CSE – ANNEX A – CybSafe – CAB 2022_English Q1 How actively do you use the internet?
O Few times per month
Once a week
O Few times per week
O A few times a day
O I am always connected
Q2 What is your current employment status?
I work full-time (including self-employment)
I work part-time (including self-employment)
O I am a student (not working)
O I am a student, but I also work
O I am retired
O I am unemployed
O I do not work due to my disability
O I am a homemaker
Q3 How much do you agree with the following statements about cybersecurity? Please rate your responses on a scale from 1 (strongly disagree) to 10 (strongly agree). Note survey providers: RANDOMIZE statements & Place headers half way through the survey to remind people which is SD and SA (as with smaller screens they will have to scroll up)

In this section we will ask you about your views and attitudes towards cybersecurity. Please respond to each question as accurately as you can.

	Strongly Disagree 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Strongly Agree 10
I find it easy to be secure when I am online.	0	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
Most information on how to stay secure online is confusing.	0	\bigcirc								
It is expensive to fully protect myself online.	0	\bigcirc								
I am unlikely to be a target of cyber crime.	0	\bigcirc								
By staying secure online, I can help protect others from cyber attacks.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
Family members rely on me to keep them secure online.	0	\bigcirc								
Falling victim to cybercrime is something that worries me.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
Losing money over the internet is unavoidable these days.		\bigcirc								
Having personal details stolen over the internet is unavoidable these days.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
I presume my devices are automatically secure.	0	\bigcirc								
I often feel overwhelmed by information and, as a result, minimize my actions online.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not see the point of trying to protect myself more as my information is already online.	0	\bigcirc								

	Q4 How much do you	rely on other	people for help (e	.g. friends or family) to	perform the following things
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Please rate your responses on a scale from 1 (not reliant at all) to 10 (fully reliant).

Note survey providers: RANDOMIZE statements

							reliant
\bigcirc							
\bigcirc							
\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
\bigcirc							
\bigcirc							
\bigcirc							
\circ	\bigcirc						

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Display This Question:	
If Q2 = I work full-time (including self-employment)	
Or Q2 = I work part-time (including self-employment)	
Or Q2 = I am a student, but I also work	
Note survey providers: Questions Q5 and Q6 should appear in moving boxes that people can rank from 'most' to 'le	east'
25 In your view, whose main responsibility is to protect your workplace's online information?	
Please drag, drop and order the items below from 1 ("holds top responsibility") to 7 ("least responsible").	
Please note that your workplace might not have an IT or security department, please assume that these would exis	t and order them accordingly.
Please rank from 1 ("holds top responsibility") to 7 ("least responsible")	
The government's	
The organization's I work for	
The technology industry's	
My internet service provider's	
My workplace's Information Technology (IT) department's	
My workplace's security department's	
Mine	

To be shown to all participants (no logic):	
Q6 In your view, who is <u>most</u> responsible for protecting <u>your</u> online information?	
Please drag, drop and order the items below from 1 ("holds top responsibility") to 7 ("least responsible").	
Please rank from 1 ("holds top responsibility") to 7 ("least responsible").	
The government	
The app/platform I use	
The technology industry	
My internet service provider	
The company (employer)	
My family	
Me	
End of Block: Opinion on CS	

Start of Block: General Cybersecurity

Q7 How do you feel about cybersecurity?

Please rate these statements from 1 (strongly disagree) to 10 (strongly agree).

I feel that staying secure online is	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Strongly Agree
A priority	0	\bigcirc								
Frustrating	0	\bigcirc								
Intimidating	0	\bigcirc								
Achievable	0	\bigcirc								
Not possible	0	\bigcirc								
Under my control		\bigcirc								

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Q8	
What impact does the media/news have on	your views towards cybersecurity?

Please rate these statements from 1 (strongly disagree) to 10 (strongly agree).

