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# 2020 CANADIAN CANNABIS SURVEY (CCS)

Canada 

## **2020 Canadian Cannabis Survey (CCS)**

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**Table 1. Past 12-month cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Population estimate ('000)</b>	<b>28,907</b>	<b>14,843</b>	<b>14,063</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>25,043</b>
<b>Used in past 12 months</b>	26.9 [26.0-27.9]	23.4 [22.2-24.6]	30.7 [29.3-32.1]	43.5↑ [40.0-47.1]	52.5↓ [50.1-54.9]	23.6 [22.6-24.6]
<b>Not used in past 12 months</b>	73.1 [72.1-74.0]	76.6 [75.4-77.8]	69.3 [67.9-70.7]	56.5↓ [52.9-60.0]	47.5↑ [45.1-49.9]	76.4 [75.4-77.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 2. Past 12-month cannabis use, by sexual orientation, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Heterosexual (straight)</b>	25.4 [24.4-26.3]	21.0 [19.7-22.3]	29.7 [28.3-31.2]	41.8 [37.8-45.9]	49.1 [46.4-51.9]	22.7 [21.7-23.8]
<b>Homosexual (lesbian or gay)</b>	43.3 [37.0-49.8]	35.6 [26.7-45.7]	48.6 [40.3-56.9]	#	54.6 [44.4-64.3]	38.9 [31.2-47.1]
<b>Bisexual</b>	55.1 [50.4-59.7]	57.0 [51.6-62.3]	50.0 [41.0-58.9]	53.6 [44.3-62.6]	69.0 [62.8-74.6]	48.4 [41.1-55.7]
<b>Other</b>	44.5↑ [34.8-54.7]	50.8 [38.9-62.6]	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 3. Past 12-month cannabis use, by urban and rural location, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Urban</b>	27.7 [26.6-28.8]	24.2 [22.8-25.7]	31.2 [29.6-32.8]	43.9 [40.0-47.9]	53.1 [50.4-55.7]	24.0 [22.8-25.2]
<b>Rural</b>	24.6 [22.8-26.4]	21.1 [18.8-23.5]	28.7 [26.0-31.6]	42.5↑ [35.3-50.1]	49.3 [43.5-55.1]	22.3 [20.4-24.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 4. Past 12-month cannabis use, by province/territory, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Population estimate ('000)	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Canada</b>	<b>28,907</b>	26.9 [26.0-27.9]	23.4 [22.2-24.6]	30.7 [29.3-32.1]	43.5↑ [40.0-47.1]	52.5↓ [50.1-54.9]	23.6 [22.6-24.6]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>440</b>	29.4 [25.0-34.2]	24.7 [19.4-30.8]	34.4 [27.6-41.9]	#	#	26.6 [22.2-31.7]
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>119</b>	27.7 [23.5-32.3]	21.4 [16.6-27.1]	34.6 [28.0-41.9]	#	#	26.4 [22.1-31.3]
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>780</b>	30.0 [25.9-34.5]	25.6 [20.5-31.4]	34.9 [28.5-41.9]	#	63.3 [52.1-73.1]	25.3 [21.0-30.2]
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>628</b>	28.1 [23.9-32.7]	25.0 [19.5-31.4]	31.4 [25.3-38.3]	#	60.9 [47.5-72.8]	24.2 [19.9-29.1]
<b>Québec</b>	<b>6,745</b>	20.7 [19.0-22.7]	17.0 [14.8-19.4]	24.7 [21.9-27.7]	44.0 [37.5-50.6]	46.2 [41.9-50.7]	17.2 [15.3-19.3]
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>11,078</b>	28.9 [27.3-30.6]	25.8 [23.5-28.1]	32.3 [29.9-34.8]	42.8 [36.7-49.1]	56.4 [52.2-60.5]	25.4 [23.6-27.3]
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1,018</b>	27.6 [23.8-31.7]	25.6 [20.6-31.3]	29.7 [24.1-35.9]	#	#	23.8 [19.9-28.1]
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>869</b>	26.7 [22.6-31.1]	25.3 [19.8-31.8]	28.0 [22.4-34.4]	#	#	24.2 [19.9-29.1]
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>3,240</b>	28.2 [25.8-30.7]	25.2 [22.0-28.6]	31.2 [27.7-35.0]	45.9 [37.7-54.2]	53.1 [45.8-60.3]	24.6 [22.0-27.4]
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>3,905</b>	29.4 [27.1-31.9]	24.0 [21.0-27.2]	35.2 [31.6-38.9]	39.5↑ [30.9-48.9]	47.6 [41.3-54.0]	27.3 [24.7-30.0]
<b>Territories <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>85</b>	36.7 [29.5-44.4]	#	42.6 [33.2-52.6]	#	#	30.5↑ [22.9-39.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.



# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 5. Past 12-month cannabis use, by current educational institution, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Elementary, junior high school or high school</b>	30.5↓ [26.8-34.4]	25.3 [20.6-30.7]	36.0 [30.5-41.8]	38.8 [33.0-44.9]	#	25.7 [21.2-30.9]
<b>Trade school, college, CEGEP or other non-university institution</b>	29.6 [27.2-32.1]	26.3 [23.0-29.8]	32.9 [29.4-36.5]	42.1 [35.2-49.4]	53.7 [48.0-59.4]	25.9 [23.2-28.8]
<b>University</b>	27.9 [26.1-29.8]	26.8 [24.3-29.6]	29.0 [26.4-31.7]	46.0 [39.8-52.4]	48.5↑ [45.1-52.0]	21.3 [19.2-23.6]
<b>None of the above</b>	25.6 [24.3-26.8]	21.2 [19.7-22.9]	29.0 [26.4-31.7]	51.5↓ [41.5-61.3]	57.4 [53.1-61.5]	23.7 [22.4-25.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 6. Past 12-month cannabis use, by highest level of educational attainment, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Less than high school</b>	28.2 [24.1-32.8]	24.5↑ [18.9-31.1]	31.4 [25.6-37.9]	35.8 [28.9-43.3]	#	23.6 [18.5-29.6]
<b>High school</b>	32.7 [30.7-34.9]	28.5↓ [25.7-31.4]	37.3 [34.3-40.4]	44.8 [40.6-49.1]	53.8 [49.9-57.5]	23.7 [21.1-26.5]
<b>Trade certificate/diploma</b>	32.1 [29.2-35.2]	24.8 [20.5-29.8]	36.0 [32.3-40.0]	#	58.9 [49.6-67.7]	30.6 [27.5-33.8]
<b>College, CEGEP</b>	26.5↑ [24.4-28.7]	22.7 [20.2-25.5]	31.7 [28.3-35.4]	#	52.8 [47.4-58.2]	23.9 [21.7-26.2]
<b>University below Bachelor's level</b>	23.4 [20.2-26.8]	21.5↓ [17.4-26.1]	25.6 [20.9-30.9]	#	41.1 [32.0-50.9]	22.1 [18.8-25.7]
<b>Bachelor's degree</b>	26.1 [24.2-28.1]	23.0 [20.5-25.6]	29.5↑ [26.7-32.5]	#	52.5↓ [47.3-57.6]	24.0 [22.0-26.0]
<b>Post-graduate degree/diploma</b>	19.2 [17.1-21.6]	18.8 [16.0-22.1]	19.7 [16.6-23.2]	#	#	18.9 [16.7-21.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 7. Past 12-month cannabis use, by job that includes hazardous or safety-sensitive tasks<sup>1</sup> at least once a week, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Driving a motor vehicle</b>	31.6 [29.5-33.9]	26.6 [22.8-30.8]	33.5↓ [30.9-36.1]	58.0 [46.1-68.9]	57.7 [51.1-63.9]	29.4 [27.1-31.8]
<b>Operating/working near equipment, machinery or tools</b>	33.8 [31.6-36.1]	27.1 [22.9-31.8]	35.6 [33.1-38.3]	47.8 [39.4-56.3]	58.7 [53.2-64.0]	30.5↓ [28.0-33.0]
<b>Working from heights, over 2 metres</b>	36.3 [33.0-39.7]	31.5↑ [23.6-40.7]	37.0 [33.5-40.8]	47.3 [34.8-60.0]	58.7 [50.9-66.0]	33.3 [29.7-37.1]
<b>Working with hazardous substances</b>	35.2 [32.9-37.7]	31.7 [27.6-36.2]	36.7 [33.8-39.6]	50.4 [42.1-58.7]	57.7 [52.1-63.0]	31.6 [28.9-34.3]
<b>Sharps work</b>	33.9 [31.7-36.1]	28.0 [24.9-31.4]	37.8 [34.9-40.8]	47.1 [39.8-54.5]	58.1 [53.0-63.0]	30.2 [27.8-32.7]
<b>Working near hot objects, surfaces, open flames or steam</b>	36.7 [33.8-39.9]	33.9 [28.6-39.6]	37.9 [34.3-41.6]	44.2 [35.7-53.1]	61.1 [54.6-67.3]	32.7 [29.3-36.3]
<b>Electrical work</b>	32.8 [29.3-36.5]	28.1* [19.6-38.4]	33.4 [29.7-37.3]	#	59.9 [49.9-69.2]	30.2 [26.5-34.2]
<b>Manual handling of loads &gt; 20 kg</b>	37.1 [34.7-39.6]	31.8 [27.2-36.8]	38.6 [35.9-41.5]	54.5↑ [45.8-63.0]	62.1 [56.7-67.2]	33.1 [30.4-35.9]
<b>Working where flying particles or falling objects could cause injury</b>	37.6 [34.7-40.6]	31.2 [25.3-37.7]	39.2 [35.9-42.6]	49.4 [39.7-59.1]	58.5↓ [51.9-64.8]	34.5↓ [31.2-37.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 8. Past 12-month cannabis use, by Indigenous identity, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>First Nations (North American Indian)</b>	40.1 [32.8-47.9]	36.1 [26.8-46.6]	45.5↓ [34.4-57.0]	62.3 [49.0-73.9]	35.4 [27.3-44.5]
<b>Métis</b>	40.1 [33.1-47.6]	37.9 [28.4-48.4]	42.4 [32.3-53.1]	56.1 [42.3-69.0]	37.1 [29.4-45.6]
<b>Inuk (Inuit)</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Do not identify as an Indigenous person</b>	26.5↑ [25.6-27.5]	22.9 [21.7-24.2]	30.3 [29.0-31.8]	48.3 [46.2-50.4]	23.2 [22.2-24.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 9. Past 12-month cannabis use, by ethnicity<sup>1</sup>, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>White</b>	28.5↑ [27.5-29.6]	24.3 [22.9-25.8]	33.3 [31.7-35.0]	49.2 [44.9-53.5]	58.8 [55.9-61.7]	25.1 [24.0-26.3]
<b>South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)</b>	16.4 [13.1-20.3]	#	17.4 [13.2-22.6]	#	36.2 [27.4-45.9]	13.0 [9.5-17.6]
<b>Chinese</b>	13.5↑ [10.3-17.7]	#	#	#	#	11.7* [8.1-16.6]
<b>Black</b>	20.9 [16.9-25.5]	15.3* [10.8-21.2]	25.6 [19.7-32.6]	#	40.3 [31.7-49.6]	17.0 [12.5-22.7]
<b>Filipino</b>	24.4 [18.4-31.6]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Latin American</b>	23.8 [18.8-29.7]	#	26.2 [19.3-34.6]	#	47.7 [35.6-60.0]	17.4* [12.1-24.4]
<b>Arab</b>	18.3 [13.5-24.4]	#	20.6* [14.3-28.7]	#	#	#
<b>Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Korean</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Japanese</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Other</b>	26.9 [22.0-32.5]	22.2 [16.1-29.9]	31.3 [24.1-39.6]	#	53.1 [41.0-64.9]	21.6 [16.3-28.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents. Respondents who identified as an Indigenous person were not asked about other ethnicities.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 10. Past 12-month cannabis use, by born in Canada, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	30.7 [29.6-31.8]	26.5↓ [25.1-28.0]	35.5↓ [33.8-37.2]	46.6 [42.6-50.6]	56.9 [54.2-59.6]	27.2 [26.0-28.5]
<b>No</b>	15.3 [13.8-16.8]	11.9 [10.1-14.1]	18.0 [15.9-20.3]	33.0 [26.3-40.5]	37.6 [32.8-42.7]	12.3 [10.8-14.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 11. Past 12-month cannabis use, by health status, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Physical Health</b>						
<b>Excellent</b>	24.5↑ [22.7-26.5]	19.8 [17.4-22.5]	29.2 [26.5-32.2]	38.6 [31.7-46.0]	46.6 [41.4-51.9]	21.9 [19.9-24.1]
<b>Very good</b>	26.1 [24.7-27.5]	22.4 [20.5-24.3]	29.9 [27.8-32.0]	48.1 [42.3-53.9]	53.6 [49.7-57.4]	22.4 [20.9-24.0]
<b>Good</b>	29.3 [27.5-31.1]	26.1 [23.7-28.6]	32.7 [30.1-35.5]	42.8 [36.3-49.6]	52.8 [48.4-57.1]	25.9 [24.0-28.0]
<b>Fair</b>	30.9 [27.5-34.5]	28.3 [23.9-33.1]	34.1 [29.0-39.6]	40.0 [29.8-51.1]	61.1 [52.9-68.7]	26.6 [22.8-30.7]
<b>Poor</b>	27.6 [21.1-35.2]	28.5↓* [19.9-39.0]	#	#	#	25.0 [18.3-33.3]
<b>Mental Health</b>						
<b>Excellent</b>	17.9 [16.3-19.7]	12.4 [10.3-14.9]	22.2 [19.9-24.6]	31.2 [23.1-40.7]	42.4 [36.0-49.0]	16.5↑ [14.9-18.3]
<b>Very good</b>	24.7 [23.1-26.3]	20.0 [18.0-22.2]	29.3 [27.0-31.8]	39.5↑ [32.9-46.6]	46.5↑ [41.8-51.2]	22.5↑ [20.9-24.3]
<b>Good</b>	32.2 [30.3-34.2]	28.4 [26.0-31.0]	37.1 [34.1-40.1]	40.8 [34.5-47.4]	52.5↑ [48.2-56.8]	29.1 [27.0-31.4]
<b>Fair</b>	46.2 [43.0-49.5]	42.5↑ [38.3-46.8]	51.4 [46.4-56.3]	52.4 [44.9-59.8]	61.7 [56.4-66.8]	40.7 [36.5-45.0]
<b>Poor</b>	57.3 [51.4-62.9]	57.5↓ [50.1-64.5]	56.9 [47.3-66.1]	57.6 [45.8-68.6]	65.3 [57.1-72.7]	52.9 [43.7-61.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.



Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 12. Past 12-month cannabis use, by household income, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Under \$10,000</b>	34.8 [29.1-41.0]	35.6 [28.1-43.8]	34.0 [25.6-43.6]	36.9 [26.7-48.4]	49.6 [40.6-58.6]	#
<b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b>	31.5↑ [27.8-35.5]	29.4 [24.7-34.7]	34.3 [28.5-40.5]	#	56.9 [50.5-63.1]	24.8 [20.5-29.6]
<b>\$25,000 - \$49,999</b>	28.6 [26.1-31.2]	24.9 [21.8-28.4]	33.0 [29.2-37.1]	47.9 [36.7-59.3]	53.1 [47.6-58.5]	24.6 [21.9-27.5]
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	28.2 [25.8-30.6]	23.7 [20.8-27.0]	33.4 [29.8-37.2]	52.7 [42.0-63.2]	53.0 [46.4-59.5]	25.3 [22.8-27.9]
<b>\$75,000 - \$99,999</b>	27.8 [25.4-30.3]	23.5↑ [20.3-27.1]	31.7 [28.3-35.4]	45.6 [35.4-56.1]	51.4 [43.9-58.8]	25.5↓ [23.0-28.2]
<b>\$100,000 - \$124,999</b>	27.9 [25.3-30.7]	26.2 [22.5-30.3]	29.4 [25.8-33.4]	45.0 [33.6-56.9]	54.4 [46.3-62.3]	25.4 [22.6-28.4]
<b>\$125,000 - \$149,999</b>	25.9 [22.8-29.2]	21.1 [17.1-25.7]	30.0 [25.6-34.9]	59.9 [45.9-72.5]	56.7 [45.8-67.1]	22.7 [19.5-26.2]
<b>\$150,000 or above</b>	29.1 [26.7-31.6]	24.8 [21.6-28.4]	32.5↑ [29.2-36.0]	49.4 [39.9-58.9]	60.1 [52.4-67.3]	26.3 [23.8-29.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 13. Social acceptability of occasionally using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Completely acceptable (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat acceptable (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat unacceptable (%)</b>	<b>Completely unacceptable (%)</b>	<b>No opinion (%)</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>	Among all respondents	58.2 [57.1-59.3]	31.9 [30.9-32.9]	4.7 [4.3-5.2]	3.5↑ [3.1-4.0]	1.6 [1.4-1.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	51.1 [49.8-52.5]	36.5↓ [35.2-37.8]	5.9 [5.3-6.6]	4.5↑ [4.0-5.1]	1.9 [1.6-2.4]
	Among past 12-month users	77.2 [75.5-78.8]	19.7 [18.2-21.3]	1.5↑ [1.1-2.0]	#	#
<b>Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)</b>	Among all respondents	17.4 [16.7-18.3]	29.6 [28.6-30.6]	26.5↓ [25.5-27.5]	23.5↑ [22.6-24.5]	2.9 [2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	13.0 [12.2-13.9]	28.8 [27.6-30.0]	27.6 [26.4-28.8]	27.3 [26.1-28.5]	3.3 [2.9-3.9]
	Among past 12-month users	29.4 [27.7-31.1]	31.7 [29.9-33.5]	23.8 [22.2-25.5]	13.4 [12.1-14.9]	1.7 [1.3-2.3]
<b>E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)</b>	Among all respondents	18.5↑ [17.7-19.4]	28.4 [27.4-29.4]	23.0 [22.1-23.9]	26.2 [25.3-27.2]	3.9 [3.5-4.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	12.7 [11.9-13.6]	26.7 [25.6-27.9]	24.5↑ [23.4-25.7]	31.8 [30.5-33.0]	4.2 [3.7-4.8]
	Among past 12-month users	34.2 [32.5-36.1]	32.8 [31.0-34.6]	19.0 [17.5-20.6]	11.1 [9.9-12.5]	2.8 [2.3-3.6]
<b>Smoking cannabis for non- medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	35.2 [34.2-36.3]	31.4 [30.4-32.5]	14.8 [14.0-15.6]	15.7 [14.9-16.5]	2.9 [2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	22.1 [21.1-23.2]	33.9 [32.6-35.1]	18.9 [17.9-20.0]	21.3 [20.2-22.4]	3.7 [3.2-4.3]
	Among past 12-month users	70.4 [68.6-72.2]	24.8 [23.2-26.6]	3.6 [3.0-4.4]	#	#
<b>Vaping cannabis for non- medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	29.5↑ [28.5-30.5]	29.1 [28.1-30.1]	16.7 [15.9-17.6]	20.3 [19.4-21.3]	4.3 [3.9-4.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	17.6 [16.6-18.6]	29.8 [28.6-31.0]	20.4 [19.3-21.5]	27.0 [25.8-28.2]	5.3 [4.7-5.9]
	Among past 12-month users	61.7 [59.7-63.5]	27.6 [25.9-29.4]	7.1 [6.1-8.1]	2.2 [1.7-2.9]	1.5↓* [1.1-2.0]

<b>Eating cannabis for non-medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	35.4 [34.3-36.4]	30.8 [29.7-31.8]	14.2 [13.4-15.0]	15.9 [15.1-16.7]	3.8 [3.4-4.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	22.3 [21.2-23.4]	33.1 [31.9-34.3]	18.2 [17.2-19.3]	21.6 [20.5-22.7]	4.9 [4.3-5.5]
	Among past 12-month users	70.9 [69.0-72.6]	24.4 [22.7-26.2]	3.4 [2.8-4.2]	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 14. Social acceptability of regularly using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Completely acceptable (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat acceptable (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat unacceptable (%)</b>	<b>Completely unacceptable (%)</b>	<b>No opinion (%)</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>	Among all respondents	22.4 [21.5-23.3]	39.1 [38.0-40.2]	24.0 23.0-24.9]	12.4 11.7-13.1]	2.2 [1.9-2.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	17.9 [16.9-19.0]	38.9 [37.6-40.2]	25.8 [24.6-27.0]	14.8 [13.9-15.8]	2.6 [2.2-3.1]
	Among past 12-month users	34.1 [32.3-36.0]	39.9 [38.0-41.8]	19.3 [17.9-20.9]	5.8 [5.0-6.8]	0.8* [0.6-1.3]
<b>Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)</b>	Among all respondents	10.4 [9.8-11.1]	24.3 [23.4-25.3]	31.1 [30.0-32.1]	31.4 [30.4-32.4]	2.8 [2.4-3.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	7.1 [6.5-7.8]	22.8 [21.7-23.9]	31.3 [30.1-32.6]	35.5↑ [34.3-36.8]	3.2 [2.8-3.7]
	Among past 12-month users	19.3 [17.8-20.9]	28.3 [26.5-30.1]	30.6 [28.8-32.4]	20.2 [18.6-21.8]	1.7 [1.3-2.2]
<b>E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)</b>	Among all respondents	11.1 [10.5-11.8]	24.1 [23.2-25.0]	28.9 [27.9-29.9]	32.6 [31.6-33.7]	3.3 [2.9-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.9 [6.3-7.6]	21.2 [20.2-22.3]	29.3 [28.1-30.5]	39.0 [37.7-40.3]	3.6 [3.1-4.1]
	Among past 12-month users	22.5↓ [20.9-24.1]	31.9 [30.2-33.8]	28.0 [26.3-29.8]	15.3 [13.9-16.8]	2.3 [1.8-3.0]
<b>Smoking cannabis for non- medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	19.2 [18.4-20.1]	29.2 [28.2-30.2]	25.3 [24.3-26.3]	23.7 [22.7-24.7]	2.6 [2.3-3.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	10.1 [9.3-10.9]	26.2 [25.0-27.3]	29.1 [27.9-30.4]	31.3 [30.1-32.5]	3.3 [2.9-3.8]
	Among past 12-month users	43.6 [41.7-45.5]	37.6 [35.7-39.5]	15.0 [13.7-16.4]	3.2 [2.6-3.9]	#
<b>Vaping cannabis for non- medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	16.4 [15.6-17.2]	26.1 [25.2-27.0]	26.2 [25.3-27.2]	27.8 [26.8-28.8]	3.5↑ [3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.3 [7.6-9.0]	22.0 [21.0-23.1]	29.5↑ [28.3-30.8]	35.9 [34.6-37.2]	4.2 [3.7-4.8]
	Among past 12-month users	38.3 [36.4-40.2]	37.1 [35.3-39.0]	17.3 [15.9-18.8]	5.7 [4.8-6.8]	1.5↑* [1.1-2.1]

<b>Eating cannabis for non-medical purposes</b>	Among all respondents	19.2 [18.4-20.1]	29.2 [28.2-30.2]	25.5↑ [24.6-26.5]	22.9 [21.9-23.8]	3.3 [2.9-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	10.7 [9.9-11.5]	26.2 [25.1-27.4]	28.7 [27.5-30.0]	30.2 [29.0-31.5]	4.1 [3.6-4.7]
	Among past 12-month users	42.1 [40.2-44.0]	37.2 [35.4-39.1]	16.8 [15.4-18.3]	3.0 [2.4-3.7]	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 15. Perceived risk of various behaviours, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

		<b>No risk (%)</b>	<b>Slight risk (%)</b>	<b>Moderate risk (%)</b>	<b>Great risk (%)</b>	<b>Don't know (%)</b>
<b>Drink alcohol once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	35.0 [33.9-36.0]	48.0 [46.9-49.1]	12.8 [12.1-13.6]	2.4 [2.1-2.8]	1.8 [1.6-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	32.5↑ [31.3-33.8]	48.4 [47.1-49.8]	13.9 [13.0-14.8]	3.0 [2.6-3.5]	2.2 [1.8-2.6]
	Among past 12-month users	41.1 [39.2-43.0]	47.2 [45.3-49.1]	9.9 [8.8-11.1]	#	0.9* [0.6-1.4]
<b>Drink alcohol on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	2.4 [2.1-2.8]	21.9 [21.1-22.9]	44.1 [43.1-45.2]	30.3 [29.3-31.3]	1.2 [1.0-1.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.3 [2.0-2.8]	20.1 [19.1-21.2]	42.9 [41.6-44.2]	33.2 [31.9-34.4]	1.5↑ [1.2-1.9]
	Among past 12-month users	2.8 [2.2-3.5]	26.9 [25.1-28.6]	47.6 [45.7-49.5]	22.4 [20.9-24.1]	#
<b>Smoke tobacco once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	5.8 [5.3-6.3]	33.2 [32.2-34.3]	39.9 [38.8-41.0]	19.7 [18.9-20.7]	1.3 [1.1-1.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.0 [4.5-5.6]	30.2 [29.0-31.4]	40.8 [39.5-42.2]	22.4 [21.2-23.5]	1.6 [1.3-2.0]
	Among past 12-month users	8.0 [7.0-9.1]	41.4 [39.5-43.3]	37.4 [35.5-39.3]	12.7 [11.4-14.1]	#
<b>Smoke tobacco on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	0.9 [0.7-1.1]	3.3 [2.9-3.7]	13.5↓ [12.7-14.2]	81.4 [80.6-82.2]	1.0 [0.8-1.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	0.9 [0.7-1.2]	3.0 [2.6-3.5]	12.3 [11.5-13.2]	82.5↑ [81.5-83.5]	1.2 [1.0-1.5]
	Among past 12-month users	0.9* [0.6-1.3]	3.9 [3.2-4.7]	16.6 [15.3-18.1]	78.3 [76.7-79.9]	#
<b>Use an e-cigarette with nicotine once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	4.5↓ [4.1-4.9]	28.0 [27.1-29.0]	37.6 [36.6-38.7]	26.3 [25.3-27.3]	3.6 [3.2-4.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.3 [2.9-3.8]	24.3 [23.2-25.4]	38.1 [36.8-39.4]	30.3 [29.0-31.5]	4.1 [3.6-4.7]
	Among past 12-month users	7.7 [6.8-8.8]	38.3 [36.4-40.1]	36.4 [34.5-38.3]	15.3 [13.9-16.8]	2.4 [1.8-3.0]

<b>Use an e-cigarette with nicotine on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	1.2 [1.0-1.4]	6.1 [5.6-6.6]	23.5↓ [22.6-24.4]	66.1 [65.0-67.1]	3.2 [2.8-3.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.0 [0.7-1.3]	4.9 [4.4-5.5]	20.2 [19.1-21.2]	70.5↑ [69.3-71.7]	3.5↓ [3.0-4.0]
	Among past 12-month users	1.6 [1.3-2.2]	9.5↓ [8.4-10.6]	32.5↓ [30.7-34.3]	53.9 [51.9-55.8]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.2]
<b>Smoke cannabis once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	21.0 [20.2-21.9]	42.8 [41.7-43.8]	23.6 [22.7-24.6]	10.3 [9.7-11.1]	2.2 [1.9-2.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	13.3 [12.5-14.2]	41.2 [39.9-42.5]	28.7 [27.5-30.0]	13.9 [13.0-14.9]	2.8 [2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month users	41.9 [40.0-43.9]	47.1 [45.2-49.1]	10.1 [8.9-11.4]	#	#
<b>Smoke cannabis on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	5.5↓ [5.0-6.0]	19.6 [18.8-20.5]	32.1 [31.1-33.1]	40.6 [39.5-41.7]	2.3 [1.9-2.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.6 [2.2-3.0]	13.4 [12.6-14.3]	30.3 [29.1-31.5]	50.8 [49.5-52.2]	2.8 [2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month users	13.3 [12.0-14.7]	36.5↓ [34.6-38.3]	36.9 [35.0-38.8]	12.8 [11.5-14.2]	#
<b>Vapourizing cannabis once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	13.4 [12.7-14.2]	35.1 [34.1-36.2]	27.4 [26.4-28.4]	18.5↑ [17.7-19.4]	5.5↑ [5.0-6.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	7.3 [6.7-8.0]	30.7 [29.5-31.9]	31.7 [30.5-33.0]	23.9 [22.8-25.1]	6.4 [5.8-7.1]
	Among past 12-month users	30.2 [28.4-32.0]	47.5↓ [45.5-49.4]	15.5↓ [14.1-17.0]	3.9 [3.2-4.7]	3.0 [2.4-3.8]
<b>Vapourizing cannabis on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	4.5↑ [4.1-5.0]	15.4 [14.7-16.2]	28.0 [27.1-29.0]	46.7 [45.6-47.8]	5.3 [4.8-5.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.9 [1.6-2.2]	9.7 [9.0-10.5]	25.2 [24.1-26.4]	57.2 [55.9-58.5]	6.0 [5.4-6.7]
	Among past 12-month users	11.8 [10.6-13.1]	31.0 [29.3-32.8]	35.9 [34.1-37.8]	17.9 [16.5-19.5]	3.3 [2.7-4.2]
<b>Eating cannabis once in a while</b>	Among all respondents	22.6 [21.8-23.5]	38.9 [37.9-40.0]	22.2 [21.2-23.1]	11.7 [11.0-12.5]	4.5↑ [4.1-5.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	13.9 [13.0-14.8]	37.6 [36.4-38.9]	27.0 [25.8-28.2]	15.7 [14.7-16.7]	5.8 [5.2-6.5]
	Among past 12-month users	46.5↓ [44.5-48.4]	42.5↑ [40.6-44.4]	9.1 [8.1-10.4]	1.0* [0.6-1.5]	0.9* [0.6-1.4]



<b>Eating cannabis on a regular basis</b>	Among all respondents	8.9 [8.4-9.5]	21.1 [20.2-22.0]	29.4 [28.4-30.4]	35.6 [34.5-36.6]	5.1 [4.6-5.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.2 [3.8-4.8]	15.2 [14.3-16.1]	29.2 [28.0-30.4]	45.1 [43.7-46.4]	6.3 [5.7-7.0]
	Among past 12-month users	21.6 [20.0-23.2]	37.1 [35.3-39.0]	29.9 [28.1-31.7]	9.8 [8.6-11.0]	1.7 [1.2-2.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 16a. Seen health warning messages, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes, on cannabis products/packages</b>	Among all respondents	14.2 [13.5-15.0]	11.1 [10.3-12.1]	17.5↑ [16.4-18.7]	18.9 [16.3-21.8]	25.5↑ [23.5-27.7]	12.9 [12.2-13.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.1 [5.5-6.7]	5.6 [4.8-6.4]	6.7 [5.8-7.6]	8.3 [6.0-11.4]	12.0 [9.9-14.4]	5.7 [5.1-6.3]
	Among past 12-month users	36.3 [34.5-38.2]	29.3 [26.8-32.0]	42.0 [39.4-44.6]	32.2 [27.5-37.3]	37.8 [34.6-41.1]	36.5↑ [34.3-38.8]
<b>Yes, on Health Canada's website</b>	Among all respondents	8.6 [8.0-9.3]	9.6 [8.7-10.6]	7.6 [6.8-8.4]	11.8 [9.7-14.2]	8.6 [7.3-10.0]	8.4 [7.7-9.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	10.1 [9.3-11.0]	10.9 [9.8-12.1]	9.2 [8.1-10.4]	15.8 [12.6-19.6]	12.9 [10.7-15.3]	9.7 [8.9-10.6]
	Among past 12-month users	4.5↑ [3.8-5.4]	5.3 [4.1-6.8]	3.9 [3.0-5.0]	#	4.8 [3.5-6.5]	4.2 [3.3-5.3]
<b>Yes, both of the above</b>	Among all respondents	14.8 [14.0-15.5]	14.5↑ [13.5-15.6]	15.0 [14.0-16.1]	22.9 [20.1-26.1]	28.4 [26.3-30.6]	13.0 [12.2-13.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	10.0 [9.3-10.8]	9.9 [8.9-11.1]	10.1 [9.1-11.3]	16.0 [12.8-19.8]	18.5↓ [15.9-21.3]	9.3 [8.5-10.1]
	Among past 12-month users	27.5↑ [25.9-29.3]	29.7 [27.3-32.4]	25.8 [23.6-28.1]	32.3 [27.4-37.5]	37.5↓ [34.3-40.7]	25.0 [23.0-27.1]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	35.5↑ [34.5-36.6]	35.5↑ [34.0-37.1]	35.5↑ [34.0-37.1]	19.7 [17.0-22.6]	16.1 [14.4-18.0]	38.3 [37.1-39.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	42.2 [40.9-43.6]	40.9 [39.1-42.8]	43.8 [41.9-45.7]	24.8 [21.0-29.0]	24.4 [21.5-27.5]	44.1 [42.7-45.5]
	Among past 12-month users	17.3 [15.8-18.9]	17.6 [15.4-20.1]	17.0 [15.0-19.2]	12.7 [9.5-16.7]	8.5↑ [6.8-10.5]	19.6 [17.7-21.6]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	Among all respondents	26.9 [25.9-27.9]	29.2 [27.8-30.7]	24.3 [23.0-25.7]	26.7 [23.7-30.0]	21.4 [19.4-23.4]	27.4 [26.3-28.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	31.5↑ [30.3-32.8]	32.6 [31.0-34.4]	30.2 [28.5-32.0]	35.2 [30.8-39.8]	32.3 [29.1-35.6]	31.3 [30.0-32.6]
	Among past 12-month users	14.3 [13.0-15.8]	18.1 [15.8-20.5]	11.4 [9.8-13.2]	16.1 [12.5-20.5]	11.5↓ [9.5-13.8]	14.7 [13.0-16.6]

