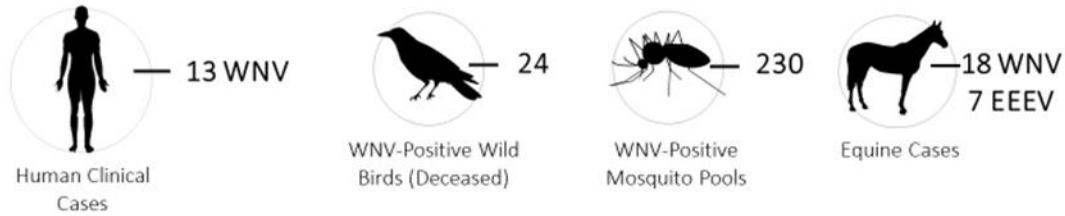


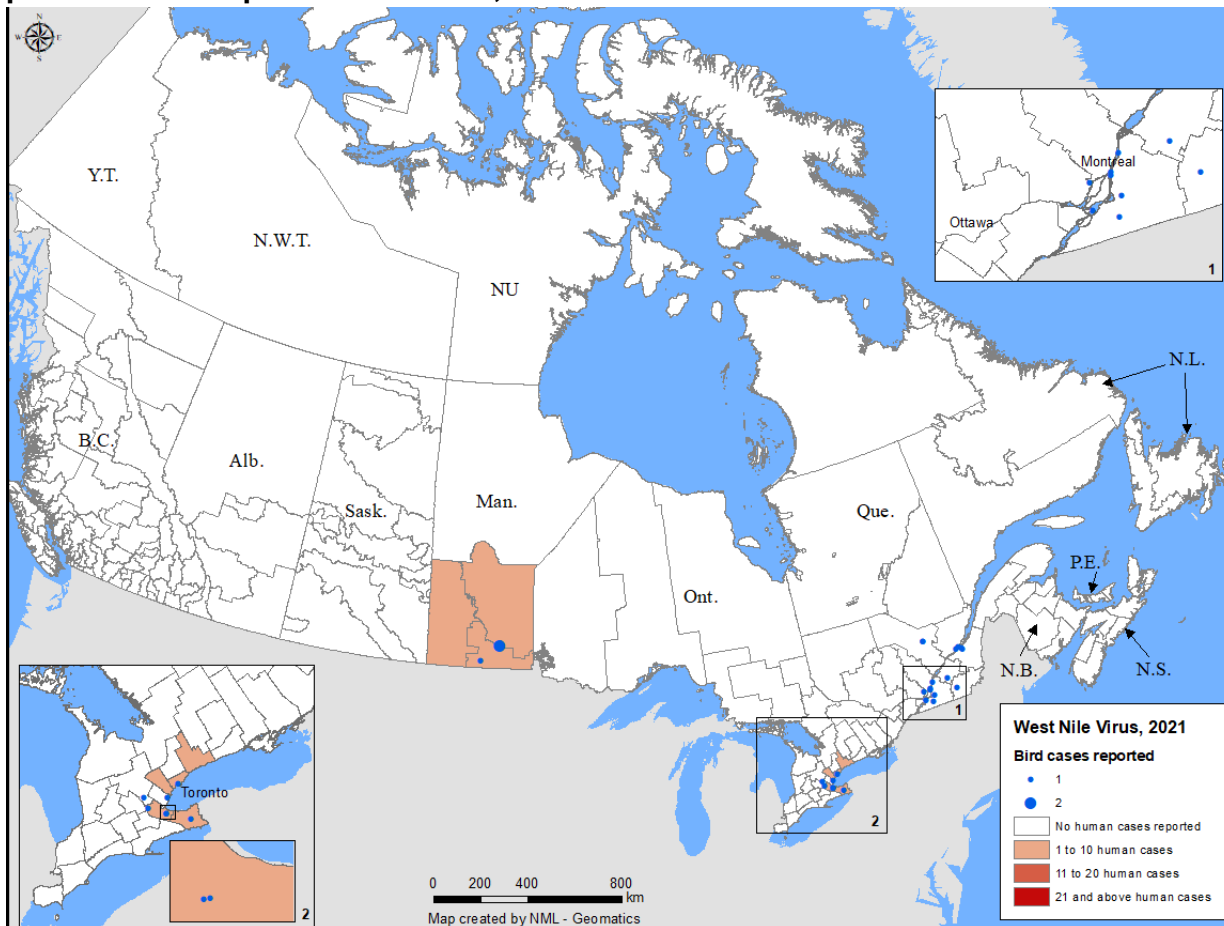
# MOSQUITO-BORNE DISEASES SURVEILLANCE REPORT

## SEPTEMBER 13 to SEPTEMBER 26, 2021 (WEEK 37 AND 38)

### Year-to-Date Snapshot



**Figure 1. Geographic distribution of WNV human infections (clinical and asymptomatic cases) and positive birds reported in Canada, 2021**



## West Nile

### Human Epidemiology

As of surveillance week 38, ending on September 26, 2021, 13 clinical human cases and one asymptomatic human case of West Nile virus (WNV) have been reported to the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC) (**Table 1**).

