EXPRESS STATISTICS

OF THE

DOMINION OF CANADA

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

1914

A. W. CAMPBELL,

Deputy Minister of the Department of Railways and Canals

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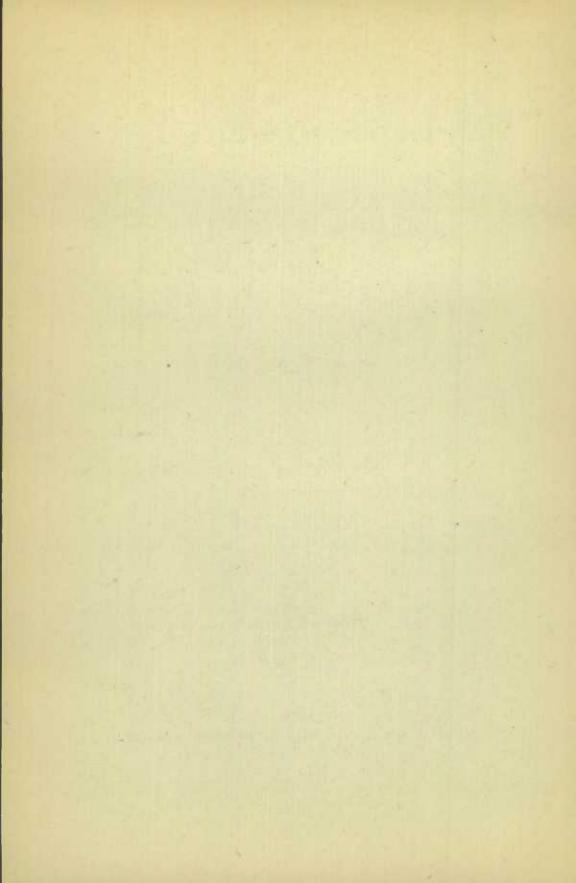


OTTAWA

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1915

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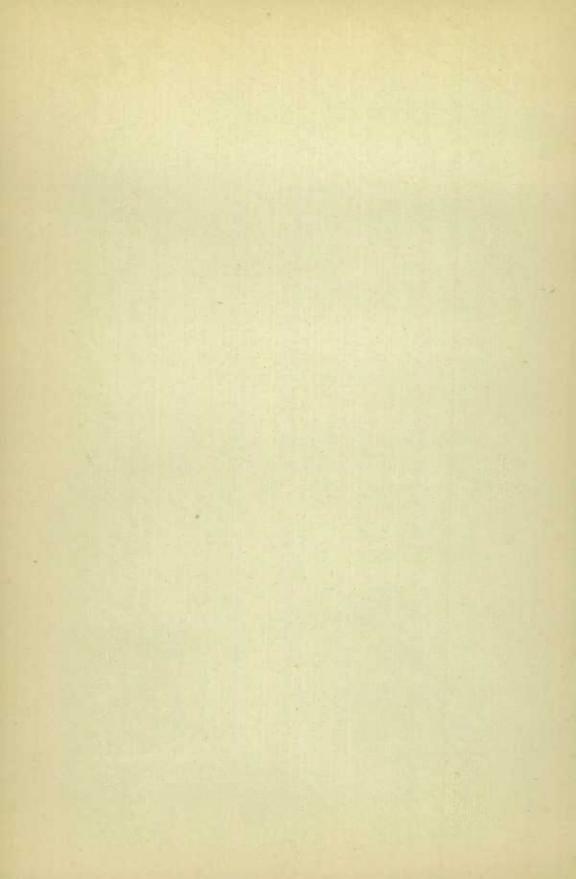
To Field Marshal, His Royal Highness Prince ARTHUR WILLIAM PATRICK ALBERT, Duke of Connaught and of Strathearn, K. G., K.T., K.P., etc., etc. etc., Governor General and Commander in Chief of the Dominion of Canada,

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR ROYAL HIGHNESS,-

The undersigned has the honour to present to your Royal Highness Express Statistics for the year ended June 30, 1914.

F. COCHRANE.

Minister of Railways and Canals.



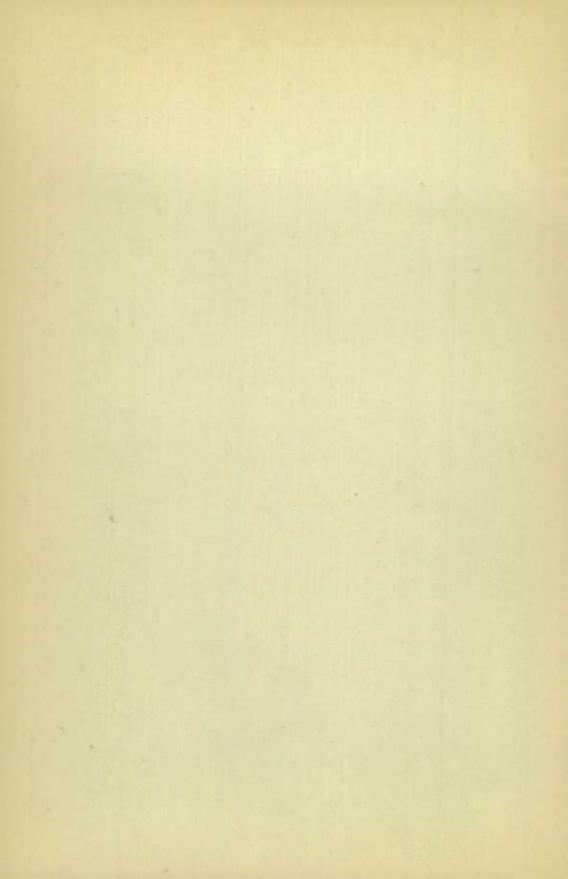
To the Honourable F. Cochrane,
Minister of Railways and Canals.

SIR, — I have the honour to submit the report of the Comptroller of Statistics in relation to the operations of Express Companies in the Dominion of Canada for the year ended June 30, 1914.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

. A. W. CAMPBELL,
Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals.



Office of the Comptroller of Statistics, Ottawa, February 1st, 1915.

A. W. CAMPBELL, ESQ., C. E.,

Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals.

Sir, — I have the honour to submit herewith Express Statistics for the year ended June 30, 1914.

Reports were received from all express organizations operating in Canada,

as follows :-

The American Express Company.
The British America Express Company.
The Canadian Express Company.
The Canadian Northern Express Company.
The Dominion Express Company.
The Great Northern Express Company.
The National Express Company.
The United States Express Company.

