0.3 Catalogue 11-001E (Français 11-001F) ISSN 0827-0465

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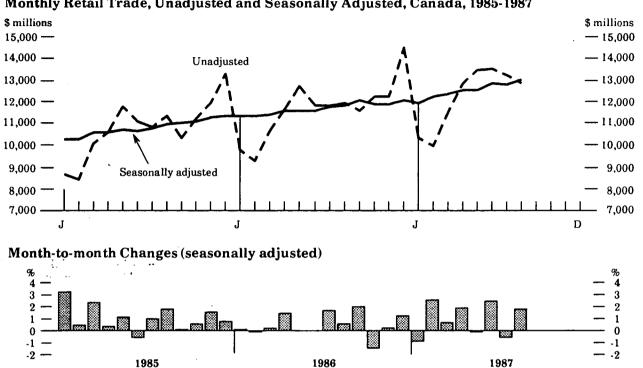
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 Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufactur Industries, August 1987 Manufacturing shipments reached a record level (although t increase was less than that registered for July) but new order for the first time in five months. 	5 he August
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Major Releases



Monthly Retail Trade, Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted, Canada, 1985-1987

Retail Trade

August 1987

Highlights

Seasonally Adjusted Sales

- Adjusted for seasonal fluctuations and the number of trading days, preliminary estimates indicate that retail sales totalled \$13,023 million in August 1987, an increase of 1.8% over the previous month's revised total of \$12,792 million.
- The 1.8% increase in August more than offset the 0.6% decline recorded in July, further extending the trend of generally rising sales observed since the beginning of 1987. During the January to August period, retail sales grew an average of 1.1% on a monthly basis.
- The overall rise in August was primarily attributable, in order of impact, to increases reported by motor vehicle dealers (+3.4%), combination stores (+3.2%) and department stores (+2.0%). (These three groups had reported sales decreases in July 1987: motor vehicle dealers, -2.6%; combination stores, -2.4%; and department stores, -2.2%.) Partly offsetting the impact of these increases were declines by household furniture stores (-3.9%), general merchandise stores (-2.5%) and variety stores (-4.7%).
- Excluding new and used motor vehicle dealers, retail trade increased by 1.3% in August 1987, following a slight decrease of 0.1% in July.

(continued on page 3)

Page 2

• With the exception of New Brunswick, which recorded a decrease of 0.4% from the previous month, all provinces and territories reported higher sales in August. Increases ranged from 5.1% in Alberta to 0.4% in Nova Scotia.

Unadjusted Sales

- Total retail trade for August 1987 rose 8.1% over the same month last year, totalling \$12,837 million. Cumulative retail sales for the first eight months of 1987 amounted to \$97,672 million, up 9.0% from the corresponding period in 1986.
- The two largest groups within retail trade recorded increases over August 1986: motor vehicle dealers (+13.8%) and food stores (+4.9%). Department store sales, which totalled \$992 million in August 1987, were up 1.1% on a year-over-year basis after having registered a 0.4% increase in July. Service station sales increased on a year-over-year basis for the fifth consecutive month, up 13.8% from the August 1986 level.

- All provinces and territories registered higher sales in August 1987 compared to the corresponding month in 1986, with gains ranging from 11.8% in Quebec to 2.7% in Saskatchewan.
- At the metropolitan level, the following sales increases were recorded in August: Toronto (+10.0%), Montreal (+9.6%), Vancouver (+7.4%) and Winnipeg (+3.6%).

(see table on page 4)

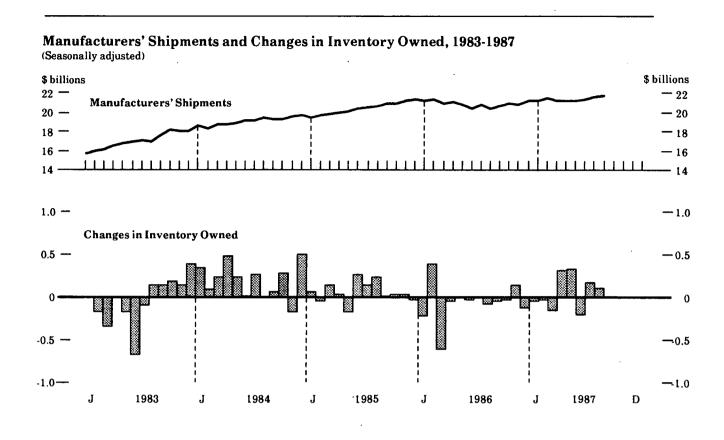
Available on CANSIM: matrices 2300-2304, 2306-2313, 2315-2317, 2320 and 2321.

