

MOSQUITO-BORNE DISEASES SURVEILLANCE REPORT

JULY 19 to AUGUST 1, 2021 (WEEK 29 AND 30)

Year-to-Date Snapshot

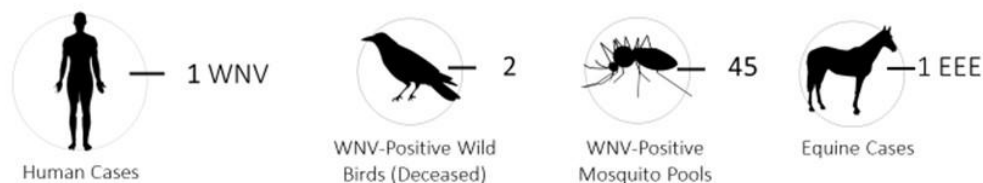
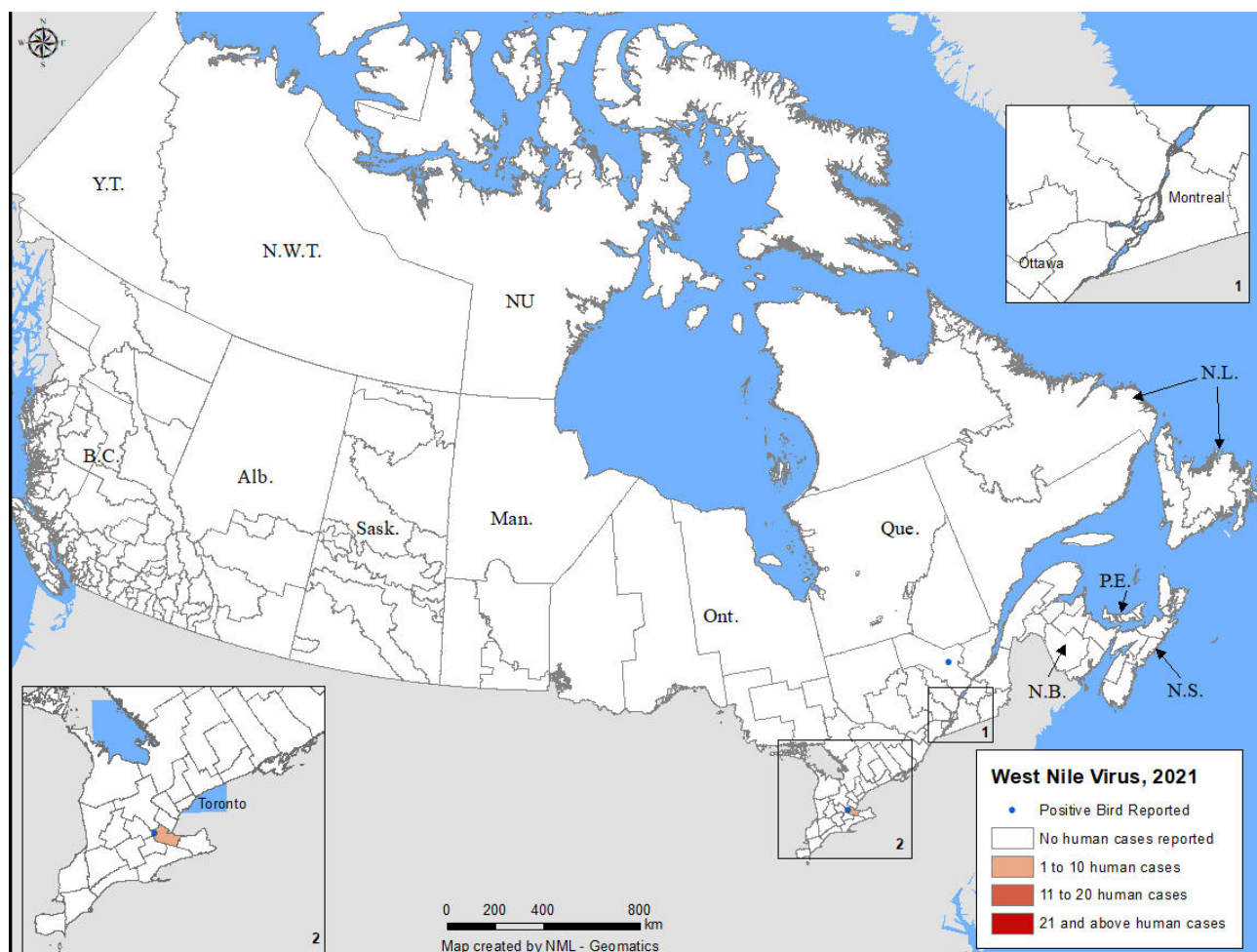


