

| Thursday, January 20, 1994 For release at 8:30 a.m. | STATISTICS CANADA STATISTIQUE CANADA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAJOR RELEASES | JAN $20 \quad 1994$ UBBARY |  |
| - Monthly Survey of Manufacturing, <br> The value of manufacturers' shipments incre $0.5 \%$ to $\$ 26.5$ billion. Gains in primary meta than offset the drop in motor vehicles that w for retooling to new models. |  <br> ased for the fourth month in a row, up als, wood and chemical products more was caused by temporary plant closings | 3 |
| - Sales of Natural Gas, November 19 <br> Sales of natural gas in Canada increased 1.8 sector recorded the largest sales increase ( + weather conditions throughout most of Cana | 993 <br> \% from November 1992. The residential $+4.5 \%)$, reflecting colder than normal da. | 6 |

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## Canadian Economic Observer

January 1994
The January issue of Canadian Economic Observer, Statistics Canada's flagship publication for economic statistics, presents a monthly summary of the economy, major economic events in December and a feature article on recent trends in unemployment and unemployment insurance.

A statistical summary contains a wide range of tables and graphs on the principal economic indicators for Canada, the provinces and the major industrial nations.

The January 1994 issue of Canadian Economic Observer (11-010, $\$ 22 / \$ 220$ ) is now available. See "How to Order Publications".

For more information, call Cindy Bloskie (613-951-3634), Current Analysis Group.
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## MAJOR RELEASES

## Monthly Survey of Manufacturing

November 1993
The seasonally adjusted value of manufacturers' shipments increased for the fourth consecutive month, despite the effects of temporary plant closings in the auto sector.

Shipments in November increased to \$26.5 billion, up $0.5 \%$. Led by primary metals, wood and the chemical products industries. Fourteen of the major industry groups (accounting for $52 \%$ of total shipment values) increased. These increases more than offset declines in the remaining industry groups, especially a $2.7 \%$ drop in the motor vehicle, parts and accessories industry. Temporary plant closings by some car manufacturers for retooling to new models accounted for this drop.

Manufacturing excluding the motor vehicle, parts and accessories industry has increased strongly in three of the last four months.

Unfilled orders fell for the fifth month in a row, down $0.7 \%$ to $\$ 23.6$ billion. The unfilled order backlog has dropped more than $\$ 1.0$ billion ( $-4.3 \%$ ) over this period.

## Shipments

Preliminary estimates indicate that manufacturers' shipments increased $0.5 \%$ to $\$ 26.5$ billion in November. Fourteen of the 22 major groups (accounting for $52 \%$ of shipments values) increased, seven decreased, while one was flat. The largest increases in dollar terms were in primary metals $(+4.6 \%)$, wood ( $+4.3 \%$ ) and chemical products ( $+2.9 \%$ ). Transportation equipment industries recorded the largest decline, falling $2.7 \%$. This drop reflected temporary plant closings as some car manufacturers retooled for new models.

The trend has had uninterrupted growth over the last 20 months. Shipments grew by more than $\$ 3.0$ billion ( $+13.0 \%$ ) over that period. (The short-term trend smooths out irregular month-to-month movements that are not sustained over a longer period.)

## Inventories (owned)

Inventories (owned) grew $0.8 \%$ in November to $\$ 35.3$ billion, the first increase following two small monthly declines. The largest increases were in the primary metals ( $+2.7 \%$ ) and the wood ( $+1.9 \%$ ) industries. Decreases were small except in refined petroleum and coal products ( $-3.2 \%$ ). The trend for inventories (owned) has risen since April 1993, although at a slightly slower pace in recent months.

## Inventories/shipments ratio

The inventories to shipments ratio was 1.33 , unchanged from the previous two months. The trend, which had been relatively stable from February to August, declined in the two most recent periods.

## Unfilled orders

Unfilled orders decreased $0.7 \%$ to $\$ 23.6$ billion, the seventh decline in the last eight months. Transportation equipment industries (-1.9\%) accounted for most of the drop. The trend fell for the fourth month in a row after a year of growth.

Unfilled orders are a stock of orders that will contribute to future shipments, assuming that orders are not cancelled.

New orders are defined as the sum of shipments for the current month (i.e., orders received and shipped within the same month) plus the change in unfilled orders.

## New orders

New orders rose $1.0 \%$ to $\$ 26.4$ billion, the third increase in four months. The trend, which declined from April through June, has been rising at an accelerating rate since.

## Year-to-date

Manufacturers' shipments for the first 11 months of 1993 were estimated at $\$ 281.6$ billion, $8.8 \%$ higher than the value for the corresponding period in 1992.

The Daily, January 20, 1994

Manufacturers' inventories, shipments and unfilled orders


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Statistics Canada - Cat. No. 11-001E

Available on CANSIM: matrices 9550-9580.
For more information, consult the November 1993 issue of Monthly Survey of Manufacturing (31-001, $\$ 17.30 / \$ 173$ ), which will be available shortly.

