

# Red Seal Occupational Standard

## Agricultural Equipment Technician



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# **Red Seal Occupational Standard**

## **Agricultural Equipment Technician**



Title: Agricultural Equipment Technician

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# Foreword

***The Canadian Council of Directors of Apprenticeship (CCDA) recognizes this Red Seal Occupational Standard (RSOS) as the Red Seal standard for the Agricultural Equipment Technician trade.***

## **Background**

The first National Conference on Apprenticeship in Trades and Industries, held in Ottawa in 1952, recommended that the federal government be requested to cooperate with provincial and territorial apprenticeship committees and officials in preparing analyses of a number of skilled occupations. Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC) sponsors the Red Seal Program, which, under the guidance of the CCDA, develops a national occupational standard for each of the Red Seal trades.

Standards have the following objectives:

- to describe and group the tasks performed by skilled workers;
- to identify which tasks are performed in every province and territory;
- to develop instruments for use in the preparation of Interprovincial Red Seal Examinations and assessment tools for apprenticeship and certification authorities;
- to develop common tools for apprenticeship on-the-job and technical training in Canada;
- to facilitate the mobility of apprentices and skilled workers in Canada;
- to supply employers, employees, associations, industries, training institutions and governments with occupational standards.

Any questions, comments, or suggestions for changes, corrections, or revisions to this standard or any of its related products may be forwarded to:

Trades and Apprenticeship Division  
Apprenticeship and Sectoral Initiatives Directorate  
Employment and Social Development Canada  
140 Promenade du Portage, Phase IV, 6th Floor  
Gatineau, Quebec K1A 0J9

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T. Anson Bailey	Ontario
Phil Eggerman	Saskatchewan
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Gary Pease	Ontario
Steven Rose	Alberta
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Dean Weber	Ontario

This standard was prepared by the Apprenticeship and Sectoral Initiatives Directorate of ESDC. The coordinating, facilitating and processing of this standard was undertaken by employees of the standards development team of the Trades and Apprenticeship Division and of Saskatchewan, the host jurisdiction for this trade.

# Structure of the Occupational Standard

This standard contains the following sections:

**Methodology:** an overview of the process for development, review, validation and weighting of the standard

**Description of the Agricultural Equipment Technician trade:** an overview of the trade's duties, work environment, job requirements, similar occupations and career progression

**Trends in the Agricultural Equipment Technician trade:** some of the trends identified by industry as being the most important for workers in this trade

**Essential Skills Summary:** an overview of how each of the nine essential skills is applied in this trade

**Industry Expected Performance:** description of the expectations regarding the level of performance of the tasks, including information related to specific regulations and standards that must be observed

**Language Requirements:** description of the language requirements for working and studying in this trade in Canada

**Pie Chart of Red Seal Examination Weightings:** a graph which depicts the national percentages of exam questions assigned to the major work activities

**Task Matrix:** a chart which outlines graphically the major work activities, tasks and sub-tasks of this standard

**Harmonization of Apprenticeship Training:** the aspects of apprenticeship training that participating provinces and territories have agreed upon to substantively align apprenticeship systems across Canada

**Major Work Activity (MWA):** the largest division within the standard that is comprised of a distinct set of trade activities

**Task:** distinct actions that describe the activities within a major work activity

**Task Descriptor:** a general description of the task

**Sub-task:** distinct actions that describe the activities within a task

**Skills:**

**Performance Criteria:** description of the activities that are done as the sub-task is performed

**Evidence of Attainment:** proof that the activities of the sub-task meet the expected performance of a tradesperson who has reached journeyperson level

**Range of Variables:** elements and examples (not all inclusive) that provide a more in-depth description of a term used in the performance criteria and evidence of attainment

**Knowledge:**

**Learning Outcomes:** describes what should be learned relating to a sub-task while participating in technical or in-school training

**Learning Objectives:** topics to be covered during technical or in-school training in order to meet the learning outcomes for the sub-task

**Range of Variables:** elements and examples (not all inclusive) that provide a more in-depth description of a term used in the learning outcomes and learning objectives

**Appendix A – Acronyms:** a list of acronyms used in the standard with their full name

**Appendix B – Tools and Equipment / Outils et équipement:** a bilingual non-exhaustive list of tools and equipment used in this trade

**Appendix C – Glossary / Glossaire:** bilingual definitions or explanations of selected technical terms used in the standard

# Methodology

## Development of the Standard

A draft standard is developed by a broad group of trade representatives, including tradespeople, instructors and employers at a National Workshop led by a team of facilitators. This draft standard breaks down all the tasks performed in the occupation and describes the knowledge and abilities required for a tradesperson to demonstrate competence in the trade.

## Harmonization of Apprenticeship Training

An analysis of all provinces' and territories' apprenticeship programs is performed and recommendations are made on harmonizing the name of the trade, the hours of training required and the number of levels of training. Provinces and territories consult with their respective industry stakeholders on these elements and revisions are discussed until consensus is reached. Following the development of the workshop draft of the RSOS, participants discuss and come to consensus on the sequence of training topics, as expressed in the new standard. Their sequencing recommendations are reviewed by stakeholders in participating provinces and territories and further discussions are convened to reach consensus and to identify any exceptions.

## Online Survey

Stakeholders are asked to review and validate the activities described in the new standard via an online survey. These stakeholders are invited to participate in this consultation through apprenticeship authorities, as well as national stakeholder groups.

## Draft Review

The RSOS development team forwards a copy of the standard to provincial and territorial authorities who consult with industry representatives to review it. Their recommendations are assessed and incorporated into the standard.

## Validation and Weighting

Participating provinces and territories also consult with industry to validate and weight the document for the purpose of planning the makeup of the Red Seal Interprovincial Examination for the trade. They validate and weight the major work activities (MWA), tasks and sub-tasks, of the standard as follows:

<b>MWA</b>	Each jurisdiction assigns a percentage of questions to each MWA for an examination that would cover the entire trade.
<b>Tasks</b>	Each jurisdiction assigns a percentage of exam questions to each task within a MWA.
<b>Sub-Tasks</b>	Each jurisdiction indicates, with a YES or NO, whether or not each sub-task is performed by skilled workers within the occupation in its jurisdiction.

The results of this exercise are submitted to the RSOS development team who then analyzes the data and incorporates it into the document. The RSOS provides the individual jurisdictional validation results as well as the national averages of all responses. The national averages for MWA and task weighting guide the Interprovincial Red Seal Examination plan for the trade.

The validation of the RSOS is used to identify common core sub-tasks across Canada for the occupation. If at least 70% of the responding jurisdictions' industry performs a sub-task, it shall be considered common core. Interprovincial Red Seal Examination questions are limited to the common core sub-tasks identified through this validation process.



## Definitions for Validation and Weighting

<b>yes</b>	sub-task performed by qualified workers in the occupation in that province or territory
<b>no</b>	sub-task not performed by qualified workers in the occupation in that province or territory
<b>NV</b>	standard <u>N</u> ot <u>V</u> alidated by that province or territory
<b>ND</b>	trade <u>N</u> ot <u>D</u> esignated in a province or territory
<b>Not Common Core (Ncc)</b>	sub-task, task or MWA performed less than 70% of responding jurisdictions; these will not be tested by the Interprovincial Red Seal Examination for the trade
<b>National Average %</b>	average percentage of questions assigned to each MWA and task in Interprovincial Red Seal Examination for the trade

## Provincial/Territorial Abbreviations

<b>NL</b>	Newfoundland and Labrador
<b>NS</b>	Nova Scotia
<b>PE</b>	Prince Edward Island
<b>NB</b>	New Brunswick
<b>QC</b>	Quebec
<b>ON</b>	Ontario
<b>MB</b>	Manitoba
<b>SK</b>	Saskatchewan
<b>AB</b>	Alberta
<b>BC</b>	British Columbia
<b>NT</b>	Northwest Territories
<b>YT</b>	Yukon Territory
<b>NU</b>	Nunavut

# Description of the Agricultural Equipment Technician Trade

“Agricultural Equipment Technician” is this trade’s official Red Seal occupational title approved by the CCDA. This standard covers tasks performed by agricultural equipment technicians.

Agricultural equipment technicians set up, maintain, service, diagnose, repair and recondition agricultural equipment. This equipment includes tractors and combines, as well as a variety of implements for agricultural functions such as tillage, seeding, planting, harvesting, haying, spraying and application. Agricultural equipment technicians may also work on outdoor power equipment. While they are involved in preventative maintenance, agricultural equipment technicians spend most of their time diagnosing and repairing malfunctioning or out of service equipment, either in the shop or in the field.

Agricultural equipment technicians must be able to service and repair spark ignition and compression ignition engines, drive train systems and components, hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems, electrical and electronic systems, steering and braking systems, structural components, operator stations and other related support systems. They also assemble and adjust new agricultural equipment, perform scheduled maintenance service such as oil changes, lubrication and tune-ups, take defective units apart, and repair or replace broken, worn out or faulty parts. Agricultural equipment technicians may specialize in certain types of equipment or in repairing one particular manufacturer’s product line.

Technology greatly influences the agricultural equipment technician trade. Precision farming equipment has a wide range of applications which include machine control, yield data gathering, application control, product documentation and traceability, auto steering/guidance (Global Navigation Satellite System [GNSS]), field mapping, sectional control, yield mapping, drainage (grade) systems, telematics, and autonomous vehicles. Agricultural equipment technicians must learn and apply how to install, diagnose and repair these precision farm technologies.

Agricultural equipment technicians must also have good communication and customer service skills, since they often interact with clients. They teach clients how to operate new equipment, discuss equipment operation, and consult with them to pinpoint problems and determine their specific needs.

Agricultural equipment technicians work in the agriculture sector for equipment manufacturers, dealerships and independent repair shops or on large farms. They can also be self-employed. The equipment they work on and the hours tend to change according to the season.

The work often requires considerable standing, climbing, crouching, balancing on equipment and heavy lifting. Technicians must be able to diagnose complex problems and interpret technical manuals and schematics.

Due to the size and complexity of the equipment, safety is of prime importance. Technicians must practice safe operating procedures and be conscious of the impact on people, equipment, work area and environment when performing their work. There is risk of serious injury when working with agricultural equipment.

This standard recognizes similarities or overlaps with the work of automotive service technicians, truck and transport mechanics, heavy duty equipment technicians, small engine mechanics and welders.

With experience, agricultural equipment technicians may act as mentors and trainers to apprentices in the trade. They may also advance to become shop supervisors, service managers, sales people, parts technicians or manufacturers' service representatives. Some may also open their own dealerships or businesses.

# Trends in the Agricultural Equipment Technician Trade

## **Technology**

Technology is advancing quickly in the agricultural sector. There is an increase in the use of precision farming equipment that uses technologies such as machine control, yield data gathering, application control, product documentation and traceability, auto steering/guidance (GNSS), field mapping, sectional control, yield mapping, drainage (grade) systems, telematics, and autonomous vehicles.

The introduction of electrically driven equipment is affecting the advancement of the industry. This equipment is more energy efficient and increases overall precision capabilities in farming operations. There is an increase in the standardization of communication protocols (International Organization for Standardization [ISO]) between different manufacturers' connected implements.

## **Tools and Equipment**

Beyond the regular tools of the trade, technicians are using more and more digital interfaces. Electronic devices such as smart phones, tablets and laptops are now essential tools.

## **Environmental, Legislative and Regulatory**

Environmental and emission control regulations have become more stringent and it is expected that they will become more stringent in the future.

As agricultural equipment increasingly spends more time on roads and highways at increased transport speeds and weight, technicians must pay particular attention to maintenance issues such as suspension, wheel torquing and on-road safety systems.

## **Other**

Agricultural equipment technicians have access to a significant amount of client, company and manufacturers' proprietary information. They must be cognizant and respectful of privacy and intellectual property rights and not share information such as photos, specifications and data without consent.

There are concerns in the agricultural equipment technician industry where equipment repairs are performed by people without the benefit of up-to-date recommendations and specifications. Manufacturers' unauthorized repairs and modifications could lead to safety and environmental risks as well as legal liability exposure.

# Essential Skills Summary

Essential skills are needed for work, learning and life. They provide the foundation for learning all other skills and enable people to evolve with their jobs and adapt to workplace change.

Through extensive research, the Government of Canada and other national and international agencies have identified and validated nine essential skills. These skills are used in nearly every occupation and throughout daily life in different ways.

The application of these skills may be described throughout this document within the skills and knowledge which support each sub-task of the trade. The following are summaries of the requirements in each of the essential skills, taken from the essential skills profile.

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## Reading

Agricultural equipment technicians read documents such as service bulletins, instruction and service manuals, brochures, pamphlets and work orders to diagnose problems, determine repairs and determine operation of machinery. They may also read farm periodicals to broaden their agricultural knowledge. They read safety-related information such as safety data sheets (SDS) to learn how to safely handle hazardous materials.

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## Document Use

Documents that agricultural equipment technicians work with include work orders, checklists and service manuals. They also consult and interpret a variety of graphs, charts and technical drawings such as tables, sketches and schematics.

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## Writing

Agricultural equipment technicians write detailed notes and descriptions about jobs. They must write detailed notes to keep records of their observations and recommendations for themselves, manufacturers, colleagues and clients.

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## Oral Communication

Agricultural equipment technicians use oral communication skills to discuss job details with colleagues, apprentices, manufacturers and clients. They need the ability to translate technical information to common terms. They may also instruct and instill understanding and knowledge of equipment to clients when assisting in setting up new machines.

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## Numeracy

Agricultural equipment technicians use numeracy skills to take a variety of measurements such as tolerances, differential pressures and rates of flow. They also calculate perimeters, volumes and areas. They may estimate and calculate labour time to prepare repair quotes and invoices.

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## **Thinking**

Problem solving skills are used by agricultural equipment technicians to diagnose the cause of problems. Agricultural equipment technicians use decision-making skills to decide the course of action to recommend after identifying the problem. They plan and organize their work in order to accomplish their tasks efficiently.

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## **Working with Others**

Agricultural equipment technicians mostly work independently but they may seek advice and assistance from other technicians. At farm sites, they work in close communication with the client.

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## **Digital Technology**

Agricultural equipment technicians use databases to access customer information, specifics of previously completed work and details on parts information and prices. They use digital communication tools to exchange information with manufacturers, colleagues and clients. They use diagnostic equipment that runs software applications and codes to determine operational data. Technicians use digital devices to connect to service information, diagnose machine faults, download software to program machines, communicate with manufacturers technical support channels in a repair facility or remotely to a customers' piece of equipment.

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## **Continuous Learning**

Agricultural equipment technicians learn by talking to colleagues, manufacturers and service managers and by reading trade specific publications, operator manuals and repair manuals. They read bulletins about new products and specific problems. They participate in in-house and online presentations or training from manufacturers. They also continuously learn through a variety of work experiences.

# Industry Expected Performance

All tasks must be performed according to the applicable jurisdictional regulations. All health and safety standards must be respected and observed. Work should be performed efficiently and to a high quality without material waste or environmental damage. All requirements of employers, engineers, designers, manufacturers, clients and quality control policies must be met. At a journeyperson level of performance, all tasks must be done with minimal direction and supervision. As a journeyperson progresses in their career, there is an expectation they continue to upgrade their skills and knowledge to maintain pace with industry and promote continuous learning in their trade through mentoring of apprentices.

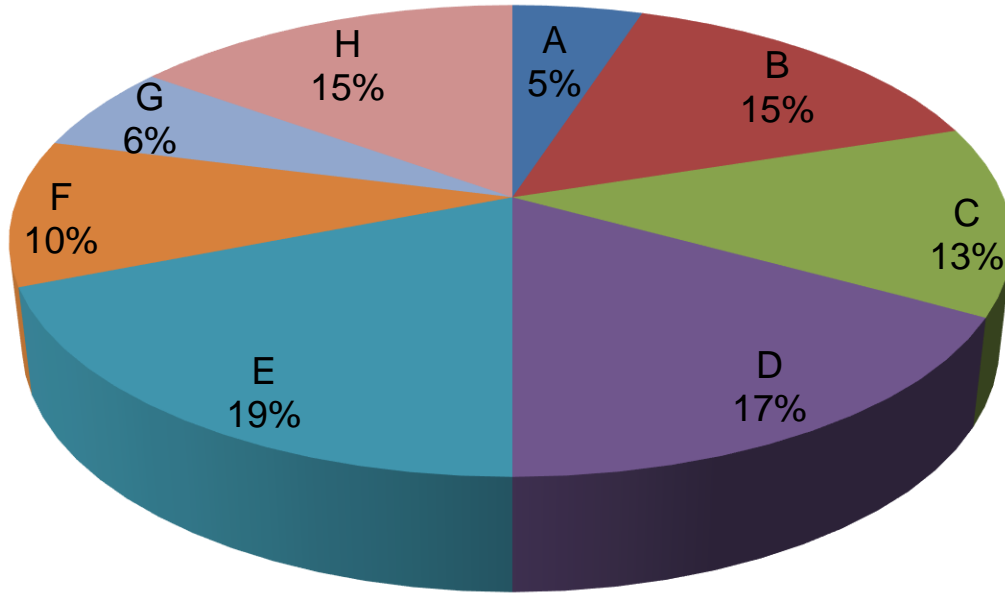
# Language Requirements

It is expected that journeypersons are able to understand and communicate in either English or French, which are Canada's official languages. English or French are the common languages of business as well as languages of instruction in apprenticeship programs.



# Pie Chart

## of Red Seal Examination Weightings



MWA A	Performs common occupational skills	5%
MWA B	Diagnoses and repairs engines and engine support systems	15%
MWA C	Diagnoses and repairs drive trains	13%
MWA D	Diagnoses and repairs hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems	17%
MWA E	Diagnoses and repairs electrical and electronic systems	19%
MWA F	Diagnoses and repairs steering, brakes and suspensions	10%
MWA G	Diagnoses and repairs structural components and operator stations	6%
MWA H	Diagnoses and repairs agricultural equipment	15%

This pie chart represents a breakdown of the interprovincial Red Seal examination. Percentages are based on the collective input from workers from the trade from across Canada. The Task Matrix on the next pages indicates the breakdown of tasks and sub-tasks within each Major Work Activity and the breakdown of questions assigned to the Tasks. The Interprovincial examination for this trade has 125 questions.

# Agricultural Equipment Technician

## Task Matrix

### A – Performs common occupational skills

5%

<b>Task A-1 Performs safety-related functions</b> <b>21%</b>	<b>A-1.01 Maintains safe work environment</b>	<b>A-1.02 Uses personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety equipment</b>	
<b>Task A-2 Performs routine work practices</b> <b>28%</b>	<b>A-2.01 Conducts operational tests</b>	<b>A-2.02 Maintains fluids, lubricants and coolants</b>	<b>A-2.03 Services filters</b>
	<b>A-2.04 Maintains hoses, tubing and fittings</b>	<b>A-2.05 Services bearings, bushings and seals</b>	<b>A-2.06 Uses fasteners, sealants, adhesives and gaskets</b>
	<b>A-2.07 Cleans components</b>	<b>A-2.08 Verifies equipment and component repairs</b>	<b>A-2.09 Performs failure analysis</b>
<b>Task A-3 Organizes work</b> <b>15%</b>	<b>A-3.01 Uses documentation</b>	<b>A-3.02 Plans daily tasks</b>	
<b>Task A-4 Uses and maintains tools and equipment</b> <b>25%</b>	<b>A-4.01 Uses tools and equipment</b>	<b>A-4.02 Uses hoisting, lifting and securing equipment</b>	<b>A-4.03 Uses electronic devices and systems for diagnostics and programming</b>
<b>Task A-5 Uses communication and mentoring techniques</b> <b>11%</b>	<b>A-5.01 Uses communication techniques</b>	<b>A-5.02 Uses mentoring techniques</b>	

## B – Diagnoses and repairs engines and engine support systems

**15%**

**Task B-6 Diagnoses engine and engine support systems**

**58%**

**B-6.01 Diagnoses base engines**

**B-6.02 Diagnoses lubrication systems**

**B-6.03 Diagnoses cooling systems**

**B-6.04 Diagnoses intake and exhaust systems**

**B-6.05 Diagnoses fuel delivery systems**

**B-6.06 Diagnoses engine management systems**

**B-6.07 Diagnoses emissions control systems**

**Task B-7 Repairs engine and engine support systems**

**42%**

**B-7.01 Repairs base engines**

**B-7.02 Repairs lubrication systems**

**B-7.03 Repairs cooling systems**

**B-7.04 Repairs intake and exhaust systems**

**B-7.05 Repairs fuel delivery systems**

**B-7.06 Repairs engine management systems**

**B-7.07 Repairs emissions control systems**

## C – Diagnoses and repairs drive trains

13%

<b>Task C-8 Diagnoses drive trains</b> <b>56%</b>	<b>C-8.01 Diagnoses dry clutches</b>	<b>C-8.02 Diagnoses driveline systems and components</b>	<b>C-8.03 Diagnoses wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases</b>
	<b>C-8.04 Diagnoses differentials and final drives</b>		
<b>Task C-9 Repairs drive trains</b> <b>44%</b>	<b>C-9.01 Repairs dry clutches</b>	<b>C-9.02 Repairs driveline systems and components</b>	<b>C-9.03 Repairs wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases</b>
	<b>C-9.04 Repairs differentials and final drives</b>		

## D – Diagnoses and repairs hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems

17%

<b>Task D-10 Diagnoses hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems</b> <b>60%</b>	<b>D-10.01 Diagnoses hydraulic and hydrostatic systems</b>	<b>D-10.02 Diagnoses pneumatic systems</b>
	<b>D-11.01 Repairs hydraulic and hydrostatic systems</b>	<b>D-11.02 Repairs pneumatic systems</b>
<b>Task D-11 Repairs hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems</b> <b>40%</b>		

## E – Diagnoses and repairs electrical and electronic systems

19%

<p><b>Task E-12 Diagnoses electrical/electronic power and control monitoring systems</b> 63%</p>	<p><b>E-12.01 Diagnoses electrical power and control monitoring systems</b></p>	<p><b>E-12.02 Diagnoses electronic power and control monitoring systems</b></p>
<p><b>Task E-13 Repairs electrical/ electronic power and control monitoring systems</b> 37%</p>	<p><b>E-13.01 Repairs electrical power and control monitoring systems</b></p>	<p><b>E-13.02 Repairs electronic power and control monitoring systems</b></p>

## F – Diagnoses and repairs steering, brakes and suspensions

10%

<p><b>Task F-14 Diagnoses steering and brake systems</b> 26%</p>	<p><b>F-14.01 Diagnoses steering systems</b></p>	<p><b>F-14.02 Diagnoses brake systems</b></p>	
<p><b>Task F-15 Repairs steering and brake systems</b> 26%</p>	<p><b>F-15.01 Repairs steering systems</b></p>	<p><b>F-15.02 Repairs brake systems</b></p>	
<p><b>Task F-16 Diagnoses track, wheel and suspension systems</b> 24%</p>	<p><b>F-16.01 Diagnoses track systems</b></p>	<p><b>F-16.02 Diagnoses wheel assemblies</b></p>	<p><b>F-16.03 Diagnoses suspension systems</b></p>
<p><b>Task F-17 Repairs track, wheel and suspension systems</b> 24%</p>	<p><b>F-17.01 Repairs track systems</b></p>	<p><b>F-17.02 Repairs wheel assemblies</b></p>	<p><b>F-17.03 Repairs suspension systems</b></p>

# G – Diagnoses and repairs structural components and operator stations

**6%**

<p><b>Task G-18 Diagnoses structural components</b> <b>18%</b></p>	<p><b>G-18.01 Diagnoses frame components</b></p>	<p><b>G-18.02 Verifies condition of operator protective structures</b></p>	<p><b>G-18.03 Diagnoses equipment body</b></p>
<p><b>Task G-19 Repairs structural components</b> <b>19%</b></p>	<p><b>G-19.01 Repairs frame components</b></p>	<p><b>G-19.02 Replaces operator protective structures</b></p>	<p><b>G-19.03 Repairs equipment body</b></p>
<p><b>Task G-20 Diagnoses climate control systems</b> <b>33%</b></p>	<p><b>G-20.01 Diagnoses heating and ventilation systems</b></p>	<p><b>G-20.02 Diagnoses air conditioning systems</b></p>	
<p><b>Task G-21 Repairs climate control systems</b> <b>30%</b></p>	<p><b>G-21.01 Repairs heating and ventilation systems</b></p>	<p><b>G-21.02 Repairs air conditioning systems</b></p>	

## H – Diagnoses and repairs agricultural equipment

15%

<p><b>Task H-22 Prepares agricultural equipment</b> 9%</p>	<p><b>H-22.01 Performs assembly and pre-delivery adjustments on agricultural equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-22.02 Performs preparation and installation of agricultural equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-22-03 Installs precision farming equipment</b></p>
<p><b>Task H-23 Diagnoses precision farming equipment</b> 13%</p>	<p><b>H-23.01 Diagnoses precision farming equipment on site</b></p>	<p><b>H-23.02 Diagnoses precision farming equipment remotely</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-24 Repairs precision farming equipment</b> 10%</p>	<p><b>H-24.01 Repairs precision farming equipment on site</b></p>	<p><b>H-24.02 Repairs precision farming equipment remotely</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-25 Diagnoses land preparation, tillage and seeding/ planting equipment</b> 12%</p>	<p><b>H-25.01 Diagnoses land preparation and tillage equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-25.02 Diagnoses seeding and planting equipment</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-26 Repairs land preparation, tillage and seeding/ planting equipment</b> 11%</p>	<p><b>H-26.01 Repairs land preparation and tillage equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-26.02 Repairs seeding and planting equipment</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-27 Diagnoses harvesting, hay and forage equipment</b> 15%</p>	<p><b>H-27.01 Diagnoses cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-27.02 Diagnoses material handling equipment</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-28 Repairs harvesting, hay and forage equipment</b> 13%</p>	<p><b>H-28.01 Repairs cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-28.02 Repairs material handling equipment</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-29 Diagnoses application and irrigation equipment</b> 9%</p>	<p><b>H-29.01 Diagnoses application equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-29.02 Diagnoses irrigation equipment</b></p>	
<p><b>Task H-30 Repairs application and irrigation equipment</b> 8%</p>	<p><b>H-30.01 Repairs application equipment</b></p>	<p><b>H-30.02 Repairs irrigation equipment</b></p>	

# Harmonization of Apprenticeship Training

Provincial and territorial apprenticeship authorities are each responsible for their respective apprenticeship programs. In the spirit of continual improvement, and to facilitate mobility among apprentices in Canada, participating authorities have agreed to work towards harmonizing certain aspects of their programs where possible. After consulting with their stakeholders in the trade, they have reached consensus on the following elements. Note that implementation of these elements may vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction, depending on their own circumstances. For more information on the implementation in any province and territory, please contact that jurisdiction’s apprenticeship authority.

