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Canada **1990**

An International Business Comparison



Canada

1990 CANADA FACTS

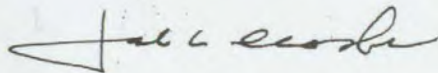
Canada should be home to your next international investment.

- Canada is among the OECD front-runners in terms of economic growth and job
- Canada offers foreign business corporations low cost resource and energy inputs, favourable labour costs; and excellent opportunities for corporate profitability.

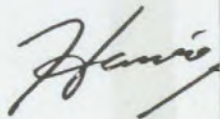
A strong economy, a welcoming investment climate, as well as the opportunities created by the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement — these are the advantages Canada can offer you, as a good location

in high technology;

Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement.



John C. Crosbie
Minister for International Trade



Harvie Andre
Minister, Industry,
Minister Responsible

Technology, and
nt Canada

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Population: Provincial Capitals & Selected Cities (1986 Census)



Note: (*) provincial capitals;
 (**) national capital;
 (***) Ottawa, ONT and Hull, QUE

Sources: Statistics Canada

Toronto, ONT	3,427,200
Montreal, QUE	2,921,400
Vancouver, BC	1,380,700
Ottawa-Hull***	819,300
Edmonton, ALTA	785,500
Calgary, ALTA	671,300
Winnipeg, MAN	625,300
Quebec City, QUE	603,300
Hamilton, ONT	557,100
Halifax, NS	296,000
Victoria, BC	255,500
Regina, SASK	186,500
St. John's, NFLD	161,900
Fredericton, NB	65,800
Charlottetown, PEI	53,900
Whitehorse, YT	15,200
Yellowknife, NWT	11,800

Population: International Comparisons (1977-1988)

(millions)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FR	FRG	ITA	SWE	NETH	AUS
1977	23.27	220.24	113.87	56.18	53.15	61.40	55.95	8.25	13.85	14.19
1978	23.52	222.59	114.91	56.17	53.38	61.31	56.15	8.28	13.94	14.36
1979	23.75	225.06	115.89	56.24	53.61	61.34	56.32	8.29	14.03	14.52
1980	24.04	227.76	116.81	56.33	53.88	61.56	56.43	8.31	14.14	14.70
1981	24.34	230.04	117.65	56.35	54.18	61.67	56.51	8.32	14.25	14.92
1982	24.63	232.35	118.45	56.31	54.48	61.64	56.64	8.33	14.31	15.18
1983	24.89	234.54	119.26	56.35	54.73	61.42	56.84	8.33	14.36	15.38
1984	25.13	236.68	120.02	56.46	54.95	61.18	57.00	8.34	14.42	15.56
1985	25.36	239.28	120.75	56.62	55.17	61.02	57.13	8.35	14.48	15.76
1986	25.61	241.60	121.49	56.76	55.39	61.05	57.22	8.37	14.56	15.97
1987	25.65	243.77	122.09	56.89	55.63	61.17	57.33	8.40	14.66	16.25
1988	25.95	246.33	122.61	57.08	55.87	61.20	57.44	8.44	14.76	16.53

Average annual compound growth rates (%), 1977 to 1988

	0.99	1.02	0.67	0.14	0.45	-0.03	0.24	0.21	0.58	1.40
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Note: mid-year estimates.

Source: United Nations

Economically Active Population in Agriculture (1988)

	Agri- culture (000's)	Total Empl (000's)	Agri/ Total (%)
Canada	556	12,245	4.5
United States	3,326	114,968	2.9
Japan	4,740	60,110	7.9
United Kingdom	581	25,896	2.2
France	1,428	21,144	6.8
Fed Rep Germany	1,283	26,763	4.8
Italy	2,058	20,832	9.9

Note: this table represents active employment.

Source: OECD

Population, Area and Population Density (1988)

	Population					Area*					Population Density 1988 (A/B) (people per thousand hectares)
	Mid-yr Estimates 1988 (A)	Forecast for yr 2000	Increase 1980 to 1988	Total Area (B)	Land Use (% of total)	Population Density 1988 (A/B)					
	(millions)						(% of world)	(% of world)	(% chg)	(million hectares)	
Canada	25.95	0.5	28.50	0.5	7.9	962	7.4	7.3	33.9	58.8	27
United States	246.33	4.8	266.20	4.3	8.2	917	7.0	47.1	28.9	24.0	269
Japan	122.61	2.4	129.10	2.1	5.0	37	0.3	14.6	67.9	17.5	3,314
United Kingdom	57.08	1.1	57.50	0.9	1.3	24	0.2	77.4	9.0	13.6	2,378
France	55.87	1.1	58.20	0.9	3.7	55	0.4	57.3	26.8	15.9	1,016
Fed Rep of Germany	61.20	1.2	59.80	1.0	-0.6	24	0.2	49.5	30.0	20.5	2,550
Italy	57.44	1.1	57.90	0.9	1.8	29	0.2	58.9	21.7	19.4	1,981
Sweden	8.44	0.2	8.30	0.1	1.6	41	0.3	8.9	64.2	26.9	206
Netherlands	14.76	0.3	15.20	0.2	4.4	3	—	59.2	8.8	32.0	4,920
Australia	16.53	0.3	18.60	0.3	12.4	762	5.8	63.9	13.9	22.2	22
World, total	5,112.30	100.0	6,251.06	100.0	14.9	13,081	100.0	35.4	31.3	33.4	391

Note: (*) 1 unit hectare = 2.47 acres = 10,000 sq. meters.

Source: United Nations; World Resource Institute

Population Distribution by Age and Sex (1988)

(thousands)

Age	Male	Female	Total
Total	12,785	13,139	25,923
0-4	945	898	1,843
5-9	936	890	1,826
10-14	919	873	1,792
15-19	975	924	1,899
20-24	1,067	1,045	2,112
25-29	1,185	1,192	2,377
30-34	1,141	1,158	2,300
35-39	1,028	1,040	2,068
40-44	912	908	1,820
45-49	714	711	1,425
50-54	613	615	1,228
55-59	603	614	1,217
60-64	542	596	1,139
65-69	450	540	991
70-74	329	426	755
75-79	226	325	551
80-84	124	212	336
85-89	54	112	167
90+	20	60	80

Note: mid-year estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada

Population Pyramids by Age and Sex (1950, 1988, 2000)

(percentage)



Note: mid-year estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada

%

Urban - Rural Population by Province (1981 & 1986)

	1981			1986		
	Urban (000's)	Rural (000s)	Urban/ Rural	Urban (000's)	Rural (000s)	Urban/ Rural
Canada	18,436	5,907	3.1	19,532	5,957	3.3
Newfoundland	333	235	1.4	335	234	1.4
Prince Edward Is.	45	78	0.6	48	78	0.6
Nova Scotia	467	381	1.2	471	402	1.2
New Brunswick	353	343	1.0	350	359	1.0
Quebec	4,994	1,445	3.5	5,089	1,444	3.5
Ontario	7,047	1,578	4.5	7,469	1,632	4.6
Manitoba	731	296	2.5	767	296	2.6
Saskatchewan	563	405	1.4	620	389	1.6
Alberta	1,728	510	3.4	1,878	488	3.8
British Columbia	2,139	605	3.5	2,285	598	3.8
Yukon	15	8	1.9	15	8	1.9
Northwest Terr.	22	24	0.9	24	28	0.9

Note: urban area is a continuously built up area having a population concentration of 1,000 or more and a population density of 400 or more per square kilometer (to be considered as continuous the built up area must not have a discontinuity exceeding 2 kilometers); rural area refers to all territory lying outside urban areas.

Source: Statistics Canada

Immigration: Top Five Source Countries (Selected Years)

(percentage of total immigration)

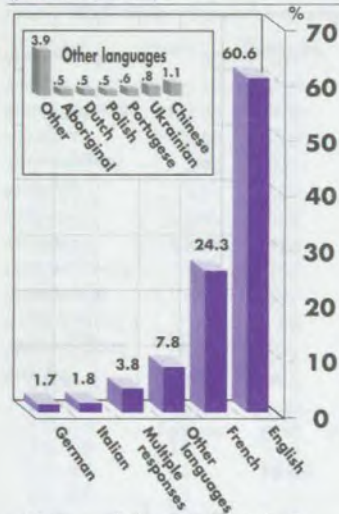
1961		1978	
Countries	% of total	Countries	% of total
Italy	19.8	Great Britain	13.7
Great Britain	16.6	USA	11.5
USA	16.1	India	5.9
Germany	8.7	Hong Kong	5.5
Greece	5.3	Philippines	5.1

1984		1988	
Countries	% of total	Countries	% of total
Vietnam	12.4	Hong Kong	14.4
Hong Kong	8.7	India	6.4
USA	7.8	Poland	5.7
India	6.2	Philippines	5.1
Great Britain	5.8	Great Britain	4.7

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada

Linguistic Characteristics of Population (1986)

(percent of total)



Note: multiple responses indicates multilingualism

Source: Statistics Canada

Marriages in Canada and Selected OECD Countries

(per 1000 population)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA	SWE
1980	8.0	10.5	6.7	7.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	4.5
1981	7.8	10.6	6.6	7.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.6
1982	7.7	10.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.4
1983	7.4	10.5	6.4	7.0	5.5	6.0	5.3	4.3
1984	7.4	10.5	6.2	7.0	5.1	6.0	5.2	4.3
1985	7.3	10.2	6.1	6.9	4.9	6.0	5.2	4.6
1986	6.9	10.0	5.9	6.9	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.7
1987	7.1	9.9	5.7	7.0	4.8	6.2	5.3	4.9

Source: United Nations

Divorces in Canada and Selected OECD Countries

(per 1000 population)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1982	2.9	5.0	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	0.3
1983	2.8	4.9	1.5	3.0	1.8	2.0	0.2
1984	2.6	4.9	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.1	0.3
1985	2.4	5.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	2.1	0.3
1986	—	4.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.3
1987	3.1	4.8	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.1	—

Source: United Nations

Private Households by Type (1976 & 1986)

(percent of total)

Type of Household	1976	1986	Type of Household	1976	1986
Family households	78.6	73.8	Non-family households	21.4	26.2
One-family households	77.3	72.7	One person only	16.8	21.5
Primary-family households	76.9	71.6	Two or more persons	4.6	4.7
Without additional persons	70.1	66.0			
With additional persons	6.8	5.6			
Secondary family households	0.4	1.1			
Multiple family households	1.3	1.1	Total households	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada

Cost of Housing in Major North American Cities (1981 - 1988)

(dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Vancouver, BC	148,860	107,829	115,818	113,722	112,852	120,035	132,658	166,126
Calgary, ALTA	107,739	106,311	98,792	86,723	80,462	86,482	93,102	104,489
Winnipeg, MAN	52,655	51,293	55,335	58,754	62,478	71,000	78,286	79,945
Toronto, ONT	90,925	97,316	101,631	102,318	109,093	138,301	189,105	229,634
Ottawa, ONT	64,853	70,971	86,608	102,083	107,640	111,925	119,612	128,351
Montreal, QUE	55,003	54,453	63,676	64,361	70,563	78,135	92,353	104,070
Halifax-Dartmouth, NS	59,365	61,778	70,251	78,473	79,350	85,037	89,013	92,203
Los Angeles, CA	133,569	139,947	138,891	149,290	—	178,955	184,977	216,256
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TEX	80,693	91,323	93,662	106,433	119,728	128,936	118,279	105,419
Chicago, ILL	84,290	90,089	94,155	102,937	110,718	119,627	120,401	122,291
Boston, MASS	—	98,975	101,796	129,480	183,210	221,192	234,967	225,246
New York/Northern, New Jersey/ Long Island, NY & NJ	88,486	87,004	109,560	136,342	182,937	223,138	243,321	238,916

Note: Canadian data are the average price cumulative of all residential housing; U.S. data are the median sales price of existing sales; not representative of any particular housing type

Source: Canadian Real Estate Association; National Real Estate Association of Realtors, Washington D.C.

Crimes of Violence in North American Cities (1980 - 1988)

(per 100,000 population)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Toronto	666	657	700	734	768	850	951	1,121	1,163
Montreal	899	916	897	893	940	1,005	1,106	1,240	1,300
Vancouver	1,673	1,693	2,009	1,745	1,591	1,640	1,765	1,565	1,665
Ottawa	665	734	778	943	928	930	875	958	1,101
Halifax	1,132	1,107	1,103	1,214	1,142	1,105	1,005	1,173	1,274
Detroit	1,945	1,941	2,009	2,169	2,343	2,375	2,487	2,545	2,375
Dallas	1,409	1,360	1,345	1,149	1,226	1,440	1,896	1,989	2,077
Los Angeles	1,472	1,743	1,739	1,692	1,636	1,658	2,036	1,910	1,961
New York	2,126	2,220	2,028	1,868	1,846	1,881	1,995	2,036	2,218
San Francisco	1,885	1,735	1,640	1,403	1,302	1,296	1,267	1,211	1,282
Washington D.C.	2,011	2,275	2,123	1,915	1,722	1,625	1,505	1,610	1,921

Note: the definitions of crimes of violence differ slightly between Canada and the United States.