Data for shipments by province in greater detail may be available on request. For further information, please contact Bob Traversy, Information and Classification Section (613-951-9497) or the Monthly Survey of Manufacturing Section (613-951-9832), Industry Division.

Shipments, inventories and orders in all manufacturing industries

| Period |  | Shipme |  | Inventories | Unfilled orders | New orders | Shipments |  | Inventories |  | Unfilied orders |  | New orders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - |  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | unadjusted |  |  |  |  |  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |
| November | 1992 | 24,5 |  | 34,262 | 21,856 | 24,496 | 24,387 |  | 34,575 |  | 22,101 |  | 24,434 |
| December | 1992 | 23,0 |  | 33,986 | 21,912 | 23,144 | 24,711 |  | 34,656 |  | 22,309 |  | 24,919 |
| January | 1993 | 21,6 |  | 34,451 | 22,249 | 22,014 | 24,747 |  | 34,212 |  | 22,323 |  | 24,761 |
| February | 1993 | 23,25 |  | 34,854 | 23,875 | 24,880 | 25,003 |  | 34,211 |  | 23,864 |  | 26,544 |
| March | 1993 | 27, |  | 34,985 | 24,893 | 28,378 | 25,567 |  | 34,263 |  | 24,723 |  | 26,426 |
| April | 1993 | 25,80 |  | 34,771 | 24,823 | 25,738 | 25,412 |  | 34,322 |  | 24,595 |  | 25,284 |
| May | 1993 | 26,21 |  | 34,617 | 24,447 | 25,841 | 25,188 |  | 34,496 |  | 24,354 |  | 24,946 |
| June | 1993 | 27, |  | 34,432 | 24,718 | 27,714 | 25,392 |  | 34,667 |  | 24,679 |  | 25,717 |
| July | 1993 | 22,4 |  | 34,546 | 24,614 | 22,308 | 24,936 |  | 34,911 |  | 24,525 |  | 24,782 |
| August | 1993 | 25,87 |  | 34,986 | 24,382 | 25,642 | 25,994 |  | 35,142 |  | 24,300 |  | 25,769 |
| September | 1993 | 27,8 |  | 34,710 | 24,126 | 27,587 | 26,368 |  | 35,090 |  | 24,083 |  | 26,151 |
| October | 1993 | 27,5 |  | 34,652 | 23,574 | 26,974 | 26,412 |  | 35,049 |  | 23,786 |  | 26,115 |
| November | 1993 | 27, |  | 35,046 | 23,366 | 27,148 | 26,545 |  | 35,326 |  | 23,626 |  | 26,385 |
| Period |  | Shipments |  | Inventories |  | Inventories/ shipments ratio |  | Unfilled orders |  |  |  | New orders |  |
|  |  | S.A. | Trend | S.A. Trend |  | S.A. | Trend | S.A. | Trend |  |  | S.A. | Trend |
|  |  | month-to-month \% change |  |  |  | ratio |  | month-to-month \% change |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November | 1992 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 0.2 |  | 0.6 |  | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| December | 1992 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 0.9 |  | 1.3 |  | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| January | 1993 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 0.1 |  | 1.8 |  | -0.6 | 1.5 |
| February | 1993 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 6.9 |  | 1.9 |  | 7.2 | 1.0 |
| March | 1993 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 3.6 |  | 1.6 |  | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| April | 1993 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.35 | 1.36 | -0.5 |  | 1.3 |  | -4.3 | -0.1 |
| May | 1993 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.37 | 1.36 | -1.0 |  | 0.9 |  | -1.3 | -0.3 |
| June | 1993 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.3 |  | 0.3 |  | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| July | 1993 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.40 | 1.36 | -0.6 |  | -0.2 |  | -3.6 | 0.1 |
| August | 1993 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.35 | 1.36 | -0.9 |  | -0.7 |  | 4.0 | 0.6 |
| September | 1993 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.33 | 1.34 | -0.9 |  | -0.9 |  | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| October | 1993 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.33 | 1.33 | -1.2 |  | -0.9 |  | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| November | 1993 | 0.5 | * | 0.8 |  | 1.33 |  | -0.7 |  | * |  | 1.0 |  |

[^0]
## Sales of Natural Gas

## November 1993 (Preliminary)

Sales of natural gas including direct sales in Canada totalled 5700 million cubic metres, up $1.8 \%$ from November 1992. The residential sector recorded the largest sales increase ( $+4.5 \%$ ), reflecting colder than normal temperatures throughout most of Canada.

On the basis of rate structure, November sales were as follows with the percentage changes from November 1992 in brackets: residential sales, 1567 million cubic metres ( $+4.5 \%$ ); commercial sales, 1213 million cubic metres ( $+1.0 \%$ ) and industrial sales including direct sales, 2920 million cubic metres ( $+0.6 \%$ ).

At the end of November 1993, year-to-date sales of natural gas amounted to 53160 million cubic metres, up 6.0\% from 1992. Year-to-date sales were as follows with the percentage changes from 1992 in brackets: residential sales, 12912 million cubic metres ( $+6.6 \%$ ); commercial sales, 10067 million cubic metres ( $+2.6 \%$ ) and industrial sales including direct sales, 30181 million cubic metres ( $+6.9 \%$ ).