## 1. Trade name

The official Red Seal name for this trade is Agricultural Equipment Technician.

## 2. Number of Levels of Apprenticeship

The number of levels of technical training recommended for this trade is 4 (four).

## 3. Total Training Hours During Apprenticeship Training

The total hours of training, including both on-the-job and in-school training for this trade is 7200.

## 4. Sequencing Topics and Related Sub-tasks

The topic titles in the table below are placed in a column for each apprenticeship level for technical training. Each topic is accompanied by the sub-tasks and their reference number. The topics in the grey shaded cells represent those that are covered “in context” with other training in the subsequent years.

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4 Trade Specific
	Routine Work Practices	Routine Work Practices	Routine Work Practices
	Organizes Work	Organizes Work	Organizes Work
<b>Safety-Related Functions</b> A-1.01 Maintains safe work environment A-1.02 Uses personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety equipment			



**Routine Work Practices**

- A-2.01 Conducts operational tests
- A-2.02 Maintains fluids, lubricants and coolants
- A-2.03 Services filters
- A-2.04 Maintains hoses, tubing and fittings
- A-2.05 Services bearings, bushings and seals
- A-2.06 Uses fasteners, sealants, adhesives and gaskets
- A-2.07 Cleans components
- A-2.08 Verifies equipment and components repairs
- A-2.09 Performs failure analysis

**Organizes Work**

- A-3.01 Uses documentation
- A-3.02 Plans daily tasks

**Tools and Equipment**

- A-4.01 Uses tools and equipment
- A-4.02 Uses hoisting, lifting and securing equipment

**Tools and Equipment**

- A-4.03 Uses electronic devices and systems for diagnostics and programming

**Communication and Mentoring Techniques**

- A-5.01 Uses communication techniques
- A-5.02 Uses mentoring techniques

**Mentoring Techniques**

- A-5.02 Uses mentoring techniques

**Engine and Engine Support Systems (Diagnoses)**

- B-6.01 Diagnoses base engines
- B-6.02 Diagnoses lubrication systems
- B-6.03 Diagnoses cooling systems
- B-6.04 Diagnoses intake and exhaust systems
- B-6.05 Diagnoses fuel delivery systems
- B-6.06 Diagnoses engine management systems
- B-6.07 Diagnoses emissions control systems

**Engine and Engine Support Systems (Diagnoses)**

- B-6.01 Diagnoses base engines
- B-6.02 Diagnoses lubrication systems
- B-6.03 Diagnoses cooling systems
- B-6.04 Diagnoses intake and exhaust systems
- B-6.05 Diagnoses fuel delivery systems
- B-6.06 Diagnoses engine management systems
- B-6.07 Diagnoses emissions control systems

**Engine and Engine Support Systems (Repairs)**

B-7.01 Repairs base engines  
B-7.02 Repairs lubrication systems  
B-7.03 Repairs cooling systems  
B-7.04 Repairs intake and exhaust systems  
B-7.05 Repairs fuel delivery systems  
B-7.06 Repairs engine management systems  
B-7.07 Repairs emissions control systems

**Engine and Engine Support Systems (Repairs)**

B-7.01 Repairs base engine  
B-7.02 Repairs lubrication system  
B-7.03 Repairs cooling systems  
B-7.04 Repairs intake and exhaust system  
B-7.05 Repairs fuel delivery system  
B-7.06 Repairs engine management systems  
B-7.07 Repairs emissions control systems

**Drive Train (Diagnoses)**

C-8.01 Diagnoses dry clutches  
C-8.02 Diagnoses driveline systems and components  
C-8.03 Diagnoses wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases  
C-8.04 Diagnoses differentials and final drives

**Drive Train (Diagnoses)**

C-8.01 Diagnoses dry clutches  
C-8.02 Diagnoses driveline systems and components  
C-8.03 Diagnoses wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases  
C-8.04 Diagnoses differentials and final drives

**Drive Train (Repairs)**

C-9.01 Repairs dry clutches  
C-9.02 Repairs driveline systems and components  
C-9.03 Repairs wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases.  
C-9.04 Repairs differentials and final drives

**Drive Train (Repairs)**

C-9.01 Repairs dry clutches  
C-9.02 Repairs driveline systems and components  
C-9.03 Repairs wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases  
C-9.04 Repairs differentials and final drives

**Hydraulic, Hydrostatic and Pneumatic Systems (Diagnoses)**

D-10.02 Diagnoses pneumatic systems

**Hydraulic, Hydrostatic and Pneumatic Systems (Diagnoses)**

D-10.01 Diagnoses hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

**Hydraulic, Hydrostatic and Pneumatic Systems (Repairs)**

D-11.02 Repairs pneumatic systems

**Hydraulic, Hydrostatic and Pneumatic Systems (Repairs)**

D-11.01 Repairs hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

**Electrical Power and Control Monitoring Systems (Diagnoses)**

E-12.01 Diagnoses electrical power and control monitoring systems

**Electrical Power and Control Monitoring Systems (Diagnoses)**

E-12.02 Diagnoses electronic power and control monitoring systems

**Electrical Power and Control Monitoring Systems (Repairs)**

E-13.01 Repairs electrical power and control monitoring systems

**Electrical Power and Control Monitoring Systems (Repairs)**

E-13.02 Repairs electronic power and control monitoring systems

**Steering and Brake Systems (Diagnoses)**

F-14.01 Diagnoses steering systems  
F-14.02 Diagnoses brake systems

**Steering and Brake Systems (Diagnoses)**

F-14.01 Diagnoses steering systems

**Steering and Brake Systems (Repairs)**

F-15.01 Repairs steering systems  
F-15.02 Repairs brake systems

**Steering and Brake Systems (Repairs)**

F-15.01 Repairs steering systems

**Track, Wheel and Suspension Systems (Diagnoses)**

F-16.01 Diagnoses track systems  
F-16.02 Diagnoses wheel assemblies  
F-16.03 Diagnoses suspension systems

**Track, Wheel and Suspension Systems (Diagnoses)**

F-16.01 Diagnoses track systems  
F-16.02 Diagnoses wheel assemblies  
F-16.03 Diagnoses suspension systems

**Track, Wheel and Suspension Systems (Repairs)**

F-17.01 Repairs track systems  
F-17.02 Repairs wheel assemblies  
F-17.03 Repairs suspension systems

**Track, Wheel and Suspension Systems (Repairs)**

F-17.01 Repairs track systems  
F-17.02 Repairs wheel assemblies  
F-17.03 Repairs suspension systems

**Structural Components (Diagnoses)**

G-18.01 Diagnoses frame components  
G-18.02 Verifies condition of operator protective structures  
G-18.03 Diagnoses equipment body

**Structural Components (Diagnoses)**

G-18.01 Diagnoses frame components  
G-18.02 Verifies condition of operator protective structures  
G-18.03 Diagnoses equipment body

**Structural Components (Repairs)**

G-19.01 Repairs frame components  
G-19.02 Replaces operator protective structures  
G-19.03 Repairs equipment body

**Structural Components (Repairs)**

G-19.01 Repairs frame components  
G-19.02 Replaces operator protective structures  
G-19.03 Repairs equipment body

**Climate Control Systems (Diagnoses)**  
G-20.01 Diagnoses heating and ventilation systems  
G-20.02 Diagnoses air conditioning systems

**Climate Control Systems (Repairs)**  
G-21.01 Repairs heating and ventilation systems  
G-21.02 Repairs air conditioning systems

**Climate Control Systems (Diagnoses)**  
G-20.01 Diagnoses heating and ventilation systems  
G-20.02 Diagnoses air conditioning systems

**Climate Control Systems (Repairs)**  
G-21.01 Repairs heating and ventilation systems  
G-21.02 Repairs air conditioning systems

**Agricultural Equipment (Prepares)**  
H-22.03 Installs precision farming equipment

**Agricultural Equipment (Prepares)**  
H-22.01 Performs assembly and pre-delivery adjustments on agricultural equipment  
H-22.02 Performs preparation and installation of agricultural equipment  
H-22.03 Installs precision farming equipment

**Precision Farming Equipment (Diagnoses) Introduction**  
H-23.01 Diagnoses precision farming equipment on site  
H-23.02 Diagnoses precision farming equipment remotely

**Precision Farming Equipment (Diagnoses)**  
H-23.01 Diagnoses precision farming equipment on site  
H-23.02 Diagnoses precision farming equipment remotely

**Precision Farming Equipment (Repairs)**  
H-24.01 Repairs precision farming equipment on site  
H-24.02 Repairs precision farming equipment remotely

**Land Preparation, Tillage and Seeding/Planting Equipment (Diagnoses)**  
H-25.01 Diagnoses land preparation and tillage equipment  
H-25.02 Diagnoses seeding and planting equipment

**Land Preparation, Tillage and Seeding/Planting Equipment (Repairs)**  
H-26.01 Repairs land preparation and tillage equipment  
H-26.02 Repairs seeding and planting equipment

**Harvesting, Hay and Forage  
Equipment (Diagnoses)**

H-27.01 Diagnoses cutting,  
conditioning, gathering and  
processing equipment  
H-27.02 Diagnoses delivery  
equipment

**Harvesting, Hay and Forage  
Equipment (Repairs)**

H-28.01 Repairs cutting,  
conditioning, gathering and  
processing equipment  
H-28.02 Repairs delivery  
equipment

**Application and Irrigation  
Equipment (Diagnoses)**

H-29.01 Diagnoses  
application equipment  
H-29.02 Diagnoses  
irrigation equipment

**Application and Irrigation  
Equipment (Repairs)**

H-30.01 Repairs  
application equipment  
H-30.02 Repairs irrigation  
equipment

# Major Work Activity A

## Performs common occupational skills

### Task A-1 Performs safety-related functions

#### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians must adhere to safety procedures and regulations when using personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety equipment. Maintaining a safe work environment is also critical.

#### A-1.01 Maintains safe work environment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-1.01.01P	maintain clean work area free of <b>hazards</b>	work area is clean and free of <b>hazards</b> according to <b>jurisdictional safety regulations</b> and <b>company safety policies and procedures</b>
A-1.01.02P	perform lock-out procedures	lock-out procedures are performed according to work environment and type of equipment and company policies and procedures
A-1.01.03P	handle, store and dispose of <b>hazardous materials</b>	<b>hazardous materials</b> are handled, stored and disposed of according to <b>jurisdictional safety regulations</b>
A-1.01.04P	perform <b>activities</b>	<b>activities</b> are performed to ensure clear line of sight and area is clear of obstructions

## Range of Variables

**hazards** include: trip hazards, oil spills, chemical spills

**jurisdictional safety regulations** include: Occupational Health and Safety (OH&S), Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS)

**company safety policies and procedures** include: evacuation routes, location of safety equipment, emergency exits, safety training, muster points

**hazardous materials** include: chemicals, refrigerants, high-pressure gases, fluids

**activities** include: walk around area and equipment, moving obstructions from line of sight, awareness of moving equipment and people on site

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-1.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of safe work practices	describe safe work practices to maintain a safe work environment
		describe procedures to handle, store and dispose of <b>hazardous materials</b>
A-1.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of certification and regulatory requirements pertaining to safety	identify and describe <b>jurisdictional safety regulations</b> to maintain safe work environment
		identify <b>components of WHMIS</b>
		identify and describe jurisdictional requirements for handling and disposing of <b>hazardous materials</b>

## Range of Variables

**hazardous materials** include: chemicals, refrigerants, high-pressure gases, fluids

**jurisdictional safety regulations** include: OH&S, WHMIS

**components of WHMIS** include: safety data sheets (SDS), labels, training

## A-1.02 Uses personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

Skills		
	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-1.02.01P	select and use PPE	PPE is selected and used according to company policies, task and manufacturers' specifications
A-1.02.02P	select and use safety equipment	safety equipment is selected and used according to task and manufacturers' specifications

A-1.02.03P	organize and store PPE and safety equipment	PPE and safety equipment is organized and stored in designated areas according to site plan and, company policies and procedures
A-1.02.04P	report or replace worn, damaged and defective PPE and safety equipment	designated safety representative is notified of worn, damaged and defective PPE and safety equipment

## Knowledge

Learning Outcomes		Learning Objectives
A-1.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of PPE, their applications, limitations and procedures for use	identify types of PPE and describe their applications, limitations and procedures for use  describe care and maintenance of PPE
A-1.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of safety equipment, their applications, limitations and procedures for use	identify types of safety equipment and describe their applications, limitations and procedures for use  describe care and maintenance of safety equipment
A-1.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of certification and regulatory requirements for PPE and safety equipment	identify training requirements for PPE and safety equipment  identify safety manuals, <b>standards and regulations</b> for PPE and safety equipment

### Range of Variables

**standards and regulations** include: Canadian Standards Association (CSA), OH&S, site specific (company or client), jurisdictional requirements



## Task A-2 Performs routine work practices

### Task Descriptor

Work practices in this task are common activities which may be performed throughout this trade. Agricultural equipment technicians must adhere to safety procedures and regulations when performing these tasks.

#### A-2.01 Conducts operational tests

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.01.01P	operate equipment and attachments to verify operation	equipment and attachments are verified to be operational according to application, environmental conditions and manufacturers' specifications
A-2.01.02P	perform <b>sensory inspections</b> for <b>faults</b>	<b>sensory inspections</b> are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
A-2.01.03P	interpret results of operational test	operational test results are interpreted to identify <b>faults</b> or repairs required

#### Range of Variables

**sensory inspections** include: visual, odour

**faults** include: damage, improper adjustments, improperly installed attachments or equipment

#### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of operational tests, their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify operational tests, and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of conducting operational tests	describe procedures to conduct operational tests describe types of <b>faults</b> identified by conducting operational tests

#### Range of Variables

**faults** include: damage, improper adjustments, improperly installed attachments or equipment

## A-2.02 Maintains fluids, lubricants and coolants

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.02.01P	select and use tools and equipment	tools and equipment are selected and used according to application
A-2.02.02P	verify <b>fluid</b> levels	<b>fluid</b> levels are verified
A-2.02.03P	select types and grades of <b>fluids</b> and <b>lubricants</b>	types and grades of <b>fluids</b> and <b>lubricants</b> are selected according to application
A-2.02.04P	perform <b>sensory inspections</b>	<b>sensory inspections</b> are performed to determine if <b>fluids</b> have been contaminated or compromised
A-2.02.05P	test coolant sample and interpret test results	coolant sample is tested and test results are interpreted and documented
A-2.02.06P	interpret test results of <b>liquids</b>	test results of <b>liquids</b> are interpreted to identify symptoms of wear or failure of components
A-2.02.07P	drain, refill and top up <b>fluids</b>	<b>fluids</b> are drained, refilled and topped up according to required levels, manufacturers' specifications and service intervals

### Range of Variables

**fluids** include: transmission, coolant, differential, hydraulic, engine oil

**lubricants** include: synthetic, non-synthetic, organic

**sensory inspections** include: visual, odour

**liquids** include: engine oil, hydraulic oil, antifreeze

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants, their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify types and grades of <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants, and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
		describe consequences of mixing different types of <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants
A-2.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of maintaining <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants	identify tools and equipment used to maintain <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to maintain <b>fluids</b> , <b>lubricants</b> and coolants

		describe procedures to dispose and recycle oil, antifreeze, air conditioning refrigerant, contaminated fuels and filters
A-2.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of certification requirements to maintain air conditioning refrigerant	describe certification requirements to maintain air conditioning refrigerant
A-2.02.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to disposal of oil, antifreeze, air conditioning refrigerant, contaminated fuels and filters	identify and interpret regulations and pertaining to disposal of oil, antifreeze, air conditioning refrigerant, contaminated fuels and filters

## Range of Variables

**fluids** include: transmission, coolant, differential, hydraulic, engine oil

**lubricants** include: synthetic, non-synthetic, organic

## A-2.03 Services filters

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.03.01P	locate <b>filters</b> for <b>components</b>	<b>filters</b> for <b>components</b> are located
A-2.03.02P	select and use tools and equipment	tools and equipment are selected and used according to application
A-2.03.03P	perform visual inspection of <b>filters</b> for <b>faults</b>	visual inspection of <b>filters</b> is performed and <b>faults</b> are identified
A-2.03.04P	relieve pressure from system before removing <b>filters</b>	pressure is relieved from system before removing <b>filters</b>
A-2.03.05P	clean or replace <b>filters</b>	<b>filters</b> are cleaned or replaced according to <b>filter</b> condition, manufacturers' specifications and service intervals

## Range of Variables

**filters** include: washout, pre-cleaners, spin-on, canister types, replaceable, inlet screens, inlet strainers, radiator screens

**components** include: engines, hydraulics, transmission, cab, differentials

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>filters</b> , their characteristics, purposes and <b>applications</b>	identify types of <b>filters</b> , and describe their characteristics, purposes and <b>applications</b>
A-2.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of servicing <b>filters</b>	identify tools and equipment used to service <b>filters</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use  describe procedures to service <b>filters</b>  describe types of <b>faults</b> identified by conducting visual inspections of <b>filters</b>  describe procedures to dispose of and recycle oil, antifreeze, contaminated fuels and filters
A-2.03.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements to dispose of oil, antifreeze, contaminated fuels and filters	identify and interpret regulations to dispose of oil, antifreeze, contaminated fuels and filters

### Range of Variables

**filters** include: washout, pre-cleaners, spin-on, canister types, replaceable, inlet screens, inlet strainers, radiator screens

**applications** include: air, fuel, oil

## A-2.04 Maintains hoses, tubing and fittings

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.04.01P	relieve pressure from systems before disconnecting hoses, tubing and fittings	pressure from systems is relieved before disconnecting hoses, tubing and fittings
A-2.04.02P	perform visual inspection of hoses, tubing and fittings for <b>faults</b>	visual inspection of hoses, tubing and fittings is performed and <b>faults</b> are identified and documented
A-2.04.03P	select and use tools and equipment	tools and equipment are selected and used according to application
A-2.04.04P	replace hoses, tubing and fittings	hoses, tubing and fittings are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
A-2.04.05P	repair or construct hose/tube assemblies	hose/tube assemblies are repaired or constructed according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**faults** include: holes, cracks, breakage, worn

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.04.01L	demonstrate knowledge of hoses, tubing and fittings, their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify <b>types of hoses, tubing and fittings</b> , and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.04.02L	demonstrate knowledge of maintaining hoses, tubing and fittings	identify tools and equipment used to maintain hoses, tubing and fittings, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to maintain hoses, tubing and fittings
		describe types of <b>faults</b> identified by conducting visual inspections of hoses, tubing and fittings

## Range of Variables

**types of hoses, tubing and fittings** include: plastic, rubber, neoprene, steel

**faults** include: holes, cracks, breakage, worn

## A-2.05 Services bearings, bushings and seals

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

Skills		
	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.05.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
A-2.05.02P	perform <b>sensory inspections</b> of bearings, bushings, seals and shafts to identify <b>faults</b>	<b>sensory inspections</b> of bearings, bushings, seals and shafts are performed and <b>faults</b> are identified and documented
A-2.05.03P	lubricate bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b>	bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b> are lubricated according to manufacturers' specifications
A-2.05.04P	install wear sleeves	wear sleeves are installed according to application

A-2.05.05P	replace bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b>	bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
A-2.05.06P	adjust bearings and bushings to allowable tolerance	bearings and bushings are adjusted to allowable tolerance according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: bearing and seal drivers, hand tools, arbour press, hydraulic press, bearing heater

**sensory inspections** include: noise, visual, vibration

**faults** include: wear, damage

**seals** include: mechanical, lip-type, packings, O-rings, ceramic, metallic, wear sleeves

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.05.01L	demonstrate knowledge of bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b> , their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify types of bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b> , and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.05.02L	demonstrate knowledge of servicing bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to service bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to service bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b>
		describe types of <b>faults</b> identified by <b>sensory inspections</b> of bearings, bushings and <b>seals</b>

## Range of Variables

**seals** include: mechanical, lip-type, packings, O-rings, ceramic, metallic, wear sleeves

**tools and equipment** include: bearing and seal drivers, hand tools, arbour press, hydraulic press, bearing heater

**faults** include: wear, damage

**sensory inspections** include: noise, visual, vibration

## A-2.06 Uses fasteners, sealants, adhesives and gaskets

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.06.01P	select sealing or gasket material	sealing or gasket material is selected according to application
A-2.06.02P	replace sealants, adhesives and gaskets	sealants, adhesives and gaskets are replaced according to application
A-2.06.03P	replace <b>fasteners</b>	<b>fasteners</b> are replaced according to grade, thread pitch and size
A-2.06.04P	construct gaskets	gaskets are constructed
A-2.06.05P	repair threads	threads are repaired by <b>actions</b>
A-2.06.06P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application

### Range of Variables

**fasteners** include: locking washers, lock nuts, bolts, studs, torque-to-yield bolts

**actions** include: re-threading, thread insert

**tools and equipment** include: taps, dies, chasers, thread inserts

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.06.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>fasteners</b> , sealants, adhesives and gaskets, their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify types of <b>fasteners</b> , sealants, adhesives and gaskets, and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.06.02L	demonstrate knowledge of using <b>fasteners</b> , sealants, adhesives and gaskets	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used with <b>fasteners</b> , sealants, adhesives and gaskets and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures for using <b>fasteners</b> , and applying sealants, adhesives and gaskets
		describe torque methods and specifications of <b>fasteners</b>
		identify anaerobic materials, and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.06.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to adhesives and gaskets	identify and interpret regulations and requirements pertaining to adhesives and gaskets

## Range of Variables

**fasteners** include: locking washers, lock nuts, bolts, studs, torque-to-yield bolts

**tools and equipment** include: taps, dies, chasers, thread inserts

### A-2.07 Cleans components

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.07.01P	select and use <b>cleaning tools</b>	<b>cleaning tools</b> are selected and used according to application
A-2.07.02P	select <b>cleaning method</b>	<b>cleaning method</b> is selected according to type and location of repair
A-2.07.03P	select <b>cleaning solution and solvents</b>	<b>cleaning solution and solvents</b> are selected according to task and application
A-2.07.04P	verify area surrounding component is clean and clear of debris	area surrounding component is clean and clear of debris before component removal
A-2.07.05P	verify component has been cleaned	component has been cleaned

## Range of Variables

**cleaning tools** include: parts washers, scrapers, pressure washers, wire wheels, flushing equipment kits

**cleaning methods** include: scraping, wiping, washing, flushing

**cleaning solution and solvents** include: brake cleaner, electrical contact cleaner, degreasers

#### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.07.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cleaning tools, solutions and solvents</b> , their characteristics, purposes and applications	identify types of <b>cleaning tools, solutions and solvents</b> , and describe their characteristics, purposes and applications
A-2.07.02L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cleaning methods</b> used to clean components	describe methods used for cleaning components
A-2.07.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to use and disposal of <b>cleaning solution and solvents</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to use and disposal of <b>cleaning solution and solvents</b>



## Range of Variables

**cleaning tools** include: parts washers, scrapers, pressure washers, wire wheels, flushing equipment kits

**cleaning solution and solvents** include: brake cleaner, electrical contact cleaner, degreasers

**cleaning methods** include: scraping, wiping, washing, flushing

### A-2.08 Verifies equipment and component repairs

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.08.01P	select and use tools and equipment	tools and equipment are selected and used according to application
A-2.08.02P	verify repaired <b>component</b> operation	repaired <b>component</b> is verified to be operational according to <b>tests</b> performed
A-2.08.03P	verify dimensions and pressures	dimensions and pressures are verified according to manufacturers' specifications
A-2.08.04P	perform <b>sensory inspections</b> to verify repair	<b>sensory inspections</b> are performed to verify repair
A-2.08.05P	verify equipment and attachment operation	equipment and attachments are operated to verify operation according to application, environmental conditions and manufacturers' specifications
A-2.08.06P	interpret and document results of operational test	results of operational test are interpreted to confirm repair is complete and are documented
A-2.08.07P	advise operator of required <b>follow-up procedures</b>	operator is advised of required <b>follow-up procedures</b>

## Range of Variables

**components** include: starters, gear boxes, injectors

**tests** include: amp draw, voltage, pressure, flow, end-play

**sensory inspections** include: noise, visual, vibration

**follow-up procedures** include: re-torques, fluid top ups, break-in periods, readjustments

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.08.01L	demonstrate knowledge of verifying equipment and <b>component</b> repairs	identify tools and equipment used to verify equipment and <b>component</b> repairs, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures for verifying equipment and <b>component</b> repairs
		identify types of <b>tests</b> and <b>sensory inspections</b> performed on repaired <b>components</b>

### Range of Variables

**components** include: starters, gear boxes, injectors  
**tests** include: amp draw, voltage, pressure, flow, end-play  
**sensory inspections** include: noise, visual, vibration

## A-2.09

### Performs failure analysis

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-2.09.01P	consult customer to identify <b>factors</b>	customer is consulted to identify <b>factors</b>
A-2.09.02P	consult <b>factory assistance</b>	<b>factory assistance</b> is consulted to isolate cause of failure
A-2.09.03P	analyze systems	systems are analyzed to isolate cause of failure
A-2.09.04P	recommend repairs	repairs are recommended according to causes (root, secondary) of failure

### Range of Variables

**factors** include: point and time of failure, operational information  
**factory assistance** includes: email, phone, service bulletins, special procedures

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-2.09.01L	demonstrate knowledge of performing failure analysis	describe procedures to perform failure analysis
		identify <b>factory assistance</b> to be consulted to isolate cause of failure

### Range of Variables

**factory assistance** includes: email, phone, service bulletins, special procedures

## Task A-3 Organizes work

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians use a variety of documents to plan and record their work.

