## MAJOR RELEASE

- Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act (CALURA), Part I - Corporations, 1987
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## DATA AVAILABILITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

Railway Carloadings, Seven-day Period Ending May 7, $1990 \quad 4$
Electric Lamps, March $1990 \quad 4$
Pack of Apples and Apple Products, $1988 \quad 4$

PUBLICATIONS RELEASED


## MAJOR RELEASE

## Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act (CALURA): Part I Corporations <br> 1987

The 1987 CALURA report introduces foreign control information on the finance, insurance and real estate industry. This development has made possible the first all industry estimates of foreign control. In addition, information is provided on the value of 1987 assets and revenue of corporations that changed country of control due to mergers and acquisitions in 1988 and 1989.

In 1987, the "all industry" foreign-controlled share of assets increased for the third consecutive year. In contrast, the foreign-controlled shares of revenue and profits fell for the third consecutive year. For the nonfinancial industries, for which data are available since 1965, the foreign-controlled share of assets increased for the second consecutive year and only the fourth time since 1970.

## Highlights

## Assets

In 1987, the all industry foreign-controlled share of assets increased 0.3 percentage points to $18.2 \%$, the third consecutive year of increase. For the finance, insurance and real estate industry, the level was unchanged from 1986 at $14.2 \%$. For all other industries (non-financial), the foreign-controlled asset share increased 0.9 percentage points to $24.6 \%$, marking the end of a 14 -year downward trend for the non-financial industries.

## Revenue

The all induistry" foreign-controlled"share of revenue declined 0.3 percentage points to $25.8 \%$. For the finance, insurance añd real estate industry, it increased marginailly to $17.3 \%$ For , non-financial industries, it declined "by "0.4 percéntage póints to $27.4 \%$, well below the $1 \cdot 971$-peak of $-37: 6 \%$ : wh . 4 . .....

## Profits

In 1987, the all industry foreign-controlled share of profits declined 1.6 percentage points to $26.6 \%$. Since 1983, it has fallen 9.6 percentage points.

The Foreign-controlled Share of Assets, by Industry, 1983-1987


For the finance, insurance and real estate industries the foreign-controlled profit share increased 1.5 percentage points to $18.5 \%$. For non-financial firms, a fourth consecutive year of decline pushed the foreign-controlled profit share down to $31.7 \%$, well below the 1969 peak of $46.8 \%$.

## Mergers and Acquisitions

As the result of mergers and acquisitions occurring in 1988 and 1989, the net change to foreign control was $\$ 20.7$ billion, based on the 1987 asset values of the corporations involved:, Thisis represents a 1.0 percentage point increase in the all industry estimate of foreign-conntrolled assets.

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate Industry
In 1987, thê foreign=contrọled asset share of depositaccepting institutions* was $10.6 \%$, a 4.2 percentage point increase since 1983.

The insurance industry had $25.3 \%$ of its assets under foreign control, down 5.4 percentage points from 1983, but still the highest foreign-controlled asset share within the finance, insurance and real estate industry.

## DATA AVAILABILITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

## Railway Carloadings

Seven-day Period Ending May 7, 1990
Revenue freight loaded by railways in Canada during the week totalled 5.1 million tonnes, an increase of 4.9\% over the same period last year.

Piggyback traffic decreased $3.9 \%$ from the same period last year. The number of cars loaded recorded a decrease of $0.1 \%$ during the same period.

The tonnage of revenue freight loaded to date this year is $4.6 \%$ higher than that loaded in the previous year.

Note: Piggyback traffic includes trailers and containers on flat cars. Piggyback traffic numbers are included in total carload traffic. All 1989 figures and 1990 cumulative data have been revised.

For further information on this release, contact Angus MacLean (613-951-2484), Surface Transport Unit, Transportation Division.

## Electric Lamps

March 1990
Canadian light bulb and tube manufacturers sold 22,479,528 light bulbs and tubes in March 1990, an increase of $16.5 \%$ over the $19,301,630$ units sold a year earlier.

Year-to-date sales for 1990 amounted to $63,630,262$ light bulbs and tubes, up 1.2\% over the $62,883,224$ sold during the same period in 1989.

The March 1990 issue of Electric Lamps (43-009, $\$ 5 / \$ 50$ ) will be available at a later date. See "How to Order Publications".

For further information on this release, contact Laurie Vincent (613-951-3523), Industry Division.

## Pack of Apples and Apple Products 1988

The data on pack of processed apples for 1988 are now available.

The publication Pack of Apples and Apple Products, 1988 (32-023, Vol.17, No.23, \$7.80/\$127) will be released at a later date. See "How to Order Publications".

For further information, contact Brian Preston (613-951-3511), Industry Division.

## Non-financial Industries

The highest foreign-controlled share of profits was in mining ( $54.6 \%$ ).
U.S.-controlled firms generated $\$ 7.55$ in profits for every $\$ 100$ of revenue, compared to $\$ 5.65$ for Canadian-controlled corporations.

In 1987, the foreign-controlled share of positive taxable income fell by 4.4 percentage points to $33.6 \%$.

Over the last eight years, large taxable foreigncontrolled non-financial firms paid $\$ 34.80$ in taxes for every $\$ 100$ of adjusted profits (adjusted for dividends, capital gains and losses), compared to $\$ 31.40$ for large Canadian firms.

## Concentration

In 1987, based on all industries, the top $1 / 100$ th of $1 \%$ of enterprises controlled $54.6 \%$ of all assets, $29.5 \%$ of revenue and $33.3 \%$ of profits.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 7101 to 7353.
Order Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act: Report for 1987, Part I - Corporations (61-210, \$65), now available. See "How to Order Publications".

For further information on this release, contact William Krause (613-951-6904), Industrial Organization and Finance Division.

## PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

## Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products,

 April 1990.
## Catalogue number 32-002

(Canada: $\$ 5.00 / \$ 50.00$; United States:
US\$6.00/US\$60.00; Other Countries:
US\$7.00/US\$70.00).
Primary Iron and Steel, March 1990.
Catalogue number 41-001
(Canada: $\$ 5.00 / \$ 50.00$; United States:
US\$6.00/US\$60.00; Other Countries:
US\$7.00/US\$70.00).
Shipments of Plastic Film and Bags
Manufactured From Resin, Quarter Ended
March 31, 1990
Catalogue number 47-007
(Canada: \$6.75/\$27.00; United States:
US\$8.00/US\$32.00; Other Countries:
US\$9.50/US\$38.00).

## Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act: Report for 1987, Part 1 - Corporations. <br> Catalogue number 61-210

(Canada \$65.00; United States:
US\$78.00; Other Countries
US\$91.00).
Exports by Commodity (H.S. Based),
February 1990.
Catalogue number 65-004
(Canada: \$55.10/\$551.00; United States:
US\$66.10/US\$661.00; Other Countries: US\$77.10/US\$771.00).

Exports: Merchandise Trade (H.S. Based), 1989. Catalogue number 65-202
(Canada: \$166.00; United States:
US\$199.00; Other Countries:
US\$232.00).

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Publications may also be ordered through Statistics Canada's offices in St. John's, Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary and Vancouver, or from authorized bookstore agents or other booksellers.

A national toll-free telephone order service is now in operation at Statistics Canada. The toll-free line (1-800-267-6677) can be used by Canadian customers for the ordering of Statistics Canada products and services.
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