Wells-Fargo and Company.

ORGANIZATION.

In preceding reports considerable historical data in relation to the various reporting units had a place; but, since the facts thus published have served the intended purpose, they are not repeated. The following summaries relate to

organization on June 30, 1914 :--

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY. — President, George C. Taylor; Vice-President, Francis F. Flagg; Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer, William C. Fargo; Comptroller, William E. Powelson; Vice-President and Manager Eastern Department, Henry S. Julier; Vice-President and Manager Western Department, J. A. D. Vickers; General Manager Canadian Department, Marcellus F. Berry; General Manager European Department, William S. Dallita; Manager of Equipment and Supplies, Elisha Flagg; Vice-President and General Traffic Manager, John H. Bradley; Assistant General Traffic Manager, Edwin E. Bush. Directors: — George C. Taylor, James C. Fargo, Francis F. Flagg, Charles M. Pratt, John H. Bradley, Cornelius Vanderbilt, J. Horace Harding, John G. Milburn and James S. Alexander, Headquarters, 65 Broadway, New York.

British America Express Company.— President, J. Frater Taylor; Vice-Presidents, W. C. Franz, Herbert Cappell, and W. K. Whigham, Directors, J. Frater Taylor, W. C. Franz, Herbert Cappell, W. K. Whigham, W. E. Stavert, D. C. Newton and T. Gibson; Secretary, T. Gibson; Treasurer, James Hawson; Comptroller, I. L. Godfrey; General Manager, W. C. Franz, Headquarters, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.

CANADIAN EXPRESS COMPANY. — Chairman of the Board, E. J. Chamberlin; President, John Pullen; Directors, E. J. Chamberlin, John Pullen, Frank Scott and Hugh Paton; Secretary-Treasurer, Frank Scott; General Solicitor. W. H. Biggar; General Auditor, W. W. Williamson. The Headquarters of the Company are at Montreal.

Canadian Northern Express Company. — President, Sir William Mackenzie; Vice-Presidents, Sir Donald Mann and D. B. Hanna: Directors, Sir William Mackenzie, Sir Donald Mann, R. J. Mackenzie and Z. A. Lash, K. C.; Secretary, R. P. Ormsby; Treasurer, L. W. Mitchell; General Auditor, J. D. Morton; General Superintendent, W. C. Muir; Superintendents, C. A. Cunningham and F. N. Wiggins. Headquarters, Toronto.

Dominion Express Company. — President and General Manager, Walter S. Stout; Vice-President, B. Paton McLeod; Directors, W. S. Stout, R. Paton McLeod. Sir Thomas G. Shaughnessy, K.C.V.O., C. R. Hosmer and R. B. Angus; Secretary, H. C. Oswald; Treasurer, G. A. Newman; General Auditor, W. H. Plant; Superintendent of Eastern Lines, W. Walsh; Superintendent of Western Lines, G. Ford; Freight Manager, V. G. R. Vickers; Traffic Manager, W. H. Burr. Headquarters, Toronto.

GREAT NORTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY.— President, D. S. Elliott; Vice-President, W. P. Kenney; Directors, D. S. Elliott, L. W. Hill, J. M. Gruber, W. P. Kenney and G. R. Martin; Secretary-Treasurer, L. E. Katzenbach; Comptroller, G. R. Martin; General Manager, D. S. Elliott; Auditor, G. A. Yates, Headquarters, St. Paul, Minn.

NATIONAL EXPRESS COMPANY. — President, Francis F. Flagg; Directors, George C. Taylor, Francis F. Flagg, William C. Fargo, James F. Fargo and Tunis N. Smith; Secretary, William C. Fargo; Treasurer, James F. Fargo; General Manager Eastern Department, Tunis N. Smith; General Manager Western Department, Joseph H. Butler. The executive officers are the same as for the American Express Company, by which Company the interests of the National Express Company are administered in both the United States and Canada. Headquarters, St. Paul, Minn.

UNITED STATES EXPRESS COMPANY. — As this company is withdrawing from the Canadian field, and will not hereafter appear in Express Statistics, it is not deemed necessary to give the facts with regard to organization.

Wells-Fargo and Company. — President, B. D. Caldwell: Vice-Presidents, A. Christeson, E. A. Stedman, F. S. Halbrook and J. W. Newlean; Directors, B. D. Caldwell, F. D. Underwood, C. A. Peabody, H. W. de Forest, R. Delafield, P. M. Warburg, W. V. S. Thorne, W. Mahl, L. F. Loree, H. E. Huntington, E. A. Steadman, A. Christeson and W. F. Herrin; Secretary, C. H. Gardiner; Treasurer, B. H. River; General Managers, A. Christeson and E. A. Stedman; Traffic Manager, G. S. Lee. Headquarters, Chicago.

OPERATING MILEAGE.

The mileage operated in Canada was returned at 36,648.49, as compared with 32,557.48 in 1913.

The reports also showed 16,811 miles attached to operations outside of Canada, chiefly on ocean steamers to and from foreign countries.

The division of operating mileage in Canada in 1914 and the three preceding years was as follows:—

	1911	1912	1918	1914
Over steam roads	25,377.90	26,855.30	29,476.62	33,551.13
" electric lines	213.81	278 61	212.61	212.61
" steamboat lines	1,792.00	3,161.50	2,743.50	2,770.00
" stage lines	146.00	146.91	122.00	112.00
Miscellaneous	55.75	3.25	2.75	2.75
	27,585.46	30,445.57	32,557.48	36,648.49

The foregoing mileage for the years 1911, 1912, 1913 and 1914, was distributed, by Provinces, as follows:—

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
New Brunswick	1,119.42	1.378.41	2,103.28	2,086.08
Nova Scotia	1,396.32	1,339.13	1,464.19	1,483.19
Prince Edward Island	298.10	213.10	558.90	483.80
Quebec	3,914.64	3,914.69	4,686,68	4,623.28
Ontario	9,938.20	10,245.97	10,333.56	11.080.05
Manitoba	3,339.04	3,608.15	3 598.71	3,936.51
Saskatchewan	3,034.43	3,698.20	4,174.36	5,597.26
Alberta,	1,371.08	1,750.04	1,879.50	2,807.00
British Columbia	2,814.02	3,395.68	2,941.10	3,477:10
Yukon	59.48	601.48	692.70	692.70
Foreign	300.72	300.72	124.50	381.52
Total	27,585.46	30,445.57	32,557.48	36,648.49

