## MAJOR RELEASES

## Retail Sales



Data prior to 1991 have been adjusted to remove the Federal Sales Tax to be comparable to January 1991 and subsequent data.
1 Trend represents smoothed seasonally adjusted data.

## Retail Trade

September 1993 (Preliminary)
Seasonally adjusted retail sales in September remained virtually unchanged at $\$ 16.3$ billion. The September level was $4.7 \%$ higher than a year ago.

## Major components

Ten of the 16 trade groups posted lower sales in September. In dollar terms, the most significant changes were in the food ( $-0.8 \%$ ) and automotive ( $+0.5 \%$ ) sectors.

The food sector's $0.8 \%$ sales decrease in September partly offset the $1.2 \%$ gain in August. Supermarkets' and grocery stores' sales declined $0.8 \%$ in September after a $1.2 \%$ gain in August. At $\$ 3.9$ billion, the sales level for September was comparable with the level recorded in May 1993.

The automotive sector's $0.5 \%$ sales increase in September was a continuation of the fluctuating movements since May. The largest upward influence
came from a $0.9 \%$ sales gain by motor vehicle and recreational vehicle dealers following a $0.6 \%$ decline in August.

## Provinces and territories

Six provinces and territories posted sales decreases in September, ranging from $-0.1 \%$ in Ontario and Nova Scotia to $-1.3 \%$ in Prince Edward Island. Increases ranged from $+0.1 \%$ in Saskatchewan to $+3.9 \%$ in the Northwest Territories.

## Quarterly sales

Seasonally adjusted, total retail sales rose $1.0 \%$ in the third quarter of 1993, mostly attributable to higher sales in July. This gain followed increases in both the second quarter ( $+0.8 \%$ ) and the first quarter $(+1.8 \%)$ of 1993. During the third quarter, five of the seven major groups reported growth in sales.

All provinces and territories contributed to the general increase during the third quarter, with gains ranging from $+0.3 \%$ to $+2.8 \%$.

## Trend

The retail sales trend has risen since February 1992, increasing steadily since March 1992. In September, the trend was still positive but the pace slowed. (The trend smooths irregular month-to-month movements not sustained over a longer period.)

## Year-to-date

Unadjusted cumulative retail sales for the first nine months of 1993 totalled $\$ 140.4$ billion, up $4.8 \%$ from the corresponding period in 1992. In August

1993, cumulative sales were $4.7 \%$ higher than in the same period of 1992.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 2299, 2398-2417 and 2420.

The September 1993 issue of Retail Trade ( $63-005, \$ 18.20 / \$ 182$ ) will be available the first week of December. See "How to Order Publications".

For further information about this release, contact Pierre Desjardins (613-951-9682), Retail Trade Section, Industry Division.