**Table 16b. Health warnings increased knowledge, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	28.3 [26.8-29.9]	28.9 [26.7-31.3]	27.7 [25.6-29.8]	38.3 [33.8-43.1]	27.5↑ [24.9-30.3]	27.4 [25.6-29.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	33.7 [31.4-36.2]	33.3 [30.0-36.7]	34.3 [30.9-37.8]	41.4 [34.2-48.9]	32.4 [27.7-37.5]	33.3 [30.6-36.1]
	Among past 12-month users	22.7 [20.9-24.6]	23.1 [20.3-26.1]	22.4 [20.0-25.0]	36.4 [30.6-42.7]	25.1 [22.0-28.4]	20.3 [18.1-22.7]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	38.9 [37.3-40.6]	35.7 [33.4-38.2]	41.8 [39.6-44.2]	24.2 [20.3-28.6]	36.0 [33.2-39.0]	40.9 [38.9-42.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	31.3 [29.0-33.7]	29.0 [25.9-32.3]	34.0 [30.6-37.5]	#	29.2 [24.7-34.1]	32.8 [30.2-35.6]
	Among past 12-month users	46.7 [44.4-49.0]	44.7 [41.3-48.2]	48.1 [45.1-51.2]	31.7 [26.1-37.9]	39.4 [35.8-43.1]	50.4 [47.5-53.3]
<b>Somewhat</b>	Among all respondents	28.7 [27.2-30.3]	30.8 [28.6-33.2]	26.8 [24.8-28.9]	32.9 [28.5-37.6]	32.4 [29.6-35.3]	27.7 [25.9-29.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	30.2 [27.9-32.6]	32.6 [29.5-36.0]	27.3 [24.1-30.7]	39.5↑ [32.4-47.1]	31.5↑ [26.8-36.6]	29.3 [26.8-32.0]
	Among past 12-month users	27.3 [25.3-29.3]	28.5↓ [25.5-31.7]	26.4 [23.8-29.1]	28.0 [22.8-33.8]	32.8 [29.5-36.4]	25.8 [23.4-28.4]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	Among all respondents	4.1 [3.5-4.8]	4.5↑ [3.6-5.7]	3.7 [3.0-4.7]	#	4.1 [3.0-5.5]	4.1 [3.3-4.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.8 [3.9-6.0]	5.1 [3.8-6.8]	4.5↓ [3.3-6.1]	#	#	4.6 [3.5-5.9]
	Among past 12-month users	3.4 [2.6-4.3]	3.7* [2.6-5.4]	3.1* [2.2-4.3]	#	#	3.4 [2.5-4.7]

**Table 16c. Perceived sufficiency of knowledge about the harms related to cannabis without seeing the health warning messages, among all respondents who had not seen the messages, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	48.5↓ [46.5-50.4]	46.2 [43.5-48.9]	50.9 [48.2-53.6]	41.9 [34.3-49.9]	39.3 [33.7-45.2]	49.0 [47.0-51.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	47.1 [45.0-49.2]	45.1 [42.2-48.1]	49.3 [46.3-52.2]	37.3 [28.7-46.7]	36.3 [29.9-43.3]	47.7 [45.5-49.9]
	Among past 12-month users	57.0 [52.0-61.9]	53.3 [45.8-60.6]	60.1 [53.3-66.6]	#	46.3 [35.3-57.6]	58.0 [52.4-63.5]
No	Among all respondents	21.4 [19.9-23.1]	22.5↑ [20.3-24.9]	20.3 [18.2-22.6]	25.3 [18.9-32.8]	23.0 [18.3-28.4]	21.3 [19.6-23.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	22.4 [20.7-24.2]	23.3 [20.9-25.9]	21.4 [19.1-24.0]	#	25.9 [20.2-32.5]	22.2 [20.4-24.1]
	Among past 12-month users	15.6 [12.2-19.7]	17.6 [12.5-24.1]	14.0* [9.8-19.5]	#	#	15.1 [11.4-19.7]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	23.3 [21.7-24.9]	23.9 [21.7-26.2]	22.7 [20.5-25.0]	28.2 [21.7-35.7]	33.3 [27.9-39.1]	22.7 [21.1-24.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	23.1 [21.4-24.9]	23.7 [21.3-26.2]	22.4 [20.1-25.0]	30.4 [22.7-39.4]	32.4 [26.2-39.3]	22.6 [20.8-24.4]
	Among past 12-month users	24.7 [20.7-29.1]	24.8 [19.1-31.5]	24.6 [19.3-30.7]	#	#	24.0 [19.6-29.0]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	6.8 [5.9-7.9]	7.4 [6.1-9.1]	6.2 [5.0-7.6]	#	#	7.0 [6.0-8.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	7.4 [6.4-8.6]	7.9 [6.4-9.7]	6.9 [5.5-8.6]	#	#	7.5↓ [6.4-8.8]
	Among past 12-month users	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 17. Location of exposure<sup>1</sup> to education campaigns, public health or safety messages about cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>School</b>	Among all respondents	13.7 [13.0-14.3]	13.8 [12.8-14.7]	13.6 [12.7-14.5]	62.2 [58.7-65.5]	41.5↓ [39.1-43.9]	8.0 [7.4-8.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	11.3 [10.5-12.0]	11.3 [10.3-12.4]	11.2 [10.2-12.3]	62.7 [58.0-67.1]	42.5↓ [39.1-46.0]	7.1 [6.4-7.8]
	Among past 12-month users	20.3 [18.9-21.8]	21.9 [19.7-24.1]	19.1 [17.3-21.0]	62.0 [56.6-67.1]	40.7 [37.4-44.0]	11.3 [9.9-12.8]
<b>Social media</b>	Among all respondents	32.2 [31.2-33.1]	31.0 [29.6-32.4]	33.4 [32.0-34.8]	67.9 [64.5-71.2]	64.3 [62.0-66.6]	27.0 [25.9-28.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	26.1 [25.0-27.2]	25.3 [23.9-26.9]	26.9 [25.3-28.6]	64.9 [60.2-69.3]	60.4 [57.0-63.8]	22.3 [21.2-23.5]
	Among past 12-month users	49.0 [47.1-50.9]	49.8 [46.9-52.7]	48.3 [45.7-51.0]	72.8 [67.7-77.3]	68.1 [64.9-71.1]	42.3 [40.0-44.7]
<b>Non-social media websites</b>	Among all respondents	14.2 [13.4-14.9]	13.0 [12.0-14.0]	15.4 [14.3-16.5]	24.3 [21.4-27.4]	24.6 [22.6-26.7]	12.6 [11.8-13.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	12.2 [11.3-13.0]	11.4 [10.4-12.6]	13.0 [11.8-14.3]	23.7 [20.0-27.9]	22.4 [19.7-25.4]	11.0 [10.2-12.0]
	Among past 12-month users	19.7 [18.2-21.2]	18.1 [16.0-20.3]	21.0 [19.0-23.2]	25.4 [21.1-30.4]	26.7 [23.8-29.7]	17.6 [15.9-19.5]
<b>Events (sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets)</b>	Among all respondents	7.7 [7.2-8.3]	7.4 [6.7-8.2]	8.1 [7.3-8.9]	13.5↓ [11.2-16.1]	12.8 [11.3-14.5]	6.9 [6.3-7.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.9 [5.4-6.5]	5.5↑ [4.8-6.4]	6.4 [5.6-7.3]	12.2 [9.4-15.7]	12.1 [10.0-14.5]	5.3 [4.7-5.9]
	Among past 12-month users	12.7 [11.5-14.0]	13.5↑ [11.7-15.6]	12.0 [10.4-13.8]	15.5↓ [12.0-19.7]	13.6 [11.5-16.1]	12.2 [10.7-13.8]
<b>Kiosks or temporary sales locations</b>	Among all respondents	6.2 [5.7-6.8]	6.2 [5.5-6.9]	6.3 [5.6-7.1]	10.7 [8.8-13.1]	10.0 [8.6-11.5]	5.6 [5.1-6.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.1 [4.6-5.7]	5.0 [4.3-5.8]	5.2 [4.5-6.1]	10.3 [7.8-13.5]	9.4 [7.5-11.7]	4.6 [4.1-5.2]
	Among past 12-month users	9.1 [8.1-10.2]	9.8 [8.2-11.7]	8.5↑ [7.2-10.0]	11.5↑ [8.5-15.4]	10.6 [8.8-12.9]	8.5 [7.2-9.9]

<b>Inside/outside legal cannabis stores</b>	Among all respondents	14.1 [13.4-14.8]	13.5↑ [12.6-14.5]	14.7 [13.8-15.8]	23.9 [21.0-27.0]	30.9 [28.7-33.2]	12.0 [11.3-12.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.2 [7.6-8.9]	8.6 [7.7-9.6]	7.8 [6.9-8.8]	16.2 [12.9-20.1]	18.6 [16.1-21.5]	7.3 [6.6-8.0]
	Among past 12-month users	30.1 [28.4-31.9]	30.0 [27.5-32.6]	30.2 [27.9-32.6]	34.3 [29.4-39.5]	42.2 [38.9-45.5]	27.2 [25.2-29.3]
<b>Public display of posters or billboards</b>	Among all respondents	30.1 [29.1-31.1]	30.8 [29.4-32.2]	29.4 [28.0-30.8]	43.9 [40.4-47.4]	47.8 [45.4-50.2]	27.6 [26.6-28.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	26.1 [25.0-27.3]	26.1 [24.6-27.7]	26.2 [24.5-27.8]	41.7 [37.1-46.4]	43.5↑ [40.1-47.0]	24.4 [23.2-25.7]
	Among past 12-month users	41.2 [39.3-43.1]	46.4 [43.5-49.3]	37.0 [34.5-39.5]	47.6 [42.3-53.0]	51.9 [48.5-55.2]	38.3 [36.0-40.6]
<b>Health care setting</b>	Among all respondents	24.7 [23.8-25.7]	28.4 [27.1-29.8]	20.9 [19.6-22.1]	38.3 [34.9-41.8]	34.5↑ [32.2-36.8]	23.0 [22.0-24.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	22.7 [21.6-23.8]	25.9 [24.3-27.5]	19.0 [17.6-20.5]	34.9 [30.5-39.6]	30.5↑ [27.4-33.9]	21.7 [20.5-22.9]
	Among past 12-month users	30.5↓ [28.8-32.3]	37.1 [34.4-39.9]	25.2 [23.1-27.5]	43.3 [38.1-48.7]	38.2 [35.0-41.6]	27.4 [25.4-29.6]
<b>Print newspapers or magazines</b>	Among all respondents	19.0 [18.1-19.9]	18.5↑ [17.3-19.8]	19.5↑ [18.3-20.8]	15.3 [13.0-18.1]	16.9 [15.2-18.8]	19.4 [18.5-20.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	18.5↓ [17.5-19.6]	17.9 [16.5-19.4]	19.2 [17.7-20.8]	13.7 [10.7-17.3]	18.3 [15.8-21.2]	18.7 [17.6-19.9]
	Among past 12-month users	20.5↑ [18.9-22.2]	20.7 [18.4-23.2]	20.3 [18.2-22.6]	17.8 [14.1-22.3]	15.7 [13.5-18.3]	21.8 [19.8-23.9]
<b>TV/radio</b>	Among all respondents	49.8 [48.7-50.9]	47.9 [46.3-49.5]	51.9 [50.4-53.4]	45.0 [41.6-48.6]	46.4 [44.1-48.8]	50.5↓ [49.2-51.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	48.9 [47.6-50.2]	47.4 [45.6-49.3]	50.6 [48.7-52.6]	44.1 [39.5-48.9]	44.2 [40.8-47.7]	49.4 [48.0-50.8]
	Among past 12-month users	52.8 [50.9-54.7]	49.9 [47.0-52.8]	55.1 [52.5-57.7]	46.3 [41.1-51.7]	48.4 [45.0-51.7]	54.5↓ [52.1-56.8]
<b>Inside/outside illegal cannabis stores</b>	Among all respondents	3.3 [3.0-3.7]	2.9 [2.4-3.4]	3.9 [3.3-4.4]	6.3 [4.8-8.2]	5.8 [4.8-7.1]	2.9 [2.6-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.8 [1.5-2.2]	1.5↑ [1.2-2.0]	2.2 [1.7-2.8]	#	3.8* [2.7-5.4]	1.6 [1.3-1.9]
	Among past 12-month users	7.5↓ [6.5-8.5]	7.3 [6.0-9.0]	7.6 [6.3-9.1]	8.0* [5.5-11.4]	7.6 [5.9-9.6]	7.4 [6.3-8.7]

<b>Community-based/not for profit organization</b>	Among all respondents	4.6 [4.2-5.1]	5.1 [4.5-5.8]	4.2 [3.6-4.9]	6.8 [5.2-8.8]	6.5↑ [5.4-7.8]	4.3 [3.9-4.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.1 [3.7-4.7]	4.4 [3.7-5.1]	3.9 [3.2-4.7]	6.7* [4.7-9.4]	6.4 [4.9-8.4]	3.9 [3.4-4.5]
	Among past 12-month users	6.1 [5.2-7.0]	7.5↑ [6.2-9.2]	4.9 [3.9-6.1]	#	6.5↑ [5.0-8.4]	5.8 [4.8-7.1]
<b>Workplace</b>	Among all respondents	10.9 [10.3-11.5]	9.3 [8.5-10.2]	12.5↑ [11.6-13.5]	13.3 [11.1-15.9]	14.0 [12.4-15.7]	10.4 [9.8-11.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	9.8 [9.1-10.6]	8.3 [7.4-9.3]	11.6 [10.5-12.8]	11.4 [8.7-14.8]	15.6 [13.3-18.3]	9.4 [8.7-10.3]
	Among past 12-month users	13.8 [12.6-15.2]	12.8 [11.1-14.8]	14.6 [12.9-16.5]	16.0 [12.5-20.3]	12.6 [10.5-14.9]	13.8 [12.3-15.5]
<b>I didn't notice any education campaigns or public health messages</b>	Among all respondents	22.2 [21.2-23.1]	23.8 [22.4-25.1]	20.5↓ [19.2-21.8]	10.0 [8.1-12.2]	11.5↑ [10.1-13.2]	23.9 [22.9-25.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	25.2 [24.1-26.4]	26.6 [25.0-28.3]	23.6 [22.0-25.2]	12.2 [9.4-15.5]	13.4 [11.2-16.0]	26.5↓ [25.2-27.8]
	Among past 12-month users	13.7 [12.4-15.1]	14.0 [12.0-16.2]	13.5↓ [11.8-15.4]	7.2* [4.9-10.3]	9.8 [7.9-12.0]	15.3 [13.6-17.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 18a. Themes of the education campaigns, public health or safety messages<sup>1</sup>, among respondents who reported seeing/hearing these messages, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Driving and cannabis use</b>	Among all respondents	81.4 [80.4-82.4]	80.8 [79.3-82.1]	82.1 [80.7-83.4]	82.1 [79.1-84.7]	84.5↑ [82.6-86.3]	81.0 [79.9-82.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	79.8 [78.5-81.0]	79.4 [77.7-81.1]	80.1 [78.3-81.8]	77.3 [72.8-81.2]	80.0 [76.8-82.8]	79.9 [78.5-81.2]
	Among past 12-month users	85.7 [84.2-87.1]	84.8 [82.4-86.9]	86.4 [84.3-88.3]	88.3 [84.4-91.3]	88.5↓ [86.1-90.5]	84.8 [82.8-86.6]
<b>Harms of cannabis use</b>	Among all respondents	42.5↑ [41.3-43.7]	43.4 [41.7-45.2]	41.6 [39.9-43.3]	57.6 [53.9-61.3]	51.3 [48.8-53.9]	40.4 [39.1-41.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	41.5↓ [40.0-43.0]	43.0 [40.9-45.1]	39.7 [37.6-41.9]	58.9 [53.9-63.8]	49.0 [45.2-52.7]	40.0 [38.3-41.6]
	Among past 12-month users	45.1 [43.0-47.2]	44.6 [41.6-47.7]	45.5↓ [42.7-48.3]	57.1 [51.5-62.5]	53.5↓ [50.0-56.9]	41.7 [39.2-44.3]
<b>Dependence and cannabis use</b>	Among all respondents	28.8 [27.7-30.0]	29.7 [28.1-31.4]	27.9 [26.4-29.5]	34.2 [30.7-37.8]	33.5↑ [31.2-35.9]	27.9 [26.7-29.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	28.3 [26.9-29.7]	29.3 [27.3-31.3]	27.3 [25.3-29.3]	32.5↓ [28.0-37.4]	32.0 [28.6-35.5]	27.8 [26.3-29.4]
	Among past 12-month users	29.6 [27.8-31.5]	30.4 [27.7-33.3]	29.0 [26.5-31.5]	36.9 [31.7-42.3]	34.8 [31.6-38.1]	27.6 [25.3-29.9]
<b>Lower-Risk Cannabis Use Guidelines</b>	Among all respondents	13.5↑ [12.7-14.4]	13.3 [12.2-14.5]	13.7 [12.6-14.9]	22.7 [19.8-26.0]	23.0 [20.9-25.2]	11.8 [11.0-12.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	11.9 [11.0-13.0]	11.4 [10.1-12.8]	12.6 [11.2-14.1]	22.3 [18.4-26.8]	22.2 [19.3-25.5]	10.7 [9.7-11.8]
	Among past 12-month users	17.3 [15.9-18.9]	18.9 [16.7-21.4]	16.1 [14.2-18.1]	23.6 [19.3-28.6]	23.7 [20.9-26.8]	15.2 [13.4-17.1]



<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	Among all respondents	8.0 [7.3-8.7]	7.9 [7.0-8.9]	8.1 [7.2-9.1]	6.7 [5.1-8.8]	5.5↓ [4.4-6.7]	8.4 [7.6-9.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	9.3 [8.4-10.2]	9.1 [8.0-10.4]	9.5↓ [8.3-10.9]	9.4 [6.9-12.8]	8.2 [6.3-10.5]	9.3 [8.4-10.3]
	Among past 12-month users	5.0 [4.1-6.0]	4.6 [3.5-6.2]	5.2 [4.1-6.7]	#	#	5.6 [4.6-6.9]

**Table 18b. Perceived credibility of the education campaigns, public health or safety messages, among all respondents who reported seeing/hearing these messages, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	73.2 [72.1-74.2]	75.1 [73.5-76.6]	71.2 [69.7-72.8]	71.3 [67.8-74.6]	69.9 [67.5-72.2]	73.7 [72.4-74.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	76.2 [74.9-77.5]	77.2 [75.4-79.0]	75.1 [73.2-77.0]	75.2 [70.5-79.3]	75.2 [71.8-78.3]	76.4 [74.9-77.8]
	Among past 12-month users	66.0 [64.0-67.9]	68.9 [65.9-71.6]	63.6 [60.9-66.3]	66.7 [61.2-71.8]	65.2 [61.8-68.5]	66.0 [63.5-68.4]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	3.6 [3.1-4.0]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.1]	4.6 [4.0-5.4]	#	4.1 [3.2-5.1]	3.5↑ [3.1-4.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.6 [2.2-3.2]	2.0 [1.4-2.8]	3.3 [2.6-4.2]	#	#	2.7 [2.2-3.3]
	Among past 12-month users	5.8 [5.0-6.9]	4.0 [3.0-5.3]	7.3 [6.0-8.9]	#	5.9 [4.5-7.7]	6.1 [5.0-7.4]
<b>Somewhat</b>	Among all respondents	18.2 [17.3-19.1]	17.2 [15.9-18.6]	19.2 [17.9-20.5]	21.0 [18.1-24.3]	21.8 [19.7-23.9]	17.6 [16.6-18.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	15.3 [14.3-16.4]	15.0 [13.5-16.6]	15.7 [14.2-17.3]	15.9 [12.5-19.9]	16.8 [14.2-19.8]	15.2 [14.0-16.4]
	Among past 12-month users	24.9 [23.2-26.7]	23.4 [20.9-26.1]	26.1 [23.7-28.6]	27.8 [23.0-33.1]	26.1 [23.1-29.3]	24.3 [22.1-26.6]

<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	Among all respondents	5.1 [4.6-5.7]	5.2 [4.5-6.1]	5.0 [4.3-5.8]	4.5↑* [3.2-6.3]	4.3 [3.4-5.5]	5.2 [4.6-5.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.8 [5.1-6.6]	5.8 [4.9-6.8]	5.9 [4.9-7.0]	#	6.1 [4.5-8.2]	5.8 [5.0-6.6]
	Among past 12-month users	3.3 [2.6-4.2]	3.7* [2.6-5.2]	3.0 [2.2-4.1]	#	#	3.6 [2.7-4.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 19a. Opinion on having access to enough trustworthy information about the health risks of cannabis use to make informed decisions, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	Strongly agree (%)	Somewhat agree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Somewhat disagree (%)	Strongly disagree (%)
Among all respondents	44.3 [43.2-45.4]	32.7 [31.7-33.8]	11.4 [10.7-12.2]	7.5↓ [6.9-8.1]	4.1 [3.7-4.6]
Among past 12-month non-users	37.8 [36.5-39.1]	34.3 [33.1-35.6]	13.8 [12.9-14.8]	9.0 [8.2-9.8]	5.1 [4.5-5.7]
Among past 12-month users	61.9 [59.9-63.8]	28.0 [26.3-29.9]	5.1 [4.3-6.1]	3.5↓ [2.8-4.3]	1.5↓ [1.1-2.0]

**Table 19b. Awareness of Lower-Risk Cannabis Use Guidelines, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	9.9 [9.3-10.6]	9.6 [8.7-10.5]	10.2 [9.3-11.2]	12.3 [10.2-14.9]	12.2 [10.8-13.9]	9.5↑ [8.8-10.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.7 [8.0-9.4]	8.5↓ [7.5-9.6]	8.9 [7.9-10.0]	12.6 [9.7-16.1]	9.1 [7.3-11.3]	8.5↓ [7.7-9.3]
	Among past 12-month users	13.0 [11.8-14.4]	13.1 [11.3-15.2]	13.0 [11.4-14.8]	12.3 [9.3-16.1]	15.0 [12.8-17.5]	12.7 [11.2-14.4]
No	Among all respondents	74.2 [73.3-75.2]	73.2 [71.8-74.6]	75.3 [74.0-76.6]	71.8 [68.5-74.9]	71.2 [69.0-73.3]	74.7 [73.6-75.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	75.0 [73.8-76.1]	74.0 [72.3-75.5]	76.2 [74.5-77.8]	73.6 [69.2-77.6]	75.1 [71.9-77.9]	75.0 [73.8-76.3]
	Among past 12-month users	72.4 [70.6-74.1]	70.7 [68.1-73.3]	73.7 [71.3-75.9]	70.2 [65.1-74.8]	67.8 [64.6-70.8]	73.6 [71.4-75.6]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	15.8 [15.0-16.7]	17.2 [16.0-18.4]	14.4 [13.4-15.6]	15.8 [13.4-18.6]	16.5↑ [14.8-18.4]	15.8 [14.9-16.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	16.4 [15.4-17.4]	17.6 [16.2-19.0]	14.9 [13.6-16.4]	13.8 [10.9-17.4]	15.8 [13.4-18.5]	16.5↑ [15.5-17.6]
	Among past 12-month users	14.6 [13.3-16.0]	16.2 [14.1-18.4]	13.3 [11.6-15.2]	17.5↑ [13.8-22.0]	17.3 [14.9-19.9]	13.7 [12.1-15.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 20. Knowledge or beliefs regarding cannabis-associated harms, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Can cannabis smoke be harmful?</b>							
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	75.2 [74.3-76.2]	74.2 [72.8-75.6]	76.3 [75.0-77.6]	75.8 [72.6-78.7]	78.6 [76.5-80.5]	74.9 [73.8-76.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	76.7 [75.5-77.8]	74.6 [72.9-76.2]	79.1 [77.5-80.6]	79.6 [75.6-83.1]	78.8 [75.8-81.5]	76.4 [75.1-77.6]
	Among past 12-month users	71.8 [70.0-73.5]	73.5↓ [70.8-76.0]	70.4 [67.9-72.8]	71.4 [66.2-76.0]	78.4 [75.5-81.1]	70.5↓ [68.3-72.6]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	9.4 [8.8-10.1]	8.3 [7.5-9.1]	10.6 [9.7-11.6]	14.6 [12.2-17.4]	12.2 [10.7-13.9]	8.8 [8.2-9.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.2 [5.6-6.8]	6.1 [5.3-7.1]	6.2 [5.4-7.2]	8.3* [5.9-11.4]	9.2 [7.4-11.5]	5.9 [5.3-6.6]
	Among past 12-month users	18.0 [16.6-19.6]	15.2 [13.2-17.3]	20.3 [18.3-22.6]	22.3 [18.1-27.2]	14.8 [12.6-17.4]	18.2 [16.4-20.1]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	Among all respondents	15.3 [14.5-16.2]	17.5↓ [16.3-18.8]	13.1 [12.0-14.2]	9.6 [7.8-11.9]	9.2 [7.9-10.7]	16.2 [15.3-17.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	17.1 [16.1-18.2]	19.3 [17.8-20.8]	14.7 [13.4-16.1]	12.1 [9.4-15.4]	12.0 [9.9-14.5]	17.7 [16.6-18.8]
	Among past 12-month users	10.2 [9.0-11.5]	11.4 [9.6-13.4]	9.3 [7.8-11.0]	#	6.7 [5.2-8.6]	11.3 [9.9-13.0]

Is it okay to use cannabis when pregnant or breastfeeding?							
Yes	Among all respondents	2.9 [2.6-3.3]	2.6 [2.1-3.1]	3.2 [2.7-3.8]	#	2.6 [1.9-3.5]	3.0 [2.6-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.1 [1.8-2.6]	1.8 [1.4-2.3]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.2]	#	#	2.2 [1.8-2.7]
	Among past 12-month users	4.9 [4.1-5.8]	5.1 [4.0-6.5]	4.8 [3.8-6.1]	#	3.5↓* [2.4-5.0]	5.6 [4.6-6.8]
No	Among all respondents	88.0 [87.2-88.6]	89.6 [88.7-90.5]	86.2 [85.1-87.2]	89.9 [87.5-91.9]	85.7 [83.9-87.3]	88.0 [87.2-88.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	89.6 [88.8-90.4]	91.2 [90.2-92.2]	87.7 [86.4-89.0]	91.2 [88.1-93.6]	87.6 [85.1-89.8]	89.7 [88.8-90.5]
	Among past 12-month users	83.5↓ [82.0-84.9]	84.5↓ [82.3-86.4]	82.7 [80.6-84.6]	88.3 [84.2-91.3]	84.1 [81.4-86.4]	82.8 [81.0-84.5]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	9.1 [8.5-9.8]	7.8 [7.0-8.7]	10.6 [9.6-11.5]	8.6 [6.8-10.9]	11.7 [10.3-13.4]	8.9 [8.3-9.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.2 [7.6-9.0]	7.0 [6.1-8.0]	9.7 [8.6-10.9]	7.3* [5.2-10.2]	11.0 [9.0-13.5]	8.1 [7.4-8.9]
	Among past 12-month users	11.6 [10.4-12.9]	10.4 [8.8-12.3]	12.5↑ [10.9-14.3]	10.3 [7.4-14.2]	12.4 [10.4-14.9]	11.6 [10.1-13.2]

Does using cannabis daily or near-daily increase the risk of mental health problems?							
Yes	Among all respondents	65.7 [64.7-66.7]	66.8 [65.4-68.3]	64.5↑ [63.0-66.0]	69.3 [65.9-72.5]	70.7 [68.4-72.8]	65.0 [63.9-66.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	69.6 [68.4-70.8]	69.8 [68.1-71.5]	69.4 [67.6-71.1]	70.7 [66.2-74.8]	73.0 [69.8-76.0]	69.4 [68.1-70.7]
	Among past 12-month users	55.2 [53.2-57.1]	57.0 [54.0-59.8]	53.8 [51.1-56.4]	67.5↑ [62.3-72.4]	68.5↓ [65.3-71.5]	51.0 [48.7-53.4]
No	Among all respondents	12.5↑ [11.8-13.3]	11.2 [10.3-12.2]	14.0 [13.0-15.1]	14.0 [11.7-16.8]	12.0 [10.5-13.6]	12.5↓ [11.7-13.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.1 [7.4-8.8]	7.9 [7.0-8.9]	8.3 [7.4-9.4]	10.0 [7.5-13.3]	7.6 [6.0-9.7]	8.0 [7.3-8.8]
	Among past 12-month users	24.2 [22.6-26.0]	21.7 [19.3-24.2]	26.3 [24.0-28.7]	19.1 [15.1-23.8]	15.9 [13.6-18.6]	26.5↓ [24.4-28.7]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	21.8 [20.9-22.7]	22.0 [20.7-23.3]	21.5↑ [20.3-22.8]	16.7 [14.2-19.4]	17.4 [15.6-19.3]	22.5↓ [21.5-23.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	22.3 [21.2-23.4]	22.3 [20.8-23.8]	22.3 [20.7-23.9]	19.3 [15.8-23.2]	19.4 [16.7-22.3]	22.6 [21.4-23.8]
	Among past 12-month users	20.6 [19.0-22.2]	21.4 [19.0-23.9]	20.0 [17.9-22.2]	13.4 [10.2-17.3]	15.6 [13.3-18.2]	22.5↓ [20.5-24.5]

