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## RETAIL CREDIT

FOURTH QUARTER, 1956


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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division
Merchandising and Services Section

Consistent quarterly gains in both cash and credit sales at retail brought the annual totals in 1956 to an estimated $\$ 9,012.2$ willion and $\$ 5,076.5$ illion respectively, up $8.0 \%$ and $6.6 \%$ from a year ago.

| 1956/1955 |
| :--- |

Credit outstanding on December 31, 1956, was at an unprecedented high of $\$ 982.5$ million, the result of a net change of $+4.5 \%$ since September 30,1956 . The rate of increase in new credits over repayments was slower than a year ago, but customers were $\$ 57.9$ million deeper in debt than on December 31, 1955.

The sales' estimates in this report contain final revisions for 1955 and preliminary revisions for 1956 in respect of establishment "births" and "deaths". They have not been adjusted for seasonal fluctuation, price changes and differences in number of shopping days.

Sales and receivables on comercial accounts of retail establishments are included in the estimates. The non-consumer content is fairly large in trades such as Lumber and Building Materials Dealers, Farm Implement Dealers, Feed Stores and Farmers' Supply Stores, all of which are represented in the miscellaneous classification "All Other Trades". Some of the specified trades also contain portions of non-consumer business. For example, builders' hardware is sold by Hardware Stores, comercial vehicles by Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc.

## Instalment Sales and Receivables

Total instalment sales in the fourth quarter of 1956 amounted to $\$ 438.3$ million, bringing the aggregate for the year to $\$ 1,823.2$ million, an increase of $6.9 \%$ over 1955. At the year-end, instalment receivables held by retailers (which exclude, by definition, receivables on paper sold to sales finance companies) amounted to $\$ 415.0$ million.

There was a decrease in instalment sales from the previous quarter of $9.6 \%$, compared with $11.5 \%$ a year ago, which was reflected in three of the specified trades: Motor Vehicle Dealers, Men's Clothing Stores and Hardware Stores. Instalment credit outstanding, however, continued to lag behind the downward trend of the new credit curve, and balances owing by customers were higher in all the specified trades with the exception of Motor Vehicle Dealers (- $7.5 \%$ ). The increases ranged from $4.3 \%$ for Fuel Dealers to $36.0 \%$ for Jewellery Stores. Department Stores rang up instalment sales worth $\$ 2.0$ million wore than in the fourth quarter of last year, and at the year-end were owed on instalment accounts $\$ 14.7$ million more than on December 31, 1955. Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores, with instalment sales for the quarter unchanged from a year ago, were owed on instalment accounts $\$ 13.5$ million more than at the end of December, 1955.

## Charge Sales and Receivables

Short-term credit sales in the fourth quarter of 1956 amounted to a record high of $\$ 888.2$ million, bringing the aggregate for the year to $\$ 3,253.3$ million. Only two of the specified trades, Hardware Stores and Jewellery Stores, showed a decrease in charge sales compared with the fourth quarter of last year, and the decline in both amounted to $3.1 \%$.

Women's Clothing Stores reported the largest percentage gain (16.7\%). Increases in other specified trades ranged from $0.6 \%$ (Men's Clothing) to $6.0 \%$ (Department Stores).

The net change in charge credit outstanding from the previous quarter amounted to $+1.9 \%$, with increases general in all the specified trades but Motor Vehicle Dealers and Hardware Stores. Jewellery Stores and Fuel Dealers, which made the largest percentage gains in charge sales over the previous quarter, accounted for the largest percentage increases in charge balances outstanding. Charge debt owing to Department Stores on December 31, 1956, had a dollar value equivalent to $32.1 \%$ of total charge sales made by Department Stores during the year.

## Percentage Composition

In the fourth quarter of 1956 instalment sales accounted for the same share of the retail sales' dollar as in the corresponding quarter of 1955. The portion attributable to charge sales shifted in favour of cash sales by 0.5 cents. The breakdown of total receivables at the year-end showed a fractional percentage change toward the instalment component compared with December 31, 1955.

Note: 1951 Census benchmarks serve as the base for computations in this series.

## Credit Sales

Instalment Sales - credit sales made under conditional sale agreements which provide for time payments and contain a repossession clause. Cash dow-payments, trade-in allowances and retallers' service charges are included.