**Table 1. West Nile virus human cases, by disease classification and province (January 1- September 26, 2021)**

Province	Clinical Cases			Total Clinical Cases <sup>1</sup>	Asymptomatic Infections <sup>2</sup>	YTD Grand Total	Rate <sup>3</sup> (per 100,000)
	Neurological	Non-neurological	Unclassified				
Manitoba	1	2	2	5	1	6	0.43
Ontario	2	1	5	8	0	8	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.04</b>

<sup>1</sup>Clinical cases are the sum of confirmed and probable: WNV neurological and non-neurological syndromes, along with any unclassified. <sup>2</sup>Satisfies WNV diagnostic test criteria in the absence of clinical criteria (i.e., asymptomatic blood donors whose blood is screened by blood operators, Canadian Blood Services or Héma-Québec. <sup>3</sup> Calculated with grand total of clinical and asymptomatic cases, using Statistics Canada 2021 Q1 population estimates.

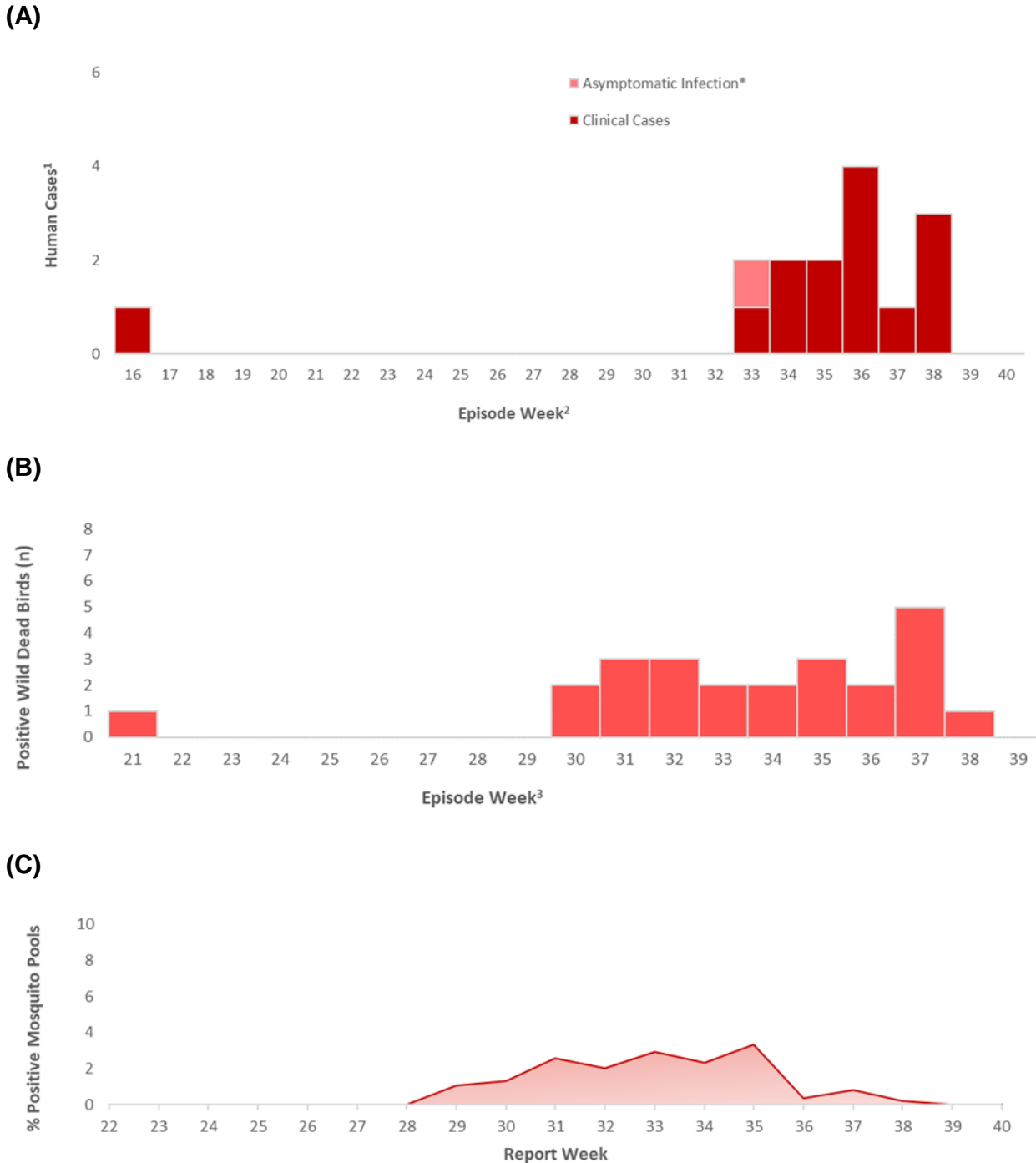
### Mosquito, Wild Bird & Equine Epidemiology