The November 1993 issue of Gas Utilities ( $55-002, \$ 12.70 / \$ 127$ ) will be available the third week of February. See "How to Order Publications".

For detailed information on this release, contact Gary Smalldridge (613-951-3567), Energy Section, Industry Division.

## Sales of natural gas in Canada

| Rate structure | November 1992 | November 1993 ${ }^{\circ}$ | November 1992 to November 1993 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Year-to-date } \\ 1992 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year-to-date } \\ & 1993 \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year-to-date } \\ & 1992 \text { to } 1993 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thousands of cubic metres |  | \% change | thousands of cubic metres |  | \% change |
| Total | 5601654 | 5700241 | +1.8 | 50168946 | 53159837 | + 6.0 |
| Residential | 1499471 | 1567390 | +4.5 | 12115109 | 12911489 | + 6.6 |
| Commercial | 1201373 | 1213308 | +1.0 | 9810130 | 10067091 | +2.6 |
| Industrial | 2284653 | 2178215 |  | 22596029 | 23138521 |  |
| Direct ${ }^{1}$ | 616157 | 741328 | +0.6 | 5647678 | 7042736 | +6.9 |

Sales of natural gas, by province


## DATA AVAILABILITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

## Steel Primary Forms

Week Ending January 15, 1994 (Preliminary)
Steel primary forms production for the week ending January 15, 1994 totalled 258558 tonnes, up $5.6 \%$ from the week-earlier 244812 tonnes but down $3.3 \%$ from the year-earlier 267404 tonnes.

The cumulative total at the end of the week was 535021 tonnes, a $0.2 \%$ decrease from 535895 tonnes for the same period in 1993.

For detailed information on this release, contact Greg Milsom (613-951-9827), Industry Division.

## Construction Union Wage Rate Index <br> December 1993

The December 1993 figures for the Construction Union Wage Rate Index are now available.

The Construction Union Wage Rate Index (including supplements) for Canada $(1986=100)$ remained unchanged in December from November's level of 133.8 .

On a year-over-year basis, the composite index increased 1.4\% from 132.0 in December 1992 to 133.8 in December 1993. This was the smallest December-over-December index movement since 1984, when an increase of $0.5 \%$ was recorded.

Avallable on CANSIM: matrices 956, 958 and 2033-2038.

The fourth quarter 1993 issue of Construction Price Statistics (62-007, $\$ 18 / \$ 72$ ) will be available in March. See "How to Order Publications".

For further information on this release, contact the Information and Current Analysis Unit (613-951-9607), Prices Division.

## Selected Financial Indexes <br> December 1993

The December 1993 figures are now available for the Selected Financial Indexes.

Available on CANSIM: matrix 2031.

The fourth quarter 1993 issue of Construction Price Statistics ( $62-007, \$ 18 / \$ 72$ ) will be available in March. See "How to Order Publications".

For detailed information on this release, contact the Information and Current Analysis Unit (613-951-9607), Prices Division.

## Electric Lamps

December 1993
Light bulb and tube manufacturers sold $23,343,000$ light bulbs and tubes in December 1993, a decrease of $6.4 \%$ from $24,943,000$ a year earlier.

Year-to-date sales at the end of December 1993 totalled 267,716,000 light bulbs and tubes, an increase of $0.3 \%$ from $266,800,000$ a year earlier.

The December 1993 issue of Electric Lamps ( $43-009, \$ 5 / \$ 50$ ) will be available at a later date.

For detailed information on this release, contact Laurie Vincent (613-951-3523), Industry Division.

## Electric Lamps

Fourth Quarter
Data on manufacturers' imports, production, and inventories of electric lamps for the fourth quarter of 1993 are now available.

For detailed information, contact Laurie Vincent (613-951-3523), Industry Division.

## Stocks of Frozen Poultry Products <br> January 1, 1994 (Preliminary)

Preliminary data on the stocks of frozen poultry products in cold storage as of January 1, 1994 are now available, as are revised data for December 1, 1993.

## Available on CANSIM: matrices 5675-5677.

For detailed information on this release, contact Jacqueline LeBlanc (613-951-8715), Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division.

## PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

Canadian Economic Observer, January 1994.
Catalogue number 11-010
(Canada: $\$ 22 / \$ 220 ;$ United States: US\$26/US\$260; Other Countries: US\$31/US\$310).

The Consumer Price Index, December 1993. Catalogue number 62-001
(Canada: \$9.30/\$93; United States: US\$11.20/
US\$112; Other Countries: US\$13/US\$130).
Available at 7:00 a.m. on Friday, January 21.
Employment, Earnings and Hours, October 1993. Catalogue number 72-002
(Canada: \$28.50/\$285; United States: US\$34.20/
US\$342; Other Countries: US\$39.90/US\$399).

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[^0]:    * The short-term trend represents a weighted average of the data.