Order the August 1987 issue of *Retail Trade* (63-005, \$14/\$140), available the second week of November. Contact Roger Laplante (613-951-3549), Retail Trade Section, Industry Division.

Retail Trade, Canada, by Kind of Business

Kind of Business	Unadjusted Sales All Stores				Seasonally Adjusted Sales All Stores				
	Aug. 1986	July 1987 [,]	Aug. 1987 ^p	Aug. 1987/ Aug. 1986	May 1987 ^r	June 1987 ^r	July 1987	Aug. 1987 ^p	Aug. 1987/ July 1987
	(millions of \$)		%	(millions of \$)				%	
Combination stores							•		
(groceries and meat) Grocery, confectionery	2,199.4	2,279.3	2,241.1	1.8	2,206.4	2,242.8	2,187.9	2,257.8	3.2
and sundries stores	652.3	750.9	740.5	13.5	669.6	672.3	666.7	680.0	2.0
All other food stores	232.0	264.1	253.8	9.3	234.9	239.8	245.6	244.7	-0.4
Department stores General merchandise	980.6	936.7	991.5	1.1	1,055.9	1,087.3	1,063.2	1,084.5	2.0
stores	219.1	220.7	231.4	5.6	245.7	244.0	253.7	247.4	-2.5
General stores	182.6	198.5	198.8	8.8	185.6	184.4	186.2	191.5	2.8
Variety stores	102.3	88.7	88.5	-13.5	82.9	89.3	92.4	88.1	-4.7
Motor vehicle dealers	2,308.4	2,864.4	2,612.3	13.1	2,601.7	2,765.4	2,694.1	2,784.5	3.4
Used car dealers	66.7	90.9	90.4	35.6	80.8	80.6	82.3	87.3	6.1
Service stations	937.0	1,070.9	1,066.7	13.8	969.7	986.7	991.9	1,011.5	2.0
Garages	130.1	147.1	140.9	8.2	136.1	138.5	135.6	139.9	3.2
Automotive parts and									
accessories stores	245.6	323.5	269.4	9.7	278.8	283.8	287.8	287.7	
Men's clothing stores	98.9	104.9	104.8	5.9	125.6	127.8	129.3	129.2	-0.1
Women's clothing stores	250.9	248.7	258.3	2.9	260.2	265.4	272.4	274.0	0.6
Family clothing stores	185.9	162.7	191.8	3.1	183.5	184.2	187.0	186.4	-0.3
Specialty shoe stores	20.7	21.3	22.5	8.5	21.5	22.2	22.9	23.5	2.5
Family shoe stores	101.1	88.8	100.3	-0.8	99.1	101.2	103.8	103.1	-0.7
Hardware stores	126.4	158.5	136.4	7.9	128.3	130.7	132.8	134.4	1.2
Household furniture									
stores	144.9	167.9	164.2	13.3	158.9	165.4	163.9	157.5	-3.9
Household appliance									0.0
stores	48.8	57.7	55.8	14.1	55.1	60.4	57.1	55.9	-2.2
Furniture, TV, radio and									
appliance stores	135.6	153.2	138.0	1.7	133.0	136.2	138.0	134.7	-2.4
Pharmacies, patent medicine and									
cosmetics stores	502.2	560.8	554.5	10.4	558.8	563.3	568.2	568.1	
Book and stationery	001.2	000.0	001.0	10.1	000.0	000.0	000.2	000.1	
stores	66.1	66.3	76.2	15.3	77.2	76.5	77.8	77.2	-0.8
Florists	36.2	40.2	39.7	9.6	48.2	49.5	48.4	48.8	0.7
Jewellery stores	77.8	88.8	85.9	10.5	92.9	96.7	98.1	99.2	1.2
Sporting goods and		00.0			0.0.0	••••	00.1	50.2	
accessories stores	183.8	221.4	198.4	7.9	177.4	177.0	- 180.1	188.4	4.6
Personal accessories				,					
store	186.5	198.2	210.2	12.6	186.0	181.8	189.6	195.1	2.9
	1,444.7	1,649.6	1,574.5	8.9	1,502.9	1,522.1	1,535.3	1,542.4	0.5
All stores – Total	11,866 .5	13,224.7	12,836.8	8.1	1 2, 55 6.9	1 2,87 5.5	12,792.2	13,022.6	1.8

P Preliminary figures.
 r Revised figures.
 -- Amount too small to be expressed.



Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries August 1987

Canadian manufacturing industry shipments increased for the fifth month in a row in August, but at a slower pace than in July. New orders decreased for the first time since March 1987 with cancellations accounting for a substantial portion of the decline.

