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Guide to the Wild Germplasm of Brassica and Allied Crops

Part I

Centre for Land
and Biological Resources Research



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The images represent the Research Branch's objective: to improve the long-term competitiveness of the Canadian agri-food sector through the development and transfer of new technologies.

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Les dessins illustrent l'objectif de la Direction générale de la recherche : améliorer la compétitivité à long terme du secteur agro-alimentaire canadien grâce à la mise au point et au transfert de nouvelles technologies.

Conception par le Service aux programmes de recherches.



Guide to the Wild Germplasm of Brassica and Allied Crops

Part I Taxonomy and Genome Status in the Tribe Brassiceae (Cruciferae)

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INTRODUCTION TO THE GUIDE:

The Cruciferae family, which contains about 3500 species and 350 genera, is one of the ten most economically important plant families (Rich 1991). The tribe Brassiceae is one of the 13-19 tribes which have been recognized within the family and is one of the few tribes believed to constitute a natural group (Hedge 1976, Al-Shehbaz 1984, 1985). It is the most important economically and the most distinctive (Gómez-Campo 1980, Al-Shehbaz 1985). It is distinguished on the basis of the presence of conduplicate cotyledons (i.e. the cotyledons are longitudinally folded around the radical) and/or two-segmented fruits (siliques) which contain seeds in one or both segments, and only simple hairs if present (Gómez-Campo 1980, Al-Shehbaz 1985).

Crop brassicas display enormous diversity and are used as a source of oil, vegetables, mustard condiments, and fodder. Those of particular importance in Canada are: *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, and *B. juncea* as sources of canola oil, and *B. oleracea* as cole-crops. The genera *Raphanus* and *Sinapis* are also of major importance, the former cultivated for its edible roots and the latter as a source of mustard condiments along with *B. nigra*. Several species have become naturalized weeds in Canada and the United States [eg. *Sinapis arvensis* (wild mustard), *Raphanus raphanistrum* (wild radish), and *B. rapa* (wild rape)], representing both a potential source of germplasm and agricultural problems. In other areas of the world *Crambe* is cultivated as an industrial oil, and the leaves of other genera (eg. *Eruca* and *Diplotaxis*) are eaten as salad greens.

An understanding of the genetic potential of wild relatives of the crop species of *Brassica* and allied genera (members of the Tribe Brassiceae) is critical for the establishment of long-term breeding programs of these crops. In addition, it is clear that many of the wild species in the tribe have potential value as new crops, as sources of industrial oils (*Crambe*, *Eruca*), condiments (*Sinapis alba*), and other diverse products. Wild relatives also possess a number of useful agronomic traits which could be incorporated into breeding programs, including: cytoplasmic and nuclear male sterility; resistance to disease and insect and nematode pests; intermediate C₃-C₄ photosynthetic activity; and tolerance of cold, salt and drought conditions.

The last comprehensive taxonomic treatment on the tribe was conducted by Schulz (1919, 1923, 1936). The tribe Brassiceae contains approximately 217 species and 51 genera, 25 of which are monotypic (Table below). Geographically, it is centered in the southwestern Mediterranean region, particularly Algeria, Morocco and Spain, where c. 41 genera are either endemic or exhibit maximum diversity. The tribal range extends eastward into India and Pakistan and southward into South Africa, with a poor representation in the New World (Hedge 1976, Gómez-Campo 1980, Al-Shehbaz 1985).

GENERA OF THE TRIBE BRASSICEAE (no. species in brackets)

Ammosperma (2)	Guiraoa (1)
Boleum (1)	Hemicrambe (2)
Brassica (35)	Henophyton (1)
Cakile (7)	Hirschfeldia (2)
Carrichtera (1)	Kremeriella (1)
Ceratocnemum (1)	Moricandia (9)
Chalcanthus (2)	Morisia (1)
Coincya (6)	Muricaria (1)
Conringia (6)	Otocarpus (1)
Cordylocarpus (1)	Physorrhynchus (2)
Crambe (26)	Pseuderucaria (2)
Crambella (1)	Pseudofortuynia (1)
Didesmus (2)	Psychine (1)
Diplotaxis (27)	Quezeliantha (1)
Dolichorhynchus (1)	Raffenaldia (2)
Douepia (1)	Raphanus (2)
Enarthrocarpus (5)	Rapistrum (2)
Eremophyton (1)	Rytidocarpus (1)
Eruca (3)	Savignya (1)
Erucaria (9)	Schouwia (1)
Erucastrum (19)	Sinapidendron (5)
Euzomodendron (1)	Sinapis (5)
Fezia (1)	Succowia (1)
Foleyola (1)	Trachystoma (3)
Fortuynia (2)	Vella (5)
	Zilla (1)

Within the tribe, Schulz (1919, 1923, 1936) also recognized, somewhat arbitrarily on the basis of morphological characters, seven subtribes: Brassicinae, Cakilinae, Moricandiinae, Raphaninae, Savignyinae, Vellinae, and Zillinae. Gómez-Campo (1980) has since proposed a reduction to six subtribes with the inclusion of the Savignyinae in the Vellinae. The Brassicinae and Moricandiinae both include genera with elongated siliquose dehiscent fruit, while the other subtribes include those with reduced or "nucamentaceous" fruits.

Generic boundaries in the tribe are still somewhat arbitrarily drawn, and the establishment of clear-cut intergeneric relationships requires clarification. Unlike many of the small genera, the species are generally very distinct throughout the family, with fruit characters being the most reliably used structures for the proper identification of genera and species. Taxonomic debate in the tribe has centred most particularly upon the number of and relationships between the subtribes and genera (Hedge 1976, Al-Shehbaz 1985).

The genus *Brassica* is one of ten core genera in the subtribe Brassicinae, which also includes *Coincya*, *Diplotaxis*, *Eruca*, *Erucastrum*, *Hirschfeldia*, *Raphanus*, *Sinapidendron*, *Sinapis*, and *Trachystoma*. The Brassicinae is defined primarily on the basis of elongated (siliquose) dehiscent fruits, presence of median nectaries, and usually seeded beaks. Although morphologically quite distinct from subtribes Cakilinae, Vellinae, and Zillinae, its separation from the Raphaninae and Moricandiinae is less clear. Current generic circumscriptions within the subtribe Brassicinae have also been considered to be highly artificial by many taxonomists, with generic delimitation based primarily on only one or two morphological traits.

Systematists are continuing to re-evaluate relationships within the tribe Brassiceae by way of morphological, cytological, hybridization, isozyme and molecular analyses (studies reviewed in Warwick and Black 1991, 1993). Such research has confirmed many proposed species relationships, but has also indicated new relationships between genera and species. In particular, these studies have identified new potential sources of germplasm for *Brassica* crops, indicating that the range of germplasm important to the genus is much greater than previously recognized.

The following Guide to the wild germplasm of *Brassica* and allied crops (Tribe Brassiceae, family Cruciferae) will be divided into five parts as indicated below:

- I. **Taxonomy and Genome Status** - [Complete list of genera and species in the tribe and their genomic status, containing cross references for commonly confused names];
by S.I. WARWICK
- II. **Chromosome Numbers**;
by S.I. WARWICK & J.K. ANDERSON
- III. **Interspecific and Intergeneric Hybridizations**;
by S.I. WARWICK & L.D. BLACK
- IV. **Wild Species as Sources of Agronomic Traits** - [List of potentially useful agronomic traits and possible wild germplasm sources in the tribe];
by S.I. WARWICK
- V. **Life History Data** [Summary of habitat and geographical distributions of all species indicated in part I.]
by S.I. WARWICK

The information provided in this guide is intended to be useful in providing direction for future genebank needs for these crops and for assisting biotechnologists and breeders wishing to utilize these genetic resources in their research programs.

**PART I: TAXONOMY AND GENOME STATUS IN THE TRIBE BRASSICEAE
(Cruciferae)**

The following publication is the first part of a guide to the wild germplasm of *Brassica* and allied crops (Tribe Brassiceae, family Cruciferae). It provides a complete list of genera and species in the tribe and their genomic status.

Extensive synonymy exists for almost all the species in this tribe with different taxonomists over the last 240 years referring to the same species under different names. Taxonomic studies (revisions) have indicated which of these names correspond to the same species, i.e. are synonymous. A complete list of all latin binomials and cross references for each species in the tribe would number in the thousands. In this publication I have been selective in my synthesis of the main species in the tribe as summarized from the major floras of the world. I have tried to include only "current" names - those which appear in the recent literature and are used to describe the same taxon and which often cause confusion for all but the most dedicated taxonomist. Such an example would be *Brassica adpressa* and *Hirschfeldia incana*, both commonly used names for the same species in North America and Europe, respectively. This taxonomic guide will include both names and will indicate under which name the biological information in the subsequent parts will appear.

The following information is provided for each taxon:

- GENUS & SPECIES** Latin binomial for each taxon followed by the name of the taxonomic authority.
- AUTH SOURCE:** Reference in which authority published the binomial name, i.e source of species description.
- SUBSPECIES:** List of currently recognized subspecies for each species, followed by the name of the authority that recognized the taxon at the subspecific rank followed by the published reference for this name.
- SYNONYM:** As required, the current latin binomial with which this species name is synonymous.
- GENOME:** The cytodeme status of this particular taxon. In many cases this is identical to the species name, but in other cases studies have indicated that the taxon is highly interfertile with other taxa (See GENOME STATUS) and included in the same "cytodeme".

