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## RETAIL CREDIT <br> FOURTH QUARTER, 1957



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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division
Retail Trade Section

## RETAIL CREDIT

First quarter gains in both cash and credit sales of retailers were mainly responsible for the boost in the 1957 annual totals to an estimated $\$ 9,435.7$ million and $\$ 5,218.6$ million respectively, up 3.2 per cent and 1.3 per cent over the 1956 totals.

| 1957/1956 | Percentage Change in Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Credit |
| First quarter | $+8.4$ | + 7.7 |
| Second quarter | + 3.9 | - 1.7 |
| Third quarter | +1.7 | - 0.3 |
| Fourth quarter | - 0.2 | $+1.0$ |

Retail credit outstanding on December 31, 1957, exceeded the billiondollar mark for the first time ( $\$ 1,023.8$ million), the result of a net change of +3.4 per cent since jeptember 30, 1957. The rate of increase in new credits over repayments during the fourth quarter was somewhat slower than a year ago, but customers were 942.3 million deeper in debt than on December 31, 1956.

Among the specified trades, more than half registered increased credit sales compared with the fourth quarter of 1956 as well as higher accounts receivable on their books at December 31 compared with the corresponding date in 1956.

Except for Motor Vehicle Dealers, all specified trades reported heavier instalment sales in the fourth quarter of 1957 than in the third. However, due to the mathematical weight exerted by Motor Vehicle Eealers, total instalment sales declined 6.2 per cent compared with the third quarter. Among the specified trades, five registered increases of 50 per cent or more in their instalment sales -- Department Stores, the three Clothing Trades, and Jewellery Stores. Instalment receivables showed a net gain of 8.4 per cent since September 30. This would probably have been much higher but for the net change of -12.3 per cent in the instalment receivables on Motor Vehicle Dealers' books since all other trades showed net increases from September 30.

Again, the only specified trade which did not share in the increased charge sales of a seasonably high fourth quarter was Motor Vehicle Dealers, off 9.6 per cent compared with the third quarter of 1957. Very large increases in charge sales over the third quarter were registered by Jewellery Stores and Fuel Dealers. Department Stores showed a gain of 43.2 per cent; and the three Clothing Trades, an average increase of 48.9 per cent. Total charge receivables were 0.6 per cent lower at the year-end than on September 30, due principally to a net decrease of 9.8 per cent in Motor Vehicle Dealers' charge receivables.

A redefinition of the "instalment" and "charge" terms used in the Retail Credit series was approved at the beginning of 1957. Although budgeted charge accounts and revolving credit had, in practice, been included in the "charge" category, these intermediate forms of credit lack the characteristics of the regular charge account and, in fact, closely resemble "instalment" credit (then defined as "credit granted under conditional-sale agreements providing for time-payments and containing a repossession clausel". Regular charge accounts, for example, do not entail a specific finance charge (except on overdue accounts) and are not customarily paid off in a series of regular instalments. It was felt, therefore, that the trend of these deferred payment plans should be transferred to the "instalnent" component of sales and receivables. As a result of this change, which affects Department Stores mainly and the Clothing Trades, Jewellery stores, and Furniture, Household Appliance and Kadio Stores to a lesser extent, credit components for the various quarters of 1957 are not precisely comparable with the 1956 and earlier estimates. However, the comparability of total credit sales and total accounts receivable is not affected.

For Department Stores only, the "instalment" component is now shown sub-divided into "conditional-sale agreements" and "other deferred payment plans," resulting in a four-way breakdown for sales and a three-way breakdown for receivables.

This report contains revisions to the sales' estimates for 1956 based on completed data covering establishment "births" and "deaths," and the latest preliminary revisions for the first three quarters of 1957 necessitated by changes in the 1956 figures. (No adjustments are made for seasonal fluctuation, price changes and differences in number of shopping days.)

Instalnent Sales - credit, sales made under conditional agreements. The cash down-payments, trade-in allowances and retailers' service charges are included in the value of sales! estimates. Effective the first quarter of 1957, sales made on other deferred payment plans, such as revolving credit and budgeted charge accounts, are also included.

Charge Account Sales

Cash Sales

Instalment Receivables

- credit sales other than instalment sales. Effective the first quarter of 1957, deferred payment plans, such as revolving credit and budgeted charge accounts, are excluded.
- cash and C.O.D. sales excluding cash receipts related to instalment and charge sales (e.g., payments on customers' accounts, cash down payments on credit sales and aash received from the sale of instalment paper).
exclude contingent liabilities on paper sold to finance companies and banks.