#### A-3.01 Uses documentation

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-3.01.01P	read <b>manuals</b> in order to locate required <b>information</b>	<b>manuals</b> are read in order to locate required <b>information</b>
A-3.01.02P	use <b>electronic devices</b> to locate required <b>information</b>	<b>electronic devices</b> are used to locate required <b>information</b>
A-3.01.03P	interpret and apply <b>technical information</b> to situation	<b>technical information</b> is interpreted and applied to situation
A-3.01.04P	record <b>service information</b>	<b>service information</b> is recorded according to original equipment manufacturer (OEM) requirements and company policies
A-3.01.05P	record <b>work-related information</b>	<b>work-related information</b> is recorded according to OEM requirements and company policies
A-3.01.06P	complete <b>safety-related documents</b>	<b>safety-related documents</b> are completed according to jurisdictional regulations, and company policies and procedures

A-3.01.07P	report completion of documentation to management	completion of documentation is reported to management according to company policies and procedures
A-3.01.08P	follow confidentiality guidelines	confidentiality guidelines are followed according to company policies and procedures

## Range of Variables

**manuals** include: operator, service, parts, safety

**information** includes: warranties, service, parts

**electronic devices** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets, data links, OEM communication devices

**technical information** includes: schematics, drawings, specifications, theory of operation, test results

**service information** includes: warranty claims, service records, preventative maintenance records, failure analysis using photographs

**work-related information** includes: hours worked, machine hours, vehicle identification numbers (VIN), parts used, task descriptions

**safety-related documents** include: accident reports, injury reports, safety inspection reports, workplace

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-3.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of trade-related documentation and its use	identify <b>trade-related information</b> , and describe their characteristics and applications
		identify information required for service records and maintenance logs
		identify <b>safety-related documents</b> , and describe their characteristics and applications
A-3.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of procedures to use and complete documentation	describe procedures to complete documentation
A-3.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of confidentiality guidelines	identify elements of confidentiality guidelines, and describe their characteristics and applications
A-3.01.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to use of documentation	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to use of documentation

## Range of Variables

**trade-related information** include: manuals, technical information, work-related information, schematics, drawings

**safety-related documents** include: accident reports, injury reports, safety inspection reports, workplace hazard reports

## A-3.02 Plans daily tasks

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-3.02.01P	determine priorities of tasks	priorities of tasks are determined according to <b>factors</b>
A-3.02.02P	estimate repair times and finish dates	repair times and finish dates are estimated
A-3.02.03P	determine required materials and tools for diagnostics and repairs on service calls	required materials and tools for diagnostics and repairs on service calls are determined
A-3.02.04P	organize work and travel schedules	work and travel schedules are organized

### Range of Variables

**factors** include: logical and efficient sequence, availability of parts

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-3.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of planning tasks	describe sequence of work
		determine work and travel schedules
		describe importance of time management

## Task A-4 Uses and maintains tools and equipment

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians must use tools and equipment to perform all tasks in their trade. Handling tools and equipment also includes maintenance.

#### A-4.01 Uses tools and equipment

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-4.01.01P	organize and store tools and equipment in designated areas	tools and equipment are organized and stored in designated areas according to site plan and company policies
A-4.01.02P	inspect, identify and repair or replace worn, damaged or faulty tools and equipment	worn, damaged or faulty tools and equipment are repaired or replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and company policies
A-4.01.03P	report and dispose of worn, damaged and faulty tools and equipment	worn, damaged and faulty tools and equipment are reported and disposed of according to company policies
A-4.01.04P	sharpen tools and equipment <b>accessories</b>	tools and equipment <b>accessories</b> are sharpened according to manufacturers' specifications
A-4.01.05P	calibrate measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment	measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment are calibrated according to manufacturers' specifications and are documented
A-4.01.06P	transport welding and cutting equipment	welding and cutting equipment is transported according to Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG) Act and <b>jurisdictional regulations</b>
A-4.01.07P	lubricate and clean tools and equipment	tools and equipment are lubricated and cleaned according to manufacturers' specifications

### Range of Variables

**accessories** include: drill bits, scrapers, chisels

**jurisdictional regulations** include: OH&S, Workers Compensation Board (WCB), jurisdictional road laws

## Knowledge

Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-4.01.01L demonstrate knowledge of tools and equipment, their <b>accessories</b> , characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use	identify types of tools and equipment, and their <b>accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use
	identify criteria for replacement or repair of tools and equipment
	describe procedures to lubricate and clean tools and equipment
	describe procedures to sharpen tools and equipment <b>accessories</b>
A-4.01.02L demonstrate knowledge of measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment, their characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use	identify hazards and describe safe work practices pertaining to tools and equipment and their <b>accessories</b>
	identify types of measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment, and describe their characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use
	describe procedures to calibrate measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment
A-4.01.03L demonstrate knowledge of welding and cutting equipment, their characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use	identify hazards and describe safe work practices pertaining to measuring, testing and diagnostic tools and equipment
	identify types of welding and cutting equipment, and describe their characteristics, applications, maintenance and procedures for use
	describe procedures to transport welding and cutting equipment
A-4.01.04L demonstrate knowledge of certification requirements for use of welding and cutting equipment	identify hazards and describe safe work practices pertaining to welding and cutting equipment
	describe training and certification requirements for use of welding and cutting equipment
A-4.01.05L demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to transport and storage of welding and cutting equipment	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to transport and storage of welding and cutting equipment

### Range of Variables

**accessories** include: drill bits, scrapers, chisels

## A-4.02 Uses hoisting, lifting and securing equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-4.02.01P	select hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	hoisting, lifting and securing equipment is selected according to application
A-4.02.02P	interpret tags on <b>equipment</b>	tags on <b>equipment</b> are interpreted to identify load limits
A-4.02.03P	identify safe lifting locations or tag line points, and weight	safe lifting locations or tag line points, and weight are identified according to manufacturers' specifications
A-4.02.04P	identify, report, document and dispose of worn, damaged and faulty hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	worn, damaged and faulty hoisting, lifting and securing equipment is identified, reported, documented and disposed of according to jurisdictional regulations
A-4.02.05P	identify <b>potential hazards</b> and implement measures to minimize risk	<b>potential hazards</b> are identified and measures are implemented to minimize risk
A-4.02.06P	operate hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	hoisting, lifting and securing equipment is operated according to manufacturers' specifications

### Range of Variables

**equipment** includes: overhead hoists, chains, slings, tie down straps, shackles, service truck cranes, jacks, support devices

**potential hazards** include: ceiling heights, overhead wires, uneven surfaces

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-4.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of hoisting, lifting and securing equipment, their characteristics, applications, limitations and maintenance	identify types of hoisting, lifting and securing equipment, and components, and describe their characteristics, applications, limitations and maintenance
A-4.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of operating hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	identify <b>factors to consider when selecting hoisting, lifting and securing equipment</b>
		describe procedures to operate hoisting, lifting and securing equipment
		identify <b>potential hazards</b> and describe <b>safe work practices</b> pertaining to operation of hoisting, lifting and securing equipment



A-4.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of certification requirements for operation of hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	describe training and certification requirements for operation of hoisting, lifting and securing equipment
A-4.02.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to hoisting, lifting and securing equipment	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to hoisting, lifting and securing equipment

## Range of Variables

**features to consider when selecting hoisting, lifting and securing equipment** include: load characteristics, environment, safety factors, anchor points, sling angles

**potential hazards** include: ceiling heights, overhead wires, uneven surfaces

**safe work practices** include: supervision of lifts, securing work area, communication

## A-4.03 Uses electronic devices and systems for diagnostics and programming

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
A-4.03.01P	use <b>software applications</b>	<b>software applications</b> are used according to manufacturers' recommendations
A-4.03.02P	verify software version, download from manufacturer and upload to controllers	software version is verified, downloaded from manufacturer and uploaded to controllers
A-4.03.03P	select and use <b>electronic devices</b>	<b>electronic devices</b> are selected and used according to application
A-4.03.04P	download and document reports from equipment controller and forward to OEM or customer	reports from equipment controller are downloaded and documented and forwarded to OEM or customer
A-4.03.05P	monitor parameters	parameters are monitored for operational status according to manufacturers' specifications
A-4.03.06P	interpret diagnostic results and reports	diagnostic results and reports are interpreted to determine failure and required repair

## Range of Variables

**software applications** include: OEM diagnostic and operating software, internet-based technical support

**electronic devices** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets, data links, OEM communication devices

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-4.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of using <b>electronic devices</b> for diagnostics and programming	describe <b>software applications</b> used in diagnostics and programming
		identify types of <b>electronic devices</b> used in diagnostics and programming, and describe their characteristics, applications and procedures for use
		describe manufacturers' programming and monitoring procedures
		describe elements of diagnostic results and reports
A-4.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of certification requirements for use of <b>electronic devices</b> for diagnostics and programming	describe training and certification requirements for use of <b>electronic devices</b> for diagnostics and programming

### Range of Variables

**electronic devices** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets, data links, OEM communication devices

**software applications** include: OEM diagnostic and operating software, internet-based technical support

## Task A-5 Uses communication and mentoring techniques

### Task Descriptor

Learning in the trades is done primarily in the workplace with tradespeople passing on their skills and knowledge to apprentices, as well as sharing knowledge among themselves. Apprenticeship is, and always has been about mentoring – learning workplace skills and passing them on. Because of the importance of this to the trade, this task covers the activities related to communication in the workplace and mentoring skills.

### A-5.01 Uses communication techniques

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-5.01.01P	demonstrate communication practices with individuals or in a group	instructions and messages are interpreted by all parties involved in communication
A-5.01.02P	listen using <b>active listening</b> practices	<b>active listening</b> practices are utilized

A-5.01.03P	communicate clearly using correct industry terminology to ensure understanding	understanding of message is confirmed by both parties
A-5.01.04P	receive and respond to feedback on work completed or performed	response to feedback indicates understanding and corrective measures are taken
A-5.01.05P	receive and respond to instructions	response to instructions indicates understanding
A-5.01.06P	explain and provide feedback	explanation and feedback is provided and task is carried out as directed
A-5.01.07P	use questions to improve communication	questions enhance understanding, on-the-job training and goal setting
A-5.01.08P	participate in safety and information meetings	meetings are attended, information is relayed to workforce, and is applied
A-5.01.09P	send and receive <b>electronic messages</b>	<b>electronic messages</b> are sent and received using professionalism, plain language and clear expressions according to company policies

## Range of Variables

**active listening** includes: hearing, interpreting, reflecting, responding, paraphrasing

**electronic messages** include: email, text message, social media

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-5.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of trade terminology	define terminology used in the trade
A-5.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of effective communication practices	describe importance of using effective verbal and non-verbal communication with <b>people in the workplace</b>
		identify <b>sources of information</b> to effectively communicate
		identify communication and <b>learning styles</b>
		describe effective listening and speaking skills
		identify <b>personal responsibilities and attitudes</b> that contribute to on-the-job success
		identify value of equity, diversity and inclusion in workplace

		identify communication that constitutes bullying, <b>harassment</b> and <b>discrimination</b>
A-5.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of various communication styles for <b>electronic messages</b>	identify communication styles appropriate to different systems and applications of <b>electronic messages</b>

## Range of Variables

**people in the workplace** include: other tradespeople, colleagues, apprentices, supervisors, clients, jurisdictional representatives, manufacturers

**sources of information** include: regulations, codes, occupational health and safety requirements, jurisdictional requirements, prints, drawings, specifications, company and client documentation

**learning styles** include: seeing it, hearing it, trying it

**personal responsibilities and attitudes** include: asking questions, working safely, accepting constructive feedback, time management and punctuality, respect for others authority, good stewardship of materials, tools and property, efficient work practice

**harassment** as defined by the Canadian and jurisdictional Human Rights Commissions

**discrimination** as defined by the Canadian Human Rights Act and jurisdictional human rights laws

**electronic messages** include: email, text message, social media

## A-5.02 Uses mentoring techniques

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
A-5.02.01P	identify and communicate learning objective and point of lesson	apprentice or learner can explain objective and point of lesson
A-5.02.02P	link lesson to other lessons and job	lesson order and unplanned learning opportunities are defined
A-5.02.03P	demonstrate performance of skill to an apprentice or learner	<b>steps required to demonstrate skill</b> are performed
A-5.02.04P	set up conditions required for an apprentice or learner to practice skill	<b>practice conditions</b> are set up so that skill can be practiced safely by apprentice or learner
A-5.02.05P	assess apprentice or learner's ability to perform tasks with increasing independence	performance of apprentice or learner improves with practice to point where skill can be done with little supervision
A-5.02.06P	give supportive and corrective feedback	apprentice or learner adopts best practice after having been given supportive or corrective feedback
A-5.02.07P	support apprentices or learners in pursuing technical training opportunities	technical training is completed within timeframe prescribed by apprenticeship authority

A-5.02.08P	support anti- <b>harassment</b> in workplace	workplace is <b>harassment</b> and <b>discrimination</b> -free
A-5.02.09P	assess apprentice or learner suitability to trade during probationary period	apprentice or learner is given feedback that helps them identify their own strengths and weaknesses and suitability for trade

## Range of Variables

**steps required to demonstrate a skill** include: understanding the who, what, where, when, why, and how, explaining, showing, giving encouragement, following up to ensure skill is performed correctly

**practice conditions** means: guided, limited independence, full independence

**harassment** as defined by Canadian and jurisdictional Human Rights Commissions

**discrimination** as defined by Canadian Human Rights Act and jurisdictional human rights laws

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
A-5.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of strategies for learning skills in workplace	describe importance of individual experience
		describe shared responsibilities for workplace learning
		determine one's own learning preferences and explain how these relate to learning new skills
		describe importance of different types of skills in workplace
		describe importance of <b>essential skills</b> in workplace
		identify different <b>learning styles</b>
		identify different <b>learning needs</b> and strategies to meet them
A-5.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of strategies for <b>teaching</b> workplace <b>skills</b>	identify different roles played by workplace mentor
		describe <b>teaching skills</b>
		explain importance of identifying point of a lesson
		identify how to choose a good time to present lesson
		explain importance of linking lessons
		identify components of the skill (context)
		describe considerations in setting up opportunities for skill practice
		explain importance of providing feedback

	identify techniques for giving effective feedback
	describe a skills assessment
	identify methods of assessing progress
	explain how to adjust a lesson to different situations

## Range of Variables

**essential skills** are: reading, document use, writing, oral communication, numeracy, thinking, working with others, digital technology, continuous learning

**learning styles** include: seeing it, hearing it, trying it

**learning needs** include: learning disabilities, learning preferences, language proficiency

**strategies to assist in learning a skill** include: understanding basic principles of instruction, developing coaching skills, being mature and patient, providing feedback

**teaching skills** include: identifying point of lesson, linking the lesson, demonstrating the skill, providing practice, giving feedback, assessing skills and progress

# Major Work Activity B

## Diagnoses and repairs engines and engine support systems

### Task B-6 Diagnoses engines and engine support systems

#### Task Descriptor

The proper diagnosis of engines and supporting systems is critical to ensure optimum engine performance, efficiency and emission compliance. Agricultural equipment technicians need to understand the complexity of the engine and related systems that affect its operation.

#### B-6.01 Diagnoses base engines

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.01.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.01.02P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
B-6.01.03P	select and use <b><i>tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.01.04P	remove <b><i>components</i></b> for access	<b><i>components</i></b> are removed for access
B-6.01.05P	perform <b><i>tests</i></b>	<b><i>tests</i></b> are performed according to manufacturers' specifications
B-6.01.06P	interpret test results and compare to manufacturers' specifications	test results are interpreted and compared to manufacturers' specifications
B-6.01.07P	determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	<b><i>required actions</i></b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: leaks, noises, no start, hard start, low power

**faults** include: intake, exhaust and fluid leaks, abnormal noises

**tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, compression testers, measuring instruments, pressure measuring devices, dynamometer, fluid analysis sampling devices

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, shields, hoods

**tests** include: compression, cylinder leakage, oil pressure, dynamometer checks, fluid sampling for analysis

**required actions** include: repairs; component replacement of crankshaft bearings, pistons and liners, head gaskets, camshafts, cylinder heads, intake and exhaust valves; further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of base engines, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of base engines and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics and applications
		describe theory of engine operation
B-6.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing base engines	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose base engines, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose base engines
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing base engines
		identify inspections and tests conducted to diagnose base engines
		identify types of <b>faults</b> identified by conducting inspections of base engines

## Range of Variables

**components** (base engine) include: valves, pistons, blocks, liners, cylinder heads, cam shafts, valve trains, crank shafts, connecting rods, timing gears, bearings, seals, sealants, gaskets

**tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, compression testers, measuring instruments, pressure measuring devices, dynamometer, fluid analysis sampling devices

**faults** include: intake, exhaust and fluid leaks, abnormal noises



## B-6.02 Diagnoses lubrication systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.02.02P	perform sensory inspections of engine oil to identify <b>factors</b>	sensory inspections of engine oil are performed to identify <b>factors</b>
B-6.02.03P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.02.04P	locate <b>source of contamination</b>	<b>source of contamination</b> is located
B-6.02.05P	test oil pressure and interpret results	oil pressure is tested and results are interpreted according to manufacturers' specifications
B-6.02.06P	check for failed, worn, damaged and faulty <b>components</b>	failed, worn, damaged and faulty <b>components</b> are identified
B-6.02.07P	interpret engine oil test results	engine oil test results are interpreted to determine engine wear and fluid contamination
B-6.02.08P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

### Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: low or high fluid level, low or high oil pressure, external oil leaks, oil dilution, cross-contaminated oil

**factors** include: colour, level, viscosity, odour

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dyes, fluid analysis sampling devices, temperature measuring devices

**source of contamination** includes: coolant, fuel, water

**components** include: oil pump, oil cooler, pressure regulator valves, bypass valves, inlet strainers, oil filters

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of lubrication systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of lubrication systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe functions and characteristics of engine oil
		identify <b>fluid classifications</b>

B-6.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing lubrication systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose lubrication systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose lubrication systems
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing lubrication systems
		identify inspections and tests conducted to diagnose lubrication systems
		describe <b>factors</b> identified by conducting inspection and test of oil
B-6.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to lubrication systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to lubrication systems

## Range of Variables

**components** include: oil pump, oil cooler, pressure regulator valves, bypass valves, inlet strainers, oil filters

**fluid classifications** include: viscosity, American Petroleum Institute (API), Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dyes, fluid analysis sampling devices, temperature measuring devices

**factors** include: colour, level, viscosity, odour

## B-6.03 Diagnoses cooling systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.03.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.03.02P	perform sensory inspections of coolant to identify contamination	sensory inspections of coolant are performed to identify contamination by checking colour, level and odour
B-6.03.03P	locate <b>source of contamination</b>	<b>source of contamination</b> is located
B-6.03.04P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.03.05P	use test strips to determine <b>coolant condition</b>	test strips are used to determine <b>coolant condition</b>

B-6.03.06P	check <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	<b>components</b> are checked to identify <b>faults</b>
B-6.03.07P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: coolant leaks, low or high operating temperatures, excessive system pressure, contamination

**source of contamination** include: oil, fuel, diesel exhaust fluid

**tools and equipment** include: leak testing equipment, pressure measuring devices, refractometers, temperature measuring devices, coolant test strips, fluid analysis sampling devices, coolant hydrometers

**coolant condition** includes: pH level, freeze point, diesel coolant additive (DCA) levels, supplemental coolant additives (SCA) levels

**components** include: oil cooler, thermostats, cooling fan, radiator, hoses, coolant, clamps, seals, sealants, gaskets, fans, fan drives, radiator shrouds, belts, radiator caps, recovery tanks, coolant heaters, sensors, mechanical and electric water pumps, controllers

**faults** include: leakage, blockages, erosion, corrosion, wear, oxidization, cavitation

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, cooling system flush, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cooling systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>cooling systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe coolant classifications and additives
		describe hazards of pressurized <b>cooling systems</b>
B-6.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>cooling systems</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>cooling systems</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>cooling systems</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>cooling systems</b>
		identify inspections and tests conducted to diagnose <b>cooling systems</b>
B-6.03.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>cooling systems</b>	identify potential <b>faults</b> in <b>cooling system components</b>
		identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>cooling systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**cooling systems** include: electronically-controlled, mechanically-controlled, liquid and air cooled

**components** include: oil cooler, thermostats, cooling fan, radiator, hoses, coolant, clamps, seals, sealants, gaskets, fans, fan drives, radiator shrouds, belts, radiator caps, recovery tanks, coolant heaters, sensors, mechanical and electric water pumps, controllers

**tools and equipment** include: leak testing equipment, pressure measuring devices, refractometers, temperature measuring devices, coolant test strips, fluid analysis sampling devices, coolant hydrometers

**faults** include: leakage, blockages, erosion, corrosion, wear, oxidization, cavitation

### B-6.04 Diagnoses intake and exhaust systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.04.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.04.02P	perform sensory inspections of <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections of <b>components</b> are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
B-6.04.03P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.04.04P	perform <b>specialized testing procedures</b>	<b>specialized testing procedures</b> are performed according to OEM procedures
B-6.04.05P	test <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	<b>components</b> are tested to identify faults according to OEM procedures
B-6.04.06P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: leakage, restrictions, noise

**components** include: manifolds, mufflers, catalyts, after-treatment systems, air filters, charge air coolers, turbochargers, piping, hoses, clamps, gaskets, seals, heat shields, sensors, exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) coolers, exhaust brakes, cold weather starting aids, grid heaters, pre-cleaners

**faults** include: contamination, leakage, wear, noises, odours

**tools and equipment** include: pressure measuring devices, temperature measuring devices, leak testing equipment, dynamometer

**specialized testing procedures** include: boost pressures, intake air temperatures, exhaust temperatures, intake and exhaust restrictions, sensor testing

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement and adjustments, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.04.01L	demonstrate knowledge of intake and exhaust systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of intake and exhaust systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
B-6.04.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing intake and exhaust systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose intake and exhaust systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose intake and exhaust systems
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing intake and exhaust systems
		identify inspections and tests conducted to diagnose intake and exhaust systems
B-6.04.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to intake and exhaust systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to intake and exhaust systems

### Range of Variables

**components** include: manifolds, mufflers, catalysts, after-treatment systems, air filters, charge air coolers, turbochargers, piping, hoses, clamps, gaskets, seals, heat shields, sensors, exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) coolers, exhaust brakes, cold weather starting aids, grid heaters, pre-cleaners

**tools and equipment** include: pressure measuring devices, temperature measuring devices, leak testing equipment, dynamometer

### B-6.05 Diagnoses fuel delivery systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.05.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.05.02P	perform sensory inspections of <b>components</b> to identify <b>factors</b>	sensory inspections of <b>components</b> are performed to identify <b>factors</b>
B-6.05.03P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures

B-6.05.04P	interpret fuel system flow schematics	fuel system flow schematics are interpreted to determine system function and component location
B-6.05.05P	perform <b>operational tests</b>	<b>operational tests</b> are performed using OEM specialty tools and procedures to identify faulty components
B-6.05.06P	check <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	<b>components</b> are checked to identify <b>faults</b>
B-6.05.07P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: hard or no starting, poor engine performance, leakage

**components** include: injection pumps, lines and injectors, filters, transfer pumps, filter heads, fuel piping, high-pressure common rail, sensors, fuel tanks, fuel coolers, check valves

**factors** include: leaks, air ingress, water deposits, contamination, noises (combustion detonation, misfiring)

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, vacuum gauges, flow meters, dynamometers, electronic service tools, injector testers

**operational tests** include: injector cut-out, injector operation, injection pump timing, transfer pump pressure, filter restriction

**faults** include: wear, damage, leakage, contamination

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, static injection pump timing adjustment, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.05.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>fuel delivery systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>fuel delivery systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of fuels</b> and describe their characteristics and applications
		identify types of fuel additives and describe their characteristics and applications
B-6.05.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>fuel delivery systems</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>fuel delivery systems</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>fuel delivery systems</b>
		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>fuel delivery systems</b>

		identify <b>operational tests</b> conducted to diagnose <b>fuel delivery systems</b>
B-6.05.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>fuel delivery systems</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>fuel delivery systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**fuel delivery systems** include: mechanically-controlled, electronically-controlled, electronically-controlled-mechanically-delivered, hydraulically-actuated

**components** include: injection pumps, lines and injectors, filters, transfer pumps, filter heads, fuel piping, high-pressure common rail, sensors, fuel tanks, fuel coolers, check valves

**types of fuels** include: diesel (winter, summer), biofuel, gasoline, propane, natural gas

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, vacuum gauges, flow meters, dynamometers, electronic service tools, injector testers

**hazards** include: extreme high pressure, burns, flammable and explosive materials, high-pressure fluid injection, environmental

**operational tests** include: injector cut-out, injector operation, injection pump timing, transfer pump pressure, filter restriction

## B-6.06 Diagnoses engine management systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.06.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.06.02P	perform sensory inspections of <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections of <b>components</b> are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
B-6.06.03P	select and use <b>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.06.04P	monitor system operation and interpret <b>results</b> to determine faulty <b>components</b>	system operation is monitored and <b>results</b> are interpreted to determine faulty <b>components</b> according to OEM diagnostic procedures
B-6.06.05P	determine <b>required repair</b>	<b>required repair</b> is determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: engine performance issues, error codes, de-rate situations, hard or no starting, low or high engine temperature operation, poor connections, high resistance

**components** include: controllers, sensors, solenoids, harnesses, actuators, valves, connectors, switches

**faults** include: corrosion, moisture, heat damage, shorted wires, open circuits, high resistance, pinched or frayed wires, damaged connectors

**electronic diagnostic tools and equipment** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets, onboard diagnostics, breakout harnesses, multimeters

**results** include: abnormal temperature, pressure, speed readings

**required repair** includes: sensor, actuator and controller replacement or adjustment; software installation and updating; further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.06.01L	demonstrate knowledge of engine management systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of engine management systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
B-6.06.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing engine management systems	identify <b>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose engine management systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose engine management systems
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing engine management systems
B-6.06.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to engine management systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to engine management systems

## Range of Variables

**components** include: controllers, sensors, solenoids, harnesses, actuators, valves, connectors, switches

**electronic diagnostic tools and equipment** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets, onboard diagnostics, breakout harnesses, multimeters



## B-6.07 Diagnoses emissions control systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-6.07.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
B-6.07.02P	select and use <b><i>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-6.07.03P	perform visual inspection of diesel exhaust fluid (DEF) delivery and storage components	visual inspection of DEF delivery and storage components is performed to identify leaks, quality and contamination
B-6.07.04P	perform visual inspection of EGR system, diesel particulate filter (DPF), diesel oxidation catalyst (DOC) and selective catalytic reduction (SCR)	visual inspection of EGR system, DPF, DOC and SCR is performed to identify physical damage
B-6.07.05P	interpret diagnostic tests to identify improperly operating <b><i>components</i></b>	diagnostic tests are interpreted to identify improperly operating <b><i>components</i></b>
B-6.07.06P	determine <b><i>required repair</i></b>	<b><i>required repair</i></b> is determined

### Range of Variables

***symptoms of problem*** include: engine performance issues, error codes, de-rate situations, low or high engine temperature operation

***electronic diagnostic tools and equipment*** include: laptops, breakout harnesses, onboard diagnostics, temperature measuring devices, multimeters

***components*** include: DPF, DOC, SCR, DEF injection nozzle, dosing module, DEF heaters, sensors, filters, pumps, tanks, hoses, pipes, lines, DEF controller

***required repair*** includes: sensor, actuator and controller replacement; emission control system regeneration; software installation and updates; further diagnosis

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-6.07.01L	demonstrate knowledge of emissions control systems, their <b><i>components</i></b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify emissions control systems and their <b><i>components</i></b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe EGR system theory
		describe system theory of DOC, DPF, DEF and SCR

B-6.07.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing emissions control systems	identify <b>electronic diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose emissions control systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose emissions control systems
		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing emissions control systems
		identify inspections and tests conducted to diagnose emissions control systems
B-6.07.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to emissions control systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to emissions control systems

### Range of Variables

**components** include: DPF, DOC, SCR, DEF injection nozzle, dosing module, DEF heaters, sensors, filters, pumps, tanks, hoses, pipes, lines, DEF controller

**electronic diagnostic tools and equipment** include: laptops, breakout harnesses, onboard diagnostics, temperature measuring devices, multimeters

**hazards** include: high temperatures, carbon monoxide

## Task B-7 Repairs engines and engine support systems

### Task Descriptor

The effective repair of engines and engine support systems is critical to engine performance, reliability and emission compliance. The engine is the vital part of the machine, as it is the power source for all operations. Agricultural equipment technicians must possess a thorough understanding of these systems.