Are teenagers at greater risk of harm from using cannabis than adults?							
Yes	Among all respondents	83.9 [83.1-84.7]	84.4 [83.2-85.5]	83.4 [82.2-84.5]	84.2 [81.4-86.6]	86.1 [84.4-87.7]	83.7 [82.8-84.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	83.7 [82.7-84.7]	83.6 [82.2-84.9]	83.9 [82.5-85.3]	84.0 [80.2-87.2]	83.5↑ [80.8-86.0]	83.7 [82.7-84.8]
	Among past 12-month users	84.6 [83.1-86.0]	87.3 [85.2-89.1]	82.4 [80.2-84.3]	84.7 [80.4-88.2]	88.4 [86.1-90.4]	83.8 [81.9-85.5]
No	Among all respondents	5.5↑ [5.1-6.1]	4.9 [4.2-5.6]	6.3 [5.6-7.0]	7.4 [5.8-9.5]	5.4 [4.4-6.6]	5.4 [4.9-6.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.7 [4.2-5.3]	4.5↑ [3.8-5.4]	4.9 [4.1-5.7]	#	5.3 [3.9-7.0]	4.6 [4.1-5.3]
	Among past 12-month users	7.9 [6.9-9.0]	6.2 [4.9-7.8]	9.3 [7.9-10.9]	10.1 [7.4-13.8]	5.5↑ [4.2-7.2]	8.1 [6.9-9.5]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	10.5↑ [9.9-11.3]	10.7 [9.8-11.7]	10.4 [9.4-11.4]	8.4 [6.6-10.6]	8.5↑ [7.3-10.0]	10.9 [10.1-11.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	11.6 [10.7-12.4]	11.9 [10.7-13.1]	11.2 [10.0-12.5]	10.5↑ [7.9-13.9]	11.2 [9.2-13.6]	11.6 [10.7-12.6]
	Among past 12-month users	7.5↑ [6.5-8.7]	6.5↑ [5.2-8.1]	8.3 [6.9-10.0]	#	6.1 [4.7-7.9]	8.1 [6.9-9.6]



Does consuming cannabis products with lower levels of THC lead to greater impairment?							
Yes	Among all respondents	13.3 [12.6-14.1]	13.6 [12.6-14.8]	13.1 [12.0-14.2]	12.4 [10.2-14.9]	8.3 [7.1-9.8]	13.9 [13.0-14.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	16.3 [15.3-17.3]	15.8 [14.5-17.2]	16.9 [15.5-18.4]	15.7 [12.5-19.5]	12.6 [10.5-15.1]	16.5↑ [15.5-17.6]
	Among past 12-month users	5.1 [4.3-6.1]	6.2 [4.9-7.8]	4.3 [3.3-5.5]	8.4* [5.8-11.9]	4.4 [3.2-6.0]	4.9 [4.0-6.1]
No	Among all respondents	44.6 [43.5-45.7]	40.2 [38.7-41.8]	49.3 [47.7-50.8]	45.5↑ [42.0-49.0]	56.1 [53.7-58.5]	43.5↑ [42.3-44.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	34.3 [33.1-35.6]	31.8 [30.1-33.5]	37.2 [35.4-39.1]	30.5↑ [26.4-35.4]	38.7 [35.4-42.2]	34.2 [32.9-35.6]
	Among past 12-month users	72.7 [70.9-74.4]	68.0 [65.2-70.6]	76.5↓ [74.2-78.7]	64.5↓ [59.2-69.4]	71.9 [68.8-74.7]	73.8 [71.7-75.9]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	42.0 [40.9-43.1]	46.1 [44.6-47.7]	37.7 [36.2-39.2]	42.1 [38.7-45.6]	35.6 [33.3-37.9]	42.6 [41.4-43.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	49.4 [48.1-50.7]	52.4 [50.6-54.2]	45.9 [44.0-47.8]	53.8 [49.1-58.5]	48.6 [45.2-52.1]	49.2 [47.8-50.7]
	Among past 12-month users	22.2 [20.6-23.8]	25.8 [23.4-28.4]	19.2 [17.2-21.4]	27.1 [22.7-32.1]	23.8 [21.0-26.7]	21.2 [19.3-23.3]

Can it take up to 4 hours to feel the full effects from eating or drinking cannabis?							
Yes	Among all respondents	52.2 [51.1-53.4]	51.7 [50.1-53.2]	52.8 [51.3-54.4]	62.1 [58.6-65.5]	69.1 [66.8-71.2]	50.1 [48.9-51.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	44.4 [43.1-45.7]	44.2 [42.4-46.0]	44.7 [42.8-46.6]	54.0 [49.3-58.7]	57.2 [53.8-60.6]	43.2 [41.8-44.7]
	Among past 12-month users	73.4 [71.6-75.1]	76.3 [73.7-78.7]	71.1 [68.7-73.5]	72.7 [67.7-77.2]	79.7 [76.9-82.2]	72.3 [70.0-74.4]
No	Among all respondents	10.1 [9.5-10.8]	8.5↑ [7.7-9.4]	11.8 [10.9-12.9]	10.8 [8.8-13.2]	8.8 [7.6-10.3]	10.2 [9.5-11.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	8.7 [8.0-9.4]	7.9 [6.9-8.9]	9.6 [8.5-10.8]	7.9 [5.8-10.9]	6.2 [4.8-8.1]	8.8 [8.1-9.7]
	Among past 12-month users	14.0 [12.7-15.5]	10.6 [9.0-12.5]	16.8 [14.9-18.9]	14.1 [10.8-18.3]	11.2 [9.3-13.4]	14.6 [13.0-16.4]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	37.6 [36.5-38.7]	39.8 [38.2-41.3]	35.3 [33.8-36.8]	27.1 [24.0-30.3]	22.1 [20.2-24.2]	39.7 [38.5-40.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	46.9 [45.6-48.2]	48.0 [46.1-49.8]	45.7 [43.8-47.6]	38.0 [33.5-42.7]	36.5↑ [33.2-39.9]	47.9 [46.5-49.4]
	Among past 12-month users	12.5↑ [11.2-13.9]	13.1 [11.2-15.3]	12.1 [10.4-14.0]	13.1 [9.9-17.2]	9.1 [7.4-11.3]	13.2 [11.5-14.9]

Are the effects of inhaling cannabis longer-lasting than eating/drinking cannabis products?							
Yes	Among all respondents	9.1 [8.5-9.7]	9.1 [8.2-10.0]	9.1 [8.2-10.1]	14.5↓ [12.2-17.1]	8.7 [7.4-10.1]	8.8 [8.1-9.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	10.1 [9.3-10.9]	9.5↑ [8.5-10.7]	10.6 [9.5-11.9]	16.4 [13.2-20.2]	10.5↓ [8.5-12.8]	9.7 [8.9-10.6]
	Among past 12-month users	6.4 [5.5-7.4]	7.5↓ [6.1-9.1]	5.5↑ [4.4-6.9]	11.9 [8.8-15.7]	6.9 [5.4-8.9]	5.6 [4.6-6.9]
No	Among all respondents	39.5↑ [38.5-40.6]	35.6 [34.1-37.0]	43.7 [42.2-45.2]	47.6 [44.1-51.1]	58.9 [56.5-61.3]	37.3 [36.1-38.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	27.5↓ [26.3-28.7]	26.1 [24.6-27.8]	29.0 [27.4-30.8]	30.1 [26.0-34.6]	38.6 [35.3-42.0]	26.7 [25.5-28.0]
	Among past 12-month users	72.2 [70.4-74.0]	66.5↓ [63.6-69.2]	76.8 [74.4-79.0]	70.4 [65.3-75.0]	77.4 [74.4-80.1]	71.4 [69.1-73.5]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	51.4 [50.3-52.5]	55.3 [53.8-56.9]	47.2 [45.7-48.8]	38.0 [34.6-41.5]	32.4 [30.2-34.7]	54.0 [52.7-55.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	62.5↓ [61.2-63.7]	64.3 [62.6-66.0]	60.3 [58.4-62.2]	53.5↓ [48.7-58.2]	50.9 [47.5-54.4]	63.5↑ [62.2-64.9]
	Among past 12-month users	21.4 [19.8-23.1]	26.1 [23.5-28.7]	17.7 [15.7-19.9]	17.8 [14.0-22.2]	15.7 [13.4-18.3]	23.0 [21.0-25.1]

Can using cannabis become habit forming for some people?							
Yes	Among all respondents	90.0 [89.3-90.6]	90.8 [89.9-91.7]	89.0 [88.0-90.0]	96.1 [94.6-97.3]	94.2 [93.0-95.3]	89.2 [88.4-89.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	89.1 [88.2-89.9]	90.1 [88.9-91.1]	87.9 [86.6-89.1]	96.3 [94.1-97.6]	92.0 [89.9-93.7]	88.6 [87.6-89.5]
	Among past 12-month users	92.6 [91.4-93.6]	93.5↑ [91.8-94.9]	91.8 [90.1-93.1]	96.6 [94.0-98.1]	96.2 [94.8-97.3]	91.3 [89.9-92.6]
No	Among all respondents	2.4 [2.1-2.8]	1.7 [1.3-2.1]	3.2 [2.7-3.8]	#	1.7* [1.2-2.4]	2.5↑ [2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.8 [1.5-2.2]	1.3 [1.0-1.8]	2.4 [1.9-3.1]	#	#	1.9 [1.5-2.3]
	Among past 12-month users	3.7 [3.0-4.6]	2.5↑* [1.7-3.6]	4.7 [3.7-6.0]	#	#	4.2 [3.4-5.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	7.6 [7.1-8.3]	7.5↓ [6.7-8.4]	7.8 [7.0-8.7]	#	4.1 [3.2-5.2]	8.3 [7.7-9.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	9.1 [8.3-9.9]	8.6 [7.6-9.7]	9.6 [8.6-10.8]	#	6.7 [5.1-8.6]	9.5↑ [8.7-10.4]
	Among past 12-month users	3.7 [3.0-4.6]	3.9 [2.8-5.4]	3.5↑ [2.6-4.7]	#	#	4.4 [3.5-5.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 21. Past 12 months, how people used cannabis inside the home<sup>1</sup>, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Someone smoked cannabis	Among all respondents	26.6 [25.7-27.5]	25.1 [23.8-26.4]	28.2 [26.9-29.5]	40.6 [37.2-44.2]	50.4 [48.0-52.8]	23.6 [22.6-24.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	9.7 [9.0-10.5]	11.1 [10.0-12.2]	8.2 [7.2-9.2]	13.8 [10.9-17.4]	18.7 [16.2-21.5]	9.0 [8.3-9.9]
	Among past 12-month users	72.4 [70.6-74.2]	71.2 [68.5-73.8]	73.4 [70.9-75.7]	75.1 [70.1-79.5]	79.4 [76.5-81.9]	70.7 [68.5-72.9]
Someone vapourized cannabis	Among all respondents	11.2 [10.6-11.9]	9.4 [8.6-10.3]	13.2 [12.3-14.2]	15.7 [13.4-18.4]	21.7 [19.8-23.7]	10.0 [9.4-10.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.5↓ [3.0-3.9]	3.7 [3.1-4.4]	3.2 [2.6-3.9]	#	5.8 [4.4-7.7]	3.3 [2.8-3.8]
	Among past 12-month users	32.5↑ [30.7-34.3]	28.3 [25.8-31.0]	35.9 [33.4-38.4]	29.7 [25.1-34.8]	36.0 [32.9-39.3]	32.1 [30.0-34.4]
Ate or drank cannabis	Among all respondents	20.6 [19.8-21.5]	20.1 [19.0-21.3]	21.2 [20.0-22.4]	29.8 [26.7-33.2]	39.4 [37.1-41.8]	18.4 [17.5-19.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.9 [6.3-7.5]	7.6 [6.8-8.6]	6.0 [5.1-6.9]	8.4 [6.1-11.5]	9.9 [8.0-12.2]	6.6 [6.0-7.4]
	Among past 12-month users	58.0 [56.1-59.9]	60.6 [57.7-63.4]	56.0 [53.3-58.6]	57.1 [51.7-62.3]	66.3 [63.2-69.4]	56.5↓ [54.1-58.8]
Used cannabis another way	Among all respondents	3.6 [3.2-4.0]	4.7 [4.1-5.4]	2.4 [2.0-2.9]	3.5↑* [2.4-5.1]	3.3 [2.6-4.3]	3.6 [3.2-4.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.9 [2.4-3.3]	3.9 [3.2-4.7]	1.6 [1.2-2.2]	#	#	3.0 [2.5-3.5]
	Among past 12-month users	5.3 [4.5-6.3]	6.9 [5.5-8.5]	4.1 [3.2-5.2]	#	5.3 [4.0-7.0]	5.4 [4.4-6.6]
No one used cannabis in my home	Among all respondents	64.2 [63.1-65.2]	64.5↑ [63.1-66.0]	63.8 [62.3-65.2]	52.2 [48.6-55.7]	41.4 [39.0-43.8]	67.0 [65.8-68.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	83.9 [82.9-84.9]	81.4 [79.9-82.7]	86.9 [85.6-88.1]	80.8 [76.8-84.3]	77.1 [74.0-79.9]	84.5↓ [83.4-85.4]

	Among past 12-month users	10.8 [9.6-12.1]	9.7 [8.1-11.6]	11.6 [10.0-13.5]	15.2 [11.7-19.6]	9.1 [7.4-11.2]	10.6 [9.2-12.2]
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[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 22. Exposure to second-hand cannabis smoke or vapour at the following locations in the past 30 days, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Home or residence</b>							
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	18.6 [17.8-19.4]	18.7 [17.6-19.9]	18.5↓ [17.3-19.7]	21.8 [19.0-24.8]	27.9 [25.8-30.1]	17.6 [16.7-18.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	11.5↓ [10.7-12.3]	12.2 [11.1-13.4]	10.6 [9.5-11.8]	12.7 [9.9-16.3]	15.4 [13.0-18.1]	11.2 [10.3-12.1]
	Among past 12-month users	37.8 [35.9-39.7]	40.1 [37.4-43.0]	35.9 [33.4-38.4]	33.1 [28.3-38.4]	39.2 [36.0-42.5]	38.1 [35.8-40.4]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	79.1 [78.3-80.0]	79.1 [77.8-80.2]	79.2 [78.0-80.4]	75.3 [72.1-78.2]	69.5↓ [67.2-71.6]	80.3 [79.3-81.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	85.9 [84.9-86.7]	85.3 [84.0-86.5]	86.5↑ [85.2-87.7]	83.8 [79.9-87.0]	80.4 [77.5-83.0]	86.3 [85.3-87.2]
	Among past 12-month users	61.2 [59.3-63.1]	58.8 [56.0-61.6]	63.1 [60.5-65.6]	64.8 [59.5-69.7]	59.4 [56.1-62.6]	61.1 [58.7-63.4]
<b>Don't know</b>	Among all respondents	2.2 [2.0-2.6]	2.2 [1.8-2.7]	2.3 [1.9-2.8]	#	2.7 [2.0-3.6]	2.2 [1.9-2.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.7 [2.3-3.1]	2.6 [2.0-3.2]	2.9 [2.3-3.5]	#	4.2* [3.0-5.9]	2.6 [2.2-3.1]
	Among past 12-month users	1.0* [0.7-1.5]	#	#	#	#	#

Workplace or at school							
Yes	Among all respondents	4.9 [4.4-5.3]	4.1 [3.6-4.7]	5.6 [5.0-6.3]	15.2 [12.8-17.9]	9.0 [7.7-10.5]	3.8 [3.4-4.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.9 [4.4-5.4]	4.2 [3.6-4.9]	5.6 [4.9-6.5]	16.1 [12.9-19.9]	11.0 [9.0-13.3]	4.0 [3.5-4.5]
	Among past 12-month users	4.9 [4.2-5.7]	4.0 [3.1-5.2]	5.6 [4.6-6.8]	13.9 [10.6-18.1]	7.3 [5.7-9.2]	3.3 [2.6-4.3]
No	Among all respondents	93.3 [92.8-93.8]	94.1 [93.4-94.7]	92.5↓ [91.7-93.2]	81.8 [78.9-84.4]	89.4 [87.8-90.8]	94.4 [93.8-94.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	92.9 [92.3-93.5]	93.7 [92.8-94.4]	92.1 [91.0-93.0]	80.3 [76.2-83.8]	86.3 [83.7-88.5]	93.9 [93.2-94.5]
	Among past 12-month users	94.4 [93.6-95.2]	95.6 [94.5-96.6]	93.5↓ [92.2-94.6]	84.3 [80.0-87.8]	92.2 [90.2-93.9]	96.1 [95.1-96.9]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.9 [1.6-2.2]	1.8 [1.4-2.3]	1.9 [1.5-2.4]	#	#	1.8 [1.5-2.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.2 [1.9-2.6]	2.2 [1.7-2.8]	2.3 [1.8-2.9]	#	#	2.1 [1.7-2.6]
	Among past 12-month users	#	#	#	#	#	#



Car or other private vehicle							
Yes	Among all respondents	5.4 [4.9-5.8]	4.4 [3.9-5.0]	6.3 [5.7-7.1]	15.3 [12.9-18.1]	10.2 [8.9-11.8]	4.3 [3.8-4.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.5↓ [3.1-3.9]	2.7 [2.2-3.3]	4.4 [3.7-5.2]	8.8 [6.4-11.8]	6.2 [4.8-8.1]	3.1 [2.6-3.6]
	Among past 12-month users	10.4 [9.4-11.6]	10.2 [8.6-11.9]	10.7 [9.2-12.3]	23.6 [19.2-28.5]	13.9 [11.7-16.3]	8.2 [7.0-9.5]
No	Among all respondents	93.5↓ [93.0-93.9]	94.5↓ [93.8-95.1]	92.4 [91.6-93.1]	82.7 [79.8-85.2]	88.2 [86.6-89.7]	94.6 [94.1-95.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	95.1 [94.6-95.6]	96.0 [95.3-96.6]	94.1 [93.2-94.9]	89.0 [85.6-91.6]	91.2 [89.1-93.0]	95.6 [95.0-96.2]
	Among past 12-month users	89.0 [87.9-90.1]	89.4 [87.5-90.9]	88.8 [87.2-90.2]	74.8 [69.8-79.3]	85.4 [82.9-87.6]	91.5↓ [90.1-92.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.2 [1.0-1.4]	1.1 [0.8-1.4]	1.3 [1.0-1.7]	#	#	1.1 [0.9-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.4 [1.1-1.7]	1.3 [0.9-1.7]	1.6 [1.2-2.1]	#	#	1.3 [1.0-1.7]
	Among past 12-month users	#	#	#	#	#	#

<b>Public places (e.g., shopping malls, streets, etc.)</b>							
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	36.0 [35.0-37.1]	35.4 [33.9-36.9]	36.7 [35.3-38.2]	39.2 [35.8-42.6]	42.1 [39.7-44.5]	35.3 [34.2-36.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	36.4 [35.2-37.7]	35.5↓ [33.8-37.2]	37.5↓ [35.7-39.3]	40.7 [36.2-45.4]	45.9 [42.4-49.4]	35.7 [34.3-37.0]
	Among past 12-month users	35.1 [33.3-37.0]	34.9 [32.2-37.7]	35.3 [32.8-37.8]	37.5↓ [32.5-42.7]	38.7 [35.5-42.0]	34.1 [31.9-36.4]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	60.0 [58.9-61.1]	60.9 [59.4-62.4]	59.1 [57.5-60.6]	56.1 [52.6-59.6]	55.5↓ [53.1-57.8]	60.7 [59.5-61.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	58.8 [57.5-60.1]	60.2 [58.4-61.9]	57.1 [55.2-59.0]	52.5↑ [47.8-57.2]	50.1 [46.6-53.6]	59.6 [58.2-60.9]
	Among past 12-month users	63.5↓ [61.6-65.3]	63.7 [60.9-66.4]	63.3 [60.7-65.8]	60.8 [55.5-65.8]	60.3 [57.0-63.5]	64.4 [62.1-66.7]
<b>Don't know</b>	Among all respondents	3.9 [3.5-4.4]	3.7 [3.2-4.3]	4.2 [3.6-4.9]	4.7 [3.4-6.5]	2.5↓ [1.8-3.3]	4.0 [3.6-4.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.8 [4.3-5.4]	4.3 [3.7-5.1]	5.4 [4.6-6.3]	6.7* [4.7-9.6]	4.0* [2.8-5.6]	4.8 [4.2-5.4]
	Among past 12-month users	1.4* [1.0-2.0]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 23a. Anyone, including yourself, grown cannabis in or around your home/residence in the past 12 months, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	6.6 [6.1-7.1]	6.2 [5.5-6.9]	7.0 [6.3-7.8]	6.9 [5.3-8.9]	8.2 [7.0-9.7]	6.4 [5.9-7.0]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.3 [2.9-3.8]	3.3 [2.7-4.0]	3.3 [2.7-4.1]	#	#	3.3 [2.8-3.9]
	Among past 12-month users	15.3 [13.9-16.8]	15.5↓ [13.4-17.7]	15.2 [13.4-17.2]	10.8 [7.9-14.6]	12.9 [10.8-15.3]	16.3 [14.6-18.2]
No	Among all respondents	90.4 [89.7-91.0]	90.9 [90.0-91.7]	89.9 [88.9-90.7]	88.4 [85.9-90.4]	88.0 [86.4-89.6]	90.7 [90.0-91.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	93.4 [92.7-94.0]	93.6 [92.6-94.4]	93.2 [92.2-94.1]	90.4 [87.2-92.9]	91.9 [89.8-93.7]	93.6 [92.9-94.3]
	Among past 12-month users	82.5↓ [80.9-83.9]	82.3 [79.9-84.4]	82.7 [80.6-84.6]	85.8 [81.7-89.2]	84.6 [82.0-86.9]	81.6 [79.7-83.4]
Don't know	Among all respondents	3.0 [2.7-3.4]	2.9 [2.4-3.5]	3.1 [2.6-3.7]	4.8 [3.5-6.5]	3.7 [2.9-4.7]	2.8 [2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.3 [2.8-3.8]	3.1 [2.5-3.8]	3.5↓ [2.8-4.2]	#	4.9 [3.6-6.7]	3.1 [2.6-3.6]
	Among past 12-month users	2.2 [1.7-2.9]	2.3* [1.6-3.3]	2.2* [1.5-3.1]	#	#	2.0* [1.4-2.9]

**Table 23b. Current number of plants grown in or around home/residence, among those who reported plants grown in or around residence in the past 12 months, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (#)	Females (#)	Males (#)	16-19 (#)	20-24 (#)	25+ (#)
Average number of plants being grown	Among all respondents	3.4 [3.1-3.7]	3.3 [2.8-3.7]	3.5↑ [3.1-4.0]	#	2.9 [2.4-3.4]	3.5↓ [3.1-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.8 [3.0-4.5]	3.3 [2.4-4.2]	4.4 [3.2-5.6]	#	#	3.9 [3.0-4.7]
	Among past 12-month users	3.2 [3.0-3.5]	3.3 [2.8-3.8]	3.2 [2.9-3.5]	#	3.0 [2.4-3.6]	3.3 [3.0-3.6]
Median number of plants being grown	Among all respondents	3.0 [2.6-3.4]	3.0 [2.5-3.5]	3.0 [2.5-3.5]	#	2.0 [1.5-2.5]	3.0 [2.6-3.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	3.0 [2.5-3.5]	3.0 [2.2-3.8]	3.0 [2.4-3.6]	#	#	3.0 [2.5-3.5]
	Among past 12-month users	3.0 [2.6-3.4]	3.0 [2.5-3.5]	3.0 [2.5-3.5]	#	2.0 [1.2-2.8]	4.0 [3.6-4.4]

Note: Those who reported currently growing more than 25 plants could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific number of plants could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 24. Anyone, including yourself, prepared cannabis edibles/drinks in your home/residence in the past 12 months, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	6.9 [6.4-7.4]	6.4 [5.8-7.2]	7.4 [6.7-8.2]	9.9 [8.0-12.2]	15.2 [13.5-16.9]	6.0 [5.5-6.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.6 [2.2-3.0]	2.7 [2.2-3.3]	2.4 [1.9-3.0]	#	4.3* [3.1-6.0]	2.4 [2.0-2.9]
	Among past 12-month users	18.8 [17.3-20.3]	18.7 [16.6-21.0]	18.8 [16.9-20.9]	18.6 [14.9-23.2]	25.0 [22.3-28.0]	17.5↑ [15.8-19.4]
No	Among all respondents	91.6 [91.1-92.2]	92.3 [91.4-93.0]	91.0 [90.2-91.8]	87.8 [85.3-89.9]	82.2 [80.3-84.0]	92.7 [92.1-93.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	95.8 [95.2-96.3]	95.8 [95.0-96.4]	95.8 [95.0-96.5]	93.5↓ [90.8-95.4]	91.7 [89.6-93.5]	96.1 [95.5-96.6]
	Among past 12-month users	80.6 [79.0-82.0]	80.7 [78.4-82.9]	80.5↓ [78.4-82.4]	80.5↑ [76.0-84.4]	73.7 [70.7-76.5]	82.0 [80.1-83.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.4 [1.2-1.7]	1.3 [1.0-1.7]	1.6 [1.2-2.0]	#	2.6 [2.0-3.5]	1.3 [1.0-1.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.7 [1.4-2.0]	1.5↑ [1.2-2.1]	1.8 [1.4-2.4]	#	4.0* [2.8-5.6]	1.5↓ [1.2-1.9]
	Among past 12-month users	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 25. Opinion on whether cannabis use impairs one's ability to drive, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	Among all respondents	83.0 [82.1-83.8]	83.8 [82.6-84.9]	82.0 [80.8-83.2]	78.8 [75.8-81.6]	79.5↓ [77.4-81.3]	83.5↑ [82.6-84.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	85.5↑ [84.5-86.4]	85.0 [83.6-86.2]	86.1 [84.8-87.4]	84.0 [80.2-87.2]	85.2 [82.5-87.5]	85.6 [84.6-86.6]
	Among past 12-month users	76.5↑ [74.8-78.1]	80.4 [78.0-82.6]	73.4 [71.0-75.6]	72.8 [67.7-77.3]	74.4 [71.3-77.2]	77.4 [75.3-79.3]
<b>No</b>	Among all respondents	5.3 [4.8-5.8]	4.4 [3.8-5.1]	6.2 [5.4-7.0]	6.1 [4.7-8.0]	4.6 [3.7-5.7]	5.3 [4.7-5.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	4.7 [4.2-5.3]	4.2 [3.5-5.0]	5.3 [4.5-6.2]	#	4.9 [3.6-6.6]	4.7 [4.1-5.3]
	Among past 12-month users	6.6 [5.7-7.7]	5.0 [3.9-6.4]	7.9 [6.6-9.5]	#	4.1 [3.0-5.7]	7.0 [5.9-8.4]
<b>It depends</b>	Among all respondents	6.0 [5.5-6.5]	5.4 [4.8-6.1]	6.6 [5.9-7.4]	9.0 [7.1-11.3]	12.5↓ [11.0-14.2]	5.2 [4.7-5.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.9 [2.5-3.4]	3.2 [2.6-3.9]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.1]	#	4.0* [2.8-5.5]	2.8 [2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month users	14.3 [13.0-15.6]	12.3 [10.6-14.3]	15.8 [14.0-17.8]	16.2 [12.5-20.7]	20.2 [17.7-23.1]	12.8 [11.3-14.5]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	Among all respondents	5.8 [5.3-6.3]	6.4 [5.6-7.2]	5.2 [4.5-5.9]	6.1 [4.6-8.0]	3.5↓ [2.7-4.5]	6.0 [5.4-6.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.9 [6.3-7.6]	7.6 [6.7-8.7]	6.1 [5.3-7.1]	7.5↑* [5.4-10.5]	6.0 [4.5-7.9]	6.9 [6.2-7.7]
	Among past 12-month users	2.6 [2.0-3.3]	2.2* [1.5-3.3]	2.9 [2.1-4.0]	#	#	2.8 [2.1-3.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 26. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after cannabis use, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Immediately</b>	Among all respondents	2.1 [1.8-2.5]	1.8 [1.4-2.3]	2.4 [2.0-3.0]	#	#	2.2 [1.8-2.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	1.8 [1.5-2.2]	1.8 [1.4-2.4]	1.8 [1.4-2.5]	#	#	1.9 [1.5-2.3]
	Among past 12-month users	2.8 [2.2-3.5]	#	3.8 [2.9-5.0]	#	#	3.0 [2.3-3.9]
<b>30 to under 60 minutes</b>	Among all respondents	1.0 [0.9-1.2]	0.9 [0.7-1.2]	1.2 [0.9-1.6]	#	2.0* [1.4-2.8]	0.9 [0.7-1.1]
	Among past 12-month non-users	0.7 [0.5-0.9]	0.6* [0.4-0.8]	0.8* [0.6-1.2]	#	#	0.6* [0.4-0.8]
	Among past 12-month users	2.0 [1.5-2.6]	1.9* [1.3-2.8]	2.0* [1.4-2.9]	#	#	1.8* [1.3-2.5]
<b>1 to under 3 hours</b>	Among all respondents	5.2 [4.7-5.6]	4.3 [3.7-4.9]	6.1 [5.4-6.9]	6.1 [4.6-8.1]	6.1 [5.1-7.3]	5.0 [4.5-5.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.7 [2.3-3.2]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.2]	3.0 [2.4-3.7]	#	3.8* [2.7-5.3]	2.7 [2.3-3.2]
	Among past 12-month users	11.6 [10.4-12.9]	10.0 [8.3-11.9]	12.9 [11.2-14.8]	11.0 [8.0-14.8]	8.2 [6.6-10.2]	12.3 [10.8-14.0]
<b>3 to under 5 hours</b>	Among all respondents	14.7 [14.0-15.5]	12.9 [11.9-14.0]	16.6 [15.5-17.8]	14.6 [12.3-17.2]	18.5↓ [16.7-20.4]	14.4 [13.5-15.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	11.6 [10.8-12.5]	10.3 [9.2-11.4]	13.2 [11.9-14.6]	11.4 [8.8-14.7]	13.2 [11.0-15.8]	11.5↑ [10.6-12.5]
	Among past 12-month users	23.2 [21.6-24.9]	21.6 [19.3-24.1]	24.5↑ [22.3-26.8]	18.9 [15.1-23.3]	23.3 [20.6-26.3]	23.7 [21.7-25.8]