## CREDIT SALES

## Percentage Changes

Total All Trades and Delected Trades

| Trade | Instalment Sales | Charge Account Sales | Total Credit Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{4 \text { th atr. } 1957}{3 \text { rd atr. } 1957}$ | $\frac{4 \text { th } \text { gtr. } 1957}{3 \text { rd gtr. } 1957}$ | $\frac{4 \text { th atr. } 1957}{4 \text { th gtr. } 1956}$ |
| TOTAL, ALL TRADES | - 6.2 | $+4.4$ | $+1.0$ |
| Department Stores | $+49.8$ | $+43.2$ | + 3.7 |
| Motor Vehicle Dealers | - 26.3 | - 9.6 | - 5.6 |
| Men's Clothing Stores | + 59.1 | + 69.5 | + 12.0 |
| Family Clothing Stores | + 64.2 | + 48.4 | - 8.6 |
| Women's Clothing Stores | + 50.0 | + 28.8 | + 7.2 |
| Hardware Stores.. | + 9.7 | 0.0 | + 1.4 |
| Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores ... | + 5.0 | + 13.5 | - 4.8 |
| Jewellery Stores | + 76.6 | +107.0 | - 4.3 |
| Grocery and Combination <br> (Independent Stores). | - | + 7.4 | + 4.9 |
| Fuel Dealers ................... | $+40.0$ | +100.7 | + 16.6 |

## ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Percentage Changes
Total All Trades and Selected Trades

| Trade | Instalment Receivables | Charge Account Receivables | Total Receivables |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{4 \text { th atr. } 1957}{3 \text { rd qtr. } 1957}$ | $\frac{4 \text { th atr. } 1957}{3 \text { rd gtr. } 1957}$ | $\frac{4 \text { th } \text { gtr. } 1957}{4 \text { th qtr. } 1956}$ |
| total, all trades ........ | $+8.4$ | - 0.6 | + 4.3 |
| Department Stores | + 14.8 | + 31.6 | + 7.1 |
| Motor Vehicle Dealers ......... | - 12.3 | - 9.8 | + 2.8 |
| Men's Clothing stores ......... | + 20.0 | + 26.4 | - 6.2 |
| Family Clothing Stores ........ | + 20.2 | + 15.6 | - 2.3 |
| women's Clothing Stores ....... | + 23.5 | + 12.6 | 0.0 |
| Hardware Stores ................ | + 1.8 | - 6.8 | + 3.2 |
| Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores | + 3.8 | $+4.8$ | + 3.8 |
| Jewellery Stores .............. | + 32.8 | + 56.0 | - 0.8 |
| Grocery and Combination (Independent) Stores. | + 15 | $+\quad 8.3$ $+\quad 9.3$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 3.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Fuel Dealers .................. | + 15.4 | + 49.3 | - 2.6 |

Sales and Accounts Recelvable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts mecelvable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instuline ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. | 1,908.0 | 361.4 | 699.4 | 2,968.8 | 365.3 | 490.4 | 855.7 |
| Apr.--June | 2,361.8 | 554.9 | 852.6 | 3,769.3 | 372.6 | 535.9 | 908.5 |
| July-Sept. .. | 2,296.8 | 491.9 | 853.1 | 3,641.8 | 383.4 | 556.8 | 940.2 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 2,580.8 | 446.8 | 890.0 | 3,917.6 | 414.9 | 566.6 | 981.5 |
| TOTAL | 9,147.4 | 1,855.0 | 3,295.1 | $14,297.5$ |  |  |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. (r) | 2,069.1 | 407.1 | 735.2 | 3,211.4 | 426.0 | 484.0 | 910.0 |
| Apr.-June (r) | 2,453.8 | 525.9 | 858.3 | 3,838.0 | 436.1 | 523.5 | 959.6 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 2,336.6 | 475.6 | 865.9 | 3,678.1 | 443.6 | 546.5 | 990.1 |
| Oct-Dec. (p) |  | 446.3 | $904.3$ |  | 480.8 | 543.0 | 1,023.8 |
| TOTAL ... | $9,435.7$ | . 854.9 | $3,363.7$ | $14,654.3$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct. -Dec. } \\ \text { AVERAGE } \end{array}$ | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 64.4 | 12.7 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 53.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 62.7 | 14.7 | 22.6 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 63.1 | 13.5 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 59.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 65.9 | 11.4 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 57.7 | 100.0 |
|  | 64.0 | 13.1 | 22.9 | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. }\left(\begin{array}{r} r \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ \text { AVEAGE } \end{array}\right. \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | 64.4 | 12.7 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 53.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 63.9 | 13.7 | 22.4 | 100.0 | 45.4 | 54.6 | 100.0 |
|  | 63.5 | 12.9 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 55.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 65.6 | 11.4 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 53.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 64.3 | 12.7 | 23.0 | 100.0 |  |  |  |