Highlights

• Preliminary estimates for August indicate that the seasonally adjusted value of **shipments** advanced 0.5%, reaching a value of \$21,683 million. This increase marked a continuation of the gains recorded since April 1987, and again produced a record high, surpassing the July level by \$105 million. The August rate of increase, however, was much more modest than that recorded in July.

- New orders fell 1.7% in August to a value of \$21,431 million. This was the first decrease since March 1987.
- Seasonally adjusted, inventories owned by manufacturers increased 0.3% to \$33,870 million in August. This was the fourth increase in the last five months and reverses the gently declining trend experienced during 1986.
- The ratio of seasonally adjusted total inventory owned to seasonally adjusted shipments remained at 1.56:1 in August. This ratio has remained at about the same level since the beginning of the year, averaging 1.57:1 in 1987 compared to 1.61:1 in 1986.

(continued on page 6)

- The seasonally adjusted unfilled orders backlog, at \$24,271 million, showed a decrease of 1.0% in August, following increases in the last four months. Unfilled orders are now 1.4% below their April 1986 peak.
- Not adjusted for seasonal variation, manufacturers' shipments in August 1987 were estimated at \$20,826 million, 6.5% higher than the August 1986 level. Cumulative shipments for the first eight months of 1987 have been estimated at \$169,658 million, 2.4% higher than the value for the corresponding period in 1986.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 9550-9580.

Order the August 1987 issue of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001, \$15/\$150), available in about three weeks time. Data for shipments by province in greater detail than normally published may be available on request. Contact Suzette Desrosiers (613-951-9497), or the Shipments, Inventories and Orders Section (613-951-9832), Industry Division.

Estimated Value of Shipments, Inventories and Orders in all Manufacturing Industries Based on 1983 Census of Manufactures Benchmarks (millions of dollars)

	August 1987p	July 1987 ^r	June 1987	August 1986			
	Not adjusted for seasonal variation						
Shipments – Total	20,826.3	20,457.4	23,217.9	19,546.2			
New orders – Total	20,789.7	20,567.9	23,242.8	19,316.8			
Unfilled orders - Total	24,389.3	24,425.9	24,315.4	24,180.9			
nventory owned – Total	33,770.1	33,495.2	33,507.1	33,351.8			
	Adjusted for seasonal variation						
Shipments – Total	21,683.1	21,578.8	21,301.5	20,414.3			
New orders – Total	21,431.1	21,792.3	21,546.9	19,953.3			
Unfilled orders – Total	24,271.1	24,523.1	24,309.5	24,076.8			
Inventory owned – Total	33,869.7	33,757.0	33,575.4	33,448.0			
Ratio of total inventories owned to shipments	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.64			

Preliminary figures.

Revised figures.

Wholesale Trade August 1987

Sales

- Preliminary estimates indicate that wholesale merchants' sales for August 1987 were 12.3% above those of August 1986. For the first eight months of 1987, cumulative sales were up 12.9% compared to the corresponding period in 1986.
- In August, all major groups except wholesalers of farm machinery, equipment and supplies (-11.8%) registered increased sales over a year earlier. The trade groups having the most significant impact on the overall sales increase were wholesalers of electrical and non-electrical machinery, equipment and supplies (+28.1%), food (+6.2%) and lumber and building materials (+4.9%).
- Wholesale trade increases between August 1986 and August 1987 were posted in all regions, ranging from 17.6% in the Atlantic provinces to 7.2% in Quebec.

Inventories

Inventory levels in August 1987 were 2.8% higher than those reported in August 1986. The ratio of inventories to sales at the end of August 1987 stood at 1.45:1, down from 1.58:1 recorded in the corresponding month of 1986.

(see table on page 8)

Available on CANSIM: matrix 44.

Order the August 1987 issue of Wholesale Trade (63-008, 5/50), available the third week of November. Contact Gilles Simard (613-951-3541), Wholesale Trade Section, Industry Division.