Operating mileage in 1914 and the three preceding years was distributed among the various reporting units as follows:—

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
American Express Co'y	1,252.43	1,290.43	1,175.09	1,127.99
British America Exp. Co'y			89.00	368.59
Canadian Express Co'y	7,231.30	7,406.31	6,926.51	9,419.51
Canadian N'thern Exp. C'y.	4,422.29	5.255.49	5,762,25	6,343.21
Dominion Express Co'y	13,709.33	14,604.88	16,765.73	17,168.77
Great Northern Exp. Co'y.	575.40	661.86	672.76	672.76
United States Exp. Co'y	224.84	224.84	224.84	224.84
Wells, Fargo and Company	90.70	921.60	941.30	941.30
National Express Company	80.16	80.16		
Total	27,585.46	30,445.57	32,557.48	36,266.97

The total for 1914 unavoidably omits 381.52 miles attaching to operations outside of Canada.

CAPITALIZATION AND COST.

This account takes cognizance only of Canadian express organizations. The capitalization of such companies on June 30, 1914, amounted to \$4,842.200, consisting entirely of common stock. This amount was made up as follows:—

British America Express Company	8	100,000
Canadian Express Company		1,742,200
Canadian Northern Express Company		1,000,000
Dominion Express Company		2,000,000
Total	S	4.842.200

These organizations are all owned and operated by railway companies, although they have a separate corporate existence. The British America Express Company is associated in that way with the Algoma and Hudson Bay Railway Company, the Canadian Northern Express Company with the Canadian Northern Railway Company, the Canadian Express Company with the Grand Trunk Railway Company, and the Dominion Express Company with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. Owing to this relationship the situation with respect to capital liability cannot be dealt with in the ordinary way. The capital shown in the foregoing statement, for example, was not used for the purchase of tangible assets. Real estate, buildings, equipment, etc., appear to have been paid for out of earnings. In fact, the purpose for which the money was used is not disclosed in the reports.

Real property and equipment used in operation was shown to have cost \$3,173,481.60, as compared with \$2,938,789.15 in 1913. Express companies, however, own other property, on an investment basis. The account for real estate, buildings and equipment used in operation in 1914 was as follows:—

Real estate used in operation	
Equipment:	
Horses \$ 212,119.94	
Vehicles	
Other equipment	1,005,129.51
Total	.\$3,173,481,60

There were increases for the year in all of the foregoing items, with the single exception of real estate. Table No 3 will show the distribution of express property for purposes of operation among the various companies.

EARNINGS AND OPERATING EXPENSES.

Gross earnings for the year 1914 from transportation and other than transportation sources amounted to \$12,646,451.99, which was \$181,026.97 less than for 1913.

Following were the sources and amounts of gross earnings in 1913 and 1914:—

	1913.	1914
Express revenue	\$ 12,400,034.52	\$ 12,170,710,37
Miscellaneous		39,550.10
Financial paper	319,215.08	352,440.46
Other earnings	73,942.67	83,751.06
Total	\$ 12,827 478.96	8 12,646,451.99

The first two items make up the revenue from transportation. It will be observed that the earnings from that source, which is the business of carrying, decreased in 1914, as compared with 1913, by \$224,060.74; while earnings from sources other than transportation increased by \$43,033.77. Thus the net decrease for the year was \$181,026.97, as has been stated in a preceding paragraph.

For purposes of comparison, following are the facts with respect to revenue from sources other than transportation in 1914 and the three preceding years:—

1911.	1912.	19+3.	1914.
s ets.	S ets.	s ets.	s ets.
Money orders—domestic181,395.28	201,534.88	173,260 98	207,605.23
Money orders—foreign 16,985.06	18,056,02	21,137.18	20,649.71
Travellers' cheques - domestic 2,895.74	2,806 60	23,145.23	190.50
Travellers' cheques—foreign. 1,186.21	2,714 92	2,892.04	9,203,27
C.O.D. cheques 39,701.71	83,791.24	98,779.65	114.791.75
Other earnings 26,149.59	68,138.64	73,942.67	83,751 06
Total\$268,313.59	377,042 30	393,157.75	436,191.52

Operating expenses in 1914 had a total of \$6 246,632.28, as compared with \$5,743,544.73 in 1913 — an increment of \$503,087.55.

Express privileges — a thing apart from operating expenses, and consisting of the payments which express companies make for the right to operate over railway lines and other carrying agencies — aggregated \$6,016,364.07 in 1914. This involved an increment of \$307,955.84 for the year.

The sum of operating expenses and express privileges combined was \$12,262,996.35, which, deducted from gross earnings left a balance of \$383,455.64. Reference to Income Account on a succeeding page will show what

disposition was made of this balance.

It would appear that while there was a falling off in gross revenue in 1914, there was, at the same time, a relatively large increase in both operating expenses and express privileges. Such a situation is apt to create surprise. It was, therefore, made the matter of official inquiry. It was by this means ascertained that two new factors had operated in 1914 to materially affect express companies: First, the application of a reduced tariff, imposed by the Railway Commission: and second, the commencement of a parcels post service by Government. Both probably cut into earnings. The reduction in rates and changes in classification were assumed by carriers to have affected express gross earnings by about ten per cent in the aggregate. Some of the reductions were

equal to twenty per cent, while in other cases the rates were left undisturbed. It is quite impracticable to even estimate the extent of the parcels post business in 1914, since statistics have not been kept in available form of either volume or earnings. The express companies assert, however, that the operations of the Post Office Department in this regard cost them a considerable volume of their most profitable traffic, namely, small parcels. In the absence of data from any source on the subjects it is impossible to make calculations. The representations

of express companies are therefore given without comment.

The reason assigned by express companies for the increase of both operating expenses and express privileges in 1914, in the face of a declining revenue, is that the actual volume of business was larger than in 1913. For example, the Dominion Express Company, which handled 60 per cent of the total express traffic of the country, carried 420,749,764 lbs. of express matter in 1914 as against 380,915,616 lbs. in 1913. The number of pieces was not so large showing it is c'aimed, the parcels post influence on traffic. The average weight of packages in 1914 was 36.12 lbs as compared with 33.39 lbs, in 1913. Such figures clearly point to an increase, on one hand, of the heavier class of consignments. Operating expenses, and to some extent express privileges, are based on the total volume of business as measured by weight. At all events, the express companies so represent.

