

An Annotated List of
BIRDS OF MACHIAS SEAL ISLAND
Migratory Bird Sanctuary
Machias Seal Island, New Brunswick

E. Muntz 1986
J. Gauvin 1988 update
Canadian Wildlife Service
Sackville, N.B.



MBS
Machias
2



Environment
Canada
Canadian Wildlife
Service

Environnement
Canada
Service canadien
de la faune

CANADIAN WILDLIFE SERVICE
P. O. BOX 1590
SACKVILLE, N. B.
EOA 3C0

MBS
Machias
2

An Annotated List of
BIRDS OF MACHIAS SEAL ISLAND
Migratory Bird Sanctuary
Machias Seal Island, New Brunswick

E. Muntz 1986
J. Gauvin 1988 update
Canadian Wildlife Service
Sackville, N.B.

DRAFT

Terminology and Definitions**ABUNDANCE**Very Rare

- occurs at most about once every five years

Rare

- has occurred several times, though not annually

Uncommon

- occurs annually, but can often be missed in a full day's birding in suitable habitat at peak season

Fairly Common

- at least one should be seen or heard in a full day's birding in suitable habitat at peak season

Common

- at least several should be seen or heard in a full day's birding in a suitable habitat at peak season

Very Common

- several should be seen or heard in a short birding trip in suitable habitat at peak season

STATUS

Residents

- breeding species; may occur as summer residents or permanent residents

Transients

- birds of passage which occur in spring and/or fall on migration to their nesting or wintering areas

Visitants

- non-breeding birds which occur as temporary visitors in a specific season or irregularly in any season

Nomenclature

All English and scientific names used in this report are those approved by the American Ornithologist's Union in their Check-list of North American Birds (6th ed., 1983).

Acknowledgements

Thank you to all who submitted observation records of birds seen on Machias Seal Island.

<u>Observer name</u>	<u>Observation dates</u>
R. Blacquiere	May 23 to August 29, 1975
D. Godbout	May 21 to August 18, 1976
P. Crouch	May 16 to August 15, 1977
K. Russell	January 11 to April 23, 1978
R. Newell	May 15 to August 30, 1978
P. Barkhouse	April 24 to April 29, 1978
R. Newell	May 17 to September 2, 1979
R. Newell	May 12 to August 29, 1980
R. Newell	May 15 to August 29, 1981
P. Barkhouse	June 13 to June 16, 1981
S. Daniels	May 17 to August 23, 1982
S. Daniels	May to August 1983
S. Daniels	May 8 to August 18, 1984
B. Downie	May 8 to August 18, 1984
S. Daniels	May 18 to August 4, 1985
E. Muntz	May 18 to August 4, 1985
E. Muntz	May 25 to August 5, 1986
J. Kennedy	May 27 to August 4, 1987
J. Kennedy	May 30 to August 3, 1988

A very special thank you also to S. Daniels, K. Johnson, J. Kennedy, D. Lirette, G. Mladenov, E. Muntz and L. Wheaton, who worked very hard to compile the data and prepare the final formats.

All the information is stored in a computer database. The system was designed for information to be updated or changed at any time. The programmes are written in D base III Plus under title Machias Seal Island Bird Checklist Information. The user and system documentation for this title is on file and catalogued in CWS-AR library.

Annotated Bird Checklist of Machias Seal Island

Red-throated Loon (Gavia stellata)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 28, 1975 (1)

Common Loon (Gavia immer)

Status: fairly common transient, visitant? (20 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 7, 1978 (1)
 latest August 25, 1975 (2)
 maximum numbers (2) May 26-June 1, 1983

Pied-billed Grebe (Podilymbus podiceps)

Status: rare transient, visitant (3 records)
 Occurrence: August 24, 1979 (1), August 9, 1980 (1)
 August 11, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Northern Fulmar (Fulmarus glacialis)

Status: uncommon visitant, transient? (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 14, 1982 (1)
 latest August 10, 1984 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) August 10, 1984

Note: Maybe present on waters around the island during the winter months.

Cory's Shearwater (Calonectris diomedea)

Status: rare, visitant (3 records)
 Occurrence: August 1, 3, 7 to 11, 1983 (1)

Greater Shearwater (Puffinus gravis)

Status: uncommon - common transient (21 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 30, 1986 (1)
 latest August 22, 1987 (1)
 maximum numbers (14) July 30, 1985

Sooty Shearwater (Puffinus griseus)

Status: fairly common transient (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 20, 1983 (1)
 latest August 19, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (20) July 17 to 30, 1987

Manx Shearwater (Puffinus puffinus)

Status: uncommon transient (9 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 18, 1986 (6)
 latest August 1, 1986 (3)
 maximum numbers (6)

Note: This bird appears to becoming more common on the water around MSI.

Wilson's Storm-Petrel (Oceanites oceanicus)

Status: fairly common visitant (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 19, 1986 (6)
 latest August 12, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (6)

Note: Boat captains report seeing these birds in July and August usually 1-15 birds per trip. August of 1987 and 1988, 1-5 birds were seen frequently in waters near Machias Seal Island.

Leach's Storm-Petrel (Oceanodroma leucorhoa)

Status: common resident (35 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (1)
 latest August 23, 1982 (150)
 maximum numbers (150) August 23, 1982

Note: This species is rarely seen on or around the island, but is often heard at night. Leach's Storm-Petrels remain on the island in their burrows well into September.

Northern Gannet (Sula bassanus)

Status: fairly common transient and visitant (43 records)
 Occurrence: spring: seen regularly
 earliest April 14, 1978 (1)
 maximum numbers (6) April 29, 1978
 summer: mostly non-breeding first-third year
 birds seen regularly in June, July and August
 maximum numbers (11) August 23, 1982.