<b>5 to under 7 hours</b>	Among all respondents	11.1 [10.4-11.8]	11.0 [10.1-12.0]	11.2 [10.2-12.2]	14.3 [11.9-16.9]	15.3 [13.6-17.0]	10.5↑ [9.8-11.3]
	Among past 12-month non-users	9.8 [9.0-10.6]	9.7 [8.7-10.8]	9.8 [8.8-11.0]	12.2 [9.4-15.7]	14.9 [12.6-17.6]	9.4 [8.6-10.2]
	Among past 12-month users	14.7 [13.3-16.2]	15.5↑ [13.5-17.8]	14.0 [12.2-16.0]	17.1 [13.4-21.7]	15.6 [13.4-18.1]	14.2 [12.6-16.0]
<b>7 to under 8 hours</b>	Among all respondents	6.3 [5.8-6.9]	6.4 [5.7-7.2]	6.2 [5.5-7.0]	7.5↑ [5.9-9.5]	9.0 [7.7-10.4]	6.0 [5.5-6.6]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.9 [5.4-6.6]	5.8 [5.0-6.6]	6.1 [5.3-7.1]	7.6 [5.5-10.4]	10.0 [8.1-12.3]	5.6 [5.0-6.3]
	Among past 12-month users	7.4 [6.5-8.5]	8.6 [7.1-10.3]	6.5↓ [5.3-7.9]	7.5↓* [5.2-10.7]	8.0 [6.4-10.1]	7.3 [6.2-8.6]
<b>8 or more hours</b>	Among all respondents	24.9 [24.0-25.9]	25.1 [23.8-26.5]	24.7 [23.4-26.1]	27.6 [24.5-30.9]	25.1 [23.0-27.2]	24.7 [23.7-25.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	26.9 [25.8-28.1]	26.3 [24.7-27.9]	27.7 [26.0-29.4]	31.7 [27.5-36.3]	28.8 [25.7-32.0]	26.6 [25.4-27.9]
	Among past 12-month users	19.6 [18.1-21.2]	21.4 [19.2-23.9]	18.1 [16.2-20.2]	22.0 [17.8-26.7]	21.6 [19.0-24.5]	18.9 [17.1-20.9]
<b>Other</b>	Among all respondents	3.5↓ [3.1-3.9]	3.0 [2.6-3.6]	4.0 [3.5-4.6]	5.1 [3.8-6.9]	6.6 [5.5-7.9]	3.1 [2.7-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.1 [1.7-2.4]	2.2 [1.7-2.8]	1.9 [1.4-2.4]	#	#	2.0 [1.6-2.4]
	Among past 12-month users	7.4 [6.5-8.4]	5.7 [4.6-7.1]	8.8 [7.5-10.3]	8.0* [5.5-11.4]	10.4 [8.6-12.7]	6.8 [5.7-8.0]
<b>Don't know</b>	Among all respondents	31.1 [30.1-32.2]	34.5↑ [33.0-36.1]	27.6 [26.2-29.0]	20.9 [18.1-23.9]	15.8 [14.2-17.7]	33.2 [32.0-34.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	38.4 [37.2-39.8]	40.8 [39.0-42.7]	35.7 [33.8-37.5]	28.5↓ [24.3-33.0]	24.0 [21.2-27.2]	39.7 [38.3-41.1]
	Among past 12-month users	11.3 [10.1-12.6]	13.7 [11.7-15.9]	9.3 [7.9-11.0]	10.4 [7.5-14.2]	8.4 [6.7-10.5]	11.9 [10.4-13.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 27. Opinion on the likelihood of being caught driving while under the influence, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Not at all likely (%)</b>	<b>Not likely (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat likely (%)</b>	<b>Likely (%)</b>	<b>Extremely likely (%)</b>
<b>Driving under the influence of alcohol</b>	Among all respondents	2.2 [1.9-2.6]	11.9 [11.1-12.6]	40.7 [39.6-41.8]	30.3 [29.3-31.3]	14.9 [14.2-15.7]
	Among past 12-month non-users	2.5↑ [2.1-3.0]	13.0 [12.1-13.9]	40.9 [39.6-42.2]	28.6 [27.4-29.8]	15.0 [14.1-16.0]
	Among past 12-month users	1.3* [0.9-1.9]	8.8 [7.7-10.0]	40.0 [38.1-42.0]	35.0 [33.2-36.9]	14.9 [13.6-16.3]
<b>Driving under the influence of cannabis</b>	Among all respondents	5.1 [4.6-5.6]	30.5↑ [29.5-31.5]	40.3 [39.2-41.4]	17.3 [16.5-18.2]	6.8 [6.2-7.4]
	Among past 12-month non-users	5.3 [4.7-5.9]	29.5↑ [28.3-30.8]	39.6 [38.3-40.9]	17.7 [16.7-18.7]	7.9 [7.2-8.7]
	Among past 12-month users	4.5↑ [3.8-5.4]	33.3 [31.5-35.2]	41.9 [40.0-43.9]	16.5↑ [15.1-18.0]	3.7 [3.0-4.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 28a. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	23.2 [22.3-24.1]	19.6 [18.5-20.8]	26.9 [25.6-28.3]	28.6 [25.5-31.9]	37.4 [35.1-39.7]	21.5↑ [20.6-22.5]
	Among past 12-month non-users	13.3 [12.5-14.2]	12.1 [11.1-13.3]	14.7 [13.4-16.1]	12.2 [9.5-15.5]	18.4 [15.9-21.2]	13.1 [12.2-14.0]
	Among past 12-month users	49.8 [47.8-51.7]	43.8 [41.0-46.7]	54.5↑ [51.9-57.1]	49.4 [44.1-54.8]	54.7 [51.3-58.0]	48.8 [46.4-51.2]
How long ago did this last happen							
Within the past 30 days	Among all respondents	13.2 [11.9-14.6]	12.7 [10.8-14.8]	13.6 [11.9-15.6]	24.5↑ [19.4-30.6]	17.4 [14.7-20.6]	11.6 [10.1-13.2]
	Among past 12-month non-users	6.3 [4.9-8.1]	7.1* [5.0-9.8]	5.7* [3.9-8.2]	#	#	5.3 [3.9-7.3]
	Among past 12-month users	18.2 [16.3-20.3]	17.7 [14.8-21.1]	18.5↓ [16.0-21.3]	25.1 [19.2-32.3]	19.6 [16.3-23.4]	17.0 [14.7-19.7]
Within the past 12 months	Among all respondents	23.9 [22.2-25.7]	25.0 [22.4-27.8]	23.1 [20.9-25.5]	50.3 [43.8-56.9]	35.5↑ [31.8-39.3]	19.9 [18.0-21.9]
	Among past 12-month non-users	12.7 [10.7-15.0]	12.7 [9.8-16.2]	12.7 [10.0-15.9]	#	20.7 [14.9-28.0]	11.0 [9.0-13.5]
	Among past 12-month users	32.0 [29.6-34.5]	36.3 [32.4-40.3]	29.2 [26.2-32.5]	55.4 [47.7-62.8]	40.0 [35.7-44.4]	27.4 [24.5-30.5]
More than 12 months ago	Among all respondents	62.8 [60.8-64.8]	62.3 [59.3-65.3]	63.3 [60.5-65.9]	25.1 [19.9-31.2]	47.1 [43.2-51.0]	68.5↑ [66.2-70.8]
	Among past 12-month non-users	81.0 [78.3-83.4]	80.3 [76.2-83.7]	81.7 [77.9-85.0]	#	68.9 [61.1-75.8]	83.6 [80.7-86.1]
	Among past 12-month users	49.8 [47.1-52.5]	46.0 [41.9-50.2]	52.2 [48.8-55.8]	19.5↓ [14.2-26.2]	40.5↓ [36.1-44.9]	55.6 [52.2-58.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 28b. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

			How long ago did this last happen		
		Yes (%)	Within the past 30 days (%)	Within the past 12 months (%)	More than 12 months ago (%)
Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone who used cannabis within 2 hours of driving	Canada	23.2 [22.3-24.1]	13.2 [11.9-14.6]	23.9 [22.2-25.7]	62.8 [60.8-64.8]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	27.1 [22.8-31.8]	#	#	60.1 [50.6-68.8]
	Prince Edward Island	22.3 [18.5-26.6]	#	33.0 [24.1-43.2]	55.5↓ [45.2-65.3]
	Nova Scotia	28.2 [24.1-32.7]	#	24.1 [17.5-32.2]	61.8 [53.0-69.8]
	New Brunswick	23.0 [19.2-27.4]	#	#	58.8 [48.9-68.1]
	Québec	18.0 [16.3-19.8]	12.1 [9.4-15.6]	24.3 [20.3-28.8]	63.6 [58.6-68.3]
	Ontario	22.6 [21.1-24.2]	12.6 [10.3-15.3]	24.6 [21.6-27.9]	62.8 [59.1-66.3]
	Manitoba	27.2 [23.4-31.3]	#	30.6 [23.3-39.1]	54.1 [45.4-62.5]
	Saskatchewan	28.0 [23.8-32.5]	#	24.1* [17.2-32.8]	59.2 [50.0-67.8]
	Alberta	25.3 [23.0-27.8]	13.6 [10.4-17.6]	22.6 [18.4-27.3]	63.8 [58.5-68.8]
	British Columbia	28.0 [25.7-30.4]	12.9 [10.0-16.5]	20.9 [17.2-25.2]	66.1 [61.4-70.6]
	Territories <sup>1</sup>	38.3 [31.3-45.8]	#	#	48.6 [37.0-60.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 29. Proportion, median and mean age of initiation of cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Population estimate ('000)</b>	<b>28,907</b>	<b>14,843</b>	<b>14,063</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>25,043</b>
<b>Lifetime use</b>	59.6 [58.6-60.7]	56.8 [55.3-58.4]	62.6 [61.1-64.1]	52.2 [48.7-55.8]	68.4 [66.1-70.6]	59.3 [58.1-60.6]
<b>Past 12-month use</b>	26.9 [26.0-27.9]	23.4 [22.2-24.6]	30.7 [29.3-32.1]	43.5↑ [40.0-47.1]	52.5↓ [50.1-54.9]	23.6 [22.6-24.6]
<b>Past 30-day use</b>	18.1 [17.3-18.9]	15.1 [14.1-16.1]	21.3 [20.1-22.5]	27.1 [24.0-30.3]	35.7 [33.4-38.0]	15.9 [15.1-16.8]
<b>Median age of initiation (years)</b>	18.0 [17.9-18.1]	18.0 [17.8-18.2]	18.0 [17.8-18.2]	16.0 [15.8-16.2]	17.0 [16.8-17.2]	18.0 [17.7-18.3]
<b>Mean age of initiation (years)</b>	20.0 [19.7-20.2]	20.4 [20.0-20.8]	19.5↑ [19.2-19.9]	15.7 [15.5-15.9]	17.2 [17.1-17.4]	20.5↑ [20.2-20.8]

Note: Those who reported an age of initiation of 70 years or more could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific age could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 30. Proportion, median and mean age of initiation of cannabis use, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	Pop'n estimate ('000)	Lifetime use (%)	Past 12-month use (%)	Past 30-day use (%)		Median age of initiation (years)	Mean age of initiation (years)
<b>Canada</b>	<b>28,907</b>	59.6 [58.6-60.7]	26.9 [26.0-27.9]	18.1 [17.3-18.9]		18.0 [17.9-18.1]	20.0 [19.7-20.2]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>440</b>	57.3 [52.0-62.4]	29.4 [25.0-34.2]	21.2 [17.4-25.6]		18.0 [17.1-18.9]	20.6 [19.1-22.1]
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>119</b>	59.6 [54.7-64.4]	27.7 [23.5-32.3]	19.5↑ [15.9-23.7]		18.0 [17.4-18.6]	20.1 [19.0-21.3]
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>780</b>	66.7 [62.0-71.2]	30.0 [25.9-34.5]	20.8 [17.3-24.9]		18.0 [17.4-18.6]	19.8 [18.7-20.9]
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>628</b>	62.7 [57.4-67.7]	28.1 [23.9-32.7]	20.0 [16.4-24.2]		18.0 [17.1-18.9]	21.0 [19.5-22.4]
<b>Québec</b>	<b>6,745</b>	60.7 [58.2-63.2]	20.7 [19.0-22.7]	12.0 [10.6-13.5]		18.0 [17.6-18.4]	20.1 [19.5-20.7]
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>11,078</b>	59.5↑ [57.6-61.4]	28.9 [27.3-30.6]	19.3 [17.9-20.8]		18.0 [17.7-18.3]	20.3 [19.8-20.8]
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1,018</b>	52.4 [47.9-56.8]	27.6 [23.8-31.7]	17.6 [14.4-21.3]		18.0 [17.2-18.8]	20.6 [19.4-21.7]
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>869</b>	56.7 [51.9-61.4]	26.7 [22.6-31.1]	19.1 [15.6-23.1]		17.0 [16.4-17.6]	19.6 [18.4-20.9]
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>3,240</b>	56.0 [53.2-58.7]	28.2 [25.8-30.7]	20.5↑ [18.4-22.8]		17.0 [16.6-17.4]	19.2 [18.6-19.7]
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>3,905</b>	61.9 [59.2-64.5]	29.4 [27.1-31.9]	21.6 [19.5-23.8]		17.0 [16.7-17.3]	19.2 [18.6-19.8]
<b>Territories<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>85</b>	69.5↓ [62.3-75.8]	36.7 [29.5-44.4]	28.6 [21.9-36.4]		17.0 [16.0-18.0]	18.6 [17.3-20.0]

Note: Those who reported an age of initiation of 70 years or more could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific age could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 31a. Change in cannabis use for non-medical purposes<sup>1</sup> due to the COVID-19 pandemic, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Use more</b>	21.7 [20.2-23.3]	22.6 [20.4-25.1]	21.0 [19.0-23.2]	31.4 [26.6-36.5]	30.8 [27.8-34.0]	18.8 [17.0-20.7]
<b>Use less</b>	22.1 [20.5-23.7]	24.5↑ [22.1-27.1]	20.1 [18.2-22.3]	38.2 [33.2-43.6]	28.6 [25.7-31.7]	18.9 [17.0-20.8]
<b>Use the same amount</b>	56.2 [54.2-58.1]	52.8 [49.9-55.7]	58.8 [56.3-61.4]	30.4 [25.7-35.5]	40.6 [37.4-43.9]	62.4 [60.0-64.7]

**Table 31b. Reasons<sup>2</sup> for cannabis use increase<sup>3</sup> due to COVID-19 pandemic, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Stress</b>	53.5↓ [49.4-57.4]	58.0 [52.2-63.7]	49.5↑ [44.0-55.1]	51.4 [42.0-60.7]	50.3 [44.3-56.3]	54.9 [49.4-60.3]
<b>Anxiety</b>	52.7 [48.7-56.7]	61.4 [55.6-66.9]	45.2 [39.8-50.7]	52.6 [43.2-61.9]	52.9 [46.9-58.8]	52.6 [47.1-58.1]
<b>Boredom</b>	64.9 [60.8-68.7]	59.9 [54.0-65.6]	69.1 [63.4-74.2]	82.5↑ [74.7-88.3]	79.4 [74.2-83.8]	56.5↑ [51.0-61.9]
<b>Lost job due to COVID-19</b>	21.0 [17.9-24.4]	21.0 [16.7-26.1]	20.9 [16.8-25.7]	#	25.9 [21.0-31.5]	19.9 [15.8-24.7]
<b>Loved one directly/indirectly affected by COVID-19</b>	3.8* [2.5-5.5]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Affected access to healthcare</b>	6.2* [4.3-8.7]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>To relax</b>	73.5↓ [69.7-76.9]	75.0 [69.4-79.8]	72.2 [66.8-76.9]	72.8 [63.7-80.4]	76.0 [70.6-80.6]	72.8 [67.4-77.5]
<b>Cannabis stores were closed or had reduced hours</b>	3.8* [2.5-5.7]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Unable to socialize with others</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Other</b>	9.3 [7.2-12.0]	9.3* [6.6-13.0]	9.4* [6.4-13.5]	#	10.2* [7.1-14.3]	9.6* [6.7-13.5]

**Table 31c. Reasons<sup>2</sup> for cannabis use decrease<sup>4</sup> due to COVID-19 pandemic, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Stress</b>	12.4 [10.0-15.3]	11.5↑ [8.4-15.7]	13.3 [9.9-17.6]	#	#	12.3 [9.2-16.4]
<b>Anxiety</b>	12.6 [10.2-15.4]	12.2 [9.1-16.2]	12.9 [9.6-17.2]	#	13.5↑ [9.8-18.4]	11.5↑ [8.5-15.4]
<b>Boredom</b>	10.3 [8.2-12.9]	7.6* [5.2-11.0]	12.9 [9.6-17.1]	#	11.4* [8.0-16.0]	7.8* [5.3-11.2]
<b>Lost job due to COVID-19</b>	5.2* [3.7-7.2]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Loved one directly/indirectly affected by COVID-19</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Affected access to healthcare</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>To relax</b>	18.4 [15.3-21.9]	15.7 [11.8-20.7]	21.0 [16.5-26.2]	#	#	21.0 [16.7-26.0]
<b>Cannabis stores were closed or had reduced hours</b>	16.0 [13.2-19.2]	16.0 [12.1-20.7]	16.0 [12.3-20.6]	#	18.3 [13.9-23.8]	15.1 [11.5-19.6]
<b>Unable to socialize with others</b>	14.1 [11.7-17.0]	15.2 [11.6-19.6]	13.1 [9.9-17.1]	#	23.2 [18.2-29.0]	10.5↑ [7.6-14.4]
<b>Other</b>	35.6 [31.8-39.7]	39.9 [34.2-45.8]	31.5↓ [26.5-37.0]	31.8 [24.3-40.6]	34.1 [28.4-40.3]	37.0 [31.7-42.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among those who used cannabis for non-medical purposes in the past 12 months.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>3</sup> Among those who used more.

<sup>4</sup> Among those who used less.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 32. Willingness to publicly say whether a person uses cannabis, now that it is legal, among past 12-month cannabis users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes, I am more willing to publicly say whether I use cannabis for non-medical purposes</b>	50.8 [48.8-52.7]	51.9 [49.0-54.8]	49.9 [47.2-52.5]	51.1 [45.8-56.4]	56.4 [53.0-59.7]	49.6 [47.2-52.0]
<b>No, I was already willing to publicly say whether I use cannabis for non-medical purposes</b>	24.8 [23.1-26.5]	21.7 [19.4-24.2]	27.3 [25.0-29.7]	20.7 [16.7-25.4]	22.5↑ [19.9-25.4]	25.7 [23.7-27.9]
<b>No, I am not more willing to publicly say whether I use cannabis for non-medical purposes</b>	17.9 [16.5-19.5]	19.6 [17.4-22.1]	16.6 [14.7-18.7]	18.8 [15.0-23.3]	15.9 [13.6-18.5]	18.2 [16.4-20.2]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	6.5↑ [5.6-7.6]	6.8 [5.5-8.5]	6.3 [5.1-7.7]	9.3* [6.7-12.9]	5.2 [3.9-6.8]	6.5↓ [5.4-7.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 33. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Less than 1 day per month</b>	34.9 [33.1-36.8]	40.4 [37.6-43.4]	30.5↑ [28.2-33.0]	37.6 [32.6-43.0]	32.7 [29.6-35.9]	35.1 [32.8-37.4]
<b>1 day per month</b>	6.7 [5.8-7.8]	7.9 [6.5-9.7]	5.7 [4.6-7.1]	#	6.1 [4.6-7.8]	6.9 [5.7-8.2]
<b>2 to 3 days per month</b>	12.2 [11.0-13.5]	12.9 [11.2-15.0]	11.6 [10.0-13.3]	16.0 [12.5-20.3]	14.4 [12.2-16.9]	11.3 [9.9-12.9]
<b>1 or 2 days per week</b>	12.8 [11.6-14.2]	11.6 [9.9-13.6]	13.8 [12.1-15.7]	11.6 [8.6-15.5]	14.8 [12.6-17.4]	12.6 [11.1-14.2]
<b>3 or 4 days per week</b>	8.5↑ [7.5-9.7]	7.3 [5.9-8.8]	9.5↑ [8.1-11.2]	#	8.6 [7.0-10.7]	8.7 [7.5-10.1]
<b>5 to 6 days per week</b>	7.1 [6.2-8.1]	6.1 [4.9-7.6]	7.9 [6.6-9.4]	#	7.1 [5.5-9.0]	7.1 [6.0-8.4]
<b>Daily</b>	17.7 [16.3-19.3]	13.7 [11.8-15.8]	21.0 [18.9-23.2]	14.5↑ [11.1-18.8]	16.3 [14.0-18.9]	18.4 [16.7-20.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 34. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	Less than monthly (%)	Monthly (1 to 3 days per month) (%)	Weekly (1 to 4 days per week) (%)	Daily/almost daily (5+ days per week) (%)
<b>Canada</b>	34.9 [33.1-36.8]	18.9 [17.4-20.5]	21.3 [19.8-23.0]	24.8 [23.2-26.6]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	28.2 [20.7-37.2]	#	#	26.9 [19.6-35.7]
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	36.5↓ [28.0-45.8]	#	#	25.0 [17.9-33.7]
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	27.8 [21.0-35.8]	19.2* [13.6-26.4]	24.0 [17.4-32.0]	29.0 [21.8-37.4]
<b>New Brunswick</b>	31.1 [23.7-39.6]	#	25.1 [18.3-33.5]	25.2 [18.3-33.8]
<b>Québec</b>	45.4 [40.7-50.2]	19.0 [15.4-23.1]	19.3 [15.8-23.4]	16.3 [13.2-20.0]
<b>Ontario</b>	34.8 [31.6-38.0]	19.0 [16.6-21.7]	19.7 [17.2-22.4]	26.5↑ [23.7-29.6]
<b>Manitoba</b>	35.4 [27.7-44.0]	#	#	29.7 [22.5-38.0]
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	30.0 [22.2-39.1]	#	#	27.8 [20.4-36.6]
<b>Alberta</b>	32.2 [27.7-37.2]	17.3 [13.8-21.4]	25.6 [21.3-30.3]	24.9 [20.7-29.7]
<b>British Columbia</b>	28.5↑ [24.4-33.0]	19.3 [15.9-23.2]	24.9 [21.0-29.3]	27.3 [23.2-31.8]
<b>Territories<sup>1</sup></b>	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 35a. Past 30 days, frequency of cannabis use<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (days)</b>	<b>Females (days)</b>	<b>Males (days)</b>	<b>16-19 (days)</b>	<b>20-24 (days)</b>	<b>25+ (days)</b>
<b>Median number of days</b>	10.0 [8.9-11.1]	7.0 [5.5-8.5]	15.0 [13.2-16.8]	8.0 [4.5-11.5]	12.0 [9.5-14.5]	10.0 [7.8-12.2]
<b>Mean number of days</b>	14.4 [13.8-14.9]	12.4 [11.6-13.2]	15.9 [15.1-16.6]	13.3 [11.7-14.9]	14.4 [13.5-15.4]	14.5↓ [13.8-15.2]

**Table 35b. Past 30 days, number of times cannabis was used on typical use days<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>1 time/day</b>	55.1 [52.7-57.4]	60.4 [56.9-63.9]	51.0 [47.9-54.1]	55.1 [48.3-61.8]	53.0 [48.9-57.0]	55.5↓ [52.6-58.3]
<b>2 times/day</b>	19.4 [17.6-21.3]	17.5↓ [14.9-20.3]	20.8 [18.4-23.4]	17.1 [12.7-22.7]	20.9 [17.7-24.4]	19.3 [17.1-21.7]
<b>3 times/day</b>	11.1 [9.7-12.7]	11.0 [9.0-13.4]	11.2 [9.3-13.3]	#	10.6 [8.3-13.4]	11.3 [9.5-13.2]
<b>4 times/day</b>	4.1 [3.3-5.2]	2.8* [1.8-4.1]	5.2 [3.9-6.8]	#	#	4.0 [3.0-5.3]
<b>5 or more times/day</b>	10.3 [9.0-11.8]	8.4 [6.7-10.5]	11.8 [10.0-14.0]	#	12.2 [9.8-15.2]	10.0 [8.4-11.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among those who reported past 30-day cannabis use.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 36. Past 30 days, number of hours "stoned" or "high" on a typical use day<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Less than 1 hour</b>	13.9 [12.3-15.7]	17.8 [15.1-20.9]	11.0 [9.1-13.3]	#	6.9 [5.1-9.3]	16.0 [14.0-18.3]
<b>1 or 2 hours</b>	34.6 [32.3-36.9]	36.7 [33.2-40.3]	33.0 [30.1-36.0]	31.2 [25.2-37.8]	29.7 [26.2-33.6]	35.9 [33.2-38.8]
<b>3 or 4 hours</b>	35.5↑ [33.3-37.8]	32.0 [28.8-35.4]	38.2 [35.2-41.3]	38.3 [31.9-45.0]	39.3 [35.4-43.3]	34.5↓ [31.8-37.3]
<b>5 or 6 hours</b>	9.1 [7.9-10.5]	9.0 [7.3-11.1]	9.2 [7.6-11.2]	16.6 [12.1-22.4]	14.9 [12.2-18.1]	7.1 [5.8-8.8]
<b>7 or more hours</b>	6.8 [5.8-8.1]	4.5↑ [3.3-6.1]	8.6 [7.0-10.5]	#	9.1 [7.1-11.8]	6.4 [5.2-8.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 30-day users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 37. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)</b>	79.2 [77.6-80.8]	75.8 [73.1-78.2]	82.0 [79.9-84.0]	89.6 [85.9-92.4]	88.4 [86.1-90.4]	76.2 [74.1-78.2]
<b>Eaten in food (e.g., brownies, cakes, cookies or candy)</b>	51.6 [49.7-53.5]	52.0 [49.1-54.9]	51.3 [48.7-53.9]	57.0 [51.7-62.2]	59.9 [56.6-63.1]	49.3 [46.9-51.7]
<b>Drank it (e.g., tea, cola, alcohol, other drinks)</b>	7.4 [6.5-8.5]	6.7 [5.4-8.2]	8.0 [6.8-9.5]	8.3* [5.8-11.8]	10.1 [8.3-12.2]	6.8 [5.7-8.1]
<b>Vapourized using a vapourizer (non-portable)</b>	12.0 [10.8-13.4]	8.9 [7.4-10.6]	14.6 [12.8-16.5]	11.7 [8.7-15.5]	9.5 <sup>↑</sup> [7.8-11.6]	12.6 [11.1-14.2]
<b>Vapourized using a vape pen or e-cigarette (portable)</b>	23.5 <sup>↑</sup> [21.9-25.1]	21.2 [19.0-23.6]	25.4 [23.2-27.7]	32.1 [27.2-37.3]	31.2 [28.2-34.4]	20.9 [19.1-22.9]
<b>Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail)</b>	7.0 [6.2-7.9]	5.1 [4.1-6.4]	8.5 <sup>↓</sup> [7.3-9.9]	10.8 [8.0-14.5]	12.4 [10.4-14.7]	5.4 [4.5-6.5]
<b>Applied to skin (e.g., topicals)</b>	5.0 [4.2-5.9]	6.6 [5.3-8.2]	3.7 [2.9-4.9]	#	4.6 [3.3-6.2]	5.2 [4.3-6.4]
<b>Orally/sublingually</b>	3.7 [3.0-4.5]	5.2 [4.0-6.7]	2.4 [1.8-3.3]	#	3.6* [2.6-5.1]	3.9 [3.1-4.9]
<b>Used other method</b>	0.9* [0.6-1.3]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols <sup>↑</sup> and <sup>↓</sup> refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 38. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt) (%)	Eaten in food (e.g., brownies, cakes, cookies or candy) (%)	Drank it (e.g., tea, cola, alcohol, other drinks) (%)	Vapourized using a vapourizer (non-portable) (%)	Vapourized using a vape pen or e-cigarette (portable) (%)	Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail) (%)	Applied to skin (e.g., topicals) (%)	Orally/sublingually (%)	Used other method (%)
<b>Canada</b>	79.2 [77.6-80.8]	51.6 [49.7-53.5]	7.4 [6.5-8.5]	12.0 [10.8-13.4]	23.5↑ [21.9-25.1]	7.0 [6.2-7.9]	5.0 [4.2-5.9]	3.7 [3.0-4.5]	0.9* [0.6-1.3]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	81.2 [73.1-87.2]	49.7 [40.7-58.7]	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	78.7 [69.8-85.5]	51.6 [42.4-60.7]	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	77.8 [69.9-84.0]	50.4 [42.1-58.7]	#	#	20.6 [14.7-28.1]	#	#	#	#
<b>New Brunswick</b>	78.0 [69.7-84.5]	54.1 [45.2-62.8]	#	#	22.9 [16.5-30.9]	#	#	#	#
<b>Québec</b>	84.0 [79.9-87.4]	29.8 [25.7-34.1]	7.1 [5.1-9.7]	10.5↓ [7.9-13.8]	13.7 [10.8-17.3]	3.8* [2.6-5.4]	#	#	#
<b>Ontario</b>	78.4 [75.5-81.1]	58.5↑ [55.2-61.8]	7.2 [5.7-9.1]	12.1 [10.1-14.5]	25.7 [22.9-28.6]	5.8 [4.5-7.4]	5.2 [3.9-7.0]	3.3* [2.3-4.8]	#
<b>Manitoba</b>	77.6 [69.7-83.9]	54.5↓ [45.9-62.8]	#	#	24.7 [18.1-32.7]	#	#	#	#
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	81.7 [73.3-87.9]	69.8 [60.9-77.5]	#	#	25.5↓ [18.4-34.1]	#	#	#	#
<b>Alberta</b>	74.8 [70.1-79.0]	54.7 [49.6-59.8]	8.3* [5.9-11.4]	12.2 [9.2-15.9]	26.6 [22.4-31.2]	10.8 [8.2-14.3]	#	#	#
<b>British Columbia</b>	79.4 [75.2-83.0]	51.9 [47.2-56.6]	7.4* [5.3-10.2]	13.4 [10.5-16.9]	27.7 [23.7-32.0]	8.4 [6.3-11.2]	10.7 [8.1-14.0]	#	#
<b>Territories<sup>2</sup></b>	79.8 [65.8-89.0]	58.7 [45.3-70.8]	#	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 39a. Types of cannabis products vaped<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users who used a vapourizer and/or vape pen, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	65.1 [61.8-68.3]	61.6 [56.2-66.7]	67.4 [63.1-71.4]	51.7 [42.8-60.4]	65.4 [59.9-70.5]	67.1 [62.8-71.1]
<b>Liquid cannabis oil/extract (e.g., butane honey oil (BHO), vaping liquid with THC/CBD, etc.)</b>	59.5↑ [56.1-62.9]	60.7 [55.3-65.9]	58.8 [54.3-63.0]	79.2 [71.1-85.4]	65.3 [59.9-70.5]	55.1 [50.8-59.4]
<b>Solids cannabis extract (e.g., shatter, hash, etc.)</b>	24.1 [21.4-27.1]	20.3 [16.5-24.7]	26.6 [23.0-30.5]	31.3 [23.9-39.9]	32.3 [27.4-37.7]	21.1 [17.8-24.7]
<b>Other cannabis product</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

**Table 39b. Types of vaping devices used among past 12-month users who used a vape pen/e-cigarette, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>A disposable vaping device (e.g., one-time use vape pen)</b>	18.5↓ [15.7-21.7]	16.0 [12.0-21.1]	20.2 [16.5-24.4]	#	17.7 [13.5-22.8]	17.1 [13.6-21.4]
<b>A non-disposable vaping device (e.g., vape pen with refillable/replaceable cartridges/pods/tank)</b>	71.8 [68.3-75.1]	75.4 [69.8-80.2]	69.4 [64.7-73.7]	62.6 [52.9-71.4]	68.4 [62.5-73.7]	74.5↑ [69.8-78.7]
<b>Both disposable and non-disposable devices</b>	9.7 [7.8-12.1]	8.6* [5.9-12.3]	10.5↓ [7.9-13.7]	#	13.9 [10.2-18.6]	8.3 [6.0-11.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.