Wholesale Trade

Percentage Change in Sales and Inventories for August 1987/1986

Major Trade Groups – Regions	Sales			Inve	ntories	Stocks/Sales	
	July 1987/86 ^r	Aug. 1987/86 ^p	JanAug. 1987/86p	July 1 9 87/86 ^r	Aug. 1 9 87/86 ^p	Aug. 1986 ^r	Aug. 1987
Total all trades	11.9	12.3	12.9	2.3	2.8	1.58	1.45
Food	13.9	6.2	12.9	10.6	9.4	0.70	0.72
Tobacco, drugs and toilet							
preparations	8. 9	4.9	6.2	4.7	6.7	0. 93	0. 94
Apparel, dry goods, furniture	13.6	6.6	14.2	3.4	2.8	1.88	1.81
and general merchandise Motor vehicles and accessories	2.1	0.0 10.9	14.2 6.5	3.4 2.9	2.8 5.6	2.00	1.81
Farm machinery, equipment	2.1	10.9	0.5	2.9	5.0	2.00	1.90
and supplies	-12.9	-11.8	-5.2	-9.3	-5.5	2.55	2.73
Other machinery, equipment	1 - 10		0.2	0.0	0.0	2.00	2.00
and supplies ¹	27.5	28.1	21.9	3.7	2.7	2.01	1.61
Metals, hardware, plumbing							
and heating equipment	8.2	9.4	13.1	-0.5	1.7	1.64	1.52
Lumber and building materials	6.6	4.9	16.1	4.4	8.2	1.19	1.23
Other wholesalers ²	9.8	16.2	10.3	1.2	-1.4	1.67	1.42
Regions							
Atlantic provinces	16.8	17.6	14.8	11.7	10.7	1.38	1.29
Quebec	7.2	7.2	9.5	5.7	5.3	1.37	1.35
Ontario	· 11.4	14.0	15.6	3.3	3.4	1.59	1.44
Prairie provinces	19.8	15.4	11.8	-4.8	-2.8	2.18	1.84
B.C. Yukon and Northwest							
Territories	11.9	12.2	12.8	2.0	3.6	1.38	1.27

¹ Includes: electrical machinery, equipment and supplies; and machinery and equipment, n.e.s.

² Includes: farm products (excluding grain); paper and paper products; scrap and waste materials; and wholesalers, n.e.s.

Revised figures.

P Preliminary figures.

Sales of Refined Petroleum Products

August 1987

Highlights

Seasonally Adjusted

- Seasonally adjusted, August sales of refined petroleum products totalled 6 641 978 cubic metres (m³), down 2.4% from July and the fourth decline in the last five months. However, despite the August results, cumulative sales for 1987 were still 3.4% above those for the same period last year.
- In August, results for the four main products continued to be mixed. Following a 3.6% decline in July, motor gasoline sales fell 5.2%. Light fuel sales, down 3.0%, registered their first decrease since April of this year. Diesel fuel sales, up 2.3%, continued to maintain generally higher sales levels while heavy fuel sales posted a sixth gain this year, rising 1.1%.

Unadjusted Sales

• Total sales of refined petroleum products in August rose 3.0% over August 1986, recording a volume of 6 824 400 m³. This represents the eleventh year-over-year increase in the last 12 months. Results for the main products were mixed. Diesel fuel sales, up 8.4%, posted a sixth consecutive gain, while heavy fuel sales rose 20.5% in August, following a 21.2% increase in July. Motor gasoline sales, down 3.1%, declined for the third time this year, while light fuel sales (-6.2%) decreased for the first time in three months.

- On a provincial basis, gains outnumbered declines by a margin of seven to five in August. The largest percentage increase (23.9%) was recorded in Newfoundland while the greatest decrease was experienced in the Northwest Territories (-24.0%).
- On a cumulative January-August basis, 1987 total sales were up 3.3% over the corresponding period in 1986. Within this total, heavy fuel climbed 11.1%, diesel fuel rose 2.5% and motor gasoline 1.2%, while light fuel sales fell 7.9%.

(see table on page 10)

Available on CANSIM: matrices 628-641 and 644-647.

Order the August 1987 issue of *Refined Petroleum Products* (45-004, \$15/\$150), available the third week of November. Contact Gerard O'Connor (613-951-3562), Energy Section, Industry Division.

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Sales of Refined Petroleum Products

	May 1987	June 1987	July 1987 [,]	Aug. 1987 ^p	/ Aug. '87 July '87	
	(thousands of cubic metres)					
Adjusted for seasonal variation						
Total, all products	6 602.9	6 917.9	6 808.1	6 642.0	-2.4	
Main products:						
Motor gasoline	2618.5	2 873.7	2770.0	2 624.7	-5.2	
Diesel fuel oil	1 266.6	1 316.7	1 266.8	1 295.7	2.3	
Light fuel oil	576.1	617.4	636.1	617.0	-3.0	
Heavy fuel oil	446.0	625.7	646.1	653.4	1.1	
	Aug. 1987 ^p	Aug. 1986	Total Jan Aug. 1987	Total Jan Aug. 1986	Cum. '87/ Cum. '86	
		(thousands)	of cubic metres)		%	
Not adjusted for seasonal variation						
Total, all products	6 824.4	6 622.9	52 404.9	50 743.4	3.3	
Main products:						
Motor gasoline	2 937.4	3 034.5	21 872.4	21 623.4	1.2	
Diesel fuel oil	1 404.1	1 294.2	9 980.3	9738.1	2.5	
Light fuel oil	221.8	236.5	4116.8	4 467.5	-7.9	
Heavy fuel oil	486.1	403.2	4 373.1	3 937.5	11.1	

^p Preliminary.

r Revised.