	Strongly Disagre 1		<u>)</u>	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Strongly Agree 10
They make me scared about my online security.	0	\bigcirc		\supset	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
They make online security seem complicated.	0	\bigcirc		\supset	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
How confident are you in your skility	to identify a	nhiching c	omail or	r o molie							
How confident are you in your ability 1 Not at all 2 3 confident	to identify a	phishing e	email or	r a malio 7	cious link	?	10 Ve Confid	ry			

Please rate your understanding of the following cybersecurity behaviors from:

1 (I know nothing about this behavior) to 10 (I know a great deal about this behavior)

Note survey providers: RANDOMIZE statements

	1 I know Nothing about this behavior	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 I know a great about deal about this behavior
Using multi-factor authentication.	0	\bigcirc								
Identifying phishing emails.	0	\bigcirc								
Saving passwords using a password manager.	0	\bigcirc								
Installing the latest software and app updates.	0	\bigcirc								
Using a strong and unique password.	0	\bigcirc								
Backing up data.	0	\bigcirc								
Checking emails, texts and social media messages to see whether they are genuine.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							

Section Header
In this section, we will ask you about your experiences of cybercrime. Please respond to each question as accurately as you can.
Q11 Have you ever personally lost money or data due to harmful online activity (e.g. phishing)?
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition of harmful online activity:
"Cyber criminals trick people into providing information or installing dangerous software in order to steal money or data from them. This is often done via fake emails that appear to be from trusted senders, encouraging people to click malicious links or open malicious attachments (i.e.phishing)."
○ No
○ Yes
Display This Question:
If Q11 = Yes
Q12 Did you report this to anyone? If you have lost money/data more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
○ No
○ Yes

Display	This Question:
If (Q12 = Yes
Q13 Who did you report it to? If you have lost money/data more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened	
Please	select all that apply
Note to provider: multiple option choice	
	My bank/credit card company/online payment company.
	My network/phone/broadband or software provider.
	The designated person or department at my work/place of education.
	The police or another government agency or organization.
	My email or online search provider (e.g. Google).
	My online security provider (e.g. Norton, Kaspersky).
	To the service/application provider(s) where I lost money/data.
	I told my family who then took action on my behalf.

Display This Question:
If Q12 = Yes
Q14 What is the <u>main</u> reason why you reported it? If you have lost money/data more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
It is important to notify the relevant authorities so this does not happen to me or other people.
I wanted to take action to get my money back.
I wanted the cyber criminals to be caught.
Display This Question:
If Q12 = Yes
Q15 Did you find the reporting process easy to do? If you have lost money/data more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
Yes, I knew how and to whom to report it to.
Yes, even though I did not know how to do it, it was easy to find out.
No, it was not easy to do, but I eventually managed to report it.

Display	This	Question:

If Q12 = No

Q16 What is the main reason you did not report it?

If you have lost money/data more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened...

Note to provider: single	option (choice
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I did not have the time.
I did not know who to report it to.
I did not know how to report it.
The process was too much effort.
There was no point as no action would have been taken.
O I forgot.
I was too ashamed.
I did not have to, it was reported to me (e.g. by my bank).

Q17 Have you ever been a victim of online cyberbullying?

"Cyberbullying takes place over digital devices. It includes sending, posting, or sharing negative, harmful, false, or mean content about someone else. It can include sharing personal or private information about someone else causing embarrassment or humiliation."
○ No
○ Yes
Display This Question:
If Q17 = Yes
Q18 Did you report it to anyone? If you have been a victim of cyberbullying more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened No
○ Yes

Display This Question:
If Q18 = No
Q19 What is the <u>main</u> reason why you did not report it? If you have been a victim of cyberbullying more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
O I did not have the time.
O I did not know who to report it to.
O I did not know how to report it.
O The process was too much effort.
There was no point as no action would have been taken.
O I just forgot.
I was too ashamed to have fallen as a victim.
O I did not have to, someone reported it on my behalf.

Display This Question:		
If C	Q18 = Yes	
	oo did you report it to?	
If you h	ave been a victim of cyberbullying more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened	
Note to provider: multiple option choice		
	The police or another government agency or organization.	
	My network/phone/broadband or software provider.	
	my network, phone, broadband or software provider.	
	The designated person or department at my work/place of education.	
	My email or online search provider (e.g. Google).	
	My online security provider (e.g. Norton, Kaspersky).	
	To the carries (application provider to a Instagram Twitter)	
	To the service/application provider (e.g. Instagram, Twitter).	
	I told my family who then took action on my behalf.	