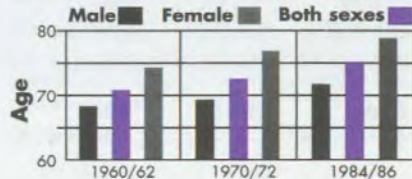
Source: Statistics Canada; U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Health Spending: International Comparisons (1984)

	\$ Per-Capita	% of GDP
Canada	1,655	8.4
United States	2,125	10.7
Japan	1,062	6.6
United Kingdom	854	5.9
France	1,487	9.1
Fed Rep Germany	1,401	8.1
Italy	941	7.2
Sweden	1,876	9.4
Netherlands	1,313	8.6
Australia	1,291	7.8

Source: OECD

Average Life Expectancy (1960/62 - 1984/86)



Health Expenditures in Canada* (1976 - 1985)

(millions of dollars)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1985%
Federal gov't direct expense	434	470	487	527	601	717	880	1,012	1,149	1,218	3.1
Provincial gov't expense	10,142	11,139	12,328	13,761	16,868	18,723	22,045	24,541	26,820	27,908	70.1
Workers' compensation expense	142	153	174	185	203	274	307	324	349	377	0.9
Local gov't expense	159	165	171	278	363	478	478	599	667	719	1.8
Private expense	3,212	3,567	4,092	4,679	5,683	6,451	7,463	8,222	8,975	9,571	24.1
Total expense**	14,088	15,494	17,252	19,430	23,719	26,643	31,173	34,697	37,960	39,793	100.0

Note: (*) federal contributions to provinces and provincial transfers to local government are included in provincial government expense;

(**) 1984 and 1985 are provisional.

Source: Health & Welfare Canada

Social Security Expenditures in Canada (1985)

(millions of dollars)

	Expenditures	% Share		Expenditures	% Share
Income Security					
Family Allowances	2,418	3.3	Social services/assistance programs	8,240	11.2
Old Age Security	8,216	11.2	Provincial welfare programs	3,573	4.9
Guaranteed Income Supplement	2,953	4.0	Federal & Provincial Hospital Insurance & Health Care Programs	25,266	34.4
War Veterans' Allowances	465	0.6	Municipal Health & Welfare Expenditures	1,253	1.7
Other	2,968	4.0	Total	73,455	100.0
Income Insurance					
Canada/Quebec Pension Plan	5,852	8.0			
Unemployment Insurance Compensation	10,171	13.8			
Workers Compensation	2,078	2.8			

Source: Health & Welfare Canada

Participation in Recreational Activities (1988)

(percent of population 10 years & over)

Activity	Male	Female	Total
Walking	56	70	63
Gardening	55	50	52
Swimming	41	43	42
Bicycling	42	39	41
Social dancing	28	38	33
Home exercises	27	35	31
Ice skating	24	20	22
Alpine skiing	21	16	19
Jogging, running	22	15	18
Golf	26	11	18
Bowling	17	17	17
Baseball/softball	23	11	17
Cross-country skiing	16	16	16
Exercise classes	7	20	14
Tennis	15	9	12
Weight training	17	7	12
Hockey	17	1	9
Fishing	7	2	5
Volleyball	3	4	4

Note: participating at least once in the 12 months preceding the survey.

Canadian Visits to the U.S. and Overseas (1976 - 1988)

(thousands)

	U.S.	Other	Total
1976	35,935	1,582	37,517
1977	37,897	1,777	39,674
1978	37,294	1,808	39,102
1979	34,382	1,757	36,139
1980	34,743	1,585	36,328
1981	33,584	1,478	35,062
1982	33,322	1,489	34,811
1983	38,979	1,752	40,731
1984	36,783	2,012	38,795
1985	37,429	2,301	39,729
1986	38,119	2,285	40,404
1987	44,693	2,648	47,341
1988	51,308	2,801	54,109

Source: Statistics Canada

U.S. and Overseas Visits to Canada (1976 - 1988)

(thousands)

	U.S.	Overseas	Total
1976	32,231	1,577	33,808
1977	31,774	1,425	33,198
1978	31,597	1,674	33,271
1979	31,192	2,011	33,202
1980	38,501	2,163	40,664
1981	39,809	2,145	41,953
1982	32,432	1,975	34,407
1983	32,480	1,776	34,256
1984	32,978	1,887	34,865
1985	34,117	1,808	35,925
1986	38,200	2,260	40,459
1987	36,953	2,643	39,595
1988	36,147	3,106	39,253

Real Gross Domestic Product Indices: International Comparisons (1975 - 1988)

(1980=100)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1975	82.5	84.6	78.4	91.4	85.7	84.7	82.8
1976	87.6	88.7	82.2	94.0	89.3	89.4	87.7
1977	90.7	92.8	86.6	96.1	92.2	91.8	89.3
1978	94.9	97.7	91.1	99.7	95.3	94.8	91.7
1979	98.5	100.2	95.9	102.4	98.4	98.5	96.2
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	103.7	101.9	103.7	98.8	101.2	100.0	101.1
1982	100.3	99.3	106.9	100.5	103.8	99.0	101.4
1983	103.5	102.9	110.3	104.2	104.5	100.9	102.4
1984	110.0	109.9	115.9	106.5	105.8	104.2	105.7
1985	115.1	113.5	121.6	110.3	107.6	106.3	108.7
1986	118.7	116.8	124.6	113.8	109.8	108.7	111.9
1987	123.5	120.7	129.9	118.8	112.4	110.6	115.4
1988	128.8	125.4	137.3	123.7	116.3	114.7	119.6

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Gross Domestic Product in Canadian Dollars: International Comparisons (1988)

(millions of dollars)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1988	598,730	5,987,547	3,523,268	1,004,465	1,171,614	1,491,110	1,022,683

Note: GDP converted to Canadian dollars using the 1988 yearly average of noon spot rates for each country.

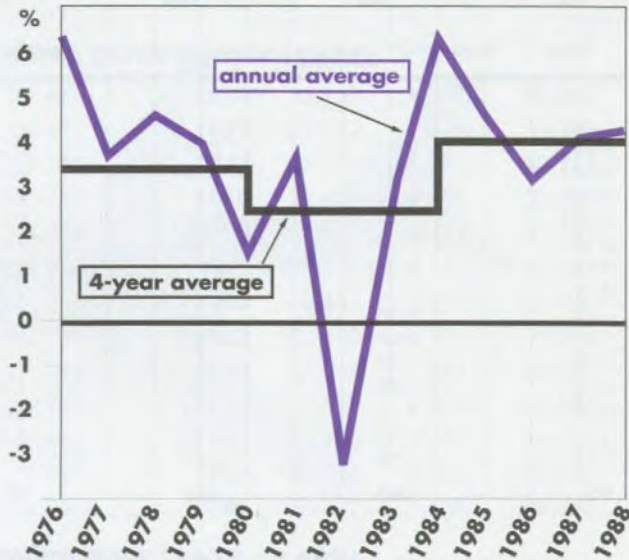
Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Growth of Real GDP: International Comparisons (1976 - 1988)

(year-over-year percentage change)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1976	6.2	4.9	4.8	2.8	4.2	5.6	5.9
1977	3.6	4.7	5.3	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.9
1978	4.6	5.3	5.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7
1979	3.9	2.5	5.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.9
1980	1.5	-0.2	4.3	-2.3	1.6	1.5	3.9
1981	3.7	1.9	3.7	-1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1
1982	-3.2	-2.5	3.1	1.8	2.5	-1.0	0.2
1983	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.7	0.7	1.9	1.1
1984	6.3	6.8	5.1	2.2	1.3	3.3	3.2
1985	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.9
1986	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.9
1987	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.3	2.3	1.8	3.1
1988	4.3	3.9	5.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7

Trends in Canada's Real GDP Growth Rate (1976 - 1988)



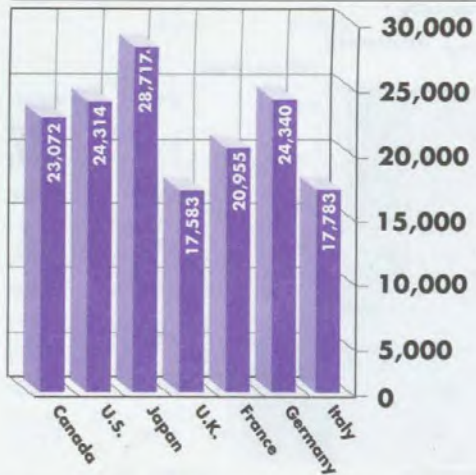
Note: United States, Japan, and the Federal Republic of Germany are GNP based.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

GDP Per Capita*: International Comparisons (1988)

(at market prices)



Note: (*) based on United Nations mid-year estimates of population; calculated from current dollars in local currencies.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

GDP by Type of Expenditure: International Comparisons (1988)

(percentage)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
Personal Expenditures on consumer goods & services	55.6	64.9	55.4	63.5	60.2	55.7	64.0
Government Expenditure on goods & services	17.8	19.6	8.9	19.2	19.3	19.6	15.6
Gross fixed capital formation	24.6	17.0	34.9	17.9	20.9	20.8	22.7
Increase in stock	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.8
Net Exports plus Error*	1.8	-2.4	0.2	-2.9	-2.1	2.6	-4.1
Gross Domestic Product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: (*) statistical discrepancy; totals do not always add up due to rounding.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry in Canada (1963 - 1988 Selected Years)

(percentage)



Note: prior to 1981 the data has been proportionately adjusted to total 100%.
 This was done to offset discrepancies arising when the data were converted into a 1981 constant dollar base.

Real Gross Fixed Capital Formation* (1977 - 1988)

(billions of 1981 dollars; 1980=100)

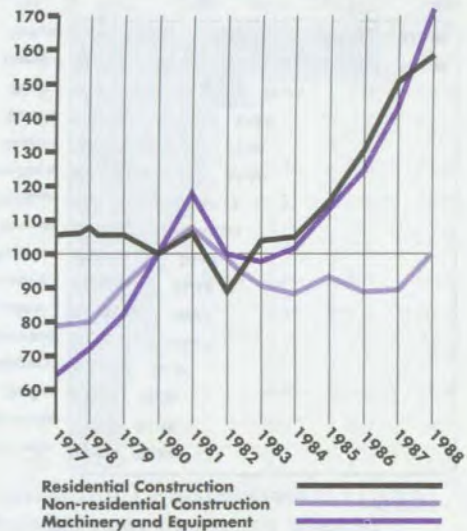
	Total		Public		Private					
	GFCF	Index	GFCF	Index	Resid. Const.	Index	Non-Res. Const.	Index	Mach. & Equip.	Index
1977	65.4	84.0	9.3	103.3	20.4	105.6	19.7	78.5	16.0	65.6
1978	67.0	86.1	9.2	101.5	20.6	106.7	19.9	79.4	17.3	70.9
1979	71.9	92.4	8.7	96.9	20.4	105.7	22.7	90.4	20.2	82.4
1980	77.8	100.0	9.0	100.0	19.3	100.0	25.1	100.0	24.5	100.0
1981	86.1	110.6	9.4	104.7	20.6	106.6	27.2	108.6	28.9	118.1
1982	76.7	98.5	9.8	108.8	17.2	89.2	24.8	98.8	24.8	101.6
1983	76.1	97.8	9.5	105.0	20.1	104.3	22.7	90.5	23.8	97.4
1984	77.7	99.8	10.1	111.8	20.2	104.9	22.3	88.8	25.1	102.7
1985	84.1	108.1	11.2	123.6	22.2	115.2	23.4	93.3	27.4	111.9
1986	88.3	113.5	10.8	119.2	25.2	130.6	22.1	88.3	30.3	123.7
1987	96.8	124.4	10.6	117.9	29.2	151.1	22.4	89.2	34.7	141.7
1988	108.9	139.9	11.1	123.4	30.6	158.4	25.0	99.8	42.2	172.4

Note: (*) public & private investment; private GFCF minus residential construction equals business GFCF.

Source: Statistics Canada

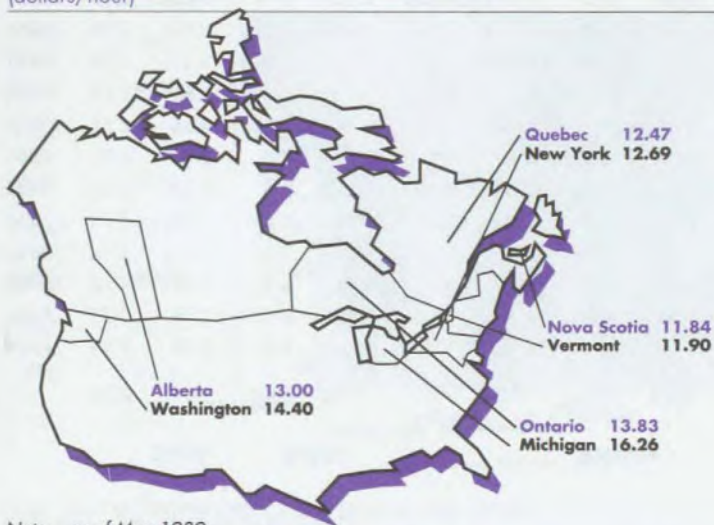
Indices of Private Sector Investment (1977 - 1988)

(1980=100)



Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing in Selected Provinces and States: Canada and United States (1989)

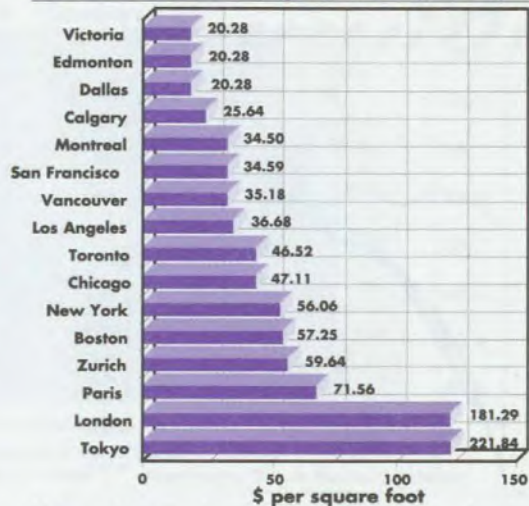
(dollars/hour)



Note: as of May 1989.