The Daily, November 22, 1993

Retail sales

| Trade group | Sept. 1992 | Aug. 1993r | Sept. 1993p | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Sept. } \\ 1992 \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 1993 \end{array}$ | Sept. <br> 1992 | June 1993r | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1993^{r} \end{gathered}$ | Aug. 1993 r | Sept. 1993p |  | Sept. 1992 to Sept. 1993 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% change |  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  | \% change |  |
|  | unadjusted |  |  |  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food Supermarkets and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All other food stores | 253 | 290 | 278 | 9.8 | 263 | 290 | 289 | 287 | 287 | -0.2 | 9.1 |
| Drug <br> Drug and patent medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men's clothing stores | 132 | 117 | 141 | 6.5 | 140 | 145 | 146 | 144 | 145 | 0.6 | 4.0 |
| Women's clothing stores | 335 | 307 | 339 | 1.2 | 309 | 319 | 328 | 325 | 317 | -2.4 | 2.7 |
| Other clothing stores | 354 | 366 | 382 | 8.0 | 336 | 350 | 361 | 365 | 361 | -0.9 | 7.4 |
| Furniture Household furniture and appliance stores | 669 | 697 | 732 | 9.5 | 646 | 685 | 709 | 705 | 713 | 1.2 | 10.3 |
| Household furnishings stores | 185 | 194 | 188 | 1.9 | 179 | 181 | 186 | 187 | 184 | -1.9 | 2.5 |
| Automotive <br> Motor vehicle and recreational vehicle dealers | 3,230 | 3,464 | 3,418 | 5.8 | 3,216 | 3,353 | 3,450 | 3,428 | 3,459 | 0.9 | 7.6 |
| Gasoline service stations | 1,170 | 1,307 | 1,220 | 4.3 | 1,174 | 1,214 | 1,204 | 1,221 | 1,216 | -0.4 | 3.6 |
| Automotive parts, accessories and services | 838 | 898 | 903 | 7.7 | 855 | 897 | 916 | 916 | 920 | 0.4 | 7.6 |
| General Merchandise General merchandise stores | 1,690 | 1,661 | 1,718 | 1.7 | 1,746 | 1,745 | 1,736 | 1,747 | 1,751 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Retail stores not elsewhere classified (n.e.c.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other semi-durable goods stores | 543 | 552 | 552 | 1.6 | 554 | 568 | 564 | 561 | 558 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| Other durable goods stores | 404 | 432 | 431 | 6.6 | 413 | 436 | 440 | 443 | 436 | -1.6 | 5.7 |
| All other retail stores n.e.c. | 798 | 877 | 820 | 2.9 | 832 | 840 | 855 | 852 | 842 | -1.2 | 1.2 |
| Total, Retail Sales | 15,366 | 16,119 | 16,184 | 5.3 | 15,545 | 16,060 | 16,231 | 16,289 | 16,270 | -0.1 | 4.7 |
| Total excluding motor vehicle and recreational vehicle dealers | 12,136 | 12,655 | 12,766 | 5.2 | 12,330 | 12,708 | 12,780 | 12,861 | 12,810 | -0.4 | 3.9 |
| Department store type merchandise | 5,332 | 5,427 | 5,612 | 5.2 | 5,365 | 5,547 | 5,594 | 5,613 | 5,607 | -0.1 | 4.5 |
| Provinces and Territories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prince Edward Island | 68 | 79 | 71 | 4.5 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 72 | 71 | -1.3 | 3.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 489 | 544 | 528 | 7.8 | 509 | 540 | 539 | 539 | 539 | -0.1 | 5.8 |
| New Brunswick | 408 | 428 | 419 | 2.6 | 415 | 415 | 424 | 423 | 424 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Quebec | 3,717 | 3,941 | 3,956 | 6.4 | 3,752 | 3,941 | 4,004 | 3,972 | 3,962 | -0.3 | 5.6 |
| Ontario | 5,710 | 5,797 | 5,949 | 4.2 | 5,756 | 5,866 | 5,920 | 5,975 | 5,968 | -0.1 | 3.7 |
| Manitoba | 517 | 548 | 552 | 6.8 | 528 | 544 | 555 | 556 | 559 | 0.5 | 5.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 428 | 478 | 473 | 10.5 | 442 | 467 | 475 | 483 | 484 | 0.1 | 9.4 |
| Alberta | 1,620 | 1,711 | 1,689 | 4.3 | 1,634 | 1,676 | 1,708 | 1,705 | 1,696 | -0.5 | 3.8 |
| British Columbia | 2,083 | 2,253 | 2,224 | 6.8 | 2,109 | 2,214 | 2,201 | 2,232 | 2,237 | 0.2 | 6.1 |
| Yukon | 17 | 19 | 17 | 2.0 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Northwest Territories | 32 | 35 | 35 | 10.7 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 3.9 | 8.6 |

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## Trusteed Pension Funds

## Second Quarter 1993

Canada's second largest pool of capital, the assets held by trusteed pension funds, surpassed $\$ 246$ billion at the end of the second quarter of 1993. Almost three-quarters of the new investments made by pension funds:during that quarter went into stocks.

## Total assets

Total assets of trusteed pension funds topped $\$ 246$ billion by June 30, 1993, up 2.1\% from March 31, 1993. These assets represent one of the largest pools of capital in Canada, second only to the financial assets of chartered banks. (These estimates are based on results of a quarterly survey of 199 funds holding $88 \%$ of total assets, supplemented with annual data from all trusteed pension funds.)