<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 40. Levels of THC and CBD typically used when choosing products<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Higher THC, lower CBD</b>	29.1 [27.4-30.9]	20.4 [18.2-22.7]	36.0 [33.5-38.6]	35.5↑ [30.6-40..8]	32.9 [29.8-36.1]	27.5↑ [25.5-29.7]
<b>Higher CBD, lower THC</b>	10.9 [9.7-12.2]	14.5↓ [12.5-16.7]	8.0 [6.7-9.6]	#	8.1 [6.4-10.1]	12.2 [10.7-13.8]
<b>Equal levels of THC and CBD</b>	9.7 [8.6-10.9]	9.7 [8.1-11.6]	9.7 [8.3-11.4]	#	10.1 [8.2-12.3]	10.1 [8.7-11.6]
<b>THC only</b>	6.2 [5.3-7.1]	4.3 [3.3-5.5]	7.7 [6.4-9.2]	#	5.1 [3.8-6.8]	6.3 [5.3-7.5]
<b>CBD only</b>	1.9 [1.4-2.5]	2.4* 1.7-3.4]	#	#	#	2.2 [1.6-3.0]
<b>Typically use a mix of the products above</b>	16.3 [15.0-17.8]	17.6 [15.5-20.0]	15.3 [13.5-17.3]	14.0 [10.7-18.2]	19.1 [16.6-21.9]	16.1 [14.4-17.9]
<b>Other</b>	1.3* [0.9-1.9]	#	1.5↓* [1.0-2.2]	#	#	1.4* [0.9-2.1]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	24.6 [22.9-26.4]	30.0 [27.3-32.8]	20.3 [18.2-22.6]	30.8 [26.0-36.0]	22.8 [20.1-25.7]	24.2 [22.2-26.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 41. Past 12 months, cannabis products used<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	73.8 [72.0-75.5]	67.1 [64.2-69.8]	79.1 [76.9-81.2]	77.1 [72.2-81.3]	81.0 [78.2-83.5]	71.9 [69.7-74.0]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	19.0 [17.6-20.5]	13.6 [11.9-15.6]	23.3 [21.2-25.5]	28.5↑ [24.0-33.5]	25.5↑ [22.8-28.6]	16.5↑ [14.9-18.4]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	25.0 [23.3-26.6]	25.4 [23.0-27.9]	24.6 [22.5-26.9]	20.7 [16.8-25.2]	27.5↓ [24.6-30.5]	25.0 [23.0-27.1]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	21.7 [20.2-23.3]	19.9 [17.7-22.3]	23.1 [21.0-25.3]	32.5↓ [27.6-37.7]	27.5↓ [24.6-30.6]	19.2 [17.4-21.2]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	13.4 [12.2-14.7]	8.8 [7.4-10.4]	17.1 [15.3-19.1]	18.7 [14.9-23.1]	16.4 [14.1-18.9]	12.2 [10.7-13.8]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	48.8 [46.8-50.7]	51.3 [48.4-54.2]	46.8 [44.2-49.4]	55.1 [49.8-60.4]	58.1 [54.8-61.3]	46.2 [43.8-48.5]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	6.0 [5.2-7.0]	5.2 [4.1-6.6]	6.6 [5.5-8.0]	#	9.1 [7.4-11.2]	5.3 [4.4-6.5]
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	6.9 [6.0-8.0]	9.3 [7.7-11.1]	5.0 [3.9-6.2]	#	6.6 [5.1-8.5]	7.3 [6.1-8.6]
<b>Other</b>	2.2 [1.7-2.8]	2.6* [1.8-3.6]	1.9* [1.3-2.7]	#	#	2.3 [1.7-3.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 42. Past 12 months, cannabis products used<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	Dried flower/leaf (%)	Hashish/kief (%)	Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) (%)	Cannabis vape pens/cartridges (%)	Cannabis concentrates/ extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) (%)	Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) (%)	Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) (%)	Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin) (%)	Other (%)
<b>Canada</b>	73.8 [72.0-75.5]	19.0 [17.6-20.5]	25.0 [23.3-26.6]	21.7 [20.2-23.3]	13.4 [12.2-14.7]	48.8 [46.8-50.7]	6.0 [5.2-7.0]	6.9 [6.0-8.0]	2.2 [1.7-2.8]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	77.1 [68.5-83.8]	26.2 [18.9-35.1]	26.4 [19.3-35.1]	#	#	46.7 [37.8-55.8]	#	#	#
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	79.1 [70.1-85.9]	#	32.7 [24.5-42.0]	#	#	46.5↑ [37.5-55.7]	#	#	#
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	75.6 [67.5-82.1]	23.3 [16.9-31.1]	35.3 [27.8-43.7]	16.3* [11.2-23.2]	16.4* [11.2-23.2]	46.7 [38.6-55.1]	#	#	#
<b>New Brunswick</b>	70.6 [62.0-77.9]	24.9 [17.9-33.5]	34.3 [26.3-43.3]	24.6 [17.9-32.8]	#	56.4 [47.5-64.9]	#	#	#
<b>Québec</b>	76.8 [72.4-80.7]	18.8 [15.5-22.7]	25.5↑ [21.7-29.8]	11.4 [8.7-14.7]	8.1 [6.0-10.8]	25.2 [21.4-29.4]	6.3* [4.5-8.7]	#	#
<b>Ontario</b>	72.9 [69.8-75.8]	20.0 [17.5-22.7]	20.6 [18.1-23.5]	25.0 [22.3-27.9]	12.7 [10.6-15.0]	55.6 [52.3-58.9]	5.9 [4.5-7.7]	7.4 [5.8-9.4]	#
<b>Manitoba</b>	73.4 [65.1-80.3]	#	27.3 [20.5-35.4]	23.3 [16.9-31.2]	#	47.7 [39.3-56.2]	#	#	#
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	73.5↓ [64.5-80.9]	#	26.5↓ [19.3-35.3]	25.3 [18.2-34.1]	#	66.9 [57.8-74.8]	#	#	#
<b>Alberta</b>	72.0 [67.2-76.4]	14.2 [11.2-18.0]	33.7 [29.1-38.7]	22.1 [18.3-26.4]	17.4 [13.9-21.5]	53.4 [48.3-58.4]	#	#	#
<b>British Columbia</b>	73.4 [69.0-77.4]	18.7 [15.4-22.5]	24.2 [20.4-28.4]	24.8 [21.1-29.0]	15.0 [12.0-18.6]	50.9 [46.1-55.6]	#	13.3 [10.3-16.9]	#
<b>Territories<sup>2</sup></b>	79.6 [68.5-87.5]	#	#	#	#	51.0 [37.9-63.9]	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 43. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for dried flower/leaf<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	30.0 [28.0-32.1]	19.5↓ [17.0-22.2]	37.1 [34.4-40.0]	31.7 [26.3-37.6]	30.9 [27.6-34.4]	29.6 [27.1-32.2]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	32.7 [30.7-34.8]	33.0 [29.9-36.3]	32.5↓ [29.8-35.3]	28.5↑ [23.4-34.2]	35.0 [31.5-38.6]	32.7 [30.2-35.4]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	8.6 [7.5-9.9]	10.4 [8.5-12.7]	7.4 [6.0-9.1]	#	7.4 [5.8-9.5]	9.2 [7.7-10.8]
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	28.4 [26.4-30.5]	36.7 [33.3-40.2]	22.8 [20.4-25.4]	33.0 [27.5-39.0]	26.5↓ [23.3-29.9]	28.3 [25.7-31.0]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	10.2 [9.0-11.7]	10.1 [8.2-12.4]	10.3 [8.7-12.3]	#	8.9 [7.0-11.2]	10.7 [9.1-12.6]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	23.3 [21.5-25.2]	23.7 [20.8-26.7]	23.1 [20.7-25.6]	14.4 [10.6-19.3]	21.7 [18.8-24.9]	24.8 [22.5-27.3]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	24.5↓ [22.6-26.4]	20.2 [17.6-23.0]	27.4 [24.9-30.0]	27.1 [22.1-32.7]	30.7 [27.4-34.2]	22.7 [20.5-25.1]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	5.8 [4.8-6.9]	3.6* [2.6-4.9]	7.3 [5.9-9.0]	#	5.7 [4.2-7.6]	5.8 [4.6-7.3]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	36.2 [34.1-38.4]	42.5↓ [39.0-46.0]	32.0 [29.3-34.8]	44.1 [38.2-50.2]	33.0 [29.6-36.6]	35.9 [33.2-38.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of dried flower/leaf.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 44. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for hashish/kief<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	47.8 [43.6-52.1]	31.2 [25.1-38.1]	55.6 [50.4-60.8]	50.8 [41.0-60.5]	49.2 [42.7-55.7]	46.8 [41.1-52.6]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20%)</b>	16.8 [13.8-20.2]	20.9 [15.4-27.6]	14.9 [11.5-19.0]	#	16.5↓ [12.1-22.1]	17.7 [13.7-22.5]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	31.6 [27.8-35.7]	46.3 [39.2-53.6]	24.7 [20.4-29.6]	34.1 [25.4-44.0]	32.7 [26.8-39.1]	30.8 [25.7-36.4]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	13.0 [10.3-16.2]	#	16.1 [12.5-20.5]	#	#	13.4 [9.9-18.0]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	18.1 [15.0-21.7]	22.6 [16.9-29.5]	16.0 [12.5-20.3]	#	17.8 [13.3-23.4]	19.1 [14.9-24.1]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	16.5↓ [13.6-19.8]	#	19.5↓ [15.7-23.9]	#	15.4 [11.3-20.8]	16.3 [12.5-20.9]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	12.3 [9.8-15.3]	#	13.7 [10.6-17.6]	#	12.7* [9.0-17.7]	12.0 [8.8-16.1]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	40.2 [36.1-44.4]	51.8 [44.6-59.0]	34.7 [29.9-39.8]	40.7 [31.5-50.6]	42.8 [36.4-49.4]	39.3 [33.8-45.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of hashish/kief.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.



# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 45. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis oil for oral use<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	29.8 [26.5-33.3]	18.7 [14.8-23.2]	39.0 [34.1-44.0]	34.7 [25.0-45.9]	37.2 [31.4-43.3]	27.7 [23.7-32.0]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	22.1 [19.1-25.4]	22.1 [17.8-27.2]	22.1 [18.1-26.6]	#	21.6 [16.8-27.2]	23.1 [19.4-27.3]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	19.3 [16.5-22.4]	24.3 [19.9-29.4]	15.1 [11.7-19.2]	#	17.7 [13.4-22.9]	20.4 [16.9-24.3]
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	8.5↓ [6.6-10.9]	10.4 [7.5-14.2]	6.9* [4.6-10.3]	#	#	8.9 [6.6-11.9]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	20.3 [17.4-23.6]	24.5↓ [19.9-29.7]	16.9 [13.4-21.1]	#	16.4 [12.4-21.4]	19.9 [16.4-24.0]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	24.5↓ [21.4-27.8]	25.3 [20.8-30.4]	23.8 [19.7-28.4]	#	25.2 [20.2-30.9]	24.3 [20.6-28.5]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	23.2 [20.1-26.5]	25.3 [20.7-30.5]	21.4 [17.5-25.9]	#	21.2 [16.5-26.8]	24.9 [21.1-29.1]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	19.0 [16.2-22.2]	15.6 [12.1-20.0]	21.8 [17.8-26.5]	#	24.0 [19.1-29.7]	18.2 [14.8-22.2]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	7.9 [6.0-10.3]	#	10.1 [7.3-13.7]	#	#	7.4* [5.2-10.4]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	25.4 [22.3-28.9]	28.5↑ [23.7-33.9]	22.9 [18.9-27.4]	36.9 [26.8-48.4]	21.2 [16.6-26.7]	25.2 [21.4-29.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis oil for oral use.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 46. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis vape pens/cartridges<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	46.1 [42.1-50.1]	35.3 [29.7-41.4]	53.5↑ [48.2-58.7]	51.9 [42.4-61.3]	50.3 [43.8-56.7]	43.7 [38.5-49.1]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	23.6 [20.2-27.3]	26.0 [20.8-32.0]	21.9 [17.7-26.8]	#	18.4 [13.9-24.0]	26.8 [22.3-32.0]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	4.7* [3.2-6.8]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	25.0 [21.6-28.7]	30.8 [25.3-37.1]	20.9 [17.0-25.6]	32.1 [23.7-41.9]	25.2 [19.9-31.3]	23.5↓ [19.2-28.5]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	13.0 [10.5-16.1]	9.7* [6.7-13.7]	15.4 [11.8-19.8]	#	13.0* [9.3-17.9]	13.7 [10.3-17.9]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	20.8 [17.7-24.3]	26.6 [21.3-32.7]	16.8 [13.3-21.1]	#	19.7 [15.0-25.5]	22.0 [17.9-26.8]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	21.2 [18.2-24.6]	19.6 [15.1-25.0]	22.3 [18.4-26.9]	#	22.7 [17.8-28.5]	21.4 [17.4-26.0]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	11.5↑ [9.2-14.3]	#	13.9 [10.7-17.9]	#	#	11.3 [8.4-15.2]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	33.4 [29.7-37.3]	36.1 [30.3-42.4]	31.5↑ [26.9-36.5]	41.0 [32.0-50.8]	34.3 [28.5-40.7]	31.6 [26.8-36.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis vape pens/cartridges.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 47. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis concentrates/extracts<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	64.4 [59.3-69.1]	51.7 [42.7-60.7]	69.6 [63.6-75.0]	62.5↓ [50.3-73.3]	68.0 [60.1-75.1]	63.7 [57.0-69.9]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	14.1 [10.8-18.2]	#	11.1* [7.7-15.8]	#	#	15.9 [11.5-21.6]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	19.4 [15.7-23.7]	24.5↓ [17.6-33.0]	17.3 [13.1-22.5]	#	19.2* [13.6-26.4]	18.1 [13.5-23.8]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	18.5↑ [15.0-22.7]	#	21.8 [17.3-27.2]	#	19.6 [14.0-26.6]	18.8 [14.2-24.5]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	17.6 [14.0-22.0]	24.8* [17.6-33.7]	14.7 [10.8-19.7]	#	#	19.5↓ [14.7-25.4]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	20.6 [16.8-25.0]	21.1* [14.6-29.6]	20.4 [15.9-25.7]	#	22.9 [16.8-30.4]	21.7 [16.7-27.7]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	11.6 [8.8-15.3]	#	13.3 [9.7-17.9]	#	#	11.6* [7.9-16.6]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	31.6 [27.1-36.4]	35.9 [27.8-44.9]	29.8 [24.6-35.6]	#	36.7 [29.3-44.7]	28.4 [22.8-34.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis concentrates/extracts.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 48. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis edibles<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 10mg THC)</b>	36.5↑ [34.0-39.1]	25.8 [22.6-29.3]	45.9 [42.2-49.6]	49.2 [42.0-56.5]	44.5↑ [40.2-49.0]	32.7 [29.5-36.0]
<b>Moderate (between 2.5mg and 10mg THC)</b>	26.7 [24.4-29.2]	27.9 [24.5-31.6]	25.7 [22.6-29.1]	16.3* [11.6-22.3]	25.2 [21.5-29.3]	28.6 [25.6-31.8]
<b>Low (less than 2.5mg THC)</b>	8.5↓ [7.0-10.2]	11.1 [8.7-13.9]	6.2 [4.5-8.3]	#	6.2* [4.3-8.7]	9.6 [7.7-11.9]
<b>None (0mg THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	27.4 [25.0-29.9]	34.3 [30.5-38.3]	21.3 [18.4-24.6]	29.2 [22.9-36.4]	23.4 [19.9-27.4]	28.1 [25.0-31.4]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 10mg CBD)</b>	14.3 [12.5-16.3]	10.3 [8.2-12.9]	17.8 [15.1-20.9]	#	14.2 [11.4-17.6]	14.7 [12.4-17.3]
<b>Moderate (between 2.5mg and 10mg CBD)</b>	23.5↑ [21.3-25.9]	26.7 [23.3-30.5]	20.7 [17.9-23.8]	15.8* [11.1-22.0]	23.0 [19.5-27.1]	24.7 [21.9-27.8]
<b>Low (less than 2.5mg CBD)</b>	14.7 [12.9-16.7]	12.1 [9.8-14.9]	17.0 [14.4-20.0]	16.1 [11.5-21.9]	16.7 [13.7-20.3]	14.0 [11.8-16.6]
<b>None (0mg CBD)</b>	9.0 [7.6-10.6]	6.6 [5.0-8.6]	11.1 [8.9-13.6]	#	10.3 [8.0-13.2]	8.2 [6.5-10.3]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	38.5↑ [35.9-41.2]	44.3 [40.3-48.3]	33.5↓ [30.1-37.1]	44.8 [37.7-52.2]	35.7 [31.6-40.1]	38.3 [35.0-41.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis edibles.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.



# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 49. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis beverages<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	30.1 [23.4-37.3]	#	38.3 [29.3-48.1]	#	36.4 [26.8-47.3]	27.4* [19.4-37.3]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	21.6 [16.0-28.4]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	19.2 [13.9-26.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	23.4 [17.3-30.9]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	19.5↓ [14.4-25.9]	#	22.7* [15.8-31.6]	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	25.0 [19.1-32.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	18.0* [12.7-24.8]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	28.8 [22.2-36.5]	37.1 [26.3-49.5]	#	#	#	31.6 [22.7-42.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis beverages.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 50. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis topicals<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	22.3 [16.6-29.3]	#	#	#	#	21.1* [14.7-29.5]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	15.8* [10.8-22.4]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	17.3 [12.6-23.3]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	14.9* [10.4-21.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	29.7 [23.2-37.0]	31.6 [23.4-41.2]	#	#	#	31.1 [23.6-39.9]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	42.4 [35.1-49.9]	37.3 [28.6-46.9]	50.0 [38.2-61.8]	#	#	39.8 [31.5-48.8]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	17.8 [12.7-24.2]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	28.0 [21.8-35.2]	32.1 [23.8-41.7]	#	#	#	29.6 [22.3-38.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of cannabis topicals.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 51. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for other cannabis products<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	49.0 [35.9-62.2]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	53.1 [39.7-66.1]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Among past 12-month users of other cannabis products.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 52. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Less than 1 day a month (%)</b>	<b>Monthly (%)</b>	<b>Weekly (%)</b>	<b>Daily/almost daily (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	30.6 [28.5-32.7]	18.1 [16.5-19.9]	21.5↓ [19.7-23.4]	29.8 [27.8-31.9]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	41.1 [36.9-45.4]	34.7 [30.7-38.9]	15.2 [12.5-18.4]	9.0 [6.7-11.9]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	43.9 [40.2-47.7]	36.5↑ [32.9-40.3]	12.9 [10.6-15.6]	6.7 [5.0-8.9]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	40.1 [36.1-44.2]	31.9 [28.3-35.7]	20.1 [17.1-23.5]	8.0 [6.0-10.4]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	36.1 [31.5-41.1]	35.7 [30.9-40.8]	14.3 [11.2-18.0]	13.9 [10.7-17.8]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	54.1 [51.4-56.8]	32.4 [29.9-35.0]	11.1 [9.5-13.0]	2.4* [1.6-3.4]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	56.8 [49.1-64.2]	30.9 [24.3-38.3]	#	#
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	31.3 [24.7-38.6]	31.3 [24.9-38.6]	24.0 [18.0-31.2]	#
<b>Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)</b>	76.2 [63.1-85.6]	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 53. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical day by product type<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
<b>Dried flower/leaf - (grams)</b>	1.1 [1.0-1.3]	1.0 [0.8-1.2]	1.2 [1.1-1.4]	1.2 [1.0-1.5]	1.1 [0.9-1.2]	1.1 [1.0-1.3]
<b>Hashish/kief - (grams)</b>	0.4 [0.4-0.5]	0.4 [0.3-0.5]	0.4 [0.3-0.5]	0.5* [0.3-0.6]	0.3 [0.3-0.4]	0.4 [0.3-0.5]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use<sup>2</sup> (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) - (millilitres)</b>	1.0 [0.9-1.1]	1.0 [0.9-1.2]	1.0 [0.9-1.2]	1.4 [1.0-1.8]	1.1 [0.9-1.3]	1.0 [0.9-1.1]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (cartridges)</b>	0.1 [0.1-0.1]	0.1 [0.1-0.1]	0.1 [0.1-0.2]	0.1 [0.1-0.2]	0.1 [0.1-0.2]	0.1 [0.1-0.1]
<b>Cannabis concentrate/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)</b>	0.3 [0.2-0.4]	0.3* [0.1-0.4]	0.3 [0.2-0.4]	0.3* [0.1-0.4]	0.2* [0.2-0.3]	0.3 [0.2-0.4]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (servings)</b>	1.2 [1.2-1.3]	1.0 [1.0-1.1]	1.4 [1.3-1.5]	1.5↑ [1.3-1.7]	1.4 [1.3-1.5]	1.1 [1.0-1.2]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (millilitres)</b>	318.5↓ [275.5-361.4]	244.1 [205.3-283.0]	362.0 [299.7-424.3]	#	404.8 [333.2-476.3]	284.2 [235.7-332.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> One spray of oral cannabis oil was converted to 0.1 millilitres and 1 capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 54. Past 12 months, from whom cannabis was usually obtained among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Grow my own/grown for me</b>	6.8 [5.8-8.0]	5.6 [4.2-7.4]	7.7 [6.3-9.4]	#	#	8.3 [7.0-9.8]
<b>From a legal storefront</b>	40.6 [38.7-42.6]	41.8 [38.9-44.7]	39.7 [37.1-42.3]	26.4 [22.0-31.4]	45.5↑ [42.2-48.9]	41.3 [38.9-43.7]
<b>From a legal online source (Health Canada licensed producer, provincial regulated retailer)</b>	13.3 [12.0-14.7]	13.8 [11.8-16.0]	12.9 [11.2-14.8]	13.0 [9.5-17.4]	13.6 [11.4-16.2]	13.3 [11.7-15.0]
<b>From an illegal storefront</b>	2.9 [2.2-3.6]	#	3.4 [2.5-4.5]	#	#	2.9 [2.2-3.9]
<b>From an illegal online source</b>	3.5↓ [2.8-4.3]	2.5↑* [1.8-3.6]	4.2 [3.3-5.4]	#	5.7 [4.3-7.6]	3.3 [2.5-4.3]
<b>Shared around a group of friends</b>	6.5↑ [5.6-7.6]	6.2 [4.9-7.8]	6.8 [5.6-8.3]	13.3 [10.1-17.4]	6.3 [4.8-8.2]	5.8 [4.7-7.1]
<b>Family member</b>	4.4 [3.6-5.4]	6.3 [5.0-8.0]	2.9* [2.1-4.1]	#	#	4.9 [3.9-6.1]
<b>Friend</b>	16.4 [15.0-17.9]	16.8 [14.7-19.2]	16.0 [14.1-18.1]	27.9 [23.0-33.3]	17.4 [14.9-20.2]	14.8 [13.2-16.7]
<b>Acquaintance</b>	1.4* [1.0-2.0]	#	#	#	#	1.6* [1.1-2.3]
<b>Dealer</b>	3.0 [2.4-3.7]	2.6* [1.8-3.7]	3.3 [2.5-4.4]	#	#	2.4 [1.7-3.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 55a. Past 12 months, frequency of obtaining from a legal/licensed source, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Always</b>	36.9 [35.0-38.8]	37.2 [34.5-40.1]	36.6 [34.1-39.1]	24.7 [20.4-29.5]	37.5↑ [34.4-40.8]	38.2 [35.9-40.6]
<b>Mostly</b>	16.1 [14.7-17.5]	15.8 [13.9-18.0]	16.2 [14.5-18.2]	19.4 [15.6-24.0]	19.4 [16.9-22.2]	15.0 [13.4-16.7]
<b>Sometimes</b>	12.1 [10.9-13.4]	12.5↓ [10.7-14.4]	11.9 [10.3-13.6]	13.9 [10.6-18.0]	15.4 [13.1-17.9]	11.3 [9.9-12.8]
<b>Rarely</b>	14.5↓ [13.1-15.9]	14.1 [12.1-16.3]	14.8 [13.0-16.7]	15.8 [12.2-20.3]	13.1 [11.0-15.6]	14.6 [12.9-16.4]
<b>Never</b>	20.5↓ [18.9-22.2]	20.4 [18.0-23.0]	20.5↑ [18.4-22.8]	26.2 [21.7-31.3]	14.5↑ [12.3-17.1]	21.0 [19.0-23.1]

**Table 55b. Past 12 months, legal/licensed sources<sup>1</sup>, among past 12-month users who obtained from a legal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Provincially regulated/authorized retailer (e.g., storefront)</b>	70.6 [68.6-72.6]	68.8 [65.6-71.7]	72.2 [69.4-74.8]	61.4 [55.1-67.3]	73.4 [70.1-76.6]	71.1 [68.5-73.5]
<b>Provincially regulated/authorized online retailer (e.g., provincial website)</b>	29.3 [27.3-31.3]	30.6 [27.7-33.7]	28.2 [25.6-30.9]	27.3 [22.0-33.3]	29.8 [26.6-33.2]	29.4 [27.0-31.9]
<b>From someone sharing with me</b>	35.3 [33.2-37.3]	39.3 [36.2-42.5]	32.0 [29.4-34.7]	52.3 [46.1-58.5]	44.6 [41.1-48.3]	31.3 [28.8-33.8]
<b>I grew my own</b>	5.5↑ [4.6-6.6]	4.5↑ [3.3-6.1]	6.3 [5.0-7.9]	#	3.6* [2.5-5.2]	6.2 [5.1-7.7]
<b>Other</b>	4.0 [3.2-5.0]	3.3* [2.3-4.6]	4.6 [3.5-6.1]	#	#	4.3 [3.3-5.5]

**Table 55c. Paid the person who shared with them, among past 12-month users who obtained cannabis from someone sharing with them, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Paid the person who shared with them</b>	22.6 [19.7-25.8]	20.3 [16.5-24.6]	24.9 [20.8-29.6]	35.9 [28.0-44.6]	23.6 [19.2-28.6]	19.8 [16.2-24.0]

**Table 55d. How has access from legal/licensed sources changed due to the COVID-19 pandemic<sup>2</sup>, among past 12-month users who obtained from a legal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Products I wanted have not been available</b>	15.9 [14.4-17.5]	16.1 [13.9-18.5]	15.7 [13.8-17.9]	22.3 [17.5-28.0]	18.1 [15.5-21.1]	14.7 [12.9-16.7]
<b>Products I wanted have increased in price</b>	10.6 [9.4-11.9]	9.9 [8.2-11.9]	11.1 [9.5-13.0]	18.4 [14.0-23.8]	11.9 [9.7-14.5]	9.4 [8.0-11.0]
<b>Other</b>	6.9 [5.9-8.1]	7.9 [6.3-10.0]	6.0 [4.8-7.6]	#	8.5↓ [6.7-10.7]	6.5↑ [5.3-8.1]
<b>No change to access (Exclusive)</b>	71.9 [69.9-73.8]	71.5↑ [68.5-74.3]	72.2 [69.6-74.7]	62.7 [56.5-68.6]	68.2 [64.7-71.5]	73.8 [71.3-76.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents unless they selected "no change to access."

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 56a. Past 12 months, frequency of obtaining from an illegal/unlicensed source, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Always</b>	9.5↓ [8.3-10.7]	6.7 [5.3-8.4]	11.7 [10.0-13.6]	13.3 [10.0-17.5]	8.0 [6.4-10.1]	9.3 [7.9-10.9]
<b>Mostly</b>	10.0 [8.9-11.2]	9.5↑ [8.0-11.3]	10.4 [8.9-12.1]	13.2 [9.9-17.4]	13.6 [11.5-16.1]	8.9 [7.6-10.3]
<b>Sometimes</b>	11.1 [9.9-12.3]	9.8 [8.2-11.6]	12.1 [10.5-13.9]	14.6 [11.2-18.7]	12.5↑ [10.4-14.9]	10.3 [9.0-11.9]
<b>Rarely</b>	14.7 [13.4-16.2]	15.4 [13.4-17.7]	14.2 [12.5-16.1]	18.4 [14.6-23.0]	16.3 [14.0-18.9]	14.0 [12.4-15.7]
<b>Never</b>	54.7 [52.7-56.7]	58.6 [55.7-61.4]	51.6 [49.0-54.3]	40.5↑ [35.4-45.8]	49.5↑ [46.2-52.9]	57.5↑ [55.1-59.9]

**Table 56b. Past 12 months, illegal/unlicensed sources<sup>1</sup>, among past 12-month users who obtained from a illegal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Unregulated/unauthorized retailer (e.g., storefront)</b>	18.6 [16.5-21.0]	16.8 [13.7-20.5]	19.8 [17.0-23.0]	#	22.0 [18.3-26.3]	19.3 [16.5-22.4]
<b>Unregulated/unauthorized online</b>	22.1 [19.8-24.6]	19.0 [15.7-22.8]	24.2 [21.2-27.5]	#	25.1 [21.2-29.5]	23.0 [20.1-26.2]
<b>Bought from someone I know (e.g., friend, family member, acquaintance)</b>	58.0 [55.2-60.9]	61.7 [57.2-66.0]	55.6 [51.8-59.3]	65.8 [58.7-72.2]	59.8 [55.0-64.3]	56.3 [52.6-60.0]
<b>From a dealer</b>	19.9 [17.8-22.2]	18.0 [15.0-21.5]	21.2 [18.4-24.3]	40.9 [34.2-48.0]	26.9 [23.0-31.3]	14.6 [12.2-17.4]
<b>Other</b>	8.0 [6.5-9.8]	9.3 [6.8-12.5]	7.1 [5.3-9.5]	#	#	8.5↑ [6.6-10.9]

**Table 56c. How has access from illegal/unlicensed sources changed due to the COVID-19 pandemic<sup>2</sup>, among past 12-month users who obtained from an illegal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Products I wanted have not been available</b>	12.3 [10.5-14.3]	12.4 [9.6-15.9]	12.2 [10.0-14.8]	15.1* [10.6-21.0]	12.3 [9.5-15.8]	11.8 [9.6-14.5]
<b>Products I wanted have increased in price</b>	5.9 [4.7-7.3]	5.2* [3.6-7.3]	6.4 [4.8-8.4]	#	7.4* [5.2-10.3]	5.0 [3.7-6.8]
<b>Other</b>	6.4 [5.2-7.9]	8.2 [6.2-10.8]	5.2 [3.8-7.0]	#	8.3 [6.1-11.3]	5.6 [4.2-7.5]
<b>No change to access (Exclusive)</b>	77.8 [75.4-80.1]	76.7 [72.7-80.3]	78.5↑ [75.4-81.4]	71.4 [64.6-77.4]	73.9 [69.5-77.9]	79.9 [76.7-82.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents unless they selected "no change to access."

