



## Summary of Migratory Birds Hunting Regulations

**AUGUST 2022  
TO JULY 2023**



### To hunt migratory game birds in Canada, you must possess:

- a valid Migratory Game Bird Hunting Permit;
- a Canadian Wildlife Habitat Conservation Stamp on the permit.

These two documents are issued by the federal government and are valid in all provinces and territories.

**The 2022 federal permit is also valid for the 2023 spring special conservation harvest for Snow Geese and Ross's Geese.**

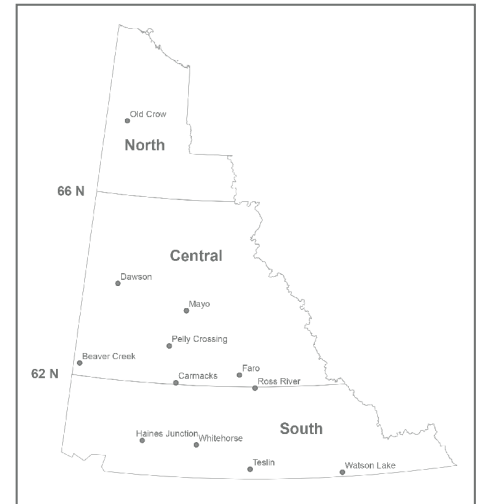
### Hunting Zones

**Northern Yukon territory:** all that portion of Yukon lying north of latitude 66°N

**Central Yukon territory:** all that portion of Yukon lying between latitude 62° and 66°N

**Southern Yukon territory:** all that portion of Yukon lying south of latitude 62°N

Most provinces and territories have additional licence requirements for hunting migratory birds and/or to carry firearms. To know what you require, and if there are further restrictions for hunting migratory birds, please verify the applicable regulations for the province/territory where you will be hunting. Municipalities may have additional restrictions on discharging firearms. Note that all required permits and licences must be in your possession while you are hunting.



**You can purchase your Migratory Game Bird Hunting Permit by visiting the Government of Canada website ([www.permis-permits.ec.gc.ca](http://www.permis-permits.ec.gc.ca))**

**New! It is no longer required to sign the Migratory Game Bird Hunting Permit (both physical and electronic forms).** This allows you to carry your permit in a digital format, such as on a mobile device. If you choose to carry your permit on your mobile device, it must be in the PDF format provided by the e-permitting system (a photograph or screenshot of your permit is not valid). It is also your responsibility to be able to show the permit to a game officer immediately upon request.

### Consultation Process and Migratory Birds Regulatory Reports

A national consultation process has been developed to provide an opportunity for everyone to participate in developing the migratory birds hunting regulations. For more information, consult the *Migratory Birds Regulatory Report Series* web page on the Government of Canada website ([www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/migratory-game-bird-hunting/consultation-process-regulations.html](http://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/migratory-game-bird-hunting/consultation-process-regulations.html)).

### Important Updates

The format of the Summary has changed. The *Migratory Birds Regulations* have been modernized. Many important clarifications and changes have been made to the regulations regarding migratory game bird hunting, including: the concept of possession, gifting of harvested birds, labelling requirements, hunting methods and equipment, and the introduction of new permits.

### New! Youth Migratory Game Bird Hunting (MGBH) Permit

Waterfowler Heritage Days have been abolished and replaced with a MGBH permit for youth, which is referred to as the Youth MGBH permit.

Hunters who are minors (less than 18 years old) may now hunt with a Youth MGBH permit. The Youth MGBH permit, as well as the Canadian Wildlife Habitat Conservation stamp, can be obtained through our online purchasing system, free of charge.

The Youth MGBH permit provides young hunters with the opportunity to practice their skills under the supervision of an adult mentor (in possession of a MGBH Permit) throughout the full open season and the special conservation season, and provides Youth MGBH Permit holders with their own daily bag and possession limits.

Mentors must possess their own MGBH permit, must have held such a permit in a previous year, and may accompany no more than two youth hunters. Mentors may carry a firearm, and may hunt. For more information on the new rules pertaining to hunting migratory game birds in the modernized *Migratory Birds Regulations, 2022*, please consult the Government of Canada website ([www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/migratory-game-bird-hunting.html](http://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/migratory-game-bird-hunting.html)).

### Enforcement

The *Environmental Violations Administrative Monetary Penalties Regulations* authorize game officers to use administrative monetary penalties (AMPs) to enforce the provisions of the *Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994* (MBCA) and its associated regulations.

The fine regime and penalty provisions in the MBCA and the *Designation of Regulatory Provisions for Purposes of Enforcement (Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994) Regulations* allow courts to impose penalties that reflect the seriousness of offences following a conviction pursuant to the MBCA or its associated regulations.