Charge Account Sales - credit sales other than instalment sales. Thirty-day accounts, revolving credit and budgeted charge accounts are included.

Cash Sales - cash and C.O.D. sales exclusive of cash receipts related to instalment and charge sales, e.g., payments on customers' accounts, cash downpayments on credit sales and cash received from the sale of financial paper.

Instalment Receivables exclude contingent liabilities on paper sold to finance companies.

CREDIT SALES
Percentage Changes
Total All Trades and jelected Trades

| Trade | Instalment Sales |  | Charge Account Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4th gtr. 1956 | 4 th ${ }^{\text {ctr }} .1956$ | 4th gtr. 1956 | 4 th gtr. 1956 |
|  | 4th qtr. 1955 | 3rd qtr. 1956 | 4th qtr. 1955 | 3rd qtr. 1956 |
| total, all tiades.... | + 8.5 | - 9.6 | + 4.6 | + 5.6 |
| Department Stores......... | + 2.9 | + 43.7 | + 6.0 | + 53.5 |
| Motor Vehicle Dealers..... | + 18.3 | - 24.6 | + 2.7 | - 11.8 |
| Men's Clothing Stores..... | - 54.2 | - 21.4 | + 0.6 | + 55.9 |
| Family Clothing Stores.... | + 10.9 | + 64.9 | + 4.3 | + 80.6 |
| Women's Clothing Stores... | - 41.2 | + 25.0 | + 16.7 | + 40.0 |
| Hardware Stores........... | - 4.2 | - 17.9 | - 3.1 | - 7.8 |
| Furniture, Appliance and radio Stores............ | 0.0 | + 8.7 | + 5.1 | + 13.3 |
| Jewellery Stores.......... | + 5.5 | +91.7 | - 3.1 | +106.7 |
| Grocery and Combination (Independent) Stores... | - | - | + 1.5 | + 6.2 |
| Fuel Deslers.............. | + 18.2 | 0.0 | + 2.6 | + 98.6 |

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
Percentage Changes
Total All Trades and Selected Trades

| Trade | Instalment Receivables |  | Charge Account Receivables |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4th gtr. 1956 | $4 \text { th } 9 t r .1956$ | 4th gtr. 1956 | 4 th gtr. 1956 |
|  | 4th gtr. 1955 | $\mid 3 \mathrm{rd} \text { qtr. } 1956$ | 4th qtr. 1955 | 3rd qtr. 1956 |
| total, all trades.... | + 8.7 | + 8.2 | + 4.6 | + 1.9 |
| Department Stores. | + 10.0 | + 12.0 | + 4.1 | + 26.9 |
| Motor Vehicle Dealers. | + 18.7 | - 7.5 | + 7.4 | - 5.9 |
| Men's Clothing Stores..... | + 17.6 | + 33.3 | + 8.6 | + 26.4 |
| Family Clothing Stores.... | - 13.8 | + 13.1 | + 11.9 | + 28.0 |
| Women's Clothing Stores... | - 26.7 | + 22.2 | + 7.4 | + 14.9 |
| Hardware Stores...... | + 8.1 | + 5.3 | + 3.5 | - 4.8 |
| Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores. | + 9.1 | + 6.6 | + 2.3 | + 9.5 |
| Jewellery Stores.......... | + 11.0 | + 36.0 | + 4.8 | + 61.1 |
| Grocery and Combination (Independent) Stores... | - | - | + 2.0 | + 7.9 |
| Fuel Dealers.............. | + 26.3 | + 4.3 | + 5.5 | +44.3 |