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 57. Factors that most influence<sup>1</sup> from whom cannabis was obtained among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Price</b>	<b>Ranked 1st</b>	28.7 [27.0-30.5]	24.5↓ [22.1-27.0]	32.0 [29.6-34.5]	38.7 [33.6-44.1]	35.3 [32.1-38.6]	26.1 [24.1-28.3]
	<b>Ranked 2nd</b>	15.8 [14.4-17.3]	14.4 [12.5-16.5]	16.9 [15.0-19.0]	19.7 [15.7-24.4]	17.1 [14.8-19.8]	15.0 [13.4-16.8]
	<b>Ranked 3rd</b>	11.6 [10.4-12.9]	11.1 [9.5-13.1]	12.0 [10.4-13.8]	13.4 [10.1-17.6]	13.0 [10.9-15.4]	11.1 [9.7-12.7]
<b>Safe supply</b>	<b>Ranked 1st</b>	25.8 [24.0-27.5]	32.6 [29.9-35.5]	20.3 [18.2-22.5]	28.5↑ [23.8-33.7]	22.1 [19.4-25.1]	26.2 [24.1-28.4]
	<b>Ranked 2nd</b>	16.7 [15.3-18.3]	18.6 [16.3-21.1]	15.3 [13.5-17.3]	16.5↓ [12.8-20.9]	17.0 [14.6-19.6]	16.7 [15.0-18.7]
	<b>Ranked 3rd</b>	9.3 [8.2-10.4]	9.4 [7.9-11.3]	9.1 [7.7-10.7]	9.8* [7.0-13.5]	9.8 [8.0-11.9]	9.1 [7.8-10.6]
<b>Quality</b>	<b>Ranked 1st</b>	14.8 [13.5-16.3]	11.1 [9.3-13.1]	17.8 [15.9-20.0]	12.6 [9.4-16.6]	12.9 [10.8-15.2]	15.5↑ [13.8-17.4]
	<b>Ranked 2nd</b>	26.6 [24.9-28.4]	24.1 [21.7-26.7]	28.6 [26.2-31.1]	26.1 [21.6-31.1]	24.7 [21.9-27.7]	27.1 [24.9-29.3]
	<b>Ranked 3rd</b>	19.3 [17.8-20.9]	18.8 [16.6-21.3]	19.6 [17.6-21.8]	19.4 [15.5-24.0]	20.3 [17.7-23.1]	19.1 [17.2-21.1]
<b>Convenience (e.g., hours of operation, delivery)</b>	<b>Ranked 1st</b>	8.3 [7.3-9.5]	9.3 [7.7-11.2]	7.5↑ [6.3-9.0]	#	7.9 [6.3-10.0]	8.6 [7.4-10.0]
	<b>Ranked 2nd</b>	10.7 [9.6-12.0]	11.1 [9.4-13.1]	10.4 [8.9-12.1]	10.8 [7.9-14.8]	13.0 [10.9-15.5]	10.2 [8.8-11.8]
	<b>Ranked 3rd</b>	15.1 [13.8-16.6]	14.8 [12.8-16.9]	15.5↓ [13.6-17.5]	11.4 [8.3-15.5]	16.3 [13.9-18.9]	15.4 [13.7-17.2]
<b>Ability to purchase from a legal source</b>	<b>Ranked 1st</b>	6.2 [5.3-7.2]	5.7 [4.5-7.2]	6.5↑ [5.3-8.0]	#	5.8 [4.4-7.5]	6.6 [5.5-7.9]
	<b>Ranked 2nd</b>	6.2 [5.3-7.2]	7.9 [6.4-9.7]	4.8 [3.8-6.1]	#	5.2 [4.0-6.9]	6.4 [5.3-7.7]
	<b>Ranked 3rd</b>	8.4 [7.4-9.6]	9.2 [7.7-11.0]	7.8 [6.5-9.4]	#	7.7 [6.1-9.6]	8.9 [7.6-10.3]

Proximity to retailer	Ranked 1st	3.6 [2.9-4.4]	3.9 [2.9-5.2]	3.4 [2.5-4.4]	#	3.3* [2.3-4.7]	3.9 [3.0-4.9]
	Ranked 2nd	5.7 [4.9-6.7]	5.8 [4.6-7.4]	5.6 [4.5-7.0]	#	5.8 [4.4-7.6]	5.8 [4.8-7.0]
	Ranked 3rd	7.2 [6.2-8.2]	7.7 [6.3-9.4]	6.7 [5.5-8.1]	10.4 [7.5-14.1]	8.4 [6.7-10.4]	6.5↑ [5.4-7.8]
Availability of specific product type (e.g., edibles)	Ranked 1st	2.5↓ [2.0-3.1]	2.5↑ [1.9-3.5]	2.4* [1.7-3.4]	#	#	2.6 [1.9-3.4]
	Ranked 2nd	4.5↑ [3.8-5.4]	5.5↑ [4.4-7.0]	3.7 [2.8-4.8]	#	4.1* [3.0-5.7]	4.8 [3.9-5.9]
	Ranked 3rd	7.8 [6.8-9.0]	10.0 [8.3-12.0]	6.1 [5.0-7.6]	#	7.6 [6.0-9.6]	8.1 [6.8-9.5]
Strength	Ranked 1st	2.4 [1.9-3.1]	1.8* [1.2-2.6]	3.0 [2.2-4.0]	#	#	2.4 [1.8-3.2]
	Ranked 2nd	7.7 [6.8-8.8]	5.8 [4.6-7.3]	9.3 [7.9-10.9]	9.8 [7.1-13.5]	6.9 [5.4-8.8]	7.6 [6.5-9.0]
	Ranked 3rd	10.4 [9.2-11.6]	6.8 [5.5-8.3]	13.2 [11.5-15.2]	11.5↓ [8.5-15.4]	9.7 [7.9-12.0]	10.4 [9.0-11.9]
Anonymity/privacy	Ranked 1st	2.2 [1.7-2.9]	#	2.2* [1.5-3.1]	#	#	2.3* [1.7-3.2]
	Ranked 2nd	2.9 [2.3-3.7]	3.4* [2.4-4.7]	2.6* [1.9-3.6]	#	#	3.0 [2.3-4.0]
	Ranked 3rd	5.3 [4.4-6.2]	6.3 [5.0-8.0]	4.4 [3.4-5.6]	#	#	5.7 [4.7-7.0]
Access to a specific strain/variety	Ranked 1st	1.1* [0.8-1.6]	#	#	#	#	#
	Ranked 2nd	2.5↓ [1.9-3.2]	2.5↓* [1.7-3.6]	2.5↓ [1.8-3.4]	#	#	2.7 [2.0-3.5]
	Ranked 3rd	4.3 [3.6-5.1]	4.0 [3.0-5.3]	4.5↑ [3.6-5.7]	#	3.7* [2.6-5.1]	4.3 [3.5-5.4]
Other	Ranked 1st	4.4 [3.6-5.3]	5.3 [4.0-6.9]	3.7 [2.7-4.8]	#	4.0 [2.9-5.5]	4.7 [3.7-5.9]
	Ranked 2nd	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Ranked 3rd	1.3* [0.9-1.9]	#	#	#	#	1.5↓* [1.0-2.2]



[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> People were asked to rank the top 3 factors that influence from whom they obtain cannabis.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 58. Frequency of unavailability of a cannabis product from a provincially regulated retailer, now that it is legal, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Always</b>	5.4 [4.6-6.4]	3.8 [2.9-5.1]	6.7 [5.5-8.2]	#	4.9 [3.6-6.5]	5.6 [4.6-6.8]
<b>Often</b>	11.9 [10.7-13.1]	11.2 [9.5-13.1]	12.4 [10.8-14.2]	8.5↓* [5.9-12.0]	13.8 [11.6-16.2]	11.9 [10.5-13.5]
<b>Sometimes</b>	20.5↑ [19.0-22.1]	20.1 [17.9-22.5]	20.8 [18.8-23.0]	18.5↑ [14.7-23.0]	25.8 [23.0-28.8]	19.7 [17.9-21.6]
<b>Rarely</b>	17.8 [16.4-19.3]	16.5↓ [14.5-18.7]	18.8 [16.9-20.9]	20.1 [16.1-24.7]	21.8 [19.2-24.7]	16.7 [15.0-18.6]
<b>Never</b>	32.8 [30.9-34.7]	35.8 [33.0-38.7]	30.3 [27.9-32.9]	24.5↑ [20.2-29.3]	24.4 [21.6-27.4]	35.4 [33.1-37.8]
<b>I have never intended to buy from a provincially regulated retailer</b>	11.6 [10.4-13.0]	12.6 [10.7-14.7]	10.9 [9.4-12.7]	23.7 [19.4-28.7]	9.4 [7.6-11.6]	10.7 [9.2-12.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 59a. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Median amount typically spent each month (dollars)</b>	25.00 [23.43-26.57]	20.00 [16.39-23.61]	30.00 [24.82-35.18]	20.00 [11.62-28.38]	30.00 [26.18-33.82]	25.00 [20.88-29.12]
<b>Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)</b>	66.75 [61.96-71.54]	53.26 [47.37-59.15]	76.69 [69.66-83.71]	56.93 [45.96-67.91]	65.08 [57.80-72.35]	68.25 [62.21-74.28]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

**Table 59b. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes from legal sources in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)</b>	48.89 [44.61-53.16]	41.68 [35.53-47.82]	53.79 [47.98-59.60]	46.50* [28.40-64.60]	47.13 [40.31-53.95]	49.52 [44.43-54.61]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

**Table 59c. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes from illegal sources in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)</b>	46.55 [40.35-52.75]	37.52 [29.71-45.32]	52.91 [43.92-61.91]	51.91 [35.95-67.87]	39.60 [31.55-47.64]	47.37 [39.58-55.16]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1,000 were removed from the analyses as a precise dollar figure could not be determined.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 60a. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)</b>	Canada	66.75 [61.96-71.54]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	89.96 [62.50-117.43]
	Prince Edward Island	73.64 [52.11-95.16]
	Nova Scotia	65.35 [49.56-81.13]
	New Brunswick	57.86 [41.31-74.40]
	Québec	46.85 [37.59-56.11]
	Ontario	75.03 [65.80-84.26]
	Manitoba	61.88 [42.83-80.93]
	Saskatchewan	83.64 [58.75-108.52]
	Alberta	65.13 [54.87-75.38]
	British Columbia	65.20 [55.08-75.31]
	Territories <sup>1</sup>	105.47 [72.04-138.90]

**Table 60b. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes from legal sources in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

		<b>Overall (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)</b>	Canada	48.89 [44.61-53.16]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	66.75* [42.48-91.01]
	Prince Edward Island	58.17* [38.29-78.05]
	Nova Scotia	43.02* [27.04-59.01]
	New Brunswick	51.68* [34.49-68.86]
	Québec	43.25 [32.90-53.59]
	Ontario	49.33 [41.48-57.17]
	Manitoba	41.63* [27.24-56.01]
	Saskatchewan	73.22* [46.89-99.54]
	Alberta	51.41 [41.96-60.86]
	British Columbia	46.11 [36.73-55.48]
	Territories <sup>1</sup>	#

**Table 60c. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes from illegal sources in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

		Overall (\$)
Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)	Canada	46.55 [40.35-52.75]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	#
	Prince Edward Island	39.77* [21.82-57.73]
	Nova Scotia	33.67* [16.41-50.92]
	New Brunswick	32.35* [14.90-49.80]
	Québec	30.71* [20.16-41.26]
	Ontario	57.60 [45.14-70.05]
	Manitoba	67.48* [36.73-98.23]
	Saskatchewan	47.40* [21.05-73.76]
	Alberta	33.78* [19.14-48.43]
	British Columbia	44.88 [32.33-57.44]
	Territories <sup>1</sup>	75.88* [40.11-111.65]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

<sup>1</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1,000 were removed from the analyses as a precise dollar figure could not be determined.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 61. Past 30 days, cannabis products bought or received<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	70.8 [68.6-73.0]	67.0 [63.4-70.4]	73.7 [70.8-76.4]	79.4 [73.3-84.3]	76.7 [73.1-80.0]	68.7 [65.9-71.4]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	6.7 [5.7-7.9]	5.0 [3.8-6.6]	8.0 [6.5-9.8]	13.1* [9.2-18.3]	8.6 [6.7-11.1]	5.6 [4.4-7.1]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	11.9 [10.5-13.5]	12.2 [10.1-14.6]	11.8 [9.9-13.9]	#	10.6 [8.4-13.2]	12.3 [10.6-14.3]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	11.4 [10.0-12.9]	11.5↑ [9.4-14.1]	11.3 [9.5-13.3]	17.0 [12.5-22.8]	11.5↑ [9.1-14.4]	10.7 [9.1-12.6]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	6.3 [5.3-7.5]	4.7 [3.5-6.4]	7.5↑ [6.1-9.3]	#	7.1 [5.3-9.4]	6.1 [4.9-7.6]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	27.5↓ [25.4-29.6]	31.2 [28.0-34.7]	24.6 [22.1-27.4]	25.6 [20.1-32.0]	28.9 [25.3-32.8]	27.4 [24.9-30.0]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	2.6 [2.0-3.4]	2.5↓* [1.7-3.6]	2.8* [1.9-3.9]	#	4.7* [3.3-6.7]	2.2* [1.5-3.2]
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	1.6* [1.1-2.4]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)</b>	8.8 [7.5-10.4]	9.8 [7.7-12.5]	8.1 [6.5-10.1]	#	6.3 [4.6-8.7]	9.9 [8.2-11.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 62. Past 30 days, frequency of obtaining cannabis products among past 30-day users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Once (%)</b>	<b>Two or three times (%)</b>	<b>Four or more times (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	54.1 [51.3-56.8]	30.0 [27.6-32.6]	15.9 [14.0-18.0]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	65.8 [56.8-73.7]	22.8* [16.0-31.5]	#
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	78.4 [72.3-83.4]	13.5↑* [9.7-18.6]	#
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	65.9 [59.0-72.2]	25.9 [20.3-32.4]	#
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	57.0 [47.9-65.7]	27.7 [20.4-36.5]	#
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	66.6 [62.2-70.7]	25.5↓ [21.8-29.6]	7.9 [5.8-10.8]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	60.8 [46.0-73.9]	#	#
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	#	#	#
<b>Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)</b>	90.0 [80.5-95.2]	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 63. Past 30 days, average amount bought or received by product type<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Dried flower/leaf <sup>2</sup> - (grams)	17.4 [13.5-21.3]	17.4* [8.8-26.1]	17.3 [14.3-20.3]	8.4 [6.9-9.9]	15.8 [11.7-19.8]	19.0 [13.7-24.3]
Hashish/kief - (grams)	6.3* [3.1-9.5]	5.2* [2.5-7.9]	#	#	#	5.3* [3.5-7.2]
Cannabis oil for oral use <sup>3</sup> (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) - (millilitres)	19.8 [16.8-22.9]	18.5↑ [14.4-22.7]	20.7 [16.4-25.0]	#	22.7 [16.8-28.7]	19.5↑ [15.8-23.2]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (cartridges)	1.5↑ [1.4-1.7]	1.5↑ [1.3-1.8]	1.5↑ [1.3-1.7]	1.3 [1.1-1.5]	1.4 [1.3-1.6]	1.6 [1.4-1.8]
Cannabis concentrate/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)	#	5.1* [3.1-7.1]	#	#	4.2* [2.3-6.0]	#
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (servings)	7.4 [6.6-8.2]	7.4 [6.2-8.6]	7.3 [6.2-8.5]	7.4* [4.3-10.5]	7.8 [6.1-9.5]	7.3 [6.3-8.3]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (millilitres)	491.4 [372.1-610.8]	#	518.3 [358.9-677.7]	#	468.2 [318.3-618.1]	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> One joint was converted to 0.33 grams.

<sup>3</sup> One capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 64. Past 30 days, average price per unit of purchases by product type<sup>1</sup> among those who purchased cannabis in the past 30 days, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf - (per gram)</b>	10.48 [8.98-11.98]	9.86 [8.74-10.98]	10.80 [8.59-13.00]	8.80 [6.31-11.29]	12.11* [7.27-16.95]	10.26 [8.64-11.87]
<b>Hashish/kief - (per gram)</b>	14.09 [11.45-16.73]	#	13.50 [11.01-15.98]	#	#	13.96 [10.14-17.79]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) - (per millilitre)</b>	#	#	8.40* [4.70-12.10]	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (per cartridge)</b>	47.18 [44.47-49.89]	49.66 [45.24-54.08]	45.47 [42.20-48.74]	#	45.59 [40.76-50.42]	46.97 [43.50-50.43]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (per gram)</b>	30.10 [25.44-34.76]	#	31.34 [25.25-37.42]	#	26.10 [21.72-30.49]	31.56 [25.27-37.86]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (per serving)</b>	6.97 [6.11-7.83]	5.88 [5.01-6.74]	7.89 [6.51-9.26]	7.62 [5.65-9.58]	6.20 [5.11-7.29]	7.08 [5.96-8.21]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (per millilitre)</b>	0.07* [0.03-0.11]	#	0.08* [0.03-0.13]	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 65. Past 30 days, percent of users who obtained cannabis for free by product type<sup>1</sup> among those who obtained in the past 30 days, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	10.9 [9.0-13.1]	16.8 [13.2-21.1]	7.5↓ [5.5-10.0]	#	10.5↓ [7.7-14.1]	9.9 [7.7-12.8]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/ capsules, spray bottle)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	17.0 [13.1-21.7]	17.5↓* [11.9-24.9]	16.5↑* [11.6-23.0]	#	#	18.3 [13.4-24.4]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 66. Past 30 days, where cannabis was used<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>House/private dwelling</b>	95.6 [94.6-96.4]	95.1 [93.3-96.4]	96.0 [94.7-97.0]	91.1 [86.8-94.1]	95.0 [92.9-96.4]	96.2 [95.0-97.1]
<b>Concert, sports events, festival, etc.</b>	3.0 [2.3-3.9]	#	3.7 [2.7-5.0]	#	#	2.8* [2.0-3.9]
<b>Restaurant/café/coffee shop/bar/pub</b>	2.4 [1.8-3.1]	#	3.0 [2.1-4.1]	#	#	2.0* [1.4-3.0]
<b>Indoor publicly accessible building (office, hotel, mall)</b>	1.0* [0.7-1.6]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>School/college/university</b>	1.6 [1.2-2.2]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Workplace</b>	2.4 [1.8-3.2]	#	3.3* [2.4-4.7]	#	#	2.3* [1.6-3.4]
<b>Inside a car</b>	9.9 [8.6-11.3]	8.6 [7.0-10.7]	10.8 [9.1-12.8]	21.6 [16.5-27.8]	12.7 [10.2-15.6]	8.1 [6.7-9.7]
<b>Outdoor public place (street, park, alley, mall, etc.)</b>	25.4 [23.5-27.5]	23.1 [20.3-26.0]	27.2 [24.6-30.0]	39.2 [32.8-45.9]	35.8 [32.0-39.7]	21.9 [19.6-24.3]
<b>Other</b>	3.8 [3.0-4.8]	3.3* [2.2-5.0]	4.2 [3.1-5.5]	#	#	4.1 [3.1-5.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 67a. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use 2 hours before or at school, among past 12-month students who were past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Rarely (less than one day per month)</b>	14.7 [13.0-16.6]	15.8 [13.2-18.8]	13.8 [11.6-16.4]	25.0 [20.2-30.4]	24.2 [20.8-27.9]	8.8 [6.9-11.2]
<b>Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)</b>	5.0 [4.0-6.3]	4.0* [2.8-5.8]	5.8 [4.3-7.8]	9.3* [6.4-13.3]	8.7 [6.6-11.3]	#
<b>Often (weekly)</b>	3.6 [2.8-4.7]	4.1* [2.8-5.9]	3.3* [2.2-4.8]	#	#	#
<b>Always or almost always (most days you attend school)</b>	2.6 [2.0-3.5]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Have not done this in the past 12 months</b>	74.0 [71.7-76.2]	73.6 [70.1-76.9]	74.4 [71.1-77.3]	50.6 [44.8-56.4]	60.5↓ [56.4-64.5]	84.8 [81.8-87.4]

**Table 67b. Past 12 months, frequency of absenteeism from school due to cannabis use, among past 12-month students who were past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>1 day per month</b>	2.6 [1.9-3.6]	#	3.5↓* [2.4-4.9]	#	#	#
<b>2 to 3 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>4 or 5 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>More than 5 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>I am never absent for this reason</b>	94.6 [93.3-95.7]	95.7 [93.8-97.0]	93.7 [91.8-95.2]	86.9 [82.2-90.5]	93.5↑ [91.1-95.3]	97.2 [95.6-98.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 68a. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use 2 hours before or at work, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Rarely (less than one day per month)</b>	9.8 [8.7-11.0]	8.7 [7.2-10.4]	10.7 [9.2-12.5]	11.9 [8.7-15.9]	10.1 [8.2-12.3]	9.5↑ [8.2-11.0]
<b>Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)</b>	3.3 [2.7-4.0]	2.8* [2.0-3.9]	3.7 [2.8-4.8]	#	5.3 [4.0-7.0]	2.8 [2.1-3.7]
<b>Often (weekly)</b>	2.1 [1.6-2.7]	#	2.6* [1.8-3.6]	#	#	2.0* [1.4-2.8]
<b>Always or almost always (most days you work)</b>	2.6 [2.1-3.3]	#	3.5↑ [2.7-4.6]	#	#	2.5↓ [1.9-3.3]
<b>Have not done this in the past 12 months</b>	68.7 [66.8-70.5]	70.8 [68.0-73.4]	67.0 [64.5-69.5]	60.6 [55.2-65.8]	70.4 [67.3-73.4]	69.3 [67.0-71.6]
<b>I have not been employed in the past 12 months</b>	13.5↓ [12.1-15.0]	14.8 [12.7-17.1]	12.5↓ [10.7-14.4]	17.1 [13.4-21.5]	9.2 [7.5-11.4]	13.9 [12.2-15.8]

**Table 68b. Past 12 months, frequency of absenteeism from work due to cannabis use, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>1 day per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>2 to 3 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>4 or 5 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>More than 5 days per month</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

<b>I am never absent for this reason</b>	81.9 [80.2-83.4]	80.6 [78.0-83.0]	82.9 [80.7-84.9]	72.4 [67.2-77.1]	83.7 [81.0-86.1]	82.7 [80.6-84.6]
<b>I am not employed</b>	17.1 [15.6-18.8]	18.7 [16.4-21.3]	15.8 [13.9-18.0]	25.6 [21.1-30.7]	14.0 [11.8-16.6]	16.7 [14.9-18.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 69a. Currently have cannabis in or around the home among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	73.2 [71.4-74.9]	73.7 [71.0-76.2]	72.8 [70.4-75.1]	57.5↑ [52.1-62.7]	71.4 [68.3-74.4]	75.4 [73.3-77.5]
<b>No</b>	24.5↓ [22.8-26.2]	24.0 [21.6-26.6]	24.8 [22.6-27.2]	37.5↓ [32.4-42.8]	26.6 [23.8-29.7]	22.5↓ [20.5-24.6]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	2.3 [1.8-3.0]	2.3* [1.5-3.3]	2.4* [1.7-3.3]	#	#	2.0* [1.5-2.9]

**Table 69b. Where cannabis is stored inside the home<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users who currently have cannabis in the home, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Childproof container</b>	30.2 [28.1-32.3]	31.2 [28.2-34.3]	29.3 [26.6-32.2]	32.8 [26.6-39.7]	32.4 [28.8-36.2]	29.5↓ [27.1-32.0]
<b>Locked container, e.g., cabinet, drawer or safe</b>	18.9 [17.1-20.7]	17.5↓ [15.0-20.2]	20.0 [17.7-22.6]	19.5↑ [14.5-25.6]	15.1 [12.5-18.2]	19.5↑ [17.4-21.8]
<b>Locked room</b>	5.7 [4.7-6.7]	3.8 [2.8-5.2]	7.1 [5.7-8.8]	#	5.8 [4.2-8.0]	5.3 [4.2-6.6]
<b>Unlocked cabinet or drawer</b>	35.7 [33.5-37.9]	38.2 [35.0-41.6]	33.6 [30.7-36.5]	36.8 [30.3-43.7]	37.6 [33.9-41.5]	35.2 [32.6-37.8]
<b>Unlocked refrigerator or freezer</b>	8.6 [7.3-10.1]	9.2 [7.3-11.5]	8.1 [6.5-10.1]	#	5.9 [4.3-8.1]	9.7 [8.1-11.5]
<b>Open shelf or table</b>	17.2 [15.6-18.9]	17.4 [15.1-20.0]	17.0 [14.9-19.3]	20.1 [15.0-26.4]	24.4 [21.1-27.9]	15.5↑ [13.7-17.5]
<b>Out-building, e.g., shed or garage</b>	7.0 [5.9-8.3]	4.9 [3.6-6.5]	8.7 [7.1-10.7]	#	5.2* [3.7-7.3]	7.2 [5.9-8.7]

<b>Outdoor location, e.g., garden or greenhouse</b>	1.8 [1.3-2.5]	#	#	#	#	1.7* [1.2-2.5]
<b>Other</b>	5.8 [4.9-6.9]	6.6 [5.1-8.4]	5.2 [4.1-6.7]	#	7.0 [5.2-9.3]	5.3 [4.3-6.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 70. Past 12 months, frequency of use of other psychoactive substances<sup>1</sup> in combination<sup>2</sup> with cannabis among past 12-month users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Never (%)</b>	<b>Rarely (%)</b>	<b>Sometimes (%)</b>	<b>Often (%)</b>	<b>Always (%)</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>	26.9 [25.1-28.6]	26.1 [24.4-27.8]	29.7 [27.9-31.5]	12.8 [11.5-14.2]	4.6 [3.9-5.5]
<b>Tobacco or e-cigarette with nicotine</b>	68.3 [66.5-70.0]	7.0 [6.1-8.0]	7.7 [6.8-8.8]	9.0 [8.0-10.2]	8.0 [7.0-9.0]
<b>Prescription opioids (e.g., oxy, Dilaudid®, morphine, Demerol®, Tylenol #3®)</b>	95.2 [94.3-96.0]	2.8 [2.2-3.4]	1.3* [0.9-1.9]	#	#
<b>Prescription stimulants (e.g., Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®)</b>	95.5↑ [94.8-96.2]	1.9 [1.5-2.4]	1.2 [0.9-1.6]	#	0.7* [0.5-1.1]
<b>Prescription sedatives/tranquilizers (e.g., diazepam, lorazepam, Valium®, Ativan®, alprazolam, Xanax®, clonazepam, Rivotril®)</b>	95.4 [94.5-96.2]	2.3 [1.8-2.9]	1.4 [1.0-1.9]	#	#
<b>Illegal opioids (e.g., heroin, non-pharmaceutical fentanyl)</b>	99.3 [98.8-99.5]	#	#	#	#
<b>Illegal stimulants (e.g., cocaine, crack, methamphetamine, ecstasy/MDMA)</b>	94.0 [93.0-94.8]	3.8 [3.2-4.6]	1.7 [1.3-2.2]	#	#
<b>Illegal hallucinogens/dissociatives (e.g., LSD, magic mushrooms, ketamine, PCP)</b>	90.9 [89.8-91.9]	6.1 [5.3-7.0]	2.6 [2.1-3.2]	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Combined was defined as mixed or consumed at the same time.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 71. Changes in use of substances since legalization of cannabis, among past 12-month cannabis users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	28.0 [26.4-29.8]	29.9 [27.4-32.6]	26.5↑ [24.3-28.8]	32.9 [28.1-38.0]	33.8 [30.7-37.0]	26.3 [24.3-28.4]
<b>Consume less</b>	5.4 [4.6-6.4]	4.1 [3.2-5.4]	6.5↓ [5.3-7.9]	#	9.2 [7.5-11.3]	4.7 [3.7-5.8]
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	61.2 [59.3-63.1]	59.5↑ [56.7-62.3]	62.5↑ [60.0-65.0]	52.5↑ [47.2-57.8]	53.5↑ [50.2-56.9]	63.8 [61.5-66.0]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	5.3 [4.5-6.3]	6.4 [5.1-8.0]	4.5↓ [3.5-5.7]	9.1* [6.4-12.8]	3.4* [2.4-4.8]	5.2 [4.3-6.4]
<b>Alcohol</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	3.7 [3.1-4.4]	3.7 [2.8-4.8]	3.7 [2.9-4.7]	13.2 [9.9-17.3]	4.6 [3.4-6.2]	2.4 [1.8-3.2]
<b>Consume less</b>	15.3 [14.0-16.7]	13.1 [11.3-15.1]	17.1 [15.3-19.1]	13.2 [10.0-17.2]	21.6 [19.0-24.5]	14.3 [12.8-16.1]
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	71.4 [69.6-73.1]	74.4 [71.9-76.8]	69.0 [66.6-71.3]	64.6 [59.3-69.5]	66.2 [63.0-69.3]	73.3 [71.1-75.3]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	9.6 [8.5-10.8]	8.8 [7.3-10.6]	10.1 [8.6-11.9]	9.1* [6.4-12.7]	7.6 [6.0-9.6]	10.0 [8.7-11.5]
<b>Tobacco or e-cigarette with nicotine</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	2.7 [2.3-3.3]	2.7 [2.0-3.6]	2.8 [2.2-3.6]	13.6 [10.4-17.6]	4.8 [3.6-6.5]	#

<b>Consume less</b>	5.3 [4.5-6.2]	4.1 [3.1-5.3]	6.3 [5.2-7.6]	8.3* [5.7-11.9]	7.6 [6.0-9.5]	4.5↓ [3.6-5.6]
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	26.3 [24.6-28.0]	24.8 [22.4-27.3]	27.5↓ [25.2-29.8]	33.8 [29.0-39.1]	30.1 [27.1-33.2]	24.6 [22.6-26.7]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	65.7 [63.8-67.5]	68.5↓ [65.8-71.0]	63.4 [60.9-65.9]	44.3 [39.0-49.6]	57.6 [54.2-60.8]	69.9 [67.7-72.0]
<b>Opioids</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Consume less</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	3.9 [3.2-4.7]	3.8 [2.9-5.2]	3.9 [3.0-5.0]	#	4.2 [3.1-5.7]	3.7 [2.8-4.7]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	95.3 [94.5-96.1]	95.8 [94.4-96.8]	95.0 [93.8-96.0]	92.8 [89.5-95.1]	94.2 [92.5-95.6]	95.9 [94.8-96.7]
<b>Stimulants</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Consume less</b>	0.9* [0.7-1.3]	#	1.3* [0.9-2.0]	#	#	#
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	7.3 [6.4-8.3]	7.1 [5.8-8.6]	7.5↓ [6.2-8.9]	9.4* [6.7-13.0]	10.9 [9.0-13.2]	6.3 [5.3-7.6]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	91.4 [90.2-92.3]	92.1 [90.5-93.4]	90.8 [89.2-92.1]	86.8 [82.7-90.0]	86.8 [84.4-88.9]	92.8 [91.5-93.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 72a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Have driven within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis</b>	22.0 [20.5-23.7]	14.9 [13.0-17.1]	27.7 [25.4-30.1]	16.1 [12.5-20.4]	22.3 [19.6-25.1]	22.7 [20.8-24.7]
<b>How long ago did this last happen<sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Within the past 30 days</b>	39.2 [35.3-43.3]	31.8 [25.7-38.7]	42.5↓ [37.6-47.5]	#	36.6 [30.1-43.6]	39.3 [34.6-44.2]
<b>Within the past 12 months</b>	32.0 [28.3-35.9]	35.9 [29.2-43.2]	30.3 [25.9-35.0]	#	33.6 [27.4-40.4]	30.7 [26.3-35.5]
<b>More than 12 months ago</b>	28.8 [25.2-32.7]	32.3 [25.8-39.5]	27.3 [23.1-31.9]	#	29.8 [23.8-36.6]	30.0 [25.7-34.7]
<b>What type of cannabis product was it<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>THC only</b>	35.2 [29.1-41.9]	#	37.8 [30.5-45.6]	#	#	38.2 [30.8-46.1]
<b>CBD only</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>THC predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of CBD)</b>	39.5↑ [33.4-46.0]	32.4* [22.8-43.8]	41.8 [34.6-49.5]	#	50.4 [38.9-62.0]	37.8 [30.7-45.5]
<b>CBD predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Equal levels of THC and CBD</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	15.4 [11.0-21.0]	#	#	#	#	#



**Table 72b. Driven a vehicle within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Have driven within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product	13.4 [12.2-14.8]	9.1 [7.6-10.8]	16.9 [15.0-19.0]	11.6 [8.6-15.5]	12.5↓ [10.5-14.8]	13.8 [12.3-15.6]
How long ago did this last happen <sup>3</sup>						
Within the past 30 days	31.6 [27.0-36.7]	30.5↓ [22.8-39.4]	32.1 [26.5-38.4]	#	29.1 [21.3-38.3]	32.0 [26.4-38.1]
Within the past 12 months	39.7 [34.7-45.0]	36.6 [28.2-45.8]	41.1 [34.9-47.5]	#	46.3 [37.2-55.6]	37.2 [31.3-43.5]
More than 12 months ago	28.7 [24.1-33.7]	32.9 [24.8-42.2]	26.8 [21.5-32.9]	#	#	30.8 [25.2-36.9]
What type of cannabis product was it <sup>4</sup>						
THC only	29.4 [21.6-38.7]	#	34.1 [24.4-45.3]	#	#	30.0* [20.9-41.1]
CBD only	#	#	#	#	#	#
THC predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of CBD)	40.3 [31.5-49.6]	#	39.2 [29.0-50.5]	#	#	39.7 [29.6-50.8]
CBD predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of THC)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Equal levels of THC and CBD	#	#	#	#	#	#
Don't know/Not sure	#	#	#	#	#	#

**Table 72c. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with alcohol, among past 12-month users who report driving within 2 hours of smoking/vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with alcohol	18.8 [16.0-21.9]	14.6 [10.6-19.9]	20.6 [17.1-24.7]	#	13.6 [9.8-18.6]	20.6 [17.2-24.5]
How long ago did this last happen <sup>5</sup>						
Within the past 30 days	33.6 [25.8-42.4]	#	34.4 [25.5-44.6]	#	#	32.7 [24.2-42.5]
Within the past 12 months	29.9 [22.4-38.7]	#	27.0* [19.0-36.9]	#	#	30.3 [22.0-40.1]
More than 12 months ago	36.5↓ [28.2-45.6]	#	38.6 [28.9-49.2]	#	#	37.0 [27.9-47.2]

**Table 72d. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with another drug, among past 12-month users who report driving within 2 hours of smoking/vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with another drug	7.4 [5.7-9.6]	#	8.4 [6.3-11.2]	#	#	7.3 [5.3-9.9]
How long ago did this last happen <sup>6</sup>						
Within the past 30 days	#	#	#	#	#	#
Within the past 12 months	#	#	#	#	#	#
More than 12 months ago	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis.