### B-7.01 Repairs base engines

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.01.01P	prepare equipment for engine removal and reinstallation	equipment is prepared for engine removal and reinstallation by performing <b>functions</b>
B-7.01.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures

B-7.01.03P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.01.04P	flush base engine and clean <b>components</b>	base engine is flushed and its <b>components</b> are cleaned
B-7.01.05P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.01.06P	adjust <b>components</b> for <b>factors</b>	<b>components</b> are adjusted for <b>factors</b> according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.01.07P	rebuild engine by replacing <b>components</b> to repair <b>conditions</b>	engine is rebuilt by replacing <b>components</b> to repair <b>conditions</b> to meet manufacturers' specifications
B-7.01.08P	perform break-in procedure	break-in procedure is performed according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures to increase engine life and reliability
B-7.01.09P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**functions** include: disconnecting electrical connections, draining fluids, evacuating heating, ventilation and air conditioning (HVAC) system

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, dial indicators, measuring instruments, lifting devices, safety stands, torque-to-yield gauge, feeler gauges, dynamometers, electronic service tools

**components** (removed for access) include: hoods, panels, loader frames, loader, cooling package

**components** (base engine) include: valves, pistons, blocks, liners, cylinder heads, cam shafts, valve trains, crank shafts, connecting rods, timing gears, bearings, seals, sealants, gaskets

**components** (to be adjusted) include: valves, liners, timing gears

**factors** include: valve clearance, suitable liner protrusion, gear backlash

**conditions** include: leaks, wear, physical damage, cavitation (pitting)

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of base engines, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of base engines and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics and applications
		describe theory of engine operation
B-7.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing base engines	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair base engines, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair base engines and their <b>components</b>

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describe break-in procedures

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identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

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## Range of Variables

**components** (base engine) include: valves, pistons, blocks, liners, cylinder heads, cam shafts, valve trains, crank shafts, connecting rods, timing gears, bearings, seals, sealants, gaskets

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, dial indicators, measuring instruments, lifting devices, safety stands, torque-to-yield gauge, feeler gauges, dynamometers, electronic service tools

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## **B-7.02** Repairs lubrication systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.02.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.02.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-7.02.03P	flush lubrication system and clean <b>components</b>	lubrication system is flushed and <b>components</b> are cleaned
B-7.02.04P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.02.05P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.02.06P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.02.07P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: panel, shields, hoods, oil pans, timing cover, gear train

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, pressure measuring devices

**components** include: oil pump, oil cooler, pressure regulator valves, bypass valves, inlet strainers, oil filters

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of lubrication systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of lubrication systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation  describe functions and characteristics of engine oil  identify types of <b>fluid classifications</b>
B-7.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing lubrication systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair lubrication systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use  describe procedures to repair lubrication systems and their <b>components</b>  identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
B-7.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to lubrication systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to lubrication systems

### Range of Variables

**components** include: oil pump, oil cooler, pressure regulator valves, bypass valves, inlet strainers, oil filters

**fluid classifications** include: viscosity, API, SAE

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, pressure measuring devices

## B-7.03 Repairs cooling systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.03.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.03.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-7.03.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.03.04P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures

B-7.03.05P	flush or replace blocked radiator	blocked radiator is flushed or replaced
B-7.03.06P	verify thermostat operation before installation	thermostat operation is verified before installation
B-7.03.07P	clean and blow out blockages in air-cooled systems	blockages in air-cooled systems are cleaned and blown out to ensure adequate airflow
B-7.03.08P	blow out external radiator blockages	external radiator blockages are blown out
B-7.03.09P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.03.10P	purge air from liquid-cooled system after repair	air is purged from liquid-cooled system after repair
B-7.03.11P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: panel, shields, hoods, HVAC components

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, flushing equipment, coolant handling equipment, temperature measuring devices, thermostat testing equipment

**components** include: oil cooler, thermostats, cooling fan, radiator, hoses, coolant, clamps, seals, sealants, gaskets, fans, fan drives, radiator shrouds, belts, radiator caps, recovery tanks, coolant heaters, sensors, mechanical and electric water pumps, controllers

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cooling systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	<p>identify types of <b>cooling systems</b> and their <b>components</b>, and describe their characteristics, applications and operation</p> <p>describe coolant classifications and additives</p> <p>describe hazards of pressurized <b>cooling systems</b></p>
B-7.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>cooling systems</b>	<p>identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>cooling systems</b>, and describe their applications and procedures for use</p> <p>describe procedures to repair <b>cooling systems</b> and their <b>components</b></p> <p>identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs</p>
B-7.03.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>cooling systems</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>cooling systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**cooling systems** include: electronically-controlled, mechanically-controlled, liquid and air cooled

**components** include: oil cooler, thermostats, cooling fan, radiator, hoses, coolant, clamps, seals, sealants, gaskets, fans, fan drives, radiator shrouds, belts, radiator caps, recovery tanks, coolant heaters, sensors, mechanical and electric water pumps, controllers

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, flushing equipment, coolant handling equipment, temperature measuring devices, thermostat testing equipment

### B-7.04 Repairs intake and exhaust systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.04.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.04.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-7.04.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.04.04P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.04.05P	adjust <b>components</b> for <b>factors</b>	<b>components</b> are adjusted for <b>factors</b>
B-7.04.06P	identify <b>components for reconditioning</b>	<b>components for reconditioning</b> are identified
B-7.04.07P	clean and flush <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are cleaned and flushed
B-7.04.08P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair
B-7.04.09P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, shields, hoods, valve covers

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, feeler gauges, temperature measuring devices, stethoscope

**components** include: manifolds, mufflers, catalyts, after-treatment systems, air filters, charge air coolers, turbochargers, piping, hoses, clamps, gaskets, seals, heat shields, sensors, EGR coolers, exhaust brakes, cold weather starting aids, grid heaters, pre-cleaners

**components** (to be adjusted) include: waste gate, intake and exhaust valve

**factors** include: travel, clearances

**components for reconditioning** include: turbochargers, cylinder heads, DPF

**components** (cleaning and flushing) include: manifolds, charge air coolers, piping, hoses, cylinder heads, air filters, after-treatment systems

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.04.01L	demonstrate knowledge of intake and exhaust systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of intake and exhaust systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
B-7.04.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing intake and exhaust systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair intake and exhaust systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair intake and exhaust systems
		identify <b>types of starting aids</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and procedures for use
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs
B-7.04.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to intake and exhaust systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to intake and exhaust systems

## Range of Variables

**components** include: manifolds, mufflers, catalyts, after-treatment systems, air filters, charge air coolers, turbochargers, piping, hoses, clamps, gaskets, seals, heat shields, sensors, EGR coolers, exhaust brakes, cold weather starting aids, grid heaters, pre-cleaners

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, feeler gauges, temperature measuring devices, stethoscope

**types of starting aids** include: preheaters, starting fluid, glow plugs

**hazards** include: carbon monoxide, burns



## B-7.05 Repairs fuel delivery systems

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.05.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.05.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-7.05.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.05.04P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.05.05P	adjust injectors and injection pump for static timing	injectors and injection pump are adjusted for static timing according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.05.06P	identify <b>components for reconditioning</b>	<b>components for reconditioning</b> are identified
B-7.05.07P	<b>adjust</b> components	components are <b>adjusted</b> according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.05.08P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair
B-7.05.09P	bleed <b>fuel delivery system</b> for operation	<b>fuel delivery system</b> is bled for operation
B-7.05.10P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: air ducting, valve covers, surge tank, exhaust manifold, panels, shields, hoods

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, pullers, dial indicators, electronic service tools

**components** include: injection pumps, lines and injectors, filters, transfer pumps, filter heads, fuel piping, high-pressure common rail, sensors, fuel tanks, fuel coolers, check valves

**components for reconditioning** include: injection pump, injectors, fuel pumps, fuel coolers, fuel tanks

**adjustments** include: shimming mechanical injectors, entering calibration values for electronic injectors, setting injector pre-load, confirming high and low throttle (mechanical injection systems), adjusting throttle linkages, performing governor and injector rack control adjustment

**fuel delivery systems** include: mechanically-controlled, electronically-controlled, electronically-controlled-mechanically-delivered, hydraulically-actuated

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.05.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>fuel delivery systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>fuel delivery systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation  identify <b>types of fuels</b> and describe their characteristics and applications  identify types of fuel additives and describe their characteristics and applications
B-7.05.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>fuel delivery systems</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>fuel delivery systems</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use  describe procedures to repair <b>fuel delivery systems</b>  identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs
B-7.05.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>fuel delivery systems</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>fuel delivery systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**fuel delivery systems** include: mechanically-controlled, electronically-controlled, electronically-controlled-mechanically-delivered, hydraulically-actuated

**components** include: injection pumps, lines and injectors, filters, transfer pumps, filter heads, fuel piping, high-pressure common rail, sensors, fuel tanks, fuel coolers, check valves

**types of fuels** include: diesel (winter, summer), biofuel, gasoline, propane, natural gas

**tools and equipment** include: torque wrenches, OEM specialty tools, pullers, dial indicators, electronic service tools

**hazards** include: extreme high pressure, burns, flammable and explosive materials, high-pressure fluid injection, environmental

## B-7.06 Repairs engine management systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.06.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.06.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
B-7.06.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.06.04P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to procedures and manufacturers' specifications
B-7.06.05P	repair <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are repaired according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.06.06P	recalibrate <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are recalibrated according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.06.07P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair
B-7.06.08P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

### Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, shields, hoods

**tools and equipment** include: electronic service tools, multimeters, terminal release tools, temperature measuring devices, pressure measuring devices

**components** include: controllers, sensors, solenoids, harnesses, actuators, valves, connectors, switches

**components** (to be repaired) include: connector pins and wires, controllers

**components** (to be recalibrated) include: sensors, switches, controllers, actuators

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.06.01L	demonstrate knowledge of engine management systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of engine management systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
B-7.06.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing engine management systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair engine management systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair engine management systems and their <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to recalibrate engine management systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
B-7.06.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to engine management systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to engine management systems

### Range of Variables

**components** include: controllers, sensors, solenoids, harnesses, actuators, valves, connectors, switches

**tools and equipment** include: electronic service tools, multimeters, terminal release tools, temperature measuring devices, pressure measuring devices

**components** (to be repaired) include: connector pins and wires, controllers

**components** (to be recalibrated) include: sensors, switches, controllers, actuators

## B-7.07 Repairs emissions control systems

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
B-7.07.01P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
B-7.07.02P	select and uses <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures

B-7.07.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.07.04P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.07.05P	identify <b>components</b> for reconditioning	<b>components</b> for reconditioning are identified
B-7.07.06P	perform parked regenerative cycle for DPF and DOC	parked regenerative cycle for DPF and DOC is performed according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
B-7.07.07P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair
B-7.07.08P	verify new DPF and DOC has appropriate controller software	new DPF and DOC has appropriate controller software
B-7.07.09P	flush and clean emission system <b>components</b>	emission system <b>components</b> are flushed and cleaned
B-7.07.10P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, heat shields, covers, hoods

**tools and equipment** include: OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, electronic service tools, temperature sensing devices, refractometer

**components** include: DPF, DOC, SCR, DEF injection nozzle, dosing module, DEF heaters, sensors, filters, pumps, tanks, hoses, pipes, lines, DEF controller

**components** (for reconditioning) include: DPF, DEF controller, DEF injection nozzle, pumps

**components** (for flushing) include: hoses, pipes, lines, tanks, injectors, pumps

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
B-7.07.01L	demonstrate knowledge of emissions control systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify emissions control systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
B-7.07.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing emissions control systems	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair emissions control systems, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair emissions control systems
		describe procedures to flush and clean <b>components</b>

		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs
B-7.07.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to emissions control systems	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to emissions control systems

### Range of Variables

**components** include: DPF, DOC, SCR, DEF injection nozzle, dosing module, DEF heaters, sensors, filters, pumps, tanks, hoses, pipes, lines, DEF controller

**tools and equipment** include: OEM specialty tools, lifting devices, electronic service tools, temperature sensing devices, refractometer

**components** (for flushing) include: hoses, pipes, lines, tanks, injectors, pumps

**hazards** include: high temperatures, carbon monoxide

# Major Work Activity C

## Diagnoses and repairs drive trains

### Task C-8 Diagnoses drive trains

#### Task Descriptor

The drive train of agricultural equipment consists of components that transfer power from the engine to the driven components in the form of motion. The drive train allows for different speeds and directions. The agricultural equipment technician performs a diagnostic analysis to identify the cause of failure to the drive train and its components.

#### C-8.01 Diagnoses dry clutches

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-8.01.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
C-8.01.02P	operate equipment	equipment is operated to test clutch operation for <b><i>faults</i></b>
C-8.01.03P	perform sensory inspections	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
C-8.01.04P	select and use <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-8.01.05P	determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	<b><i>required actions</i></b> are determined

#### Range of Variables

***symptoms of problem*** include: failure to drive, sluggish operation, slippage, failure to release, noise  
***faults*** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, dragging, failure to release, failure to drive  
***faults*** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: wear, adjustment, abnormal noises, odour, clutch dust

***diagnostic tools and equipment*** include: temperature measuring devices, linear measuring devices, stethoscope, feeler gauges, gauge blocks, dial indicators, straightedges

***required actions*** include: repairs, component replacement, adjustment, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-8.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of dry clutches, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation
C-8.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing dry clutches
	identify <b>types of dry clutches</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose dry clutches, and describe their applications and procedures for use
	describe procedures to diagnose dry clutches
	identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing dry clutches
	identify possible <b>faults</b> found while operating equipment
	identify possible <b>faults</b> found while conducting sensory inspections
C-8.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to hazardous materials
	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to hazardous materials

### Range of Variables

**components** include: release bearings, pilot bearings, clutch discs, pressure plate, flywheel, diaphragm, fingers, springs, primary and secondary cylinders, linkages, cross-shafts, clutch pedal or lever

**types of dry clutches** include: push to release, pull to release, single stage, dual stage, independent, slip, sprag, over-centre

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, linear measuring devices, stethoscope, feeler gauges, gauge blocks, dial indicators, straightedges

**hazards** include: asbestos potential, unexpected motion, clutch dust

**faults** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, dragging, failure to release, failure to drive

**faults** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: wear, adjustment, abnormal noises, odour, clutch dust



**C-8.02****Diagnoses driveline systems and components**

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

**Skills**

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-8.02.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
C-8.02.02P	operate equipment	equipment is operated to test driveline systems for <b><i>faults</i></b>
C-8.02.03P	select and use <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-8.02.04P	perform sensory inspection on <b><i>components</i></b> to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>	sensory inspection is performed on <b><i>components</i></b> to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
C-8.02.05P	determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	<b><i>required actions</i></b> are determined

**Range of Variables**

***symptoms of problem*** include: vibrations, noise, failure to drive, excessive load, overheating

***faults*** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, vibration, abnormal noises

***diagnostic tools and equipment*** include: temperature measuring devices, stethoscope, linear measuring devices, dial indicators, spring scale, torque measuring device, angle meters, laser alignment tools, feeler gauges

***components*** include: torque plate, drive shafts, universal joints, sliding couplers, steady bearings (hanger bearings), chains, sprockets, gears, gear boxes, pitman arm, belts, sheaves (fixed, variable), slip clutches, overrunning clutches, tensioners, shielding

***faults*** (detected while conducting sensory inspection) include: misalignment of driveline components, improper driveline angles, odour, excessive play, breakage, wear, bearing temperature

***required actions*** include: repairs, component replacement, adjustments, further diagnosis

**Knowledge**

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-8.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b><i>driveline systems</i></b> , their <b><i>components</i></b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b><i>driveline systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-8.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b><i>driveline systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b>	identify <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> used to diagnose <b><i>driveline systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b><i>driveline systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b>

		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>driveline systems</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while operating equipment
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while conducting sensory inspections
		identify gear wear patterns
C-8.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>driveline systems</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>driveline systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**driveline systems** include: belt drive, chain drive, shaft drive, gear drive, pitman drive

**components** include: torque plate, drive shafts, universal joints, sliding couplers, steady bearings (hanger bearings), chains, sprockets, gears, gear boxes, pitman arm, belts, sheaves (fixed, variable), slip clutches, overrunning clutches, tensioners, shielding

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, stethoscope, linear measuring devices, dial indicators, spring scale, torque measuring device, angle meters, laser alignment tools, feeler gauges

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing

**faults** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, vibration, abnormal noises

**faults** (detected while conducting sensory inspection) include: misalignment of driveline components, improper driveline angles, odour, excessive play, breakage, wear, bearing temperature

## C-8.03 Diagnoses wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-8.03.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
C-8.03.02P	operate equipment to identify probable causes of symptoms	equipment is operated to identify probable causes of symptoms
C-8.03.03P	operate equipment to test wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases for <b>faults</b>	equipment is operated to test wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases for <b>faults</b>
C-8.03.04P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
C-8.03.05P	perform <b>diagnostic checks</b>	<b>diagnostic checks</b> are performed

C-8.03.06P	disassemble wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases to determine <b>probable causes of failure</b>	wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases are disassembled to determine <b>probable causes of failure</b>
C-8.03.07P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: vibrations, noise, failure to drive, excessive load, overheating, harsh engagement, oil contamination, filter plugging, failure to calibrate

**faults** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, vibration, abnormal noise, engagement quality, error codes, defaulting to neutral, manual shifting issues, abnormal crown and pinion wear, failure to calibrate

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, stethoscope, thickness measurement tools, dial indicators, feeler gauges, flow measuring devices, pressure measuring devices, multimeters, electronic service tools, onboard diagnostics

**diagnostic checks** include: calibration, pressure checks, electrical tests, service codes, synchronizer tests, flow tests

**probable causes of failure** include: internal leaks, factory defects, damaged piston seals or sealing rings, overloading, aftermarket modifications of horsepower, oil contamination, mechanical failures

**required actions** include: repairs, adjustments, software installation and updates, component replacement, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-8.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of wet clutches</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of transmissions</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of gears</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of gear cases</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>transmission and gear case components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-8.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases
		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases

	identify <b>diagnostic checks</b> performed to diagnose wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases
	identify possible <b>faults</b> found in wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases while operating equipment
	identify <b>probable causes of failure</b> in wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases

## Range of Variables

**components** (wet clutches) include: pistons, seals, carriers, discs, plates, O-rings, springs, hubs, bearings, oil distribution manifolds

**types of wet clutches** include: hydraulically-applied/spring-released, spring-applied/hydraulically-released

**types of transmissions** include: manual shift, power shift, infinitely variable, hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

**types of gears** include: bevel, helical, straight, planetary, spur, worm-and-wheel, rack and pinion

**types of gear cases** include: reduction, planetary, directional change, angle drives (90 degree and various other angles), power distribution for multiple systems

**transmission and gear case components** include: seals, bearings (axial, radial, ball, tapered, needle), races, gears, shafts, housings, shims, bushings, snap rings, shift collars, springs, detents, balls, cooling and lubrication nozzles, carriers, shift mechanisms, shift valves, clutch packs, brake packs, interlocks, overrunning clutches

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, stethoscope, thickness measurement tools, dial indicators, feeler gauges, flow measuring devices, pressure measuring devices, multimeters, electronic service tools, onboard diagnostics

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing, sudden movements, oil injection potential

**diagnostic checks** include: calibration, pressure checks, electrical tests, service codes, synchronizer tests, flow tests

**faults** (detected while operating equipment) include: slipping, vibration, abnormal noise, engagement quality, error codes, defaulting to neutral, manual shifting issues, abnormal crown and pinion wear, failure to calibrate

**probable causes of failure** include: internal leaks, factory defects, damaged piston seals or sealing rings, overloading, aftermarket modifications of horsepower, oil contamination, mechanical failures

## C-8.04 Diagnoses differentials and final drives

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-8.04.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
C-8.04.02P	operate equipment to test differentials and final drives for <b>faults</b>	equipment is operated to test differentials and final drives for <b>faults</b>

C-8.04.03P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
C-8.04.04P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-8.04.05P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: vibrations, abnormal noises, failure to drive, failure to allow differential action, leaks, overheating, odours

**faults** include: wear, oil contamination, abnormal odours, mechanical failures (bearings, seals, gears, shafts, housings), abnormal crown and pinion wear

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, jacks, dial indicators, borescope, temperature measuring devices

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, adjustments, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-8.04.01L	demonstrate knowledge of differential systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of differential systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe differential locking systems
C-8.04.02L	demonstrate knowledge of final drives, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of final drives</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-8.04.03L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing differentials and final drives	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose differentials and final drives, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose differentials and final drives
		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing differentials and final drives
		identify inspections performed to diagnose differentials and final drives
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections
		identify possible <b>symptoms of problem</b> found while operating equipment

## Range of Variables

**components** (differential systems) include: bearings, bevel pinions, shims, gear set, bushings, seals, carriers, thrust washers, shafts, pistons, springs, clutch packs, brake packs, mechanical locks

**types of differential systems** include: open differential, locking, limited slip

**components** (final drives) include: gears, bearings, shafts, seals, shims, axles, housings, gaskets, O-rings, universal joints, ball joints, fasteners, bearing adjusters, chains, sprockets, chain tension adjusters

**types of final drives** include: inboard planetary, outboard planetary, bull-and-pinion (ring-and-pinion), chain-driven, angle drives (90 degree and various other angles)

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, jacks, dial indicators, borescope, temperature measuring devices

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing, sudden movements, oil injection potential

**faults** include: wear, oil contamination, abnormal odours, mechanical failures (bearings, seals, gears, shafts, housings), abnormal crown and pinion wear

**symptoms of problem** include: vibrations, abnormal noises, failure to drive, failure to allow differential action, leaks, overheating, odours

## Task C-9 Repairs drive trains

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians repair drive trains by removing, reconditioning, replacing, installing and adjusting various components of the equipment.