Brown Pelican (Pelecanus occidentalis)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
Occurrence: June 18, 1983 (1)

Great Cormorant (Phalacrocorax carbo)

Status: fairly common winter visitant, rare spring and summer
visitant (12 records)
Occurrence: earliest January 22, 1978 (3)
latest June 24, 1987 (1)
maximum numbers (7) March 28, 1978

Double-crested Cormorant (Phalacrocorax auritus)

Status: very common visitant (51 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 10, 1978 (2)
latest September 2, 1979 (X+)
maximum numbers (approx. 200) May 18 to August 23, 1982

American Bittern (Botaurus lentiginosus)

Status: rare visitant (5 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1975 (1)
latest August 22, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Least Bittern (Ixobrychus exilis)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
Occurrence: May 28, 1981 (1)

Great Blue Heron (Ardea herodias)

Status: uncommon visitant (21 records)
Occurrence: earliest March 22, 1978 (1)
latest August 25, 1975 (9)
maximum numbers (9) July 29 to August 25, 1975

Snowy Egret (Egretta thula) (1 record)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: August 3, 1977 (1)

Green-backed Heron (Green Heron) (Butorides striatus)

Status: uncommon visitant (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 26, 1978 (1)
 latest July 9, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Black-crowned Night-Heron (Nycticorax nycticorax)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: August 10, 1983 (1)

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (Nycticorax violaceus)

Status: rare visitant (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest July 31, 1980 (1)
 latest August 22, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Brant (Branta bernicla)

Status: Uncommon visitant (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 14, 1978 (1)
 latest May 22, 1981 (1)
 maximum numbers (20) May 15, 1985

Canada Goose (Branta canadensis)

Status: uncommon visitant (14 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 23, 1978 (1)
 latest June 6, 1985 (1)
 maximum numbers (62) April 21, 1978

Green-winged Teal (Anas crecca)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: August 27, 1975 (2)

Black Scoter (Melanitta nigra)

Status: rare transient (1 record)

Occurrence: May 3, 1978 (1)

Note: All three Scoter species could be present during the winter months.

Surf Scoter (Melanitta perspicillata)

Status: rare transient (1 record)

Occurrence: May 25, 1977 (5)

White-winged Scoter (Melanitta fusca)

Status: rare visitant (3 records)

Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1984 (5)

latest September 10, 1975 (1)

maximum numbers (5)

Common Goldeneye (Bucephala clangula)

Status: transient, rare (1 record)

Occurrence: March 31, 1978 (3)

Bufflehead (Bucephala albeola)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)

Occurrence: January 22, 1978 (1)

Hooded Merganser (Lophodytes rucullatus)

Status: rare transient or visitant (1 record)

Occurrence: July 20, 1984 (1)

Common Merganser (Mergus merganser)

Status: uncommon transient and visitant (2 records)

Occurrence: although there are only two sightings of this species this bird may be seen more regularly, often being confused with Common Loons or cormorants or Red-breasted Mergansers.

May 9, 15, 1984 (1)

Red-breasted Merganser (Mergus serrator)

Status: uncommon transient or rare visitant (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest February 12, 1978 (6)
 latest June 23, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (6) February 12, 1978

Osprey (Pandion haliaetus)

Status: uncommon transient and visitant (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 23, 1985 (1)
 latest August 28, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Note: There is a nest near the mouth of Cutler, Maine Harbour, these may wander east to MSI in the summer months.

Northern Harrier (Circus cyaneus)

Status: fairly common transient and visitant (24 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 10, 1978
 latest August 23, 1982
 maximum numbers (2)

Note: Half of all sightings have occurred in late summer, when fledgling terns are present.

Sharp-shinned Hawk (Accipiter striatus)

Status: uncommon visitant (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1981 (1)
 latest August 16, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Note: When on the island, often seen flying low with terns in pursuit.

Northern Goshawk (Accipiter gentilis)

Status: rare visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 24, 1982 (1)
 August 9, 1977 (2)

Note: When seen on island soaring or flying low over island, they usually are being pursued by terns during the breeding season.

Broad-winged Hawk (Buteo platypterus)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
Occurrence: July 29, 1984 (1)

Rough-legged Hawk (Buteo lagopus)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
Occurrence: June 23, 1982 (1)

American Kestrel (Falco sparverius)

Status: uncommon transient and visitant (9 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 12, 1978 (1)
latest August 22, 1980 (1)
maximum numbers (6) April 13, 1978

Note: Seven of the 9 records are from April 1978.

Merlin (Falco columbarius)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
Occurrence: April 24 to 29, 1978 (3)
May 8, 9, 1984 (1)

Peregrine Falcon (Falco peregrinus)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
Occurrence: May 21, 1980 (1)
August 11, 1983 (2)

Note: Now present along the coast because of re-introduction programs.

Gyr Falcon (Falco rusticolus)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
Occurrence: May 11, 15, 1984 (1)

Virginia Rail (Rallus limicola)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
Occurrence: April 20, 1978 (1)

Sora (Porzana carolina)

Status: rare visitant (4 records)
 Occurrence: August 19 to August 28, 1975 (1) (all records)

Purple Gallinule (Porphyryla martinica)

Status: very rare visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 27, 1982 (1)
 August 20, 1982 (1)

Black-bellied Plover (Pluvialis squatarola)

Status: uncommon transient, fall and spring (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1977 (1)
 latest August 5, 1986 (6)
 maximum numbers (approx. 15) July 4, 1988

Lesser Golden Plover (Pluvialis dominica)

Status: very rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: August 28, 1975 (1)
 July 31, 1987 (1)

Semipalmated Plover (Charadrius semipalmatus)

Status: uncommon transient in fall, rare transient in spring (7 records)
 Occurrence: seen much more commonly in late summer during migration.
 earliest in fall migration July 28, 1975 (7)
 latest August 28, 1975 (7)
 spring one record May 26, 1984 (15)
 maximum numbers (15) May 26, 1984

Killdeer (Charadrius vociferus)