Source: Statistics Canada; U.S. Bureau of Labour Statistics

Average Cost of Office Space: International Comparisons (1989)



Note: asking rates for 10,000 square feet of class A property in a central business district for a period of five years beginning in May of 1989.

Productivity: Growth of Real GDP per Employed Person: International Comparisons (1977-1988)

(year-over-year percentage change)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1977	1.8	1.0	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.3
1978	1.0	0.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0
1979	-0.2	-0.5	4.0	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.8
1980	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.4	3.1
1981	0.8	0.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.7
1982	0.0	-1.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	0.7	-0.3
1983	2.4	2.2	1.6	3.9	1.0	3.5	0.4
1984	3.7	2.6	4.5	0.0	2.4	3.2	2.7
1985	1.8	1.3	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.1
1986	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.9
1987	1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.8
1988	0.7	1.5	3.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.9

Average Annual Growth Rates for Selected Periods (%)

1976-1980	0.3	0.2	3.7	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
1981-1985	2.0	1.1	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.2
1984-1988	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.4

Note: productivity is defined as real GDP per employed person; the United States, Japan, and the Federal Republic of Germany are GNP based.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development

Consumer Price Indexes: International Comparisons (1977-1988)

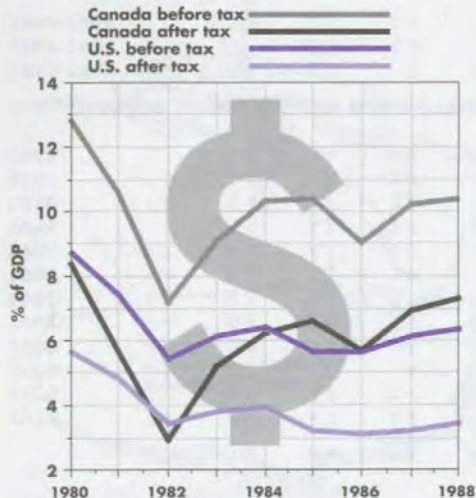
(year-over-year percentage change)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1977	8.1	6.4	8.1	15.7	9.5	3.8	18.6
1978	9.0	7.6	4.3	8.4	9.1	2.6	12.0
1979	9.1	11.4	3.7	13.4	10.7	4.1	14.8
1980	10.1	13.5	7.7	17.9	13.2	5.5	21.3
1981	12.4	10.3	5.0	11.9	13.4	6.3	19.5
1982	10.8	6.2	2.7	8.6	11.8	5.2	16.5
1983	5.9	3.2	1.8	4.5	9.6	3.4	14.7
1984	4.3	4.3	2.3	5.1	7.5	2.4	10.8
1985	4.0	3.5	2.0	6.0	5.7	2.1	9.2
1986	4.2	2.0	0.6	3.4	2.5	-0.2	5.9
1987	4.3	3.6	0.1	4.2	3.3	0.3	4.7
1988	4.0	4.0	0.7	4.9	2.7	1.1	5.0

Source: International Financial Statistics

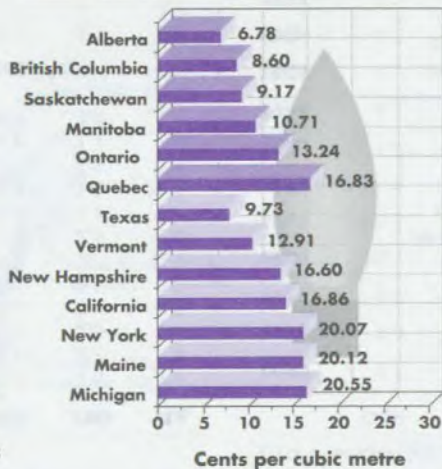
Corporate Profits (1980 - 1988)

(percentage of GDP)



Average Natural Gas Delivered Price to Industrial Customers (1988)

(cents per cubic metre)



Source: Statistics Canada, US Energy Information

Retail Industrial Electricity Prices* (1988)

(cents per kilowatt-hour)



Note: (*) 200,000-KWh consumption at 500 kilowatt demand.

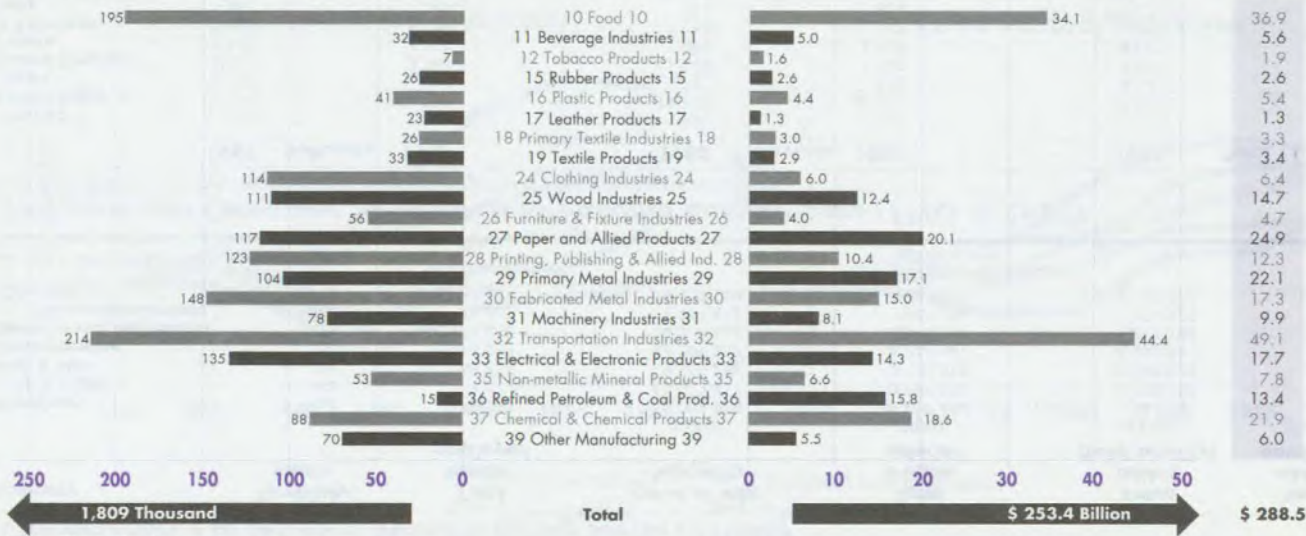
Manufacturing: Total Number of Employees and Value of Shipments* (1986)

Number of Employees (thousands)

SIC Codes

Value of Shipments (\$ billions)

Projections 1988



Note: (*) goods of own manufacture.
Source: Statistics Canada

Characteristics in Selected Manufacturing Sectors (1986)

Industry	Establishments	Total number employed	Value of mfg. shipments (\$'000)	Total wages, salaries (\$'000)	Value added (total activity) (\$'000)	Value added/employee (\$'000)
Machinery	1,964	78,203	8,098,978	2,067,484	4,249,331	54
Pulp & Paper	142	79,570	15,072,411	2,999,232	6,973,758	88
Iron & Steel	196	58,837	9,552,256	2,123,915	3,843,225	65
Transportation	1,556	214,283	44,399,837	6,748,641	14,438,355	67
Electrical and Electronics	1,454	135,230	14,304,033	3,694,157	7,873,188	58
-Telecommunications	44	16,563	1,981,813	601,684	1,199,929	72
Chemical	1,316	87,637	18,639,240	2,842,650	9,147,395	104

Source : Statistics Canada

Software and Computer Services*: International Comparisons (1985 & 1987)

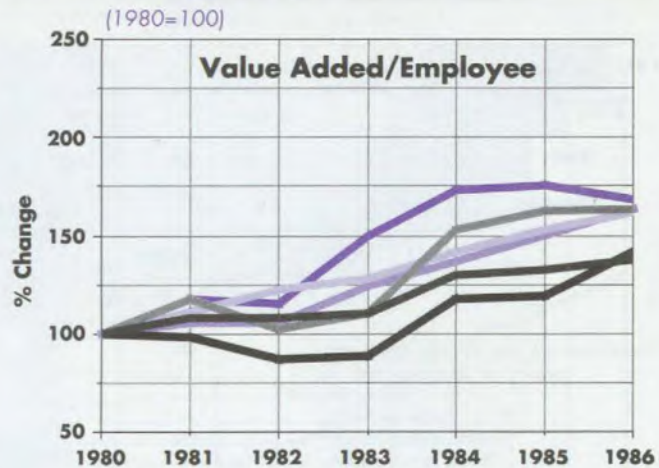
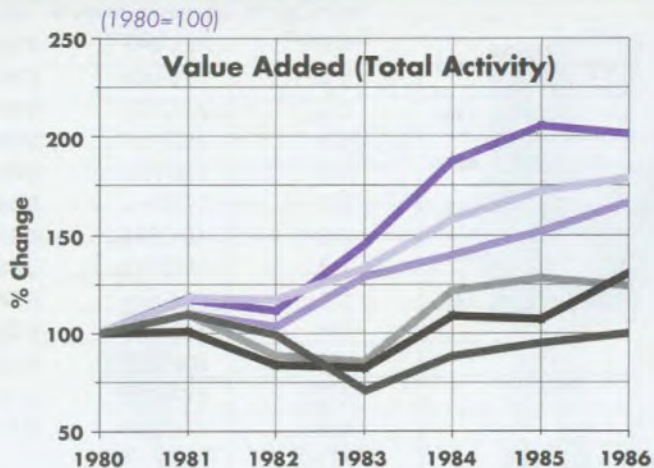
(millions of 1985 dollars; measured at suppliers; hardware manufacturers included)

	1985	Software	1987	1985	Services	1987	1985	Total	1987
Canada **	816		1,069	782		354	1,599		1,423
United States	22,589		32,232	19,129		22,119	41,718		54,351
Japan	3,906		5,459	5,742		7,018	9,648		12,478
United Kingdom	2,500		3,783	1,113		1,330	3,612		5,113
France	2,947		4,310	1,693		1,945	4,640		6,255
F R Germany	2,545		3,727	1,234		1,372	3,779		5,099
Italy	1,462		2,289	711		851	2,173		3,140
OCED Total	41,045		59,337	33,618		38,783	74,663		98,120
World Total	42,219		61,592	34,317		40,409	76,536		102,001

Note: (*) software includes related consultancy and software bundled with hardware by manufacturers; services data exclude software and related consultancy;

(**) consultancy is included in services.

Indices of Value Added in Selected Manufacturing Sectors (1981 - 1986)



■ Transportation
■ Iron and Steel
■ Chemical

■ Electrical and Electronics
■ Pulp and Paper
■ Machinery

Source: Statistics Canada

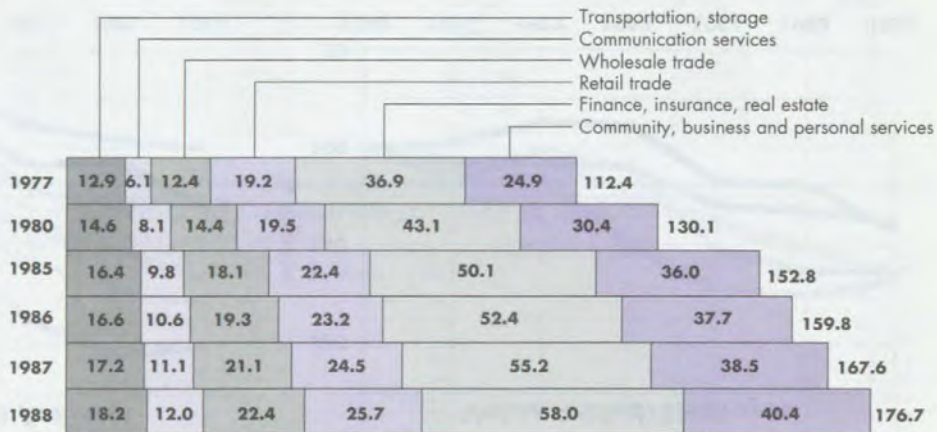
Trends in the Service Industry (1976 - 1988)

	Real GDP of Service Producing Industry	
	(\$ millions)	(% chg.)
1976	160,897	4.6
1977	165,639	2.9
1978	172,402	4.1
1979	179,491	4.1
1980	185,764	3.5
1981	192,547	3.7
1982	189,181	-1.7
1983	194,251	2.7
1984	204,673	5.4
1985	214,031	4.6
1986	221,983	3.7
1987	230,369	3.8
1988	240,270	4.3

Note: measured at factor cost in 1981 prices;
services industry includes both the business
and non-business sectors.

Service Producing Industries in the Business Sector (1977 - 1988 Selected Years)

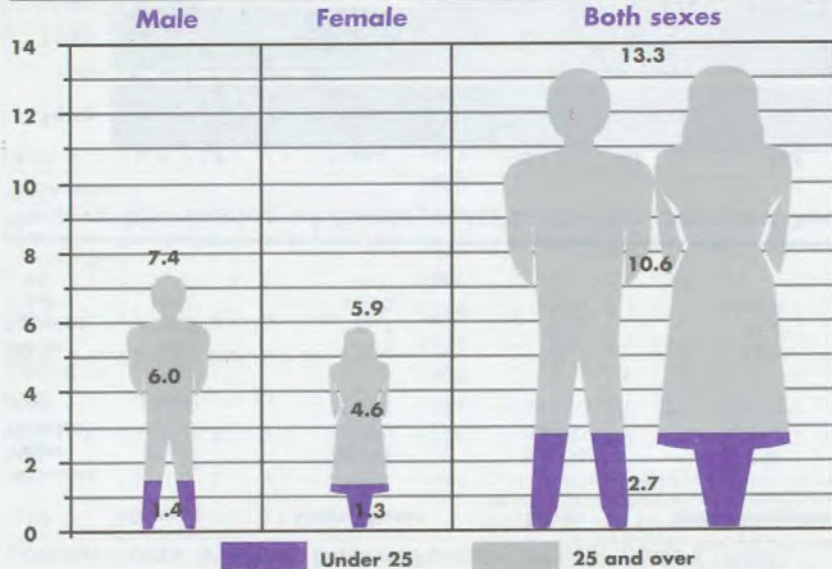
(billions of dollars)



Note: measured at factor cost in 1981 prices.

