# HOW TO STAY CYBER SAFE DURING TAX SEASON



Like it or not, it's that time of the year again: tax season, also known as a cyber criminal's holy grail. There's a reason why tax season is one of the busiest periods for cyber crime – it's an opportunity for criminals to steal tonnes of personal information and critical data.

If you're filing your taxes online this year, here are some things you can do to protect yourself from identity and financial theft:





PROTECT YOUR IDENTITY

YOUR TAX DATA IS A GOLD MINE FOR CYBER CRIMINALS.
YOUR TAXES CONTAIN ALL OF THE INFORMATION
THEY NEED TO STEAL YOUR IDENTITY LIKE YOUR SOCIAL INSURANCE NUMBER (SIN),
YOUR RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT, YOUR FAMILY STATUS
AND EVEN YOUR BANK ACCOUNT INFORMATION.

#### YOU CAN PROTECT YOURSELF BY:





CREATING A STRONG,
UNIQUE PASSPHRASE OR
PASSWORD FOR EACH
OF YOUR TAX ACCOUNTS





290



OF CANADIANS STILL USE
THE DEFAULT PASSWORD
ON THEIR HOME WI-FI NETWORKS.



#### FILE YOUR TAXES ON A SECURE NETWORK

Public Wi-Fi connections that don't require passwords, like your local library or coffee shop, are risky.

You should never access personal accounts or send sensitive information, like your taxes, while using unsecured networks.

Save these tasks for when you have a secure connection. If you need to use a public Wi-Fi network, make sure you're using a VPN so that you can protect your private information.



## YOU CAN FILE YOUR TAXES SAFELY BY:



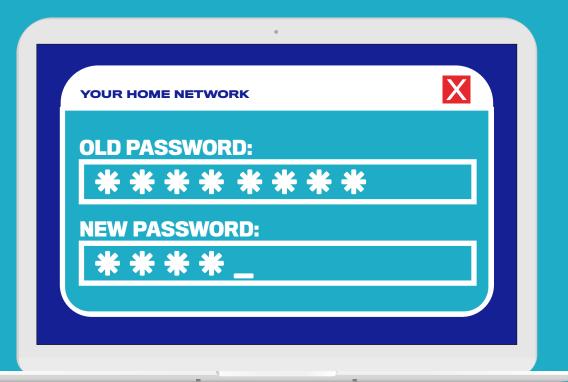
ONLY FILING ON A SECURE NETWORK, LIKE YOUR **HOME WI-FI**  USING A **VPN** TO PROTECT SENSITIVE INFORMATION



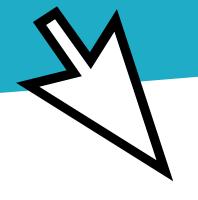
**ENABLING YOUR FIREWALL** 



NOT ACCESSING SENSITIVE INFO ON **PUBLIC WI-FI** UNLESS USING A VPN



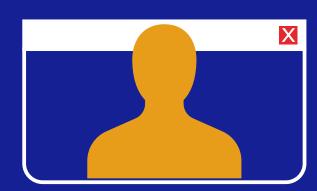
UPDATING YOUR HOME **NETWORK'S USERNAME AND PASSWORDS**FROM THE DEFAULT SETTINGS





CANADIANS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT PHISHING SCAMS.



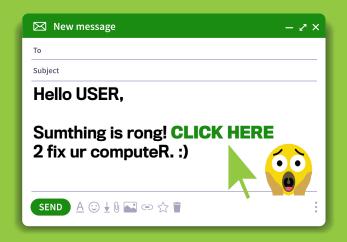




## BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR PHISHING ATTACKS

Cyber criminals will often impersonate legitimate organizations or individuals to steal your information. These phishing attempts are harder to spot during tax season when you might think that the CRA is contacting you.

## YOU CAN IDENTIFY PHISHING SCAMS BY LOOKING OUT FOR SOME COMMON RED FLAGS:





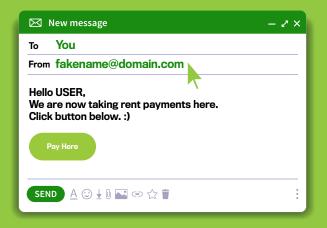
EMAILS OR TEXTS THAT HAVE SPELLING OR GRAMMAR MISTAKES

POOR FORMATTING,
OR BLURRY LOGOS AND IMAGES





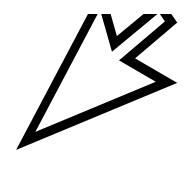
SUSPICIOUS LINKS OR ATTACHMENTS



EMAIL ADDRESSES THAT ARE SUSPICIOUS OR DON'T MATCH THE ORGANIZATION THEY CLAIM TO BE FROM

Not sure if it's really the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA)? Learn what to expect if the CRA contacts you by visiting their **official website**.





#### OF CANADIANS SET THEIR DEVICES TO UPDATE AUTOMATICALLY.



#### UPDATE YOUR DEVICES AS A DEFENCE

Software updates aren't just for new features.

They also come with critical patches, bug fixes and security updates. Ensuring your devices are up to date could help you fight off a cyber attack.

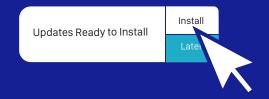
#### YOU CAN SECURE YOUR SOFTWARE BY:



SETTING YOUR DEVICES
TO RUN UPDATES
AUTOMATICALLY



REGULARLY UPDATING
YOUR ANTI-VIRUS
SOFTWARE



UPDATING YOUR SOFTWARE
AS SOON AS THE UPDATE
IS AVAILABLE

GET MORE TIPS TO PROTECT YOURSELF AND YOUR DEVICES AT





Communications Security Establishment Centre de la sécurité des télécommunications