This whole problem emphasizes the need for the establishment of some unit by which the volume of express business may be measured and made reasonably comparable from year to year. The Interstate Commerce Commission at Washington, which primarily prepared the schedules and classifications applicable to the United States and Canada, was disposed to regard the setting up of any such stan lard as exceedingly difficult, and probably of uncertain value when set up. We have, however, had more light on the express situation since that conclusion was reached, and an effort will be made during the current year to obtain the facts with respect to weight and number of pieces. It may be that some useful information for purposes of comparison will be developed by the

experiment.

The distribution of operating expenses in 1914 and the three preceding years was under the following divisional heads:—

Maintenance Trafic expenses. Transportation expenses. General expenses. Total	1911. \$ cts. 33,721.75 104.307.20 3,871.901.69 141,297.27 4,151,227.91	1912, \$ cts. 214,489.59 94,186.61 4.075,515.28 495,928.52 4.889,120.00
Maintenance. Trafic expenses. Transportation expenses General expenses. Total.	1913. \$ cts. 146,268.89 160,203,25 4,918,556.48 518,516.11 5,743,544.73	1914. \$ cts. 144,881.75 182,163.77 5,399,601.67 519,985.09 6,246,632.28

For purposes of analytical comparison the following details for the years 1912, 1913 and 1914 are given of operating cost under each of the foregoing divisional heads:—

MAINTENANCE.

	1912.	1913.	1914.
	s ets.	8 ets.	S ets.
Superintendence	9,392.13	4 412.79	4,498,08
Buildings, fixtures and grounds	121,287.00	9,658.41	5,015.30
Office equipment	11,836.77	21,232.94	18,973.90
Horses	11,636.62	17,775.45	19,271.59
Vehic'es—repairs	45,020.44	61,143.50	75,550,91
Vehicles—renewals	2,880.75	17,307.27	7,174.75
Stable equipment	9,416.48	12,088.20	10,829,54
Transportation equipment	2,516.76	2,336.11	3,525.13
Other expenses	174.58	8.44	7.32
Undistributed	328,06	295.83	35.23
Joint facilities, Dr		9,95	
Total	214,489.59	146,268.89	144,881.75

TRAFIC EXPENSES.

	1912.	1913.	1914.
Superintendence Outside agencies Advertising Trafic associations Stationery and printing Other expenses Undistributed	\$ cts. 51,809 37 6,948.20 12,805.80 6,170.72 16,159.89 131.67 160.96	\$ cts. 60,579.99 8,255.65 16,615.26 4,259.45 70,232.67 12.05 148.18	\$ cts. 48,178.00 7,733.22 13,170.01 10,644.65 102,437.80 .09
Total	94,186.61	160,203.25	182,163.77

TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES.

	1912.	1913	1914.
	\$ cts.	s ets.	\$ cts.
Superintendence	174,208.91	239,643.37	304,919.72
Office employees	960,871.05	1,243,743.76	1 325,727.46
Commissions	720,315 68	804,193.85	839,645.00
Wagon employees	458,835.65	565,328.74	622,214,06
Office supplies and expenses	111,691.01	151,025.66	190,021.79
Rent of local offices	467.264.18	492,101.92	581,032.60
Stable employees	43,356.78	55,412.35	54,213 51
Stable supplies and expenses	340,959.37	407,762.46	422,041.13
Train employees	454,508.84	529,874.40	571,757.71
Train supplies and expenses	4,179.58	6,523,45	6,463,67
Transfer employees	46,962.88	83,719.22	90,093 82
Transfer expenses	41,378.26	16,727.73	15,292.23
Stationery and printing	113,857.81	165,370.37	178,646.35
Loss and damage—freight	107,297.41	156,631.84	193,547.17
Loss and damage - money	15,976.32	7,252.40	4,237.97
Damage to property	631.98	1,187.56	1,206.09
Injuries to persons	5,752,91	3,557.02	5,909.30
Other expenses	4,052.04	4,634.03	6,297.22
Undistrib ted	3 414.62	3,425.26	
Joint facilities, Cr		-19,558 91	-13.665.13
			20.000.10
Total	4,075,505.28	4.918,556.48	5,399,601.67

GENERAL EXPENSES.

	1912.	1913.	1914.
	S cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.
Salaries and expenses of gen'l officers.	66,010.00	63,507.40	68,013.69
Salaries and expenses of clerks, &c.	264,687. 8	284,993,26	306,194.80
General office supplies and expenses.	37,885,63	39,875.74	24,624.82
Law expenses	9,376,61	3,859.74	7,081.90
Insurance	28,563,18	11,465.93	24,635.02
Pensions	48,085.59	56,412.47	65,104.02
Stationery and printing	21,116.54	21,441.14	7,573.45
Other expenses	19,677.63	36,495.50	16,757.34
Undistributed	526.16	464.93	
Total	495,928.52	518,516.11	519,985.091

During the year a request was made by three of the largest express companies for the segregation of operating expenses attaching to operations other than transportation, and representations were made on the subject which were not without force. There is, of course, every desire on the part of the Department to present the accounts of express organizations in the most analytical and illuminating form possible, consistent with the system of statistics in force. By the separation of such operating expenses it was urged that a better understanding would be had of the cost of operation under the heads of transportation

and other than transportation. It was not possible, however, owing to the late date at which representations were made, to obtain the facts from more than three of the companies. They are hereunder presented:—

Company	Salaries and Commis- sions,	Office Supplies, etc.	Stationery.	Advertising.	Loss and legal expenses,	Other expenses.	Total.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
Dominion Canadian Can. Northern	67,504.20 33,612.64 5,134.80	15,331.24 15.00	12,586.17 1,960.58 1,402.95	8,043.36 45.00	4,952.07	1,707.40	108,417.04 37,325.62 6,552.75
Тотац	106,251.64	15,346.24	15,949 70	8,088.36	4,952.07	1,707.40	152,295.41

Placing revenue from other than transportation side by side with operating expenses for the same service, the result, so far as these three companies are concerned, was in 1914 as follows:—

Company.	Revenue from other than Transportation.	Operating Expenses other than Transportation.
Dominion	\$ cts. 247,054.87 108,263.41 40,667.25	\$ cts. 108,417.04 37,325.62 6,552.75

The purpose of the foregoing statement, so far as the express companies are concerned, is to show the high proportion of operating expenses attaching to transportation. It must, of course, be understood that the operating expenses as given above are included with general operating expenses in preceding statements. They are merely separated for the purposes of comparing the relative measure of net earnings from transportation. The situation in this regard will be made clear on reference to the details given in tables 5, 6 and 7.