CHART-2
DEPARTMENT STORES
INSTALMENT SALES AND RECEIVABLES


Table 1. - Total, All Trades
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalnient | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (1n millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Mar. | 1,719.4 | 309.9 | 633.5 | 2,662.8 | 308.2 | 436.0 | 744.2 |
| Apr.-June | 2,160.6 | 535.2 | 788.4 | 3,484.2 | 319.5 | 504.4 | 823.9 |
| July-Sept. | 2,109.1 | 456.5 | 787.0 | 3,352.6 | 339.8 | 523.1 | 862.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 2,359.2 | 404.0 | 849.1 | 3,612.3 | 381.8 | 542.8 | 924.6 |
| total | $8,348.3$ | 1,705.6 | 3,058.0 | 13,111.9 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Har. | 1,870.2 | 354.3 | 685.6 | 2,910.1 | 365.3 | 490.4 | 855.7 |
| Apr. -June .... | 2,322.7 | 545.7 | 838.5 | 3,706.9 | 372.6 | 535.9 | 980.5 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 2,264.2 | 484.9 | 841.0 | 3,590.1 | 383.4 | 556.8 | 940.2 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 2,555.1 | 438.3 | 888.2 | 3,881.6 | 415.0 | 567.5 | 982.5 |
| total | 9,012.2 | 1.823 .2 | 3,253.3 | 14,088.7 |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Mar. ... | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 64.6 | 11.6 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 41.4 | 58.6 | 100.0 |
| Apr. June .... | 62.0 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 62.7 | 13.7 | 23.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | 39.441.3 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 65.3 | 11.3 | 23.4 |  |  | 58.7 | 100.0 |
| AVERAGE. | 63.6 | 13.0 | 23.4 | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan. Mar. } \\ \text { Apr. - June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ \text { AVERAGB } \\ \text { AVE } \end{array}$ | 64.3 | 12.1 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 57.3 | 100.0 |
|  | 62.7 | 14.7 | 22.6 | 100.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 41.0 \\ & 40.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.0 \\ & 59.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 63.1 | 13.5 | 23.4 | 100.0 |  |  |  |
|  | 65.8 | 11.3 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 57.8 |  |
|  | 64.0 | 12.9 | 23.1 | 100.0 |  |  |  |

Table 2. - Department Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| 1955-Jan.-Mar.... | Doliar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 137.9 | 35.4 | 45.2 | 218.5 | 111.8 | 52.6 | 164.4 |
| Apr.-June | 169.6 | 44.3 | 59.7 | 273.6 | 113.7 | 56.7 | 170.4 |
| July-Sept. | 152.4 | 49.2 | 53.3 | 254.9 | 123.2 | 58.0 | 181.2 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 250.9 | 69.4 | 83.1 | 403.4 | 146.6 | 79.8 | 226.4 |
| total | 710.8 | 198.3 | 241.3 | 1.150 .4 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. - ${ }^{\text {arar.... }}$ | 152.4 | 40.1 | 50.2 | 242.7 | 139.4 | 60.6 | 200.0 |
| Apr.-June .... | 183.4 | 50.4 | 63.5 | 297.3 | 142.0 | 64.0 | 206.0 |
| July-Sept. . | 169.5 | 49.7 | 57.4 | 276.6 | 144.0 | 65.5 | 209.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 266.0 | 71.4 | 88.1 | 125.5 | 161.3 | 83.1 | 244.4 |
| total | 772.3 | 211.6 | 859.2 | 1,242, 1 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Har. ... | 63.1 | 16.2 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 32.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June .... | 62.0 | 16.2 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 59.8 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 32.0 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 62.2 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 35.2 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. | 62.8 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June .... | 61.7 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 31.1 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 61.3 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 31.3 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 62.5 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 66.0 | 34.0 | 100.0 |

(1)

Prelininary

Sales and Accounts Receivable


Table 4. - Men's Clothing Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| 1955 -Jan. Mar. | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31.3 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 42.2 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 11.2 |
| Apr.-June ... | 38.7 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 52.9 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 |
| July-Sept. .. | 35.2 | 1.0 | 8.9 | 45.1 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 11.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 55.8 | 2.4 | 15.8 | 74.0 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| TOTAL .... | 161.0 | 6.4 | 46.8 | 214.2 |  |  |  |
| 1956 -Jan. Mar. ... | 32.7 | 1.5 | 11.5 | 45.7 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| Apr. June ... | 39.0 | 1.6 | 12.9 | 53.5 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 13.3 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | 38.1 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 49.7 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 12.5 |
| Oct.-Dec.(1). | 61.4 | 1.1 | 15.9 | 78.4 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 15.9 |
| TOTAL .... | 171.2 | 5.6 | 50.5 | 227.3 |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Har.Apr.-JuneJuly-Sept.Oct.-Dec. | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 74.1 | 3.1 | 22.8 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 86.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 73.1 | 3.3 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 88.6 | 100.0 |
|  | 78.0 | 2.2 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 89.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 75.4 | 3.2 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 100.0 |
| 1956 -Jan.-Mar.... | 72.5 | 3.3 | 25.2 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 100.0 |
| Arr.-June ... | 72.9 | 3.0 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 76.8 | 2.8 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 87.8 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 78.3 | 1.5 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 87.6 | 100.0 |

