brass covered, not over 3 inches in diameter and brass trimmings, etc., imported by manufacturers of brass or iron bedsteads in own factories -		
United States	9,202	4,577
Total imports by countries -		
United Kingdom	678	431
United States	13,887	9,911
Other Countries	675	488
Total	15,240	10,830

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Imports and Exports - Cont'd.

Exports:- The value of exports of Canadian produce during the calendar years 1927 and 1928 is shown by principal countries in Table 10. The value of exports increased over 1927 by \$5,316 or 17.37 per cent.

Table 10.- Exports of Canadian produce by countries, 1927 and 1928.

Items by countries	1928	1927
	\$	\$
Mattresses and pillows -		
United Kingdom	1,320	938
United States	1,087	1,834
Bermuda	4,672	3,840
British Guiana	1,280	1,375
British Honduras	2,609	2,474
British South Africa	1,315	363
Barbados	1,028	573
Jamaica	3,392	2,724
Trinidad and Tobago	1,714	1,863
Other British West Indies	560	459
Dutch West Indies	1,575	675
San Domingo	1,855	824
Colombia	2,630	1,327
Honduras	324	410
Newfoundland	6,511	6,538
Other Countries	4,037	4,376
Total	35,909	30,593

Firms engaged in the Bed, Spring and Mattress Industry in Canada, 1928.

NOVA SCOTIA

McLeod Brothers
Steel Furnishing Co. Ltd.
Nova Scotia Bedding Co. Ltd.

106 Pleasant St.
Washington St.

Truro
New Glasgow
Windsor Junction

NEW BRUNSWICK

Home Service Mattress Co.
Walter J. Lamb

26½ Waterloo St.
52 Britain St.

Saint John
" "

QUEBEC

A. & L. Paquette
Canadian Mattress & Spring Bed Mfg.
Royal Mattress Co.
Progress Mattress Mfg. Co.
Progress Spring Bed Ltd.
Quintal & Frere
Robert Freres
Simmons Ltd.
Johnston Bedding Co.
G. E. Townsend
The Victoriaville Mattress
& Spring Bed Co.
H. W. Watier
Yale Bedding Co.
Seilors Mattress & Bedding Co.
Boyer and Beauvolks
Robert Bedding Co. - Robt. Champagne,
Prop.
St. Louis Bedding Co. Ltd.

3755 Ontario East
26 rue Bayard
167 Avenue Renaud
3480 St. Dominique St.
988-996 De Bullion St.
1191 Wolfe
81 rue St. Michel
400 St. Ambroise St.
1417 St. Urbain St.
250 Jean Talon West

Montreal
Quebec
"
Montreal
"
"
St. Hyacinthe
Montreal
"
"
Victoriaville
Montreal
"
"
St. Johns
Hull
Montreal

rue du Marché
4486 de Laroche
920 Guy St.
4102 Chateaubriand
119a Mercier S.
129-131 Montcalm
16 Craig West

Firms engaged in the Bed, Spring and Mattress Industry in Canada, 1928.

ONTARIO

Imperial Bedding Co.	7-9 Bulwer St.	Toronto
Comfy Cushion Co.	340 Gerrard E.	Toronto, 2
Colleran Spring Bed Co. Ltd.	57 Fayter St.	Toronto, 2
Waterloo Bedding Co. Ltd.	21 Allan St., W.	Waterloo
Arrow Bedding Ltd.	89-91 Niagara	Toronto
Bothwell Mfg. Co. Ltd.	178 Oak St.	Bothwell
Canadian Feather & Mattress Co. of Ottawa Ltd.	41 Spruce, Toronto, H.O.	
	288 Queen St.	Ottawa
Canadian Feather & Mattress Co.	41 Spruce St.	Toronto, 2
E. M. Cooper	139 Wellington St.	Galt
Fischman Spring Co. Ltd.	33-37 Queen St., S.	Kitchener
Globe Bedding Co.	403 Queen, W.	Toronto
Banner Bedding Ltd.	391 Parliament	"
J. J. Heffron	123 Ossington Ave.	Toronto, 3
Thos. W. Kaiser	570 Richmond St., W.	Toronto, 2
J. M. A. Lefebvre, Ltd.	288 Murray St.	Brantford
Comfort Mattress & Feather Co. Ltd.	1123 Dundas, W.	Toronto
Lincoln Bedding Co.	142 Niagara St.	St. Catharines
Marshall Ventilated Mattress Co. Ltd.	98-100 Lombard St.	Toronto, 2
Simmons Ltd.	2-24 Jefferson Ave.	Toronto
Standard Bedding Co.	27 Davies Ave.	"
Jas. E. Stott Mattress Co.	369 Thames St.	London
Jacob Toller	923 Wellington St.	Ottawa
Veteran Spring Bed	24 Walton St.	Toronto
Whitworth & Restall	rear 112 Adelaide W.	Toronto, 2
Sanitary Feather Mattress Co.	836 King St., W.	Toronto, 2
G. D. Membrey & Son	29-31 Severn St.	Hamilton
Baum Bedding Co.	13 Draper St.	Toronto, 2
W. H. Hughes	403 Princess St.	Kingston
Inner Spring Sanitary Mattress Co.	294 Brunswick Ave.	Toronto, 4
Windsor Bedding Co. Ltd.	312 Parent Place	Windsor
Gold Medal Furniture Mfg. Co. Ltd.	211 Van Horne	Toronto, 4

MANITOBA

Globe Bedding Co. Ltd.	274 Jarvis Ave.	Winnipeg
Parkhill Bedding Ltd.	Notre Dame Ave., W.	"
Simmons Ltd.	Gomez & Sutherland	"
Quality Bed & Spring Mfg. Co. Ltd.	40 Parr St.	"

ALBERTA

Simmons Ltd.	5th Ave. 5th St., E.	Calgary
Globe Bedding Co. Ltd.	1109 - 17th Ave., E.	"
Canadian Bedding Co.	10333 - 96th St.	Edmonton

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Royal Mattress Co.	1553 Main St.	Vancouver
Victoria Bed and Mattress Co. Ltd.	776 Topaz Ave.	Victoria
Simmons Ltd.	2034 - 11th Ave., W.	Vancouver

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