Display This Question:
If Q18 = Yes
Q21 What is the main reason why you reported it?
If you have been a victim of cyberbullying more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
It is important to notify the relevant authorities so this does not happen to me or other people.
I wanted to take action to stop it from happening.
Wanted to take action to stop it from nappening.
I wanted the cyber bully to be caught.
Display This Question:
If Q18 = Yes
Q22 Did you find the reporting process easy to do?
If you have been a victim of cyberbullying more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
Yes, I knew how and to whom to report it to.
Yes, even though I did not know how to do it, it was easy to find out.
No, it was not easy to do, but I eventually managed to report it.

Q23 Have you ever been a victim of an online romance scam?		
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition of a romance scam:		
"A romance scam is when scammers adopt a fake online identity to create an illusion of a romantic or close relationship to manipulate and/or steal from the victim. They often use highly emotive requests for money claiming they need emergency medical care, or to pay for transport costs to visit the victim if they are overseas."		
○ No		
○ Yes		
Display This Question:		
If Q23 = Yes		
Q24 Did you report it to anyone? If you have been a victim of an online romance scam more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened		
○ No		
O Yes		

Display This Question:	
If C)24 = Yes
Q25 Who did you report it to? If you have been a victim of an online romance scam more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened	
Note to provider: multiple option choice	
	The police or another government agency or organization.
	My network/phone/broadband or software provider.
	The designated person or department at my work/place of education.
	My email or online search provider (e.g. Google).
	My online security provider (e.g. Norton, Kaspersky).
	To the service/application provider (e.g. the dating website/Instagram/Facebook).
	I told my family who then took action on my behalf.

Disulant This Overstians
Display This Question:
If Q24 = Yes
Q26 What is the <u>main</u> reason why you reported it? If you have been a victim of an online romance scam more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
It is important to notify the relevant authorities so this does not happen to me or other people.
I wanted to take action to stop it from happening.
O I wanted the scammer to be caught.
Display This Question:
If Q24 = Yes
Q27 Did you find the reporting process easy to do? If you have been a victim of an online romance scam more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
Yes, I knew how and to whom to report it to.
Yes, even though I did not know how to do it, it was easy to find out.
No, it was not easy to do, but I eventually managed to report it.

Display This Question:
If Q24 = No
Q28 What is the <u>main</u> reason you did not report it? If you have been a victim of an online romance scam more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
O I did not have the time.
O I did not know who to report it to.
O I did not know how to report it.
The process was too much effort (not bothered).
There was no point as no action would have been taken.
O I just forgot.
I was too ashamed to have fallen as a victim.
The amount of money lost was too small.
I did not have to, it was reported to me (e.g. by the police).

Q29 Have you ever been a victim of identity theft?
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition of identity theft:
"Identity theft is when scammers access enough information about someone's identity (e.g. name, date of birth, current or previous addresses) to obtain goods or services by deception, such as by opening a bank account or obtaining a credit card or loan."
○ No
○ Yes
Display This Question:
If Q29 = Yes
Q30 Did you report it to anyone? If you have been a victim of identity theft more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
○ No
○ Yes

Display This Question:	
If C	30 = Yes
	o did you report it to? ave been a victim of identity theft more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to	provider: multiple option choice
	My bank/credit card company/online payment company.
	My network/phone/broadband or software provider.
	The designated person or department at my work/place of education.
	The police or another government agency or organization.
	My email or online search provider (e.g. Google).
	My online security provider (e.g. Norton, Kaspersky).
	To the service/application provider(s) where my identity was fraudulently used.
	I told my family who then took action on my behalf.

Display This Question:
If Q30 = Yes
Q32 What is the main reason why you reported it? If you have been a victim of identity theft more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
It is important to notify the relevant authorities so this does not happen to me or other people.
O I wanted to take action to get my money back.
O I wanted the identity thief to be caught.
Display This Question:
If Q30 = Yes
Q33 Did you find the reporting process easy to do? If you have been a victim of identity theft more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
Yes, I knew how and to whom to report it to.
Yes, even though I did not know how to do it, it was easy to find out.
No, it was not easy to do, but I eventually managed to report it.

Display This Question:
If Q30 = No
Q34 What is the <u>main</u> reason why you did not report it? If you have been a victim of identity theft more than once, please think about the most recent time this happened
Note to provider: single option choice
O I did not have the time.
I did not know who to report it to.
O I did not know how to report it.
The process was too much effort (not bothered).
There was no point as no action would have been taken.
O I just forgot.
I was too ashamed to have fallen as a victim.
The amount of money lost was too small.
I did not have to, it was reported to me (e.g. by my bank).