Labour Force by Age and Sex (1988)

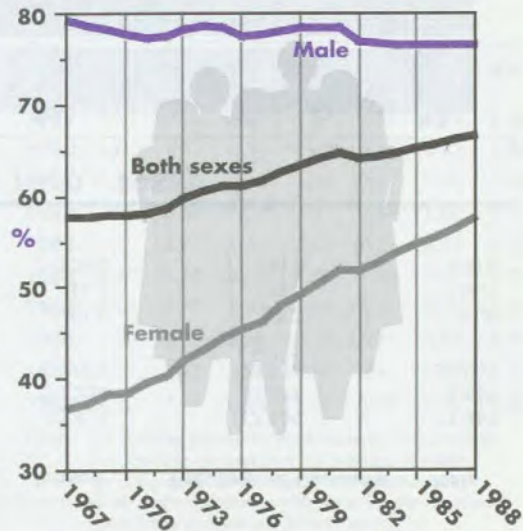
(millions)



Source: Statistics Canada

Participation of Men and Women in Canada's Labour Force

(percent of total population)



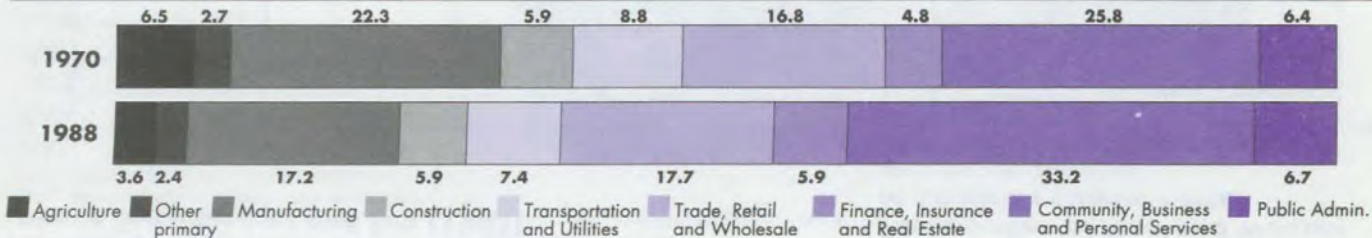
Labour Force by Sex: International Comparisons (1987)

	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	France	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Italy
(thousands)							
Males	7,499	68,243	36,550	16,538	13,853	17,139	15,362
Females	5,701	53,879	24,290	11,674	10,220	11,077	8,669
Total	13,200	122,122	60,840	28,212	24,073	28,216	24,031
(percent)							
Males	56.8	55.9	60.1	58.6	57.5	60.7	63.9
Females	43.2	44.1	39.9	41.4	42.5	39.3	36.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: OECD

Percent Distribution of Employment by Sector (Selected Years 1970 - 1988)

(thousands)



Source: Statistics Canada

Growth of Employment: International Comparisons (1978 - 1988)

(year-over-year percentage change)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1978	3.5	4.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7
1979	4.1	2.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.0
1980	3.0	0.5	1.0	-1.0	0.2	1.1	0.8
1981	2.7	1.1	0.8	-3.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.5
1982	-3.5	-0.9	1.0	-1.9	0.3	-1.7	0.4
1983	0.5	1.3	1.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5	0.8
1984	2.4	4.1	0.6	2.2	-1.0	0.1	0.4
1985	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.9
1986	2.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.8
1987	2.9	2.6	1.0	2.7	0.1	0.8	0.6
1988	3.2	2.3	1.7	3.2	0.8	0.6	1.4

Source: OECD

Standardized Unemployment Rates*: International Comparisons (1978 - 1988)

(percent of total labour force)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1978	8.3	6.0	2.2	5.9	5.2	3.5	7.1
1979	7.4	5.8	2.1	5.0	5.9	3.2	7.6
1980	7.4	7.0	2.0	6.4	6.3	3.0	7.5
1981	7.5	7.5	2.2	9.8	7.4	4.4	7.8
1982	10.9	9.5	2.4	11.3	8.1	6.1	8.4
1983	11.8	9.5	2.6	12.4	8.3	8.0	8.8
1984	11.2	7.4	2.7	11.7	9.7	7.1	9.3
1985	10.4	7.1	2.6	11.2	10.2	7.2	9.6
1986	9.5	6.9	2.8	11.2	10.4	6.4	10.5
1987	8.8	6.1	2.8	10.2	10.5	6.2	11.2
1988	7.7	5.4	2.5	8.3	10.1	6.2	11.3

Note: (*) unemployed persons of working age who are available for work and are actively seeking employment; rates based on ILO/OECD guidelines; 1986 & 1987 rates for Italy are based on their definitions of unemployment.

Source: OECD

Hourly Compensation Costs* for Production Workers in Manufacturing: International Comparisons (1979 - 1988)

(dollars/hour)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1979	8.91	10.56	6.43	6.57	9.00	13.22	8.34
1980	9.80	11.51	6.56	8.69	10.45	14.42	9.35
1981	10.80	13.00	7.41	8.63	9.61	12.62	8.86
1982	11.82	14.36	7.03	8.41	9.68	12.68	8.97
1983	12.71	14.91	7.55	7.87	9.54	12.61	9.35
1984	12.87	16.20	8.21	7.70	9.44	12.21	9.39
1985	12.66	17.70	8.84	8.45	10.27	13.06	10.00
1986	12.88	18.35	13.16	10.48	14.27	18.55	13.77
1987	14.02	17.85	14.77	11.90	16.47	22.37	16.09
1988	15.90	17.11	16.18	13.00	15.99	22.25	15.85

Note: (*) includes payments made directly to the worker, pay for time worked and not worked, bonuses, special payments and the cost of payments in kind, and employer contributions legally required, contractual and private benefit plans.

Source: US Department of Labour

Reduction of Tariffs by Industry Under the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement

(cumulative percent reduction)

Canada	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Agriculture	11.3	22.5	33.8	45.0	56.3	65.0	73.8	82.5	91.3	100.0
Forestry	11.5	21.9	32.3	42.7	53.1	62.4	71.8	81.2	90.6	100.0
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	21.9	37.9	53.9	69.9	85.9	88.7	91.5	94.4	97.2	100.0
Metal Mines	51.4	63.4	75.4	87.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.0
Mineral Fuels	17.0	26.5	35.9	45.4	54.8	63.9	72.9	81.9	91.0	100.0
Non-metal Mines	79.5	84.3	89.0	93.8	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.0
Mining Services	35.0	51.1	67.2	83.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.0
Food & Beverage	12.1	22.1	32.2	42.3	52.4	61.9	71.4	80.9	90.5	100.0
Tobacco Products	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Rubber & Plastics	10.7	21.2	31.6	42.1	52.6	62.1	71.6	81.0	90.5	100.0
Leather	62.3	67.0	71.7	76.4	81.1	84.9	88.7	92.5	96.2	100.0
Textiles	10.2	20.4	30.5	40.7	50.9	60.7	70.5	80.4	90.2	100.0
Knitting Mills	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Clothing	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Wood	13.4	24.9	36.4	47.9	59.4	67.5	75.6	83.7	91.9	100.0
Furniture & Fixtures	17.4	34.9	52.3	69.8	87.2	89.8	92.3	94.9	97.4	100.0
Paper Products	20.4	40.0	59.5	79.1	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.0
Printing & Publishing	19.9	39.8	59.7	79.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0
Primary Metals	12.1	23.0	34.0	44.9	55.9	64.7	73.5	82.3	91.2	100.0
Metal Fabricating	13.3	25.4	37.5	49.6	61.7	69.3	77.0	84.7	92.3	100.0
Machinery	31.0	46.4	61.9	77.4	92.9	94.4	95.8	97.2	98.6	100.0
Transportation Equipment	17.5	27.2	36.9	46.6	56.4	65.1	73.8	82.5	91.3	100.0
Electrical Products	14.2	28.0	41.9	55.7	69.5	75.6	81.7	87.8	93.9	100.0
Non-metal Minerals	30.4	39.6	48.8	57.9	67.1	73.7	80.3	86.8	93.4	100.0
Petroleum & Coal	10.2	20.3	30.4	40.6	50.7	60.5	70.4	80.3	90.1	100.0
Chemical Products	18.5	36.8	55.1	73.3	91.6	93.3	95.0	96.7	98.3	100.0
Misc. Manufacturing	11.4	22.3	33.3	44.2	55.1	64.1	73.1	82.0	91.0	100.0
Total	14.7	26.8	38.9	50.7	62.6	70.0	77.6	85.0	92.4	100.0

United States	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Agriculture	11.5	22.8	34.2	45.6	57.0	65.6	74.2	82.8	91.4	100.0
Forestry	80.5	83.0	85.4	87.9	90.4	92.3	94.2	96.1	98.1	100.0
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	18.7	37.2	55.6	74.1	92.5	94.0	95.5	97.0	98.5	100.0
Metal Mines	91.9	93.9	95.9	97.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Mineral Fuels	56.0	67.0	78.0	89.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-metal Mines	27.5	37.2	47.0	56.8	66.6	73.3	79.9	86.6	93.3	100.0
Mining Services	80.9	85.6	90.4	95.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food & Beverage	10.1	20.1	30.1	40.1	50.2	60.1	70.1	80.1	90.0	100.0
Tobacco Products	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Rubber & Plastics	11.4	21.3	31.3	41.3	51.2	61.0	70.7	80.5	90.2	100.0
Leather	83.9	85.7	87.6	89.4	91.3	93.0	94.8	96.5	98.3	100.0
Textiles	11.1	21.0	30.9	40.8	50.7	60.5	70.4	80.3	90.1	100.0
Knitting Mills	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Clothing	10.1	20.1	30.1	40.1	50.1	60.1	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Wood	20.2	38.4	56.6	74.8	93.0	94.4	95.8	97.2	98.6	100.0
Furniture & Fixtures	91.9	93.4	95.0	96.5	98.0	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0
Paper Products	87.3	89.1	90.9	92.6	94.4	95.5	96.6	97.8	98.9	100.0
Printing & Publishing	28.2	36.2	44.2	52.2	60.2	68.1	76.1	84.1	92.0	100.0
Primary Metals	16.0	25.7	35.4	45.1	54.8	63.8	72.9	81.9	91.0	100.0
Metal Fabricating	19.6	31.2	42.7	54.3	65.9	72.7	79.5	86.4	93.2	100.0
Machinery	29.4	45.8	62.2	78.6	95.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	99.0	100.0
Transportation Equipment	18.5	36.2	53.9	71.5	89.2	91.4	93.5	95.7	97.8	100.0
Electrical Products	16.5	32.7	48.9	65.1	81.3	85.0	88.8	92.5	96.3	100.0
Non-metal Minerals	21.0	32.4	43.9	55.3	66.8	73.4	80.1	86.7	93.4	100.0
Petroleum & Coal	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0
Chemical Products	12.8	22.6	32.3	42.0	51.7	61.3	71.0	80.7	90.3	100.0
Misc. Manufacturing	52.9	59.9	67.0	74.1	81.1	84.9	88.7	92.5	96.2	100.0
Total	14.8	27.8	41.3	54.4	67.8	74.4	80.9	87.0	93.5	100.0

Note: estimates based on Canadian tariff schedules from the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement, with the assistance of the Trade Negotiations Office, Ottawa; percent reduction is calculated by dividing the tariff rate eliminated in the year by the base rate in 1988.