INCOME ACCOUNT.

Following is a summary of Income Account for the year ended June 30, 1914:—

Gross re	ceipts	 	 	 \$12,646,451.99
Express	privileges	 0 -	 	 6,016,364.07

	5 (GEORGE V., A. 1915
Operating revenue Operating expenses		6,630,087.92 6.246,632.28
Net operating revenue	8	383,455.64
Net revenue, outside operations.		25,229.03
Total net operating revenue. Deductions:	\$	408,684.67
Taxes		124,061.44
Operating income	S	284,623.23
Other income		122,016.06
Gross corporate income Disposal of gross corporate income:	8	406,639.29
Deductions 8 252.66 Dividends 369,323.46 Appropriations 80,000 00		
Property reserve		549,576.12
Balance, debit \$ 549,576,12	S	148,936,83
SALARIES AND WAGES.		

By adding together the items of salaries, wages and commissions in operating expenses a total of \$4,235,455.85 is had, or \$300,046.72 more than in 1913. This fact throws light on the increase in operating expenses for the year. The total salaries, wages and commissions bill was equal to 67.8 per cent of operating expenses. This ratio was .7 per cent below the result for 1913. The number of employees was not reported,

FINANCIAL PAPER.

During the year ended June 30, 1914, the aggregate of financial paper sold by express companies was \$65,897,339.54. This involved an increment of \$853,145.93 as against 1913. The number of forders, cheques, etc., issued in 1914 was \$4,399,301. The amounts of financial paper in 1911, 1912, 1913 and 1914 were as follow:—

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
Financial Paper.	Amount.	Amount.	Amount.	Amount.
Money orders—domestic —foreign Travellers' cheques—domestic —foreign C, O. D. Cheques. Telegraphic transfers Letters of credit issued. Other forms.	998,051,35 1,200,930,00 3,639,778,93 113,726,91 156,921,01	\$ cts, 45,620,681,99 2,888,796,91 1,279,085,66 1,031,621,00 182,770,07 142,161,30 505,179,35 56,995,122,78	\$ cts. 49,773,324,10 3,510,668,14 1,771,904,82 1,416,201,30 7,390,889,02 226,833,43 69,301,96 905,550,84 65,044,193,61	\$ cts. 49,670,885,30 3,131,907,87 1,696,630,00 1,825,702,27 8,011,832,00 370,988,55 21,919,27 1,197,514,28 65,897,339,54

NUMBER OF OFFICES.

The number of express offices in Canada was returned for the year 1914 at 3,305 — a decrease of 104 as compared with 1913.

The number of offices at which financial paper was available was 7,173. This represented an increase of 833 over the number reported in 1913.

EQUIPMENT.

The following statement gives the facts for 1914 and the two preceding years with respect to equipment:—

	191	e)	191	1.	1914.		
Equipment.	Number.	Value,	Number.	Value,	Number.	Value.	
Automobiles. Car safes, stationary. Double wagons Four wheel trucks. Horses Messengers' safes. Messengers' packing tranks. Office furniture, &c. Office safes Single wagons. Sleighs Stable equipment. All other equipment.	1,095 698 686	\$ cts, 7,516,00 24,937-21 32,491-83 59,675,47 160,879,47 16,126-21 17,791-54 67,392-30 127,133,56 53,300-37 27,055-15	4 125 157 2,381 1,084 801 1,723 1,112 854 841	8 cts. 10,905.63 24,097.21 44,090.83 72,513.25 203,921.25 203,921.25 18,005.54 26,390.61 80,125.82 115,239.42 149,500.89 61,085.48 32,339.34 86,785.35	16 125 159 2,769 1,086 849 1,729 1,234 910 1,000	8 ots 48,220,54 24,472,21 46,649,10 84,481,60 222,974,94 19,181,37 19,181,37 120,644,13 160,552,25 68,644,63 68,644,63 68,644,63 68,644,63 68,644,63 68,645,63 90,635,32	

The total value of equipment for 1914 was reported at \$1,037,967.29.

TAXATION.

The tax bill for 1914 amounted to \$124,061.44. The following statement shows the volume and distribution of taxes, by Provinces, in 1912, 1913 and 1914:—

	1912.	1913.	1914.
	S ets.	8 cts.	s cts.
New Brunswick	1,129.58	946.94	1,247,12
Nova Scotia	440.69	3,135,92	3,506.05
Prince Edward Island	280.20	342.50	677.50
Quebec	21,156,53	25,619.04	10,793,40
Ontario	46,755.72	56,693,49	60,770.46
Manitoba	3,377.83	3.377.80	5,483 12
Saskatchewan	2,196,74	1.270.67	27,575.83
Alberta	1.695.19	1.560.43	1,705.84
British Columbia	1.820.00	2,292.26	2,233.36
Yukon		60.51	48 60
Foreign.	3.671.71	2.488.37	3.460.06
Undistributed			
Diametouccu, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	4,964 39	5,349.81	6,560.10
		* 0.00 a 15 m ba a	
	87,488.58	103,137.74	124,061.44

The decrease in the Province of Quebec occurred in the payments made by the Dominion Express Company.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

Tabular statements follow these introductory observation from which information in detail is available.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

J. L. PAYNE,

Comptroller of Statistics.

TABLE 1 — STATEMENT of Operating Mileage and Mileage by Provinces for the year ending June 30, 1914.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
o.	Name of Express Company							
		Mileage over Steam Roads	Mileage over Electric Lines	Mileage over Steamboat Lines	Mileage over Stage Lines	Mileage over Miscellancous Lines	Total Mileage	Mlleage Covered in Outside Operations
Canadian No Canadian No Canadian No Dominion, Great Northe United State	rthern. rrn. & Co. Total.		29.00 66.00 22.00 95.61	735.00 1,335.00 30.00	22.00		221 81	2,630.0 14,181.0

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

5 GEORGE

	y	10	-11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
No. Name of Express Company	New Brutswick	Nova Scotla	Prince Edward	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Foreign	Total Mileage
1 American *.			Island	335.66	734.33 968.59				58.00			1,127.99 368.58
2 British America 3 Camadian 4 Camadian Northern 5 Dominion 6 Great Northern 7 United States 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	1,518.58	684.20 798.99	270.70	584.81 2,365.10	4,414-00 1,241,29 3,845,40 224-84	301.00 1,810.95 1,587.70 236.86	2,022-56 2,599.70	680.60 1,520.40	2,662.20 435.90		† 43.50 14,262.00	
Total						3,936.51	5,597.26	2,807.00	3,477.16	692.70	47,192.52	53,459.4

^{*} Including National Express Co. † In U. S.