Status: uncommon visitant possibly transient (5 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 1, 1982 (1)
 latest August 20, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (3) July 28 to August 13, 1983

Greater Yellowlegs (Tringa melanoleuca)

Status: rare transient (4 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 24 to 29, 1978 (1)
latest July 27, 1982 (2)
maximum numbers (2) July 25, 1982

Lesser Yellowlegs (Tringa flavipes)

Status: fairly common transient (7 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 19, 1984 (6)
latest August 1975 (3)
maximum numbers (6) May 19, 1984

Solitary Sandpiper (Tringa solitaria)

Status: rare transient (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest June 5, 1977 (1)
latest August 28, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Willet (Catoptrophorus semipalmatus)

Status: fairly common transient (8 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (4)
latest July 29, 1985 (2)
maximum numbers (4) May 14, 1980

Spotted Sandpiper (Actitis macularia)

Status: common resident
Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (1)
latest August 23, 1982 (6)
maximum numbers (16)
Breeding records are common and young have been seen (1985).
Nesting on the island in 1985 (up to 10 pair), 1987 (8 pair),
1988 (8 pair).

Upland Sandpiper (Bartramia longicauda)

Status: very rare transient or visitant (5 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 31, 1987 (1)
 latest July 28, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Note: Difficult to determine if this bird is migrating or visiting from New England population

Whimbrel (Numenius phaeopus)

Status: fairly common (16 records)
 Occurrence: earliest July 19, 1987 (1)
 latest August 31, 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (3), July 22, 1977 and August 25, 1975

Hudsonian Godwit (Limosa haemastica)

Status: very rare transient and/or visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: July 28, 1984 (1)

Ruddy Turnstone (Arenaria interpres)

Status: common transient
 Occurrence: earliest May 19, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (15)
 maximum numbers (30) August 28, 1980

Red Knot (Calidris canutus)

Status: rare transient (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 30, 1987 (2)
 latest August 9, 1975 (2)
 maximum numbers (2)

Sanderling (Calidris alba)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: July 23 to August 29, 1975 (X+)
 July 28, 1984 (6)

Semipalmated Sandpiper (Calidris pusilla)

Status: common transient (30 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (x+)
 maximum numbers (100) August 14, 1977

Least Sandpiper (Calidris minutilla)

Status: common transient (23 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 15, 1976 (X+)
 latest August 13, 1983 (6)
 maximum numbers (14) July 19, 1987

White-rumped Sandpiper (Calidris fuscicollus)

Status: uncommon - rare transient (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 26, 1983 (15)
 latest June 6, 1986 (2)
 maximum numbers (15) May 26, 1983

Note: Although there are only a few recordings of this species at a distance the "peep" sandpipers can be confusing to the untrained eye. Some of the "peep" sandpipers listed as Semipalmated or Least may be White-rumped.

Baird's Sandpiper (Calidris Bairdii)

Status: very rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: August 9 (1), 11(3), 1984

Pectoral Sandpiper (Calidris melanotos)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 12, 1984 (20)
 July 21, 22, 1982 (1)

Purple Sandpiper (Calidris maritima)

Status: uncommon visitant and transient (21 records)
 Occurrence: earliest January 19, 1978 (50)
 latest August 23, 1982 (4)
 maximum numbers (200) April 21, 1978

Note: This bird may be present throughout winter months

Dunlin (Calidris alpina)

Status: rare transient (3 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 20, 1984 (1)
latest July 25, 1985 (5)
maximum numbers (5) July 25, 1985

Buff-breasted Sandpiper (Tryngites subruficollis)

Status: very rare visitant from west (1 record)
Occurrence: August 25 to 29, 1975 (1)

Short-billed Dowitcher (Limnodromus griseus)

Status: common transient (46 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 26 to July 9, 1979 (5 to 15)
latest August 17, 1975 (X+)
maximum numbers (100) July 13, 1977

Long-billed Dowitcher (Limnodromus scolopaceus)

Status: rare transient (5 records)
Occurrence: earliest July 2, 1984 (12)
latest August 20, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (30) July 1 to 27, 1976

Note: This species is easily confused with Short-billed Dowitcher.

Common Snipe (Gallinago gallinago)

Status: uncommon transient (7 records)
Occurrence: earliest June 14, 1988 (1)
latest August 29, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (3) July 25 to August 13, 1983

American Woodcock (Scolopax minor)

Status: uncommon transient (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest March 29, 1978 (1)
latest May 23, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (5) April 13, 1978

Wilson's Phalarope (Phalaropus tricolor)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: August 1, 1986 (1)

Note: This western species has been recently discovered nesting in southern New Brunswick. We may see more of this bird in the future.

Red-necked Phalarope (Phalaropus lobatus)

Status: common transient (21 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1981 (600 to 700)
 latest August 19, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (600 to 700) May 16, 1977

Red Phalarope (Phalaropus fulicaria)

Status: common to uncommon transient (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1981 (approx. 50)
 latest June 9, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (approx. 50) May 18, 1981

Note: Hundreds of Red Phalaropes can be seen enroute to MSI from Grand Manan. Approximately 5000 were seen August 15, 1985 by S. Daniels and E. Muntz travelling to Grand Manan from MSI

Parasitic Jaeger (Stercorarius parasiticus)

Status: uncommon transient (8 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 19, 1987 (1)
 latest August 16, 1982 (2)
 maximum numbers (2) August 16, 1982

Note: When these birds are seen on MSI they are readily pursued by the terns.

Great Skua (Catharacta skua)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 26, 1982 (1)

Laughing Gull (Larus atricilla) (31 records)

Status: common summer visitant
 Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (1)
 latest August 6, 1977 (1)
 maximum numbers (14), June 16, 1980

Note: Laughing Gulls are frequently seen in groups of 2-5.