Source: Economic Council of Canada

Merchandise Exports, Imports, and Trade Balances: International Comparisons (1977 - 1988)

(billions of dollars)

	Canada			United States			Japan			United Kingdom		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1977	46.3	44.8	1.6	130.9	170.5	-39.6	85.7	75.8	10.0	59.3	67.2	-7.8
1978	55.3	52.9	2.5	166.4	212.3	-45.9	111.3	90.7	20.6	77.5	86.6	-9.1
1979	68.3	66.3	1.9	218.2	260.2	-42.0	120.4	129.5	-9.2	100.8	116.4	-15.6
1980	79.2	73.2	6.1	263.7	300.4	-36.7	151.5	165.0	-13.5	128.8	135.3	-6.5
1981	87.2	83.9	3.2	286.2	327.7	-41.5	181.9	171.0	10.9	122.1	123.2	-1.1
1982	87.9	71.7	16.2	266.9	314.3	-47.4	170.5	161.7	8.8	119.6	122.6	-3.1
1983	94.6	79.9	14.7	253.3	332.5	-79.1	181.1	155.7	25.4	113.1	123.2	-10.1
1984	117.0	100.7	16.2	290.0	448.5	-158.5	220.0	176.4	43.7	121.7	136.5	-14.9
1985	124.2	110.1	14.1	298.9	481.5	-182.6	241.2	178.7	62.6	138.3	149.8	-11.5
1986	125.3	118.2	7.1	315.7	531.0	-215.3	292.0	178.3	113.7	148.3	175.3	-27.0
1987	129.7	122.7	7.4	337.5	562.9	-225.4	305.5	199.3	106.2	173.6	204.4	-30.8
1988	144.8	137.7	7.1	395.9	565.7	-169.8	326.2	230.8	95.4	178.7	233.4	-54.7

Average annual compound growth rates (%)

10.8	11.1	—	9.1	10.0	—	4.2	2.1	—	8.9	10.3	—
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France

	Exports	Imports	Balance
1977	69.2	74.9	-5.9
1978	90.4	93.2	-2.8
1979	117.8	125.1	-7.4
1980	135.7	157.7	-22.0
1981	127.2	144.5	-17.3
1982	118.8	143.3	-24.5
1983	116.9	130.4	-13.5
1984	126.4	135.1	-8.7
1985	138.7	147.9	-9.2
1986	173.5	179.9	-6.3
1987	196.4	209.9	-13.5
1988	206.7	220.3	-13.6

Fed Rep Germany

	Exports	Imports	Balance
1977	125.3	107.7	17.6
1978	161.8	138.4	23.4
1979	200.9	186.6	14.3
1980	225.4	219.6	5.8
1981	210.7	195.9	14.7
1982	217.3	191.3	26.1
1983	208.6	188.3	20.3
1984	222.7	198.1	24.6
1985	250.8	216.5	34.3
1986	337.7	265.4	72.3
1987	389.2	302.3	86.9
1988	399.0	309.1	89.9

Italy

	Exports	Imports	Balance
1977	48.2	51.1	-3.0
1978	63.8	64.4	-0.5
1979	84.5	91.0	-6.6
1980	91.1	117.7	-26.6
1981	90.8	112.4	-21.7
1982	90.7	107.6	-16.9
1983	89.9	98.5	-8.5
1984	95.3	110.5	-15.1
1985	107.3	119.8	-12.5
1986	135.7	138.5	-2.8
1987	144.8	161.7	-17.0
1988	158.9	170.9	-12.0

Average annual compound growth rates (%)

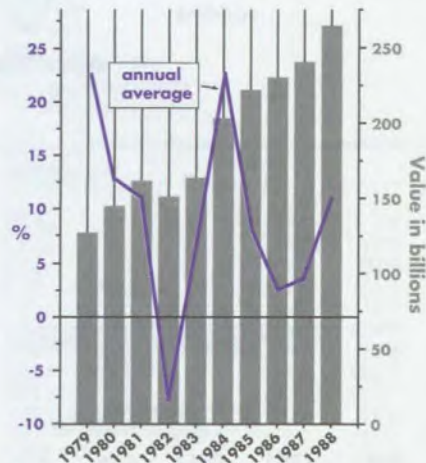
10.9	10.7	—	6.9	5.9	—	13.9	14.0	—
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Note: customs basis; export data for individual countries are reported f.o.b. (free on board); import data are reported c.i.f. (cost insurance freight), with the important exception of Canada which reports f.o.b.; annual growth rates calculated from current dollars in local currencies.

Source: IMF

Growth of Canadian Trade (1979 - 1988)

(percentage change; billions of dollars)



Note: Canadian trade is defined as merchandise exports plus imports; balance-of-payments basis; total exports includes re-exports.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Balance of Payments (1977-1988)

(billions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Merchandise Exports	44.5	53.4	65.6	76.7	84.4	84.4	90.6	111.3	119.1	119.9	126.1	137.3
Non-Merchandise Receipts	10.0	11.7	14.1	17.2	19.5	21.2	21.7	24.4	27.0	29.2	30.8	38.8
Current Acc't Receipts	54.5	65.1	79.7	93.9	103.9	105.6	112.2	135.8	146.0	149.1	156.9	176.1
Merchandise Imports	41.5	49.0	61.2	67.9	77.1	66.7	73.1	91.5	102.7	110.1	114.8	127.5
Non-Merchandise Payments	17.3	21.0	23.4	27.1	32.9	36.0	36.1	41.6	45.3	49.6	51.5	58.9
Current Acc't Payments	58.9	70.0	84.6	95.0	110.1	102.7	109.2	133.1	148.0	159.7	166.3	186.4
Current Acc't Balance	-4.3	-4.9	-4.9	-1.1	-6.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	-2.0	-10.6	-9.4	-10.3
Canadian Assets (claims)*	-1.1	-5.4	-5.6	-7.6	-18.4	-6.6	-8.6	-11.3	-4.8	-10.9	-13.0	-21.9
Canadian Liabilities*	7.6	13.5	13.0	9.9	33.0	5.9	11.2	15.1	12.3	24.7	26.5	33.6
Capital Account**	6.5	8.0	7.4	2.3	14.6	-0.7	2.6	3.7	7.5	13.8	13.5	11.7
Statistical discrepancy	-2.2	-3.1	-2.5	-1.2	-8.5	-2.1	-5.7	-6.4	-5.6	-3.2	-4.2	-1.4

Note: (*) total net capital flow; (**) total net flow.

Source: Statistics Canada

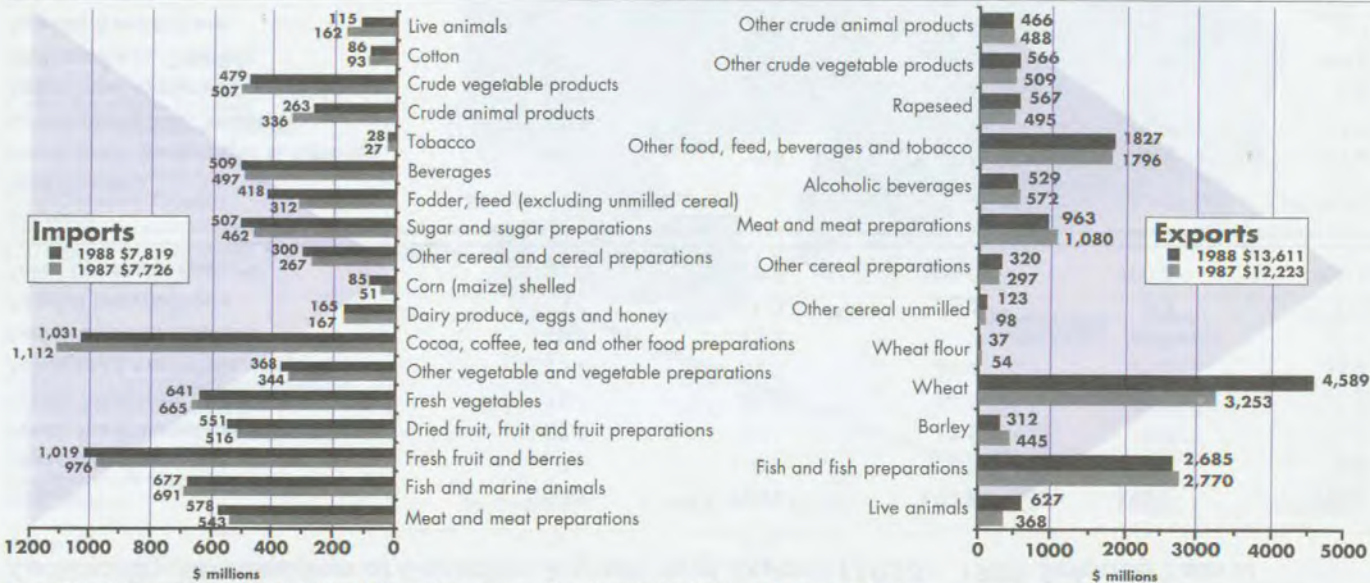
Merchandise Imports and Exports Per Capita (1988)

(dollars)



Canadian Trade in Edible Products* (1987 & 1988)

(millions of dollars)

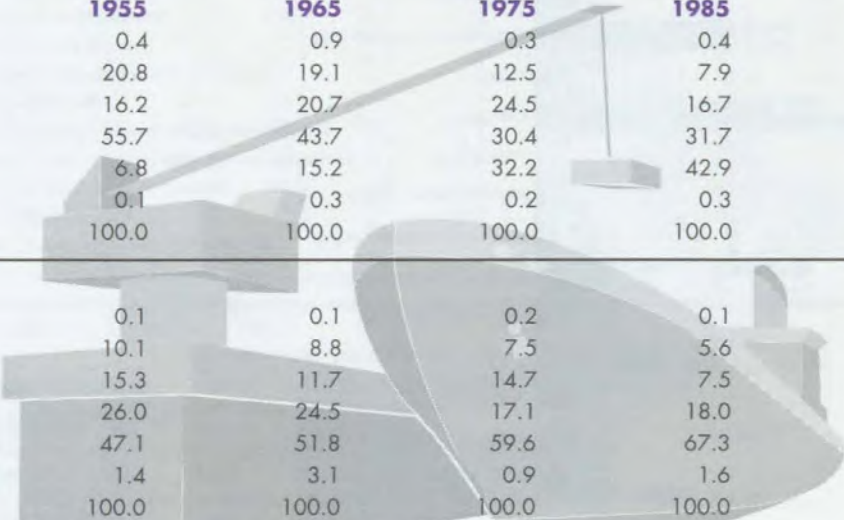


Note: (*) includes agriculturally related inedible products; seasonally adjusted on a balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada

Commodity Composition of Canadian Imports and Exports (1955 - 1988 Selected Years)

(percentage)



Exports	1955	1965	1975	1985	1988
Live animals	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	20.8	19.1	12.5	7.9	8.3
Crude materials, inedible	16.2	20.7	24.5	16.7	12.8
Fabricated materials, inedible	55.7	43.7	30.4	31.7	35.4
End products, inedible	6.8	15.2	32.2	42.9	42.5
Special transactions	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Total Domestic Exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<hr/>					
Imports					
Live animals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	10.1	8.8	7.5	5.6	5.4
Crude materials, inedible	15.3	11.7	14.7	7.5	5.7
Fabricated materials, inedible	26.0	24.5	17.1	18.0	18.8
End products, inedible	47.1	51.8	59.6	67.3	68.0
Special transactions	1.4	3.1	0.9	1.6	2.1
Total Imports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: numbers may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canada's Exports by Commodity and Trading Area (1988)

(millions of dollars)

	US	Japan	EC	Other OECD	Other Countries	Total
Live animals	554.9	3.8	12.7	1.1	46.3	618.8
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	3,838.9	1,442.4	1,059.3	208.1	4,561.7	11,110.4
Crude materials, inedible	9,048.6	3,308.2	2,054.7	577.3	2,073.2	17,062.0
Fabricated materials, inedible	32,908.4	3,503.0	5,173.3	1,189.5	4,938.5	47,712.7
End products, inedible	51,096.8	411.3	2,346.7	935.9	2,255.6	57,046.3
Special transactions	534.6	1.6	23.6	21.6	65.4	646.8
Total Domestic Exports	97,982.2	8,670.3	10,670.3	2,933.5	13,940.7	134,197.0

Canada's Imports by Commodity and Trading Area (1988)

(millions of dollars)

	US	Japan	EC	Other OECD	Other Countries	Total
Live animals	108.5	0.5	2.8	4.4	2.4	118.6
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	3,625.5	77.4	998.5	594.3	1,723.5	7,019.2
Crude materials, inedible	3,351.6	18.3	1,892.5	526.6	1,636.8	7,425.8
Fabricated materials, inedible	16,108.0	816.1	3,872.0	874.7	3,016.5	24,687.3
End products, inedible	61,186.8	8,229.3	9,019.0	2,111.7	8,567.3	89,114.1
Special transactions	1,680.4	104.2	168.1	649.5	115.2	2,717.4
Total Imports	86,060.8	9,245.8	15,952.9	4,761.2	15,061.7	131,082.4

Note: preliminary data; customs basis.

Source: Statistics Canada

Principal Canadian Exports by Trading Partner: United States, European Community and Japan (1988)

(millions of dollars)

Rank	Commodity Descriptions	Value	(%)	Rank	Commodity Descriptions	Value	(%)
United States							
1	Passenger automobiles and chassis	16,817	17.2	6	Lumber, softwood	3,415	3.5
2	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	7,914	8.1	7	Wood pulp & similar pulp	2,947	3.0
3	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	7,115	7.3	8	Natural gas	2,886	2.9
4	Newsprint paper	6,090	6.2	9	Aluminum, including alloys	2,523	2.6
5	Crude petroleum	3,979	4.1	10	Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,293	2.3
				Total Domestic Exports to the United States 97,982 100.0			
European Community							
1	Wood pulp and similar pulp	1,658	15.5	6	Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	274	2.6
2	Lumber, softwood	732	6.9	7	Organic chemicals	249	2.3
3	Office machines & equipment	515	4.8	8	Wheat	244	2.3
4	Newsprint paper	441	4.1	9	Aircraft, engines and parts	229	2.1
5	Iron ores and concentrates	431	4.0	10	Nickel in ores, concentrates and scrap	229	2.1
				Total Domestic Exports to the EC 10,670 100.0			
Japan							
1	Coal & other crude bitumin substances	1,410	16.3	6	Rapeseed	541	6.2
2	Wood pulp & similar pulp	943	10.9	7	Other fishery foods & feed	372	4.3
3	Lumber, softwood	859	9.9	8	Aluminum, including alloys	307	3.5
4	Precious metals, including alloys	576	6.6	9	Wheat	284	3.3
5	Copper in ores, concentrates & scrap	556	6.4	10	Organic chemicals	221	2.5
				Total Domestic Exports to Japan 8,670 100.0			

Note: customs basis; "special transactions, trade" consists of small value goods and all other transactions suppressed because of confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Canada

Principal Canadian Imports by Trading Partner: United States, European Community and Japan (1988)

(millions of dollars)