Information is available in the publication under this name or under the synonym.

The final statement indicates whether additional biological information will be summarized in the subsequent parts of the guide under the particular latin binomial cited in **GENUS & SPECIES** or that under the **SYNONYM**. Biological information will be summarized for each species and will not usually be given separately for subspecies and varieties.

GENUS: Ammosperma **GENOME:** Ammosperma cinereum
SPECIES: cinereum (Desf.) Hook. f.
AUTH SOURCE: Benth. and Hook., Gen. Pl. 1:82 (1862)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Ammosperma **GENOME:** Ammosperma variabile
SPECIES: variabile Nègre & Le Houérou
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 106:146 (1959)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Boleum **GENOME:** Boleum asperum
SPECIES: asperum (Pers.) Desv.
AUTH SOURCE: J. Bot. Agric. 3:163 (1815)
SYNONYM: Vella aspera Pers., Syn. Pl. 2:185 (1806)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Hirschfeldia incana
SPECIES: adpressa Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Voy. Bot. Midi Espagne II (1839)
SYNONYM: Hirschfeldia incana (L.) Lagrèze-Fossat
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: alboqlabra L.H. Bailey
AUTH SOURCE: Gentes Herb. 1:79 (1922)
SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica souliei
SPECIES: amplexicaulis (Desf.) Pomel
AUTH SOURCE: Mat. Fl. Atlant. :15 (1860)
SYNONYM: Brassica souliei ssp. amplexicaulis (Desf.) Greuter & Burdet
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica assyriaca
SPECIES: assyriaca Mouton
AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Fl. Liban Syrie 2:113 (1970)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: atlantica (Coss.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):36 (1919)
SYNONYM: Brassica insularis Moris
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica balearica
SPECIES: balearica Pers.
AUTH SOURCE: Syn. Pl. 2:206 (1806)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica barrelieri
SPECIES: barrelieri (L.) Janka
AUTH SOURCE: Term., Füz. 6:179 (1882)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: bourgeoui (Webb) Kuntze
AUTH SOURCE: Rev. Gen. Pl. 1:20 (1891)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica cadmea
SPECIES: cadmea Heldr. ex O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):63 (1919)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica rapa
SPECIES: campestris L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. 666 (1753)
SYNONYM: Brassica rapa L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica carinata
 SPECIES: carinata A. Braun
 AUTH SOURCE: Flora (Regensb.) 24:267 (1842)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica juncea
 SPECIES: cernua (Thunb.) Forbes & Hemsley
 AUTH SOURCE: J. Linn. Soc. 23:47 (1886)
 SYNONYM: Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. & Coss.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica rapa
 SPECIES: chinensis L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Cent. I. Pl., p. 19 (1755)
 SYNONYM: Brassica rapa L.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica fruticulosa
 SPECIES: cossoniana Boiss. & Reut.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 2, 1:31 (1854)
 SYNONYM: Brassica fruticulosa ssp. cossoniana (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: cretica Lam.
 AUTH SOURCE: Encycl. M th. Bot. 1:747 (1785)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. aegea (Heldr. & Hal.) Snogerup, M. Gustafsson & Bothmer: Snogerup et al., Willdenowia
 19:289 (1990);
 ssp. cretica;
 ssp. laconica M. Gustafsson & Snogerup, Bot. Chron. 3:8 (1984)
 SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea var. cretica (Lam.) Coss.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica deflexa
 SPECIES: deflexa Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot., ser. 2, 17:87 (1842)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. deflexa;
 ssp. leptocarpa (Boiss.) Hedge: Rech. f., Fl. Iranica 57:35 (1968)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica deserti
 SPECIES: deserti Danin & Hedge
 AUTH SOURCE: Not. Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinb. 32:259, f. 1 (1972)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica repanda
 SPECIES: desnottesii Emb. & Maire
 AUTH SOURCE: Pl. Marocc. Nov. 2:1 (1929)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica souliei
 SPECIES: dimorpha Coss. & Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 2:306 (1855)
 SYNONYM: Brassica souliei ssp. "dimorpha" (Coss. & Durieu) Salmeen, [unpublished Ph.D. thesis 1979]
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: drepanensis (Caruel) Damanti
 AUTH SOURCE: Nat. Sicil. 10(4):91 (1891)
 SYNONYM: Brassica villosa Biv.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica elongata
 SPECIES: elongata Ehrh.
 AUTH SOURCE: Beitr. Naturk. 7:159 (1792)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. elongata;
 ssp. imdrhasiana Qu zel, Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc 34:304 (1955);
 ssp. integrifolia (Boiss.) Breistr., Not. Syst. Bot.:13 (1942);
 ssp. pinnatifida (Schmalh.) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 15:64 (1985);
 ssp. subscaposa (Maire & Weiller) Maire, Fl. Afr. Nord 12:168 (1965)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica fruticulosa
SPECIES: fruticulosa Cyr.
AUTH SOURCE: Pl. Rar. Neap. 2:7 (1792)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. cossoniana (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc 2: 287 (1932);
 ssp. fruticulosa;
 ssp. glaberrima (Pomel) Batt.: Batt. & Trabut, Fl. Algérie 1:59 (1888);
 ssp. mauritanica (Coss.) Maire: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc 2:288 (1932);
 ssp. numidica (Coss.) Maire, Fl. Afr. Nord 12:175 (1965);
 ssp. pomeliana Maire, Willdenowia 15:64 (1985);
 ssp. radicata (Desf.) Batt.: Batt. & Trabut, Fl. Algérie 1:59 (1888);
 ssp. rifana (Emb. & Maire) Maire: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc 2:288 (1932)

Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica glabrescens
SPECIES: glabrescens Poldini
AUTH SOURCE: Giorn. Bot. Ital. 107:181 (1973)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica gravinae
SPECIES: gravinae Ten.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Napol. 1:39 (1811)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: hilarionis Post
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Herb. Boissier 18:90 (1900)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Sinapis alba-flexuosa
SPECIES: hirta Moench
AUTH SOURCE: Suppl. Meth. :84, 2 (1802)
SYNONYM: Sinapis alba L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: incana Ten.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Napol. 1:39 (1811)
SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea L. var. incana (Ten.) Paol.: Fiori & Paol., Fl. Italia 1:446 (1898)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica oleracea
SPECIES: insularis Moris
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Sardoia 1:168 (1837)
SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea ssp. insularis (Moris) Rouy & Fouc., Fl. France 2:54 (1895)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica juncea
SPECIES: integrifolia (West) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Urban, Symb. Antill. 3,3:509 (1903)
SYNONYM: Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. & Coss.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica deflexa
SPECIES: iranica Rech. f., Aell. & Esfand.
AUTH SOURCE: Phytion 3:44 (1951)
SYNONYM: Brassica deflexa ssp. Leptocarpa (Boiss.) Hedge
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica juncea
SPECIES: jaпонica (Thunb.) Siebold ex Miq.
AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugdono-Batavum 2:74 (1865)
SYNONYM: Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. & Coss.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica jordanoffii
SPECIES: jordanoffii O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Notizbl. Bot. Gart. Berlin-Dahlem 10:111 (1927)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica **GENOME:** Brassica juncea
SPECIES: juncea (L.) Czern. & Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Czern., Consp. Pl. Charc. 8 (1859)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Sinapis arvensis
 SPECIES: kaber (DC.) Wheeler
 AUTH SOURCE: Rhodora 40:306 (1938)
 SYNONYM: Sinapis arvensis L.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica deflexa
 SPECIES: leptocarpa Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:392 (1867)
 SYNONYM: Brassica deflexa ssp. leptocarpa (Boiss.) Hedge
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: macrocarpa Guss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Ind. Sem. Hort. Boccadi. 3 (1825)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica fruticulosa
 SPECIES: maurorum Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Rev. Bot. Bull. Mens. 2:433 (1847)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: montana Pourret
 AUTH SOURCE: Hist. Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. Toulouse 1, ser. 3:308 (1778)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica napus
 SPECIES: napus L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :666 (1753)
 SYNONYM: Brassica rapa ssp. napus (L.) Briq.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica nigra
 SPECIES: nigra (L.) Koch
 AUTH SOURCE: Röhl., Deutschl. Fl. ed. 3, 4:713 (1833)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica nivalis
 SPECIES: nivalis Boiss. & Heldr.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 2, 1:32 (1853)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: nivea Boiss. & Spruner
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss. Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 1:72 (1843)
 SYNONYM: Brassica cretica ssp. cretica Lam.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica repanda
 SPECIES: nudicaulis (Lag.) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Pflanzenr. IV. 105 (Heft 68-70):72 (1919)
 SYNONYM: Brassica repanda ssp. nudicaulis (Lag.) Heywood
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: oleracea L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :667 (1753)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. "alboqlabra";
 ssp. oleracea;
 ssp. sylvestris (L.) DC., Prodr. 1:213 (1834)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oxyrrhina
 SPECIES: oxyrrhina (Coss.) Willk. & Lange
 AUTH SOURCE: Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 3:854 (1880)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica rapa
 SPECIES: pekinensis (Lour.) Rupr.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Ingrica 1:96 (1860)
 SYNONYM: Brassica rapa L.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica procumbens
 SPECIES: procumbens (Poiret) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):55 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica rapa
 SPECIES: rapa L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :666 (1753)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. rapa;
 ssp. sylvestris (L.) Janchen: Janchen & Wendelberger, Kleine Fl. Wein :55 (1953)
 SYNONYM: Brassica campestris L.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica repanda
 SPECIES: repanda (Willd.) DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:598 (1821)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. africana (Maire) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 13:86 (1983), [includes
 ssp. nudicaulis];
 ssp. almeriensis Gómez-Campo, Anales Inst. Bot. Cavanilles 33:154 (1976);
 ssp. blancoana (Boiss.) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 66:153 (1962);
 ssp. cadevallii (Font Quer) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 66:154 (1962);
 ssp. cantabrica (Font Quer) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 69:151 (1964);
 ssp. confusa (Emb. & Maire) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 66:153 (1962);
 ssp. galissieri (Giraud.) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 69:150 (1964);
 ssp. latisiliqua (Boiss. & Reut.) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 66:153 (1962);
 ssp. maritima (Rouy) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 66:153 (1962);
 ssp. nudicaulis (Lag.) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 69:151 (1964), [included in ssp. africana
 Greuter et al. (1986)];
 ssp. repanda;
 ssp. saxatilis (DC.) Heywood, Feddes Repert. 69:151 (1964);
 ssp. silenifolia (Emb.) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 13:86 (1983);
 ssp. turbonis (P. Monts.) J. Monts & Romo, Willdenowia 15:64 (1985)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica fruticulosa
 SPECIES: rifana Emb. & Maire
 AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc, 17:26 (1927)
 SYNONYM: Brassica fruticulosa ssp. rifana (Emb. & Maire) Maire
 [= Erucastrum rifanum (Emb. & Maire) Gómez-Campo]
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: robertiana J. Gay
 AUTH SOURCE: Monnard, Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) 7:415 (1826)
 SYNONYM: Brassica montana Pourret
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: rupestris Raf.
 AUTH SOURCE: Caratt. Nuov. Gen. :77 (1810)
 SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea L. rupestris Paol.: Fiori & Paol., Fl. Italia I,2:446 (1898)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: rupicola Bouloumoy
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Liban Syrie: 27 (1930)
 SYNONYM: Brassica cretica ssp. cretica Lam.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica repanda
 SPECIES: saxatilis DC. ex Amo
 AUTH SOURCE: Amo, Mém. Real. Acad. Ci. Exact. Madrid 5:233 (1861)
 SYNONYM: Brassica repanda ssp. saxatilis (DC.) Heywood
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica fruticulosa
 SPECIES: scopulorum Coss. & Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Coss. & Barratte, Ill. Fl. Atlant. 1:28 (1882) [nom. illeg.]
 SYNONYM: Brassica spinescens Pomel
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica souliei
 SPECIES: souliei (Batt.) Batt.
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 40:262 (1893)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. amplexicaulis (Desf.) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 13:86 (1983);
 ssp. "dimorpha" (Coss. & Durieu) Salmeen, [unpublished Ph.D. thesis 1979];
 ssp. souliei

Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica fruticulosa
 SPECIES: spinescens Pomel
 AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atlant.:364 (1875)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: sylvestris (L.) Miller
 AUTH SOURCE: Gard. Dict. ed. 8 (1): (1768)
 SYNONYM: Brassica oleracea L.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica tournefortii
 SPECIES: tournefortii Gouan
 AUTH SOURCE: Ill. Observ. Bot. 44 (1773)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica juncea
 SPECIES: urbaniana O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Urban, Symb. Antill. 3,3:511 (1903)
 SYNONYM: Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. & Coss.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Brassica GENOME: Brassica oleracea
 SPECIES: villosa Biv.
 AUTH SOURCE: Stirp. Rar. Sicilia 4:20 (1818)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Brassicella Fourr. GENOME: Coincya
 AUTH SOURCE: Annal. Soc. Linn. Lyon, N.S. 16:330 (1868)
 SYNONYM: Coincya Porta & Rigo ex Rouy
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
 SPECIES: aegyptica (L.) Pignatti
 AUTH SOURCE: Atti Inst. Bot. Univ. Pav. ser. 5,12:149 (1956)
 SYNONYM: Cakile maritima Scop.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
 SPECIES: aegytiaca Willd.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. 3:417 (1800)
 SYNONYM: Cakile maritima Scop.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile arabica
 SPECIES: arabica Velen. & Bornm.
 AUTH SOURCE: Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 9:114 (1911)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
 SPECIES: arctica Pobedimova
 AUTH SOURCE: Not. Syst. Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS 15:64 (1953)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
 SPECIES: baltica Jordan ex Pobedimova
 AUTH SOURCE: Not. Syst. Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS 15:66 (1953)
 SYNONYM: Cakile maritima ssp. baltica (Jordan ex Rouy & Foucaud) Hyl. ex P.W. Ball
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: constricta Rodman
AUTH SOURCE: Contrib. Gray Herbarium 205:131 (1974)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: edentula (Bigelow) Hook.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Bor-Amer. 1:59 (1833)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. edentula;
ssp. harperi (Small) Rodman, Contrib. Gray Herb. 205:125 (1974);
ssp. islandica (Gand.) A. & D. Love, Bot. Not. 114:52 (1961)
SYNONYM: Cakile maritima Scop. (North American component)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: euxina Pobedimova
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Mater. Gerb. Bot. Inst. Komarova Akad. Nauk. SSSR 15:71 (1953)
SYNONYM: Cakile maritima ssp. euxina (Pobedimova) E. I. Nyárády
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: fusiformis Greene
AUTH SOURCE: Pittonia 3:346 (1900)
SYNONYM: Cakile lanceolata ssp. fusiformis (Greene) Rodman
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: geniculata (Robinson) Millsp.
AUTH SOURCE: Field Columb. Mus. Bot. 2, 2:126 (1900)
SYNONYM: Cakile lanceolata (Willd.) O.E. Schulz
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: harperi Small
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. S.E. United States :478 (1903)
SYNONYM: Cakile edentula ssp. harperi (Small) Rodman
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: lanceolata (Willd.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Urban, Symb. Antill. 3, 3:504 (1903)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. alacranensis (Millsp.) Rodman, Contrib. Gray Herb. 205:116 (1974);
ssp. fusiformis (Greene) Rodman, Contrib. Gray Herb. 205:114 (1974);
ssp. lanceolata;
ssp. pseudoconstricta Rodman, Contrib. Gray Herb. 205:116 (1974)
SYNONYM: Cakile maritima Scop.
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cakile GENOME: Cakile maritima
SPECIES: maritima Scop.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Carn. ed.2 2:35 (1772)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. aegyptiaca (Willd.) Nyman, Consp. :29 (1878);
ssp. baltica (Jordan ex Rouy & Foucaud) Hyl. ex P.W. Ball, Feddes Repert. 69:37 (1964);
ssp. euxina (Pobedimova) E. I. Nyárády, Savul., Fl. Rep. Pop. Române 3:480 (1955);
ssp. integrifolia (Hornem.) Greuter & Burdet, Greuter et al., Med-Checklist 3 (1986);
ssp. maritima
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Carrichtera GENOME: Carrichtera annua
SPECIES: annua (L.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris 7:250 (1821)
SYNONYM: Vella annua L.
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Ceratocnemum GENOME: Ceratocnemum rapistroides
SPECIES: rapistroides Coss. & Bal.
AUTH SOURCE: Coss., Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 20:239 (1873)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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GENUS: Chalcanthus GENOME: Chalcanthus renifolius
 SPECIES: renifolius Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:212 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Chalcanthus GENOME: Chalcanthus tuberosus
 SPECIES: tuberosus Kom.
 AUTH SOURCE: Act. Hort. Petropol. 26(2):613 (1910)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: cheiranthos (Vill.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:86 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. recurvata (All.) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: coincyoides (Humbert & Maire) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. recurvata (All.) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: hispida (Cav.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. hispida (Cav.) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: johnstonii (Samp.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. recurvata (All.) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: leptocarpa (González-Albo) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya rupestris ssp. leptocarpa (González-Albo) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: longirostra (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: monensis (L.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. hispida (Cav.) Leadlay: Leadlay & Heywood, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 102:381 (1990);
 ssp. monensis;
 ssp. nevadensis (Willk.) Leadlay: Leadlay & Heywood, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 102:384 (1990);
 ssp. puberula (Pau) Leadlay: Leadlay & Heywood, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 102:383 (1990);
 ssp. recurvata (All.) Leadlay: Leadlay & Heywood, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 102:370 (1990)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: pseudoerucastrum (Brot.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. recurvata (All.) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: puberula (Pau) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:88 (1983)
 SYNONYM: Coincya monensis ssp. puberula (Pau) Leadlay
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