TABLE 2 — SUMMARY STATEMENT of Capital for the Year ending June 30, 1914.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
			Sto	CKS		Funded Dert							
No.	Name of Express Company								Designat	TON		1 2 -	
	Telia:	Common Amount Outstanding	Preferred Amount Outstanding	Total Amount Outstanding	Proportion to Total Capital	Amount Outstanding	Proportion to Total Capital	Bonds	Income Bonds	Miscella- neous Obligations	Total Capital	Total Cash Realized on Stock	
1	American "	\$ ets										\$ ets	
2 3 4 5 6	British America Canadian Canadian Northern Dominion Great Northern United States	100,000 00 1,742,200 00 1,000,000 00 2,000,000 00		100,000.00 1,742,200.00 1,000,000.00 2,000,000.00		40,000 00					190,000,00 1,742,200,00 1,000,000,00 2,940,000,00	1,742,200 00 2,000,000 00	
8	Wells, Fargo & Co Total												

^{*} Including National Express Co.

Table 3 — Cost of Real Property and Equipment to and including Year ending June 30, 1914.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
					Account				Total	
No.	Name of Express Company		Buildings			EQUIPMENT				
		Real Estate used in Operation	and Fixtures used in Operation	Cars	Horses	Vehicles	Other Equipment	Total Equipment	Cost	
	American 4	\$ ets	\$ ets	8 ets	\$ ets	\$ cts	8 ets	\$ cts	8 e	
3 4 5 6 7	American * British America Canndian Canudian Northern Dominton Great Northern United States	260,200.00 500,000.00	3,433.16 1,404,748.93		57, 835, 39 24, 077, 20 129, 587, 35 620, 00	74.464.26 29.250.06 193.683.20 649.75	203 72 55,368,48 49,587,771 388,266,53 1,535,80	187,668,13	203. 447,868. 106,348. 2,616,256. 2,805.	
8	Weils, Fargo & Co	760,200.00			212,119.94	298,047.27	494,962.30	1,005,129.51	3,173,481	

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 4 — SUMMARY Statement of Income Account for the Year ending June 30, 1914.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
No. Name of Express Company	Gross Receipts from Operation	Express Privileges Dr	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Net Operating Revenues	Net Revenue from Outside Operations	Total Net Revenue	Taxes			
1 American * 2 British America. 3 Canadian 4 Canadian Northern. 5 Dominion. 6 Great Northern. 7 United States. 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	\$ ctsl 792,909.85 14,279.72 3,450,215.95 971,917.50 7,256,845 33,705.71 22,644.84 12,646,451.99	5.774 13 ¹ 1,696,472 55	597,243.04	\$ cts 408,112,23 1.614,88 1.631,821,32 402,903,12 3,708,715,13 34,218,66 18,733,34 10,389,66 6,246,632,28	6,860,71 121,939,68 194,249,92 56,464,49 8,100,23 = 993,43	\$ cts 5,826,50 19,402,53 25,229.03	\$ cts -4,631.14 6.890.71 127.765.58 191.249.92 75,867.02 8,100.23 986.43 1,465.78 408,684.67	\$ cts 6,560,10 38,949,34 21,157,16 51,397,16 1,292,45 1,529,37 206,66			

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

Table 4 - Summary Statement of Income Account for the Year ending June 30, 1914 - Con.

	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
					Acco	DUNT				
No. Name of Express Company	Operating Income	Other Income	Gross Corporate Income	Deduction from Gross Income	Net Corporate Income	Dividends	Additions and Better- ments	Miscella- neous Appropria- tions	Property Renewal	Balance for Year
	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ cts	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ ots	\$ cta
1 American * 2 British America. 3 Canadian	-11,191 24 6,860 71 88,816.24	138.69	-11,191.24 6,999.40 88,8)6.24	82.99	88,816.21					-11,191.2 6,917.13 88,816.2 3,598.9
4 Canadian Northern. 5 Frominion. 6 Great Northern. 7 United States. 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	21,469.92 6,837.81 -2,522.80	121,877.37	6,837.81 -2,522.80	1/0.11	172,922-38 113,347-29 6,837-81 2,522-80 1,259-77	200,000,00		80,000.00		- 236,652,71 6,837,81 2,522,80 1,259,77
Total	284,623.23		406,639.29	252.66			,	80,000.00		Dr. 142,936.8

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 5 — SUMMARY States	nent of	Operating	Revenues	for the	Year	ending	June :	30, 1914	
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	TABLE	5 — Su	MMARY S	Statement	of Ope	erating I	Revenue	es for t	he Year	ending	June 30,	1914.		CO THI CO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	SIONAL
		REVENUE P	ROM TRAN	SPORTATION		1	REVENUE	FROM OP	ERATION OT	HER THAN	TRANSPORTA	TION		PAPE
No.	Name of Express Company	Express Revenue	Miscella- neous Trans- portation	Total Revenue from Transport- ation	Money Orders Domestic	Money Orders Foreign	Travel- lers' Cheques Domes- tie	Travel- lers' Cheques Foreign	C. O. D. Checks	Other Earnings	Gross Receipts from Operation	Express Privileges Dr.	Total Operating Revenues	R No. 20e.
		\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ ets	
3 4 5 6 7	American * British America. Canadian. Canadian Northorn Dominion. Great Northern Linited States. Wells, Fargo & Co		39,550.10	755,227 41 11,279 72 3,341,982 51 931,280 25 7,006,899 20 101,240 77 33,705 71 22,644,84	64,671.31 17,384.41 118,718.65 1,000.14	20,616.61 33.10		881.16 7,568.89	28,062,65 15,829,29	24,636.81 14,618.49 7,453.55 35,808.67 1,203.51	792,909-85 14,279-72 3,450,245,95 971,947-50 7,266,955-07 103,763,35 33,705,71 22,644,84	389,428,76 5,775,13 1,066,472,55 374,704,46 3,991,775,15 61,444,52 45,965,80 10,798,40	403,481,09 8,505,59 1,783,773,40 597,243,94 1,765,179,62 42,318,83 17,739,94 11,846,44	
	Total	12,170,710.37	39,550.19	12,210,260,47	207,605.23	20,649.71	190.50	9,203.27	114,791.75	83,751.06	12,646,451.99	6,016,364.07	6,630,087.92	