<sup>2</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis in the past 30 days.

<sup>3</sup> Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis.

<sup>4</sup> Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis in the past 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours combined with alcohol.

<sup>6</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours combined with another drug.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 73a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis among past 12-month users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

			How long ago did this last happen <sup>1</sup>		
		Yes (%)	Within the past 30 days (%)	Within the past 12 months (%)	More than 12 months ago (%)
Have driven within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis	Canada	22.0 [20.5-23.7]	39.2 [35.3-43.3]	32.0 [28.3-35.9]	28.8 [25.2-32.7]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	25.3 [18.3-33.9]	#	#	#
	Prince Edward Island	25.4 [18.2-34.3]	#	#	#
	Nova Scotia	17.4* [12.0-24.5]	#	#	#
	New Brunswick	22.4* [15.8-30.8]	#	#	#
	Québec	17.0 [13.8-20.8]	39.5↓ [29.2-50.8]	39.2 [28.9-50.5]	#
	Ontario	20.8 [18.2-23.6]	38.1 [31.3-45.5]	28.0 [21.9-35.1]	33.9 [27.2-41.2]
	Manitoba	29.2 [22.0-37.6]	#	#	#
	Saskatchewan	32.9 [24.7-42.2]	#	#	#
	Alberta	22.1 [18.2-26.6]	35.9 [26.3-46.7]	34.0 [24.6-44.8]	#
	British Columbia	27.5↑ [23.4-32.0]	39.4 [30.8-48.7]	35.8 [27.5-45.1]	24.8 [17.8-33.4]
	Territories <sup>2</sup>	#	#	#	#

**Table 73b. Driven a vehicle within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis among past 12-month users, by province/territory, Canada, 2020**

			How long ago did this last happen <sup>3</sup>		
		Yes (%)	Within the past 30 days (%)	Within the past 12 months (%)	More than 12 months ago (%)
Have driven within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis	Canada	13.4 [12.2-14.8]	31.6 [27.0-36.7]	39.7 [34.7-45.0]	28.7 [24.1-33.7]
	Newfoundland and Labrador	#	#	#	#
	Prince Edward Island	#	#	#	#
	Nova Scotia	#	#	#	#
	New Brunswick	#	#	#	#
	Québec	9.9 [7.4-13.0]	#	40.7* [27.7-55.1]	#
	Ontario	13.0 [10.9-15.5]	30.7 [22.9-39.8]	41.3 [32.5-50.6]	28.1 [20.5-37.1]
	Manitoba	#	#	#	#
	Saskatchewan	#	#	#	#
	Alberta	13.2 [10.2-17.1]	#	#	#
	British Columbia	17.5 <sup>↑</sup> [14.1-21.5]	#	41.7 [30.9-53.3]	#
	Territories <sup>2</sup>	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis.

<sup>2</sup> Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

<sup>3</sup> Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 74. Reason drove a motor vehicle after using cannabis<sup>1</sup>, among those who reported driving after using cannabis<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>I did not feel impaired</b>	77.9 [74.6-80.9]	80.9 [75.2-85.5]	76.6 [72.5-80.2]	80.5↑ [69.5-88.3]	72.9 [66.7-78.3]	78.6 [74.7-82.1]
<b>I did not believe I would be caught by police/law enforcement</b>	8.9 [7.1-11.2]	#	9.1 [6.9-11.9]	#	14.2 [10.3-19.3]	7.3 [5.3-10.0]
<b>I did not have alternative transportation</b>	12.0 [9.9-14.5]	12.5↑ [9.0-17.1]	11.7 [9.2-14.8]	#	23.0 [18.0-28.9]	8.8 [6.6-11.7]
<b>I thought I could drive carefully</b>	24.0 [21.0-27.3]	27.6 [22.2-33.8]	22.3 [18.8-26.3]	#	33.8 [28.0-40.2]	20.9 [17.4-24.8]
<b>I did not have to drive very far</b>	23.2 [20.3-26.5]	28.9 [23.5-35.1]	20.6 [17.2-24.5]	40.0 [29.1-52.0]	35.5↓ [29.5-41.9]	19.4 [16.0-23.2]
<b>Other</b>	8.1 [6.3-10.4]	#	9.6 [7.3-12.6]	#	#	7.3 [5.3-10.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 75a. Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis as the driver of a vehicle, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis as the driver of a vehicle	1.5↑ [1.1-2.0]	#	2.3 [1.7-3.1]	#	#	1.4* [0.9-2.0]

**Table 75b. Had an interaction with law enforcement involving personal possession of cannabis, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Had an interaction with law enforcement involving personal possession of cannabis	1.1* [0.8-1.5]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 76. Past 12 months, effects of cannabis use, among past 12-month cannabis users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Very beneficial (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat beneficial (%)</b>	<b>No effect (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat harmful (%)</b>	<b>Very harmful (%)</b>
<b>Friendships or social life</b>	10.2 [9.2-11.4]	25.0 [23.4-26.7]	62.1 [60.2-63.9]	2.3 [1.8-2.9]	#
<b>Physical health</b>	8.1 [7.1-9.2]	17.0 [15.6-18.5]	65.9 [64.0-67.7]	8.5↓ [7.5-9.6]	#
<b>Mental health</b>	16.2 [14.8-17.6]	30.1 [28.3-31.9]	47.3 [45.3-49.3]	5.8 [5.0-6.8]	0.6* [0.4-0.9]
<b>Home life or marriage</b>	9.8 [8.7-11.1]	16.9 [15.4-18.4]	68.9 [67.1-70.7]	3.7 [3.1-4.5]	#
<b>Performance at work or school</b>	5.3 [4.5-6.2]	8.9 [7.9-10.0]	80.5↓ [78.9-81.9]	4.6 [3.9-5.4]	#
<b>Quality of life</b>	16.4 [15.1-17.9]	33.6 [31.8-35.5]	46.2 [44.2-48.1]	3.2 [2.6-4.0]	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 77. ASSIST<sup>1</sup> scores among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Low-risk of developing problems</b>	25.2 [23.2-27.2]	30.4 [27.3-33.6]	21.1 [18.8-23.6]	17.1 [13.0-22.0]	18.0 [15.3-21.0]	27.5↑ [25.2-30.0]
<b>Moderate-risk of developing problems</b>	71.9 [69.8-73.8]	67.3 [64.0-70.4]	75.5↓ [72.9-77.9]	73.3 [67.6-78.4]	75.8 [72.5-78.9]	70.9 [68.4-73.3]
<b>High-risk of developing problems/ likely</b>	3.0 [2.4-3.7]	2.4* [1.7-3.4]	3.4 [2.6-4.5]	#	6.2 [4.6-8.3]	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> WHO - Alcohol, smoking and substance involvement screening test. The scores mean:

Low: You are at low risk of health and other problems from your current pattern of use.

Moderate: You are at risk of health and other problems from your current pattern of substance use.

High: You are at high risk of experiencing severe problems (health, social, financial, legal, relationship) as a result of your current pattern of use and are likely to be dependent.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 78a. Felt they needed professional help for cannabis use among those who used more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>No, never</b>	96.7 [96.1-97.1]	97.1 [96.3-97.7]	96.3 [95.5-97.0]	93.5↓ [90.1-95.7]	92.5↓ [90.6-94.0]	97.3 [96.7-97.8]
<b>Yes, in the past 12 months</b>	1.2 [0.9-1.5]	1.2* [0.8-1.6]	1.2 [0.8-1.6]	#	4.2 [3.1-5.7]	#
<b>Yes, but not in the past 12 months</b>	2.2 [1.8-2.7]	1.8 [1.3-2.4]	2.5↑ [2.0-3.3]	#	3.3* [2.4-4.6]	2.1 [1.7-2.6]

**Table 78b. Received professional help for cannabis use among those who used more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>No, never</b>	97.8 [97.3-98.2]	98.3 [97.7-98.8]	97.3 [96.6-97.9]	95.8 [93.0-97.6]	95.4 [93.9-96.5]	98.2 [97.7-98.6]
<b>Yes, in the past 12 months</b>	0.7* [0.5-1.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Yes, but not in the past 12 months</b>	1.5↑ [1.2-1.9]	1.1* [0.8-1.7]	1.8 [1.4-2.5]	#	#	1.4 [1.0-1.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 79a. Past 12 months, used cannabis in front of minors<sup>1</sup>, among those of legal age who used in the past 12 months, by sex, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	13.6 [12.3-15.0]	12.5↑ [10.7-14.5]	14.5↑ [12.7-16.5]
<b>No</b>	83.3 [81.9-84.7]	85.7 [83.6-87.5]	81.5↑ [79.4-83.5]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	3.0 [2.5-3.7]	1.8* [1.3-2.6]	4.0 [3.1-5.0]

**Table 79b. Past 12 months, shared cannabis with a minor<sup>1</sup>, among those of legal age who used in the past 12 months, by sex, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	4.5↓ [3.7-5.3]	4.4 [3.4-5.7]	4.5↓ [3.6-5.6]
<b>No</b>	94.4 [93.5-95.2]	95.1 [93.7-96.1]	93.8 [92.5-94.9]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	1.2 [0.9-1.6]	#	1.7* [1.2-2.5]

**Table 79c. Past 12 months, someone of legal age shared cannabis with a minor<sup>1</sup>, among minors who used in the past 12 months, by sex , Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	62.2 [55.7-68.2]	61.7 [52.0-70.4]	62.6 [53.9-70.6]
<b>No</b>	34.4 [28.5-40.8]	35.2 [26.6-44.8]	33.8 [26.1-42.5]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> A minor is 17 years of age or younger in Alberta; 20 years of age or younger in Quebec; or 18 years of age or younger in all other provinces/territories.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 80a. Cannabis use during last pregnancy among females aged 16 to 50 who had given birth in the past 5 years, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)
Did not use cannabis once they learned they were pregnant with their last child	96.0 [93.5-97.6]
Used cannabis after they learned they were pregnant with their last child	#

**Table 80b. Cannabis use while breastfeeding among females aged 16 to 50 who had given birth in the past 5 years and breastfed, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)
Did not use cannabis while breastfeeding their last child	93.8 [90.3-96.2]
Used cannabis while breastfeeding their last child	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 81. Description of the overall sample size, by age group, sex and province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Females</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>16-19</b>	<b>20-24</b>	<b>25+</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Canada</b>	5,535	5,287	858	1,800	8,164	10,822
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	232	178	18	29	363	410
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	251	186	17	38	382	437
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	256	213	27	80	362	469
<b>New Brunswick</b>	229	199	19	55	354	428
<b>Québec</b>	1,092	1,020	218	494	1,400	2,112
<b>Ontario</b>	1,452	1,517	243	558	2,168	2,969
<b>Manitoba</b>	266	241	20	56	431	507
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	210	231	26	51	364	441
<b>Alberta</b>	701	669	140	182	1,048	1,370
<b>British Columbia</b>	748	729	111	235	1,131	1,477
<b>Territories<sup>1</sup></b>	98	104	19	22	161	202

<sup>1</sup> Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 82. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Population estimate ('000)</b>	<b>28,907</b>	<b>14,843</b>	<b>14,063</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>25,043</b>
<b>Used for medical purposes in past 12 months with documentation from a healthcare professional</b>	3.3 [2.9-3.7]	3.4 [2.8-4.0]	3.2 [2.7-3.8]	#	#	3.7 [3.2-4.1]
<b>Used for medical purposes in past 12 months without documentation from a healthcare professional</b>	10.6 [9.9-11.2]	10.8 [9.9-11.8]	10.3 [9.4-11.2]	11.2 [9.2-13.7]	17.7 [15.9-19.6]	9.9 [9.2-10.6]
<b>Not used for medical purposes in past 12 months</b>	86.2 [85.4-86.9]	85.8 [84.7-86.9]	86.5↓ [85.4-87.5]	88.3 [85.8-90.4]	81.2 [79.2-83.0]	86.5↓ [85.6-87.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 83. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sexual orientation, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Heterosexual (straight)</b>	13.0 [12.3-13.8]	12.7 [11.6-13.9]	13.3 [12.3-14.4]	9.8 [7.6-12.5]	15.6 [13.7-17.7]	13.0 [12.2-13.9]
<b>Homosexual (lesbian or gay)</b>	15.4 [11.4-20.5]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Bisexual</b>	29.9 [25.9-34.2]	32.1 [27.3-37.3]	24.3 [17.6-32.5]	24.7* [17.5-33.6]	31.6 [25.9-37.9]	31.1 [24.8-38.0]
<b>Other</b>	40.6 [30.8-51.3]	45.8 [34.0-58.1]	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 84. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by urban and rural location, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Urban</b>	13.0 [12.2-13.8]	13.3 [12.1-14.5]	12.7 [11.6-13.9]	12.1 [9.7-15.0]	19.0 [17.0-21.2]	12.4 [11.6-13.4]
<b>Rural</b>	16.3 [14.7-17.9]	16.5↑ [14.4-18.9]	16.0 [13.8-18.4]	#	17.6 [13.6-22.5]	16.5↑ [14.8-18.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 85. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by province/territory, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Population estimate ('000)	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Canada</b>	<b>28,907</b>	13.8 [13.1-14.6]	14.2 [13.1-15.3]	13.5↑ [12.5-14.6]	11.7 [9.6-14.2]	18.8 [17.0-20.8]	13.5↑ [12.7-14.4]
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>440</b>	15.9 [12.4-20.0]	16.0 [11.5-21.9]	#	#	#	15.9 [12.2-20.3]
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>119</b>	13.5↓ [10.5-17.1]	12.6* [8.9-17.5]	#	#	#	12.7 [9.7-16.6]
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>780</b>	18.8 [15.4-22.8]	21.5↓ [16.7-27.2]	15.9* [11.4-21.9]	#	#	18.3 [14.6-22.7]
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>628</b>	20.8 [16.9-25.3]	18.3 [13.2-24.7]	23.5↓ [17.8-30.3]	#	#	21.4 [17.1-26.4]
<b>Québec</b>	<b>6,745</b>	7.1 [5.9-8.5]	7.2 [5.5-9.4]	7.0 [5.5-9.0]	#	9.8 [7.5-12.8]	6.9 [5.6-8.6]
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>11,078</b>	14.9 [13.6-16.3]	15.7 [13.8-17.8]	14.1 [12.4-16.1]	12.9* [9.2-17.7]	21.9 [18.7-25.6]	14.4 [13.0-16.0]
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1,018</b>	14.1 [11.3-17.4]	16.1 [12.1-21.1]	#	#	#	14.3 [11.3-18.0]
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>869</b>	16.1 [12.8-19.9]	17.3 [12.7-23.1]	14.8 [10.6-20.3]	#	#	15.3 [11.9-19.6]
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>3,240</b>	15.3 [13.4-17.4]	15.5↓ [12.9-18.4]	15.1 [12.5-18.2]	#	17.2 [12.4-23.6]	15.0 [12.9-17.3]
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>3,905</b>	18.3 [16.3-20.5]	17.2 [14.6-20.2]	19.5↓ [16.6-22.7]	#	22.7 [17.8-28.5]	18.3 [16.1-20.7]
<b>Territories<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>85</b>	16.1* [10.8-23.2]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

<sup>2</sup> Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 86. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by type of educational institution attending, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Elementary, junior high school or high school</b>	16.3 [13.4-19.6]	14.8 [11.0-19.7]	17.8 [13.7-22.8]	11.1* [7.8-15.7]	#	17.3 [13.5-22.0]
<b>Trade school, college, CEGEP or other non-university institution</b>	16.7 [14.8-18.8]	18.9 [15.9-22.2]	14.6 [12.1-17.4]	#	21.0 [16.6-26.2]	16.8 [14.6-19.3]
<b>University</b>	11.0 [9.7-12.4]	12.3 [10.3-14.5]	9.7 [8.1-11.6]	#	13.7 [11.5-16.3]	10.6 [9.0-12.4]
<b>None of the above</b>	13.9 [13.0-15.0]	13.6 [12.2-15.0]	14.3 [13.0-15.8]	#	23.5↓ [20.0-27.3]	13.4 [12.4-14.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 87. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by highest level of educational attainment, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Less than high school</b>	18.2 [14.7-22.3]	18.1 [13.2-24.3]	18.3 [13.7-24.0]	#	#	18.5↑ [14.1-24.0]
<b>High school</b>	17.0 [15.4-18.8]	17.0 [14.7-19.6]	17.0 [14.7-19.6]	11.0 [8.6-14.0]	20.5↓ [17.6-23.7]	18.0 [15.7-20.5]
<b>Trade certificate/diploma</b>	18.6 [16.2-21.2]	18.3 [14.5-22.9]	18.7 [15.8-22.0]	#	29.7 [21.9-38.9]	18.0 [15.6-20.7]
<b>College, CEGEP</b>	15.8 [14.1-17.8]	16.6 [14.2-19.2]	14.8 [12.3-17.8]	#	15.9 [12.2-20.5]	16.0 [14.1-18.1]
<b>University below Bachelor's level</b>	14.6 [12.0-17.7]	15.4 [11.8-19.8]	13.7 [10.2-18.2]	#	#	14.5↓ [11.7-17.7]
<b>Bachelor's degree</b>	9.4 [8.2-10.8]	9.8 [8.1-11.8]	9.0 [7.4-10.9]	#	14.9 [11.6-18.9]	8.9 [7.7-10.4]
<b>Post-graduate degree/diploma</b>	8.8 [7.3-10.7]	10.1 [7.8-12.9]	7.4 [5.5-10.0]	#	#	8.8 [7.3-10.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 88. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by job that includes hazardous or safety-sensitive tasks<sup>2</sup> at least once a week, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Driving a motor vehicle</b>	16.8 [15.1-18.6]	18.7 [15.4-22.5]	16.0 [14.1-18.2]	#	27.5↓ [22.1-33.7]	16.2 [14.4-18.1]
<b>Operating/working near equipment, machinery or tools</b>	17.0 [15.3-18.9]	17.5↑ [14.0-21.7]	16.9 [15.0-19.0]	#	25.8 [21.4-30.9]	16.6 [14.6-18.7]
<b>Working from heights, over 2 metres</b>	17.6 [15.1-20.3]	14.1* [9.5-20.3]	18.2 [15.5-21.2]	#	24.7 [18.7-31.9]	16.6 [14.0-19.7]
<b>Working with hazardous substances</b>	18.2 [16.3-20.2]	17.4 [14.2-21.2]	18.5↑ [16.3-21.0]	#	25.2 [20.7-30.3]	17.6 [15.5-19.9]
<b>Sharps work</b>	17.6 [15.9-19.4]	16.9 [14.3-19.9]	18.0 [15.8-20.4]	14.3* [10.0-20.0]	26.3 [22.0-31.0]	16.9 [15.0-19.0]
<b>Working near hot objects, surfaces, open flames or steam</b>	20.5↑ [18.1-23.2]	23.0 [18.4-28.4]	19.6 [16.8-22.7]	#	28.9 [23.3-35.3]	20.2 [17.3-23.3]
<b>Electrical work</b>	17.2 [14.6-20.2]	#	17.1 [14.3-20.3]	#	#	16.7 [13.9-20.0]
<b>Manual handling of loads &gt; 20 kg</b>	19.0 [17.1-21.0]	21.3 [17.4-25.8]	18.3 [16.2-20.6]	#	27.5↑ [23.0-32.6]	18.1 [16.0-20.3]
<b>Working where flying particles or falling objects could cause injury</b>	18.4 [16.2-20.9]	16.4 [12.0-22.0]	18.9 [16.4-21.7]	#	25.3 [20.0-31.4]	18.0 [15.5-20.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 89. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by Indigenous identity, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>First Nations (North American Indian)</b>	25.4 [19.0-33.2]	30.0* [21.0-40.9]	#	#	25.0* [17.7-34.1]
<b>Métis</b>	28.1 [21.8-35.4]	31.8 [22.8-42.5]	#	#	28.9 [21.8-37.4]
<b>Inuk (Inuit)</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Do not identify as an Indigenous person</b>	13.4 [12.7-14.2]	13.6 [12.5-14.7]	13.2 [12.2-14.3]	15.4 [14.0-17.0]	13.1 [12.3-13.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 90. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by ethnicity<sup>2</sup>, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>White</b>	14.9 [14.0-15.8]	14.8 [13.6-16.1]	15.0 [13.8-16.3]	14.0 [11.2-17.3]	21.0 [18.7-23.5]	14.5↓ [13.5-15.5]
<b>South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)</b>	6.4* [4.5-9.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Chinese</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Black</b>	6.6* [4.5-9.7]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Filipino</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Latin American</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Arab</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Korean</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Japanese</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Other</b>	15.0 [11.4-19.5]	#	#	#	#	14.4 [10.3-19.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Note: Respondents who identified as an Indigenous person were not asked about other ethnicities.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 91. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by born in Canada, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	15.9 [15.0-16.8]	16.0 [14.8-17.3]	15.8 [14.5-17.1]	13.4 [10.9-16.4]	20.8 [18.6-23.1]	15.6 [14.7-16.7]
<b>No</b>	7.4 [6.3-8.6]	7.3 [5.7-9.3]	7.4 [6.0-9.1]	#	12.2 [9.2-15.9]	7.1 [5.9-8.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 92. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by health status, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Physical Health</b>						
<b>Excellent</b>	9.0 [7.8-10.4]	7.9 [6.3-9.9]	10.1 [8.4-12.1]	#	12.7 [9.6-16.7]	8.6 [7.3-10.1]
<b>Very good</b>	11.4 [10.4-12.5]	11.8 [10.3-13.4]	11.0 [9.6-12.5]	9.9* [6.9-13.9]	18.0 [15.2-21.3]	10.9 [9.8-12.1]
<b>Good</b>	15.8 [14.3-17.3]	15.7 [13.7-17.9]	15.9 [13.8-18.1]	12.7* [8.9-17.8]	20.5↑ [17.2-24.3]	15.5↓ [13.9-17.2]
<b>Fair</b>	27.2 [23.8-30.9]	29.8 [25.1-35.0]	24.1 [19.5-29.4]	#	29.5↑ [22.5-37.6]	28.4 [24.5-32.7]
<b>Poor</b>	44.1 [36.1-52.4]	49.1 [38.1-60.2]	38.5↑ [27.5-50.9]	#	#	44.6 [35.9-53.6]
<b>Mental Health</b>						
<b>Excellent</b>	8.7 [7.6-10.1]	9.1 [7.2-11.4]	8.5↓ [7.0-10.2]	#	#	8.6 [7.4-10.0]
<b>Very good</b>	10.5↑ [9.4-11.8]	10.6 [8.9-12.5]	10.5↓ [9.0-12.1]	#	12.8 [10.0-16.4]	10.6 [9.4-12.0]
<b>Good</b>	16.0 [14.5-17.6]	15.1 [13.2-17.2]	17.2 [14.9-19.7]	#	16.3 [13.3-19.8]	16.5↓ [14.8-18.3]
<b>Fair</b>	26.0 [23.2-29.0]	24.9 [21.3-28.9]	27.5↓ [23.3-32.1]	14.7* [10.3-20.6]	26.9 [22.3-31.9]	28.2 [24.5-32.3]
<b>Poor</b>	42.0 [36.4-47.8]	44.3 [37.3-51.7]	38.5↓ [29.6-48.2]	#	36.1 [28.6-44.4]	49.2 [40.2-58.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 93. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by household income, sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Under \$10,000</b>	19.2 [14.6-24.9]	21.8 [15.7-29.5]	#	17.8 [12.8-24.1]	#
<b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b>	19.6 [16.5-23.1]	20.6 [16.5-25.4]	18.3 [13.9-23.7]	21.0 [16.7-26.1]	19.1 [15.4-23.6]
<b>\$25,000 - \$49,999</b>	16.5↑ [14.5-18.8]	17.5↓ [14.7-20.7]	15.3 [12.5-18.7]	19.2 [15.6-23.5]	16.1 [13.8-18.7]
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	14.9 [13.0-16.9]	14.9 [12.4-17.9]	14.8 [12.3-17.7]	15.7 [11.9-20.5]	14.7 [12.8-17.0]
<b>\$75,000 - \$99,999</b>	16.9 [14.9-19.0]	16.1 [13.4-19.3]	17.6 [14.9-20.6]	17.9 [13.6-23.1]	16.8 [14.6-19.1]
<b>\$100,000 - \$124,999</b>	12.9 [10.9-15.1]	13.4 [10.6-16.9]	12.4 [9.9-15.4]	13.4* [9.4-18.6]	12.8 [10.7-15.3]
<b>\$125,000 - \$149,999</b>	10.4 [8.4-12.8]	9.4* [6.7-13.1]	11.2 [8.5-14.7]	#	10.1 [7.9-12.7]
<b>\$150,000 or above</b>	9.8 [8.3-11.6]	9.9 [7.7-12.7]	9.8 [7.9-12.2]	13.3 [9.8-17.8]	9.5↓ [7.9-11.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentiaton from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 94. Purpose of past 12-month cannabis use, among all respondents, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>No past 12-month use</b>	68.3 [67.3-69.3]	70.7 [69.4-72.1]	65.8 [64.4-67.2]	55.2 [51.7-58.7]	45.9 [43.5-48.3]	71.2 [70.1-72.3]
<b>Use for non-medical purposes only</b>	17.9 [17.1-18.7]	15.1 [14.1-16.1]	20.8 [19.6-22.0]	33.0 [29.8-36.4]	35.3 [33.0-37.6]	15.3 [14.5-16.2]
<b>Use for both medical<sup>1</sup> and non-medical purposes</b>	9.1 [8.5-9.7]	8.3 [7.6-9.1]	9.9 [9.1-10.9]	10.6 [8.6-12.9]	17.2 [15.4-19.1]	8.3 [7.7-8.9]
<b>Use for medical<sup>1</sup> purposes only</b>	4.7 [4.2-5.2]	5.9 [5.1-6.7]	3.5↓ [2.9-4.1]	#	#	5.2 [4.7-5.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 95. Description of the sample size for medical section, by age group, sex and province/territory, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Females</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>16-19</b>	<b>20-24</b>	<b>25+</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Canada</b>	514	391	47	159	699	905
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	26	16	2	2	38	42
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	21	18	0	5	34	39
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	36	18	2	8	44	54
<b>New Brunswick</b>	24	21	1	5	39	45
<b>Québec</b>	45	34	5	18	56	79
<b>Ontario</b>	161	117	19	69	190	278
<b>Manitoba</b>	25	14	0	5	34	39
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	28	21	0	8	41	49
<b>Alberta</b>	68	51	9	12	98	119
<b>British Columbia</b>	72	73	7	24	114	145
<b>Territories<sup>1</sup></b>	8	8	2	3	11	16

<sup>1</sup> Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

Note: Not all respondents provided their sex at birth.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 96. Medical users<sup>1</sup> who have a medical document from a healthcare professional, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Have a medical document</b>	29.7 [26.3-33.4]	28.2 [23.7-33.2]	31.7 [26.6-37.3]	#	#	33.4 [29.6-37.6]
<b>Do not have a medical document</b>	70.3 [66.6-73.7]	71.8 [66.8-76.3]	68.3 [62.7-73.4]	98.6 [90.9-99.8]	93.7 [88.7-96.5]	66.6 [62.4-70.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 97a. Medical users<sup>1</sup> currently accessing cannabis through the Health Canada program, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Accessing through Health Canada program</b>	58.8 [51.4-65.8]	56.9 [46.8-66.5]	61.1 [50.4-70.8]	#	#	59.2 [51.7-66.3]
<b>Not accessing through Health Canada program</b>	41.2 [34.2-48.6]	43.1 [33.5-53.2]	38.9 [29.2-49.6]	#	#	40.8 [33.7-48.3]

**Table 97b. Medical users<sup>1</sup> covered by insurance for cannabis, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes, fully covered</b>	4.3* [3.0-6.2]	#	#	#	#	4.5↑* [3.0-6.7]
<b>Yes, partially covered</b>	5.0* [3.5-7.1]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>No</b>	90.7 [88.1-92.8]	89.8 [86.0-92.6]	91.9 [88.1-94.5]	91.2 [77.9-96.8]	93.4 [87.8-96.6]	90.4 [87.4-92.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 98. Frequency of cannabis use for medical purposes in the past 12 months<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Less than 1 day per month</b>	14.0 [11.7-16.7]	15.1 [12.0-18.8]	12.5↑ [9.2-16.8]	14.5↓* [10.1-20.4]	13.9 [11.4-17.0]
<b>1 day per month</b>	5.9 [4.3-8.1]	7.0* [4.8-10.2]	#	#	5.8* [4.0-8.2]
<b>2 to 3 days per month</b>	16.1 [13.5-19.0]	18.8 [15.2-23.1]	12.3 [9.2-16.4]	18.7 [13.6-25.2]	15.7 [12.9-19.0]
<b>1 or 2 days per week</b>	12.6 [10.3-15.4]	10.8 [8.0-14.4]	15.0 [11.4-19.6]	17.7 [12.9-23.7]	11.9 [9.4-14.9]
<b>3 or 4 days per week</b>	8.9 [6.8-11.5]	10.0* [7.1-13.8]	7.4* [5.0-10.9]	#	9.4 [7.1-12.3]
<b>5 or 6 days per week</b>	7.9 [6.2-10.2]	#	10.5↓* [7.5-14.5]	#	7.8 [5.8-10.3]
<b>Daily</b>	34.5↑ [31.0-38.3]	32.2 [27.6-37.2]	37.7 [32.4-43.4]	27.5↓ [21.4-34.5]	35.6 [31.6-39.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 99. Past 12 months, effects of cannabis use for medical purposes, among past 12-month medical users<sup>1</sup>, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Very beneficial (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat beneficial (%)</b>	<b>No effect (%)</b>	<b>Somewhat harmful (%)</b>	<b>Very harmful (%)</b>
<b>Friendships or social life</b>	19.8 [17.0-22.9]	22.0 [19.0-25.3]	56.4 [52.7-60.1]	#	#
<b>Physical health</b>	34.0 [30.5-37.7]	40.0 [36.3-43.9]	23.1 [20.1-26.4]	2.9* [2.0-4.2]	#
<b>Mental health</b>	38.2 [34.7-41.9]	33.2 [29.7-36.9]	26.4 [23.0-30.0]	#	#
<b>Home life or marriage</b>	25.2 [22.1-28.6]	21.6 [18.7-24.9]	51.3 [47.5-55.1]	#	#
<b>Performance at work or school</b>	16.5↓ [13.9-19.4]	20.4 [17.5-23.7]	59.8 [56.0-63.5]	#	#
<b>Quality of life</b>	42.8 [39.1-46.5]	41.9 [38.2-45.7]	14.1 [11.6-16.9]	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 100. Decreases in use of other medications as a result of using cannabis for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	57.1 [53.2-60.8]	55.7 [50.6-60.7]	58.9 [53.2-64.3]	#	55.8 [47.6-63.6]	57.0 [52.7-61.1]
<b>No</b>	22.8 [19.7-26.3]	24.7 [20.5-29.4]	20.3 [16.0-25.4]	#	21.5↓ [15.6-28.9]	23.5↑ [20.1-27.4]
<b>Not applicable</b>	20.1 [17.3-23.3]	19.6 [15.9-24.0]	20.8 [16.7-25.6]	#	22.7 [16.7-30.2]	19.5↓ [16.4-23.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 101. Changes in use of other substances due to use of cannabis for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Consume less</b>	23.6 [20.7-26.8]	17.5↓ [14.2-21.3]	32.0 [27.0-37.4]	#	40.2 [32.6-48.4]	21.0 [17.9-24.5]
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	53.0 [49.2-56.7]	56.4 [51.3-61.3]	48.4 [42.7-54.1]	#	50.2 [42.1-58.2]	53.7 [49.5-57.9]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	23.2 [20.1-26.6]	25.9 [21.6-30.6]	19.6 [15.4-24.7]	#	#	25.1 [21.5-28.9]
<b>Tobacco or e-cigarette with nicotine</b>						
<b>Consume more</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Consume less</b>	7.6 [5.9-9.6]	6.5↑* [4.6-9.1]	9.0* [6.4-12.5]	#	#	6.5↑ [4.8-8.8]
<b>Consume the same amount</b>	22.2 [19.4-25.4]	17.3 [14.1-21.0]	29.0 [24.2-34.3]	#	34.5↑ [27.3-42.6]	20.4 [17.3-23.8]
<b>I do not use this substance</b>	68.7 [65.2-71.9]	74.6 [70.3-78.4]	60.7 [55.1-66.0]	#	50.5↓ [42.4-58.5]	72.0 [68.2-75.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 102a. Past 12 months, from whom cannabis for medical purposes was obtained<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Grow my own/grown for me</b>	16.2 [13.5-19.4]	12.8 [9.6-17.0]	20.8 [16.3-26.1]	#	17.5↓ [14.4-21.1]
<b>From a legal storefront</b>	44.3 [40.5-48.1]	44.9 [39.8-50.1]	43.4 [37.8-49.1]	52.1 [44.7-59.5]	43.1 [39.0-47.4]
<b>From a legal online source (Health Canada licensed producer, provincially regulated retailer)</b>	41.5↓ [37.7-45.3]	42.7 [37.6-48.0]	39.8 [34.3-45.5]	33.8 [27.1-41.3]	42.6 [38.4-46.9]
<b>From an illegal storefront</b>	6.4 [4.9-8.4]	5.5↑* [3.8-8.0]	7.7* [5.2-11.2]	#	5.9 [4.2-8.0]
<b>From an illegal online source</b>	7.9 [6.2-10.1]	5.3* [3.6-7.9]	11.4 [8.3-15.4]	17.3 [12.4-23.5]	6.5↑ [4.8-8.9]
<b>Shared around a group of friends</b>	4.3 [3.2-5.9]	4.3* [2.9-6.3]	#	#	#
<b>Family member</b>	9.5↓ [7.5-11.9]	11.6 [8.7-15.2]	#	#	9.2 [7.0-11.9]
<b>Friend</b>	16.9 [14.3-19.9]	15.5↑ [12.4-19.2]	18.8 [14.6-23.7]	32.0 [25.3-39.5]	14.7 [12.0-17.9]
<b>Acquaintance</b>	4.3* [3.0-6.2]	#	#	#	4.3* [2.8-6.4]
<b>Dealer</b>	5.7 [4.3-7.6]	#	6.7* [4.6-9.9]	#	4.2* [2.8-6.2]