As of week 38, PHAC has been notified of 18,349 mosquito pools tested for WNV in Canada. Of these, there have been 230 WNV-positive mosquito pools identified 2 in Québec, 103 in Ontario, 116 in Manitoba and 9 in Saskatchewan (**Table 2**).

21 wild birds have tested positive for WNV by the [Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative \(CWHC\)](#), 14 in Québec and seven in Ontario (**Table 3**). The province of Manitoba reported three birds tested positive for WNV.

Since the start of this season, the [Canadian Food Inspection Agency \(CFIA\)](#) has identified equine cases that tested positive for WNV in Alberta (1), Saskatchewan (9), Manitoba (7) and Ontario (1).

**Figure 2. (A) West Nile virus human clinical cases and asymptomatic infections, (B) positive West Nile virus birds, and (C) percent positive mosquito pools by episode/report week, 2021**



<sup>1</sup>Human cases includes clinical cases and asymptomatic infection. <sup>2</sup>Episode week is based on symptom onset or best available date including: diagnosis, lab sample or date reported. <sup>3</sup>Episode week is based off date of death or best available date including: date found, submitted, or received.

**Table 2. Year-to-Date WNV positive pools and percent positive by province and nationally (January 1- September 26, 2021)**

Province <sup>1</sup>	Positive Pools	Total Pools Tested	Percent Positive
Saskatchewan	9	360	2.50
Manitoba	116	1,446	8.02
Ontario*	103	13,093	0.79
Québec	2	3,450	0.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>18,349</b>	<b>1.25</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mosquito surveillance data is reported by the following four provinces: Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Québec.

\*Additional two mosquito pools were detected by another surveillance program (First Nations Community of Walpole Island), however these numbers were not aggregated into the counts in this table.

**Table 3. Number of WNV positive equine and birds by province and nationally (January 1- September 26, 2021)**

Province	Wild Birds <sup>1</sup>	Equine
Ontario	7	1
Québec	14	0
Saskatchewan	0	9
Manitoba	3	7
Alberta	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>

<sup>1</sup> Not all provinces conduct dead wild bird surveillance as part of their respective WNV surveillance program. However, WNV positive dead wild birds may be identified through the National Wildlife Disease Surveillance Program, CWHC or by specific provinces.

## California Serogroup

As of September 26<sup>th</sup>, 2021, one human case of California serogroup virus was diagnosed by the [National Microbiology Laboratory](#) in Canada: Ontario (1). The case was further classified as Jamestown Canyon virus.

## Eastern Equine Encephalitis

No human cases of Eastern Equine Encephalitis virus (EEEV) have been reported to PHAC since the beginning of the 2021 transmission season.

The CFIA has reported seven horse cases testing positive for EEEV in Ontario.

Province of Ontario reported two positive EEEV mosquito pools. Furthermore, another surveillance program in the Wahta Mohawks territory detected additional two mosquito pools.

## Provincial/Territorial & International Surveillance Links

Data reported to PHAC is subject to change and may differ from provincial webpages due to reporting timelines. To obtain the latest arbovirus surveillance data, please refer to the following jurisdictional/regional webpages:

### *Provincial*

[Alberta - West Nile virus](#)

[Saskatchewan - West Nile virus](#)

[Manitoba - West Nile virus](#)

[Ontario - West Nile virus](#)

[Québec - Virus du Nil occidental](#)

### *International*

[U.S. Centers for Disease Control - West Nile virus](#)

[European Centre Disease Control - Mosquito-borne disease](#)

*Thank you to all our partners for participating in the National WNV/MBD surveillance program.*

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