#### C-9.01 Repairs dry clutches

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-9.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-9.01.02P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
C-9.01.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.01.04P	replace failed <b>components</b>	failed <b>components</b> are replaced

C-9.01.05P	assemble, install and align clutches	clutches are assembled, installed and aligned according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.01.06P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks, safety stands, specialized splitting stand, measuring tools, alignment tools, gauge blocks, feeler gauges, wedge blocks, bearing removal and installation tools, seal installers

**components** (removed for access) include: cab, panels, fuel tanks, tilting cabs, loaders, loader frames

**components** include: release bearings, pilot bearings, clutch discs, pressure plate, flywheel, diaphragm, fingers, springs, primary and secondary cylinders, linkages, cross-shafts, clutch pedal or lever

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-9.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of dry clutches, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of dry clutches</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-9.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing dry clutches	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair dry clutches, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to disassemble, inspect and reassemble equipment
		describe procedures to repair, replace, assemble, install and align dry clutches and their <b>components</b>
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs
C-9.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to dry clutches	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to dry clutches

## Range of Variables

**components** include: release bearings, pilot bearings, clutch discs, pressure plate, flywheel, diaphragm, fingers, springs, primary and secondary cylinders, linkages, cross-shafts, clutch pedal or lever

**types of dry clutches** include: push to release, pull to release, single stage, dual stage, independent, slip, sprag, over-centre

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks, safety stands, specialized splitting stand, measuring tools, alignment tools, gauge blocks, feeler gauges, wedge blocks, bearing removal and installation tools, seal installers

**hazards** include: asbestos potential, unexpected motion

**C-9.02****Repairs driveline systems and components**

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

**Skills**

	<b>Performance Criteria</b>	<b>Evidence of Attainment</b>
C-9.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-9.02.02P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
C-9.02.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.02.04P	replace failed <b>components</b>	failed <b>components</b> are replaced
C-9.02.05P	align and phase <b>driveline systems</b> and <b>components</b>	<b>driveline systems</b> and <b>components</b> are aligned and phased
C-9.02.06P	reassemble and reinstall <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reassembled and reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.02.07P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

**Range of Variables**

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, pullers, installation tools, linear measuring devices, dial indicators, spring scale, torque measuring device, angle meters, laser alignment tools, feeler gauges

**components** (removed for access) include: safety shields, covers, anti-wrap shields

**components** include: torque plate, drive shafts, universal joints, sliding couplers, steady bearings (hanger bearings), chains, sprockets, gears, gear boxes, pitman arm, belts, sheaves (fixed, variable), slip clutches, overrunning clutches, tensioners, shielding, drive shaft safety restraints

**driveline systems** include: belt drive, chain drive, shaft drive, gear drive, pitman drive

**Knowledge**

	<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<b>Learning Objectives</b>
C-9.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>driveline systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>driveline systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-9.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>driveline systems</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>driveline systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use



		describe procedures to disassemble, inspect and reassemble <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, install, align and phase <b>driveline systems</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs
C-9.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to <b>driveline systems</b>	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to <b>driveline systems</b>

## Range of Variables

**driveline systems** include: belt drive, chain drive, shaft drive, gear drive, pitman drive

**components** include: torque plate, drive shafts, universal joints, sliding couplers, steady bearings (hanger bearings), chains, sprockets, gears, gear boxes, pitman arm, belts, sheaves (fixed, variable), slip clutches, overrunning clutches, tensioners, shielding, drive shaft safety restraints

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, pullers, installation tools, linear measuring devices, dial indicators, spring scale, torque measuring device, angle meters, laser alignment tools, feeler gauges

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing

## C-9.03 Repairs wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-9.03.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
C-9.03.02P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
C-9.03.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect <b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b>	<b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.03.04P	perform repair, reconditioning and replacement of <b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b>	<b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b> are repaired, reconditioned and replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.03.05P	reassemble and reinstall <b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b>	<b>wet clutch, transmission and gear case components</b> are reassembled and reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures

C-9.03.06P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled
C-9.03.07P	calibrate wet clutches, transmission and gear cases	wet clutches, transmission and gear cases are calibrated according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, specialized tools, transmission support stand

**components** (removed for access) include: cab, axle housings, wheels, panels, fuel tanks, tilting cabs, operator protective structures

**components** (wet clutches) include: pistons, seals, carriers, discs, plates, O-rings, springs, hubs, bearings, oil distribution manifolds

**transmission and gear case components** include: seals, bearings (axial, radial, ball, tapered, needle), races, gears, shafts, housings, shims, bushings, snap rings, shift collars, springs, detents, balls, cooling and lubrication nozzles, carriers, shift mechanisms, shift valves, clutch packs, brake packs, interlocks, overrunning clutches

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-9.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of wet clutches</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of transmissions</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of gears</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of gear cases</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-9.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to disassemble, inspect and reassemble wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases
		describe procedures to repair, replace, install and align wet clutches, transmissions and gear cases
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** (wet clutches) include: pistons, seals, carriers, discs, plates, O-rings, springs, hubs, bearings, oil distribution manifolds

**transmission and gear case components** include: seals, bearings (axial, radial, ball, tapered, needle), races, gears, shafts, housings, shims, bushings, snap rings, shift collars, springs, detents, balls, cooling and lubrication nozzles, carriers, shift mechanisms, shift valves, clutch packs, brake packs, interlocks, overrunning clutches

**types of wet clutches** include: hydraulically-applied/spring-released, spring-applied/hydraulically-released

**types of transmissions** include: manual shift, power shift, infinitely variable, hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

**types of gears** include: bevel, helical, straight, planetary, spur, worm-and-wheel, rack and pinion

**types of gear cases** include: reduction, planetary, directional change, angle drives (90 degree and various other angles), power distribution for multiple systems

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, specialized tools, transmission support stand

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing, sudden movements, oil injection potential

### C-9.04 Repairs differentials and final drives

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
C-9.04.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
C-9.04.02P	remove <b>components</b> for access	<b>components</b> are removed for access
C-9.04.03P	remove, disassemble and inspect differential and final drive <b>components</b>	differential and final drive <b>components</b> are removed, disassembled and inspected to determine if they should be replaced, or reconditioned and reused according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.04.04P	replace failed differential and final drive <b>components</b>	failed differential and final drive <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.04.05P	assemble and install differential and final drive <b>components</b>	differential and final drive <b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications and procedures
C-9.04.06P	reinstall <b>components</b> removed for access	<b>components</b> removed for access are reinstalled

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, specialized tools, torque wrenches, dial indicators, feeler gauges, spring scale, pullers, transmission support stand, steering lockout, oscillation locks

**components** (removed for access) include: axle housings, wheels, track systems, frame components, cab

**components** (differential systems) include: bearings, bevel pinions, shims, gear set, bushings, seals, carriers, thrust washers, shafts, pistons, springs, clutch packs, brake packs, mechanical locks

**components** (final drives) include: gears, bearings, shafts, seals, shims, axles, housings, gaskets, O-rings, universal joints, ball joints, fasteners, bearing adjusters, chains, sprockets, chain tension adjusters

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
C-9.04.01L	demonstrate knowledge of differential systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of differential systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe differential locking systems
C-9.04.02L	demonstrate knowledge of final drives, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of final drives</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
C-9.04.03L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing differentials, final drives and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair differentials, final drives and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to disassemble and reassemble differentials, final drives and their <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, adjust and install differentials, final drives and their <b>components</b>
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** (differential systems) include: bearings, bevel pinions, shims, gear set, bushings, seals, carriers, thrust washers, shafts, pistons, springs, clutch packs, brake packs, mechanical locks

**types of differential systems** include: open differential, locking, limited slip

**components** (final drives) include: gears, bearings, shafts, seals, shims, axles, housings, gaskets, O-rings, universal joints, ball joints, fasteners, bearing adjusters, chains, sprockets, chain tension adjusters

**types of final drives** include: inboard planetary, outboard planetary, bull-and-pinion (ring-and-pinion), chain-driven, angle drives (90 degree and various other angles)

**tools and equipment** include: floor jacks and other lifting devices, safety stands, specialized tools, torque wrenches, dial indicators, feeler gauges, spring scale, pullers, transmission support stand, steering lockout, oscillation locks

**hazards** include: entanglement, pinching, crushing, sudden movements, oil injection potential

# Major Work Activity D

## Diagnoses and repairs hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems

### Task D-10 Diagnoses hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems

#### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians must be able to understand the theory of hydraulics, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems. They need to differentiate whether the problem is mechanical, electrical or hydraulic when doing diagnostics and use the proper testing equipment to help identify the problem.

#### D-10.01 Diagnoses hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
D-10.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
D-10.01.02P	check if power is being supplied to drive systems	power is checked to see if it is being supplied to drive systems
D-10.01.03P	perform sensory inspections to identify <i>faults</i>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <i>faults</i>
D-10.01.04P	check and retrieve diagnostic service codes	service codes are referred to manuals for instructions on diagnosis
D-10.01.05P	determine system function and component location	system function and component location are determined by interpreting hydraulic system schematics
D-10.01.06P	select and use <i>tools and equipment</i>	<i>tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application
D-10.01.07P	remove <i>components</i> to access diagnostic area	<i>components</i> are removed to access diagnostic area
D-10.01.08P	perform <i>tests</i> at operating temperature and at rated revolutions per minute (RPM)	<i>tests</i> are performed at operating temperature and at rated RPM according to manufacturers' specifications

D-10.01.09P	interpret <b>test</b> results and compare to manufacturers' specifications	<b>test</b> results are interpreted and compared to manufacturers' specifications
D-10.01.10P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: heat, low power, creeping in neutral, abnormal noises, service codes

**faults** include: leaks, abnormal noises, heat, failed hoses, low power, low pressure, creeping in neutral

**tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, flow meters, pressure gauges, OEM specialty tools

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, shields, hoods

**tests** include: pressure, flow, case drain, temperature

**required actions** include: repairs, replacement or adjustment of pumps or valves, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
D-10.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>hydraulic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe mechanically-controlled and electronically-controlled <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b>
		identify various types of fluids used in <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b>
D-10.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnostic manuals	describe diagnostic information retrieval and its procedures for use
D-10.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections and <b>tests</b> performed to diagnose <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections and <b>tests</b>

D-10.01.04L	demonstrate knowledge of sensor functions	identify sensor functions and describe their applications
D-10.01.05L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>safety bypass systems</b>	identify <b>safety bypass systems</b> and describe their applications

## Range of Variables

**hydraulic systems** include: open-centre, closed-centre, blended

**hydrostatic systems** include: open loop, closed loop, blended, fixed displacement, variable displacement

**components** (hydraulic systems) include: pumps, rock shafts/three-point hitch, cylinders, motors, actuators, fluids, controllers, wiring harnesses, valves, sensors, gauges, reservoirs, oil coolers, lines and hoses, fittings

**components** (hydrostatic systems) include: motors, pumps, reservoirs, valves, controllers, oil coolers, lines and hoses, fittings, wiring harnesses, sensors, gauges

**tools and equipment** include: temperature measuring devices, flow meters, pressure gauges, OEM specialty tools

**tests** include: pressure, flow, case drain, temperature

**faults** include: leaks, abnormal noises, heat, failed hoses, low power, low pressure, creeping in neutral

**safety bypass systems** include: cooler bypass valves, oil filter bypass valves, relief valves

## D-10.02 Diagnoses pneumatic systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
D-10.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
D-10.02.02P	check if power is being supplied to drive systems	power is checked to see if it is being supplied to drive systems
D-10.02.03P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
D-10.02.04P	check and retrieve diagnostic service codes	service codes are referred to manuals for instructions on diagnosis
D-10.02.05P	determine system function and component location	system function and component location is determined by interpreting pneumatic system schematics
D-10.02.06P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
D-10.02.07P	remove <b>components</b> to access diagnostic area	<b>components</b> are removed to access diagnostic area
D-10.02.08P	perform <b>tests</b>	tests are performed

D-10.02.09P	interpret <b>test</b> results and compare to manufacturers' specifications	<b>test</b> results are interpreted and compared to manufacturers' specifications
D-10.02.10P	determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>required actions</b> are determined

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: poor braking, service codes, abnormal noises, loss of pressure, soft suspension

**faults** include: leaks, abnormal noises, heat, broken hoses, low power, low pressure

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, hand tools, OEM specialty tools, power tools

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, shields, hoods

**tests** include: pressure, time, flow

**required actions** include: repairs, replacement or adjustment of compressors, valves and lines, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
D-10.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of pneumatic systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
D-10.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections and <b>tests</b> performed to diagnose pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections and <b>tests</b>
D-10.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of sensor functions	identify sensor functions and describe their applications
D-10.02.04L	demonstrate knowledge of safety bypass systems	identify safety bypass systems and describe their applications

## Range of Variables

**components** (pneumatic) include: hoses, fittings, compressors, valves, lines

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, hand tools, OEM specialty tools, power tools

**tests** include: pressure, time, flow

**faults** include: leaks, abnormal noises, heat, broken hoses, low power, low pressure



## Task D-11 Repairs hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians must use the appropriate tools, measuring devices and procedures to return hydraulic, hydrostatic and pneumatic systems to manufacturers' specifications.

#### D-11.01 Repairs hydraulic and hydrostatic systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
D-11.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
D-11.01.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area
D-11.01.03P	repair or replace hydraulic <b>components</b>	hydraulic <b>components</b> are repaired or replaced
D-11.01.04P	clean valves, motors, hoses and components after catastrophic failure	valves, motors, hoses and components are cleaned to prevent further damage or repeat failure
D-11.01.05P	adjust pumps and valves for pressure and flow	valves are adjusted for pressure and flow according to manufacturers' specifications
D-11.01.06P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair according to OEM assembly procedures
D-11.01.07P	verify system operations	system operations are verified to OEM standards

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, OEM specialty tools, oil reclamation, power tools

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, hoods, shields

**components** (hydraulic systems) include: pumps, rock shafts/three-point hitch, cylinders, motors, actuators, fluids, controllers, wiring harnesses, valves, fittings, oil coolers, sensors

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
D-11.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>hydraulic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe mechanically-controlled and electronically-controlled <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b>
D-11.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to disassemble and reassemble <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic systems</b>
		describe procedures to repair and replace <b>hydraulic</b> and <b>hydrostatic system components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe verification procedures for system operations

### Range of Variables

**hydraulic systems** include: open centre, closed centre, blended

**hydrostatic systems** include: open loop, closed loop, blended, fixed displacement, variable displacement

**components** (hydraulic systems) include: pumps, rock shafts/three-point hitch, cylinders, motors, actuators, fluids, controllers, wiring harnesses, valves, fittings, oil coolers, sensors

**components** (hydrostatic systems) include: motors, pumps, reservoirs, valves, controllers, oil coolers, lines and hoses, fittings, wiring harnesses, sensors, gauges

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, OEM specialty tools, oil reclamation, power tools

## D-11.02 Repairs pneumatic systems

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
D-11.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
D-11.02.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area
D-11.02.03P	repair or replace pneumatic <b>components</b>	pneumatic <b>components</b> are repaired or replaced
D-11.02.04P	adjust valves for pressure and operating height for suspension	valves are adjusted for pressure and operating height for suspension according to manufacturers' specifications
D-11.02.05P	reassemble unit after repair	unit is reassembled after repair according to OEM assembly procedures
D-11.02.06P	verify <b>system operations</b>	<b>system operations</b> are verified to OEM standards

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, OEM specialty tools, power tools

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, hoods, shields

**components** (pneumatic systems) include: hoses, fittings, compressors, valves, lines

**system operations** include: air brakes, air suspension, debris blow-off systems

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
D-11.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of pneumatic systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
D-11.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair pneumatic systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to disassemble and reassemble pneumatic systems
		describe procedures to repair and replace pneumatic system <b>components</b>

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identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

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describe verification procedures for **system operations**

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### **Range of Variables**

**components** (pneumatic systems) include: hoses, fittings, compressors, valves, lines

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, OEM specialty tools, power tools

**system operations** include: air brakes, air suspension, debris blow-off systems

# Major Work Activity E

## Diagnoses and repairs electrical and electronic systems

### Task E-12 Diagnoses electrical/electronic power and control monitoring systems

#### Task Descriptor

Electrical and electronic systems are integrated and support each other. These integrated systems are diagnosed together.

#### E-12.01 Diagnoses electrical power and control monitoring systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
E-12.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
E-12.01.02P	operate equipment to reproduce symptoms	equipment is operated to reproduce symptoms
E-12.01.03P	perform sensory inspection on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>	sensory inspection on <i>components</i> is performed to identify <i>faults</i>
E-12.01.04P	remove <i>components</i> to access diagnostic area	<i>components</i> are removed to access diagnostic area
E-12.01.05P	select and use <i>tools and testing equipment</i>	<i>tools and testing equipment</i> are selected and used according to application
E-12.01.06P	perform <i>tests and diagnostics</i>	<i>tests and diagnostics</i> are performed
E-12.01.07P	interpret schematics to locate <i>components</i>	schematics are interpreted to locate <i>components</i>
E-12.01.08P	interpret test results for Controller Area Network (CAN) bus systems	test results for <i>CAN bus systems</i> are interpreted
E-12.01.09P	interpret results to determine <i>required actions</i>	results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: service codes, low voltage, high voltage, sensory indicators

**components** (electrical power and control monitoring systems) include: batteries, fuses, relays, actuators, alternators, switches, harnesses, diodes, connectors

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses, damaged controllers

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, seats, fuel tanks

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, laptops, onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools

**tests and diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, service code diagnostics

**components** (to be located on schematics) include: sensors, wiring, power modules, controllers, relays, fuses, switches, grounds

**CAN bus systems** include: 2-wire CAN, 4-wire CAN

**required actions** include: cleaning connections, replacing components, soldering wires, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
E-12.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of electrical power and control monitoring systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of electrical power and control monitoring systems, and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe electrical subsystems and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe basic electrical theory such as Ohm's law
		identify <b>integrated implement control systems and monitors</b>
		identify gauges of electrical wiring and types of connectors
E-12.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>equipment accessories and options</b>
		identify <b>tools and testing equipment</b> used to diagnose electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections, <b>tests and diagnostics</b> performed to diagnose electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>

	interpret results of <b>tests and diagnostics</b>
	identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing <b>tests and diagnostics</b>
	identify <b>diagnostic resources</b>
	interpret schematics and flow charts

## Range of Variables

**components** (electrical power and control monitoring systems) include: batteries, fuses, relays, actuators, alternators, switches, harnesses, diodes, connectors

**integrated implement control systems and monitors** include: active implement guidance, passive implement guidance, ISO monitoring

**equipment accessories and options** include: Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS), data collection, automated steering, entertainment systems

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, laptops, onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools

**tests and diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, service code diagnostics

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses, damaged controllers

**diagnostic resources** include: technical manual, manufacturer technical assistance, qualified trade experts

## E-12.02 Diagnoses electronic power and control monitoring systems

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
E-12.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
E-12.02.02P	operate equipment to reproduce symptoms	equipment is operated to reproduce symptoms
E-12.02.03P	perform sensory inspection of <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	<b>components</b> are inspected to identify <b>faults</b>
E-12.02.04P	gather diagnostic information	diagnostic information is gathered by retrieving service codes
E-12.02.05P	perform <b>diagnostics</b>	<b>diagnostics</b> are performed
E-12.02.06P	interpret test results for <b>CAN bus systems</b>	test results for <b>CAN bus systems</b> are interpreted
E-12.02.07P	interpret schematics to locate <b>components</b>	schematics are interpreted to locate <b>components</b>
E-12.02.08P	remove <b>components</b> to access diagnostic area	<b>components</b> are removed to access diagnostic area

E-12.02.09P	select and use <b>tools and testing equipment</b>	<b>tools and testing equipment</b> are selected and used according to identified <b>symptoms</b>
E-12.02.10P	interpret <b>diagnostic</b> results to determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>diagnostic</b> results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b> according to OEM specification or further diagnosis

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: service codes, low voltage, sensory indicators

**components** (electronic power and control monitoring systems) include: batteries, fuses, relays, CAN bus components, Local Interconnect Network (LIN) bus components, controllers, printed circuit boards, multi-function controls, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics

**CAN bus systems** include: 2-wire CAN, 4-wire CAN

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, seats, fuel tanks

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, laptops, onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools

**symptoms** include: service code, malfunction

**required actions** include: repairing, downloading software, replacing component, resetting

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
E-12.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of electronic power and control monitoring systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	<p>identify types of electronic power and control monitoring systems, and their <b>components</b>, and describe their characteristics, applications and operation</p> <p>identify integrated implement control systems and monitors</p> <p>identify <b>equipment accessories and options</b></p>
E-12.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>	<p>identify <b>tools and testing equipment</b> used to diagnose electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>, and describe their applications and procedures for use</p> <p>describe procedures to diagnose electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b></p> <p>identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b></p> <p>identify inspections and <b>diagnostics</b> performed to diagnose electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b></p> <p>interpret results of <b>diagnostics</b></p>



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identify possible **faults** found while performing **diagnostics**

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identify **diagnostic resources**

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interpret schematics and flow charts

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## Range of Variables

**components** (electronic power and control monitoring systems) include: batteries, fuses, relays, CAN bus components, Local Interconnect Network (LIN) bus components, controllers, printed circuit boards, multi-function controls, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators

**equipment accessories and options** include: GNSS, data collection, automated steering, entertainment systems

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, laptops, onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools

**diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostic resources** include: technical manual, manufacturer technical assistance, qualified trade experts

## Task E-13 Repairs electrical/electronic power and control monitoring systems

### Task Descriptor

Electrical and electronic systems are integrated and support each other. These integrated systems are repaired together.

### E-13.01 Repairs electrical power and control monitoring systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
E-13.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
E-13.01.02P	replace failed electrical <b>components</b>	failed electrical <b>components</b> are replaced
E-13.01.03P	repair <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are repaired according to manufacturers' specifications

E-13.01.04P	repair harness assemblies	harness assemblies are repaired by replacing damaged wires, connectors and pins according to manufacturers' specifications
E-13.01.05P	reinstall <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications
E-13.01.06P	verify repairs	repairs are verified to OEM standards

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: onboard diagnostics, electronic connection interface, OEM specialty tools

**components** include: starters, solenoids, alternators, batteries, actuators, switches, relays, terminators, harnesses, fuses, connectors, terminals, terminating resistor, connector pins, wires, loom, harness supports, lights

**components** (to be reinstalled) include: panels, seats, fuel tanks

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
E-13.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of electrical power and control monitoring systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of electrical power and control monitoring systems, and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe electrical subsystems and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe basic electrical theory such as Ohm's law
		identify integrated implement control systems and monitors
		identify gauges of electrical wiring and types of connectors
E-13.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair electrical power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace and reinstall electrical power and control monitoring system <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe procedures to verify repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** include: starters, solenoids, alternators, batteries, actuators, switches, relays, terminators, harnesses, fuses, connectors, terminals, terminating resistor, connector pins, wires, loom, harness supports, lights

**equipment accessories and options** include: GNSS, data collection, automated steering, entertainment systems

**tools and equipment** include: onboard diagnostics, electronic connection interface, OEM specialty tools

## E-13.02 Repairs electronic power and control monitoring systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
E-13.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
E-13.02.02P	replace failed electronic <b>components</b>	failed electronic <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
E-13.02.03P	reprogram or recalibrate <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reprogrammed or recalibrated according to manufacturers' specifications
E-13.02.04P	reinstall <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications
E-13.02.05P	verify repairs	repairs are verified to OEM standards

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: onboard diagnostics, electronic communication interface, OEM specialty tools, digital devices, multimeters

**components** include: CAN bus components (controllers, printed circuit boards, multi-function controls)

**components** (to be reprogrammed or recalibrated) include: controllers, displays, sensors

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
E-13.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of electronic power and control monitoring systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of electronic power and control monitoring systems, and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify integrated implement control systems and monitors
		identify <b>equipment accessories and options</b>

E-13.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair electronic power and control monitoring systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace, reprogram, recalibrate and reinstall electronic power and control monitoring system <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe procedures to verify repairs

### Range of Variables

**components** include: CAN bus components (controllers, printed circuit boards, multi-function controls)

**equipment accessories and options** include: GNSS, data collection, automated steering, entertainment systems

**tools and equipment** include: onboard diagnostics, electronic communication interface, OEM specialty tools, digital devices, multimeters

# Major Work Activity F

## Diagnoses and repairs steering, brakes and suspension

### Task F-14 Diagnoses steering and brake systems

#### Task Descriptor

To ensure safe equipment operation, steering and brake systems need to perform within operating parameters and according to manufacturers' specifications. Agricultural equipment technicians perform diagnostic analysis to identify the cause of the fault.

#### F-14.01 Diagnoses steering systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-14.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
F-14.01.02P	perform sensory inspections on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>	sensory inspections are performed on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>
F-14.01.03P	remove <i>components</i> to access diagnostic area	<i>components</i> are removed to access diagnostic area
F-14.01.04P	select and use <i>tools and equipment</i>	<i>tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application
F-14.01.05P	interpret schematics	schematics are interpreted to isolate <i>faults</i>
F-14.01.06P	interpret results to determine <i>required actions</i>	results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i>
F-14.01.07P	verify steering system function	steering system function is verified

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: loose, wandering, high-effort steering, sensitive

**components** (steering systems) include: steering motors, pumps, actuators, steering linkages, priority valves, hoses, lines, control valves

**faults** include: leaks, binding, deformities, abnormal noises

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, hoods, tires

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, tape measures, OEM specialty tools, temperature measuring devices

**required actions** include: repair, replacement, calibration and adjustment of components, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-14.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of steering systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of steering systems</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
F-14.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing steering systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose steering systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose steering systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing steering systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose steering systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections on <b>components</b>
		interpret schematics

## Range of Variables

**components** (steering systems) include: steering motors, pumps, actuators, steering linkages, priority valves, hoses, lines, control valves

**types of steering systems** include: hydraulic, mechanical, hydrostatic, electronic

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, tape measures, OEM specialty tools, temperature measuring devices

**faults** include: leaks, binding, deformities, abnormal noises

## F-14.02 Diagnoses brake systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-14.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
F-14.02.02P	perform sensory inspections on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>
F-14.02.03P	remove <b>components</b> to access diagnostic area	<b>components</b> are removed to access diagnostic area
F-14.02.04P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-14.02.05P	interpret schematics to isolate cause of <b>faults</b>	schematics are interpreted to isolate cause of <b>faults</b>
F-14.02.06P	disassemble brake system	brake system is disassembled to access brake pads and cylinders
F-14.02.07P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>
F-14.02.08P	verify brake system function	brake system function is verified

### Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: weak, soft, harsh and sensitive braking; abnormal noise; sensory observations

**components** (brake systems) include: pads, shoes, rotors, calipers, valves, controls (pedals, primary cylinders, control valves), drums, actuators (hydraulic, mechanical), discs, accumulators

**faults** include: leaks, cracking, binding, heat points, abnormal noises, dragging

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, wheels, tires, brake housings, final drives

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, vernier calipers

**required actions** include: replacement, calibration and adjustment of components, further diagnosis

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-14.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of brake systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of brake systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
F-14.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing brake systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose brake systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use

		describe procedures to diagnose brake systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing brake systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose brake systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections on <b>components</b>
		interpret schematics
F-14.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of disassembling and reassembling brake systems	describe procedures to disassemble and reassembling brake systems

### Range of Variables

**components** (brake systems) include: pads, shoes, rotors, calipers, valves, controls (pedals, primary cylinders, control valves), drums, actuators (hydraulic, mechanical), discs, accumulators

**types of brake systems** include: hydraulic, mechanical, hydrostatic, air

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, vernier calipers

**faults** include: leaks, cracking, binding, heat points, abnormal noises, dragging

## Task F-15 Repairs steering and brake systems

### Task Descriptor

To ensure safe operation of equipment, steering and brake systems need to perform within operating parameters. Agricultural equipment technicians repair steering and brake systems by removing, repairing, replacing, installing and adjusting various components of the equipment according to manufacturers' specifications and recommendations.

### F-15.01 Repairs steering systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-15.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-15.01.02P	replace steering <b>components</b>	steering <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications



F-15.01.03P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned according to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.01.04P	lubricate and adjust <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are lubricated and adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.01.05P	reinstall <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.01.06P	verify repair	repairs are verified to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, tape measures, OEM specialty tools, temperature measuring devices

**components** include: steering motors, pumps, actuators, steering linkages, priority valves, hoses, lines, control valves

**components** (to be reinstalled) include: panels, wheels, tires

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-15.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of steering systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of steering systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation describe allowable tolerances
F-15.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing steering systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair steering systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, lubricate and adjust steering system <b>components</b> identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs describe procedures to verify repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** include: steering motors, pumps, actuators, steering linkages, priority valves, hoses, lines, control valves

**types of steering systems** include: hydraulic, mechanical, hydrostatic, electrical

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, dial indicators, tape measures, OEM specialty tools, temperature measuring devices

## F-15.02 Repairs brake systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-15.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-15.02.02P	replace brake system <b>components</b>	brake system <b>components</b> are replaced
F-15.02.03P	bleed and adjust <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are bled and adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.02.04P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.02.05P	adjust <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are adjusted to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.02.06P	calibrate and adjust park brakes	park brakes are calibrated and adjusted to manufacturers' specifications
F-15.02.07P	verify brake system function	brake system function is verified

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: brake pliers, wrenches, brake bleeders

**components** include: pads, shoes, rotors, calipers, valves, controls (pedals, primary cylinders, control valves), drums, actuators (hydraulic, mechanical), discs, accumulators

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-15.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of brake systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>types of brake systems</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
F-15.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing brake systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>materials of brakes</b> and describe their characteristics and applications
		identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair braking systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, lubricate, adjust and calibrate brake system <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe procedures to verify repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** include: pads, shoes, rotors, calipers, valves, controls (pedals, primary cylinders, control valves), drums, actuators (hydraulic, mechanical), discs, accumulators

**types of brake systems** include: hydraulic, mechanical, hydrostatic

**materials of brakes** include: bronze, fibre, brass, ceramic, asbestos

**tools and equipment** include: brake pliers, wrenches, brake bleeders

## Task F-16 Diagnoses track, wheel and suspension systems

### Task Descriptor

The suspension on agricultural equipment allows for operator comfort, and helps improve traction and steering. Diagnostic analysis is performed by agricultural equipment technicians to identify the cause of the component fault.