Note to provider: Section Header
Cybersecurity training In this section, we will ask you about your experiences of cybersecurity training. Please respond to each question as accurately as you can.
Q35 Do you have access to cybersecurity advice or training (e.g. at work, school or library)? Note to provider: single option choice
\bigcirc No
Yes, I have and I have used it.
Yes, I have, but I do not use it.
Display This Question:
If Q35 = Yes, I have and I have used it
Q36 Where did you access the training?
Note to provider: single option choice
O At home/the library
O At work/my place of education
O All of the above

Display This Question:
If Q35 = Yes, I have and I have used it
Q37 Are you required to complete mandatory training at work/your place of education?
○ No
○ Yes
Display This Question:
If Q37 = Yes
Q38 How often are you required to complete it?
Note to provider: single option choice
Once a year.
O More than once a year.
When something goes wrong or something bad happens.
Both at regular intervals AND when something goes wrong or something bad happens.

Display	This Question:
If C	Q35 = Yes, I have and I have used it
Q39 Ho v	w were the training course(s) delivered?
Please t	tick all that apply.
Note to	provider: multiple option choice
	One-off individual learning course (online or in person).
	One-off group learning course (online or in person).
	Over a period of time on an individual learning course (online or in person).
	Over a period of time on a group learning course (online or in person).

Display	This Question:
If C	235 = Yes, I have and I have used it
Q40 Wh	nen you attended the training course(s) what did you learn about cybersecurity?
Please t	tick all that apply.
Note to	provider: multiple option choice
	Using Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA).
	Identifying phishing emails.
	Saving passwords using a password manager.
	Installing the latest software and app updates.
	Using a strong and separate password.
	Backing up data.
	Checking emails, texts, or social media messages, to see whether they are genuine.
	I do not remember.

	This Question:
If C	35 = Yes, I have and I have used it
Q41 When you attended training course(s) how did it influence your security behaviors? Please tick all that apply.	
Note to	provider: multiple option choice
	I started using Multi-Factor Authentication.
	I became better at recognising phishing emails.
	I started saving passwords using a password manager.
	I started saving passwords to a web browser (e.g. Google).
	I started regularly installing the latest software and app updates.
	I started using strong and separate password(s).
	I back up my data.
	I am now checking all messages (emails, texts, and social media) to see whether they are genuine even if sent by someone known to me.
	I did not change any of my online security behaviors.

Display This Question:	
	If Q35 = Yes, I have and I have used it
	And Q36 = At home/the library
	OR Q36 = All of the above

Q42 You mentioned you attended training at home/at the library. How useful did you find the training provided to you?

	1 Not very useful	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Very useful
How useful did you find the training at home/the library?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\circ	0	0

Display This Question:														
If Q35 = Yes, I have and I	have used it													
And Q36 = At work/my p		n												
OR Q36 = All of the abov	e													
Q43 You mentioned you atte	nded training at	t work/you	r place of	educati	ion. Ho	w usefi	ul did y	ou find	the tra	ining provided	to you?	?		
Q43 You mentioned you atte	nded training at 1 Not very useful	•	r place of				-			ining provided 10 Very useful	to you?	?		

Display This Question:
If Q35 = Yes, I have, but I do not use it
Q44 What is the <u>main</u> reason you did not use the opportunity to attend the training course?
Note to provider: single option choice
O I did not have time.
O I do not think that training will reduce my risk of being a victim of cybercrime.
Cybersecurity is not important to me.
I would not gain anything by completing the course.
O I already knew enough about cybersecurity.
I was not able to access the course (online or in person).

Display This Question:
If Q44 = I was not able to access the course (online or in person)
Q45 What stopped you from accessing the course? Please choose the <u>main</u> reason.
Note to provider: single option choice
O I was unable to access the course site due to my disability.
O The course site was too far away for me to access.
O I do not understand how online courses work.
O I could not afford to access the course.
O I could not access the course as I had work or childcare commitments.