**Table 102b. Intention to directly access cannabis from a Health Canada Licensed Producer now that legal retail outlets and online sales are available for non-medical cannabis, among past 12-month medical users<sup>3</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	75.6 [67.4-82.2]	72.6 [61.4-81.5]	80.0 [67.8-88.3]	#	75.6 [67.1-82.4]
<b>No</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know</b>	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

<sup>3</sup> Among medical users who access cannabis from a Health Canada Licensed Producer.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 103a. Past 12 months, frequency of obtaining cannabis for medical purposes from a legal/licensed source<sup>1</sup>, among past 12-month medical users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Always</b>	42.3 [38.6-46.1]	44.3 [39.3-49.4]	39.6 [34.2-45.3]	#	38.6 [31.1-46.7]	43.4 [39.2-47.6]
<b>Mostly</b>	11.2 [9.2-13.7]	10.7 [8.1-14.0]	12.0 [8.9-15.9]	#	#	10.6 [8.4-13.3]
<b>Sometimes</b>	11.4 [9.3-14.0]	11.5↓ [8.7-14.9]	11.4 [8.4-15.4]	#	#	10.5↓ [8.2-13.3]
<b>Rarely</b>	15.9 [13.2-19.0]	15.6 [12.2-19.8]	16.2 [12.4-21.0]	#	#	16.1 [13.2-19.5]
<b>Never</b>	19.1 [16.2-22.4]	17.9 [14.1-22.4]	20.8 [16.5-25.9]	#	#	19.5↓ [16.2-23.2]

**Table 103b. Past 12 months, legal/licensed sources<sup>1,2</sup>, among past 12-month medical users who obtained from a legal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Provincially regulated/authorized retailer (e.g., storefront)</b>	64.7 [60.6-68.7]	63.5↓ [57.9-68.7]	66.5↑ [60.2-72.3]	#	70.5↓ [61.6-78.0]	64.1 [59.4-68.5]
<b>Provincially regulated/authorized online retailer (e.g., provincial website)</b>	41.7 [37.7-45.9]	41.9 [36.5-47.5]	41.5↓ [35.5-47.8]	#	30.9 [23.4-39.6]	42.9 [38.4-47.6]
<b>From someone sharing with me</b>	16.9 [14.1-20.2]	18.1 [14.4-22.5]	15.3 [11.3-20.4]	#	31.6 [23.8-40.5]	14.0 [11.1-17.5]
<b>I grew my own</b>	9.6 [7.4-12.5]	#	13.8* [9.8-19.0]	#	#	10.4 [7.8-13.6]
<b>Other</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

**Table 103c. Paid the person who shared with them, among past 12-month medical users who obtained cannabis from someone sharing with them, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Paid the person who shared with them</b>	33.0 [24.4-42.9]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 104a. Past 12 months, frequency of obtaining cannabis for medical purposes from an illegal/unlicensed source<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Always</b>	12.7 [9.8-16.4]	12.4 [8.6-17.6]	13.1* [9.0-18.7]	#	#	11.4 [8.3-15.5]
<b>Mostly</b>	14.1 [11.1-17.7]	12.5↑ [9.0-17.2]	15.9* [11.3-21.9]	#	#	12.0 [8.9-16.0]
<b>Sometimes</b>	14.0 [11.0-17.8]	12.5↑* [8.7-17.6]	15.9* [11.3-21.9]	#	#	13.8 [10.4-18.1]
<b>Rarely</b>	15.3 [12.2-19.1]	15.5↓ [11.3-20.8]	15.1* [10.7-20.9]	#	#	15.0 [11.5-19.3]
<b>Never</b>	43.8 [38.8-49.0]	47.0 [40.1-54.0]	40.0 [33.0-47.5]	#	#	47.8 [42.1-53.5]

**Table 104b. Past 12 months, illegal/unlicensed sources<sup>1,2</sup>, among past 12-month medical users who obtained from an illegal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
<b>Unregulated/unauthorized retailer (e.g., storefront)</b>	23.5↓ [18.4-29.4]	26.7 [19.5-35.2]	#	#	#	26.1 [20.0-33.2]
<b>Unregulated/unauthorized online</b>	30.5↓ [24.9-36.7]	25.9 [18.9-34.5]	35.3 [27.1-44.5]	#	#	30.7 [24.1-38.1]
<b>Bought from someone I know (e.g., friend, family member, acquaintance)</b>	54.2 [47.8-60.5]	53.2 [44.3-61.9]	55.2 [46.1-64.0]	#	59.4 [47.7-70.1]	52.7 [45.1-60.2]
<b>From a dealer</b>	21.7 [17.0-27.3]	19.2* [13.3-26.9]	24.4 [17.7-32.8]	#	#	17.2* [12.2-23.6]
<b>Other</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section and did not indicate always obtaining from a legal source.

<sup>2</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 105. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption<sup>1</sup>, among past 12 month medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)</b>	50.4 [46.6-54.2]	43.3 [38.4-48.3]	60.0 [54.2-65.5]	81.3 [66.4-90.6]	78.5↑ [71.2-84.4]	46.0 [41.9-50.2]
<b>Eaten in food (e.g., brownies, cakes, cookies or candy)</b>	44.7 [41.0-48.5]	41.2 [36.4-46.2]	49.4 [43.7-55.0]	#	47.3 [39.3-55.4]	43.8 [39.6-48.0]
<b>Drank it (e.g., tea, cola, alcohol, other drinks)</b>	11.5↑ [9.3-14.2]	7.6* [5.4-10.6]	16.9 [13.0-21.8]	#	#	11.9 [9.5-14.9]
<b>Vapourized using a vapourizer (non-portable)</b>	12.7 [10.5-15.4]	8.3 [6.0-11.4]	18.8 [14.7-23.6]	#	#	12.7 [10.2-15.7]
<b>Vapourized using a vape pen or e-cigarette (portable)</b>	20.7 [17.8-23.8]	17.4 [14.0-21.5]	25.0 [20.5-30.2]	#	25.1 [18.8-32.5]	20.0 [16.9-23.5]
<b>Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail)</b>	5.2 [3.9-6.9]	#	8.7* [6.3-12.0]	#	#	4.2* [2.9-6.0]
<b>Applied to skin (e.g., topicals)</b>	17.9 [15.1-21.2]	19.9 [15.9-24.5]	15.4 [11.6-20.0]	#	#	19.1 [15.9-22.8]
<b>Orally/sublingually</b>	21.9 [18.9-25.3]	29.5↓ [25.0-34.4]	11.7 [8.5-15.8]	#	#	23.9 [20.4-27.7]
<b>Used other method</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 106a. Types of cannabis products vaped<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month medical users<sup>2</sup> who used a vapourizer and/or vape pen, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Dried flower/leaf	71.5↓ [64.8-77.3]	68.9 [58.7-77.6]	73.6 [64.6-80.9]	#	66.7 [52.7-78.3]	72.9 [65.4-79.3]
Liquid cannabis oil/extract (e.g., butane honey oil (BHO), vaping liquid with THC/CBD, etc.)	53.8 [46.9-60.6]	55.9 [45.5-65.7]	52.1 [42.8-61.2]	#	58.2 [44.3-70.9]	51.7 [43.9-59.4]
Solids cannabis extract (e.g., «shatter», hash, etc.)	25.3 [20.0-31.6]	#	32.3 [24.4-41.4]	#	#	23.3 [17.6-30.3]
Other cannabis product	#	#	#	#	#	#

**Table 106b. Types of vaping devices used among past 12-month medical users<sup>2</sup> who used a vape pen/e-cigarette, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
A disposable vaping device (e.g., one-time use vape pen)	#	#	#	#	#	#
A non-disposable vaping device (e.g., vape pen with refillable/replaceable cartridges/pods/tank)	76.6 [68.9-82.9]	78.6 [67.8-86.5]	74.8 [63.5-83.5]	#	79.2 [63.7-89.2]	78.9 [70.1-85.6]
Both disposable and non-disposable devices	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 107. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for medical purposes<sup>1</sup> when choosing products, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Higher THC, lower CBD</b>	21.4 [18.5-24.6]	13.2 [10.2-16.9]	32.5↑ [27.4-38.0]	25.8 [20.0-32.7]	20.7 [17.6-24.3]
<b>Higher CBD, lower THC</b>	26.3 [23.2-29.8]	29.7 [25.4-34.5]	21.8 [17.4-26.9]	24.4 [18.8-31.1]	26.6 [23.1-30.5]
<b>Equal levels of THC and CBD</b>	12.2 [9.9-14.8]	11.5↑ [8.8-15.0]	13.0 [9.7-17.3]	#	12.0 [9.5-14.9]
<b>THC only</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD only</b>	15.5↓ [12.8-18.7]	18.6 [14.7-23.2]	11.3* [8.1-15.6]	#	16.5↓ [13.4-20.1]
<b>I typically use a mix of the products above</b>	13.7 [11.4-16.4]	14.2 [11.1-18.0]	13.0 [9.7-17.1]	18.2 [13.1-24.7]	13.0 [10.5-16.1]
<b>Other</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	6.6 [4.9-9.0]	8.2* [5.7-11.7]	#	#	6.6* [4.7-9.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 108. Past 12 months, cannabis products used<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month users of cannabis for medical purposes<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	53.9 [50.1-57.7]	46.8 [41.9-51.9]	63.5↑ [57.7-68.9]	75.3 [59.7-86.3]	79.0 [71.6-84.8]	50.3 [46.1-54.5]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	9.5↓ [7.6-11.8]	5.4* [3.7-7.6]	15.0 [11.5-19.5]	#	#	8.9 [6.9-11.5]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	48.2 [44.4-52.0]	52.4 [47.3-57.4]	42.5↑ [37.0-48.2]	#	28.0 [21.5-35.6]	51.2 [47.0-55.4]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	13.6 [11.3-16.2]	12.1 [9.2-15.6]	15.6 [12.1-19.9]	#	#	12.7 [10.2-15.7]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	9.6 [7.7-11.9]	6.1* [4.2-8.9]	14.3 [10.9-18.5]	#	#	8.8 [6.8-11.4]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	32.6 [29.2-36.1]	32.0 [27.6-36.7]	33.4 [28.3-38.9]	#	39.0 [31.4-47.2]	31.1 [27.4-35.1]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	4.3* [3.1-6.0]	#	#	#	#	4.4* [3.1-6.3]
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	17.7 [14.9-20.9]	19.8 [15.9-24.4]	14.8 [11.1-19.4]	#	#	18.9 [15.8-22.6]
<b>Other</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 109. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for dried flower/leaf for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	36.0 [31.5-40.7]	26.2 [20.8-32.4]	45.8 [39.1-52.6]	#	28.2 [20.8-36.9]	36.4 [31.3-42.0]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	35.4 [30.9-40.1]	38.8 [32.4-45.6]	32.0 [25.9-38.6]	#	33.6 [25.5-42.7]	35.9 [30.7-41.4]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	13.6 [10.7-17.0]	15.6 [11.5-20.7]	11.6* [8.0-16.6]	#	#	12.6 [9.4-16.7]
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	13.4 [10.1-17.5]	17.3* [12.2-23.9]	#	#	#	13.7 [10.0-18.6]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	25.5↓ [21.6-29.8]	27.5↑ [22.0-33.8]	23.5↓ [18.3-29.6]	#	31.0 [23.2-40.0]	24.3 [19.9-29.3]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	35.1 [30.6-39.9]	37.7 [31.4-44.5]	32.5↑ [26.4-39.2]	#	31.0 [23.3-39.9]	36.1 [30.9-41.6]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	17.8 [14.5-21.7]	12.0* [8.5-16.8]	23.6 [18.3-29.8]	#	#	18.4 [14.6-23.0]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	17.5↓ [13.9-21.8]	20.0 [14.6-26.7]	15.0* [10.6-20.8]	#	#	17.4 [13.2-22.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of dried flower/leaf who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 110. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for hashish/kief for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	55.9 [44.3-67.0]	#	59.7 [44.9-73.0]	#	#	57.9 [44.6-70.2]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	32.0* [22.1-43.8]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	30.4* [20.9-41.9]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of hashish/kief who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 111. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis oil for oral use for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	12.6 [9.6-16.4]	9.2* [6.1-13.7]	18.2* [12.6-25.6]	#	#	12.3 [9.2-16.4]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	18.0 [14.2-22.7]	17.4 [12.7-23.4]	#	#	#	18.0 [13.9-22.9]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	36.0 [30.8-41.6]	38.0 [31.3-45.2]	32.8 [24.9-41.8]	#	#	36.2 [30.7-42.2]
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	20.4 [16.2-25.3]	19.5↑ [14.4-25.9]	21.8* [15.3-30.1]	#	#	20.2 [15.8-25.5]
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	12.9 [9.4-17.5]	15.8* [11.0-22.3]	#	#	#	13.2 [9.5-18.1]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	43.1 [37.6-48.7]	44.3 [37.3-51.5]	41.2 [32.8-50.0]	#	#	42.5↓ [36.7-48.4]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	26.5↓ [21.9-31.6]	24.6 [19.2-31.0]	29.6 [22.1-38.3]	#	#	26.7 [21.9-32.1]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	12.5↑ [9.2-16.8]	12.8* [8.7-18.5]	#	#	#	12.8 [9.3-17.4]
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	13.0 [9.5-17.6]	15.3* [10.5-21.7]	#	#	#	13.2 [9.5-18.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis oil for oral use who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 112. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis vape pens/cartridges for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	42.1 [32.9-51.8]	#	50.7 [37.4-63.9]	#	#	39.9 [29.6-51.2]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	31.1 [22.7-41.0]	#	#	#	#	32.5↓* [22.8-43.9]
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	31.0 [22.7-40.8]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	35.7 [27.0-45.6]	#	#	#	#	37.1 [27.1-48.5]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis vape pen/cartridge who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.



# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 113. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis concentrates/extracts for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	55.1 [43.4-66.2]	#	69.0 [54.5-80.5]	#	#	56.7 [43.0-69.4]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis concentrates/extracts who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 114. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis edibles for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 10 mg THC)</b>	30.9 [25.4-36.9]	21.6 [15.8-28.7]	42.9 [33.6-52.7]	#	#	29.4 [23.3-36.3]
<b>Moderate (between 2.5 mg and 10 mg THC)</b>	31.9 [26.3-38.2]	32.5↑ [25.3-40.7]	31.2 [22.7-41.1]	#	#	32.4 [25.9-39.6]
<b>Low (less than 2.5 mg THC)</b>	11.4* [8.0-16.0]	#	#	#	#	12.1* [8.3-17.4]
<b>None (0 mg THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	20.1 [15.4-25.9]	24.8 [18.0-33.1]	#	#	#	20.1 [14.8-26.7]
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 10 mg CBD)</b>	26.1 [21.0-32.1]	24.0 [17.9-31.5]	28.9 [20.8-38.7]	#	#	25.6 [19.8-32.4]
<b>Moderate (between 2.5 mg and 10 mg CBD)</b>	32.1 [26.5-38.3]	34.9 [27.5-43.2]	28.4 [20.5-38.0]	#	#	32.7 [26.3-39.8]
<b>Low (less than 2.5 mg CBD)</b>	12.0* [8.5-16.6]	#	#	#	#	11.4* [7.7-16.8]
<b>None (0 mg CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	23.1 [18.0-29.0]	25.6 [18.8-33.8]	#	#	#	23.3 [17.6-30.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis edibles who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 115. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis beverages for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis beverages who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 116. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for cannabis topicals for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	19.9* [13.6-28.1]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	45.5↓ [36.2-55.1]	35.5↑* [24.9-47.8]	63.5↑ [48.3-76.4]	#	#	47.1 [37.3-57.0]
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	28.8 [20.8-38.4]	34.9* [24.3-47.2]	#	#	#	29.4 [21.0-39.4]
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of cannabis topicals who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.



# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 117. Levels of THC and CBD typically used for other cannabis products for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>THC</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD</b>						
<b>High (greater than 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Moderate (between 10% and 20% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Low (less than 10% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>None (0% CBD)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users of other cannabis products who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 118. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month medical users<sup>2</sup>, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	Less than 1 day a month (%)	Monthly (%)	Weekly (%)	Daily/almost daily (%)
Dried flower/leaf	14.9 [11.8-18.6]	17.9 [14.6-21.8]	18.4 [14.9-22.4]	48.9 [44.0-53.7]
Hashish/kief	#	42.8 [31.7-54.7]	#	#
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)	18.9 [15.0-23.7]	22.7 [18.4-27.7]	21.6 [17.3-26.5]	36.8 [31.5-42.5]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	#	38.3 [29.2-48.4]	24.4* [16.8-34.1]	#
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)	#	39.4 [28.3-51.8]	#	#
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)	30.3 [24.9-36.4]	39.3 [33.3-45.7]	19.8 [15.1-25.5]	#
Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)	#	#	#	#
Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)	#	26.5↑ [18.9-35.8]	35.3 [26.7-45.0]	#
Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 119. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical use day by product type<sup>1</sup> among past 12-month medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall	Females	Males	16-24	25+
<b>Dried flower/leaf - (grams)</b>	1.8 [1.4-2.1]	1.5↓ [1.0-1.9]	2.1 [1.6-2.6]	1.2 [0.9-1.4]	1.9 [1.5-2.4]
<b>Hashish/kief - (grams)</b>	0.6 [0.4-0.8]	0.4* [0.2-0.7]	0.7* [0.5-1.0]	#	0.7 [0.5-0.9]
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) - (millilitres)</b>	1.4 [1.2-1.6]	1.4 [1.2-1.7]	1.3 [1.0-1.6]	1.2 [0.9-1.6]	1.4 [1.2-1.6]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (cartridges)</b>	0.1 [0.1-0.2]	0.1* [0.1-0.1]	0.2* [0.1-0.2]	0.2* [0.1-0.2]	0.1* [0.1-0.1]
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)</b>	0.4* [0.2-0.6]	0.5↓* [0.2-0.8]	0.4* [0.2-0.5]	0.2* [0.1-0.3]	0.5↓* [0.3-0.7]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (servings)</b>	1.3 [1.2-1.5]	1.4 [1.1-1.6]	1.3 [1.1-1.5]	1.4 [1.2-1.6]	1.3 [1.1-1.5]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (millilitres)</b>	349.8 [256.1-443.6]	#	#	#	336.5↑ [240.8-432.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 120. Proportion of past 12-month medical users<sup>1</sup> reporting past 30-day use of cannabis for medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Past 30-day use of cannabis for medical purposes</b>	74.2 [70.7-77.5]	72.6 [67.7-77.0]	76.4 [71.1-81.0]	74.0 [58.4-85.3]	71.6 [63.8-78.2]	74.5↑ [70.6-78.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 121a. Amount spent on cannabis for medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month medical users<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Median amount typically spent each month (dollars)</b>	47.00 [40.04-53.96]	40.00 [31.08-48.92]	50.00 [34.34-65.66]	50.00 [7.92-95.08]	40.00* [19.46-60.54]	50.00 [41.69-58.31]
<b>Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)</b>	92.59 [80.71-104.46]	79.27 [66.05-92.49]	109.51 [88.84-130.18]	83.38* [53.62-113.13]	78.02 [58.72-97.32]	94.34 [81.04-107.64]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

**Table 121b. Amount spent on cannabis for medical purposes from legal sources in the past 30 days, among past 30-day medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)</b>	75.40 [63.00-87.80]	69.34 [55.79-82.90]	82.39 [60.82-103.96]	#	42.09* [26.55-57.63]	79.39 [65.54-93.23]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

**Table 121c. Amount spent on cannabis for medical purposes from illegal sources in the past 30 days, among past 30-day medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-19 (\$)</b>	<b>20-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)</b>	41.82 [29.38-54.26]	26.96 [18.38-35.54]	60.01* [34.86-85.15]	#	45.92* [25.42-66.41]	41.00* [27.13-54.87]

Note: Those who reported spending more than \$1000 could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific dollar amount could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

<sup>2</sup> Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.



**Table 122. Past 30 days, cannabis products bought or received<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	52.6 [48.2-56.9]	45.6 [39.9-51.5]	61.5↓ [55.0-67.7]	75.1 [66.9-81.7]	49.3 [44.5-54.1]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	5.5↑* [3.9-7.8]	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	38.6 [34.4-43.0]	43.5↑ [37.7-49.5]	32.3 [26.5-38.7]	#	41.6 [36.9-46.5]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	10.2 [7.9-13.1]	10.0* [7.0-14.1]	10.5↓* [7.3-14.8]	#	9.5↓ [7.0-12.6]
<b>Cannabis concentrate/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	6.0 [4.3-8.2]	#	#	#	5.5↓* [3.7-8.0]
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	22.5↓ [19.1-26.3]	22.2 [17.8-27.3]	22.8 [17.8-28.8]	#	22.7 [19.0-26.9]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	9.0 [6.6-12.1]	#	#	#	9.4* [6.8-13.0]
<b>Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)</b>	9.9 [7.5-13.1]	10.8* [7.5-15.4]	#	#	10.4 [7.7-13.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 123. Past 30 days, frequency of obtaining cannabis products among past 30-day medical users<sup>1</sup>, age 16 plus, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Once (%)</b>	<b>Two or three times (%)</b>	<b>Four or more times (%)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf</b>	56.7 [51.1-62.2]	30.5↓ [25.5-35.9]	12.8 [9.6-16.9]
<b>Hashish/kief</b>	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle)</b>	81.5↑ [75.2-86.5]	14.0* [9.6-19.8]	#
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges</b>	76.8 [63.5-86.3]	#	#
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)</b>	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)</b>	67.0 [57.9-74.9]	23.6 [16.7-32.1]	#
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)</b>	#	#	#
<b>Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)</b>	82.8 [66.9-92.0]	#	#
<b>Other (e.g., seeds, cannabis tincture, suppository, etc.)</b>	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 124. Past 30 days, average amount bought or received by product type<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall	Females	Males	16-24	25+
Dried flower/leaf <sup>3</sup> - (grams)	25.2* [14.6-35.9]	#	22.9 [17.6-28.2]	15.9 [11.5-20.3]	27.5↓* [14.3-40.6]
Hashish/kief - (grams)	#	#	#	#	#
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) <sup>4</sup> - (millilitres)	25.3 [21.2-29.3]	25.8 [20.3-31.3]	24.5↓ [18.7-30.2]	#	24.6 [20.4-28.9]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (cartridges)	1.6 [1.3-2.0]	1.5↓ [1.1-1.9]	1.8 [1.2-2.4]	#	1.6 [1.2-2.0]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)	#	#	#	#	#
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (servings)	10.2 [7.8-12.6]	10.6 [7.7-13.5]	9.7* [5.7-13.7]	#	10.5↑ [7.9-13.2]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (millilitres)	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

<sup>3</sup> One joint was converted to 0.33 grams.

<sup>4</sup> One capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 125. Past 30 days, average price per unit of purchases by product type<sup>1</sup> among past 30-day medical users<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (\$)</b>	<b>Females (\$)</b>	<b>Males (\$)</b>	<b>16-24 (\$)</b>	<b>25+ (\$)</b>
<b>Dried flower/leaf - (per gram)</b>	13.48* [7.60-19.36]	11.57 [8.41-14.73]	#	8.98 [7.41-10.55]	14.63* [7.31-21.94]
<b>Hashish/kief - (per gram)</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle) - (per millilitre)</b>	14.88* [6.70-23.06]	13.46* [6.92-20.00]	#	#	15.45* [6.88-24.01]
<b>Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (per cartridge)</b>	51.06 [45.09-57.03]	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (per gram)</b>	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (per serving)</b>	6.69 [5.12-8.25]	6.14* [3.87-8.41]	7.41 [5.53-9.30]	#	6.76 [5.00-8.51]
<b>Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee) - (per millilitre)</b>	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 126. Opinion on whether cannabis use for medical purposes impairs one's ability to drive, among past 12-month medical cannabis users<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Yes</b>	45.7 [41.9-49.5]	46.0 [41.0-51.1]	45.2 [39.6-50.9]	47.3 [40.1-54.6]	45.4 [41.3-49.6]
<b>No</b>	20.6 [17.6-23.9]	17.8 [13.9-22.3]	24.3 [19.8-29.6]	17.5↓ [12.6-23.8]	21.0 [17.7-24.8]
<b>It depends</b>	26.8 [23.6-30.3]	28.3 [24.0-33.0]	24.9 [20.3-30.0]	32.5↑ [26.1-39.8]	26.0 [22.5-29.8]
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	6.9 [5.1-9.3]	7.9* [5.5-11.4]	#	#	7.6 [5.5-10.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 127. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after cannabis use for medical purposes, among past 12-month medical cannabis users<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Immediately</b>	7.7 [5.7-10.2]	#	11.5↑* [8.2-16.0]	#	8.5↑ [6.3-11.4]
<b>30 to under 60 minutes</b>	3.5↓* [2.3-5.2]	#	#	#	#
<b>1 to under 3 hours</b>	10.6 [8.5-13.2]	8.5↑* [6.1-11.8]	13.4 [10.0-17.8]	#	10.1 [7.8-12.9]
<b>3 to under 5 hours</b>	18.6 [16.0-21.7]	16.9 [13.6-20.9]	21.0 [16.9-25.8]	22.5↓ [17.1-29.0]	18.1 [15.2-21.4]
<b>5 to under 7 hours</b>	11.7 [9.4-14.3]	13.1 [10.1-16.9]	9.7* [6.8-13.6]	16.8* [11.9-23.1]	10.9 [8.5-13.8]
<b>7 to under 8 hours</b>	6.9 [5.2-9.1]	8.0* [5.6-11.3]	#	#	6.2* [4.4-8.7]
<b>8 or more hours</b>	14.0 [11.5-16.8]	13.5↓ [10.4-17.3]	14.6 [10.9-19.2]	#	14.8 [12.1-18.0]
<b>Don't know</b>	16.5↓ [13.7-19.7]	22.0 [17.8-26.7]	9.0* [6.2-13.0]	#	17.5↑ [14.4-21.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 128a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis for medical purposes among past 12-month medical users<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>Have driven within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis</b>	19.6 [16.8-22.8]	11.0 [8.2-14.5]	31.4 [26.4-36.9]	#	19.6 [14.0-26.7]	19.7 [16.6-23.2]
<b>How long ago did this last happen<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Within the past 30 days</b>	45.0 [36.8-53.5]	#	49.3 [39.3-59.3]	#	#	45.5↑ [36.5-54.9]
<b>Within the past 12 months</b>	32.8 [25.4-41.3]	#	28.4 [20.3-38.2]	#	#	33.4 [25.2-42.7]
<b>More than 12 months ago</b>	22.1 [15.9-29.8]	#	#	#	#	21.1* [14.5-29.7]
<b>What type of cannabis product was it<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>THC only</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD only</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>THC predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of CBD)</b>	36.5↓* [25.4-49.2]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>CBD predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of THC)</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Equal levels of THC and CBD</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Don't know/not sure</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

**Table 128b. Driven a vehicle within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product for medical purposes among past 12-month medical users<sup>1</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Have driven within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product	15.9 [13.3-18.8]	10.7 [8.0-14.3]	22.7 [18.3-27.8]	#	#	17.1 [14.2-20.4]
How long ago did this last happen <sup>4</sup>						
Within the past 30 days	49.0 [39.6-58.5]	#	52.5↓ [40.7-64.1]	#	#	50.7 [40.8-60.6]
Within the past 12 months	29.3 [21.5-38.5]	#	#	#	#	28.0 [20.1-37.7]
More than 12 months ago	#	#	#	#	#	#
What type of cannabis product was it <sup>5</sup>						
THC only	#	#	#	#	#	#
CBD only	#	#	#	#	#	#
THC predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of CBD)	#	#	#	#	#	#
CBD predominant (i.e., but has a lower level of THC)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Equal levels of THC and CBD	#	#	#	#	#	#
Don't know/not sure	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.



<sup>2</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis.

<sup>3</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis in the past 30 days.

<sup>4</sup> Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product.

<sup>5</sup> Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product in the past 30 days.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.

**Table 129. Reason drove a motor vehicle after using cannabis for medical purposes<sup>1</sup>, among those who reported driving after using cannabis<sup>2</sup>, by sex and age group, Canada, 2020**

	<b>Overall (%)</b>	<b>Females (%)</b>	<b>Males (%)</b>	<b>16-19 (%)</b>	<b>20-24 (%)</b>	<b>25+ (%)</b>
<b>I did not feel impaired</b>	81.0 [74.2-86.3]	84.6 [74.1-91.3]	78.6 [69.2-85.7]	#	87.7 [71.0-95.4]	80.3 [72.9-86.1]
<b>I did not believe I would be caught by police/law enforcement</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>I did not have alternative transportation</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#
<b>I thought I could drive carefully</b>	17.1* [12.0-23.7]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>I did not have to drive very far</b>	13.1* [8.9-19.0]	#	#	#	#	#
<b>Other</b>	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

<sup>2</sup> Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis for medical purposes and completed the medical section of the survey.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2020.