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- GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: richeri (Vill.) Greuter & Burdet
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 13:87 (1983)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: rupestris Porta & Rigo ex Rouy
 AUTH SOURCE: Deyrolle, Naturaliste (Paris) 2(13):248 (1891)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. leptocarpa (González-Albo) Leadlay: Leadlay and Heywood, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 102:364;
 ssp. rupestris
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: transtagana (Cout.) Clemente & Hernández-Bermejo
 AUTH SOURCE: Lagasalia 14:138 (1986)
 SYNONYM: Rhynchosinapis transtagana (Cout.) P. Silva;
Hutera hispida ssp. transtagana (Cout.) Gómez-Campo
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Coincya GENOME: Coincya
 SPECIES: wrightii (O.E. Schulz) Stace
 AUTH SOURCE: Watsonia 17:443 (1989)
 SYNONYM: Rhynchosinapis wrightii (O.E. Schulz) Dandy ex Clapham;
Hutera wrightii (O.E. Schulz) Gómez-Campo
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia austriaca
 SPECIES: austriaca (Jacq.) Sweet
 AUTH SOURCE: Hort. Brit. 1:25 (1826)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia clavata
 SPECIES: clavata Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 2,17:84 (1842)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia grandiflora
 SPECIES: grandiflora Boiss. & Heldr.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 8:25 (1849)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia orientalis
 SPECIES: orientalis (L.) Andrzejowski ex DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: DC., Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:508 (1821)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia clavata
 SPECIES: perfoliata (C.A. Meyer) N. Busch
 AUTH SOURCE: Kom., Fl. SSSR 8:497 (1939)
 SYNONYM: Conringia clavata Boiss.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia persica
 SPECIES: persica Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser. 1(6):12 (1845)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Conringia GENOME: Conringia planisiliqua
 SPECIES: planisiliqua Fischer & C.A. Meyer
 AUTH SOURCE: Index Sem. Hort. Petropol. 3:32 (1837)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cordylocarpus GENOME: Cordylocarpus muricatus
 SPECIES: muricatus Desf.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Atlant. 2:79, t. 152 (1798)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Cossonia GENOME: *Raffenaldia primuloides*
SPECIES: africana Durieu
AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. 3 ser. 20:83 (1853)
SYNONYM: *Raffenaldia primuloides* Godr.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Cossonia GENOME: *Raffenaldia platycarpa*
SPECIES: platycarpa Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Illustr. Fl. Atlant. 1:54 (1884)
SYNONYM: *Raffenaldia platycarpa* (Coss.) Stapf
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe abyssinica*
SPECIES: abyssinica Hochst. ex O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Pflanzenr. IV. 105 (Heft 68-70):243 (1919)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe orientalis*
SPECIES: alutacea Hand.-Mazz.
AUTH SOURCE: Ann. K. K. Naturhist. Hofmus. 27:53 (1913)
SYNONYM: *Crambe orientalis* var. alutacea (Hand.-Mazz.) Hedge & Hub-Mor., Notes R. B. G. Edinb. 26:181 (1965)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe strigosa*
SPECIES: arborea Webb ex Christ
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 9:94 (1887)
SYNONYM: *Crambe strigosa* var. arborea (Webb) O.E. Schulz,
Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):249 (1919)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe tataria*
SPECIES: aspera M. Bieb.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Taur.-Cauc. 2:90 (1808)
SYNONYM: *Crambe tataria* var. aspera (M. Bieb.) Boiss., Fl. Orient. 1:406 (1867)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe orientalis*
SPECIES: aucheri Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 2,17:388 (1842)
SYNONYM: *Crambe orientalis* var. aucheri Boiss., Fl. Orient. 1:407 (1867)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe cordifolia*
SPECIES: cordifolia Steven
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Soc. Nat. Moscou 3:267 (1812)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. cordifolia;
ssp. kotschyana (Boiss.) Jafri, Nasir & Ali, Fl. W. Pakistan 55:37 (1973)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe edentula*
SPECIES: edentula Fischer & C.A. Meyer
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Impér. Natural. Moscou 2:145 (1839)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe filiformis*
SPECIES: filiformis Jacq.
AUTH SOURCE: Icon. Pl. Rar. 3:8 (1786-1793)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe fruticosa*
SPECIES: fruticosa L. f.
AUTH SOURCE: Suppl. Pl. :299 (1781)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: *Crambe tataria*
SPECIES: gibberosa Rupr.
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Acad. Sci. Pétersb. 7, ser. 15, 2:136 (1869)
SYNONYM: *Crambe tataria* var. aspera (M. Bieb.) Boiss., Fl. Orient. 1:406 (1867)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe orientalis*
SPECIES: glaberrima (Bornm.) Greuter & Burdet
AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 15:417 (1986)
SYNONYM: *Crambe orientalis* var. glaberrima (Bornm.) O.E. Schulz ex Bornm.,
 Notizbl. Bot. Gart. Berl. 7, 64:141 (1917)
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe strigosa*
SPECIES: gomeraea Webb ex Christ
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 9:94 (1887)
SYNONYM: *Crambe strigosa* L'Hér.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe gordjagini*
SPECIES: gordjagini Sprygin & Popov
AUTH SOURCE: Korovin, Kult. & Popov, Descr. Pl. Nov. Turkestan :87 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe tataria*
SPECIES: grandiflora DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:652 (1821)
SYNONYM: *Crambe tataria* Sebeók, aggr.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe hispanica*
SPECIES: hispanica L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :671 (1753)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe orientalis*
SPECIES: juncea M. Bieb.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Taur.-Caus. 3:421 (1819)
SYNONYM: *Crambe orientalis* var. juncea (M. Bieb.) O.E. Schulz,
 Engler, Pflanzenr. IV. 105 (Heft 68-70):238 (1919)
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe kilimandscharica*
SPECIES: kilimandscharica O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):54 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe orientalis*
SPECIES: koktebelica (Junge) N. Busch
AUTH SOURCE: Kuzn. & al., Fl. Caucas. Crit. 4, 3:296 (1908)
SYNONYM: *Crambe orientalis* var. koktebelica (Junge) O.E. Schulz,
 Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):239 (1919)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe cordifolia*
SPECIES: kotschyana Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 6:19 (1845)
SYNONYM: *Crambe cordifolia* ssp. kotschyana (Boiss.) Jafri
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe kralikii*
SPECIES: kralikii Coss. ex Reboud
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. France 4:466 (1857)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. qaramas (Maire) Podl., Mitt. Bot. Staatssaml. München 17:475 (1981);
 ssp. kralikii
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Crambe **GENOME:** *Crambe laevigata*
SPECIES: laevigata DC. ex Christ
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 9:94 (1887)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe maritima
 SPECIES: maritima L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :671 (1753)
 SYNONYM: Crambe hispanica L.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe orientalis
 SPECIES: mitridatis Juz.
 AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Mater. Gerb. Bot. Inst. Komarova Akad. Nauk. SSSR 14:9 (1951)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe orientalis
 SPECIES: orientalis L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :671 (1753)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe tataria aggr.
 SPECIES: parviflora Huber-Morath & Reese
 AUTH SOURCE: Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 48:276 (1940)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe persica
 SPECIES: persica Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. 2 ser. 17:389 (1842)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe tataria aggr.
 SPECIES: pinnatifida R. Br.
 AUTH SOURCE: Aiton, Hort. Kew. ed. 2,4:72 (1812)
 SYNONYM: Crambe tataria var. pinnatifida (R. Br.) O.E. Schulz,
 Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):235 (1919)
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe strigosa
 SPECIES: pritzelii Bolle
 AUTH SOURCE: Ind. Sem. Hort. Berol. :10 (1861)
 SYNONYM: Crambe strigosa L'Hér.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe scaberrima
 SPECIES: scaberrima Webb ex Bramwell
 AUTH SOURCE: Cuad. Bot. Canar. 17:22 (1973)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe schugnana
 SPECIES: schugnana Korsh.
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersb. 5, ser. 9,5:422 (1898)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe scoparia
 SPECIES: scoparia Svent.
 AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Inst. Nac. Invest. Agron., Madrid 13, 28:23 (1953)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe sinuato-dentata
 SPECIES: sinuato-dentata Hochst. ex Petri
 AUTH SOURCE: Schweinfurth, Beitr. Fl. Aethiop. 1:238 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe tataria aggr.
 SPECIES: steveniana Rupr.
 AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersb. ser. 7, 15(2):136 (1869)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe strigosa
 SPECIES: strigosa L'Hér.
 AUTH SOURCE: Stirp. Nov. Fasc. 6:151 (1785)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe sventenii
SPECIES: sventenii B. Petters ex Bramwell & Sundell
AUTH SOURCE: Cuad. Bot. Canar. 17:21 (1973)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambe GENOME: Crambe tataria
SPECIES: tataria Sebeók
AUTH SOURCE: Medico-Bot. Tatar. :7 (1779)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Crambella GENOME: Crambella teretifolia
SPECIES: teretifolia (Batt. & Trabut) Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 15:74 (1924)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Didesmus GENOME: Didesmus aegyptius
SPECIES: aegyptius (L.) Desv.
AUTH SOURCE: J. Bot. Agric. 3:160 (1814)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Didesmus GENOME: Didesmus bipinnatus
SPECIES: bipinnatus (Desf.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:659 (1821)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis acris
SPECIES: acris (Forssk.) Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:389 (1867)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis assurgens-tenuisiliqua
SPECIES: assurgens (Del.) Gren.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Massil. adv. 14 (1857)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis berthautii
SPECIES: berthautii Braun-Blanq. & Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 13:180 (1922)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis brachycarpa
SPECIES: brachycarpa Godr.
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Acad. Stanislas 3(17):374 (1854)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis ibicensis-siettiana
SPECIES: brevisiliqua (Coss.) Martínez-Laborde
AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 21:66 (1991)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis catholica-virgata
SPECIES: catholica (L.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:632 (1821)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis cossoniana
SPECIES: cossoniana (Reut. ex Boiss.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):55 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis harra
SPECIES: crassifolia (Raf.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:629 (1821)
SYNONYM: Diploaxis harra ssp. crassifolia (Raf.) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis tenuifolia-simplex
SPECIES: cretacea Kotov
AUTH SOURCE: Klokov et al., Ukr. Bot. Zhurn. 3:17 (1926)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis erucooides
 SPECIES: erucooides (L.) DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:631 (1821)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis cossoniana
 SPECIES: erucooides ssp. cossoniana (Boiss.) Martínez-Laborde
 AUTH SOURCE: Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 106:68 (1991)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis cossoniana (Reut. ex Boiss.) O.E. Schulz
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis cossoniana
 SPECIES: erucooides ssp. longisiliqua (Coss.) Gómez-Campo
 AUTH SOURCE: Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 38:30 (1981)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis cossoniana (Reut. ex Boiss.) O.E. Schulz
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: glauca (J. A. Schmidt) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):55 (1916)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis harra ssp. glauca (J.A. Schmidt) Sobrino
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis ibicensis-siettiana
 SPECIES: gomez-campo Martínez-Laborde
 AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 21:66 (1991)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: gracilis (Webb) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis griffithii
 SPECIES: griffithii (Hook f. & Thomson) Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:388 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: harra (Forssk.) Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:388 (1867)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. crassifolia (Raf.) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 24:198 (1933);
 ssp. glauca (J.A. Schmidt) Sobrino, Candollea 48:137-144;
 ssp. harra;
 ssp. hirta (Cheval) Sobrino, Candollea 48:137-144;
 ssp. lagascana (DC.) O. Bolòs & Vigo, Fl. Països Catal. 2:57 (1990);
 ssp. numidica Martínez-Laborde, [Ph.D. thesis 1988]
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: hirta (Cheval) Rustan & Borgen
 AUTH SOURCE: Bocagiana (Funchal) 47:1-5 (1979)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis harra ssp. hirta (Cheval) Sobrino
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis ibicensis-siettiana
 SPECIES: ibicensis (Font Quer) Gómez-Campo
 AUTH SOURCE: Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 38:32 (1981)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: lagascana DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:629 (1821)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis harra ssp. lagascana (DC.) O. Bolòs & Vigo
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Diplotaxis GENOME: Diplotaxis muralis
 SPECIES: muralis (L.) DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:634 (1821)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. ceratophylla (Batt.) Martínez-Laborde, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 106:69 (1991);
 ssp. muralis
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis nepalensis
SPECIES: nepalensis Hara
AUTH SOURCE: J. Jap. Bot. 49:129 (1974)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis ollivieri
SPECIES: ollivieri Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 28:335 (1937)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis pitardiana
SPECIES: pitardiana Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 9:175 (1918)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis ibicensis-siettiana
SPECIES: siettiana Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord. 24:198 (1933)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis siifolia
SPECIES: siifolia G. Kunze
AUTH SOURCE: Flora (Regensb.) 29:685 (1846)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. bipinnatifida (Coss.) Martínez-Laborde, [Ph.D. thesis 1988];
ssp. siifolia;
ssp. vicentina (Cout.) Martínez-Laborde, [Ph.D. thesis 1988]
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis tenuifolia-simplex
SPECIES: simplex (Viv.) Spreng.
AUTH SOURCE: Syst. Veg. 2:914 (1825)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis tenuifolia-simplex
SPECIES: tenuifolia (L.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:632 (1821)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis assurgens-tenuisiliqua
SPECIES: tenuisiliqua Del.
AUTH SOURCE: Index Sem. Hort. Monspel. 12:7 (1847)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. rupestris (Ball) Martínez-Laborde, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 106:70 (1991);
ssp. tenuisiliqua
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis villosa
SPECIES: villosa Boulos & Jallad
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Not. 128:365 (1975)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis viminea
SPECIES: viminea (L.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:635 (1821)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis catholica-virgata
SPECIES: virgata (Cav.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:631 (1821)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diplo~~t~~axis GENOME: Diplo~~t~~axis "sahariensis"
SPECIES: virgata f. sahariensis Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Comp. Fl. Atlant. 2:165 (1887)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Diploaxis GENOME: Diploaxis harra
 SPECIES: vogelii (Webb) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Distomocarpus GENOME: Rytidocarpus moricandioides
 SPECIES: maroccanus O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):53 (1916)
 SYNONYM: Rytidocarpus moricandioides Coss.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Dolichorhynchus GENOME: Dolichorhynchus arabicus
 SPECIES: arabicus Hedge & Kit Tan
 AUTH SOURCE: Pl. Syst. Evol. 156:197 (1987)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Douepia GENOME: Douepia tortuosa
 SPECIES: tortuosa Cambess.
 AUTH SOURCE: Jacquem., Voy. Ind. Bot. 4:18 (1844)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Enarthrocarpus GENOME: Enarthrocarpus arcuatus
 SPECIES: arcuatus Labill.
 AUTH SOURCE: Icon. Pl. Syr. 5:4 (1812)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Enarthrocarpus GENOME: Enarthrocarpus clavatus
 SPECIES: clavatus Del. ex Godr.
 AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Acad. Sci. Montpellier, sect. Méd. 1:412 (1853)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Enarthrocarpus GENOME: Enarthrocarpus lyratus
 SPECIES: lyratus (Forssk.) DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:661 (1821)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Enarthrocarpus GENOME: Enarthrocarpus pterocarpus
 SPECIES: pterocarpus (Pers.) DC.
 AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:661 (1821)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Enarthrocarpus GENOME: Enarthrocarpus strangulatus
 SPECIES: strangulatus Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 8:44 (1849)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Eremophyton GENOME: Eremophyton chevallieri
 SPECIES: chevallieri (Barr.) Bég.
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. :102 (1913)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Eruca GENOME: Eruca loncholoma
 SPECIES: loncholoma (Pomel) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Eruca GENOME: Eruca vesicaria
 SPECIES: pinnatifida (Desf.) Pomel
 AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atl. :367 (1875)
 SYNONYM: Eruca vesicaria ssp. pinnatifida (Desf.) Emb. & Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Eruca GENOME: Eruca vesicaria
 SPECIES: sativa Mill.
 AUTH SOURCE: Gard. Dict. ed.8(1) (1768)
 SYNONYM: Eruca vesicaria ssp. sativa (Mill.) Thell.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Eruca GENOME: Eruca setulosa
 SPECIES: setulosa Boiss. & Reut.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser. 2, 5:26 (1856)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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GENUS: Eruca **GENOME:** Eruca vesicaria
SPECIES: vesicaria (L.) Cav.
AUTH SOURCE: Descr. Pl. 426 (1802)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. pinnatifida (Desf.) Emb. & Maire: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Maroc 1004 (1941);
 ssp. sativa (Mill.) Thell., Ill. Fl. Mitteleur. 4(1):201 (1918);
 ssp. vesicaria

Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria pinnata
SPECIES: aeqiceras J. Gay
AUTH SOURCE: Steudel, Nomencl. ed.1, 2:590 (1840)
SYNONYM: Erucaria pinnata (Viv.) Täckh. & Boulos
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria bornmuelleri
SPECIES: bornmuelleri O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):55 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria rostrata
SPECIES: boveana Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Coss. & Barratte, Illustr. Fl. Atlant. Fasc. 2, 1:45 (1884)
SYNONYM: Erucaria rostrata (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria cakiloidea
SPECIES: cakiloidea (DC.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria crassifolia
SPECIES: crassifolia (Forssk.) Del.
AUTH SOURCE: Descr. Egypt. Illustr. in Mém. Bot. 4:20 (1813)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria erucarioides
SPECIES: erucarioides (Coss. & Durieu) C. Mueller
AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Bot. Syst. 7:178 (1868)
SYNONYM: Reboudia erucarioides Coss. & Durieu
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria hispanica
SPECIES: hispanica (L.) Druce
AUTH SOURCE: Rep. Bot. Exch. Club Soc. Brit. Isles 3:418 (1914)
SYNONYM: Erucaria myagroides (L.) Halácsy
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria microcarpa
SPECIES: microcarpa Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 8:47 (1849)
SYNONYM: Reboudia pinnata (Viv.) O.E. Schulz
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria hispanica
SPECIES: myagroides (L.) Halácsy
AUTH SOURCE: Consp. Fl. Graec. 1:123 (1900)
SYNONYM: Erucaria hispanica (L.) Druce
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria ollivieri
SPECIES: ollivieri Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 30:331 (1940)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucaria **GENOME:** Erucaria pinnata
SPECIES: pinnata (Viv.) Täckh. & Boulos
AUTH SOURCE: Publ. Cairo Univ. Herb. 5:37 (1974)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. pinnata;
 ssp. uncata (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 13:88 (1983)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

