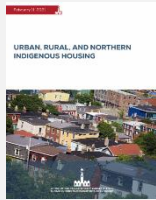


Supplementary information



Urban, Rural, and Northern Indigenous Housing
 This report was prepared at the request of the House of Commons Standing Committee on Human Resources, Skills and Social Development and the Status of Persons with Disabilities.

The following tables provide additional information regarding issues raised following the publication of this report.

For 2019-20 to 2023-24, funding allocated by Employment and Social Development Canada’s Reaching Home program represents 14% of the total revenues for homelessness initiatives identified in community plans.

Figure H-1

Reaching Home Contribution and Cost-Matching (\$ millions 2019-20 to 2023-24 total)

	Reaching Home	Cost-Matching	Reaching Home Share of Revenues
All 52 communities with data	577	3,537	14%
Top 5 Communities by Total Planned Spending			
Toronto	124	721	15%
Ottawa	41	421	9%
Victoria	5	355	1%
Edmonton	45	237	16%
Calgary	46	207	18%

Source: Community Plans submitted to HomelessHub.ca

Note: Excludes Quebec. Community plans only included one year of funding allocated under the Indigenous homelessness stream. The scope of Cost-Matching funding towards Homelessness Initiatives varied across communities.

264,000 indigenous people are in households in housing need. Of those people, 56% are female. 52% are under the age of 24 and 6% are over the age of 65.

Figure H-2 Indigenous Persons in Housing Need, by Age and Gender

		Persons in Housing Need (thousands)	Share in Housing Need
By Gender	Male	117	21%
	Female	147	18%
By Age	0-24	137	24%
	25-64	111	16%
	65+	16	16%

Source: PBO based on 2016 Census

Notes: Census 2016 only included binary results for gender.

Of the 124,000 households in housing need, 55,000 are lone parent families.

Figure H-3 Indigenous Households in Housing Need, by Economic Family Type

Household Type	Incidence of housing need	Number of households in housing need (thousands)
One-person household	31%	18
Couple without children	8%	9
Couple with children	11%	29
Lone-parent family	41%	55
Multiple census family household	20%	8
Non-family household	19%	6

Source: PBO based on 2016 Census

Notes: Couples and lone-parent families categories include households with additional persons outside of census family.

There are 1.6 million of non-indigenous households in housing need, with an average affordability gap of 6 thousand dollars, and a total affordability gap of roughly 10 billion.

Figure H-4 Households in Housing Need, by Aboriginal Identity

	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous
Number of Households in Housing Need (thousands)	124	1,644
Average Annual Affordability Gap (thousands of \$)	5	6
Total Annual Affordability Gap (millions of \$)	636	10,049

Source: PBO based on 2016 Census

Correction

The 72 units supported by the Federal Community Housing Initiative were double-counted, as the same units received both operating subsidies and rent assistance. That program actually sustains 36 units with an annual cost of \$7,395 per unit.

Table 3-6 CMHC Administered Indigenous Housing Projects under Other Programs – Construction, Repair, and Renewal

Program	Affordable Units Targeted to Indigenous Households	Affordability Commitment	Funding Committed 2017 to Dec 2020 (\$ millions)
Federal Community Housing Initiative	72 36 sustained	Rents usually geared to income (typically 30% of household income)	\$0.2

Table 4-3 Annual Unit Cost per Unit Sustained under Urban Native, Rural and Native, and Federal Community Housing Initiative Programs

Program	Annual Unit Cost per Unit Sustained	
	2019-20 Actual Average	Annual NHS Allocation / 2019 Units
Urban Native Housing	34,728	7,560
Rural and Native	5,087	N/A
Federal Community Housing Initiative	3,816 7,631	N/A