(1) Preliminary

Table 5. - Family Clothing Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Perlod | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Keceivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalnent | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Mar. . | 24.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 34.7 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 16.2 |
| Apr.-June .... | 36.3 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 50.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 16.8 |
| July-Sept. | 33.4 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 44.8 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 16.3 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 48.4 | 5.5 | 16.1 | 70.0 | 8.0 | 13.5 | 21.5 |
| TOTAL. | 1425 | 14.3 | 43.1 | 192.9 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. | 27.6 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 39.2 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 17.0 |
| 1pr.-June | 36.6 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 51.7 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 18.2 |
| July-Sept. ... | 35.7 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 48.7 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 17.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 49.4 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 72.3 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 22.0 |
| TOTAL | 149.3 | 16.7 | 45.2 | 211.9 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Mar. | 70.4 | 7.4 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 59.3 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June .... | 72.0 | 6.7 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 61.3 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 74.6 | 6.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 58.9 | 100.0 |
| Cct.-Dec. .... | 69.2 | 7.8 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 62.8 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan. Mar.... | 70.3 | 7.2 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 70.0 | 200.0 |
| Apr.-June .... | 70.9 | 7.9 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 65.4 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 73.2 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 66.1 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.(1).. | 68.3 | 8.4 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 68.5 | 100.0 |

Table 6. - Women's Clothing Stores Sales and Accounts Receivable

| 1955-Jan.-Mar.... | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31.5 | 1.1 | 9.8 | 42.4 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 20.5 |
| Apr.-June .... | 46.9 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 60.8 | 1.3 | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| July-Sept. ... | 39.8 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 51.3 | 1.3 | 9.1 | 10.4 |
| Oct.-Dec. .... | 54.6 | 1.7 | 14.4 | 70.7 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 12.3 |
| TOTAL | 172.8 | 5.6 | 46.8 | 225.2 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. .... | 35.2 | 0.7 | 11.8 | 47.7 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 47.0 | 0.9 | 13.5 | 61.4 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 10.5 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {O. }}$ | 42.9 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 55.7 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 11.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 60.2 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 78.0 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 12.7 |
| TOTAL | 185.3 | 3.4 | 54.1 | 242.8 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1255-Jan. Har. ... | 74.2 | 2.7 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 100.0 |
| Apr.June .... | 77.2 | 2.5 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 77.6 | 2.6 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 87.9 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. .... | 77.2 | 2.4 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 87.7 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. .... | 73.8 | 1.4 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 92.1 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 76.5 | 1.5 | 22.0 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 91.3 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ... | 77.0 | 1.4 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 91.9 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1). | 77.2 | 2.3 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 91.7 | 100.0 |

(2) Preliminary

Table 9. - Jewellery Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalment | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Har. | 12.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 14.9 |
| Apr.-June ... | 16.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 26.9 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 13.5 |
| July-Sept. .. | 16.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 26.8 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 14.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 29.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 49.5 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 21.9 |
| Total | 75.3 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 123.7 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. ... | 13.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 22.1 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 16.8 |
| Apr.-June ... | 16.7 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 28.4 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 16.6 |
| July-Sept... | 17.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 27.8 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 16.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 31.7 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 52.5 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 23.8 |
| Total | 79.2 | 28.0 | 23.6 | 130.8 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Har. | 62.9 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 34.2 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 61.2 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept... | 63.0 | 19.9 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 34.8 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 58.5 | 22.0 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 38.1 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. | 60.9 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 32.7 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 59.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 33.6 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept... | 62.3 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 32.8 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 60.4 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 36.5 | 100.0 |