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- GENUS: Erucaria GENOME: *Erucaria rostrata*
SPECIES: rostrata (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet
AUTH SOURCE: Willdenowia 15:419 (1986)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucaria GENOME: *Erucaria pinnata*
SPECIES: uncata (Boiss.) Aschers. & Schweinf.
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Inst. Egypt 2:40 (1889)
SYNONYM: Erucaria pinnata ssp. uncata (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum arabicum-abyssinicum*
SPECIES: abyssinicum (A. Rich.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119): (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum arabicum-abyssinicum*
SPECIES: arabicum Fischer & C.A. Meyer
AUTH SOURCE: Ind. Sem. Hort. Petrop. 5:35 (1839)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum brevirostre*
SPECIES: brevirostre (Maire) Gómez-Campo
AUTH SOURCE: Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 41:85 (1984)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum canariense-cardaminoides*
SPECIES: canariense Webb & Berthel.
AUTH SOURCE: Hist. Nat. Canary Is. :81 (1836-1840)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum canariense-cardaminoides*
SPECIES: cardaminoides (Webb) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum elatum*
SPECIES: elatum (Ball) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
SYNONYM: Erucastrum laevigatum ssp. elatum (Ball) Maire & Weiller;
Brassica elata Ball
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum elgonense*
SPECIES: elgonense Jonsell
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Notiser 132:529 (1979)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum gallicum*
SPECIES: gallicum (Willd.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum ifniense*
SPECIES: ifniense Gómez-Campo
AUTH SOURCE: Anal. Jahrb. Bot. Madrid 41:84 (1984)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum virgatum*
SPECIES: laevigatum (L.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
SYNONYM: Erucastrum elatum (Ball) O.E. Schulz;
Erucastrum littoreum (Pau & Font Quer) Maire;
Erucastrum virgatum (J. C. Presl) C. Presl
Information is available in the Guide under the synonyms.
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- GENUS: Erucastrum GENOME: *Erucastrum nasturtiifolium-Leucanthum*
SPECIES: leucanthum Coss. & Durieu ex Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 2:307 (1855)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Brassica fruticulosa
SPECIES: littoreum (Pau & Font Quer) Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Cavanillesia 2:46 (1929)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. brachycarpum (Maire & Weiller) Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:71 (1983);
 ssp. glabrum (Maire) Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:71 (1983);
 ssp. littoreum (Pau & Font Quer) Maire, sensu Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:71 (1983);
SYNONYM: Erucastrum laevigatum ssp. littoreum (Pau & Font Quer) Maire;
Erucastrum laevigatum ssp. glabrum Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum meruense
SPECIES: meruense Jonsell
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Notiser 132:530 (1979)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum nasturtiifolium-Leucanthum
SPECIES: nasturtiifolium (Poiret) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum arabicum-abyssinicum
SPECIES: pachypodium (Chiov.) Jonsell
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Notiser 129:127 (1976)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum nasturtiifolium-Leucanthum
SPECIES: palustre (Pirona) Vis.
AUTH SOURCE: Linnaea 28:365 (1856)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Brassica fruticulosa
SPECIES: rifanum (Emb. & Maire) Gómez-Campo
AUTH SOURCE: Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 38:353 (1982)
SYNONYM: Brassica fruticulosa ssp. rifana (Emb. & Maire) Maire;
Brassica rifana Emberger & Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum strigosum
SPECIES: strigosum (Thunb.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum varium
SPECIES: thellungii O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):54 (1916)
SYNONYM: Erucastrum varium ssp. incrassatum (Thell.) Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum varium
SPECIES: varium Durieu
AUTH SOURCE: Expl. Sci. Algérie, Bot. Atlas: t. 75 (1849)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. barbei Vindt, Compt.-Rend. Séances Mens. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc 21:96 (1955);
 ssp. brevirostre (see Erucastrum brevirostre);
 ssp. incrassatum (Thell.) Maire, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc 17:26 (1928);
 ssp. mesatlanticum Maire & Wilczek, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 25:289 (1934);
 ssp. subsiifolium Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 25:289 (1934);
 ssp. varium
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Erucastrum **GENOME:** Erucastrum virgatum
SPECIES: virgatum (J. C. Presl) C. Presl
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Sicula 1:94 (1826)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. baeticum (Boiss.) Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:66 (1983);
 ssp. brachycarpum (Rouy) Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:68 (1983);
 ssp. pseudosinapis (Lange) Gómez-Campo, Anal. Jard. Bot. Madrid 40:68 (1983);
 ssp. virgatum
SYNONYM: Erucastrum laevigatum (L.) O.E. Schulz
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

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- GENUS: Euzomodendron GENOME: Euzomodendron bourgaeum
 SPECIES: bourgaeum Coss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Notes Pl. Crit. Midi Espagne 4:145 (1852)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Fabrisinapis GENOME: Hemicrambe fruticosa
 SPECIES: fruticosus C.C. Townsend
 AUTH SOURCE: Hooker's Icon. Plant. 7:1, t. 3673 (1971)
 SYNONYM: Hemicrambe fruticosa (C.C. Townsend) Gómez-Campo
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Fezia GENOME: Fezia pterocarpa
 SPECIES: pterocarpa Pitard
 AUTH SOURCE: Genre Cruc. Maroc :1 (1917)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Foleyola GENOME: Foleyola billotii
 SPECIES: billotii Maire
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 16:90 (1925)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Fortuynia GENOME: Fortuynia garcinii
 SPECIES: aucheri Shuttl. ex Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 2,16:379 (1841)
 SYNONYM: Fortuynia garcinii (Burm.) Shuttl. ex Boiss.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Fortuynia GENOME: Fortuynia bungei
 SPECIES: bungei Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:402 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Fortuynia GENOME: Fortuynia garcinii
 SPECIES: garcinii (Burm.) Shuttl. ex Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 2., 17:178 (1842)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Guiraoa GENOME: Guiraoa arvensis
 SPECIES: arvensis Coss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Notes Pl. Crit. Midi Espagne 3:98 (1851)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Hemicrambe GENOME: Hemicrambe fruticosa
 SPECIES: fruticosa (C.C. Townsend) Gómez-Campo
 AUTH SOURCE: Lagasalia 7(2):189 (1978)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Hemicrambe GENOME: Hemicrambe fruticulosa
 SPECIES: fruticulosa Webb
 AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 3,16:248 (1851)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Henophyton GENOME: Henophyton deserti
 SPECIES: deserti (Coss. & Durieu) Coss. & Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 4,4:282 (1855)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. deserti;
 ssp. zygarrhenum (Maire) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia 13:93 (1983)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Hirschfeldia GENOME: Hirschfeldia incana
 SPECIES: incana (L.) Lagrèze-Fossat
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Tarn Garonne :19 (1847)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. consobrina (Pomel ex Batt.) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 31:10 (1940);
 ssp. geniculata (Desf.) Maire: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc :285 (1932);
 ssp. incana;
 ssp. leptocarpa Tsvelev, Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast. 14:249 (1977)
 SYNONYM: Brassica adpressa Boiss.;
Sinapis incana L.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Hirschfeldia GENOME: *Hirschfeldia rostrata*
SPECIES: rostrata (Balf. f.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
SYNONYM: Brassica rostrata Balf. f., Proceed. Royal Soc. Edinburgh 11:500 (1882)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Hutera GENOME: *Coincya*
AUTH SOURCE: Porta
SYNONYM: Coincya Porta & Rigo ex Rouy
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Kremeriella GENOME: *Kremeriella cordylocarpus*
SPECIES: cordylocarpus (Coss. & Durieu ex Coss.) Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Jahandiez & Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc :293 (1932)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia arvensis*
SPECIES: arvensis (L.) DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:626 (1821)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. arvensis;
ssp. nitens (Viv.) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 30:259 (1939);
ssp. spinosa (Pomel) Batt.: Batt. & Trabut, Fl. Algérie 1:65 (1888);
- ssp. suffruticosa (Desf.) Maire, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc. 21-22:5(1930)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia moricandioides*
SPECIES: baetica Boiss. & Reut.
AUTH SOURCE: Pugill. Pl. Afr. Bor. Hispan. :8 (1852)
SYNONYM: Moricandia ramburii var. microsperma Willk., in Willk. & Lange, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 4:869 (1880)
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia foetida*
SPECIES: foetida Bourgeau ex Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Coss., Notes Pl. Crit. Midi Espagne 4:143 (1852)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia foley*
SPECIES: foleyi Batt.
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 61:52 (1914)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia arvensis*
SPECIES: longirostris Pomel
AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atlant. :367 (1875)
SYNONYM: Moricandia arvensis prol. longirostris (Pomel) O.E. Schulz,
Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 82):68 (1923);
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia moricandioides*
SPECIES: moricandioides (Boiss.) Heywood
AUTH SOURCE: Feddes Repert. 66:154 (1962)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. cavanillesiana (Font Quer & A. Bolós) Greuter & Burdet: Greuter et al.,
Med.-Checklist 3 (1986);
ssp. giennensis Valdés-Bermejo, Anal. Inst. Bot. Cavanilles 31(1):71 (1974);
ssp. moricandioides
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia arvensis*
SPECIES: nitens (Viv.) Durieu & Barr.
AUTH SOURCE: Prodr. Fl. Lib. :15 (1910)
SYNONYM: Moricandia arvensis ssp. nitens (Viv.) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: *Moricandia moricandioides*
SPECIES: ramburii Webb
AUTH SOURCE: Iter Hisp. :73 (1838)
SYNONYM: Moricandia moricandioides (Boiss.) Heywood
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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 GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: Moricandia arvensis
 SPECIES: sinaica (Boiss.) Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:386 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: Moricandia arvensis
 SPECIES: spinosa Pomel
 AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atlant. :365 (1874)
 SYNONYM: Moricandia arvensis ssp. spinosa (Pomel) Batt.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Moricandia GENOME: Moricandia arvensis
 SPECIES: suffruticosa (Desf.) Coss. & Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Coss., Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. ser. 4,4:282 (1855)
 SYNONYM: Moricandia arvensis ssp. suffruticosa (Desf.) Maire
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Morisia GENOME: Morisia monanthos
 SPECIES: monanthos (Viv.) Asch.
 AUTH SOURCE: W. Barbey, Fl. Sard. Comp. :173 (1884)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Muricaria GENOME: Muricaria prostrata
 SPECIES: prostrata (Desf.) Desv.
 AUTH SOURCE: J. Bot. Agric. 3, 4:159 (1814)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Otocarpus GENOME: Otocarpus virgatus
 SPECIES: virgatus Durieu
 AUTH SOURCE: Duchartre, Rev. Bot. Recueil Mens. 2:435 (1847)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Oudneya GENOME: -
 AUTH SOURCE: R. Brown
 SYNONYM: Henophyton Coss. & Durieu
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Oudneya GENOME: Henophyton deserti
 SPECIES: africana R. Brown
 AUTH SOURCE: Dehnh. & Clapperton, Narr. Travels Africa :220 (1826) [nom. illeg.]
 SYNONYM: Henophyton deserti (Coss. & Durieu) Coss. & Durieu
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Oudneya GENOME: Henophyton deserti
 SPECIES: deserti (Coss. & Durieu) Bullock
 AUTH SOURCE: Kew Bull. 19:201 (1965)
 SYNONYM: Henophyton deserti (Coss. & Durieu) Coss. & Durieu
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Oudneya GENOME: Henophyton deserti
 SPECIES: zygarrhena Maire
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 36:90 (1946)
 SYNONYM: Henophyton deserti ssp. zygarrhenum (Maire) Greuter & Burdet
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