Airport Activity Statistics: Scheduled Services First Quarter 1987

Preliminary data for the first quarter of 1987 indicate that 9.5 million passengers travelling on scheduled services enplaned and deplaned at the top 10 Canadian airports, an increase of 5.5% compared to the first quarter of last year.

Six of the top 10 airports showed increases in traffic volume, the gains ranging from 2.6% at Montreal International (Dorval) to 9.9% at Lester B. Pearson International (Toronto). At the four airports showing decreases in passenger traffic, the decreases ranged from 1.2% at Winnipeg International to 8.9% at Mirabel International.

Preliminary data for 30 selected Canadian airports for January, February, March and the first quarter of 1987 will appear in the Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin, Vol. 19, No. 11 (51-004, \$8.50/\$85), available in November. Contact K. Davidson (819-997-1386), Aviation Statistics Centre, Transportation Division.

Tobacco Products September 1987

Canadian tobacco product firms produced 5,410,924,000 cigarettes in September 1987, a 5.3% increase from the 5,137,627,000 cigarettes manufactured during the same period in 1986. Production for January to September 1987 totalled 40,500,768,000 cigarettes, down from 41,235,653,000 cigarettes for the corresponding period in 1986.

Domestic sales in September 1987 totalled 4,826,194,000 cigarettes, a decrease of 21.2% from the September 1986 amount of 6,125,932,000 cigarettes. Year-to-date sales in 1987 totalled 38,355,674,000 cigarettes, down 7.6% from the 1986 cumulative amount of 41,514,234,000 cigarettes.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 46.

Order the September 1987 issue of Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products (32-022, \$4/\$40), to be released the week of November 2. Contact Brian Preston (613-951-3511), Industry Division.

Steel Ingots

Week Ending October 17, 1987

Preliminary estimates indicate that Canadian steel ingot production for the week ending October 17, 1987 totalled 278 503 tonnes, a decrease of 5.6% from the preceding week's total of 295 010 tonnes but up 8.2% from the year-earlier level of 257 301 tonnes.

The cumulative total in 1987 was 11 623 441 tonnes, an increase of 5.0% from 11 068 913 tonnes for the same period in 1986.

Contact Gerry Barrett (613-951-3515), Industry Division.

Sawmills in British Columbia July 1987

Sawmills in British Columbia produced 3 043 300 cubic metres (1,289.7 million board feet) of lumber and ties in July 1987, an increase of 9.5% over the 2 778 400 cubic metres (1,177.4 million board feet) produced in July 1986.

January to July 1987 production was 22 068 700 cubic metres (9,352.2 million board feet), an increase of 3.0% over the 21 421 000 cubic metres (9,077.7 million board feet) produced during the same period in 1986.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 53 (series 1.2).

Order the July 1987 issue of *Production*, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in British Columbia (35-003, \$6/\$60), to be released the week of October 26. Contact Jock Dobie (604-666-2671), Pacific Region, Sinclair Centre, 757 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, B.C. V6C 3C9.



The Daily, October 21, 1987

Publications Released

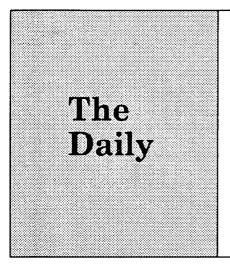
Monthly Production of Soft Drinks, September 1987. Catalogue number 32-001 (Canada: \$2/\$20; Other Countries: \$3/\$30).

Factory Sales of ElectricStorage Batteries, August 1987. Catalogue number 43-005 (Canada: \$4/\$40; Other Countries: \$5/\$50). Population and Dwelling Counts – British Columbia, 1986 Census. Catalogue number 92-118 (Canada: \$36; Other Countries: \$37.50).

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Statistics Canada's Official Release Bulletin for Statistical Information

Catalogue 11-001E. Price: Canada \$100/year; other countries \$125/year

Published by the Communications Division (Director – Tim Davis) Statistics Canada, 3-O, R.H. Coats Bldg., Ottawa K1A 0T6.

Senior Editor: Greg Thomson (613-951-1103) Editor: Deanna Jamieson (613-951-1198)

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