## TheDaily


Tuesday, June 30, 1987 $\qquad$
Major Releases
Real Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, by Industry, April 1987

- Real GDP advanced 0.1\% from March.
Raw Materials Price Index, May 1987
5
- The RMPI rose $\mathbf{1 2 . 1 \%}$ over the year-earlier level.
Industrial Product Price Index, May 1987
6
- The IPPI increased 2.8\% year-over-year.


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Major Releases

Real Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, by Industry in 1981 Prices
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)


## Real Gross Domestic Product at <br> Factor Cost, by Industry <br> (seasonally adjusted data) <br> April 1987

## Monthly Overview

Gross Domestic Product at factor cost, in 1981 prices, advanced $0.1 \%$ in April following increases of $0.7 \%$ in March and $1.2 \%$ in February. Widespread increases among servicesproducing industries were largely offset by output declines among goods-producing industries. Services-producing industries increased $0.4 \%$, while output of goods-producing industries declined $0.5 \%$, marking the first monthly decrease since November 1986.

## Services-producing Industries

Output of services-producing industries advanced for the third consecutive month, although the rate of increase has slowed from $1.0 \%$ in February and $0.6 \%$ in March to $0.4 \%$ in

April. Output increases were recorded in the finance, insurance and real estate; retail trade; community, business and personal services; and wholesale trade industries. Output of transportation and storage industries declined in April. In the finance, insurance and real estate industry, most of the growth stemmed from increased activity by financial institutions. Increased sales by new motor vehicle dealers, food stores and department stores accounted for much of the growth in retail trade in April. For the community, business and personal services industry, output advances in accommodation, food and amusement services accounted for most of the growth this month.

In transportation, much of the April decline occurred in the urban transit industry which was adversely affected by the Montreal urban transit strike. Other output decreases in transportation industries were recorded in pipeline, truck and water transport.
(continued on page 3)

Goods-producing Industries is. The most significant production decreases among goods-producing industries in April occurred in manufacturing and mining. - The output decline in manufacturing was the first since January 1987 and the largest monthly drop since August' 1986. Manúfácturing 'industries reporting lower production levels in April included producers of motor vehicles, motor vehicle engines and parts, pulp and paper products and lumber. The output decreases in these industries coincided with declining exports in April for passenger autos and chassis, motor vehicle parts, lumber and newsprint paper.

Mining output fell $2.5 \%$ in April, mostly due to a sharp cutback in iron ore production, which was curtailed to a large extent by labor
'disputes at two major producers. : Else where; oil: and gas exploration activity declined for the fourth consecutive month, falling in April to a level $40 \%$ below last-December, and almost $70 \%$. below April 1986.

Output in the construction industry advanced $1.2 \%$ in April due to increased residential building activity.
(see table on page 4)
Available on CANSIM: matrices 4665-4668.
Order the April 1987 issue of Gross Domestic Product by Industry (15-001, $\$ 10 / \$ 100$ ), scheduled for release in early July. Contact Ron Kennedy (613-991-3673), Industry Measures and Analysis Division.

Real Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry, in 1981 Prices
Monthly
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