For more information on AMPs and the fine regime, consult the *About the Environmental Enforcement Act* web page on the Government of Canada website ([www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/environmental-enforcement/acts-regulations/about-act.html](http://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/environmental-enforcement/acts-regulations/about-act.html)).



Game officers enforce the federal MBCA throughout Canada. This law regulates human interventions, such as hunting, that could adversely affect long-term wildlife conservation. For any questions, please contact Wildlife Enforcement by telephone or by email at the contact information at the end of this hunting summary.

**Shot**

- **Non-toxic shot must be used** to hunt all migratory game birds.
- Within National Wildlife Areas that allow hunting, the possession of lead shot is prohibited for all types of hunting, including the hunting of migratory birds and upland game birds.

**CRIME STOPPERS:** Anyone wishing to report illegal hunting activities, illegal selling of birds or other offences related to migratory birds is asked to call Crime Stoppers at 1-800-222-TIPS (8477) or “Échec au crime” in the province of Quebec at 1-800-711-1800. Your call is anonymous, and you may be eligible for a cash reward.

**OPEN SEASONS AND DAILY BAG AND POSSESSION LIMITS FOR MIGRATORY GAME BIRDS IN YUKON**

Area	Species	Open Season	Daily Bag Limit	Possession Limit
Northern Yukon	All ducks, combined	August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	25	No limit
		September 1 to October 31		
	Canada Geese, Cackling Geese, White-fronted Geese and Brant, combined	August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	15	No limit
		September 1 to October 31		
	Sandhill Cranes	No open season	N/A	N/A
Rails and Coots, combined		August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	25	No limit
		September 1 to October 31		
Snipe		August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	10	No limit
		September 1 to October 31		
Central Yukon	All ducks, combined	August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	8	24
		September 1 to October 31		
	Canada Geese, Cackling Geese, White-fronted Geese and Brant, combined	August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	5	15
		September 1 to October 31		
	Sandhill Cranes	August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	2	4
September 1 to October 31				
Rails and Coots, combined		August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	25	No limit
		September 1 to October 31		
Snipe		August 15 to August 31, for residents of Yukon only	10	30
		September 1 to October 31		
Southern Yukon	All ducks, combined	September 1 to October 31	8	24
	Canada Geese, Cackling Geese, White-fronted Geese and Brant, combined	September 1 to October 31	5	15
	Sandhill Cranes	September 1 to October 31	2	4
	Rails and Coots, combined	No open season	N/A	N/A
	Snipe	September 1 to October 31	10	30

**SPECIAL MEASURES FOR OVERABUNDANT SPECIES IN YUKON**

Area	Species	Open Season	Daily Bag Limit	Possession Limit	Additional Hunting Method or Equipment
Northern Yukon	Snow Geese and Ross's Geese, combined	August 15 to August 31, only for residents of Yukon	50	No limit	Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used. While hunting those species with those calls, any other species of migratory bird for which it is the open season may be hunted.
		September 1 to October 31			Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used.
		May 1 to May 28			Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used.
Central Yukon	Snow Geese and Ross's Geese, combined	August 15 to August 31, only for residents of Yukon	50	No limit	Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used. While hunting those species with those calls, any other species of migratory bird for which it is the open season may be hunted.
		September 1 to October 31			Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used.
		May 1 to May 28			Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used.
Southern Yukon	Snow Geese and Ross's Geese, combined	September 1 to October 31	50	No limit	Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used. While hunting those species with those calls, any other species of migratory bird for which it is the open season may be hunted.
		May 1 to May 28			Electronic bird calls of Snow Geese and Ross's Geese may be used.

**NOTE:** No person shall hunt earlier than one hour before sunrise or later than one hour after sunset.

The information presented here is a summary of the law. If there is a discrepancy between the law and this summary, the law prevails. For more information, consult the *Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994*, the *Migratory Birds Regulations, 2022*, the frequently asked questions for hunters, and other information on the Government of Canada website ([www.canada.ca](http://www.canada.ca)).

You may also direct your questions to:

**Environment and Climate Change Canada  
Canadian Wildlife Service**

91780 Alaska Highway  
Whitehorse, Yukon Y1A 5X7  
Tel.: 867-393-6700  
Toll free: 1-800-668-6767  
[enviroinfo@ec.gc.ca](mailto:enviroinfo@ec.gc.ca)

**REPORT YOUR MIGRATORY BIRD BANDS:  
CALL 1-800-327-BAND (2263) TO LEAVE A MESSAGE OR GO TO:  
[WWW.REPORTBAND.GOV](http://WWW.REPORTBAND.GOV)**

**Canada** 