Table 10. - Grocery and Combination Stores (Independent)
Sales and Accounts Receivable
(in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (Charge) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash |  | Charge |  | Total |  |
|  | Amount | $\%$ | Amount | \% | Amount |  |
| 1955-Jan. Kar.... | 250.7 | 74.8 | 84.5 | 25.2 | 335.2 | 33.2 |
| Apr.-June ... | 280.8 | 75.8 | 89.7 | 24.2 | 370.5 | 33.9 |
| July-Sept. .. | 281.4 | 75.5 | 91.3 | 24.5 | 372.7 | 32.6 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 290.9 | 74.9 | 97.5 | 25.1 | 388.4 | 34.8 |
| Total. | 1,103.8 |  | 363.0 |  | 1,466.8 |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 272.0 | 77.0 | 81.1 | 23.0 |  |  |
| - Apr. June ... | 296.0 | 77.1 | 87.7 | 22.9 | 383.7 | 32.6 |
| July-Sept. $\because$ | 299.8 | 76.3 | 93.2 | 23.7 | 393.0 | 32.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 312.9 | 76.0 | 99.0 | 24.0 | 411.9 | 35.5 |
| Total .... | 1,180.7 |  | 361.0 |  | 1,541.7 |  |

(1) Preliminary

Table 7. - Hardware Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Perlod | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Heceivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instulnent | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Mar.... | 25.4 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 42.2 | 2.4 | 17.7 | 20.1 |
| Apr.-June ... | 42.6 | 2.2 | 23.1 | 67.9 | 2.7 | 20.8 | 23.5 |
| July-sept. .. | 41.6 | 2.4 | 25.7 | 69.7 | 3.6 | 24.4 | 28.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 48.0 | 2.4 | 25.8 | 76.2 | 3.7 | 23.1 | 26.8 |
| TOTAL | 157.6 | 8.6 | 89.8 | 256.0 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 26.7 | 1.8 | 17.2 | 45.7 | 3.3 | 20.4 | 23.7 |
| Apr -June ... | 43.8 | 2.6 | 25.1 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 23.9 | 27.5 |
| July-Sept. .. | 45.1 | 2.8 | 27.1 | 75.0 | 3.8 | 25.1 | 28.9 |
| Oct-Dec. (1). | 54.6 | 2.3 | 25.0 | 81.9 | 4.0 | 23.9 | 27.9 |
| TOTAL. | 170.2 | 9.5 | 94.4 | 274.2 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Mar. ... | 60.3 | 3.7 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 87.9 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 62.8 | 3.2 | 34.0 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 88.4 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 59.6 | 3.5 | 36.9 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| Cct.-Dec.... | 63.0 | 3.1 | 33.9 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 86.1 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 58.6 | 3.9 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 61.3 | 3.6 | 35.1 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 86.8 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 60.2 | 3.7 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 | 100.0 |
| Cct.-Dec. (1) | 66.7 | 2.8 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 85.6 | 100.0 |

Table 8. - Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores Sales and Accounts Receivable

| 1955-Jan.-Mar. | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 36.9 | 52.9 | 22.8 | 112.6 | 128.0 | 21.6 | 149.6 |
| Apr.-June ... | 38.4 | 66.1 | 23.6 | 128.1 | 124.0 | 20.6 | 144.6 |
| July-Sept... | 41.3 | 70.9 | 27.0 | 139.2 | 134.0 | 21.3 | 155.3 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 50.1 | 78.9 | 31.6 | 160.6 | 149.0 | 25.9 | 174.9 |
| total | 166.7 | 268.8 | 105.0 | 540.5 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 38.5 | 60.3 | 24.6 | 123.4 | 144.6 | 22.0 | 166.6 |
| Apr.-June ... | 42.6 | 71.2 | 26.2 | 140.0 | 145.1 | 22.9 | 168.0 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {O }}$ | 44.3 | 72.6 | 29.3 | 146.2 | 152.4 | 24.2 | 176.6 |
| Oct, -Dec. (1) | 54.6 | 78.9 | 33.2 | $\underline{166.7}$ | 162.5 | 26.5 | 189.0 |
| TOTAL .... | 180.0 | 283.0 | 1 | 52 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1955-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \end{array}$ | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 32.8 | 47.0 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 30.0 | 51.6 | 18.4 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 24.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 29.7 | 50.9 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 100.0 |
|  | 31.2 | 49.1 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 14.8 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan. Mar.... | 31.2 | 48.9 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| Apr. June ... | 30.5 | 50.8 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .: | 30.4 | 49.6 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 32.7 | 47.4 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 |

(1) Preliminary.