Commodity Descriptions			Commodity Descriptions			
Rank		Value	(%)	Rank	Value	(%)
United States						
1	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	13,015	15.1	6	Special transactions, trade	1,680 2.0
2	Passenger automobiles and chassis	8,589	10.0	7	Other telecommunication & related equip.	1,658 1.9
3	Electronic computers	4,128	4.8	8	Electronic tubes & semi-conductors	1,260 1.5
4	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	2,597	3.0	9	Aircraft, complete with engines	1,258 1.5
5	Motor vehicle engines	2,049	2.4	10	Plastics materials, not shaped	1,158 1.3
			Total Imports from the United States			86,061 100.0
European Community						
1	Crude petroleum	1,615	10.1	6	Plate, sheet and strip steel	327 2.1
2	Aircraft, complete with engines	1,147	7.2	7	Other special industry machinery	268 1.7
3	Passenger automobiles and chassis	701	4.4	8	Other beverages	261 1.6
4	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	479	3.0	9	Other end products, inedible	249 1.6
5	Organic chemicals	426	2.7	10	Electronic computers	233 1.5
			Total Imports from the EC			15,953 100.0
Japan						
1	Passenger automobiles and chassis	2,473	26.7	6	Electronic tubes & semi-conductors	250 2.7
2	Other telecommunication & related equip.	749	8.1	7	Telephone & telegraph equipment	212 2.3
3	Electronic computers	547	5.9	8	Other transportation equipment	201 2.2
4	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	305	3.3	9	Motor vehicle engines	201 2.2
5	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	295	3.2	10	Televisions, radio sets & phonographs	164 1.8
			Total Imports from Japan			9,245 100.0

Note: customs basis; "special transactions, trade" consists of small value goods and all other transactions suppressed because of confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Canada

Principal Canadian Exports and Imports: All Countries (1988)

(millions of dollars)

Exports				Imports			
Rank	Commodity Descriptions	Value	(%)	Rank	Commodity Descriptions	Value	(%)
1	Passenger automobiles and chassis	17,127	12.7	1	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	14,363	11.0
2	Motor vehicle parts, except engines	8,001	5.9	2	Passenger automobiles and chassis	12,224	9.3
3	Newsprint paper	7,299	5.4	3	Electronic computers	5,747	4.4
4	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	7,294	5.4	4	Other telecommunications & related equip.	3,144	2.4
5	Wood pulp and similar pulp	6,496	4.8	5	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	3,033	2.3
6	Lumber, softwood	5,234	3.9	6	Crude petroleum	2,821	2.2
7	Wheat	4,443	3.3	7	Special transactions, trade	2,664	2.0
8	Crude petroleum	4,038	3.0	8	Motor vehicle engines	2,636	2.0
9	Aluminum, including alloys	3,488	2.6	9	Aircraft, complete with engines	2,562	2.0
10	Natural gas	2,955	2.2	10	Electronic tubes & semi-conductors	2,069	1.6
Total Domestic Exports (All Countries)		134,197	100.0	Total Domestic Imports (All Countries)		131,082	100.0

Note: customs basis; "special transactions, trade" consists of small value goods and all other transactions suppressed because of confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Canada

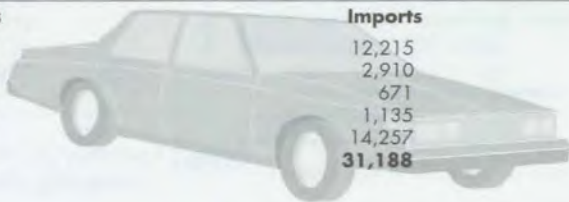
Canadian Automotive Trade with the United States (1988)

(millions of dollars)

Commodity Descriptions	Exports	Imports	Balance
Passenger automobiles and chassis	16,972	12,215	4,757
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	7,203	2,910	4,293
Other motor vehicles	656	671	-15
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,293	1,135	1,158
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	7,731	14,257	-6,526
Total automotive trade	34,855	31,188	3,668

Note: customs basis.

Source: Statistics Canada



US Trade by Major Trading Partners (1987 and 1988)

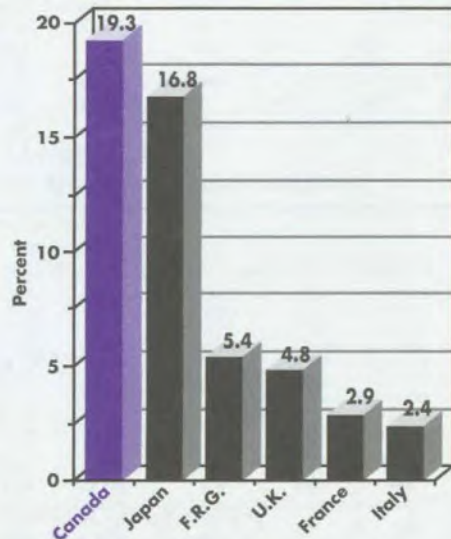
(millions of dollars and percentage)

	Exports (f.o.b.)		% of Total			Imports (c.i.f.)		% of Total	
	1987	1988	1987	1988		1987	1988	1987	1988
Canada	79,314	85,219	23.7	21.6	Japan	116,786	114,680	20.8	20.3
Japan	37,458	46,444	11.2	11.8	Canada	94,823	100,237	16.9	17.7
Mexico	19,336	25,410	5.8	6.4	FRG	37,166	33,752	6.6	6.0
UK	18,715	22,653	5.6	5.7	UK	23,865	23,067	4.2	4.1
FRG	15,577	17,641	4.6	4.5	S Korea	23,856	26,107	4.2	4.6
France	11,158	12,431	3.3	3.2	Italy	15,512	15,113	2.8	2.7
Italy	7,333	8,350	2.2	2.1	France	14,820	15,631	2.6	2.8
Total	335,337	394,361	100.0	100.0	Total	562,315	566,103	100.0	100.0

Note: import data for Canada is reported f.o.b.

Source: IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics

Share of US Trade with Other G-7 Countries (1988) (percent of total)



Source: IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics

Canadian Fish Exports (1985 - 1987)

(tonnes)

	1985	%	1986	%	1987	%
United States	340,433	61.2	350,071	58.9	366,045	62.3
European Community	60,826	10.9	73,547	12.4	77,161	13.1
Japan	54,205	9.7	82,457	13.9	62,468	10.6
Other	100,690	18.1	88,443	14.9	82,150	14.0
Total	556,154	100.0	594,518	100.0	587,824	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Forest Products Exports (1984 - 1988)

(thousand cubic metres)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Logs & bolts	3,408	2,515	2,741	3,523	4,609
Pulpwood	408	378	611	874	985
Lumber	37,335	38,861	38,274	41,676	n/a
Newsprint*	8,127	8,285	8,562	8,772	n/a

Note: (*) preliminary; measured in thousands of tons.

Source: Statistics Canada

Exchange Rates (1980 - 1989)

(units of domestic currency per Canadian dollar)

Year	US (\$US)	Jpn (Yen)	UK (Pound)	Fra (Franc)	FRG (DM)	Ita (Lira)
1980	0.855	193.87	0.368	3.614	1.554	732.42
1981	0.834	184.00	0.415	4.533	1.884	948.04
1982	0.811	201.95	0.464	5.329	1.967	1096.73
1983	0.811	192.70	0.535	6.184	2.072	1229.09
1984	0.772	183.49	0.580	6.750	2.199	1353.54
1985	0.732	174.71	0.571	6.578	2.155	1395.14
1986	0.720	120.82	0.491	4.979	1.558	1070.24
1987	0.754	109.00	0.461	4.530	1.355	977.99
1988	0.812	104.08	0.456	4.830	1.424	1055.60
1989*	0.844	117.80	0.513	5.397	1.593	1145.48

Note: (*) average of noon spot rate for July 28, 1989; annual average of noon spot rates from 1980 to 1988.

Source: OECD; Bank of Canada

Current Account Balances: International Comparisons (1980 - 1988)

(billions of dollars)

	Can	US	Jpn	UK	Fra	FRG	Ita
1980	-1.1	2.2	-12.6	8.8	-4.9	-16.2	-11.7
1981	-6.1	8.2	5.7	17.4	-5.8	-4.0	-11.6
1982	2.8	-10.7	8.4	9.9	-14.9	6.1	-7.9
1983	3.1	-57.0	25.6	7.2	-6.4	6.7	1.7
1984	2.6	-138.7	45.3	-3.4	-1.1	12.6	-3.2
1985	-1.9	-157.3	67.2	6.5	0.0	23.2	-4.8
1986	-10.5	-192.9	119.3	0.2	4.2	55.4	4.0
1987	-10.6	-204.2	115.4	-6.5	-5.4	60.5	-1.4
1988	-11.2	-166.4	97.6	-32.1	n/a	59.8	n/a

Source: IMF

Portfolio and Direct Investment in Canada (1970 - 1988)

(year-end book value; billions of dollars)

Year	Port- folio Invest- ment (1)	Direct Invest- ment (2)	Total Invest- ment ((1)+(2))	Port- folio as a % of total	Direct as a % of total	Port- folio yr-over-yr % chg.	Direct yr-over-yr % chg.
1970	14.8	26.4	41.2	35.9	64.1	2.1	7.8
1971	15.3	28.0	43.3	35.3	64.7	3.4	6.1
1972	17.4	29.7	47.1	36.9	63.1	13.7	6.1
1973	18.8	32.9	51.7	36.4	63.6	8.0	10.8
1974	20.8	36.4	57.2	36.4	63.6	10.6	10.6
1975	28.2	37.4	65.6	43.0	57.0	35.6	2.7
1976	37.7	40.3	78.0	48.3	51.7	33.7	7.8
1977	43.5	43.7	87.2	49.9	50.1	15.4	8.4
1978	57.8	48.3	106.1	54.5	45.5	32.9	10.5
1979	63.7	54.3	118.0	54.0	46.0	10.2	12.4
1980	69.7	61.7	131.4	53.0	47.0	9.4	13.6
1981	83.2	66.6	149.8	55.5	44.5	19.4	7.9
1982	97.0	68.9	165.9	58.5	41.5	16.6	3.5
1983	102.8	73.2	176.0	58.4	41.6	6.0	6.2
1984	115.4	78.8	194.2	59.4	40.6	12.3	7.7
1985	136.1	82.0	218.1	62.4	37.6	17.9	4.1
1986	163.1	90.7	253.8	64.3	35.7	19.8	10.6
1987	178.5	100.4	278.9	64.0	36.0	9.4	10.7
1988	182.0	110.3	292.3	62.3	37.7	2.0	9.9

Average annual compound growth rate, 1970 to 1988

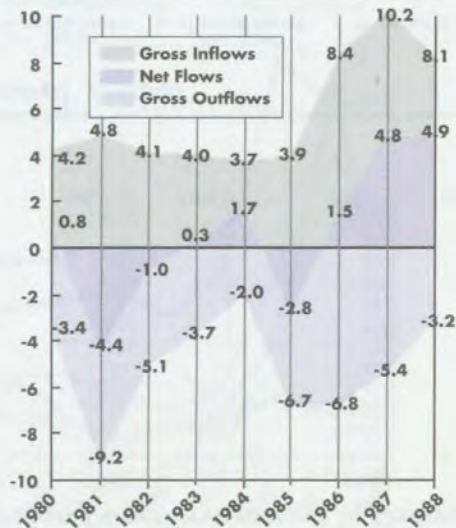
15.0 8.3 11.5

Note: 1988 data is preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada

Gross and Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment into Canada (1980 - 1988)

(billions of dollars)



Stock of Canadian Direct Investment Abroad

Country of Destination	1981		1986	
	(\$ mln)	(% of total)	(\$ mln)	(% of total)
United States	22,356	66.1	37,836	71.2
United Kingdom	2,976	8.8	4,225	7.9
Bermuda	1,210	3.6	1,122	2.1
Indonesia	753	2.2	1,112	2.1
Brazil	745	2.2	1,090	2.0
Australia	993	2.9	963	1.8
Ireland	366	1.1	795	1.5
Switzerland	326	1.0	703	1.3
Fed Rep Germany	299	0.9	648	1.2
Netherlands	281	0.8	459	0.9
Other	3,542	10.5	4,220	7.9
Total	33,847	100.0	53,173	100.0

Note: year-ends.