Bonaparte's Gull (Larus philadelphia)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: August 8, 1979 (1)
 August 25, 1975 (1)

Ring-billed Gull (Larus delawarensis)

Status: very rare transient and/or visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: July 27, 1984 (2)
 July, 1984 (2)

Herring Gull (Larus argentatus)

Status: very common resident (63 records)
 Occurrence: earliest January 11, 1978 (25)
 latest August 29, 1975 (X+)
 maximum numbers (1500 to 2000) May 18 to August 23, 1982

Note: Nests were found in 1975 and 1982.

Greater Black-backed Gull (Larus marinus)

Status: very common resident (49 records)
 Occurrence: earliest January 11, 1978 (15)
 latest September 1979 (50 to 100)
 maximum numbers (1500 to 2000) May 18 to August 23, 1982

Note: The largest number of these birds are seen on Gull Rock directly after or before a major storm. The largest number recorded on Gull Rock was 2000 in the summer of 1982.

Black-legged Kittiwake (Rissa tridactyla)

Status: fairly common visitant (14 records)
 Occurrence: earliest January 12 to 22, 1978 (300)
 latest November 1977 (30)
 maximum numbers (300), January 12 to 22, 1978
 Winters in fairly large numbers in certain years.
 Non-breeding immature birds summer on this island in small
 numbers up to 45, July 19, 1986

NOTE: The occurrence of this summering bird is a recent
 happening and it will continue to show up in the summer months.

Sabine's Gull (Xema sabini)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: June 15, 1975 (1)

Roseate Tern (Sterna dougallii)

Status: fairly common resident (17 records)
 Occurrence: earliest 8 June 1986 (1)
 latest August 19, 1975 (1 to 4)
 maximum numbers (1 to 4) July 23 to August 19, 1975

Common Tern (Sterna hirundo)

Status: common resident (20 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1978 (X+)
 latest August 13, 1983 (2)
 maximum numbers (212), 1988 colony nest survey
 Note: Seen regularly, nests all over island especially
 in short grass area, ledges and rock/grass interface.

Arctic Tern (Sterna paradisaea)

Status: very common resident
 Occurrence: earliest May 8, 1984 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (X+)
 maximum numbers as high as 7000 birds have been
 estimated for the tern population on the island in the
 1940's.
 According to 1988 colony survey there are 1804 pair.

Sooty Tern (Sterna fuscata)

Status: very rare visitant (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 3, 1987 (1)
 latest June 26, 1986 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Black Tern (Chlidonias niger)

Status: uncommon visitant possibly a rare transient (9 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 19, 1981 (1)
 latest August 19, 1975 (2)
 maximum numbers (2) various dates

Common Murre (Uria aalge)

Status: common transient (29 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (1)
 latest August 5, 1986 (10 to 20)
 maximum numbers (20 to 30) July 4 to 20, 1985

Razorbill (Alca torda)

Status: common transient and resident (34 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 24, 1978 (40)
 latest August 15, 1977 (1)
 maximum numbers (221) May 29, 1986

NOTE: breeding numbers appear to be on the rise. This bird may be present around the island in the winter months.

Black Guillemot (Cepphus grylle)

Status: common visitant, possible breeder in 1986 (39 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 24, 1978 (3)
 latest August 30, 1979 (X+)
 maximum numbers (35) June 26, 1984

Note: This bird may winter around the island

Atlantic Puffin (Fratercula arctica)

Status: very common resident (36 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 7, 1986 (500)
 latest - Most adult birds leave the island by August 10. Some remain with young until the end of the month, although not in large numbers. There are approximately 900 pair of puffins nesting on the island. Most of these birds nest along the SW end of the island under the many boulders in this region of the island.

Rock Dove (Columba livia)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: August 17, 1975 (1)

Mourning Dove (Zenaida macroura)

Status: uncommon visitant (19 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 12, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) April 14, 1978

Black-billed Cuckoo (Coccyzus erythrophthalmus)

Status: uncommon visitant and transient (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 19, 1975 (1)
 latest August 28, 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo (Coccyzus americanus)

Status: uncommon visitant, transient (7 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 7, 1983 (1)
 latest August 1, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Common Nighthawk (Chordeiles minor)

Status: uncommon transient and visitant (16 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 28, 1975 (1)
 latest August 26, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) June 28 to July 27, 1976

Note: The majority of sightings were recorded in June.

Whip-poor-will (Caprimulgus vociferus)

Status: very rare visitant or transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 18, 1979 (1)

Chimney Swift (Chaetura pelagica)

Status: very rare transient and/or visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 30, 1986 (2)

Ruby-throated Hummingbird (Archilochus colubris)

Status: uncommon to common transient and visitant (27 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1983 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) various dates

Belted Kingfisher (Ceryle alcyon)

Status: very rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 19, 1978 (1)
 August 25, 1980 (1)

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (Sphyrapicus varius)

Status: very rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 17, 1977 (1)
 April 13, 1978 (1)

Northern Flicker (Colaptes auratus)

Status: fairly common transient and uncommon visitant (16 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 29, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (5) April 13, 1978

Downy Woodpecker (Picoides pubescens)

Status: uncommon (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 23, 1975 (1)
 latest August 2, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Olive-sided Flycatcher (Contopus borealis)

Status: rare transient (3 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 24, 1986 (1)
latest August 1975 (6)
maximum numbers (6) August 1975

Eastern Wood-Pewee (Contopus virens)

Status: fairly common transient and uncommon visitant (17 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 13, 1984 (1)
latest August 12, 1980 (1)
maximum numbers (3) May 27, 1984

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (Empidonax flaviventris)

Status: fairly common transient (14 records)
Occurrence: earliest June 5, 1988 (1)
latest August 29, 1975 (5)
maximum numbers (5) August 15 to August 29, 1975

Alder Flycatcher (Empidonax alnorum)

Status: fairly common transient (9 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 28, 1986 (1)
latest August 19, 1975 & 1982 (1)
maximum number (2) May 29, 1975