Table 2. - Department Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | S a l e s |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of period) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment |  | Charge | Total | Instalment |  | Charge | Total |
|  |  | C.S.A. ${ }^{1 /}$ | Other ${ }^{2 /}$ |  |  | S.A. ${ }^{1 /}$ | Other ${ }^{2 /}$ |  |  |
| 1957- <br> Jan.-Mar... <br> Apr.-June <br> July-Sept.(r) <br> Oct.-Dec. (p) TOTAL ... | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 158.0 | 39.5 | 12.3 | 39.5 | 249.3 | 149.3 | 27.0 | 38.2 | 214.5 |
|  | 195.4 | 50.5 | 13.9 | 51.2 | 311.0 | 150.3 | 28.5 | 41.9 | 220.7 |
|  | 180.8 | 53.4 | 11.6 | 47.5 | 293.3 | 153.3 | 27.5 | 41.2 | 222.0 |
|  | 269.6 | 76.2 | 20.5 | 68.0 | 435.0 | 173.0 | 34.6 | 54.2 | 261.8 |
|  | 803.8 | 220.3 | 58.3 | 206.2 | 1,288.6 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan.-Mar. | 63.4 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 12.6 | 17.8 |  |
| Apr.-June (i) | 62.8 61.6 | 16.2 18.2 | 4.5 4.0 | 16.5 16.2 | 100.0 | 68.1 69.0 | 12.9 12.4 | 19.0 | 100.0 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 62.0 | 17.7 | 4.7 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 100.0 |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary

I/ Conditional-sale agreements
2) Other deferred payment plans

Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Hecelvable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalment | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar.... | 164.1 | 207.4 | 133.9 | 505.4 | 19.9 | 67.7 | 87.6 |
| Apr.-June ... | 288.1 | 366.8 | 180.6 | 835.5 | 24.1 | 82.4 | 106.5 |
| July-jept. . . | 203.9 | 305.4 | $159 . \mathrm{C}$ | 668.3 | 24.0 | 79.9 | 103.9 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 162.7 | 231.9 | 137.8 | 532.4 | 22.2 | 74.5 | 96.7 |
| TOTAL. | 818.8 | 1,111.5 | 611.3 | 2,541.6 |  |  |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar.... | 207.5 | 250.7 | 147.3 | 605.5 | 24.5 | 80.5 | 105.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 276.4 | 340.9 | 157.9 | 775.2 | 27.2 | 86.7 | 113.9 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 160.7 | 289.4 | 150.1 | 600.2 | 26.8 | 84.1 | 110.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 136.2 | 213.2 | 135.7 | 485.1 | 23.5 | 75.9 | 99.4 |
| TOTAL | 780.8 | 1,094.2 | 591.0 | 2.466 .0 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 32.5 | 41.0 | 26.5 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 77.3 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 34.5 | 43.9 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 77.4 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 30.5 | 45.7 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 76.9 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 30.5 | 43.6 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 77.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar... | 34.3 | 41.4 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 76.6 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 35.6 | 44.0 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 76.1 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 26.8 | 48.2 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 75.9 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 28.1 | 43.9 | 28.0 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 100.0 |