The annual growth rate of assets recorded a second-quarter low of $8.6 \%$. However, a healthy increase in second-quarter net income resulted in a year-over-year asset growth rate that surpassed those of the previous two quarters.

Annual variation of trusteed pension funds'
assets (book value); second quarter


## Asset mix

The second quarter of 1993 was marked by the largest quarterly rise in the TSE index since before the 1987 stock market adjustment and by continuous low interest rates. Faced with the prevailing financial market conditions, trusteed pension fund managers
chose to allot almost three-quarters of new investments to stocks. As a result, stocks increased by $4.5 \%$, raising their proportion of total assets to its highest level (35\%).

Bonds, however, still accounted for the largest percentage of total assets (45\%). Since 1980, the proportion of total assets invested in bonds has declined slowly (by a total of four percentage points); the proportion held in stocks has risen steadily (by fourteen percentage points).

Short-term holdings, as well as mortgages, real estate and miscellaneous other securities, all declined between the first and second quarters of 1993. The most severe drop occurred in short-term investments (-4.2\%) - most were funnelled into stocks and bonds. Short-term securities accounted for $8 \%$ of total assets at the end of the second quarter of 1993, one of the lowest proportions since 1980.

## Foreign investment

Investment outside Canada reached $\$ 26.6$ billion on June 30, 1993, raising the foreign content of trusteed pension fund portfolios to $11 \%$. Although this proportion has been rising steadily since legislative changes were proposed in 1990 (and implemented in 1991), it still remains well below the 18\% permitted.


The amount invested abroad was up $8.3 \%$ from the previous quarter, considerably more than the $2.1 \%$ growth in total assets of the funds.

## Income, expenditures and net income

Second-quarter income of trusteed pension funds was an estimated $\$ 9.8$ billion, a $19 \%$ increase from a year earlier; at the same time, expenditures grew by only $5 \%$. Net income (income minus expenditures) totalled $\$ 5.9$ billion, up $30 \%$ from a year earlier, the largest second-quarter annual growth rate since 1986.

## Investment income

For the third consecutive year, second-quarter investment income declined on a year-to-year basis. Continuing low interest rates were the prime reason. In 1989 and 1990, when the bank rate ranged between $12 \%$ and $14 \%$, second-quarter investment income grew at annual rates of $15 \%$ and $18 \%$ respectively. Investment income represents the single largest component of fund income (39\%).

## Profits on sale of securities

Net profits generated from the sale of securities more than doubled for a second consecutive quarter, raising their proportion of total income to $24 \%$ at June 30, 1993, the largest since early 1987. The secondquarter increase reflected the soaring stock prices and the robust upward movement of the TSE index at that time.

## Expenditures

Payments to retired employees or to their survivors were estimated at $\$ 2.8$ billion and continued
to be the major component of expenditures (73\% of the total). These payments increased by $6 \%$ from the second quarter of 1992.

## Public and private sector funds

Public sector funds hold over $60 \%$ of the assets of all pension funds. Between the first and second quarters of 1993, assets in public sector funds increased $2.3 \%$ compared with $1.6 \%$ for those in the private sector.

Quarterly asset growth has been consistently higher for public sector funds since the end of the first quarter of 1991, when these data first became available. Since that time, assets held by public sector funds grew by $27 \%$, well above the $13 \%$ for those in the private sector. This is because income for public sector funds was on average $76 \%$ higher than for their private sector counterparts. Investment income alone was $72 \%$ higher for funds in the public sector and, because most of these funds require the employees to contribute, their contributions are about four times higher.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5749.
The second quarter 1993 issue of Quarterly Estimates of Trusteed Pension Funds (74-001, $\$ 11 / \$ 44$ ) will be available in December. See "How to Order Publications".

For more detailed information about the data, contact Thomas Dufour (613-951-2088) or Johanne Pineau (613-951-4034), Pensions Section, Labour Division (fax: 613-951-4087).