|  |  | 1987 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April | January | February | March | April |
|  |  |  | (\$ millions) |  |  |
| Total economy | 360,847.3 | 362,487.2 | 366,714.4 | 369,292.0 | 369,547.6 |
| Business sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural and related services industries | $1 \cdot 1,658.0$ | 11,380.8 | 11,313.6 | 11,384.4 | 11,466.0 |
| Fishing and trapping industries | 692.4 | 657.6 | 630.0 | 752.4 | 680.4 |
| Logging and forestry industry | 2,452.8 | 2,188.8 | 2,775.6 | 2,851.2 | 2,803.2 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Mining, quarrying and } & \\ \text { L }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing industries | 67,358.4 | 67,112.4 | 68,064.8 | 68,672.8 | 68,048.0 |
| Construction industries | 25,351.2 | 25,319.6 | 25,718.0 | 25,946.4 | 26,244.8 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  | 16,468.8 |
| Communication industries | 10,440.0 | 10,575.6 | 10,728.0 | 10,795.2 | 10,825.2 |
| Other utility industries | 10,774.8 | 11,152.8 | 11,352.0 | 11,503.2 | 11,605.2 |
| Wholesale trade industries | 17,774.4 | 18,271.2 | 19,020.0 | 18,993.6 | 19,076.4 |
| Retail trade industries | 23,209.2 | 23,329.2 | 23,960.4 | 24,060.0 | 24,386.4 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 52,777.2 | 53,672.4 | 53,506.8 | 55,034.4 | 55,419.6 |
| Community, business and personal services | 38,592.0 | 39,433.2 | 39,739.2 | 39,644.4 | 39,915.6 |
| Non-business sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining industries | 49.2 | 49.2 | 57.6 | 49.2 | 50.4 |
| Manufacturing industries | 62.4 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 66.0 | 61.2 |
| Forestry services industry | 259.2 | 268.8 | 268.8 | 265.2 | 265.2 |
| Transportation industries | 1,549.4 | 1,588.8 | 1,584.0 | 1,606.8 | 1,586.4 |
| Communication industries | 55.2 | 51.6 | 52.8 | 54.0 | 54.0 |
| Water systems industry | 553.2 | 550.8 | 554.4 | 561.6 | 566.4 |
| Insurance and other finance industry | 330.0 | 344.4 | 342.0 | 358.8 | 350.4 |
| Government service industries | 23,475.6 | 23,158.8 | 23,329.2 | 23,380.8 | 23,428.8 |
| Community and personal services | 37,295.9 | 37,831.2 | 37,912.8 | 37,904.4 | 37,926.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business sector: | 297,217.2 | 298,580.0 | 302,549.2 | 305,045.2 | 305,258.8 |
| - goods | 138,223.2 | 136,690.4 | 138,703.6 | 139,903.6 | 139,166.8 |
| - services | 158,994.0 | 161,889.6 | 163,845.6 | 165,141.6 | 166,092.0 |
| Non-business sector | 63,630.1 | 63,907.2 | 64,165.2 | 64,246.8 | 64,288.8 |
| - goods | 664.8 | 663.6 | 675.6 | 676.8 | 678.0 |
| - services | 62,965.3 | 63,243.6 | 63,489.6 | 63,570.0 | 63,610.8 |
| Goods-producing industries | 138,888.0 | 137,354.0 | 139,379.2 | 140,580.4 | 139,844.8 |
| Services-producing industries | 221,959.3 | 225,133.2 | 227,335.2 | 228,711.6 | 229,702.8 |
| Industrial production | 98,733.6 | 97,807.2 | 98,942.0 | 99,646.0 | 98,650.4 |
| Non-durable manufacturing industries | 31,520.4 | 31,411.6 | 31,818.8 | 32,286.6 | 31,969.0 |
| Durable manufacturing industries | 35,838.0 | 35,700.8 | 36,246.0 | 36,386.2 | 36,079.0 |

## Raw Materials Price Index May 1987

The Raw Materials Price Index (RMPI) increased $3.1 \%$ between April 1987 and May 1987 to a preliminary level of $101.8(1981=100)$.

The main contributors to the monthly change were:

- Animals and animal products, up $4.4 \%$ due to higher prices for cattle and calves and hogs and swine;
- Non-ferrous metals, up $9.0 \%$, mainly because of higher prices for copper, lead, zinc and precious metals;
- Mineral fuels, up an estimated $2.1 \%$ because of a $2.7 \%$ increase for crude oil;
- Vegetable products, up $3.9 \%$ as grain, oilseed and potato prices rose.


## Year-over-year Change

Between May 1986 and May 1987, the RMPI increased $12.1 \%$. The main contributors to the year-over-year change were:

- Mineral fuels, up $20.4 \%$ between May 1986 and May 1987;
- Animals and animal products, up $13.0 \%$ over the year;
- Non-ferrous metals, up $12.5 \%$ over the year-earlier level;
- Vegetable products, down $8.0 \%$; had a significant moderating influence on the year-to-year movement of the RMPI.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 1980.
Order the May 1987 issue of Industry Price Indexes ( $62-011, \$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available towards the end of July. Contact the Information and Current Analysis Unit (613-990-9607), Prices Division.

## Raw Materials Price Index

(1981 = 100)

|  | Relative Importance | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { May } 87^{1} \end{array}$ | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May '87/ } \\ \text { Apr. } 87 \end{gathered}$ | May '87/ May '86 |
| Raw materials total | 100 | 101.8 | 3.1 | 12.1 |
| Mineral fuels | 45 | 92.0 | 2.1 | 20.4 |
| Vegetable products | 11 | 85.9 | 3.9 | -8.0 |
| Animals and animal products | 20 | 122.7 | 4.4 | 13.0 |
| Wood products | 8 | 117.6 | -0.6 | 7.7 |
| Ferrous materials | 2 | 108.2 | 1.0 | -1.6 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 11 | 99.7 | 9.0 | 12.5 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 3 | 129.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Total excl. mineral fuels | 55 | 110.0 | 4.0 | 7.1 |

[^0]
## Industrial Product Price Index May 1987

Largely as a result of the increases in indexes for primary metal products and meat products, the Industrial Product Price Index (IPPI, $1981=100$ ) rose by $0.5 \%$ in May 1987 from the April level.