Willow Flycatcher (Empidonax traillii)

Status: rare transient (4 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1977 (1)
latest June 8, 1977 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Least Flycatcher (Empidonax minimus)

Status: fairly common transient and visitant (22 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 22, 1977 (1)
latest July 23, 1977 (1)
maximum numbers (2) June 3 to 17, 1983

Eastern Phoebe (Sayornis phoebe)

Status: uncommon transient, rare visitant (4 records)
Occurrence: earliest June 3, 1983 (1)
latest July 7, 1983 (1)
maximum numbers (2) June 13 to 16, 1981

Great Crested Flycatcher (Myiarchus crinitus)

Status: uncommon visitant and transient (10 records)
Occurrence: earliest June 9, 1984 (1)
latest July 7, 1976 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Western Kingbird (Tyrannus verticalis)

Status: very rare visitant, transient (1 record)
Occurrence: August 1-12, 1983 (1)

Eastern Kingbird (Tyrannus tyrannus)

Status: fairly common transient and rare visitant (64 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 21, 1980 (1)
latest August 19, 1980 (1)
maximum numbers (14) August 1975

Horned Lark (Eremophila alpestris)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
Occurrence: March 29, 1978 (2)
May 30, 1977 (1)

Purple Martin (Progne subis)

Status: rare transient (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 24, 1986 (2)
latest June 14, 1986 (1)
maximum numbers (2) May 24, 1986

Tree Swallow (Tachycineta bicolor)

Status: common transient and resident
 Occurrence: Up to 7 pairs may nest on MSI (there are 7 bird houses set up)
 earliest April 23, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (20)
 maximum numbers (20) May 23 to August 29, 1975

Northern Rough-winged Swallow (Stelgidopteryx serripennis)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: June 30, 1986 (1)
 July 18, 1986 (1)

Bank Swallow (Riparia riparia)

Status: uncommon transient, rare visitant (9 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 20, 1981 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) June 6, 1986

Cliff Swallow (Hirundo pyrrhonota)

Status: resident, common transient and visitant (11 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1982 (2)
 latest August 20, 1975 (100) & 1982 (2)
 maximum numbers (100) August 17 and 20, 1975

Barn Swallow (Hirundo rustica)

Status: common resident (22 records)
 Occurrence: 4 pair usually nest in MSI
 earliest April 21, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (6)
 maximum numbers (24) May 18 to August 23, 1982
 Seasons of 1987 & 1988, 8 pair nested

Blue Jay (Cyanocitta cristata)

Status: uncommon visitant, transient (10 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1977 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (3)
 maximum numbers (3) May 29 and July 20 to August 29, 1975

American Crow (Corvus brachyrhynchos)

Status: uncommon visitant (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 1, 1978 (1)
 latest April 9, 1978 (1)
 maximum numbers (20) March 32, 1978

Common Raven (Corvus corax)

Status: uncommon visitant (17 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 16, 1978 (2)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1-2)
 maximum numbers (2) various dates

Black-capped Chickadee (Parus atricapillus)

Status: rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: June 18, 1985 (1)

Red-breasted Nuthatch (Sitta canadensis)

Status: fairly common visitant (24 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 29, 1976 (1)
 latest August 13, 1983 (2)
 maximum numbers (1-4) July 30 to August 29, 1975

White-breasted Nuthatch (Sitta carolinensis)

Status: rare visitant (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 14, 1978 (1)
 latest July 26, 1986 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) May 18, 1979

House Wren (Troglodytes aedon)

Status: rare visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: August 14, 1976 (1)
 August 9, 1984 (1)

Sedge Wren (Cistothorus platensis)

Status: very rare transient and or visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 26, 1985 (1)

Ruby-crowned Kinglet (Regulus calendula)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: May 17 to 23, 1983 (4)

Eastern Bluebird (Sialia sialis)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: June 15, 1980 (1)
 June 7, 1985 (1)

Veery (Catharus fuscescens)

Status: common transient (29 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1983 (4)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (5-10) May 24 to 31, 1986

Note: Large numbers of the mentioned thrush species are present on the island during late May and June in mixed flocks often numbering over 30 individuals.

Gray-cheeked Thrush (Catharus minimus)

Status: fairly common transient (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 24, 1986 (2-5)
 latest June 8, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (2-5) April 24 to 31, 1986

Swainson's Thrush (Catharus ustulatus)

Status: common transient (34 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1983 (4)
 latest August 28, 1975 and 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (15) June 5, 1977

Hermit Thrush (Catharus guttatus)

Status: fairly common transient, rare visitant (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 13, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (15) April 19, 1978

Wood Thrush (Hylocichla mustelina)

Status: uncommon transient, visitant (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1985 (1)
 latest August 28, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (3) May 26, 1983

American Robin (Turdus migratorius)

Status: common transient, uncommon visitant (95 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 28, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (2)
 maximum numbers (50) April 4, 1978

Grey Catbird (Dumetella carolinensis)

Status: common, very common transient (121 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (1)
 latest July 28, 1985 (1)
 maximum numbers (25) May 17, 1985

Northern Mockingbird (Minus polyglottos)

Status: uncommon transient (36 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (1)
 latest August 26, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) June 17 to July 18, 1983

Brown Thrasher (Toxostoma rufum)

Status: uncommon transient (42 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (1)
 latest July 15, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (6) May 6, 1977

Cedar Waxwing (Bombycilla cedrorum)

Status: uncommon transient, visitant (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 26, 1985 (1)
 latest September 1, 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (3-6) August 11 to 29, 1975

European Starling (Sturnus vulgaris)

Status: very common resident and transient (223 records)
Occurrence: earliest March 12, 1978 (15)
latest August 9, 1984 (2)
maximum numbers (50) March 3, 1978

Red-eyed Vireo (Vireo olivaceus)