 GENUS: Physorrhynchus GENOME: Physorrhynchus brahuicus
 SPECIES: brahuicus Hook.
 AUTH SOURCE: Icon. Pl. ser. 2,5:821 (1852)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

 GENUS: Physorrhynchus GENOME: Physorrhynchus chamaerapistrum
 SPECIES: chamaerapistrum (Boiss.) Boiss.
 AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Orient. 1:403 (1867)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Pseuderucaria **GENOME:** Pseuderucaria clavata
SPECIES: clavata (Boiss. & Reut.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):54 (1916)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. clavata;
 ssp. tourneuxii (Coss.) Maire, Mém. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 3:110 (1933)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Pseuderucaria **GENOME:** Pseuderucaria teretifolia
SPECIES: teretifolia (Desf.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):54 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Pseuderucaria **GENOME:** Pseuderucaria clavata
SPECIES: tourneuxii (Coss.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):54 (1916)
SYNONYM: Pseuderucaria clavata ssp. tourneuxii (Coss.) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Pseudocytisus **GENOME:** Vella
AUTH SOURCE: Kuntze
SYNONYM: Vella L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Pseudofortuynia **GENOME:** Pseudofortuynia esfandiarii
SPECIES: esfandiarii Hedge
AUTH SOURCE: Rech. f., Fl. Iranica 57:57 (1968)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Psychine **GENOME:** Psychine stylosa
SPECIES: stylosa Desf.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Atlant. 2:69 (1798)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Quezeliantha **GENOME:** Quezeliantha tibestica
SPECIES: tibestica (H. Scholz) H. Scholz
AUTH SOURCE: Taxon 31:558 (1982)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Raffenaldia **GENOME:** Raffenaldia platycarpa
SPECIES: platycarpa (Coss.) Stapf
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. Mag. :Tab 9267 (1932)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Raffenaldia **GENOME:** Raffenaldia primuloides
SPECIES: primuloides Godr.
AUTH SOURCE: Flor. Juvenal 1:5 (1853), Mém. Acad. Sci. Montpellier, Sect méd. 1:413 (1853)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Sinapis aucheri
SPECIES: aucheri Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 8:45 (1849)
SYNONYM: Sinapis aucheri (Boiss.) O.E. Schulz
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: caudatus L.
AUTH SOURCE: Mantissa I.:95 (1767)
SYNONYM: Raphanus sativus L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: landra Moretti ex DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:668 (1821)
SYNONYM: Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. landra (Moretti ex DC.) Bonnier & Layens
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: maritimus Sm.
AUTH SOURCE: Sowerby, Engl. Bot.: tab 1643 (1806)
SYNONYM: Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. maritimus (Sm.) Thell.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: microcarpus (Lange) Willk.
AUTH SOURCE: Willk. & Lange, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 3, 4:750 (1880)
SYNONYM: Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. microcarpus (Lange) Thell.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: raphanistrum L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :669 (1753)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. landra (Moretti ex DC.) Bonnier & Layens, Tabl. Syn. Pl. Vasc. Fl. France :21 (1894);
 ssp. maritimus (Sm.) Thell.: Hegi, Ill. Fl. Mitt.-Eur. 4:278 (1918);
 ssp. microcarpus (Lange) Thell.: Hegi, Ill. Fl. Mitt.-Eur. 4:275 (1918);
 ssp. raphanistrum;
 ssp. rostratus (DC.) Thell.: Hegi, Ill. Fl. Mitt.-Eur. 4:279 (1918)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: rostratus DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:666 (1821)
SYNONYM: Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. rostratus (DC.) Thell.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Raphanus **GENOME:** Raphanus
SPECIES: sativus L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :669 (1753)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Rapistrella **GENOME:** Rapistrella ramosissima
SPECIES: ramosissima Pomel
AUTH SOURCE: Mat. Fl. Atlant. :11 (1860)
SYNONYM: Hybrid between Rapistrum rugosum (L.) All. x Cordylocarpus muricatus Desf.
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Rapistrum **GENOME:** Rapistrum rugosum
SPECIES: hispanicum (L.) Crantz
AUTH SOURCE: Class Crucif. Emend.: 106 (1769)
SYNONYM: Rapistrum rugosum ssp. linnaeanum Rouy & Foucaud
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Rapistrum **GENOME:** Rapistrum rugosum
SPECIES: linnaeanum Boiss. & Reut. [nom. illeg.]
SYNONYM: Rapistrum rugosum ssp. linnaeanum Rouy & Foucaud
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Rapistrum **GENOME:** Rapistrum rugosum
SPECIES: orientale (L.) Crantz
AUTH SOURCE: Class. Crucif. Emend. :106 (1769)
SYNONYM: Rapistrum rugosum
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

GENUS: Rapistrum **GENOME:** Rapistrum perenne
SPECIES: perenne (L.) All.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Pedem. 1:258 (1785)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Rapistrum **GENOME:** Rapistrum rugosum
SPECIES: rugosum (L.) All.
AUTH SOURCE: Fl. Pedem. 1:257 (1785)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. linnaeanum Rouy & Foucaud, Fl. France 2:73 (1895);
 ssp. rugosum
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.

GENUS: Reboudia **GENOME:** Erucaria erucarioides
SPECIES: erucarioides Coss. & Durieu
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 3:705 (1856)
SYNONYM: Erucaria erucarioides (Coss. & Durieu) C. Mueller
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.