The Daily, November 22, 1993

Distribution of assets, income and expenditures of trusteed pension funds

| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public sector |  | Private sector |  | Both sectors |  |
|  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions | \% |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds | 71,326 | 47.6 | 38,136 | 39.6 | 109,461 | 44.5 |
| Stocks | 48,498 | 32.3 | 37,755 | 39.2 | 86,253 | 35.0 |
| Mortgages | 4,625 | 3.1 | 3,736 | 3.9 | 8,360 | 3.4 |
| Real estate | 6,392 | 4.3 | 2,635 | 2.7 | 9,029 | 3.7 |
| Short-term investments | 11,504 | 7.7 | 8,244 | 8.6 | 19,748 | 8.0 |
| Other | 7,590 | 5.1 | 5,779 | 6.0 | 13,369 | 5.4 |
| Total assets | 149,935 | 100.0 | 96,285 | 100.0 | 246,220 | 100.0 |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employer | 1,168 | 18.4 | 857 | 25.0 | 2,025 | 20.7 |
| Employee | 1,032 | 16.2 | 216 | 6.3 | 1,249 | 12.8 |
| Investment income | 2,442 | 38.4 | 1,385 | 40.4 | 3,827 | 39.1 |
| Profit on sale of securities | 1,420 | 22.3 | 918 | 26.8 | 2,338 | 23.9 |
| Miscellaneous | 297 | 4.7 | 53 | 1.5 | 350 | 3.6 |
| Total income | 6,359 | 100.0 | 3,429 | 100.0 | 9,789 | 100.0 |
| Expenditures 723 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension payments | 1,530 | 74.2 | 1,324 | 72.3 | 2,855 | 73.3 |
| Cost of pensions purchased | 4 | 0.2 | 89 | 4.9 | 93 | 2.4 |
| Cash withdrawals | 358 | 17.4 | 262 | 14.3 | 620 | 15.9 |
| Administration costs | 61 | 3.0 | 93 | 5.1 | 154 | 3.9 |
| Net loss on sale of securities | 44 | 2.1 | 47 | 2.6 | 92 | 2.4 |
| Other | 64 | 3.1 | 15 | 0.8 | 78 | 2.0 |
| Total expenditures | 2,061 | 100.0 | 1,830 | 100.0 | 3,892 | 100.0 |

## DATA AVAILABILITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

## Tea, Coffee and Cocoa

September 1993
Data on tea, coffee and cocoa for the third quarter of 1993 are now available.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 188 (series 1.7 and 1.8).

The September 1993 issue of Production and Stocks of Tea, Coffee and Cocoa (32-025, \$6.75/\$27) will be available shortly. See "How to Order Publications".

For detailed information on this release, contact Peter Zylstra (613-951-3511), Industry Division.

## Tobacco Products Industry

1992 Annual Survey of Manufactures
In 1992, the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture for the tobacco products industry (SIC 1221) totalled $\$ 1,688.7$ million, up $3.5 \%$ from \$1,632.0 million in 1991.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 5408.
The data for this industry will be released in Beverage and Tobacco Products Industries (32-251, $\$ 35$ ).

For detailed information on this release, contact Peter Zylstra (613-951-3511), Industry Division.

## PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

The Dairy Review, September 1993. Catalogue number 23-001
(Canada: \$12.20/\$122; United States: US\$14.60/US\$146; Other Countries: US\$17.10/US\$171).

Monthly Survey of Manufacturing, September 1993.
Catalogue number 31-001
(Canada: $\$ 17.30 / \$ 173$; United States: US\$20.80/US\$208; Other Countries: US\$24.20/US\$242).

Pack of Processed Peas, 1993. Catalogue number 32-235
(Canada: \$13; United States: US\$16; Other Countries: US\$18).

Mineral Wool Including Fibrous Glass Insulation, October 1993.
Catalogue number 44-004
(Canada: $\$ 5 / \$ 50$; United States: US\$6/US\$60;
Other Countries: US\$7/US\$70).

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[^0]:    P Preliminary figures.
    Revised figures.