Status: uncommon transient, visitant (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 25, 1977 (1)
latest August 26, 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Tennessee Warbler (Vermivora peregrina)

Status: rare transient (8 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 28, 1985 (1)
latest August 1975 (X+)
maximum numbers (X+) August 1975

Nashville Warbler (Vermivora ruficapilla)

Status: rare transient (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1977 (1)
latest August 19, 1975 (X+)
maximum numbers (X+)

Northern Parula (Parula americana)

Status: common transient (29 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1983 (4)
latest August 28, 1975 (2)
maximum numbers (50) May 25, 1977

Yellow Warbler (Dendroica petechia)

Status: common transient, uncommon visitant (81 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 10, 1984 (1)
latest August 13, 1983 (1)
maximum numbers (60) May 25, 1977

Chestnut-sided Warbler (Dendroica pennsylvanica)

Status: fairly common transient (19 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1977 (1)
 latest August 13, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (10) May 25, 1977
 NOTE: Most of the recordings for this species have been
 made in the spring

Magnolia Warbler (Dendroica magnolia)

Status: common transient, rare visitant (62 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 12, 1984 (1)
 latest August 18, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (100) May 25, 1977

Cape May Warbler (Dendroica tigrina)

Status: uncommon transient (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 9, 1984
 latest August 18, 1980 (X+)
 maximum numbers (3) August 1 to August 13, 1983

Black-throated Blue Warbler (Dendroica caerulescens)

Status: uncommon transient (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1977 (2)
 latest August 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) May 17, 1977 and May 26, 31, 1986

Yellow-rumped Warbler (Dendroica coronata)

Status: fairly common transient (34 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 14, 1980 (1)
 latest August 1975 (X+)
 maximum numbers (5) May 20, 1985

Black-throated Green Warbler (Dendroica virens)

Status: uncommon transient (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 2, 1985 (1)
 latest August 7, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (4) May 25, 1977

Blackburnian Warbler (Dendroica fusca)

Status: fairly common transient, rare visitant (45 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 23, 1975 (1), 1980 (1)
 latest August 28, 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (30) May 25, 1977

Yellow-throated Warbler (Dendroica dominica)

Status: rare transient visitant (24 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 13, 1984 (1)
 latest August 11, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (8) May 17 to June 16, 1983

Pine Warbler (Dendroica pinus)

Status: rare transient (3 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 6, 1987 (2)
 latest July 24, 1985 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) June 6, 1987

Prairie Warbler (Dendroica discolor)

Status: rare transient (2 records)
 Occurrence: August 17 (2), 25 (2), 1975

Palm Warbler (Dendroica palmarum)

Status: uncommon transient (6 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 24, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (8) August 1983

Bay-breasted Warbler (Dendroica castanea)

Status: fairly common transient (20 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1977 (1)
 latest August 20, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (15) May 25, 1977
 NOTE: much more common during spring migration

Blackpoll Warbler (Dendroica striata)

Status: fairly common transient (46 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (100) May 25, 1977
 NOTE: Most common in spring migration. It is usually one of
 the later warblers to migrate through.

Black-and-white Warbler (Mniotilta varia)

Status: fairly common transient (30 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1977 (1)
 latest August 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (15) May 25, 1977

American Redstart (Setophaga ruticilla)

Status: common transient (94 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 12, 1985 (2)
 latest August 28, 1980 (2)
 maximum numbers (100) May 25, 1977
 NOTE: Often seen flying about building catching flies.

Ovenbird (Seiurus aurocapillus)

Status: common transient (100 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 12, 1984 (1), 1985 (1)
 latest August 28, 1975
 maximum numbers (15) May 25, 1977
 NOTE: much more common during spring migration.

Northern Waterthrush (Seiurus noveboracensis)

Status: uncommon transient (26 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1985 (3)
 latest August 29, 1979
 maximum numbers (3) May 17, 1985

Connecticut Warbler (Oporornis agilis)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: June 4, 1980 (1)

Mourning Warbler (Oporornis philadelphia)

Status: fairly common transient (33 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 25, 1977 (1)
 latest July 15, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (7) June 5, 1977
 NOTE: migrates later than most of the warblers.

Common Yellowthroat (Geothlypis trichas)

Status: common transient, possible resident (149 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (2)
 latest August 18, 1984 (2)
 maximum numbers (200) May 19, 1984

Hooded Warbler (Wilsonia citrina)

Status: rare transient (3 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18, 1982 (1)
 latest August 18, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Wilson's Warbler (Wilsonia pusilla)

Status: uncommon transient (10 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1980 (1)
 latest August 23, 1982 (2)
 maximum numbers (2) various dates

Canada Warbler (Wilsonia canadensis)

Status: uncommon transient (22 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 25, 1977 (1)
 latest August 18, 1976 (1)
 maximum numbers (3) June 5, 1977

Yellow-breasted Chat (Icteria virens)

Status: common transient, possible resident (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 29, 1975 (1)
 August 28, 1975 (1)

Scarlet Tanager (Piranga olivacea)

Status: uncommon transient (15 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1981 (1)
 latest August 28, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) May 26, 1977

Western Tanager (Piranga ludoviciana)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
 Occurrence: June 19, 1975 (1)

Northern Cardinal (Cardinalis cardinalis)

Status: very rare transient, visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: May 17-31, 1980 (1)
 July 4, 1985 (1)

Rose-breasted Grosbeak (Pheucticus ludovicianus)

Status: fairly common transient, uncommon visitant (47 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 12, 1980 (2)
 latest August 19, 1980 (1)
 maximum numbers (6) May 17, 1985

Indigo Bunting (Passerina cyanea)

Status: rare transient (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 18-31, 1978 (1)
 latest June 22, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Rufous-sided Towhee (Pipilo erythrophthalmus)

Status: uncommon transient (21 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 15, 1978 (1)
 latest June 15, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