Table 4. - Men's Clothing Stores

## Sales and Accounts Receivable

| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June ... } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ \text { TOTAL ... } \end{array}$ | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 33.7 | 1.5 | 11.9 | 47.1 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
|  | 39.9 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 54.7 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 13.3 |
|  | 37.6 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 49.1 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 12.5 |
|  | 61.6 | 1.8 | 15.7 | 79.1 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 16.1 |
|  | 172.8 | 6.3 | 50.9 | 230.0 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. } . . . \\ & \text { Apr.-June } \\ & \text { July-Sept. } \\ & \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | 36.2 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 48.6 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 12.8 |
|  | 41.2 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 56.5 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 13.4 |
|  | 36.3 | 2.2 | 9.5 | 48.0 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 12.1 |
|  | 55.4 | 3.5 | 26.1 | 75.0 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 25.1 |
|  | 162.1 | 10.6 | 48.4 | 228.1 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June ... } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. .. } \end{array}$ | 71.5 | 3.3 | 25.2 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 100.0 |
|  | 72.9 | 3.0 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 76.8 | 2.8 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 87.8 | 100.0 |
|  | 77.8 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \ldots \\ \text { July-Sept. }(\mathrm{r}) \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. (p) } \end{gathered}$ | 74.5 | 4.2 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 100.0 |
|  | 72.9 | 5.0 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 76.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 75.6 | 4.6 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 75.5 | 100.0 |
|  | 73.8 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 76.0 | 100.0 |

(r) Kevised
(p) Preliminary

Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of perlod) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalment | Charge | Total |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. } \\ \text { Apr. - June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \text { TOTAL } \\ \text { O... } \end{array}$ | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27.4 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 38.9 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 17.0 |
|  | 37.0 | 4.1 | 11.1 | 52.2 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 18.2 |
|  | 35.9 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 48.9 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 17.9 |
|  | 50.3 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 74.6 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 21.7 |
|  | 150.6 | 17.6 | 46.4 | 214.6 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. }(\stackrel{r}{r}) \\ \text { Apr.-June }(r) \\ \text { July-Sept. }(r) \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. }(\mathrm{p}) \\ \text { TOThL. } \end{array}$ | 26.0 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 38.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 17.8 |
|  | 37.3 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 53.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 17.9 |
|  | 34.2 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 48.6 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 18.0 |
|  | 50.8 | 8.7 | 13.5 | 73.0 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 21.2 |
|  | 148.3 | 25.4 | 40.6 | 214.3 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June ... } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. ... } \end{array}$ | 70.3 | 7.2 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 70.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 70.9 | 7.9 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 65.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 73.2 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 66.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 67.3 | 9.4 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 67.8 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. (r) } \\ \text { Apr.-June (r) } \\ \text { July-Sept. (r) } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. (p) } \end{array}$ | 67.0 | 12.4 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 69.2 | 12.2 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 70.4 | 11.0 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 100.0 |
|  | 69.6 | 11.9 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 52.5 | 100.0 |

Table 6. - Women's Clothing Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. } \\ \text { Apr. .June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ \text { TOTAL } \\ \text { TOTA } \end{array} .$ | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 36.2 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 49.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 |
|  | 48.5 | 0.9 | 13.9 | 63.3 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 10.5 |
|  | 43.4 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 56.4 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 11.0 |
|  | 60.5 | 1.0 | 17.1 | 78.6 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 |
|  | 188.6 | 3.4 | 55.3 | 247.3 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ \text { TOTAL } \end{array}\binom{\mathbf{r}}{\text { O. }}$ | 36.7 | 1.6 | 11.9 | 50.2 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 10.9 |
|  | 50.6 | 1.9 | 14.3 | 66.8 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 10.5 |
|  | 43.5 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 58.3 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 11.2 |
|  | 59.9 | 2.4 | 17.0 | 79.3 | 2.1 | 10.7 | 12.8 |
|  | 190.7 | 7.5 | 56.4 | 254.6 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Nar. } . . . \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \end{array}$ | 73.8 | 1.4 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 91.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 76.5 | 1.5 | 22.0 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 91.3 | 100.0 |
|  | 77.0 | 1.4 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 91.9 | 100.0 |
|  | 76.9 | 1.3 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 91.8 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. }(r) \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. (p) } \end{array}$ | 73.0 | 3.2 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 100.0 |
|  | 75.7 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 84.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 74.6 | 2.8 | 22.6 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 85.1 | 100.0 |
|  | 75.6 | 3.0 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 83.7 | 100.0 |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary

Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Heceivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalnient | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 28.6 | 1.9 | 18.4 | 48.9 | 3.3 | 20.4 | 23.7 |
| Apr.-June ... | 46.5 | 2.8 | 26.7 | 76.0 | 3.6 | 23.9 | 27.5 |
| July-Sept. . . | 48.0 | 3.0 | 28.8 | 79.8 | 3.8 | 25.1 | 28.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 56.4 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 86.0 | 4.0 | 24.0 | 28.0 |
| total . | 179.5 | 10.1 | 101.1 | 290.7 |  |  |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. | 30.4 | 2.5 | 17.6 | 50.5 | 5.2 | 21.3 | 26.5 |
| Apr.-June ... | 46.9 | 3.3 | 27.6 | 77.8 | 5.4 | 24.6 | 30.0 |
| July-jept. (r) | 50.8 | 3.1 | 26.6 | 80.5 | 5.6 | 24.9 | 30.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 55.9 | 3.4 | 26.6 | 85.9 | 5.7 | 23.2 | 28.9 |
| TOTAL | 184.0 | 12.3 | 98.4 | 294.7 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Kar. | 58.6 | 3.9 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June | 61.3 | 3.6 | 35.1 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 86.8 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. . | 60.2 | 3.7 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 65.5 | 2.9 | 31.6 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 85.6 | 100.0 |
| 1957-Jans, -ivar. | 60.3 | 4.8 | 34.9 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 85.2 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June | 60.3 | 4.2 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 63.1 | 3.9 | 33.0 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 81.6 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 65.1 | 4.0 | 30.9 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 80.2 | 100.0 |

Table 8. - Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores
:3ales and Accounts Receivable

| 1956-Jan.-Mar. | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 38.8 | 60.7 | 24.8 | 124.3 | 144.6 | 22.0 | 166.6 |
| Apr.-June | 43.4 | 72.5 | 26.7 | 142.6 | 145.1 | 22.9 | 168.0 |
| July-Sept. . . | 44.4 | 72.7 | 29.3 | 146.4 | 152.4 | 24.2 | 176.6 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 55.2 | 81.7 | 34.0 | 170.9 | 162.9 | 26.4 | 189.3 |
| TOTAL | 181.8 | 287.6 | 114.8 | 584.2 |  |  |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. (r) | 41.9 | 58.9 | 26.0 | 126.8 | 155.6 | 22.8 | 178.4 |
| Apr.-June (r) | 42.6 | 68.9 | 28.6 | 140.1 | 159.4 | 24.2 | 183.6 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 38.2 | 73.7 | 28.8 | 140.7 | 163.9 | 25.0 | 188.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 50.7 | 77.4 | 32.7 | 160.8 | 170.2 | 26.2 | 196.4 |
| TOTAL | 173.4 | 278.9 | 116.1 | 568.4 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. | 31.2 | 48.9 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 30.5 | 50.8 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. . | 30.4 | 49.6 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 32.3 | 47.8 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. | 33.0 | 46.5 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June (r) | 30.4 | 49.2 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 27.1 | 52.4 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 31.6 | 48.1 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary

Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalnent | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estinates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. } \\ \text { Apr. .June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ \text { TOTAL } . . . . \end{array}$ | 13.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 16.8 |
|  | 16.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 28.0 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 16.6 |
|  | 17.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 27.8 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 16.5 |
|  | 31.2 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 52.3 | 15.0 | 8.8 | 23.8 |
|  | 78.7 | 27.8 | 24.0 | 130.5 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. }(\mathrm{r}) \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \\ \text { ToTAL } . . . \end{array}$ | 13.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 22.4 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 18.4 |
|  | 16.5 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 27.6 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 17.5 |
|  | 16.8 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 27.5 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 26.9 |
|  | 29.9 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 50.1 | 25.8 | 7.8 | 23.6 |
|  | 76.9 | 28.9 | 21.8 | 127.6 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. } \\ \text { Apr. -June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. } \end{array}$ | 60.9 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 32.7 | 100.0 |
|  | 59.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 33.6 | 100.0 |
|  | 62.3 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 32.8 | 100.0 |
|  | 59.6 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... } \\ \text { Apr.-June } \\ \text { July-Sept. } \\ \text { Oct.-Dec. (p) } \end{array}$ | 61.2 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 59.8 | 23.3 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
|  | 61.0 | 23.5 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 29.4 | 100.0 |
|  | 59.6 | 22.6 | 17.8 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 100.0 |