#### F-16.01 Diagnoses track systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-16.01.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
F-16.01.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-16.01.03P	perform <b>checks</b> on <b>components</b>	<b>checks</b> on <b>components</b> are performed
F-16.01.04P	perform sensory inspections on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
F-16.01.05P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: slippage, vibration, misalignment, uneven wear pattern

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools, OEM specialty tools

**checks** include: measuring alignments, tension, wear patterns

**components** include: rubber tracks, support wheels, tensioning systems

**faults** include: abnormal noises, wear, vibrations, oil leaks

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-16.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of track systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of track systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation  describe allowable tolerances
F-16.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing track systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose track systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use  describe procedures to diagnose track systems and their <b>components</b>  identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing track systems and their <b>components</b>  identify inspections performed to diagnose track systems  identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

### Range of Variables

**components** include: rubber tracks, support wheels, tensioning systems

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools, OEM specialty tools

**faults** include: abnormal noises, wear, vibrations, oil leaks

## F-16.02 Diagnoses wheel assemblies

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-16.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
F-16.02.02P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-16.02.03P	perform <b>checks</b> on <b>wheel assemblies</b>	<b>checks</b> on <b>wheel assemblies</b> are performed

F-16.02.04P	perform sensory inspections on <b>wheel assemblies</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
F-16.02.05P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: vibration, road lope, power hop, mis-tracking

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools, OEM specialty tools, pressure gauges

**checks** include: pressure, tire bulges, wear pattern, operation, ballasting

**wheel assemblies** include: hubs, wedges, rims, bias tires, radial tires

**faults** include: abnormal noises, wear, vibrations

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-16.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>wheel assemblies</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>wheel assemblies</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
F-16.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>wheel assemblies</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>wheel assemblies</b> and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>wheel assemblies</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>wheel assemblies</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>wheel assemblies</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**wheel assemblies** include: hubs, wedges, rims, bias tires, radial tires

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools, OEM specialty tools, pressure gauges

**faults** include: abnormal noises, wear, vibrations

## F-16.03 Diagnoses suspension systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-16.03.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
F-16.03.02P	select and use <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application
F-16.03.03P	perform <b><i>checks</i></b> on <b><i>components</i></b>	<b><i>checks</i></b> on <b><i>components</i></b> are performed according to manufacturers' specifications
F-16.03.04P	perform sensory inspections on <b><i>components</i></b> to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>	sensory inspections are performed according to manufacturers' specifications to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
F-16.03.05P	interpret results to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	results are interpreted to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>

### Range of Variables

***symptoms of problem*** include: harsh/rough ride, poor traction, power hop, service codes

***diagnostic tools and equipment*** include: pressure gauges, adapter fittings, nitrogen gas, hand tools, power tools

***checks*** include: testing for accumulator charge or failure, air pressure

***components*** include: air bags, shocks, accumulators, fittings, hoses, sensors, controllers, cylinders, compressors

***faults*** include: leaks, cracks, tears, wear

***required actions*** include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-16.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> , their <b><i>components</i></b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
F-16.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b>	identify <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> used to diagnose <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b><i>suspension systems</i></b> and their <b><i>components</i></b>

identify inspections performed to diagnose **suspension system components**

identify possible **faults** found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**suspension systems** include: front axles, cab suspension, loader suspension, track suspension, seats  
**components** include: air bags, shocks, accumulators, fittings, hoses, sensors, controllers, cylinders, compressors

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, adapter fittings, nitrogen gas, hand tools, power tools

**faults** include: leaks, cracks, tears, wear

## Task F-17 Repairs track, wheel and suspension systems

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians repair suspensions to maintain operation of equipment, to minimize damage to other components and to reduce fatigue of the operator.

### F-17.01 Repairs track systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-17.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-17.01.02P	remove tracks and disassemble track system <b>components</b>	tracks are removed and track system <b>components</b> are disassembled
F-17.01.03P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced
F-17.01.04P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.01.05P	align tensioning idlers on track systems	tensioning idlers are aligned on track systems

F-17.01.06P	assemble and install <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.01.07P	verify repair	repair is verified according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices

**components** include: idlers, pins, bushings, rubber tracks, support wheels, drive wheels, fasteners, tension systems

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-17.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of track systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of track systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
F-17.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing track systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair track systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition and align track system <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe procedures to verify repairs

## Range of Variables

**components** include: idlers, pins, bushings, rubber tracks, support wheels, drive wheels, fasteners, tension systems

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices

## F-17.02 Repairs wheel assemblies

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

Skills		
	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-17.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-17.02.02P	remove <b>wheel assemblies</b>	<b>wheel assemblies</b> are removed



F-17.02.03P	replace worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced
F-17.02.04P	assemble and install <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.02.05P	verify <b>installation</b> and repair	<b>installation</b> and repair is verified according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools

**wheel assemblies** include: hubs, wedges, rims, bias tires, radial tires

**components** include: fasteners, rims, tires

**installation** includes: alignment, re-torquing, checking run-out, inflation

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-17.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>wheel assemblies</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>wheel assemblies</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation  describe allowable tolerances
F-17.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>wheel assemblies</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>wheel assemblies</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use  describe procedures to repair, replace and align <b>wheel assemblies</b> and their <b>components</b>  identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs  describe procedures to verify repairs of <b>wheel assemblies</b> and their <b>components</b>

## Range of Variables

**wheel assemblies** include: hubs, wedges, rims, bias tires, radial tires

**components** include: fasteners, rims, tires

**tools and equipment** include: jacks, hand tools, hoisting equipment, measuring devices, power tools

**hazards** include: heating or welding wheel assemblies (pyrolysis), lifting and handling of wheel assemblies, over-inflation of tires, possibility of calcium chloride within tire

## F-17.03 Repairs suspension systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
F-17.03.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
F-17.03.02P	remove and recondition <b>suspension systems</b>	<b>suspension systems</b> are removed and reconditioned
F-17.03.03P	remove and disassemble <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are removed and disassembled
F-17.03.04P	replace damaged <b>components</b>	damaged <b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.03.05P	recharge accumulator with nitrogen	accumulator is recharged with nitrogen according to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.03.06P	assemble and install <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications
F-17.03.07P	verify suspension system function	suspension system function is verified according to manufacturers' specifications

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: regulators, jacks, OEM specialty tools

**suspension systems** include: front axles, cab suspension, loader suspension, track suspension, seats

**components** include: air bags, shocks, accumulators, fittings, hoses, sensors, controllers, cylinders, compressors

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
F-17.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>suspension systems</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>suspension systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation describe allowable tolerances
F-17.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>suspension systems</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>suspension systems</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, assemble and install <b>suspension system components</b>

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identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

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describe procedures to verify repairs of **suspension systems** and their **components**

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### **Range of Variables**

**suspension systems** include: front axles, cab suspension, loader suspension, track suspension, seats

**components** include: air bags, shocks, accumulators, fittings, hoses, sensors, controllers, cylinders, compressors

**tools and equipment** include: regulators, jacks, OEM specialty tools

# Major Work Activity G

## Diagnoses and repairs structural components and operator stations

### Task G-18 Diagnoses structural components

#### Task Descriptor

The structural components on agricultural equipment enclose and/or support the operator and the equipment. For safety purposes and operator comfort, agricultural equipment technicians perform sensory inspections to verify integrity of the structural components.

#### G-18.01 Diagnoses frame components

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-18.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
G-18.01.02P	select and use <i>tools and equipment</i>	<i>tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application
G-18.01.03P	perform visual inspection on <i>structural components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>	visual inspection is performed on <i>structural components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>
G-18.01.04P	consult technical drawings or factory assistance to verify dimensions	technical drawings or factory assistance are consulted to verify dimensions according to manufacturers' specifications
G-18.01.05P	interpret results to determine <i>required actions</i>	results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i>

#### Range of Variables

*symptoms of problem* include: operational issues, steering/shifting improperly, damage

*tools and equipment* include: tape measures, levels, squares

*structural components* include: glass, frame, cab mounts, doors

*faults* include: cracks, fatigue, damage

*required actions* include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-18.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>frame components</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>frame components</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe allowable tolerances
		identify types and properties of metals
G-18.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>structural components</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>structural components</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-18.01.03L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>frame components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>frame components</b> and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>frame components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>frame components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>frame components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

### Range of Variables

**frame components** include: pivot points, frame rails, gussets, flanges, connecting members

**structural components** include: glass, frame, cab mounts, doors

**tools and equipment** include: tape measures, levels, squares

**faults** include: cracks, fatigue, damage

## G-18.02 Verifies condition of operator protective structures

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-18.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
G-18.02.02P	consult technical drawings or factory assistance to verify dimensions	technical drawings or factory assistance are consulted to verify dimensions according to manufacturers' specifications

G-18.02.03P	perform sensory inspection to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspection is performed to identify <b>faults</b>
G-18.02.04P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: levels, tape measures, squares

**faults** include: cracks, fatigue, loose components, damaged operator protective structures (roll-over protective structure [ROPS] and falling-object protective structure [FOPS])

**required actions** include: component replacement, further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-18.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>operator protective structures</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>operator protective structures</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-18.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of verifying condition of <b>operator protective structures</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to verify condition of <b>operator protective structures</b> and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to verify condition of <b>operator protective structures</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while verifying condition of <b>operator protective structures</b>
		identify inspections performed to verify condition of <b>operator protective structures</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**operator protective structures** include: ROPS, FOPS

**tools and equipment** include: levels, tape measures, squares

**faults** include: cracks, fatigue, loose components, damaged operator protective structures (roll-over protective structure [ROPS] and falling-object protective structure [FOPS])

## G-18.03 Diagnoses equipment body

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-18.03.01P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
G-18.03.02P	operate equipment to reproduce symptoms	equipment is operated to reproduce symptoms
G-18.03.03P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

### Range of Variables

**faults** include: cracks, fatigue, loose or missing fasteners, air leaks, water leaks, cab noises

**required actions** include: repairs, component replacement, further diagnosis

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-18.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of equipment body <b>components</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify equipment body <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-18.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing equipment body <b>components</b>	describe procedures to diagnose equipment body <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing equipment body <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose equipment body <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

### Range of Variables

**components** include: hoods, screens, shields, glass, tin work, roof

**faults** include: cracks, fatigue, loose or missing fasteners, air leaks, water leaks, cab noises

## Task G-19 Repairs structural components

### Task Descriptor

Structural components require repair or replacement when they are damaged. Frame components must be at the manufacturers' specifications to operate properly. Body equipment is restored for functional and aesthetic purposes. Operator protective structures are not altered or repaired. Therefore, any failure results in a replacement.

#### G-19.01 Repairs frame components

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-19.01.01P	select and use <i>tools and equipment</i>	<i>tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-19.01.02P	remove and disassemble <i>frame components</i>	<i>frame components</i> are removed and disassembled according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.01.03P	prepare <i>frame components</i> for repair using <i>processes</i>	<i>frame components</i> are prepared for repair using <i>processes</i>
G-19.01.04P	weld and cut <i>frame components</i>	<i>frame components</i> are welded and cut
G-19.01.05P	fasten <i>frame components</i> using <i>methods</i>	<i>frame components</i> are fastened using <i>methods</i>
G-19.01.06P	assemble and install <i>frame components</i>	<i>frame components</i> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.01.07P	<i>prepare surface</i> for painting	surface is prepared for painting
G-19.01.08P	paint <i>frame components</i>	<i>frame components</i> are painted according to manufacturers' recommendation

### Range of Variables

*tools and equipment* include: torches, welders, hand tools

*frame components* include: pivot points, frame rails, gussets, flanges, connecting members

*processes* include: gouging, grinding, cutting

*methods* include: bolting, plating

*prepare surface* include: cleaning, grinding, sanding, priming



## Knowledge

Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-19.01.01L demonstrate knowledge of <b>frame components</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>frame components</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
	describe allowable tolerances
	identify types and properties of metals
	identify reinforcement methods
G-19.01.02L demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>frame components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>frame components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
	describe procedures to remove and disassemble <b>frame components</b>
	describe procedures to repair, assemble and install <b>frame components</b>
	describe procedures to weld and cut <b>frame components</b>
	describe procedures to prepare <b>frame component</b> surfaces for painting
	describe procedures to paint <b>frame components</b>
	identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

### Range of Variables

**frame components** include: pivot points, frame rails, gussets, flanges, connecting members

**tools and equipment** include: torches, welders, hand tools

## G-19.02 Replaces operator protective structures

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
G-19.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-19.02.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access <b>operator protective structure</b>	<b>components</b> are removed to access <b>operator protective structure</b> according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.02.03P	install <b>operator protective structures</b>	<b>operator protective structures</b> are installed according to manufacturers' specifications

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hoisting equipment, hand tools

**components** include: cab roof, doors, glass, electronics

**operator protective structures** include: ROPS, FOPS

### Knowledge

Learning Outcomes		Learning Objectives
G-19.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>operator protective structures</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>operator protective structures</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-19.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of replacing <b>operator protective structures</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to replace <b>operator protective structures</b> and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to replace <b>operator protective structures</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while replacing <b>operator protective structures</b>

### Range of Variables

**operator protective structures** include: ROPS, FOPS

**tools and equipment** include: hoisting equipment, hand tools

## G-19.03 Repairs equipment body

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-19.03.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-19.03.02P	remove and disassemble equipment body components	equipment body components are removed and disassembled according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.03.03P	replace or recondition worn and damaged <b>components</b>	worn and damaged <b>components</b> are replaced or reconditioned according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.03.04P	weld and cut body components	body components are welded and cut according to manufacturers' specifications
G-19.03.05P	<b>prepare surface</b> for painting	surface is prepared for painting according to company policies, procedures and limitations
G-19.03.06P	paint body components	body components are painted according to manufacturers' recommendation and company policies, procedures and limitations
G-19.03.07P	remove body components and prepare for transfer to relevant trade for painting	body components are removed and prepared for transfer to relevant trade for painting according to company policies and procedures

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, hoisting equipment, finishing tools

**components** include: panels, hoods, roofs, fenders, hinges, brackets, glass, electronics

**prepare surface** includes: cleaning, grinding, sanding, priming

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-19.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of equipment body <b>components</b> , their characteristics, applications and operation	identify equipment body <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>reinforcement methods</b>
		identify <b>properties of materials</b>

G-19.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing equipment body <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair equipment body <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disassemble equipment body components
		describe procedures to repair, replace and recondition equipment body <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to weld and cut equipment body components
		describe procedures to prepare equipment body component surfaces for painting
		describe procedures to paint equipment body components
		identify <b>bonding agents</b> used for repairs
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

### Range of Variables

**components** include: panels, hoods, roofs, fenders, hinges, brackets, glass, electronics

**reinforcement methods** include : bracing, fibreglass repair, gussets, fish plates, plastic welding

**properties of materials** include: metal, fibreglass, plastics

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, hoisting equipment, finishing tools

**bonding agents** include: silicone, weather stripping glue, foam adhesive

## Task G-20 Diagnoses climate control systems

### Task Descriptor

Climate control systems maintain interior cab temperature to optimize comfort as requested by the operator. Diagnostic analyses are performed by agricultural equipment technicians to identify the cause of the malfunction in the climate control system.

#### G-20.01 Diagnoses heating and ventilation systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
G-20.01.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
G-20.01.02P	select and use <b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-20.01.03P	check <b><i>components</i></b> for <b><i>faults</i></b>	<b><i>components</i></b> are checked for <b><i>faults</i></b>
G-20.01.04P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
G-20.01.05P	interpret results to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	results are interpreted to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>

### Range of Variables

***symptoms of problem*** include: inconsistent heat and air flow, noisy, odours

***diagnostic tools and equipment*** include: temperature gauges, multimeters

***components*** include: dampers, thermostats, water pumps, heater core, cab filters, air ducting

***faults*** include: improper heat levels, improper airflow, leaking heater cores, burnt resistors

***faults*** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: odours, plugged heater cores, air leaks, noisy fans

***required actions*** include: repair, component replacement, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-20.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of heating and ventilation systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-20.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

### Range of Variables

**components** include: dampers, thermostats, water pumps, heater core, cab filters, air ducting

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: temperature gauges, multimeters

**faults** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: odours, plugged heater cores, air leaks, noisy fans

## G-20.02 Diagnoses air conditioning systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

## Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-20.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
G-20.02.02P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-20.02.03P	check <b>components</b> for <b>faults</b>	<b>components</b> are checked for <b>faults</b>

G-20.02.04P	perform sensory inspections to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed to identify <b>faults</b>
G-20.02.05P	operate system to test system pressures	system is operated according to manufacturers' specifications to test system pressures
G-20.02.06P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: inconsistent cooling and airflow, noises, odours

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: thermometers, pressure gauges, refrigerant identification tester, leak detection tools

**components** include: thermostat control, condensers, evaporators, compressors, receiver-dryers, thermal expansion valves, water valves, hoses, switches, temperature sensors, electronics

**faults** include: improper temperature levels, improper airflow, leaking cores, plugged cores, burnt resistors, ruptured hoses, failed compressors

**faults** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: abnormal noises, leaks, odours, noisy fans

**required actions** include: repair, component replacement, further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-20.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of air conditioning systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of refrigerants</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify safety risks pertaining to refrigerants
G-20.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

G-20.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of training and certification requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants	describe training and certification requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants
G-20.02.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants

## Range of Variables

**components** include: thermostat control, condensers, evaporators, compressors, receiver-dryers, thermal expansion valves, water valves, hoses, switches, temperature sensors, electronics

**types of refrigerants** include: R-12/R134a/R1234yf, refrigerant blends

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: thermometers, pressure gauges, refrigerant identification tester, leak detection tools

**faults** (detected while conducting sensory inspections) include: abnormal noises, leaks, odours, noisy fans

## Task G-21 Repairs climate control systems

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians repair climate control systems by adjusting, repairing or replacing components.

### G-21.01 Repairs heating and ventilation systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-21.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
G-21.01.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area
G-21.01.03P	remove and disassemble heating and ventilation <b>components</b>	heating and ventilation <b>components</b> are removed and disassembled according to manufacturers' specifications
G-21.01.04P	perform <b>repairs</b> on <b>components</b>	<b>repairs</b> are performed on <b>components</b>
G-21.01.05P	assemble and install <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications



## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: vacuum cleaners, compressed air

**components** (removed for access) include: cab roof, seats, floor mats

**components** include: fans, resistors, motors, valves, heater cores, electronics

**repairs** include: cleaning, replacing, calibrating, reprogramming

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-21.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of heating and ventilation systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
G-21.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>	<p>identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair heating and ventilation systems and their <b>components</b>, and describe their applications and procedures for use</p> <p>describe procedures to remove and disassemble heating and ventilation system <b>components</b></p> <p>describe procedures to repair, replace, clean, calibrate, reprogram, assemble and install heating and ventilation system <b>components</b></p> <p>identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs</p>

## Range of Variables

**components** include: fans, resistors, motors, valves, heater cores, electronics

**tools and equipment** include: vacuum cleaners, compressed air

## G-21.02 Repairs air conditioning systems

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

Skills		
	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
G-21.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
G-21.02.02P	identify and recover refrigerant	refrigerant is identified and recovered according to jurisdictional regulations
G-21.02.03P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area

G-21.02.04P	perform <b>repairs</b> on air conditioning <b>components</b>	<b>repairs</b> are performed on air conditioning <b>components</b>
G-21.02.05P	assemble and install <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are assembled and installed according to manufacturers' specifications
G-21.02.06P	recharge system with refrigerant	system is recharged with refrigerant according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, recovery devices, vacuum pumps, hand tools, refrigerant identifier

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, cab roof, seats, floor mats, electronics

**repairs** include: cleaning, replacing, calibrating, reprogramming

**components** include: thermostats, condensers, evaporators, compressors, receiver-dryers, thermal expansion valves, hoses, switches, temperature sensors, electronics

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
G-21.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of air conditioning systems, their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of refrigerants</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify safety risks pertaining to refrigerants
G-21.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair air conditioning systems and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disassemble air conditioning system <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, reprogram, calibrate, assemble and install air conditioning system <b>components</b>
		describe procedures to recover and recharge air conditioning system with refrigerant
G-21.02.03L	demonstrate knowledge of training and certification requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants	identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe training and certification requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants
G-21.02.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants	identify and interpret regulations pertaining to air conditioning systems and refrigerants

## **Range of Variables**

**components** include: thermostats, condensers, evaporators, compressors, receiver-dryers, thermal expansion valves, hoses, switches, temperature sensors, electronics

**types of refrigerants** include: R-12/R134a/R1234yf, refrigerant blends

**tools and equipment** include: pressure gauges, recovery devices, vacuum pumps, hand tools, refrigerant identifier

# Major Work Activity H

## Diagnoses and repairs agricultural equipment

### Task H-22 Prepares agricultural equipment

#### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians assemble and install agricultural and precision farming equipment according to manufacturers' specifications. They adjust the equipment to fit the use and operating need of the customer.

#### H-22.01 Performs assembly and pre-delivery adjustments on agricultural equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-22.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-22.01.02P	assemble individual <b>components</b> or <b>implements</b>	individual <b>components</b> or <b>implements</b> are assembled to create finished piece of equipment according to manufacturers' specifications
H-22.01.03P	verify assembly completion	assembly completion is verified by checking operation, parts list and requested options
H-22.01.04P	ballast equipment	equipment is ballasted to ensure optimal power transfer
H-22.01.05P	verify equipment <b>performance</b>	equipment <b>performance</b> is verified
H-22.01.06P	verify that items on pre-delivery inspection (PDI) checklist have been completed	items on PDI checklist have been completed according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: lifting equipment, power tools, hand tools

**components** include: loaders, three-point hitches, air packages, hydraulic accessories, power take-off (PTO) drivelines

**implements** include: balers, headers, seeding and tillage equipment, rakes

**performance** includes: horsepower, torque, hydraulics pressure and flow, RPM

Knowledge		
Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives	
H-22.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>agricultural equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , <b>implements</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>agricultural equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> and <b>implements</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>classes of drive lines</b>
		identify hydraulic and electric connections and adapters
		identify hydraulic flow and pressure specifications
H-22.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of assembling and adjusting <b>agricultural equipment components</b> and <b>implements</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to assemble and adjust <b>agricultural equipment components</b> and <b>implements</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to assemble, adjust and disassemble <b>agricultural equipment components</b> and <b>implements</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while assembling and adjusting <b>agricultural equipment components</b> and <b>implements</b>
		describe procedures to ballast <b>agricultural equipment</b>
		identify procedures to perform PDIs on equipment
		identify procedures to carry out <b>performance</b> testing of equipment
		identify adjustments for clearances, speed and conditions according to types of crops
		describe wheel and drive train torque procedures

## Range of Variables

**agricultural equipment** include: combines, tractors, swather units, sprayers (towed, high-clearance), forage harvesters, seeding equipment

**components** include: loaders, three-point hitches, air packages, hydraulic accessories, power take-off (PTO) drivelines

**implements** include: balers, headers, seeding and tillage equipment, rakes

**classes of drive lines** include: 540, 1000 RPM

**tools and equipment** include: lifting equipment, power tools, hand tools

**performance** includes: horsepower, torque, hydraulics pressure and flow, RPM

## H-22.02 Performs preparation and installation of agricultural equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-22.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-22.02.02P	clean <b>agricultural equipment</b>	<b>agricultural equipment</b> is cleaned using <b>products and methods</b>
H-22.02.03P	<b>prepare agricultural equipment</b>	<b>agricultural equipment</b> is prepared according to manufacturers' specifications prior to repair or installation
H-22.02.04P	prepare surfaces for proper fit	surfaces are prepared for proper fit using <b>methods</b> to remove rust and paint
H-22.02.05P	verify <b>implements</b> and <b>components</b> are operational	<b>implements</b> and <b>components</b> are operational
H-22.02.06P	locate power sources on equipment	power sources are located on equipment to activate control unit
H-22.02.07P	assemble <b>implements, components</b> and <b>accessories</b>	<b>implements, components</b> and <b>accessories</b> are assembled according to manufacturers' procedures
H-22.02.08P	attach and detach <b>implements, components</b> and <b>accessories</b> to and from equipment	<b>implements, components</b> and <b>accessories</b> are attached and detached to and from equipment according to manufacturers' procedures
H-22.02.09P	verify equipment <b>performance</b>	equipment <b>performance</b> is verified

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**agricultural equipment** includes: combines, tractors, swather units, sprayers (towed, high-clearance), forage harvesters, seeding equipment

**products and methods** include: using disinfectants and sanitizers, using pressure washer, using backpack blower

**prepare agricultural equipment** includes: release hydraulic pressure and spring tension, support weight, verify zero energy state

**methods** include: cleaning, grinding, buffing, using chemicals

**implements** include: balers, headers, mowers, seeding tools, tillage tools

**components** include: loaders, three-point hitches, air packages

**accessories** include: monitor, electronic devices, optional packages, crop dividers

**performance** includes: horsepower, torque, hydraulics pressure and flow, RPM (sickle-speed, drum speed, fan speed, shaft speed)

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-22.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>agricultural equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , <b>implements</b> , <b>accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>agricultural equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>classes of drive lines</b>
		identify hydraulic and electric connections and adapters
H-22.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of preparing and installing <b>agricultural equipment components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to prepare and install <b>agricultural equipment components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to prepare and install <b>agricultural equipment components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b>
		describe procedures to clean and disinfect <b>agricultural equipment</b>
		describe procedures to attach and detach <b>agricultural equipment components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while assembling, attaching and detaching <b>agricultural equipment components</b> , <b>implements</b> and <b>accessories</b>
		describe procedures to prepare surfaces for installation
		identify procedures to carry out <b>performance</b> testing of equipment

identify adjustments for clearances, speed and conditions according to types of crops

describe wheel and drive train torque procedures

## Range of Variables

**agricultural equipment** includes: combines, tractors, swather units, sprayers (towed, high-clearance), forage harvesters, seeding equipment

**components** include: loaders, three-point hitches, air packages

**implements** include: balers, headers, mowers, seeding tools, tillage tools

**accessories** include: monitor, electronic devices, optional packages, crop dividers

**classes of drive lines** include: 540, 1000 RPM

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**performance** includes: horsepower, torque, hydraulics pressure and flow, RPM (sickle-speed, drum speed, fan speed, shaft speed)

## H-22.03 Installs precision farming equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-22.03.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-22.03.02P	prepare surfaces for proper fit	surfaces are prepared for proper fit
H-22.03.03P	locate power sources on equipment and determine harness route	power sources are located on equipment and harness route is determined
H-22.03.04P	install <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are installed according to manufacturers' specifications
H-22.03.05P	program, configure and calibrate <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are programmed, configured and calibrated according to manufacturers' specifications
H-22.03.06P	verify <b>components and accessories</b> are <b>operational</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are <b>operational</b>



## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**components and accessories** include: receivers, displays, sensors, control units, antenna, wiring harnesses

**operational** includes: communicating online, operator inputs are functioning, GNSS functioning (Global Positioning System [GPS], GLONASS [Russian satellite system], Galileo)

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-22.03.01L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming equipment, their <b>components and accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify precision farming equipment and their <b>components and accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-22.03.02L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming and describe its characteristics, applications and <b>advantages</b>	explain precision farming and describe its characteristics, applications and <b>advantages</b>
		explain precision farming <b>agronomic data</b>
		explain <b>agronomic data</b> confidentiality
H-22.03.03L	demonstrate knowledge of installing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to install precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to install, program, configure and calibrate precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while installing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		describe procedures to prepare surfaces for installation
H-22.03.04L	demonstrate knowledge of regulatory requirements pertaining to precision farming	identify and interpret <b>regulations</b> pertaining to precision farming

## Range of Variables

**components and accessories** include: receivers, displays, sensors, control units, antenna, wiring harnesses

**advantages** include: increased productivity, efficiency, traceability and accountability

**agronomic data** includes: yield maps, weather maps, soil conductivity, soil testing, prescriptions

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**regulations** include: Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA)

## Task H-23 Diagnoses precision farming equipment

### Task Descriptor

Precision farming equipment is a system that allows the operator to guide and control equipment, map an area, vary rates, eliminate overlaps or misses, to maximize yields and efficiency. The equipment includes a GNSS, yield monitors, moisture meters, mobile weather station applications and guided steering. Agricultural equipment technicians diagnose precision farming equipment to identify failures and faults on site and remotely.