- The year-over-year advance of the IPPI accelerated sharply for the second straight month, moving to $2.8 \%$ in May from $1.5 \%$ in April and $0.2 \%$ in March 1987. The year-over-year advance was therefore at approximately the same level as at the beginning of 1986 , before the large drop in petroleum prices.
- After falling for the previous six months, the yearly rate of change of the IPPI excluding petroleum and coal products rose to 3.5\% in May 1987.
- The most significant price increases for primary metal products in May were those for silver ( $27.6 \%$ ) and refinery shapes made of nickel ( $22.4 \%$ ), lead ( $23.3 \%$ ) and zinc $(23.0 \%)$. Prices for aluminum products and
copper products rose for a third straight month, by $9.6 \%$ and $7.1 \%$ respectively, relative to their February 1987 levels.
- Price increases of $7.2 \%$ for various cuts of beef and $4.8 \%$ for pork sold on the domestic market led to an increase of $3.2 \%$ in the index for meat products in May 1987. The year-over-year advance was $10.3 \%$.
- Preliminary estimates indicate that the price index for petroleum and coal products fell by $1.7 \%$ in May 1987, the first monthly decrease since December 1986. A drop in prices for fuel oil and other fuels was the main reason for this monthly decrease.
(see table on page 7)
Available on CANSIM: matrices 1960-1967 and 1970.

Order the May 1987 issue of Industry Price Indexes (62-011, $\$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available towards the end of July. Contact the Information and Current Analysis Unit (613-990-9607), Prices Division.

Industrial Product Price Indexes
(1981 = 100)

| Index | Relative Importance ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index }{ }^{2} \\ \text { May '87 } \end{array}$ | \% change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | May '87/ Apr. 87 | May '87/ <br> May '86 |


| Industrial Product Price Index - Total | 100.0 | 121.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total IPPI excluding petroleum and coal products ${ }^{3}$ | 89.3 | 124.4 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| Intermediate goods | 61.6 | 117.6 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| First stage intermediate goods | 14.6 | 109.2 | 2.2 | 6.4 |
| Second stage intermediate goods | 47.0 | 120.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Finished goods | 38.4 | 128.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Finished foods and feeds | 10.3 | 131.7 | 0.6 | 5.0 |
| Capital equipment | 10.2 | 129.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| All other finished goods | 17.9 | 125.8 | 0 | 2.1 |

## Aggregation by commodities:

| Meat, fish and dairy products | 7.7 | 126.1 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fruit, vegetable, feed, miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |
| food products | 7.0 | 117.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Beverages | 1.9 | 142.3 | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 0.7 | 152.5 | 0 | 8.9 |
| Rubber, leather, plastic fabric products | 2.8 | 119.9 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| Textile products | 2.4 | 113.0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| Knitted products and clothing | 2.4 | 120.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Lumber, sawmill, other wood products | 4.3 | 119.7 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 1.5 | 132.4 | 0.1 | 4.6 |
| Paper and paper products | 8.1 | 126.9 | 1.1 | 10.3 |
| Printing and publishing | 2.4 | 141.2 | 0.6 | 6.4 |
| Primary metal products | 8.8 | 111.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Metal fabricated products | 5.3 | 125.9 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Machinery and equipment | 4.8 | 125.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Autos, trucks, other transportation equipment | 11.6 | 132.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Electrical and communication products | 5.0 | 124.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 2.5 | 134.4 | 0 | 3.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products ${ }^{3}$ | 10.7 | 99.8 | -1.7 | -3.5 |
| Chemicals, chemical products | 7.1 | 117.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured products | 2.3 | 132.0 | 0.8 | 5.2 |
| Miscellaneous non-manufactured commodities | 0.8 | 101.1 | 0.8 | 7.2 |

[^1]
## Data Availability Announcements

## Coal and Coke Statistics

April 1987

## Highlights

- Canadian production of coal totalled 4501 kilotonnes in April 1987, down 5.0\% from the corresponding month last year. The year-to-date production figure stands at 18911 kilotonnes, down $6.1 \%$.
- Exports in April fell $2.8 \%$ from April 1986 to 1777 kilotonnes. Cumulative figures for the year show exports of 8243 kilotonnes, $5.0 \%$ below last year's level.
- Coke production increased $3.6 \%$ to stand at 400 kilotonnes in April 1987.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 9.
Order the April 1987 issue of Coal and Coke Statistics ( $45-002, \$ 8 / \$ 80$ ), available the third week in July. Contact Dave Madsen (613-9909823), Energy Section, Industry Division.