American Tree Sparrow (Spizella arborea)

Status: uncommon transient (3 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 1978 (1)
latest July 31, 1981 (1)
maximum numbers (1)

Chipping Sparrow (Spizella passerina)

Status: uncommon transient, rare visitant (45 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 15, 1978 (1)
latest August 1975 (1)
maximum numbers (15) May 5, 1981

Field Sparrow (Spizella pusilla)

Status: uncommon transient (19 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 8, 1984 (6)
latest June 11, 1983 (2)
maximum numbers (6) May 8, 1984

Lark Sparrow (Chondestes grammacus)

Status: very rare visitant (1 record)
Occurrence: August 9-12, 1983 (1)

Lark Bunting (Calamospiza melanocorys)

Status: very rare visitant (2 records)
Occurrence: August 15, 1979 (1)
June 9 to 23, 1983 (1)

Savannah Sparrow (Passerculus sandwichensis)

Status: common resident and transient breeder
Occurrence: earliest April 22, 1978 (1)
latest August 13, 1983 (15)
maximum numbers (10-20) various dates

Sharp-tailed Sparrow (Ammodramus caudacutus)

Status: very rare transient (1 record)
 Occurrence: July 15, 1986 (1)

Seaside Sparrow (Ammodramus maritimus)

Status: very rare transient, visitant (4 records)
 Occurrence: August 13, 14, 15, 1975 (1)
 July 11, 1985 (4)

Fox Sparrow (Passerella iliaca)

Status: common transient (12 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 29, 1978 (15)
 latest June 3, 1983 (4)
 maximum numbers (50) April 14, 15, 1978

Song Sparrow (Melospiza melodia)

Status: very common resident
 Occurrence: earliest March 21, 1978 (3)
 latest August 29, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (300) April 14, 15, 1978

Lincoln's Sparrow (Melospiza lincolni)

Status: rare transient (7 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 17, 1985 (2)
 latest June 2, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) May 21, 1982 & May 17, 1985

Swamp Sparrow (Melospiza georgiana)

Status: uncommon transient (30 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 24, 1978 (1)
 latest June 21, 1985 (2)
 maximum numbers (18) May 22, 1984

White-throated Sparrow (Zonotrichia albicollis)

Status: very common transient possible resident (132 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 14, 1978 (2)
latest August 29, 1975 (X+)
maximum numbers (50) May 1977

White-crowned Sparrow (Zonotrichia leucophrys)

Status: fairly common transient (64 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 8, 1984 (12)
latest June 25, 1983 (1)
maximum numbers (25) May 21, 22, 1984

Dark-eyed Junco (Junco hyemalis)

Status: very common transient, uncommon visitant (59 records)
Occurrence: earliest March 22, 1978 (3)
latest August 29, 1975 (2)
maximum numbers (80) April 14, 1978

Snow Bunting (Plectrophenax nivalis)

Status: uncommon transient (5 records)
Occurrence: earliest February 12, 1978 (25)
latest April 23, 1978 (1)
maximum numbers (25) February 12, 1978

Bobolink (Dolichonyx oryzivorus)

Status: common transient and visitant (106 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 11, 1984 (2)
latest August 12, 1976 (1)
maximum numbers (12) May 17, 1985

Red-winged Blackbird (Agelaius phoeniceus)

Status: common transient, visitant (62 records)
Occurrence: earliest March 29, 1978 (10)
latest August 9, 1979 (1)
maximum numbers (30) April 14, 1978

Eastern Meadowlark (Sturnella magna)

Status: rare transient (4 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 26, 27, 1986 (1)
 latest August 5, 1986 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Yellow-headed Blackbird (Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus)

Status: rare visitant (10 records)
 Occurrence: earliest July 31, 1981
 latest August 26, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)

Rusty Blackbird (Euphagus carolinus)

Status: uncommon transient (13 records)
 Occurrence: earliest April 24, 1978 (1)
 latest June 17, 1983 (1)
 maximum numbers (6) May 10, 11, 1984

Common Grackle (Quiscalus quiscula)

Status: common transient (32 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 23, 1978 (1)
 latest June 29, 1986 (1)
 maximum numbers (15) April 15, 1978

Brown-headed Cowbird (Molothrus ater)

Status: very common transient and visitant (130 records)
 Occurrence: earliest March 21, 1978 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (X+)
 maximum numbers (100) April 14, 1978

Orchard Oriole (Icterus spurius)

Status: very rare visitant (2 records)
 Occurrence: June 20, 1975 (1)
 May 24, 1986 (1)

Northern Oriole (Icterus galbula)

Status: uncommon transient (26 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 8, 1984 (1)
 latest September 2, 1979 (1)
 maximum numbers (7) August, 1975

Pine Grosbeak (Pinicola enucleator)

Status: rare visitant (3 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 3, 1982 (1)
 latest June 20, 1982 (1)
 maximum numbers (1)
 NOTE: all sightings occurred in June 1982

Purple Finch (Carpodacus purpureus)

Status: rare visitant (5 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 2, 1975 (1)
 latest August 23, 1975 (20)
 maximum numbers (20) August 16 to 23, 1975

White-winged Crossbill (Loxia leucoptera)

Status: rare visitant (9 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 22 to 25, 1986 (2)
 latest July 22, 1977 (2)
 maximum numbers (10) June 6 to 26, 1987

Pine Siskin (Carduelis pinus)

Status: rare visitant (18 records)
 Occurrence: earliest June 9, 1986 (2)
 latest August 23, 1975 (1)
 maximum numbers (2) various dates

American Goldfinch (Carduelis tristis)

Status: common transient and visitant (37 records)
 Occurrence: earliest May 21, 1981 (1)
 latest August 29, 1975 (X+)
 maximum numbers (8) May 31, 1986

Evening Grosbeak (Coccothraustes vespertinus)

Status: uncommon transient, rare visitant (6 records)
Occurrence: earliest April 14, 1978 (1)
latest August 18, 1984 (2)
maximum numbers (2) May 28, 1983 & August 18, 1984
NOTE: winter movements are irregular to southern states, may be slightly migratory in some years.