Source: Statistics Canada

Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

Country of Origin	1981		1986	
	(\$ mln)	(% of total)	(\$ mln)	(% of total)
United States	52,100	78.2	66,337	73.2
United Kingdom	6,008	9.0	9,814	10.8
Fed Rep Germany	1,896	2.8	2,608	2.9
Japan	1,000	1.5	2,340	2.6
Netherlands	1,328	2.0	2,321	2.6
France	843	1.3	1,596	1.8
Switzerland	881	1.3	1,312	1.4
Bermuda	654	1.0	1,004	1.1
Belgium/Luxembourg	451	0.7	464	0.5
Sweden	362	0.5	334	0.4
Other	1,090	1.6	2,540	2.8
Total	66,613	100.0	90,670	100.0

Share of Canadian Non-Financial Industries Under Foreign Control* (1986)

(percent)

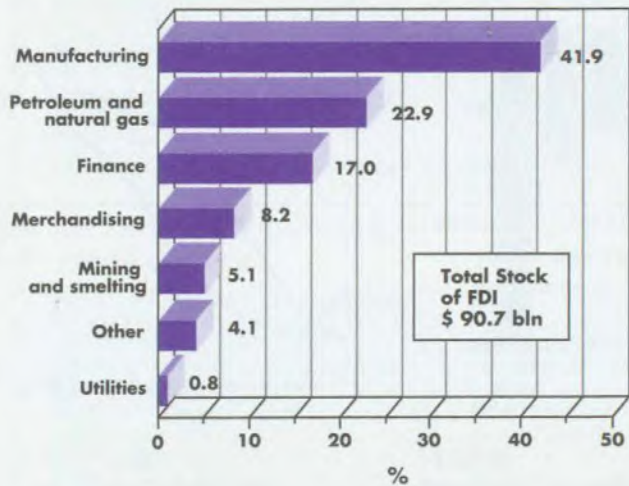
Sector	% of all Firms	% of total Assets	% of total Sales	Sector	% of all Firms	% of total Assets	% of total Sales
Agric, Forestry & Fishing	0.3	2.9	2.4	Utilities	0.9	3.1	5.3
Mining	5.0	31.1	40.5	Wholesale Trade	2.7	24.2	24.6
Manufacturing	4.1	43.8	49.0	Retail Trade	0.2	13.3	11.8
Construction	0.2	7.1	5.7	Services	0.5	16.1	14.3
				Total	1.1	23.6	27.6

Note: foreign control is defined as over 50% of a business owned by non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada

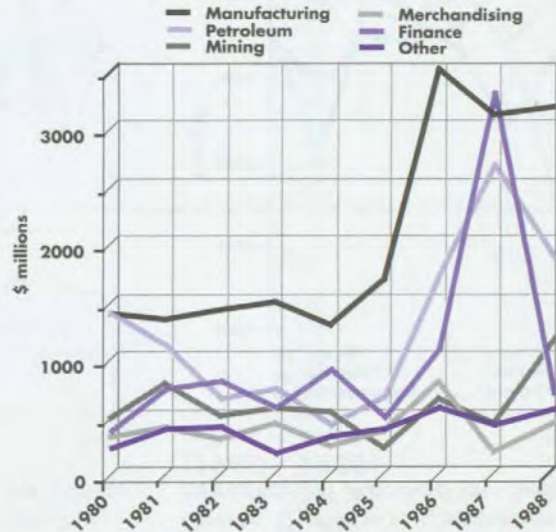
Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Canada by Sector (1986)

(percent of total)



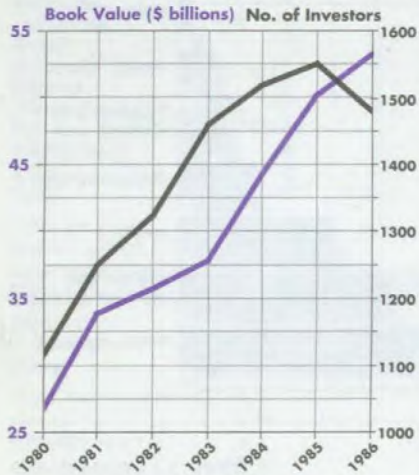
Gross Inflows: Foreign Direct Investment into Canada by Sector (1980 - 1988)

(millions of dollars)



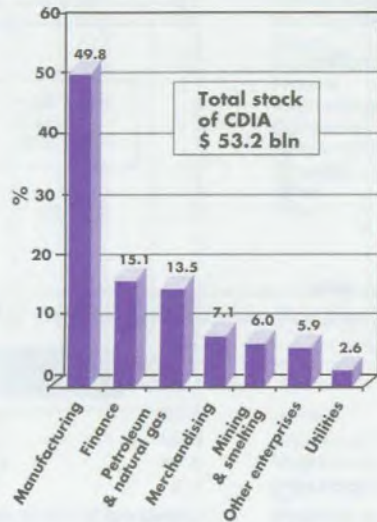
Source: Statistics Canada

Investment Abroad by Canadian Companies (1980 - 1986)



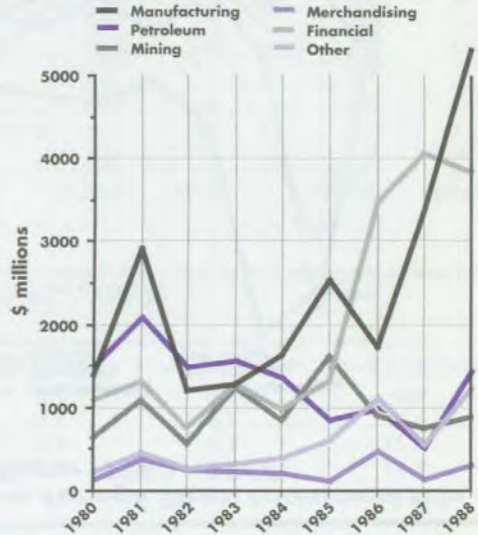
Source: Statistics Canada

Stock of Canadian Direct Investment Abroad by Sector (1986)



Gross Outflows: Canadian Investment Abroad by Sector (1980 - 1988)

(millions of dollars)



Top Ten Canadian Acquisitions Abroad (1988/89)

Rank	Acquiring Company	Acquired or Merged	Date	Book Value (\$mlns)
1	Campeau Corp.	Federated Department Stores Inc.	1988	8,173
2	Seagram Co. Ltd.	Tropicana Products Inc.	1988	1,477
3	Seagram Co. Ltd.	Martell and Co. SA, France	1988	1,137
4	CAE Industries Ltd.	Link Division of Singer Co.	1988	806
5	Varity Corp.	Fruehauf Corp., US	1988	656
6	International Semi-Tech Microelectronics Inc.	Singer Sewing Machine Co. Inc.	1989	271
7	Royal Trustco Ltd.	Pacific First Financial Corp.	1989	261
8	Unicorp Canada Corp.	Lincoln Savings Bank FSB	1988	185
9	Curragh Resources Inc.	Asturiana de Zinc, Spain	1989	172
10	Canada Malting Co. Ltd.	Great Western Malting Co.	1989	154

Top Ten Foreign Acquisitions in Canada (1988/89)

Rank	Acquiring Company	Acquired or Merged	Date	Book Value (\$mlns)
1	Amoco Petroleum, Chicago	Dome Petroleum	1988	3,766 *
2	Imperial Oil (Exxon)	Texaco Can. Inc.	1989	2,587
3	Stone Container Corp., Chicago	Consolidated-Bathurst Inc.	1989	1,003
4	Daishowa Canada Holdings Ltd., Jpn.	North American Paper Group	1988	684
5	Rallip Investments Ltd., U.K.	Indal Ltd.	1988	295
6	Ball-Onex Packaging Corp., U.S.	Onex Packaging	1988	199
7	Chatswood Inc., Oakland	Up-Right Scaffolds Ltd.	1989	194
8	Imperial Chemical Ind. PLC, U.K.	CIL Incorporated	1988	184
9	RJR Nabisco Inc., U.S.	Nabisco Brands Ltd.	1988	180
10	Hoechst AG., F.R.G.	Celanese Canada Inc.	1988	161

Note: as of May 1989; (*) purchase price.

Source: Venture Economics Canada Ltd.

Rankings of Top Twenty Canadian Corporations (1988 - 1989)

Sales (\$ millions)			Assets (\$ millions)			Employment (total)		
1	BCE Inc.	15,253	1	Ontario Hydro	34,358	1	BCE Inc.	116,000
2	Canadian Pacific Ltd.	12,016	2	Hydro-Québec	31,762	2	Campeau Corp.	110,000
3	George Weston Ltd.	10,831	3	BCE Inc.	28,069	3	Imasco Ltd.	95,000
4	Alcan Aluminium Ltd.	10,497	4	Campeau Corp.	17,805	4	Canadian Pacific Ltd.	76,400
5	Campeau Corp.	10,395	5	Canadian Pacific Ltd.	17,651	5	Canada Post Corp.	61,558
6	Noranda Inc.	8,858	6	Seagram Co.	11,510	6	George Weston Ltd.	61,400
7	Provigo Inc.	7,378	7	Noranda Inc.	11,285	7	Alcan Aluminium Ltd.	56,000
8	Brascan Ltd.	7,015	8	Alcan Aluminium Ltd.	10,273	8	Noranda Inc.	48,000
9	Ontario Hydro	5,813	9	Carena Developments Ltd.	9,892	9	Canadian Nat'l Railway Co.	43,933
10	Hydro-Québec	5,222	10	BC Hydro & Power Authority	9,561	10	Hudson's Bay Co.	37,000
11	PetroCanada	4,847	11	PetroCanada	8,611	11	Ontario Hydro	32,473
12	Imasco Ltd.	4,845	12	Nova Corp.	8,242	12	Crownx Inc.	29,900
13	Seagram Co.	4,812	13	Canadian Nat'l Railway Co.	6,906	13	Steinberg Inc.	27,307
14	Canadian Nat'l Railway Co.	4,676	14	Unicorp Canada Corp.	5,931	14	Moore Corp.	25,643
15	Hudson's Bay Co.	4,672	15	Imasco Ltd.	5,310	15	Int'l Thomson Org. Ltd.	24,700
16	John Labatt Ltd.	4,611	16	TransCanada Pipelines Ltd.	5,023	16	Laidlaw Transportation Ltd.	24,000
17	Int'l Thomson Org. Ltd.	4,609	17	Dofasco Inc.	4,872	17	Scott's Hospitality Inc.	23,500
18	Steinberg Inc.	4,585	18	Brascan Ltd.	4,854	18	Dofasco Inc.	22,800
19	Oshawa Group Ltd.	4,275	19	Int'l Thomson Org. Ltd.	4,311	19	Air Canada	22,640
20	Nova Corp.	3,941	20	Canadian Wheat Board	4,103	20	Provigo Inc.	22,385

Note: domestic corporations are defined as less than or equal to 50% foreign ownership.

Source: Financial Post 500, Summer 1989

Rankings of Top Ten International Corporations in Canada (1988 - 1989)

Sales (\$ millions)			Assets (\$ millions)			Employment (total)		
1	General Motors of Canada	19,311	1	Imperial Oil Ltd.	9,676	1	McDonald's Rest. of Canada	56,000
2	Ford Motor Co. of Canada	15,943	2	Amoco Canada Petroleum Co.	9,561	2	Sears Canada Inc.	53,400
3	Chrysler Canada Ltd.	8,668	3	General Motors of Canada	5,859	3	General Motors of Canada	43,571
4	Imperial Oil Ltd.	7,105	4	Shell Canada Ltd.	5,615	4	K-Mart Canada Ltd.	34,536
5	Shell Canada Ltd.	4,968	5	Inco. Ltd.	4,864	5	Ford Motor Co. of Canada	27,300
6	Sears Canada Inc.	4,327	6	Texaco Canada Inc.	4,097	6	F.W. Woolworth Co.	26,800
7	Canada Safeway Ltd.	4,041	7	Anglo-Canadian Telephone Co.	3,729	7	Canada Safeway Ltd.	23,234
8	Inco Ltd.	4,016	8	Ford Motor Co. of Canada	3,608	8	Inco Ltd.	18,658
9	IBM Canada Ltd.	3,693	9	Mobil Oil Canada Inc.	3,393	9	Anglo-Canadian Telephone Co.	16,014
10	Mitsui & Co. (Canada)	3,127	10	Chrysler Canada Ltd.	3,125	10	Varity Corp.	15,326

Note: international corporations are defined as having greater than 50% foreign ownership.

Source: Financial Post 500, Summer 1989

Top Twenty Fastest Growing Canadian Corporations (1988)

Rank by five-year profit growth (%)								
1	Shaw Industries Ltd.	7,068.6	7	Alcan Aluminium Ltd.	1,503.0	14	Federal Industries Ltd.	724.1
2	Ivaco Inc.	5,214.7	8	Doman Industries Ltd.	1,436.1	15	Sodisco Inc.	716.9
3	Contrans Corp.	4,500.0	9	Groupe Ro-Na Dismat Inc.	1,395.3	16	Cascades Inc.	680.4
4	Air Canada	3,196.7	10	Sherritt Gordon Ltd.	1,068.1	17	Laidlaw Transportation Ltd.	633.4
5	Groupe Cantrex Inc.	1,842.0	11	Sintra Ltée	989.5	18	Donohue Inc.	632.8
6	Malette Inc.	1,661.3	12	Bombardier Inc.	986.4	19	Torstar Inc.	614.7
			13	Clarus Corp.	789.3	20	Groupe Videotron Ltée	605.0

Source: The Financial Post, Summer 1989

Corporate Profitability by Sector* (1980 - 1988)

(billions of dollars)

Selected Sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Resource Industries	8.88	5.25	1.84	3.35	4.63	5.16	3.24	7.65	8.35
Energy	5.19	3.29	2.30	2.95	3.50	4.04	1.40	3.29	2.75
Mineral Fuels	2.55	1.67	1.28	1.95	1.96	2.30	0.17	1.57	0.98
Petroleum & Coal	2.63	1.62	1.03	1.00	1.54	1.74	1.22	1.72	1.77
Mining	2.10	1.01	-0.31	0.10	0.39	0.05	0.09	1.18	2.38
Metal Mines	1.86	0.81	-0.39	0.02	0.29	0.00	0.02	1.08	2.23
Other Mining	0.24	0.20	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.16
Forest Products	1.59	0.96	-0.16	0.30	0.73	1.08	1.75	3.18	3.22
Paper & Allied	1.36	0.88	-0.01	0.11	0.65	0.76	1.33	2.57	2.70
Wood Industries	0.23	0.08	-0.15	0.19	0.08	0.31	0.42	0.61	0.52
Non-Resource Industries	14.89	14.94	10.03	15.13	19.89	21.34	21.23	23.81	28.25
Manufacturing	5.65	5.69	3.30	5.94	8.34	8.35	8.47	9.86	13.20
Chemical & Chem. Products	0.82	0.85	0.41	0.70	0.84	0.83	0.86	1.67	2.41
Electrical Products	0.42	0.53	0.37	0.55	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.81	0.89
Food	0.59	0.57	0.54	0.69	0.77	0.81	0.97	1.09	1.08
Primary Metals	0.93	0.85	0.03	0.21	0.57	0.47	0.60	0.86	1.41
Transportation Equipment	0.12	0.18	0.00	1.39	2.42	1.99	1.26	0.73	1.50
Other Manufacturing	2.77	2.71	1.94	2.40	3.09	3.67	4.16	4.70	5.92
Other Industries	9.24	9.26	6.74	9.20	11.55	13.00	12.76	13.96	15.04
Regulated	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.72	3.05	3.15	3.37	3.48	3.68
Retail & Wholesale Trade	3.48	3.22	2.07	3.21	4.13	4.73	4.81	5.05	5.33
Services	1.82	1.84	1.66	1.86	2.35	2.27	2.34	2.73	2.93
Construction & Real Estate	1.86	2.14	0.94	1.41	2.01	2.84	2.24	2.70	3.10
Total All Sectors	23.77	20.19	11.88	18.48	24.51	26.50	24.46	31.46	36.60

Note: (*) profits after tax.