Note to provider: Section Header
Cybersecurity behaviors
In this section, we will ask you more questions about the security behaviors Please respond to each question as accurately as you can
Q46 Overall, how many sensitive online accounts that hold personal information do you have?
Note to provider: single option choice
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition Online accounts holding details of your identity, address and bank cards (e.g. payment-related sites, social media accounts and work accounts)
O Not sure, I lost count.
20 or more online accounts.
10-19 online accounts.
5-9 online accounts.
2-4 online accounts.
O I only have one online account.

If Q46 = Not sure, I lost count
Or Q46 = 20 or more online accounts
Or Q46 = 10-19 online accounts
Or Q46 = 5-9 online accounts
Or Q46 = 2-4 online accounts
Q47 How often do you use unique/separate passwords for your important online accounts (e.g. payment-related sites, social media accounts and work accounts)?
Note to provider: single option choice
O All of the time (100%)
The majority of the time (75%)
O Half of the time (50%)
O Some of the time (25%)
O None of the time (0%)

Display This Question:
If Q47 = None of the time (0%)
Or Q47 = Some of the time (25%)
Q48 You mentioned that you rarely, if not at all, use unique/separate passwords for your online accounts.
Note to provider: single option choice
What is the main reason you do not do this?
O It is too time consuming to create them.
O They are difficult to remember.
O It requires too much effort.
O I do not know how to create them.
O I only use them for accounts where I want increased security.
O I only use them when I want to have a private password.

Display This Question:	
If Q46 = I only have one online account	
Q49 How often do you change this password? Note to provider: single option choice	
Never	
O I do not change it, unless I have to	
Every few months	
○ Yearly	
C Less than yearly	

Display This Question:
If Q46 = Not sure, I lost count
Or Q46 = 20 or more online accounts
Or Q46 = 10-19 online accounts
Or Q46 = 5-9 online accounts
Or Q46 = 2-4 online accounts
Q50 How often do you tend to change your passwords?
Note to provider: single option choice
O Never
O I do not change them, unless I have to
O Every few months
O Yearly
O Less than yearly
O I change some of them more often than others

Display This Question:
If Q49 = I do not change it, unless I have to
Or Q49 = Every few months
Or Q49 = Yearly
Or If
Q50 = I do not change them, unless I have to
Or Q50 = Every few months
Or Q50 = Yearly
Or Q50 = I change some of them more often than others
Q51 What action do you <u>most often</u> take when changing your password(s)? Note to provider: single option choice
O I change a character or two on my existing password (e.g. Password1! to Password2?).
O I change a word or two (e.g. Butterfly1! to Seagull1!).
O I change my password to something completely different.
O I use passwords suggested by websites or applications (e.g. Google or stand-alone password manager).
O I create a new passphrase (e.g. by using three random words).

Q52 Do you tend to create password(s) that include references to personal information (e.g. names, dates and addresses)?	
○ No	
○ Yes	
Q53 Do you tend to create password(s) that are made up from a single dictionary word or name, which you have replaced some characters with numbers	i
or symbols (e.g. p@ssw0rd, Jon@th4n, h0us3plant)?	
○ No	
○ Yes	
Q54 How long are the password(s) you usually create?	
Note to provider: single option choice	
Under 6 characters	
7-8 characters	
9-11 characters	
Over 12 characters	

Q55 How often do you install the latest updates and software when notified that they are available?
Note to provider: single option choice
O Never
Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
Always

olay This Question:
If Q55 = Never
Or Q55 = Rarely
5 Please let us know why you do not update your devices
te to provider: single option choice
They take too long and it is dlifficult to find the right time to update.
They often interfere with my other software or applications.
My devices are set to auto updates, so I do not need to run any updates myself.
My devices and applications work fine, I do not need to update them.
I do not know how.

Display This Question:		
If Q55 = Never		
Or Q55 = Rarely		

Q57 You mentioned that you <u>never</u> or <u>rarely</u> install software updates.

Please rate your agreement with the following statements:

"I would install the latest updates and software to my devices, but..."