## Telephone Statistics <br> April 1987

Canada's 13 major telephone systems reported monthly revenues of $\$ 890.3$ million in April 1987, up 1.3\% from April 1986.

Operating expenses were $\$ 612.6$ million, an increase of 2.3\% over April 1986. Net operating revenue was $\$ 277.6$ million, a decrease of $1.0 \%$ from April 1986.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 355.
Order the April 1987 issue of Telephone Statistics ( $56-002, \$ 7.50 / \$ 75$ ), scheduled for release the week of July 6. Contact J.R. Slattery (613-991-2205), Services Division.

## Electrical Appliances

May 1987
Canadian electrical appliance firms produced 111,985 kitchen appliances in May 1987, up $6.9 \%$ from the 104,787 appliances produced a year earlier. Production of household vacuum cleaners totalled 23,690 - a drop of $27.8 \%$ from $32,798^{r}$ (revised figure) in May.. 1986 . Production of home comfort products totalled 28,709 in May 1987, an increase of $49.1 \%$ from the previous year's level of 19,250 r.

Year-to-date production in May 1987 totalled 823,537 units, down from the yearearlier amount of 886,078 r.

Order the May 1987 issue of Specified Domestic Electrical Appliances (43-003, $\$ 4 / \$ 40$ ), to be released the week of July 13. Contact J.P. Beauparlant (613-991-3526), Industry Division.

## Paper Grocery Bags and Checkstand Sacks <br> May 1987

In May 1987, with corresponding figures for May 1986 in brackets, Canadian firms shipped 172,822,000 ( $165,816,000$ ) standard grocery bags, an increase of $4.2 \%$ and $61,236,000$ $(75,123,000)$ checkstand sacks, a decrease of $18.5 \%$.

Year-to-date shipments of grocery bags totalled $786,237,000(736,299,000)$, an increase of $6.8 \%$ while shipments of checkstand sacks totalled $310,829,000(372,967,000)$; a decrease of $16.7 \%$.

Contact Jacques Lepage (613-991-3510), Industry Division.

### 6.04.

## Other Māchinery and Equipment Industries

1985 Census of Manufactures



In 1985, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the other machinery and equipment industries (SIC -3199 ) 'totalled $\$ 2,619.4$ million, up $19: 4 \%$ from $\$ 2,194: 4$, million in 1984.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5547 and to be released shortly in catalogue 42 -250B 3199. Commodity data for this industry will become available in August.

Contact Aldo Diaz (613-991-3523); Industry Division.

## Major Appliance Industry (Electric and Non-electric) <br> 1985 Census of Manufactures

In 1985, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the major appliance industry (electric and non-electric) (SIC 3321) totalled $\$ 1,093.5$ million, up $18.8 \%$ from $\$ 920.8$ million in 1984.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5569 and to be released shortly in catalogue $43-250 \mathrm{~B} 3321$. Commodity data for this industry will become available in August.

Contact Aldo Diaz (613-991-3523), Industry Division.

## Electrical Switchgear and Protective Equipment Industry 1985 Census of Manufactures

In 1985, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the electrical switchgear and protective equipment industry (SIC 3372) totalled $\$ 624.3$ million, up $8.6 \%$ from $\$ 574.6$ million in 1984.
asperpant
Available on CANSIM: matrix 5581 and to be released shortly in catalogue 43-250B 3372. Commodity data for this industry will become available in August. :

Contact Aldo Diaz (613-991-3523), Industry , Division.

## Other Electrical Industrial Equipment Industries <br> 1985 Census of Manufactures

In 1985, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the other elëctrical industrial equipment industries (SIC 3379) totalled $\$ 734.7$ million, up $26.1 \%$ from $\$ 582.6$ million in 1984.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5582 and to be released shortly in catalogue $43-250 \mathrm{~B} 3379$. Commodity data for this industry will become available in August.