Sales and Accounts Receivable
(in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash |  | Credit |  | Total |  |
|  | Amount | $\%$ | Amount | $\%$ | Amount |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Mar.... | 68.8 | 67.4 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 102.1 | 26.1 |
| Apr.-June ... | 92.0 | 68.4 | 42.5 | 31.6 | 134.5 | 29.1 |
| July-Sept. .. | 97.6 | 68.7 | 44.5 | 31.3 | 142.1 | 29.9 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 101.7 | 67.3 | 49.4 | 32.7 | 151.1 | 27.1 |
| Total ... | 360.1 |  | 169.7 |  | 529.8 |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 73.1 | 67.1 | 35.9 | 32.9 | 109.0 | 25.6 |
| Apr.-June ... | 94.4 | 67.5 | 45.4 | 32.5 | 139.8 | 27.5 |
| July-Sept. ${ }^{\text {O }}$ | 101.2 | 67.8 | 47.9 | 32.2 | 149.1 | 27.4 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 108.9 | 68.2 | 51.0 | 31.8 | 159.9 | 27.3 |
| Total .... | 377.6 |  | 180.2 |  | 557.8 |  |

Table 12. - Puel Dealers
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Recelvable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instaiment | Charge | Total | Instulument | charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in mimions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Har.... | 21.4 | 0.7 | 71.4 | 93.5 | 1.2 | 33.5 | 34.7 |
| Apr.June ... | 7.4 | 0.5 | 31.5 | 39.4 | 1.3 | 23.4 | 24.7 |
| July-Sept. .. | 9.5 | 1.1 | 30.1 | 40.7 | 2.1 | 25.9 | 28.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 22.7 | 1.1 | 70.5 | 94.3 | 1.9 | 38.3 | 40.2 |
| Total | 61.0 | 3.4 | 203.5 | 267.9 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Har.... | 25.2 | 0.6 | 79.3 | 105.1 | 1.9 | 41.1 | 43.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 10.1 | 0.7 | 39.0 | 49.8 | 2.1 | 27.8 | 29.9 |
| July-Sept. . | 11.6 | 1.3 | 36.4 | 49.3 | 2.3 | 28.0 | 30.3 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 12.1 | 1.3 | 72.3 | 92.7 | 2.4 | 40.4 | 42.8 |
| Total. | 66.0 | 3.9 | 227.0 | 296.9 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan.-Mar.... | 22.9 | 0.7 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 96.5 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 18.7 | 1.3 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 94.7 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 23.4 | 2.8 | 73.8 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 92.5 | 100.0 |
| Oet.-Dec.... | 24.1 | 1.2 | 74.7 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan.-Kar.... | 24.0 | 0.6 | 754 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 20.3 | 1.4 | 78.3 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 23.5 | 2.7 | 73.8 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 20.6 | 1.4 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 100.0 |

(1) Preliainary

Sales and Accounts Receivable
( in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash |  | Credit |  | Total |  |
|  | Amount | $\%$ | Amount | $\%$ | Amount |  |
| 1955-Jan. Har. .. | 106.2 | 70.4 | 44.6 | 29.6 | 150.8 | 24.5 |
| Apr.-June .. | 131.9 | 71.3 | 53.1 | 28.7 | 185.0 | 28.1 |
| July-Sept. . | 142.5 | 72.6 | 53.8 | 27.4 | 196.3 | 30.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. .. | 132.5 | 71.3 | 53.3 | 28.7 | 185.8 | 27.8 |
| Total. | 513.1 |  | 204.8 |  | 717.9 |  |
| 1956-Jan. Mar... | 111.1 | 68.4 | 51.4 | 31.6 | 162.5 | 25.7 |
| Apr . -June .. | 139.8 | 71.5 | 55.7 | 28.5 | 195.5 | 28.2 |
| July-Sept. | 143.7 | 70.8 | 59.4 | 29.2 | 203.1 | 30.2 |
| Oct.-Dec.(1) | 137.1 | 70.1 | 58.5 | 29.9 | 195.6 | 29.3 |
| Total ... | 531.7 |  | 225.0 |  | 756.7 |  |