Table 10. - Grocery and Combiration Stores (Independent)
Sales and Accounts Receivable
(in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (Charge) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash |  | Charge |  | Iotal |  |
|  | Amount | \% | Amount | \% | Amount |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 272.3 | 77.0 | 81.2 | 23.0 | 353.5 | 33.1 |
| Apr.-June ... | 296.0 | 77.1 | 87.7 | 22.9 | 383.7 | 32.6 |
| July-Sept. .. | 299.6 | 76.3 | 93.2 | 23.7 | 392.8 | 32.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 316.6 | 76.8 | 95.9 | 23.2 |  |  |
| TOTAL | 1,184.5 |  | 358.0 |  | 1,542.5 |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. | 291.4 | 76.7 | 88.5 | 23.3 | 379.9 | 32.5 |
| Apr.-June ... | 309.3 | 75.9 | 98.3 | 24.1 |  | 34.1 |
| July-jept. (r) | 326.7 | 77.7 | 93.7 | 22.3 | 420.4 | 33.9 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 333.0 | 76.8 | 200.6 | 23.2 | 433.6 | 36.7 |
| TOTAL .... | 1,260.4 |  | 381.1 |  | 1,641.5 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary

Table 11. - Fuel Dealers
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Periox | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of perlod) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalment | Charge | Total |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { 1956-Jan.-Mar. } & . . . \\ \text { Apr.-June } & . . \\ \text { July-Sept. } & . \\ \text { Oct.-Jec. } & . . \\ \text { TOTAL } & . . . \end{aligned}$ | Doliar Estimates (in milutons) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27.1 | 0.6 | 85.1 | 112.8 | 1.9 | 41.1 | 43.0 |
|  | 11.3 | 0.8 | 43.5 | 55.6 | 2.1 | 27.8 | 29.9 |
|  | 12.2 | 1.4 | 38.2 | 51.8 | 2.32.4 | 28.0 | 42.6 |
|  | 20.3 | 1.3 | 70.3 | 91.9 |  | 40.2 |  |
|  | 70.9 | 4.1 | 237.1 | 312.1 |  | 41.9 | 44.5 |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... | 27.0 | 1.7 | 95.4 | 124.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Apr.-June ... | 11.9 | 0.6 | 42.9 | 55.4 |  | 27.7 | 28.8 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 7.8 | 1.0 | 40.9 | 49.7 | 1.3 | 20.840.0 | 41.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 9.9 | 1.4 | 82.1 | 93.4 | 1.5 |  |  |
| TOTAL .... | 56.6 | 4.7 | 201.3 | 322.6 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 24.0 | 0.6 | 75.4 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 20.3 | 1.4 | 78.3 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. . | 23.5 | 2.7 | 73.8 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 22.2 | 1.3 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 100.0 |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... | 21.8 | 1.3 | 76.9 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 21.5 | 1.1 | 77.4 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 96.2 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 15.7 | 2.1 | 82.2 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 95.4 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 10.6 | 1.5 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 100.0 |

Table 12. - General Stores
Sales and Accounts Receivable
(in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gash |  | Credit |  | Total |  |
|  | Amount | $\%$ | Amount | $\%$ | Amount |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 73.7 | 67.1 | 36.2 | 32.9 | 109.9 | 25.6 |
| Apr.-June ... | 96.2 | 67.5 | 46.2 | 32.5 | 142.4 | 27.5 |
| July-Sept. .. | 103.3 | 67.8 | 48.9 | 32.2 | 152.2 | 27.4 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 111.9 | 68.4 | 51.9 | 31.6 | 163.8 | 26.8 |
| TOTAL . | 385.1 |  | 183.2 |  | 568.3 |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... | 77.2 | 67.1 | 37.8 | 32.9 | 115.0 | 25.9 |
| Apr.-June ... | 102.0 | 68.7 | 46.3 | 31.3 | 148.3 | 27.3 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 106.4 | 69.2 | 47.4 | 30.8 | 153.8 | 28.1 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 117.5 | 72.3 | 45.0 | 27.7 | 162.5 | 26.8 |
| TOTAL .... | 403,1 |  | 176.5 |  | 579.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary

Sales and Accounts Receivable
(in millions of dollars)

| Period | Sales |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash |  | Credit |  | Total |  |
|  | Amount | \% | Amount | \% | Amount |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. ... | 121.6 | 68.4 | 56.2 | 31.6 | 177.8 | 25.7 |
| Apr.-June ... | 152.2 | 71.5 | 60.6 | 28.5 | 212.8 | 28.2 |
| July-Sept. . | 156.4 | 70.8 | 64.6 | 29.2 | 221.0 | 30.2 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 146.4 | 69.7 | 63.6 | 30.3 | 210.0 | 28.9 |
| TOTAL .... | 576.6 |  | 245.0 |  | 821.6 |  |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. ... | 134.0 | 68.8 | 60.7 | 31.2 | 194.7 | 27.9 |
| Apr.-June | 155.7 | 68.6 | 71.3 | 31.4 | 227.0 | 29.4 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 157.5 | 68.4 | 72.8 | 31.6 | 230.3 | 31.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 145.7 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 32.1 | 214.6 | 29.1 |
| TOTAL .... | 582.9 |  | 273.7 |  | 866.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 14. - All Other Trades
Sales and Accounts Receivable

| Period | Sales |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable (at end of period) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Instalment | Charge | Total | Instalnent | Charge | Total |
|  | Dollar Estimates (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan.-Mar. | 916.7 | 37.0 | 182.2 | 1,135.9 | 36.8 | 155.7 | 192.5 |
| Apr.-June ... | 1,104.6 | 41.9 | 278.8 | 1,425.3 | 35.5 | 188.2 | 223.7 |
| July-Sept... | 1,131.7 | 38.0 | 300.6 | 1,470.3 | 37.0 | 205.6 | 242.6 |
| Oct.-Dec.... | 1,246.9 | 30.9 | 261.9 | 1,539.7 | 36.9 | 178.0 | 214.9 |
| TOTAL .... | 1,299.9 | 147.8 | 1,023.5 | 5,571.2 |  |  |  |
| 1957-Jan. Mar. | 985.5 | 22.4 | 197.5 | 1,205.4 | 35.8 | 159.6 | 195.4 |
| Apr.-June 6r) | 1,168.0 | 29.3 | 293.5 | 1,490.8 | 38.0 | 194.3 | 232.3 |
| july-Sept.(r) | 1,176.9 | 27.1 | 322.8 | 1,526.8 | 39.9 | 218.6 | 258.5 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | $1,261.6$ | 26.8 | 290.0 | 1,578.4 | 40.5 | 190.0 | 230.5 |
| TOTAL .... | 4,592.0 | 105.6 | 1,103.8 | 5,801.4 |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage Composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956-Jan. Mar. | 80.7 | 3.3 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 80.9 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June ... | 77.5 | 2.9 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 84.1 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. .. | 77.0 | 2.6 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 84.7 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. ... | 81.0 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 82.8 | 100.0 |
| 1957-Jan.-Mar. | 81.9 | 2.0 | 16.1 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 81.7 | 100.0 |
| Apr.-June (r) | 78.3 | 2.0 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 83.6 | 100.0 |
| July-Sept. (r) | 77.1 | 1.8 | 21.1 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 100.0 |
| Oct.-Dec. (p) | 79.9 | 1.7 | 18.4 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 82.4 | 100.0 |

(r) Revised
(p) Preliminary
Specified Trade Kind of Business by Census Classification
Department Stores 1. Departiaent stores
2. Mail-order offices of department stores
Motor Vehicle Dealers ........... I. Automobile dealers2. Autonobile dealers with wholesale cardepartments3. Automobile dealers with farm implements
Men's Clothing Stores ........... l. Men's and boys' clothing and furnishingsstores2. Men's and boys' furnishings stores3. Men's and boys' hat stores4. Custom tajlors
Family Clothin Stores ......... I. Family clothing and furnishings stores
Women's Clothing stores ......... l. .nomen's ready-to-wear stores2. Lingerie and hosiery stores3. Accessories and other apparel stores.
Jewellery Stores ................. l. Jewellery stores
Grocery and Comination Stores . 1. Crocery stores without fresh meat
2. Grocery stores without fresh meat, withbeer
3. Combination stores (Erocery stores withfresh meat)4. Combination stores, with beer
Hardware Stores 1. Hardware stores2. Hardware and farm imrlement stores
Furniture, Appliance and Radio
Stores 1. Furniture stores
2. Fiurniture and undertaker stores
3. Household appliance stores
4. Radio stores
5. Furniture, radio and appliance stores
6. Radio, piano and music stores
Fuel Dealers 1. Fuel dealers (other than oil)2. Fuel oil dealers
General Stores ................... I. General stores (more than one-third food)
Garages and Filling Stations ... l. Garages2. Filling stations