Contact Aldo Diaz (613-991-3523), Industry Division.

## Other Electrical Products Industries <br> 1985 Census of Manufactures

In 1985, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the other electrical products industries (SIC 3399) totalled $\$ 370.6$ million, up $14.2 \%$ from $\$ 324.5$ million in 1984.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5586 and to be released shortly in catalogue 43-250B 3399. Commodity data for this industry will become available in August.

Contact Aldo Diaz (613-991-3523); Industry Division.

## Publications Released

Field Crop Reporting Series, No. 4,
Preliminary Estimates of Crop and Summerfallow Areas, Canada, 1987.
Catalogue number 22-002
(Canada: $\$ 7 / \$ 48$; Other Countries: $\$ 8 / \$ 54$ ).
Available at 3:00 p.m. today.
Oils and Fats, March 1987.
Catalogue number 32-006
(Canada: $\$ 4 / \$ 40$; Other Countries: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ).
Canned and Frozen Fruits and
Vegetables, February 1987.
Catalogue number 32-011
(Canada: $\$ 4 / \$ 40$; Other countries: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ).
Corrugated Boxes and
Wrappers, May 1987.
Catalogue number 36-004
(Canada: $\$ 4 / \$ 40$; Other Countries: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ).

Cement, April 1987.
Catalogue number 44-001
(Canada: $\$ 4 / \$ 40$; Other Countries: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ).
Production and Sales of Phonograph Records and Pre-recorded Tapes in Canada, April 1987.
Catalogue number 47-004
(Canada: $\$ 4 / \$ 40$; Other Countries: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ).
Science Statistics Service Bulletin, Vol. 11, No. 7, Regional Distribution of Federal Expenditures on Science and Technology, 1985-86.
Catalogue number 88-001
(Canada: $\$ 6 / \$ 60$; Other Countries: $\$ 7 / \$ 70$ ).

Statistics Canada publications may be purchased by mail order from Publication Sales, Room 1710, Main Building, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6 or phone 613-993-7276.

Please enclose cheque or money order payable to the Receiver General for Canada/Publications and provide full information on publications required (catalogue number, title, issue).

Publications may also be ordered through Statistics Canada's offices in St. John's, Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Sturgeon Falls, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton and Vancouver, or from authorized bookstore agents or other booksellers.


## Major Release Dates: July 1987

(Release dates are subject to change)

| Anticipated date(s) of release | Title | Reference period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July |  |  |
| 2 | Canada's Foreign Trade in Automotive Products | First Quarter 1987 |
| 6 | Travel Between Canada and Other Countries | May 1987 |
| 6-10 | Canadian Composite Leading Indicator | April 1987 |
| 7 | New Housing Price Index | May 1987 |
| 8 | Housing Starts | May 1987 |
| 8 | Help-wanted Index | June 1987 |
| 9 | Census of Population and Housing | 1986 |
| 10 | Department Store Sales by Region and Metropolitan Area | May 1987 |
| 10 | Labour Force Survey | June 1987 |
| 10 | Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade | May 1987 |
| 10 | Farm Product Price Index | May 1987 |
| 10 | Building Permits | May 1987 |
| 10-13 | New Motor Vehicle Sales | May 1987 |
| 10-17 | Gross Domestic Product | First Quarter 1987 |
| 17 | The Consumer Price Index | June 1987 |
| 20 | Retail Trade | May 1987 |
| 21 | Department Store Sales and Stocks | May 1987 |
| 21 | Sales of Refined Petroleum Products | May 1987 |
| 22-23 | Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries | May 1987 |
| 24 | Wholesale Trade | May 1987 |
| 27 | Employment, Earnings and Hours | May 1987 |
| 28-31 | Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry | May 1987 |
| 29 | Unemployment Insurance Statistics | May 1987 |
| 30 | Security Transactions with Non-residents | May 1987 |
| 31 | Industrial Product Price Index | June 1987 |
| 31 | Raw Materials Price Index | June 1987 |
| 31 | Major Release Dates | August 1987 |

The August 1987 release schedule will be published on July 31, 1987. Users Note: This schedule can be retrieved from CANSIM by the command DATES.

Contact Greg Thomson (613-991-1103), Communications Division.



[^0]:    1 These indexes are preliminary.

[^1]:    Weights are derived from the "make" matrix of the 1981 Input/Output table.
    Indexes are preliminary.
    3 This index is estimated for the current month.