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 6 — SUMMARY Statement of Operating Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1914.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
			MAINTENANCE											
No.	Name of Express Company	Superin- tend- ence	Buildings, Fixtures and Grounds	Office Equipment	Cars Repairs	Cars Renewals	Horses	Vehicles Repairs	Vehicles Renewals	Stable Equipment	Transporta- tion Equipment	Other Expenses	Maintaining Joint Facilities Dr.	
2 3	American * British America Canadian	\$ ets 693.49	1,464.75 12.63	\$ cts 2,562.87 6.50 3,210.31 964.21		\$ ets	3.220.63 7.825.00	9,291.49 25,381.07	4,373.65 2,506.25	951.23 3,724.49	656.30	7.32		
5 6 7	Canadian Northern Dominion Great Northern United States Wells, Fargo & Co	3,600.00 169.30 22.48 12.81		964.21 11,815.45 251.43 95.54 67.59	25.26	23, 85	1,583,10 6,112,60 236,09 200,45 93,72	4,010,47 36,226,34 332,97 297,86 97,71	36.01 73.06	5.141.42 77.26 95.54	2,656.58 56.46 22.48		26.65 3.77	
	Total	4,498.08	5,015.30	18,973.90	25.26	23.85	19,271.59	75,550.91	7,174.75	10,829.54	3,525 . 13	7.32	80.90	

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 6 — SUMMARY Statement of Operating Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1914 — Continued.

	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13k3 ores	23	21	25
	MAINTENA	NCE-Con.			TRA	FFIC EXPE	NSES			TRANSP	ORTATION EX	PENSES
No. Name of Express Company	Maintain- ing Joint Facilities Cr.	Total Mainte- nance	Superin- tendence		Adver- tising	Traffic Associa- tions	Stationery and Printing	Other Expenses	Total Traffie	Superin- tendence	Office Employees	Commissions
	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ et9	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ et
1 American * 2 British America. 3 Canadian 4 Canadian Northern. 5 Dominion. 6 Great Northern. 7 United States. 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	.05	19, 13 42,650, 12 7,754, 73 68,809, 08 1,19(1,50 884, 21	3,960,00 2,288,32 38,528,44 403,46 48,71	3,264.69	1,420,69 226,56 207,44 11,218,19 22,68 26,22 48,29	299-61 3,523-88 1,415-42 5,648-78 13-23 22-48 11-22			8,434 93 24 39 41,718 43 7,117 46 159,211 92 1,152 79 252 89 252 94	19,728, 12 56,741,75 19,656,71 204,102,65 1,528,70 606,96 574,78	89,278,93 240,03 379,261,95 83,160,39 761,490,08 5,490,08 4,589,67 2,251,06	30,447 04 305 05 357,579 60 82,259 86 388,562 05 6,181 49 1,961 35 1,288,53
Total	94.78	144,881.75	48,178.00	7,733.22	13,170.01	10,644.65	102,437.80	.09	182,163.77	304,919.72	1,325,727.46	839,645.0

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 6 — SUMMARY Statement of Operating Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1914 — Continued.

		26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
						TRANSPOR	TATION EX	i'knses — C	Continued				
No.	Name of Express Company	Wagon Employecs	Office Supplies and Expenses	Rent of Local Offices	Stable Em- ployees	Stable Supplies and Expenses	Tratin Employees	Train Supplies and Expenses	Transfer Em- ployees	Transfer Expenses	Stationery and Printing	Loss and Damage Freight	Loss and Damage Money
2 3 4 5 6	Américan * British America. Canadian Canadian Northera. Dominion. Greal Northera United States Wells, Furgo & Cu. Total.	\$ cts 51,272 93 187,827 14 48,266 49 323,069 32 4.675 22 2.892 43 1,247 53 622,214.06	14,832,45 16 22 32,442,59 4,773,02 439,826,52 511,339 408,39 213,51	\$ ets 17,781-23 44,125-81 14,211-45 502,559-39 1,418-87 758-70 377,15 581,032-60	\$ cts 8,041.02 17,675.62 2,910.25 24,798.94 274.53 372.70 140.36 54,213.51	21, 155 73	\$ cts 27,553 46 402 67 166 215,43 53,719,42 327,313 29 4,252,54 1,362 55 948,35	1,802.29	29,211,23 96,955,39 3,923,78 19,771,35 643,69 187,33 301,05	580 92 12,592 27	8,404.31 350.21 39,490.79 16,634.07 112,439.23 843.88 305.35 169.51	\$ ets 16,491.86 51.84 62,532.67 6,288.18 105,803.98 808.12 1,043.45 467.07 193,547.17	\$ cts 166.18 69:2.82 25.65 3.378.75 3.02 35.59 25.96 4.237.97

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

Table 6 — Summary Statement of Operating Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1914 — Continued.

		38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
			TRANSPO	RTATION EX	ipenses — (Continued				GENERAL	Expenses		
No	Name of Express Company	Damage to Property	Injuries to Persons	Other Expenses	Operating Joint Facilities Dr.	Operating Joint Facilities Cr.	Total Transpor- tation	Salaries and Expenses General Offices	Salaries and Expenses Clerks and Attend- unts	General Office Supplies and Expenses	Law Expenses	Insurance	Pensions
		\$ cts	\$ cts	\$ cts	\$ cts	8 cts	\$ cts	\$ cts	8 ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	8 cts
1 0	American * British America	230.95	446.72	155.90	1,857.62	4,748.30			17.752.21	2,008.40	1,961-87		1,929.96
3 4 5 6	Canadian Canadian Northern Dominion Great Northern United States Wells, Fargo & Co.	173.78 18.57 746.69 17.57 13.12 5.41	288, 50 3,801, 25 407, 44 88, 65 48, 32	56.20 13.66	2,062.84 1,057-60 99.44	4,525,03 9,279,71 68,42 123,47	3,160,392 29:	23,759.80 3,942.63 36,587.27 154.21	22,147,27 191,528,35 1,188,41 663,16	13,574,28 921,29 7,908,90 114,07 78,68 21,26	12.72 114.27	6,482.14 2,442.23 12,223.93 144.85 52.45	57,146.02
	Total	1,206.09	5,909.30	6,297 .22	5,077.50	18,742.63	5,399,601.67	68,013.69	306,194.80	24,624.82	7.081.90	24,635.02	65,104.02

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 6 — SUMMARY Statement of Operating Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1914 — Concluded.