#### H-23.01 Diagnoses precision farming equipment on site

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-23.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-23.01.02P	operate equipment to reproduce symptoms	equipment is operated to reproduce symptoms
H-23.01.03P	perform sensory inspection of <i>components and accessories</i> for signs of <i>faults</i>	<i>components and accessories</i> are inspected for signs of <i>faults</i>
H-23.01.04P	gather diagnostic information	diagnostic information is gathered by retrieving service codes
H-23.01.05P	perform <i>diagnostics</i>	<i>diagnostics</i> are performed
H-23.01.06P	interpret test results for CAN bus systems	test results for CAN bus systems are interpreted
H-23.01.07P	interpret schematics to locate <i>components and accessories</i>	schematics are interpreted to locate <i>components and accessories</i>
H-23.01.08P	remove <i>components</i> to access diagnostic area	<i>components</i> are removed to access diagnostic area
H-23.01.09P	select and use <i>tools and testing equipment</i>	<i>tools and testing equipment</i> are selected and used according to identified <i>symptoms</i>
H-23.01.10P	interpret <i>diagnostic</i> results to determine <i>required actions</i>	<i>diagnostic</i> results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i> according to manufacturers' specification or further diagnosis

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: product rate control issues, auto-guidance systems not working, inconsistent communication/data transfer

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communication devices, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antennas

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, communication tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics, software compatibility, software updates, network configurations

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, seats, roof, shields

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**symptoms** include: service code, sensory observation

**required actions** include: repairing, downloading software, replacing components, reconfiguring components

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-23.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming equipment, their <b>components and accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	<p>identify precision farming equipment and their <b>components and accessories</b>, and describe their characteristics, applications and operation</p> <hr/> <p>describe pin connections and wiring harnesses</p>
H-23.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site	<p>identify <b>tools and testing equipment</b> used to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site, and describe their applications and procedures for use</p> <hr/> <p>describe procedures to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site</p> <hr/> <p>identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site</p> <hr/> <p>identify inspections and <b>diagnostics</b> performed to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site</p> <hr/> <p>identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections and <b>diagnostics</b></p> <hr/> <p>interpret results of <b>diagnostics</b></p> <hr/> <p>identify <b>diagnostic resources</b></p> <hr/> <p>interpret schematics and flow charts</p>

## Range of Variables

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communication devices, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antennas

**tools and testing equipment** include: multimeters, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**diagnostics** include: circuit tests, component tests, communication tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics, software compatibility, software updates, network configurations

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostic resources** include: technical manual, manufacturer technical assistance

### H-23.02 Diagnoses precision farming equipment remotely

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-23.02.01P	communicate remotely with customer or operator to identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting remotely with customer or operator
H-23.02.02P	observe remotely equipment to reproduce symptoms	equipment is operated to reproduce symptoms
H-23.02.03P	gather diagnostic information	diagnostic information is gathered by retrieving service codes and observing <b>issues</b> remotely using <b>electronic devices</b> or onboard telecommunication systems
H-23.02.04P	advise customer or operator to perform sensory inspection of <b>components and accessories</b> for signs of <b>faults</b>	customer or operator is advised to perform sensory inspection of <b>components and accessories</b> for signs of <b>faults</b>
H-23.02.05P	perform <b>diagnostics</b> remotely while operator is running equipment	<b>diagnostics</b> are performed remotely by retrieving codes and data point recordings while operator is running equipment
H-23.02.06P	direct operator to view CAN bus system	operator is directed to view CAN bus system to verify if system is online
H-23.02.07P	interpret schematics to locate <b>components and accessories</b>	schematics are interpreted to locate <b>components and accessories</b>
H-23.02.08P	interpret <b>diagnostic</b> results to determine <b>required actions</b>	<b>diagnostic</b> results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b> according to manufacturers' specification or further diagnosis

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: product rate control issues, auto-guidance systems not working, inconsistent communication/data transfer

**issues** include: settings, configuration, signal strengths, in-range faults, tolerance stack-up, operating parameters

**electronic devices** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communication devices, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antenna

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostics** include: communication tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics, software compatibility, software updates, network configurations

**required actions** include: repairing, downloading software, replacing components, reconfiguring components, ensuring equipment necessary for repairs is available or ordered

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-23.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming equipment, their <b>components and accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify precision farming equipment and their <b>components and accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe pin connections and wiring harnesses
H-23.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely	identify <b>electronic devices</b> used to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely
		identify inspections and <b>diagnostics</b> performed to diagnose precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections and <b>diagnostics</b> remotely
		interpret results of <b>diagnostics</b>
		identify <b>diagnostic resources</b>
		interpret schematics and flow charts

## Range of Variables

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communication devices, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antenna

**electronic devices** include: laptops, smart phones, tablets

**diagnostics** include: communication tests, data recordings, service code diagnostics, software compatibility, software updates, network configurations

**faults** include: corrosion, burnt components, broken wire connections, damaged harnesses

**diagnostic resources** include: technical manual, manufacturer technical assistance

## Task H-24 Repairs precision farming equipment

### Task Descriptor

Precision farming equipment is a system that allows the operator to guide and control equipment, map an area, vary rates, eliminate overlaps or misses, to maximize yields and efficiency. The equipment includes a GNSS, yield monitors, moisture meters, mobile weather station applications and guided steering.

Agricultural equipment technicians repair and adjust precision farming equipment on site and remotely according to customer needs and preferences. The technician must perform repairs to optimize the performance of the equipment and to minimize operational costs and down time for the customer.

### H-24.01 Repairs precision farming equipment on site

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-24.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-24.01.02P	remove <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are removed according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.01.03P	replace failed electronic <b>components and accessories</b>	failed electronic <b>components and accessories</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications

H-24.01.04P	reprogram and recalibrate <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are reprogrammed and recalibrated according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.01.05P	reinstall <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: multimeters, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**components and accessories** (to be removed and reinstalled) include: roof, panels, shields, seats

**components and accessories** (to be replaced) include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communications, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antennas

**components and accessories** (to be reprogrammed and recalibrated) include: controllers, power modules, displays, printed circuit boards, sensors, receivers, telematics communications

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-24.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming equipment, their <b>components and accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify precision farming equipment and their <b>components and accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe pin connections and wiring harnesses
H-24.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> on site, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disable precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, adjust, reprogram and recalibrate precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: multimeters, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), onboard diagnostic systems, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, telematics communications, controllers, printed circuit boards, sensors, wiring, power modules, switches, grounds, terminators, receivers, displays, antennas

## H-24.02 Repairs precision farming equipment remotely

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-24.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-24.02.02P	direct customer to remove <b>components and accessories</b>	customer is directed to remove <b>components and accessories</b> according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.02.03P	direct customer to replace basic electronic <b>components and accessories</b>	customer is directed to replace basic electronic <b>components and accessories</b> according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.02.04P	reprogram and update <b>components and accessories</b>	<b>components and accessories</b> are reprogrammed and updated according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.02.05P	direct customer to reinstall <b>components and accessories</b>	customer is directed to reinstall <b>components and accessories</b> according to manufacturers' specifications
H-24.02.06P	direct customer to verify that <b>components and accessories</b> are functional	customer is directed to verify that <b>components and accessories</b> are functional

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems

**components and accessories** (to be removed and reinstalled) include: roof, panels, shields, seats, displays, antennas

**components and accessories** (to be replaced) include: batteries, fuses, relays, grounds, terminators, receivers, antennas, displays, sensors

**components and accessories** (to be reprogrammed and updated) include: controllers, power modules, displays, receivers, telematics communications

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-24.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of precision farming equipment, their <b>components and accessories</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify precision farming equipment and their <b>components and accessories</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe pin connections and wiring harnesses



H-24.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b> remotely, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disable precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, adjust, reprogram and recalibrate precision farming equipment <b>components and accessories</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs
		describe communication skills required to direct customers remotely

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems

**components and accessories** include: batteries, fuses, relays, grounds, terminators, receivers, antennas, displays, sensors, controllers, power modules, telematics communications

## Task H-25 Diagnoses land preparation, tillage and seeding/planting equipment

### Task Descriptor

Farming practices, soil conditions and crop selection affect land preparation and tillage implements and seeding/planting requirements. Agricultural equipment technicians must understand these conditions, as well as the implement characteristics, to be able to diagnose failures. Visual acuity is important for both alignment and levelling of the equipment. Technicians must be up to date on the latest developments of seeding and tillage practices.

### H-25.01 Diagnoses land preparation and tillage equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-25.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-25.01.02P	interpret schematics to isolate cause of failure	schematics are interpreted to isolate cause of failure
H-25.01.03P	select and use <i>tools and equipment</i>	<i>tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-25.01.04P	perform visual inspection on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>	visual inspection is performed on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>
H-25.01.05P	inspect common wear points to determine <i>components</i> to be replaced	common wear points are inspected to determine <i>components</i> to be replaced
H-25.01.06P	verify tire pressure	tire pressure is verified
H-25.01.07P	check draft by measuring equipment offset	draft is checked by measuring equipment offset according to manufacturers' specifications
H-25.01.08P	interpret results to determine <i>required actions</i>	results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: depth control issues, tracking issues, field finish incorrect

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, diagnostic tools and equipment

**components** include: actuators, frames, linkages, ground engaging tools or points, sensors, wiring harnesses

**faults** include: leaks, missing or damaged components, manufacturer defects

**required actions** include: repair; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-25.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		explain <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> drafting
		identify <b>types of depth control systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe horsepower requirements
H-25.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**land preparation and tillage equipment** include: cultivators, sub-soilers, discs

**components** include: actuators, frames, linkages, ground engaging tools or points, sensors, wiring harnesses

**types of depth control systems** include: hydraulic, electrical, mechanical

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, diagnostic tools and equipment

**faults** include: leaks, missing or damaged components, manufacturer defects

## H-25.02 Diagnoses seeding and planting equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-25.02.01P	identify <b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b>	<b><i>symptoms of problem</i></b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-25.02.02P	interpret schematics and technical drawings to isolate cause of failure	schematics and technical drawings are interpreted to isolate cause of failure
H-25.02.03P	perform sensory inspection on <b><i>components</i></b> to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>	sensory inspection is performed on <b><i>components</i></b> to identify <b><i>faults</i></b>
H-25.02.04P	select and use <b><i>tools and equipment</i></b>	<b><i>tools and equipment</i></b> are selected and used according to application
H-25.02.05P	check for faulty wiring harnesses, connectors and <b><i>sensors</i></b>	wiring harnesses, connectors and <b><i>sensors</i></b> are checked
H-25.02.06P	verify monitor settings	monitor settings are verified to confirm seeding and planting operation
H-25.02.07P	verify hydraulic function	hydraulic function is verified to confirm seeding and planting operation
H-25.02.08P	measure seed depth and uniformity	seed depth and uniformity is measured by performing seed bed inspection
H-25.02.09P	inspect common wear points	common wear points are inspected to determine <b><i>components</i></b> to be replaced
H-25.02.10P	test <b><i>pressures</i></b>	<b><i>pressures</i></b> are tested
H-25.02.11P	check seeding and planting equipment for level to verify operation	seeding and planting equipment are checked for level to verify operation
H-25.02.12P	calibrate seeding implement	seeding implement is calibrated to determine application rate by weighing and calculating density of product
H-25.02.13P	compare calculated seed rate to actual seed rate	calculated seed rate is compared to actual seed rate
H-25.02.14P	interpret results to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>	results are interpreted to determine <b><i>required actions</i></b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: seed and fertilizer placement (depth and spacing) issues

**components** include: hoses, clutches, metering devices, ground engaging tools or points

**faults** include: leaks, missing or damaged components, manufacturer defects

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, diagnostic tools, gauges, multimeters

**sensors** are: analog and digital (e.g., air velocity, speed, bin level)

**pressures** include: tire, hydraulic, vacuum, airflow

**required actions** include: repair; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

<b>Knowledge</b>		
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<b>Learning Objectives</b>	
H-25.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe pin connections and wiring harnesses
		describe depth and seed metering control units
		identify <b>types of packers</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe opener spacing requirements
		identify hydraulic system requirements
		identify horsepower requirements
		identify types of crops
H-25.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify hazards associated with treated seeds, chemicals and fertilizers
		identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**seeding and planting equipment** include: volumetric metering, singulation metering, drills, row crop planters, air drills, planters, broadcast spreaders

**components** include: hoses, clutches, metering devices, ground engaging tools or points

**types of packers** include: rubber, steel

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, diagnostic tools, gauges, multimeters

**faults** include: leaks, missing or damaged components, manufacturer defects

## Task H-26 Repairs land preparation, tillage and seeding/planting equipment

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians repair and adjust tillage and seeding/planting equipment to minimize operational cost and optimize performance of the equipment, depending on soil conditions and crop type, and according to customer needs and preferences.

#### H-26.01 Repairs land preparation and tillage equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-26.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-26.01.02P	remove and lock out <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed and locked out to access repair area
H-26.01.03P	adjust level and tire pressures	level and tire pressures are adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications
H-26.01.04P	perform basic welding repairs	basic welding repairs are performed to restore to manufacturers' specifications
H-26.01.05P	replace <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are replaced
H-26.01.06P	adjust level stops mechanically and hydraulically	level stops are adjusted mechanically and hydraulically
H-26.01.07P	reinstall <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reinstalled according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools

**components** (to be removed, locked out and reinstalled) include: actuators, linkages, shields

**components** include: bearings, shafts, ground engaging tools or points, sensors, wiring harnesses

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-26.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		explain <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> drafting
		identify <b>types of packers</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-26.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>land preparation and tillage equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and lock out <b>land preparation and tillage equipment components</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace and adjust <b>land preparation and tillage equipment components</b>
		describe basic welding procedures to repair <b>land preparation and tillage equipment components</b>
		identify <b>types of depth control systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**land preparation and tillage equipment** include: cultivators, high-speed discs, breaking discs, sub-soilers

**components** include: bearings, shafts, ground engaging tools or points, sensors, wiring harnesses

**types of packers** include: rubber, steel

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools

**components** (to be removed, locked out and reinstalled) include: actuators, linkages, shields

**types of depth control systems** include: hydraulic, electrical, mechanical

## H-26.02 Repairs seeding and planting equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-26.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-26.02.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area
H-26.02.03P	adjust level and tire pressures	level and tire pressures are adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications
H-26.02.04P	rebuild <b>metering parts</b>	<b>metering parts</b> are rebuilt
H-26.02.05P	replace <b>metering components</b>	<b>metering components</b> are replaced
H-26.02.06P	replace <b>seed bed preparation and finishing wear items</b>	<b>seed bed preparation and finishing wear items</b> are replaced
H-26.02.07P	replace seed distribution hoses and tubes	seed distribution hoses and tubes are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
H-26.02.08P	set and calibrate <b>sensors</b>	<b>sensors</b> are set and calibrated according to manufacturers' specifications
H-26.02.09P	adjust air plenums and dampers	air plenums and dampers are adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools

**components** (removed for access) include: covers, shields

**metering parts** include: metering wheels, metering rolls, augers, planter discs, variable rate drives

**metering components** include: bearings, brushes, bushings, scrapers

**seed bed preparation and finishing wear items** include: packers, ground engaging tools or points

**sensors** include: velocity, speed, rate, pressure, force

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-26.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> , their components, characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their components, and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		explain <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> drafting



		identify types of <b>metering parts</b> and <b>metering components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>types of packers</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe land preparation for various crops
H-26.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their components	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> and their components, and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disable <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> components
		describe procedures to repair, replace, adjust, set and calibrate <b>seeding and planting equipment</b> components
		identify <b>types of depth control systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**seeding and planting equipment** include: air drills, planters, broadcast spreaders

**metering parts** include: metering wheels, metering rolls, augers, planter discs, variable rate drives

**metering components** include: bearings, brushes, bushings, scrapers

**types of packers** include: rubber, steel

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools

**types of depth control systems** include: hydraulic, electrical, mechanical

**hazards** include: seed treatments, pesticides, fertilizers

## Task H-27 Diagnoses harvesting, hay and forage equipment

### Task Descriptor

Harvesting, hay and forage equipment collects, processes and delivers crops and products. To improve the operation and functioning of the equipment, agricultural equipment technicians should understand the principles of harvesting, hay and forage equipment.

#### H-27.01 Diagnoses cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-27.01.01P	identify <i>symptoms of problem</i>	<i>symptoms of problem</i> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-27.01.02P	select and use <i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i>	<i>diagnostic tools and equipment</i> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-27.01.03P	perform sensory inspections on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>	sensory inspections are performed on <i>components</i> to identify <i>faults</i>
H-27.01.04P	remove <i>components</i> to access diagnostic area	<i>components</i> are removed to access diagnostic area according to manufacturers' specifications
H-27.01.05P	interpret schematics to isolate cause of <i>faults</i>	schematics are interpreted to isolate cause of <i>faults</i>
H-27.01.06P	verify monitor and equipment settings to match crop type	monitor and equipment settings are verified to match crop type
H-27.01.07P	interpret results to determine <i>required actions</i>	results are interpreted to determine <i>required actions</i>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: condition of cut, condition of crimp, material loss, material flow, bunching, sensory observed symptoms (vibration, noise, burnt smell, excess heat), under threshing, over threshing, grain damage, separation losses, cleaning shoe losses, clean grain sample

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**components** include: rollers, knives, threshing elements, tines, belts, drive lines, bearings

**faults** include: wear, damage, misalignment, abnormal noises

**components** (removed for access) include: shields, drive lines, panels

**required actions** include: repair; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-27.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of crops
		describe equipment usage according to different crops and crop conditions
		describe reel position and finger timing
		describe <b>productivity monitoring systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-27.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment** include: cutting and conditioning equipment (sickles, rotary discs, rollers, flails); gathering equipment (balers, headers [draper, pickup, auger, flex, rigid, row crop], forage harvesters, grain carts); processing equipment (combines, feeders, dryers, mixers)

**components** include: rollers, knives, threshing elements, tines, belts, drive lines, bearings

**productivity monitoring systems** include: moisture, protein, yield, weight

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**faults** include: wear, damage, misalignment, abnormal noises

## H-27.02 Diagnoses material handling equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-27.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-27.02.02P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-27.02.03P	perform sensory inspection on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspection is performed on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>
H-27.02.04P	interpret schematics to isolate cause of <b>faults</b>	schematics are interpreted to isolate cause of <b>faults</b>
H-27.02.05P	remove <b>components</b> to access diagnostic area	<b>components</b> are removed to access diagnostic area
H-27.02.06P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: material loss, material flow, sensory observed symptoms (vibration, noises, burnt smell, excess heat)

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**components** include: rollers, knives, belts, drive lines, bearings, chains

**faults** include: wear, damage, misalignment, abnormal noise

**components** (removed for access) include: shields, covers, belts, panels

**required actions** include: repairs; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-27.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>material handling equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>material handling equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of crops
		describe scales and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-27.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

### Range of Variables

**material handling equipment** includes: grain carts, high-dump wagons, manure spreader, grain auger, conveyors, mix wagons, hay transport equipment

**components** include: rollers, knives, belts, drive lines, bearings, chains

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**faults** include: wear, damage, misalignment, abnormal noise

## Task H-28 Repairs harvesting, hay and forage equipment

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians adjust harvesting, hay and forage equipment according to customer needs and preferences. The technician must perform repairs to optimize the performance of the equipment and to minimize operational costs and down time for the customer.

### H-28.01 Repairs cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
H-28.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-28.01.02P	remove <b>components</b> to access repair area	<b>components</b> are removed to access repair area according to manufacturers' specifications
H-28.01.03P	replace <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
H-28.01.04P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned according to manufacturers' specifications
H-28.01.05P	prepare surface and surrounding area	surface and surrounding area are prepared using safety precautions to weld damaged components
H-28.01.06P	align or adjust <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are aligned and adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications and crop conditions

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**components** (removed for access) include: shields, drive lines, panels

**components** (to be replaced) include: bearings, belts, threshing elements, drivelines, chains, knives, kernel processor

**components** (to be reconditioned) include: gear cases, rollers, knives, threshing elements, guards, clutches (slip, drive)

**components** (to be aligned or adjusted) include: knife and finger timing, belt and chain tension, drive sheaves (variable speed, hydraulic, electric), kernel processor

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-28.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of crops
		describe equipment usage according to different crops and crop conditions
		describe reel position and finger timing
		describe <b>productivity monitoring systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-28.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to remove and disable <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment components</b>
		describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, align and adjust <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment</b> , and their <b>components</b>
		describe basic welding procedures to repair <b>cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while welding components
		identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

### Range of Variables

**cutting, conditioning, gathering and processing equipment** include: cutting and conditioning equipment (sickles, rotary discs, rollers, flails); gathering equipment (balers, headers [draper, pickup, auger, flex, rigid, row crop], forage harvesters, grain carts); processing equipment (combines, feeders, dryers, mixers)

**productivity monitoring systems** include: moisture, protein, yield, weight

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**components** include: bearings, belts, threshing elements, drivelines, chains, knives, kernel processor, gear cases, rollers, guards, clutches (slip, drive)

## H-28.02 Repairs material handling equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-28.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-28.02.02P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned to manufacturers' specifications
H-28.02.03P	replace <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
H-28.02.04P	prepare surface and surrounding area	surface and surrounding area are prepared using safety precautions to weld damaged components
H-28.02.05P	align or adjust <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are aligned or adjusted according to manufacturers' specifications and crop conditions

### Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, welding equipment, measuring tools

**components** (to be reconditioned) include: gear cases, auger flightings, shafts, drive lines

**components** (to be replaced) include: bearings, belts, chains, auger flightings, load cells, monitor

**components** (to be aligned or adjusted) include: bearings, belts, chains, drive lines, drive sheaves (variable speed, hydraulic, electric)

### Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-28.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>material handling equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of crops
H-28.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	describe scales and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, align and adjust <b>material handling equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>



	describe basic welding procedures to repair <b>material handling equipment components</b>
	identify hazards and safe work practices while welding components
	identify hazards and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**material handling equipment** includes: grain carts, high-dump wagons, manure spreaders, grain augers, conveyors, mix wagons, hay transport equipment

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, welding equipment, measuring tools

**components** include: bearings, belts, chains, auger flightings, load cells, monitor, gear cases, shafts, drive lines, drive sheaves (variable speed, hydraulic, electric)

## Task H-29 Diagnoses application and irrigation equipment

### Task Descriptor

Application and irrigation equipment applies product to help produce greater crop yield and lower disease. Agricultural equipment technicians diagnose application and irrigation equipment to identify failures and faults.