	Strongly Disagree 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Strongly Agree 10
I have no understanding of how to do this.	0	\bigcirc								
I have no confidence in my ability to update my devices.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not have the time to check for the latest updates.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
l do not think it is necessary to install updates if my device works as it is.	0	\bigcirc								
updating devices and installing software will not stop cybercriminals.	0	\bigcirc								
I have to pay for them, I cannot afford them.	0	\bigcirc								
there is little benefit in updating them.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not trust the latest updates and software.	0	\bigcirc								
as far as I know, no one else does this and they are fine.	0	\bigcirc								

Display This Question:
If Q55 = Always
Or Q55 = Very often
Or Q55 = Sometimes
Q58 When do you install updates on your devices?
Note to provider: single option choice
O I have turned on automatic updates.
After clicking on 'remind me later' a few times.
Whenever I am away from my device or during the night.
Q59 Have you ever heard of Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)?
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition: Also, known as Two-Factor Authentication (2FA). Both add an extra layer of security to verify a user's identity. Biometrics, security keys, or a unique, one-time code through an app on your mobile device are examples of using 2FA/MFA.
○ No
○ Yes

Display This Question:	
If Q59 = Yes	
Q60 Have you ever applied Multi-Factor Authentication to any of your online accounts holding personal information (e.g. email or payment-related website)?	
○ No	
○ Yes	
Display This Question:	
If Q60 = Yes	
Q61 Are you still using Multi-Factor Authentication?	
○ No	
○ Yes	

isplay This Question:	
If Q61 = No	
62 What is the main reason you stopped using Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)?	
ote to provider: single option choice	
It took too long.	
I do not carry my phone with me all the time to be able to verify.	
It logged me out of my accounts too many times.	
I kept forgetting my verification code(s).	
I did not see MFA adding any extra protection.	

Display This Question: If Q59 = Yes		
And Q60 = No		
Or If		
Q59 = Yes		
And Q61 = No		

Q63 You mentioned that you do not or have stopped using Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)?.

Please rate your agreement with the following statements:

"I would use MFA, but..."

Note survey providers. In INDOMNEE statements	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Strongly Agree
I have no understanding of how to use MFA.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
I have no confidence in my ability to use MFA.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not have the time to use MFA.		\bigcirc								
I do not think it is necessary to use MFA if my device works as it should do.	0	\bigcirc								
MFA is too expensive.	0	\bigcirc								
Using MFA will not stop cybercriminals.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
There is no or little benefit for me to use MFA.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
I do not trust MFA software.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
As far as I know, no one else uses this and they are fine.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Q64 How often do you check a message (e.g. emails, texts, or social media messages) is genuine before clicking any links or responding to it? Note to provider: single option choice
O Never
○ Rarely
O Sometimes
O Very often
O Always
O I do not know how to do this
his Question:
If Q64 = Sometimes
Or Q64 = Very often
Or Q64 = Always
Q65 What is the <u>first</u> action you take to make sure a message is genuine?
Note to provider: single option choice
O I check the sender's email address (e.g. 'From' line).
O I check for unexpected content in the email text.
I hover over the links in the email to check the real destination.

Q66 If someone you know sends you an unusual message with links, how often do you reach out to the person to ask about it before clicking the link?
Note to provider: single option choice
O Never
Rarely
○ Sometimes
O Very often
○ Always
Q67 Do you report any phishing emails by hitting the 'spam' or 'report phishing' button?
Q67 Do you report any phishing emails by hitting the 'spam' or 'report phishing' button? Note to provider: single option choice
Note to provider: single option choice
Note to provider: single option choice Never
Note to provider: single option choice Never Rarely
Note to provider: single option choice Never Rarely Sometimes

Display This Question:			
If Q67 = Never			
Or Q67 = Rarely			

Q68 You mentioned that you $\underline{\text{never}}$ or $\underline{\text{rarely}}$ report phishing emails.

Please rate your agreement with the following statements:

	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Strongly Agree
I have no understanding of how to report unusual (phishing) emails.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
I have no confidence in my ability to correctly report phishing messages.		\bigcirc								
I do not have the time to report every single phishing and spam message.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not think it is necessary to report phishing or spam as nothing ever happens when I do.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
I have reported phishing, but I still get spam messages.	0	\bigcirc								
Reporting phishing/spam emails has little effect on stopping cybercriminals.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
There is no or little benefit to me to report them.	0	\bigcirc								
As far as I know, no one else does this and they are fine.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not trust phishing reporting software.	0	\bigcirc								

[&]quot;I would report phishing emails, but..."

