

# ACID ROCK DRAINAGE AND METAL LEACHING

●●● Seeking collaborators



## BACKGROUND

In 2016, the National Research Council of Canada's (NRC) Energy, Mining and Environment Research Centre began tackling the problem of acid rock drainage and metal leaching (ARD-ML) prediction to establish a Canadian research hub that acts as a centre for ARD-ML data analysis and for scaling up testing in the field.

## COLLABORATORS NEEDED

To make this a reality, your expertise is needed in any of these areas:

- Knowledge of specific mine sites and its waste management
- Samples of mine waste rocks, tailings, and mine drainage
- ARD-ML mine-site monitoring data such as drainage chemistry, O<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations, temperature, mineralogical and biological data
- ARD-ML related lab testing data
- Mine-site pilot-scale ARD-ML related testing data
- Mine waste physical and geochemical data

## COLLABORATION BENEFITS

As a collaborator, there are many ways you can benefit:

- Access to knowledge generated through regular team meetings and reports
- Input on ARD-ML problems that your mine sites may be experiencing
- Ability to connect with key ARD-ML players at workshops
- Recognition of your contribution in publications of research findings

## CURRENT COLLABORATIONS

Ongoing collaborative research projects include:

- Pile-scale models and machine learning to predict ARD-ML from waste rock piles and co-disposal of mine wastes
- Machine learning enabled prediction of ARD-ML from mine sites
- Electrochemical mechanisms of metal sulfide oxidation
- Development and validation of ARD-ML testing methods and reference material
- Theories for scaling up ARD-ML lab-testing to full-scale
- Characterization of dry-stack tailings properties
- Roles of microbes in ARD-ML
- Understanding of ARD-ML processes via data analysis
- Correlation between selenium, waste and tailings leaching



## PUBLICATIONS

1. Liang Ma, Zhong-Sheng (Simon) Liu, Eben Dy, Kidus Tufa, James Zhou, Elizabeth Fisher, Cheng Huang and Kevin A. Morin, **Additional Mechanisms and Measurements to Improve ARD/ML Prediction**, *27<sup>th</sup> Annual BC/MEND Metal Leaching/Acid Rock Drainage Workshop*. Vancouver, BC. December 1-3, 2020.
2. Cheng Huang, Zhong-Sheng (Simon) Liu, Liang Ma, Eben Dy, Kidus Tufa, Elizabeth Fisher, James Zhou, and Mireille Goulet, **Research advances in the prediction of acid rock drainage and metal leaching from waste rock piles based on 30 years site monitoring data**, *CIM Vancouver 2020 Convention*, May 2020.
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4. L. Ma, C. Huang, Z-S (Simon) Liu, K. A. Morin, M. Aziz, and C. Meints, **Artificial Neural network for prediction of full-scale seepage flow rate at the Equity Silver Mine**, *Water Air Soil Pollution*, Volume 231, Article number 179, 2020.
5. L. Ma, C. Huang, Z-S (Simon) Liu, K. Morin, M. Aziz, and C. Meints, **Prediction of acid rock drainage in waste rock piles Part 1: Water film model for geochemical reactions and application to a full-scale case study**, *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, Volume 220, January 2019, Pages 98-107.
6. Z-S (Simon) Liu, C. Huang, L. Ma, E. Dy, Z. Xie, K. Tufa, E. A. Fisher, J. Zhou, K. Morin, M. Aziz, C. Meints, M. O’Kane, and L. Tallon, **The characteristic properties of waste rock piles in terms of metal leaching**, *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, Volume 226, October 2019, 103540.
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9. Z-S (Simon) Liu, C. Huang, L. Ma, E. Dy, Z. Xie, K. Tufa, E. Fisher, J. Zhou, K. Morin, M. Aziz, C. Meints, M. O’Kane, and L. Tallon, **Rate-control quotient of mineral dissolution from waste rock dumps**, *41<sup>st</sup> BC Mine Reclamation Symposium*, September 2018.
10. Z-S (Simon) Liu, C. Huang, L. Ma, E. Dy, Z. Xie, M. O’Kane, and S. Pearce, **Experimental models of metal leaching for scaling-up to the field**, *9<sup>th</sup> Australian Acid and Metalliferous Drainage Workshop Proceedings*, November 2017.
11. Z-S (Simon) Liu, C. Huang, L. Ma, K. A. Morin; M. Aziz, and C. Meints, **Observations and explanations from the monitoring data of Equity Silver Mine, Canada**, *9<sup>th</sup> Australian Acid and Metalliferous Drainage Workshop Proceedings*, November 2017.
12. P. Kumkrong, O. Mihai, P. H.J. Mercier et al., **Tessier sequential extraction on 17 elements from three marine sediment certified reference materials (HISS-1, MESS-4, and PACS-3)**, *Anal Bioanal Chem* 413, 1047–1057 (2021).
13. P. Kumkrong, P. H.J. Mercier, I. P. Gedara, O. Mihai, D. D. Tyo, J. Cindy, D. M. Kingston, Z. Mester, **Determination of 27 metals in HISS-1, MESS-4 and PACS-3 marine sediment certified reference materials by the BCR sequential extraction**, *Talanta* 221, 2021, 121543.

## CONTACT

Serge Delisle, Program Leader  
Energy, Mining and Environment  
514-912-3136  
Serge.Delisle@cnrc-nrc.gc.ca

canada.ca/  
nrc-energy-mining-environment

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