### H-29.01 Diagnoses application equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-29.01.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-29.01.02P	perform sensory inspection on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspections are performed on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>
H-29.01.03P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-29.01.04P	remove <b>components</b> to access diagnostic area	<b>components</b> are removed to access diagnostic area
H-29.01.05P	check fluids for levels and contamination	fluids are checked for levels and contamination

H-29.01.06P	interpret schematics to isolate cause of failure	schematics are interpreted to isolate cause of failure
H-29.01.07P	calculate <b>delivery rate inputs</b> of <b>products</b>	<b>delivery rate inputs</b> of <b>products</b> are calculated
H-29.01.08P	compare calculated delivery rate to actual delivery rate	calculated delivery rate is compared to actual delivery rate
H-29.01.09P	verify <b>monitor settings</b>	<b>monitor settings</b> are verified to match <b>application equipment</b>
H-29.01.10P	check <b>wear points</b>	<b>wear points</b> are checked
H-29.01.11P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: inconsistent application rates, diagnostic codes, sensory observed symptoms (vibration, noises, burnt smell, excess heat)

**components** include: gear cases, flow meters, booms, drive lines, floor chains, pumps (hydraulic, hydrostatic, solution), motors (hydrostatic, solution), engines, nutrient sensors

**faults** include: leaks, damage, structural deformities, cracks, damaged pumps, plugged strainers, nozzles and solenoids

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**components** (removed for access) include: panels, covers, shields

**delivery rate inputs** include: flow, volume, distance, weight, speed, pressure

**products** include: chemical solutions, granular, organic waste

**monitor settings** include: rate controller, flow meters, boom calibration, air velocity

**application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch-mounted

**wear points** include: pivot points, pads, chains, sprockets

**required actions** include: repairs; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

## Knowledge

	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-29.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>application equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>productivity monitoring systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify chemical types of pesticides, herbicides and fungicides
		identify type and size of application nozzles
		identify <b>granular application equipment operating systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation

		identify types of <b>granular application equipment</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe <b>common failures of granular application equipment</b>
		identify <b>liquid application equipment operating systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of <b>liquid application equipment</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe <b>common failures of liquid application equipment</b>
H-29.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify <b>hazards</b> and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch-mounted

**components** include: gear cases, flow meters, booms, drive lines, floor chains, pumps (hydraulic, hydrostatic, solution), motors (hydrostatic, solution), engines, nutrient sensors

**productivity monitoring systems** include: weight, product delivery rate, flow rate, boom pressure

**granular application equipment operating systems** include: agitation systems, delivery chain systems, delivery rating systems

**granular application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch-mounted

**common failures of granular application equipment** include: worn chains, shafts, delivery tubes and bearings

**liquid application equipment operating systems** include: agitation systems, loading systems, pumps, solution tanks, solution controls, delivery rating systems

**liquid application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch-mounted

**common failures of liquid application equipment** include: pumps, valves, distribution hoses and tubes, booms, nozzles

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**hazards** include: hydraulic pressure and spring tension, supported weight, chemical exposure, organic waste, frost bite (anhydrous ammonia)

**faults** include: leaks, damage, structural deformities, cracks, damaged pumps, plugged strainers, nozzles and solenoids

## H-29.02 Diagnoses irrigation equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	no	no	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-29.02.01P	identify <b>symptoms of problem</b>	<b>symptoms of problem</b> are identified by consulting with customer or operator
H-29.02.02P	perform sensory inspection on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>	sensory inspection is performed on <b>components</b> to identify <b>faults</b>
H-29.02.03P	select and use <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b>	<b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application
H-29.02.04P	calculate <b>delivery rate inputs</b> of water	<b>delivery rate inputs</b> of water are calculated by matching pump output and nozzle diameter
H-29.02.05P	verify calculated delivery rate to actual delivery rate	calculated delivery rate is compared to actual delivery rate
H-29.02.06P	interpret results to determine <b>required actions</b>	results are interpreted to determine <b>required actions</b>

## Range of Variables

**symptoms of problem** include: inconsistent application rates, diagnostic codes, sensory observed symptoms (vibration, noise, burnt smell, excess heat, plugged nozzles)

**components** include: gear cases, pipes, nozzles, pumps, engines, irrigation lines, nutrient sensors

**faults** include: leaks, plugging, deformities

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**delivery rate inputs** include: flow, volume, distance, weight, speed, pressure

**required actions** include: repairs; component replacement, calibration and adjustment; further diagnosis

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-29.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>irrigation equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>irrigation methods</b>
H-29.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of diagnosing <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify type and size of irrigation nozzles
		identify <b>diagnostic tools and equipment</b> used to diagnose <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to diagnose <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify hazards and describe safe work practices while diagnosing <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify inspections performed to diagnose <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		identify possible <b>faults</b> found while performing inspections

## Range of Variables

**irrigation equipment** include: pumps, motors, pipes, control systems

**components** include: gear cases, pipes, nozzles, pumps, engines, irrigation lines, nutrient sensors

**irrigation methods** include: flood, manual, wheel move, pivot

**diagnostic tools and equipment** include: infrared temperature sensor, thermal imaging camera, electronic devices (laptops, smart phones, tablets), software and apps, onboard diagnostic systems, multimeters, OEM specialty tools, hand tools, power tools

**faults** include: leaks, plugging, deformities

## Task H-30 Repairs application and irrigation equipment

### Task Descriptor

Agricultural equipment technicians adjust application and irrigation equipment to optimize performance. Technicians repair defective application and irrigation system components. They must be aware of potential hazards associated with chemicals and organic waste processed with this equipment.

#### H-30.01 Repairs application equipment

<b>NL</b>	<b>NS</b>	<b>PE</b>	<b>NB</b>	<b>QC</b>	<b>ON</b>	<b>MB</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>YT</b>	<b>NU</b>
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	yes	yes	ND	NV	NV	ND

#### Skills

Performance Criteria		Evidence of Attainment
H-30.01.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-30.01.02P	decontaminate sprayers	sprayers are decontaminated to neutralize residue from previous product
H-30.01.03P	set equipment	equipment is set by aligning and levelling components according to manufacturers' specifications and crop conditions
H-30.01.04P	adjust rate controller for <b>factors</b>	rate controller is adjusted for <b>factors</b> for optimal performance
H-30.01.05P	prepare surface and surrounding area	surface and surrounding area are prepared using safety precautions to weld damaged components
H-30.01.06P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned by replacing packings and seal kits according to manufacturers' specifications
H-30.01.07P	replace and calibrate flow meters, pressure sensors and switches	flow meters, pressure sensors and switches are replaced and calibrated to meet manufacturers' specifications
H-30.01.08P	replace <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**factors** include: volume, distance, speed, pressure, weight, flow

**components** (to be reconditioned) include: gear cases, pumps, motors, valves, actuators, suspension, steering, sensors

**components** (to be replaced) include: sprayer, sprayer nozzles, strainers, delivery tubes, sensors, manure spreaders, granular application equipment

Knowledge		
Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives	
H-30.01.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>application equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify types of <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe <b>productivity monitoring systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify type and size of application nozzles
		identify <b>granular application equipment operating systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of <b>granular application equipment</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		describe <b>common failures of granular application equipment</b>
		identify <b>liquid application equipment operating systems</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify types of <b>liquid application equipment</b> and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
H-30.01.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	describe <b>common failures of liquid application equipment</b>
		identify chemical types of pesticides, herbicides and fungicides
		identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		describe basic welding procedures to repair <b>application equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>

identify hazards and safe work practices while welding components

identify **hazards** and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**application equipment** include: pull-type, self-propelled

**components** include: gear cases, pumps, motors, valves, actuators, suspension, steering, sensors, sprayer, sprayer nozzles, strainers, delivery tubes, manure spreaders, granular application equipment

**productivity monitoring systems** include: weight, product delivery rate, flow rate, boom pressure

**granular application equipment operating systems** include: agitation systems, delivery chain systems, delivery rating systems

**granular application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch mounted

**common failures of granular application equipment** include: worn chains, shafts, delivery tubes and bearings

**liquid application equipment operating systems** include: agitation systems, loading systems, pumps, solution tanks, solution controls, delivery rating systems

**liquid application equipment** includes: pull-type, self-propelled, hitch-mounted

**common failures of liquid application equipment** include: pumps, valves, distribution hoses and tubes, booms, nozzles

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**hazards** include: hydraulic pressure and spring tension, supported weight, chemical exposure, organic waste

## H-30.02 Repairs irrigation equipment

NL	NS	PE	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NT	YT	NU
NV	yes	NV	NV	NV	yes	yes	no	no	ND	NV	NV	ND

### Skills

	Performance Criteria	Evidence of Attainment
H-30.02.01P	select and use <b>tools and equipment</b>	<b>tools and equipment</b> are selected and used according to application and manufacturers' procedures
H-30.02.02P	set equipment	equipment is set by aligning and levelling components according to manufacturers' specifications and crop conditions
H-30.02.03P	prepare surface and surrounding area	surface and surrounding area are prepared using safety precautions to weld damaged components
H-30.02.04P	recondition <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are reconditioned by replacing packings and seal kits according to manufacturers' specifications



H-30.02.05P	replace <b>components</b>	<b>components</b> are replaced according to manufacturers' specifications
H-30.02.06P	adjust rate controller for volume, speed, pressure and rate	rate controller is adjusted for volume, speed, pressure and rate according to manufacturers' and customers' specifications

## Range of Variables

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**components** (to be reconditioned) include: gear cases, pumps, motors, valves, sensors

**components** (to be replaced) include: nozzles, impellers, piping, sensors

Knowledge		
	Learning Outcomes	Learning Objectives
H-30.02.01L	demonstrate knowledge of <b>irrigation equipment</b> , their <b>components</b> , characteristics, applications and operation	identify <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their characteristics, applications and operation
		identify <b>irrigation methods</b>
H-30.02.02L	demonstrate knowledge of repairing <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>	identify type and size of irrigation nozzles
		identify <b>tools and equipment</b> used to repair <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b> , and describe their applications and procedures for use
		describe procedures to repair, replace, recondition, align and adjust <b>irrigation equipment</b> and their <b>components</b>
		describe basic welding procedures to repair <b>irrigation equipment components</b>
		identify hazards and safe work practices while welding components
		identify <b>hazards</b> and safe work practices while performing repairs

## Range of Variables

**irrigation equipment** includes: pumps, motors, pipes, control systems

**components** include: gear cases, pumps, motors, valves, sensors, nozzles, impellers, piping

**irrigation methods** include: flood, manual, wheel move, pivot

**tools and equipment** include: hand tools, power tools, measuring tools

**hazards** include: hydraulic pressure and spring tension, supported weight, chemical exposure, organic waste

# Appendix A

## Acronyms

API	American Petroleum Institute
CAN	Controller Area Network
DCA	Diesel Coolant Additive
DEF	Diesel Exhaust Fluid
DOC	Diesel Oxidation Catalyst
DPF	Diesel Particulate Filter
EGR	Exhaust Gas Recirculation
FOPS	Falling-Object Protective Structure
GLONASS	Global Navigation Satellite System (maintained by Russian government)
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GPS	Global Positioning System
HVAC	Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
LIN	Local Interconnect Network
MIG	Metal-arc Inert Gas
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
OH&S	Occupational Health and Safety
PIPEDA	Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
ROPS	Roll-Over Protective Structure
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SCA	Supplemental Coolant Additives
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction
TDG	Transportation of Dangerous Goods
VIN	Vehicle Identification Number
WCB	Workers Compensation Board
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

# Appendix B

## Tools and Equipment / Outils et équipement

### Personal Protective Equipment and Safety Equipment / Équipement de protection individuelle et équipement de sécurité

aprons	tabliers
caging devices	dispositifs de blocage
carbon monoxide sensors	détecteurs de monoxyde de carbone
coveralls	combinaisons de travail
dust masks	masques antipoussière
ear plugs	bouche oreilles
emergency shower	douche d'urgence
exhaust ventilation	installation de ventilation
eye wash station	douche oculaire
face shields	écran facial
fall arrest system	dispositifs antichute
fall protection system	dispositifs de protection contre les chutes
fire blanket	couverture anti-feu
fire extinguisher	extincteurs
first aid kit	trousse de premiers soins
gloves (chemical, welding, latex, nitrile, heavy duty)	gants (de protection contre les produits chimiques, de soudeur, de latex, de caoutchouc nitrile, de qualité industrielle)
goggles	lunettes étanches
guard rails	garde-corps
hard hats	casques de sécurité
hearing protection	protecteurs d'oreilles
high visibility apparel	vêtements de haute visibilité
masks (particulate)	masques (particules)
respirators (chemical, particulate)	respirateurs (produits chimiques, particules)
safety footwear	chaussures de sécurité
safety glasses	lunettes de sécurité
seat belts	ceintures de sécurité
shop ventilation	ventilation d'atelier
vehicle lock-out systems (tags and locks)	systèmes de verrouillage (étiquettes et verrous)
welding curtain	écran de soudeur
welding personal protective gear	équipement de protection individuelle pour le soudeur
wheel chocks	cales de roue

## Hand Tools / Outils à main

aprons	tabliers
chisels	burins
crimpers	pincés à sertir
crow foot	clé à ergots
electrical terminal tool kit	trousse d'outils pour bornes électriques
extractors	extracteurs
files	limes
fin comb	peigne fin
hammers	marteaux
hex wrenches	clés hexagonale
inspection lights and mirrors	lampes et miroirs d'examen
magnetic pick-up tools	doigts de ramassage aimantés
magnifying glass	loupe
pick sets	ensembles de pioches
pliers	pincés
pry bars	leviers
punches	poinçons
saws	scies
screwdrivers	tournevis
socket sets	jeu de douilles
test lights	lampes-témoins
tire gauges	contrôleurs de pression de pneus
wire strippers	pince à dénuder
wrenches	clés

## Power Tools / Outils mécaniques

air/cordless hammers	marteaux pneumatiques ou sans fil
air/cordless ratchets	cliquets pneumatiques ou sans fil
air/cordless wrenches	clés à chocs pneumatiques ou sans fil
blow gun	soufflette
cut-off saw	ébouteuse
die grinders	meule pneumatique à rectifier les matrices
drills	perceuses
grinders	meuleuse
grinding wheels	meules
lighting devices (trouble lights, flood lights)	appareils d'éclairage (lampes baladeuses, projecteur pour illumination)
sanders	ponceuses
soldering iron/gun	fer ou pistolet à souder

## Measuring, Testing and Diagnostic Equipment / Instruments de mesure et matériel d'essai et de diagnostic

air conditioning test gauges	jauges d'essai de systèmes de climatisation
alternator test stands	bancs d'essai d'alternateurs
angle meters	inclinomètres
battery testers (hydrometers, load)	contrôleurs de charge de batteries
bore gauge	calibre d'alésage
borescope	endoscope
breakout harnesses	testeurs de faisceaux
calipers (dial, Vernier, digital)	pieds à coulisse (à cadran, verniers, numériques)
circuit continuity testers	contrôleur de continuité
compression test kit	trousse d'essai de compression
computer engine analyzers	analyseurs de moteurs gérés par ordinateur
computer interface connector	connecteur d'interface ordinateur
coolant test strips	bandelettes réactives pour liquide de refroidissement
cylinder liner service tool kit	trousse d'outils d'entretien de chemises de cylindre
depth micrometers	micromètres de profondeur
diagnostic receptacles	prises de diagnostic
dial indicators	comparateurs à cadran
diesel fuel injection nozzle testers	appareils de vérification d'injecteurs de carburant diesel
digital/mechanical pressure test gauges	manomètres d'essai numériques ou mécaniques
dynamometer	dynamomètre
electronic control circuit diagnostic testers	appareils de vérification électroniques de diagnostic de circuits de commande
electronic leak detectors	détecteurs électroniques de fuites
electronic service tools	outils d'entretien électronique
feeler gauges	jauges d'épaisseur
flow meter kits (analog/digital)	débitmètres et accessoires (analogiques, numériques)
fluid analysis sampling devices	appareils d'échantillonnage pour l'analyse de fluides
fluorescent dyes and black lights	lumières fluorescentes et noires
fuel consumption meter	débitmètre totalisateur
gauge blocks	cales étalons
hole gauges	calibres d'alésage
hydrometer (coolant, diesel exhaust fluid (DEF), fuel, electrolyte)	densimètre (liquide de refroidissement, fluide d'échappement diesel [FED], carburant, électrolyte)
ignition analyzers	analyseur d'allumage
infrared temperature sensors	capteurs de température à infrarouge
inside/outside micrometers	micromètres d'intérieur et d'épaisseur

laptop computer	ordinateur portable
laser alignment tools	outils d'alignement laser
leak testing equipment	matériel de détection de fuites
manometers	manomètres
multimeters (analog/digital)	multimètres (analogiques/numériques)
plastigage	jauges plastiques
power shift transmission test kits	matériel d'essai pour transmissions à changement de vitesses sous charge
pressure test kits	matériel d'essais manométriques
radiator pressure tester and pressure pumps	appareil de vérification de pression du radiateur et de la pompe de mise en pression
refractometers	réfractomètres
refrigerant identifiers	identificateurs de liquide de réfrigération
ring groove wear gauges	jauge d'usure de gorges de piston
rulers	règles
spark testers	appareils de vérification d'étincelles
sprayer nozzle tester	appareil de vérification de buses de pulvérisateurs
spring compression tester	appareil de vérification de compression de ressorts
spring scale	balance à ressort
squares	équerres
starting/charging analyzers	analyseur d'allumage
stethoscope	stéthoscope
stop watches	chronomètres
straight-edges	règles de précision
tachometer (digital photo/strobe light)	tachymètres (numériques, photométriques, stroboscopiques)
tape measure	ruban à mesurer
taper gauges	vérificateur coniques
telescoping gauge sets	jauges télescopiques
thermometer	thermomètre
thermo-probes	sondes thermométriques
timing tools	outils de réglage à l'allumage
torque angle gauge	indicateur d'angle de couple
torque wrenches	clés dynamométriques
transmission services and adjusting tools	outils pour entretien et réglage des boîtes de vitesses
vacuum pump kits	pompes à vide et accessoires

## Shop Equipment / Machines d'atelier

articulation lockout	dispositifs de braquage des points d'articulation
battery chargers	chargeurs de batteries
bearing heater	chauffe-paliers
belt lacing tools	outils pour attache-courroie
bushing, bearing and seal driver sets	outils pour poser et retirer les douilles, roulements et bagues d'étanchéité
C-frame presses	presses à col-de-cygne
clutch alignment tools	outils d'alignement de l'embrayage
cylinder deglazing tool	outils de déglacage des cylindres
degreasing and steam cleaning equipment	matériel de dégraissage et de nettoyage à la vapeur
dowel pullers	extracteurs de goujons
drill press	foreuse
engine rotation tools	outils de rotation du moteur
heat gun	pistolets thermiques
hone set (flexible cylinder hone, rigid hones)	outils de pierrage (à bras flexible et rigide)
horizontal bandsaw	scie à ruban horizontale
hose crimpers	pincers à sertir pour tuyaux flexibles
hydraulic hose assembly equipment	matériel de raccordement de tuyaux hydrauliques
hydraulic pumps	pompes hydrauliques
hydraulic rams	actionneurs hydrauliques
hydraulic service benches	établis hydrauliques de réparation
hydraulic shop presses	presses hydrauliques d'atelier
lathe	tour
lube bucket pumps	pompes à godets de graissage
lubrication and oiling equipment	matériel de graissage
open throat presses	presses à montants ouverts
oscillation locks	dispositifs de braquage de l'oscillation
painting equipment	matériel de peinture
parts washers and brushes	bacs de dégraissage et brosses
pin bushing drivers	bague du tourillon
post-lock pullers	extracteurs de bornes
pressure washer	laveuse à pression
puller sets and components	jeux d'extracteurs et accessoires
recovery and recycling equipment (fuel, oil, antifreeze, refrigerant)	matériel de récupération et de recyclage (carburant, huile, antigel, réfrigérant)
ring compressors	colliers à segments de piston
ring expanders	pincers à segments de piston
ring groove cleaners	outils de nettoyage pour gorges de segments
rivet presses	presses à riveter
roll bed shop presses	presses à col-de-cygne

rotary hand pumps  
seal installers  
service trucks  
slide hammers  
starting and charging analysers  
thread insert kits  
thread repair kits  
tube and pipe bending and flaring tools  
vacuum cleaner  
vices  
water pump service tools  
wedge blocks  
work benches

pompes rotatives à main  
outils d'installation pour joints d'étanchéité  
camions-ateliers  
marteaux à inertie  
analyseur d'allumage  
trousse d'écrous rapportés  
trousse pour réparation de filets  
outils à cintrer et à évaser les tubes et les tuyaux  
aspirateur  
étaux  
outils d'entretien de pompes à eau  
cales biseautées  
établis

## **Specialty Tools and Equipment / Outil et équipement spécialisés**

air conditioning fitting kits (with tees, caps, reducers, elbows, tubes, adapters)  
air conditioning test equipment kits  
camshaft service tools  
compressor specialty tools  
differential/final drive and axle specialty tools  
flushing equipment kits  
hydrostatic drive specialty tools  
injection pump service tools  
nitrogen accumulator charging kits  
nozzle service tools, nozzle pullers  
oil transfer units (with or without vacuum pump or filtration unit)  
refrigerant evacuation pumps  
refrigerant reclaiming and recovery equipment  
valve magnetic follower holder kits  
valve refacers  
valve reseating tool kits  
valve seat cutters  
valve seat grinders  
valve spring depressors/compressors  
wiring harness repair tools (crimpers, heat shrink tools, soldering and de-soldering tools)

matériel de montage pour systèmes de climatisation (tés, chapeaux, raccords de réduction, tubes, adaptateurs)  
appareillage d'essai de systèmes de climatisation  
outils d'entretien d'arbres à cames  
outils spéciaux pour compresseurs  
outils spéciaux pour différentiel et transmissions finales  
matériel de purge  
outils spéciaux pour transmissions hydrostatiques  
outils d'entretien de pompes d'injection  
matériel de charge d'accumulateurs d'azote  
outils d'entretien d'injecteurs et extracteurs d'injecteurs  
appareils de transfert d'huile (avec ou sans pompe à vide ou bloc de filtration)  
pompes d'évacuation de fluide frigorigène  
matériel de récupération de fluide frigorigène  
aimants de retenue pour supports de poussoirs à soupapes  
rectifieuses de soupapes  
outillage de rectification des sièges de soupapes  
fraiseuses de sièges de soupapes  
rodeurs de sièges de soupapes  
dépresseurs/compresseurs de ressort de soupapes  
outils de réparation des faisceaux de fils (pinces à sertir, outils de rétraction thermique, outils de soudage et de dessoudage)



## **Hoisting, Lifting and Securing Equipment / Matériel de hissage, de levage et d'échafaudage**

A-frames	cadres en A
blocking	matériaux d'assujettissement
engine repair stands with component adapter sets	bancs de réparation de moteurs avec adaptateurs
forklifts	chariots élévateurs à fourche
hoisting equipment	matériel de levage
holding fixtures	dispositifs de fixation
hydraulic jacking system (air/electric/manual)	système de crics hydrauliques (à action pneumatique-électrique, manuelle)
lift trucks	chariots élévateurs
lifting brackets, hooks and eyes	supports et crochets de levage
lifting chains/slings	chaînes et élingues de levage
load levellers	compensateurs de variation de la charge
load positioning sling	élingue de positionnement
mobile floor cranes	grues d'atelier sur roues
overhead cranes	ponts roulants
service jacks with special adapters	crics d'entretien avec adaptateurs spéciaux
support stands	béquilles-support
tractor splitting stands	bancs de réparation pour tracteurs
wheel and axle lifts	appareils de levage et de chargement (treuil)

## **Welding and Cutting Equipment / Matériel de soudage et de coupage**

electric arc welding and cutting equipment (with power supply, welding machine, electrode holder, ground clamps)	matériel de soudage/découpage à l'arc (câble d'alimentation, machine à souder, porte-électrodes, prises de masse)
metal-arc inert gas (MIG) welder	machine de soudage à l'arc sous protection de gaz inerte avec fil-électrode fusible (MIG)
oxy-acetylene welding/cutting equipment (with cylinders, pressure regulators, welding torch, hoses)	matériel de soudage oxyacétylénique et d'oxycoupage (bouteilles de gaz, régulateurs de pression, chalumeaux, tuyaux souples)
plasma cutting (with electrical current and air, hoses, welders)	découpage au plasma (courant électrique et air, tuyaux souples, soudeuses)
tungsten inert gas (TIG) welder	dispositifs de soudage au tungstène sous gaz inerte (TIG)

# Appendix C

## Glossary / Glossaire

<b>ballast</b>	the placement of metal or liquid weight on a machine for both traction and lifting to ensure proper weight distribution.	<b>lest</b>	poids de métal ou liquide placé sur une machine afin d'assurer une répartition du poids appropriée pour la traction et le levage
<b>base engine</b>	assembled block and head including internal components and gear trains.	<b>moteur standard</b>	assemblage comprenant le bloc et la culasse du moteur, ainsi que les organes internes et les trains d'engrenages
<b>driveline</b>	the connection between a power source and a driven component.	<b>arbre de transmission</b>	connexion entre une source d'alimentation et un organe entraîné
<b>drive train</b>	the mechanically driven components, from the flywheel to the ground, that receives power, torque and speed from the engine to create movement (of the machine).	<b>transmission</b>	organes à entraînement mécanique, du volant moteur jusqu'au sol, qui reçoivent la puissance, le couple et la vitesse du moteur pour créer le mouvement (de la machine)
<b>electrical systems</b>	starting, charging, lighting and accessory circuits without computer control modules.	<b>systèmes électriques</b>	circuits de démarrage, de charge, d'éclairage et d'accessoires sans modules de commande par ordinateur
<b>electronic systems</b>	electrical systems operated via computerized electronic control modules and related sensors and wiring.	<b>systèmes électroniques</b>	circuits électriques exploités au moyen de ECM informatisés; incluent les capteurs et le câblage connexe
<b>headers</b>	device, attached and powered by a harvester or traction unit, used to gather crop from field.	<b>becs cueilleurs</b>	dispositif fixé sur une récolteuse ou sur un appareil à traction et alimenté par celui-ci; il est utilisé pour recueillir les récoltes dans un champ
<b>hydrostatic system</b>	a hydraulic system which uses fluid under pressure to transmit power through tubes or hoses to machine drive components such as wheel or track drives. It provides infinite speed at a finite pressure.	<b>système hydrostatique</b>	système hydraulique qui utilise les fluides sous pression pour la transmission de la puissance qui s'effectue par des tubes ou des tuyaux flexibles à des organes de transmission de machine comme aux entraînements à roues ou à chenilles; il fournit une vitesse infinie à une pression définie

<b>implement</b>	a towed or mounted piece of machinery controlled from the traction unit.	<b>instrument</b>	équipement attelé à la machinerie et dont le contrôle s'effectue à partir de l'appareil à traction
<b>precision farming equipment</b>	systems allowing the operator to guide and control machinery, map an area, vary rates and eliminate overlaps or misses. The equipment includes a global positioning system, yield monitors, moisture meters, and guided steering.	<b>machinerie agricole de précision</b>	systèmes qui permettent à l'opérateur de guider et de contrôler la machinerie, de faire le mappage d'une zone, de varier les débits et d'éliminer les chevauchements ou les ratés; la machinerie comprend un système de positionnement mondial, des capteurs de rendement, des humidimètres et une direction guidée
<b>structural component</b>	a component that supports as well as allows equipment to retain its rigidity.	<b>élément de structure</b>	composant qui supporte le matériel et qui lui permet de garder sa rigidité
<b>suspension</b>	systems that support the main frame and other components which dampens shock load from the ground and may include cabs, booms, belts, track frame, axle, cab seats and wheel assemblies.	<b>suspension</b>	systèmes qui supportent le châssis principal et d'autres composants qui amortissent l'effet de choc du sol; peuvent comprendre les cabines, les flèches, les courroies, le train de roulement, l'essieu, les sièges de cabines et les ensembles roues