Figure 1. Geographic distribution of WNV human (clinical cases) and positive birds reported in Canada, 2021



West Nile

Human Epidemiology

As of surveillance week 30, ending on August 1, 2021, one human case of West Nile virus (WNV) has been reported to the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC) (**Table 1**).

Table 1. West Nile virus human cases, by disease classification and province (January 1- August 1, 2021)

Province	Clinical Cases			Total Clinical Cases ¹	Asymptomatic Infections ²	YTD Grand Total	Rate ³ (per 100,000)
	Neurological	Non-neurological	Unclassified				
Ontario	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.003
Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.003

¹Clinical cases are the sum of confirmed and probable: WNV neurological and non-neurological syndromes, along with any unclassified. ²Satisfies WNV diagnostic test criteria in the absence of clinical criteria (i.e., asymptomatic blood donors whose blood is screened by blood operators, Canadian Blood Services or Héma-Québec. ³Calculated with grand total of clinical and asymptomatic cases, using Statistics Canada 2021 Q1 population estimates.

Mosquito, Wild Bird & Equine Epidemiology

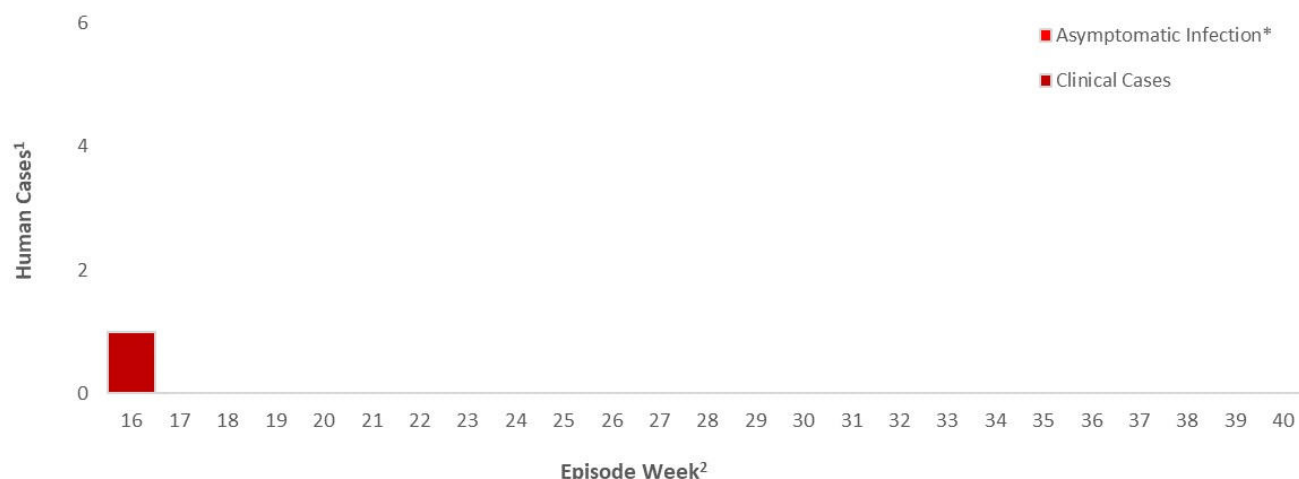
As of week 30, PHAC has been notified of 8,979 mosquito pools tested for WNV in Canada. Of these, there have been 29 WNV-positive mosquito pools identified in Manitoba and 16 in Ontario (**Table 2**).

One wild bird has tested positive for WNV in Ontario, by the [Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative \(CWHC\)](#). Province of Québec reported one wild bird that has tested positive for WNV (**Table 3**).