Table 14. - All Other Trades
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Heceivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalinent | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Mar. | 816.6 | 28.2 | 160.9 | 1,005.7 | 34.1 | 136.0 | 170.1 |
| Apr. June ... | 997.3 | 48.2 | 256.5 | 1,302.0 | 38.5 | 181.6 | 220.1 |
| July-Sept... | 1,021.6 | 40.2 | 277.2 | 1,339.0 | 38.7 | 192.0 | 230.7 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 1,123.6 | 35.1 | 244.1 | $1,402.8$ | 36.9 | 170.8 | 207.7 |
| Total | 3.959 .1 | 151.7 | 938.7 | 5,049.5 |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 900.4 | 36.3 | 179.0 | 1,115.? | 36.8 | 155.7 | 192.5 |
| Apr.June... | 1,086.2 | 41.2 | 274.2 | 1,401.6 | 35.5 | 188.2 | 223.7 |
| July-Sept. | 1,109.1 | 37.3 | 294.6 | 1,441.0 | 37.0 | 205.6 | 242.6 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 1.232 .3 | 31.4 | 261.4 | 1,525.1 | 37.2 | 177.3 | 214.5 |
| Total | 4.328.0 | 146.2 | 1,009.2 | 5.483 .4 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955-Jan. Mar. ... | 81.2 | 2.8 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 76.6 | 3.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 82.5 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 76.3 | 3.0 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 83.2 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 80.1 | 2.5 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 82.2 | 100.0 |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 80.7 | 3.3 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 80.9 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 77.5 | 2.9 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 84.1 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. $\because$ | 77.0 | 2.6 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 84.7 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (1) | 80.8 | 2.1 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 82.6 | 100.0 |

(1) Preliminary

## CREDIT OUTSTANDING

SALES FINANCE COMPANIES, MONEY-LENDERS AND SMALL LOAN COMPANIES

Small Loan Companies and Money-Lenders

| 1956 (2) | Balances Outstanding, end of month (1) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Small Loans | Large Loans |
|  | (millions of dollars) |  |
| January | 88.8 | 189.4 |
| February | 86.5 | 195.7 |
| March | 86.8 | 203.0 |
| April | 85.2 | 213.9 |
| May | 85.7 | 222.6 |
| June | 86.4 | 230.9 |
| July | 87.0 | 237.3 |
| August | 87.7 | 242.5 |
| September | 86.6 | 242.4 |
| October | 85.0 | 242.4 |
| November | 84.8 | 247.7 |
| December | 88.5 | 254.0 |

(1) Balances outstanding on conditional-sale contracts and other agreements not included.
(2) Final estimates.

## Sales Finance Companies

| $1956^{(3)}$ | Paper Purchased |  |  | Balances Outstanding end of month |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Consumer | Commercial | Total | Consumer | Commercial | Total |
|  | (millions of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 50.7 | 9.4 | 60.1 | 589.8 | 182.5 | 772.3 |
| February | 45.2 | 19.9 | 65.1 | 581.3 | 184.8 | 766.1 |
| March .. | 64.3 | 18.2 | 82.5 | 589.2 | 186.5 | 775.7 |
| April | 88.5 | 26.0 | 114.5 | 619.8 | 194.2 | 814.0 |
| May . | 96.4 | 42.4 | 138.8 | 659.2 | 212.7 | 871.9 |
| June | 101.7 | 29.1 | 130.8 | 696.4 | 228.6 | 925.0 |
| July | 97.8 | 33.1 | 130.9 | 726.6 | 245.5 | 972.1 |
| August | 93.6 | 33.7 | 127.3 | 754.3 | 257.6 | 1,011.9 |
| September | 73.6 | 29.2 | 102.8 | 767.5 | 258.9 | 1,026.4 |
| Oetober .. | 78.6 | 29.1 | 107.7 | 774.2 | 262.8 | 1,037.0 |
| November | 66.0 | 26.1 | 92.1 | 771.5 | 264.5 | 1,036.0 |
| Docamber | 53.8 | 20.2 | 74.0 | 756.3 | 265.2 | 1,021.5 |

(3) Estimates subject to revision

$$
1956 \text { (1) }
$$

(in thousands of dollars)


1) Estimates subject to revision.