Q69 How often do you save your passwords in the browser (e.g. Google or Fi	refox) when prompted?
Note to provider: single option choice	
O Never	
Rarely	
Sometimes	
O Very often	
Always	
I do not know how to do this	
Q70 Have you ever downloaded a stand-alone password manager applicatio	n?
○ No	
○ Yes	

Display This Question:
If Q70 = Yes
Q71 Are you still using a password manager?
○ No
○ Yes
Display This Question:
If Q71 = No
Q72 What is the main reason you have stopped using the password manager
Note to provider: single option choice
O It required too much effort.
O I do not trust the password manager.
O I could not access my password manager from other devices.
O It was too expensive to keep up.
○ I kept forgetting my password manager's password.
O I do not see how a password manager adds any value.
O It was hard to get into the habit of using it .

Display This Question:

If Q72 = I do not trust the password manager

Q73 Please tell us why you do not trust a password manager?

Disp	lay This Question:
	If Q70 = Yes
	And Q71 = No
Or Ij	
	Q70 = No

Q74 You mentioned that you either <u>stopped</u> using a password manager or <u>do not use one at all</u>. Please rate your agreement with the following statements:

	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Strongly Agree
I have no understanding of how to use it.	0	\bigcirc								
I have no confidence in my ability to use it.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not have the time to add all my passwords into it.	0	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
l do not know which password manager to use.	0	\bigcirc	\circ							
I do not think it is necessary to use a password manager as it is not required.	0	\bigcirc								
Using a password manager will not stop cybercriminals.	0	\bigcirc								
I cannot afford to buy a password manager.	\circ	\bigcirc								
There is no or little benefit to me to using a password manager.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
I do not trust password managers.	0	\bigcirc								
As far as I know, no one else uses one and they are fine.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ

[&]quot;I would use a password manager, but..."

Display	This Question:
If C	Q46 = Not sure, I lost count
Or	Q46 = 20 or more online accounts
Or	Q46 = 10-19 online accounts
Or	Q46 = 5-9 online accounts
Or	Q46 = 2-4 online accounts
Q75 W ł	nat is your <u>preferred</u> method of remembering multiple passwords?
Note to	provider: single option choice
	I write them down in a notebook.
	I write them down in a document on my computer (electronic format).
	I store them in my phone.
	I store them in my email.
	I just remember them (without writing them down).
	I save passwords in the browser.
	I use a password manager application.

Q76 How often do you back up your most important data?
Note to provider: Please add a hover box with the following definition Backing up is the process of copying data for recovery in case the original data is lost or corrupted.
Note to provider: single option choice
O Never
Rarely
○ Sometimes
O Very often
Always/my device automatically backs up my data to a cloud service
O I do not know how to do this

Display This Question:

If Q76 = Never

Or Q76 = Rarely

Q77 You mentioned that you <u>rarely</u> or <u>never</u> back up your data.

Please rate your agreement with the following statements:

"I would back up my data (e.g. to an external hard drive or to a cloud) but..."

	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Strongly Agree
I have no understanding of how to do it.	0	\bigcirc								
I have no confidence in my ability to set this up.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not have the time to back up everything.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not know which cloud service to use.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not think it is necessary to back up my data.	0	\bigcirc								
Backing up my data will not stop cybercriminals.	\circ	\bigcirc								
I cannot afford to buy an external hard drive or subscribe to a cloud service.	0	\bigcirc								
There is no or little benefit to me in backing up my data.	0	\bigcirc								
I do not trust any cloud service back-ups.	0	\bigcirc								
As far as I know, no one else does this and they are fine.	0	\bigcirc								

Note to provider: Section Header Demographic information
In this final section, we will ask you to fill out some information about yourself. Please respond to each question as honestly and accurately as you can.
Q78 How old are you?
Q79 What is your gender?
○ Male
○ Female
O Non-binary
O Prefer not to say
O Prefer to self-describe:

Q80 Which country do you currently reside in?
O United Kingdom
O United States
○ Canada
O Australia
O New Zealand
Other
Q81 What is your highest level of qualification?
O Some school/high school credit, no diploma or qualification
Primary/secondary education (e.g. GCSEs/A-levels/High School Diploma/GED)
Trade, technical or vocational training (e.g. BTEC/HND/NVQ Diploma/CTE qualification)
Undergraduate degree (e.g. Associates/Bachelors)
O Postgraduate degree (e.g. Masters/PhD)
O Professional degree (e.g. MD/DDS/JD)

END OF SURVEY