House Sparrow (Passer domesticus)

Status: rare visitant, one breeding record (10 records)
Occurrence: earliest May 16, 1984 (2)
latest June 3, 1984 (2)
maximum numbers (10), 1982

INDEX

Bittern, Am.	5	Duck, American Black	7
Least	5	Dunlin	15
Blackbird, Red-w.	36	Egret, Snowy	6
Rusty	37	Eider, Common	7
Yellow-headed	37	Falcon, Peregrine	10
Bluebird, Eastern	26	Finch, Purple	38
Bobolink	36	Flicker, Northern	21
Brant	6	Flycatcher, Alder	22
Bufflehead	8	Great Crested	23
Bunting, Indigo	33	Least	22
Lark	34	Olive-sided	22
Snow	36	Willow	22
Catbird, Gray	27	Yellow-bellied	22
Cardinal, Northern	33	Fulmar, Northern	3
Chat, Yellow-breasted	32	Gallinule, Purple	11
Chickadee, Black-c.	25	Gannet, Northern	4
Cormorant, D.-c.	5	Godwit, Hudsonian	13
Great	5	Goldeneye, Common	8
Cowbird, Brown-h.	37	Goldfinch, Am.	38
Crossbill, White-w.	38	Goose, Canada	6
Crow, American	25	Goshawk, Northern	9
Cuckoo, Black-b.	20	Guillemot, Black	19
Yellow-b.	20	Grackle, Common	37
Dove, Mourning	20	Grebe, Pied-b.	3
Rock	20	Grosbeak, Evening	39
Dowitcher, sp.	15	Pine	38
		Rose-br.	33

Gull, Bonaparte's	17	Loon, Common	3
Greater Black-b.	17	Red-thr.	3
Herring	17		
Laughing	17	Mallard	7
Ring-billed	17		
Sabine's	18	Martin, Purple	23
Gyr Falcon	10	Meadowlark, Eastern	37
Harrier, Northern	9	Merganser, Common	8
		Hooded	8
Hawk, Broad-winged	10	Red-br.	9
Rough-l.	10		
Sharp-sh.,	9	Merlin	10
Heron, Black-cr. Night	6	Mockingbird	27
Great Blue	5		
Green-backed	6	Murre, Common	19
Yellow-crowned Night	6		
Hummingbird, Ruby-thr.	21	Nighthawk, Common	20
Jaeger, Parasitic	16	Nuthatch, Red-br.	25
		White-br.	25
Jay, Blue	24		
		Oldsquaw	7
Junco, Dark-eyed	36		
		Oriole, Northern	38
Kestrel, Am.	10	Orchard	37
Killdeer	11	Osprey	9
Kingbird, Eastern	23	Ovenbird	31
Western	23		
		Pelican, Brown	5
Kingfisher, Belted	21		
		Pewee, E. Wood	22
Kinglet, Ruby-cr.	26		
		Phalarope, Red-necked	16
Kittiwake, Black-legged	18	Red	16
		Wilson's	16
Knot, Red	13		
		Phoebe, Eastern	23
Lark, Horned	23		
		Plover, Lesser Golden	11
		Black-b.	11
		Semipalmated	11

Puffin, Atlantic	20	Sparrow, American Tree	34
		Chipping	34
Rail, Virginia	10	Field	34
		Fox	35
Raven, Common	25	House	39
		Lark	34
Razorbill	19	Lincoln's	35
		Savannah	34
Redstart, Am.	31	Seaside	35
		Sharp-t.	35
Robin, Am.	27	Song	35
		Swamp	35
		Tree (see American T.)	34
Sanderling	13	White-crowned	36
		White-throated	36
Sandpiper, Baird's	14	Starling, European	28
Buff-br.	15		
Least	14	Storm-Petrel, Leach's	4
Pectoral	14	Wilson's	4
Purple	14		
Semipalmated	14	Swallow, Bank	24
Solitary	12	Barn	24
Spotted	12	Cliff	24
Upland	13	Northern Rough-winged	24
White-rumped	14	Tree	24
Sapsucker, Yellow-b.	21	Swift, Chimney	21
Scoter, Black	8		
Surf	8	Tanager, Scarlet	33
White-w.	8	Western	33
Shearwater, Cory's	3		
Greater	3	Teal, (Am.) Green-w.	6
Manx	4	Blue-w.	7
Sooty	4		
Siskin, Pine	38	Tern, Arctic	18
		Black	19
Skua, Great	16	Common	18
		Roseate	18
Snipe, Common	15	Sooty	19
		Thrasher, Brown	27
Sora	11		
		Thrush, Gray-cheeked	26
		Hermit	26
		Swainson's	26
		Wood	27

Towhee, Rufous-s.	33	Wren, House	25
Turnstone, Ruddy	13	Sedge	25
Veery	26	Yellowlegs, Greater	12
Vireo, Red-eyed	28	Lesser	12
Warbler, Bay br.	30	Yellowthroat, Common	32
Black-and-white	31		
Blackburnian	30		
Blackpoll	31		
Black-thr. Blue	29		
Black-thr. Green	29		
Canada	32		
Cape May	29		
Chestnut-s.	29		
Connecticut	31		
Hooded	32		
Magnolia	29		
Mourning	32		
Nashville	28		
Northern Parula	28		
Palm	30		
Pine	30		
Prairie	30		
Tennessee	28		
Wilson's	32		
Yellow	28		
Yellow-r.	29		
Yellow-t.	30		
Waterthrush, Northern	31		
Waxwing, Cedar	27		
Whimbrel	13		
Whip-poor-will	21		
Willet	12		
Woodcock, Am.	15		
Woodpecker, Downy	21		