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- GENUS:** Reboudia **GENOME:** Erucaria microcarpa
SPECIES: pinnata (Viv.) O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
SYNONYM: Erucaria microcarpa Boiss.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Rhynchosinapis **GENOME:** Coincya
AUTH SOURCE: Hayek
SYNONYM: Coincya Porta & Rigo ex Rouy
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Rytidocarpus **GENOME:** Rytidocarpus moricandioides
SPECIES: moricandioides Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Coss. & Barratte, Illustr. Fl. Atlant. 1:100 (1889)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS:** Savignya **GENOME:** Savignya parviflora
SPECIES: aegyptiaca DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:283 (1821) [nom. illeg.]
SYNONYM: Savignya parviflora (Del.) Webb
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Savignya **GENOME:** Savignya parviflora
SPECIES: longistyla Boiss. & Reut.
AUTH SOURCE: Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 2, 5:27 (1856)
SYNONYM: Savignya parviflora ssp. longistyla (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Savignya **GENOME:** Savignya parviflora
SPECIES: parviflora (Del.) Webb
AUTH SOURCE: Parl., Giorn. Bot. It. 2:215 (1847)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. globosa Jafri, Ali & Jafri, Fl. Libya 23:85 (1977);
ssp. longistyla (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 20:172 (1929);
ssp. parviflora
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS:** Schouwia **GENOME:** Schouwia purpurea
SPECIES: arabica DC.
AUTH SOURCE: Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat. 2:644 (1821) [nom. illeg.]
SYNONYM: Schouwia purpurea (Forssk.) Schweinf.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Schouwia **GENOME:** Schouwia purpurea
SPECIES: purpurea (Forssk.) Schweinf.
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Herb. Boissier 4, App. 2:183 (1896)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. purpurea;
ssp. schimperi (Jaub. & Spach) Maire, Mém. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 3:111 (1933)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS:** Schouwia **GENOME:** Schouwia purpurea
SPECIES: schimperi Jaub. & Spach
AUTH SOURCE: Illustr. Pl. Orient. 3:145 (1847)
SYNONYM: Schouwia purpurea ssp. schimperi (Jaub. & Spach) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Schouwia **GENOME:** Schouwia purpurea
SPECIES: thebaica Webb
AUTH SOURCE: Parl., Giorn. Bot. Ital. 2:219 (1847)
SYNONYM: Schouwia purpurea ssp. schimperi (Jaub. & Spach) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS:** Sinapidendron **GENOME:** Sinapidendron
SPECIES: angustifolium (DC.) Lowe
AUTH SOURCE: Man. Fl. Madrid 1:30 (1857-1868)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS:** Sinapidendron **GENOME:** Sinapidendron
SPECIES: bourgaei Webb ex Christ
AUTH SOURCE: Engler Bot. Jahrb. IX:89 (1887)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Sinapidendron
 SPECIES: frutescens (Aiton) Lowe
 AUTH SOURCE: Trans. Camb. Phil. Soc. 4:37 (1831)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: gracile Webb
 AUTH SOURCE: Hook, Icon. Pl. New ser. IV: t. 751 (1848)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis gracilis (Webb) O.E. Schulz
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: hirtum Cheval
 AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat., Paris, Ser. 2, 7:141 (1935)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis harra ssp. hirta (Cheval) Sobrino
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Sinapidendron
 SPECIES: palmense (Kuntze) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Pflanzenr. IV 105 (Heft 68-70):87 (1919)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Sinapidendron
 SPECIES: rupestre Lowe
 AUTH SOURCE: Trans. Camb. Phil. Soc. 4:37 (1831)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapidendron GENOME: Diplotaxis harra
 SPECIES: voeglii Webb
 AUTH SOURCE: Hook., Icon. Pl. New ser. IV: t. 152 (1848)
 SYNONYM: Diplotaxis voeglii (Webb) O.E. Schulz
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis alba-flexuosa
 SPECIES: alba L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :668 (1753)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. alba;
 ssp. dissecta (Lag.) Bonnier, Fl. Compl. France 1:58 (1912);
 ssp. mairei (H. Lindb.) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 24:198 (1933)
 SYNONYM: Brassica hirta Moench
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis arvensis
 SPECIES: allioni Jacq.
 AUTH SOURCE: Hort. Bot. Vindob. 2: 79, t. 168 (1772-1773)
 SYNONYM: Sinapis arvensis ssp. allioni (Jacq.) Baillarg.
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis pubescens
 SPECIES: aristidis Pomel
 AUTH SOURCE: Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atlant. 2: 358 (1875)
 SYNONYM: Sinapis pubescens ssp. aristidis (Pomel) Maire & Weiller
 Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis arvensis
 SPECIES: arvensis L.
 AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl. :668 (1753)
 SUBSPECIES: ssp. allionii (Jacq.) Baillarg., Willdenowia 15:69 (1985);
 ssp. arvensis;
 ssp. nilotica (O.E. Schulz) Baillarg., [Ph.D. thesis 1986]
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis aucheri
 SPECIES: aucheri (Boiss.) O.E. Schulz
 AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):56 (1916)
 SYNONYM: Brassica aucheri Boiss., Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot., Ser. 2, 17:88 (1842);
Raphanus aucheri (Boiss.) Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Nov. ser. 1, 8:45 (1849)
 Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis pubescens
SPECIES: boivinii Baillarg.
AUTH SOURCE: Ph.D. thesis 1986
SYNONYM: Sinapis pubescens L.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis alba-flexuosa
SPECIES: dissecta Lag.
AUTH SOURCE: Gen. Sp. Pl. :20 (1816)
SYNONYM: Sinapis alba ssp. dissecta (Lag.) Bonnier
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis alba-flexuosa
SPECIES: flexuosa Poir.
AUTH SOURCE: Lam., Encycl. Méth. Bot. 4:341 (1797)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis pubescens
SPECIES: indurata Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 9:168 (1862)
SYNONYM: Sinapis pubescens ssp. indurata (Coss.) Batt.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis alba-flexuosa
SPECIES: mairei H. Lindb.
AUTH SOURCE: Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn. Ser. B Opera. Biol. 1:65 (1932)
SYNONYM: Sinapis alba ssp. mairei (H. Lindb.) Maire
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis pubescens
SPECIES: pubescens L.
AUTH SOURCE: Mantissa 1:95 (1767)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. aristidis (Pomel) Maire & Weiller: Maire, Fl. Afr. Nord 12:240 (1965);
ssp. "boivinii" [= Sinapis boivinii];
ssp. indurata (Coss.) Batt.: Batt. & Trabut, Fl. Algérie 1:53 (1888);
ssp. pubescens;
ssp. virgata (Batt.) Baillarg., [Ph.D. thesis 1986]
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
-
- GENUS: Sinapis GENOME: Sinapis arvensis
SPECIES: turgida (Pers.) Del.
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Bot. Desc. Egypt 4:19 (1813)
SYNONYM: Sinapis arvensis ssp. allionii (Jacq.) Baillarg.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Succowia GENOME: Succowia balearica
SPECIES: balearica (L.) Medik.
AUTH SOURCE: Pflanzengatt. :65 (1792)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Trachycnemum GENOME: Trachycnemum mirabile
SPECIES: mirabile Maire & Sam.
AUTH SOURCE: Arkiv f. Bot. 29A, 11:9 (1939)
SYNONYM: Hybrid between Trachystoma ballii O.E. Schulz x Ceratocnemum rapistroides Coss. & Bal.
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Trachystoma GENOME: Trachystoma aphanoneurum-ballii
SPECIES: aphanoneurum (Maire & Weiller) Maire & Weiller
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 25:289 (1934)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Trachystoma GENOME: Trachystoma aphanoneurum-ballii
SPECIES: ballii O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):52 (1916)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Trachystoma GENOME: Trachystoma labasii
SPECIES: labasii Maire
AUTH SOURCE: Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc 15:6 (1927)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Carrichtera annua
SPECIES: annua L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl.: 641 (1753)
SYNONYM: Carrichtera annua (L.) DC.
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella anremerica
SPECIES: anremerica (Litard. & Maire) Gómez-Campo
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 82:175 (1981)
SYNONYM: Vella pseudocytisus ssp. anremerica Litard. & Maire, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc. 26:6 (1931)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella anremerica
SPECIES: charpinii Fernández-Casas
AUTH SOURCE: Fontqueria 1:9 (1982)
SYNONYM: Vella anremerica (Lit. & Maire) Gómez-Campo
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
-
- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella pseudocytisus
SPECIES: glabrescens Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Coss. & Barratte, Illust. Fl. Atlant. 1:71 (1884)
SYNONYM: Vella pseudocytisus ssp. glabrata (Coss.) Greuter
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella lucentina
SPECIES: lucentina M. B. Crespo
AUTH SOURCE: Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 109:370 (1992)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella mairei
SPECIES: mairei Humbert
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 15:186 (1924)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella pseudocytisus
SPECIES: pseudocytisus L.
AUTH SOURCE: Sp. Pl.:641 (1753)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. glabrata (Coss.) Greuter: Greuter et al., Med.-Checklist 3 (1986);
ssp. paui Gómez-Campo, Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 82:174 (1981);
ssp. pseudocytisus
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Vella GENOME: Vella spinosa
SPECIES: spinosa Boiss.
AUTH SOURCE: Biblioth. Univ. Genève ser. 2, 13:407 (1838)
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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- GENUS: Zilla GENOME: Zilla spinosa
SPECIES: biparmata O.E. Schulz
AUTH SOURCE: Engler, Bot. Jahrb. 54 (Beibl. 119):55 (1916)
SYNONYM: Zilla spinosa ssp. biparmata (O.E. Schulz) Maire & Weiller
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Zilla GENOME: Zilla spinosa
SPECIES: macroptera Coss.
AUTH SOURCE: Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 3:670 (1856)
SYNONYM: Zilla spinosa ssp. macroptera (Coss.) Maire & Weiller
Information is available in the Guide under the synonym.
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- GENUS: Zilla GENOME: Zilla spinosa
SPECIES: spinosa (L.) Prantl
AUTH SOURCE: Engler & Prantl Nat. Pflanzenr. 3,2:174 (1891)
SUBSPECIES: ssp. biparmata (O.E. Schulz) Maire & Weiller, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 30:260 (1939);
ssp. costata Maire & Weiller, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 30:260 (1939);
ssp. macroptera (Coss.) Maire & Weiller: Maire, Fl. Afr. Nord 13:8 (1967);
ssp. myagroides (Forssk.) Maire & Weiller, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 30:260 (1939);
ssp. spinosa
Information is available in the Guide under this name.
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