Since the start of this season, the [Canadian Food Inspection Agency \(CFIA\)](#) has not identified any equine cases that tested positive for WNV.

Figure 2. (A) West Nile virus human clinical cases and asymptomatic infections, (B) positive West Nile virus birds, and (C) percent positive mosquito pools by episode/report week, 2021

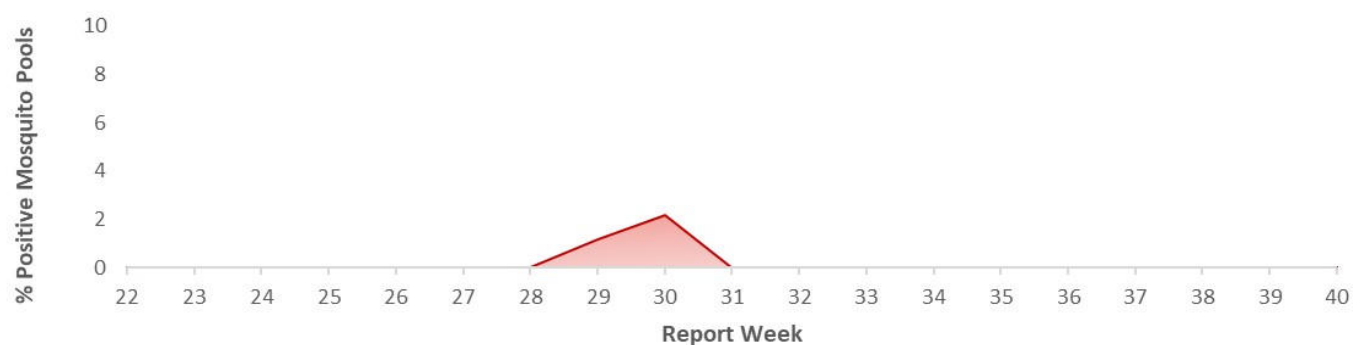
(A)



(B)



(C)



¹ Human cases includes clinical cases and asymptomatic infection. ² Episode week is based on symptom onset or best available date including: diagnosis, lab sample or date reported. ³ Episode week is based off date of death or best available date including: date found, submitted, or received.

Table 2. Year-to-Date WNV positive pools and percent positive by province and nationally (January 1- August 1, 2021)

Province ¹	Positive Pools	Total Pools Tested	Percent Positive
Saskatchewan	0	170	0.00%
Manitoba	29	925	3.14%
Ontario	16	7,229	0.22%
Québec	0	655*	0.00%
Total	45	8,979	0.50%

¹ Mosquito surveillance data is reported by the following four provinces: Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Québec.

*Number of tested mosquito pools is until Week 28.

Table 3. Number of WNV positive equine and birds by province and nationally (January 1- August 1, 2021)

Province	Wild Birds ¹	Equine
Ontario	1	0
Québec	1	0
Total	2	0

¹ Not all provinces conduct dead wild bird surveillance as part of their respective WNV surveillance program. However, WNV positive dead wild birds may be identified through the National Wildlife Disease Surveillance Program, CWHC or by specific provinces.

California Serogroup

As of August 1, 2021, no human cases of California serogroup virus have been reported by the [National Microbiology Laboratory](#).

Eastern Equine Encephalitis

No human cases of EEEV have been reported to PHAC since the beginning of the 2021 transmission season.

The CFIA has reported one horse case testing positive for Eastern Equine Encephalitis virus (EEEV) in Ontario.

Provincial/Territorial & International Surveillance Links

Data reported to PHAC is subject to change and may differ from provincial webpages due to reporting timelines. To obtain the latest arbovirus surveillance data, please refer to the following jurisdictional/regional webpages:

Provincial

[Alberta - West Nile virus](#)

[Saskatchewan - West Nile virus](#)

[Manitoba - West Nile virus](#)

[Ontario - West Nile virus](#)

[Québec - Virus du Nil occidental](#)

International

[U.S. Centers for Disease Control - West Nile virus](#)

[European Centre Disease Control - Mosquito-borne disease](#)

Thank you to all our partners for participating in the National WNV/MBD surveillance program.

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