	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
		GENERAL I	CXPENSES — (Concluded			RECAPITO	JLATION OF R	Expenses	
No. Name of Express Company	Stationery and Printing	Other Expenses	General Adminis- tration Joint Facilities Dr.	General Adminis- tration Joint Facilities Cr.	Total General Expenses	Mainte- nance	Traffic Expenses	Transportation Expenses	General Expenses	Total Operating Expenses
1 American * 2 Bräish America 3 anadian 4 anadian Northern 5 Dominion 6 areat Northern 7 United States 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	\$ cts 494.57 27.62 1.418.12 528.19 5,007.75 46.93 24.36 25.91 7,573.45	792.40 34.61 2,550.00 147.18 13,176.87 13.72 11.21 31.37		\$ cts	\$ cts 31,546.37 66.09 123,421 81 32,131 16 329,3 2 74 1 1,084.67 757 34 519,985.09	23,001, 28 19, 13 42,650, 12 7,754, 73 68,809, 08 1,193, 50 884, 21 479, 70	8,434-93 24.30 14,718.43 7,117.46 150,211.02 1,152.70 252.89 252.04	345,039.65 1,335.36 1,481.043.96 355,989.77 3,160,392.29 30,197.49 16,511.57 8,891.58	31,548,37 66,09 121,421,81 32,131,16 329,302,74 1,674,91 1,084,67	\$ cts 468,112-27 1.644-89 1.6951,814-37 462,993-15 33,2298-6 18,733-37 10,380-6 6.246,632-22

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

TABLE 7 — SUMMARY	Statement of	Taxes and	Assessments	by	Provinces	for	the	Year	ending	June	30,	1914.	
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Water Silver	Table 7 — St	JMMARY S	statement	t of Taxe	s and A	ssessmen	ts by	Province	ces for t	he Year	ending J	June 30,	1914.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							Рко	VINCES				215	PAPER
No.	Name of Express Company	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Yukon	Foreign	Total Amount
	American * British America	\$ eta	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	8 ets	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets	\$ ets 6,500.10
3 4 5 6 7	Canadian		1,580.82	357 .50	587.30 3,658.30	5,468.35 27,639.84 1,529.37	2,246,14	29.39 11,586.94 15,959.50	330 88	863 35 1,012.60			38,949,34 21,157,10 54,397,10 1,262,42 1,520,37
	Welis, Fargo & Co Total			677.50		60,770.48		27,575.83		2,233.36		3,460.06	206.01

^{*} Including the National Express Co. † For years 1913 and 1914. § In United States,

TABLE 8 — SUMMARY	Statement of	Equipment	Owned for th	e Year ending	June 30, 1914.
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1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8
o . Name of Express Company	Aut	omobiles		Cars		ur Safes ationary		Oonble Vagens		ir-wheel 'eucks		orses and other 't Animals		ssenger's Safes
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
1 American *		\$ ets				\$ ets	10	\$ ets 1,755.00	92	\$ ets 1,328.50		8 ets 10,630.00		8 et
Genadian Northern Canadian Northern Dominion Great Northern United States Wells, Fargo & Co.	5 2 9	17,366,44 5,666,00 25,188,10			27 94		45 32 72	7,457, 71 27,372, 23	196 1,813 17 18	216.00	93 567 5	57,835,39 24,077,20 129,587,35 620,00 225,00	68 534 1 5	2,531.2 2,456.1 13,341.3 46.2 34.3
Total	16		_				-					222,974,94		19,181.

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

2 British America				9		10		11		12		13		14		15	16	17
8 cts \$ cts	No.		P	acking	Fu	rniture and					s	Sleighs						Total Amount
1 American *			No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount		
8 Wells, Fargo & Co., 56 128.97 4 965.99	2 3 4 5 6	British America Canadian. Canadian Northern. Dominion Great Northern United States Wells, Fargo & Co	1,418	4,468.99 428.97 20,691.41 2.00	326 	8,014.88 22,741.28 5,861.32 51,528.11 99.15 67.00 128.97	299 206 683 10 5 4	894.64 143.38 13,850.00 21,930.87 82,127.75 581.50 150.00 965.99	30 297 51 521 5 6	3,510.00 30,125.00 9,382,11 116,650.14 625.00 300.00	247 73 611 1 4	1,759.50 f0,105.00 6,423.08 49,660.83 24.75 40.00	221	1,212.50 5,685.63 4,135.22 23,956.01 60.20	37	624,80 25,34 679,10 5,849,93 82,868,60 354,05 213,50	757 2 2,635 770 6,345 43 100 60	\$ cts 30,497.32 203.72 187.608.13 102,915.03 711,537.08 2.805.55 1,245.50 1,094.96

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

5 GEORGE V., A. 1915 TABLE 9 — SUMMARY Statement of Financial Paper

1	2	3	1	5		
	MONEY ORE	DERS SOLD	TRAVELLERS CHEQUES			
No. Name of Express Company	Domestic	Foreign	Domestic	Foreign		
1 American ' 2 British America. 3 Canadian. 1 Canadian Northern 3 Dominion different Northern	\$ cts 1,402,922,23 11,586,100.54 5,180,944.55 31,286,910.89 201,028.67	3,129,632.31	761,780.00	441,520.00		
7 United States. 8 Wells, Fargo & Co.	112,958.42	222.91	21,890.00			
Total	49,670,865.30	3,131,907.87	1,666,630.00	1,825,702.2		

^{*} Including the National Express Co.

Issued for the Year ending June 30, 1914.

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

" C, O, D, "	Telegraphie	Letters of Credit Issued	Other Forms of Remittance Paper Issued	Ton	FAI.	Number of Express Offices in Canada	Number of Offices Having Money Orders on Sale
Checks Issued	Transfers			Number	Amount		
\$ cts	8 ets	8 cts	8 ets		8 ets		
159,468.08	57,261.05	21,919.27	132,415.95	201,461	3,888,996.58	145	11
1,686,194 32 1,248,592 16			542,070,70	1,092,358 461,288		11 975 190	85 36
	303,166.84		521,027.63	2,819,365 18,471		1,602	5,5k
37,447.83	3,400.80			6,358	175,919.96	32	
8,011,832.00	370,968.55	21,919.27	1,197,514.28	4,599,301	65,897,339.54	3,305	7.17