Source: Department of Finance

Canadian Corporate Sectoral Profile (1988)

Selected Sectors	Sales		Profits After Tax		Return on Equity	
	(\$ blns)	% chg. from 1987	(\$ blns)	% chg. from 1987	(%)	% chg. from 1987
Resource Industries	104.6	9.2	8.4	9.2	10.7	-0.7
Energy	39.4	-1.7	2.8	-16.2	6.9	-24.5
Mineral Fuels	19.8	-2.8	1.0	-37.2	3.9	-47.8
Petroleum & Coal	19.6	-0.5	1.8	3.0	12.1	3.9
Mining	17.6	32.4	2.4	101.5	12.7	80.1
Metal Mines	15.0	37.4	2.2	105.4	12.7	80.4
Other Mining	2.5	9.0	0.2	58.6	12.1	73.7
Forest Products	47.7	12.3	3.2	1.1	17.3	-9.9
Paper & Allied	34.2	14.2	2.7	5.1	17.9	-5.2
Wood Industries	13.5	7.6	0.5	-15.5	14.5	-31.4
Non-Resource Industries	805.5	8.2	28.3	18.6	12.2	18.5
Manufacturing	262.6	10.2	13.2	33.9	15.0	33.0
Chemical & Chem. Products	25.6	10.1	2.4	44.4	28.8	28.3
Electrical Products	17.9	1.9	0.9	9.6	10.8	7.6
Food	40.8	7.9	1.1	-0.3	12.4	-4.3
Primary Metals	17.4	20.0	1.4	63.5	13.1	54.5
Transportation Equipment	63.1	13.2	1.5	104.5	13.5	114.5
Other Manufacturing	97.8	9.4	5.9	25.9	14.0	25.1
Other Industries	542.9	7.3	15.0	7.7	9.5	2.1
Regulated	59.5	8.1	3.7	5.8	10.2	-2.6
Retail & Wholesale Trade	321.5	6.5	5.3	5.4	10.5	5.4
Services	72.6	9.3	2.9	7.5	9.4	0.8
Construction & Real Estate	89.3	8.2	3.1	14.9	7.0	16.0
Total All Sectors	910.2	8.4	36.6	16.3	11.7	11.9

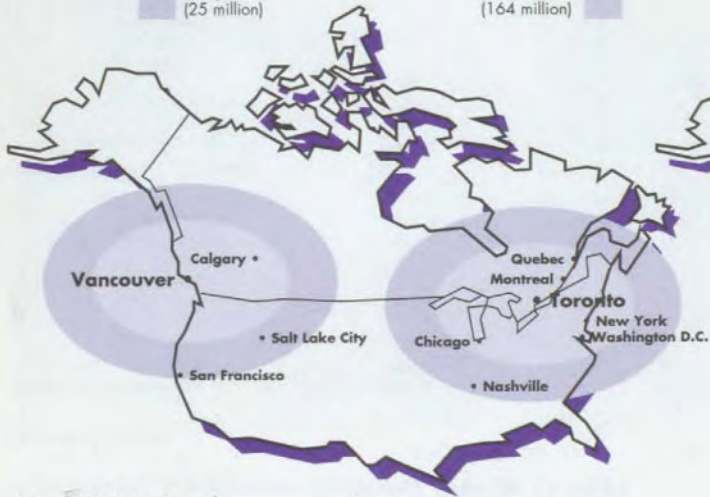
Source: Department of Finance

Markets Served From Toronto and Vancouver

(1 and 2 days trucking)

- 1-day drive (12 million)
- 2-day drive (25 million)

- 1-day drive (103 million)
- 2-day drive (164 million)

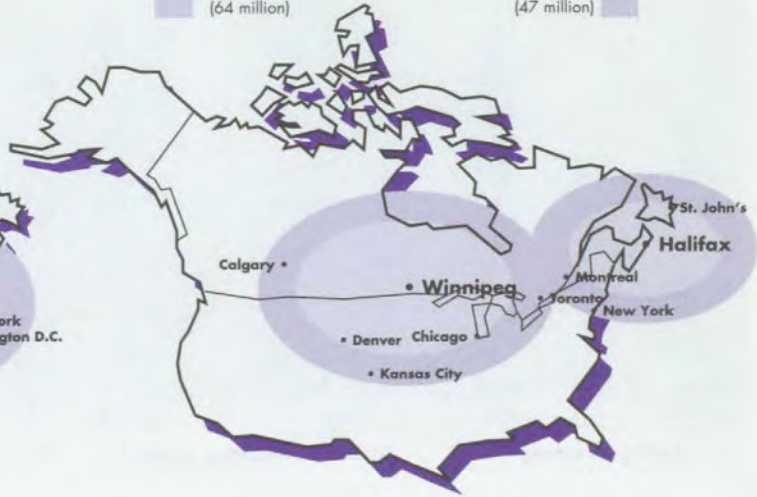


Markets Served From Winnipeg and Halifax

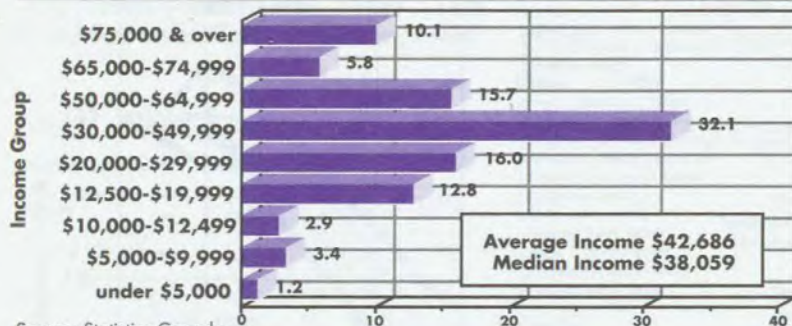
(1 and 2 days trucking)

- 1-day drive (16 million)
- 2-day drive (64 million)

- 1-day drive (3 million)
- 2-day drive (47 million)



Percentage Distribution of Families by Income Group (1987)



Source: Statistics Canada

Real Household Disposable Income Indices (1981-1988) (1980=100)

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1981	104.4	101.6	101.7	98.9	102.6	100.4	99.7
1982	105.2	102.2	103.8	98.7	105.2	98.1	99.7
1983	104.5	105.2	106.8	101.4	104.5	97.7	97.0
1984	109.5	111.3	109.3	103.4	103.8	99.8	98.4
1985	113.8	114.3	112.2	106.1	105.7	101.2	100.5
1986	115.3	118.7	116.2	109.5	108.6	105.6	103.5
1987	118.7	120.9	119.4	113.1	109.3	109.6	105.9
1988	122.4	125.6	125.5	118.4	113.4	112.8	110.9

Note: based on domestic currencies.

Source: OECD

Percentage Distribution of Household Facilities & Equipment

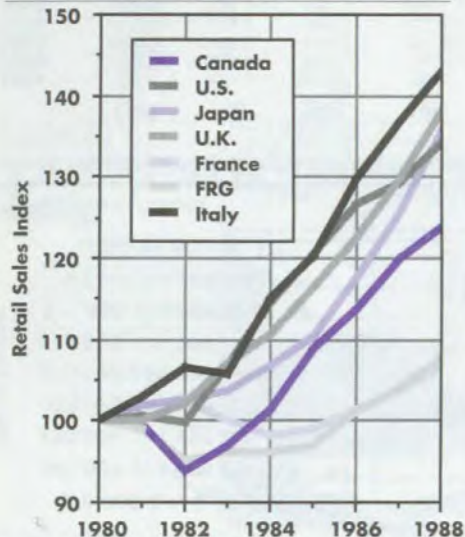
	1978	1988
Total households (000's)	7,357	9,244
Avg. persons per house	3.03	2.71
Tenure - Owned	63.2	62.5
Rented	36.8	37.5
Air conditioners	15.2	20.8
Microwave ovens	4.7	53.8
Refrigerators	99.4	99.6
Freezers	47.2	56.9
Automatic dishwashers	23.9	41.3
Electric washing machines	76.3	77.0
Clothes dryers	59.5	71.0
Households with vehicles	—	83.4
Automobiles	78.5	78.3
One	54.5	53.2
Two or more	24.0	25.1
Vans & Trucks	—	24.3
Telephones	96.5	98.4
One	65.9	36.5
Two	25.4	35.4
Three or more	5.2	26.6
Radios	98.5	98.7
Colour televisions	72.3	95.1
One	65.7	62.5
Two or more	6.6	32.6
Black & white televisions	25.0	3.5
Cable television	49.6	69.0

Note: as of May in each year.

Source: Statistics Canada

Retail Sales Index: International Comparisons (1980 - 1988)

(1980=100; by volume and seasonally adjusted)



Source: OECD

Retail Sales by Kind of Business (1986 - 1988)

(millions of dollars)

	1986	1987	1988	% Chg (87/86)	% Chg (88/87)	% of Total (1988)
Combination Stores	25,026	26,775	27,904	7.0	4.2	16.9
Grocery, confectionery & sundries	7,002	7,691	8,288	9.8	7.8	5.0
All other food stores	2,602	2,806	2,996	7.8	6.8	1.8
Department stores	12,728	12,906	13,271	1.4	2.8	8.0
General merchandise stores	2,858	3,064	3,109	7.2	1.5	1.9
General stores	2,097	2,263	2,415	7.9	6.7	1.5
Variety stores	1,247	1,074	1,057	-13.9	-1.6	0.6
Motor vehicle dealers	28,688	32,248	35,917	12.4	11.4	21.7
Used car dealers	799	1,033	1,190	29.2	15.3	0.7
Service stations	10,763	12,277	12,733	14.1	3.7	7.7
Garages	1,545	1,699	1,879	10.0	10.6	1.1
Automotive parts & accessories	3,068	3,440	3,767	12.1	9.5	2.3
Men's clothing stores	1,438	1,583	1,719	10.1	8.6	1.0
Women's clothing stores	3,036	3,256	3,374	7.3	3.6	2.0
Family clothing stores	2,079	2,244	2,393	7.9	6.6	1.4
Specialty shoe stores	250	300	315	20.2	5.0	0.2
Family shoe stores	1,175	1,196	1,284	1.8	7.3	0.8
Hardware stores	1,432	1,610	1,824	12.4	13.3	1.1
Household furniture stores	1,614	1,879	2,034	16.4	8.2	1.2
Household appliance stores	558	635	697	13.8	9.8	0.4
Furniture, TV, radio & appliance stores	1,487	1,684	1,716	13.2	1.9	1.0
Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetic stores	6,064	6,691	7,459	10.3	11.5	4.5
Book & stationery stores	786	896	1,019	14.0	13.7	0.6
Florists	516	582	615	12.7	5.7	0.4
Jewellery stores	1,042	1,137	1,215	9.1	6.9	0.7
Sporting goods & accessories stores	2,029	2,342	2,669	15.4	13.9	1.6
Personal accessories stores	2,049	2,397	2,573	17.0	7.4	1.6
All other stores	16,028	18,024	19,758	12.5	9.6	12.0
Total Retail Sales (all stores)	140,009	153,733	165,190	9.8	7.5	100.0

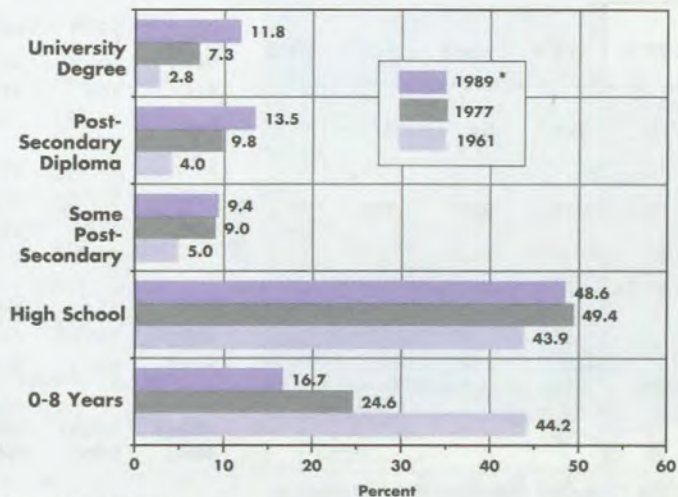
Source: Statistics Canada

**Enrollment in Post-Secondary Education per 100,000 Inhabitants:
International Comparisons (1980 - 1986)**

	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986
Canada	3,688	4,203	4,837	5,090	4,853
United States	5,313	5,322	5,185	5,145	5,167
Japan	2,065	2,026	2,006	1,944	1,987
United Kingdom	1,478	1,784	1,795	1,806	—
France	2,005	2,235	2,310	2,341	2,358
Fed Rep Germany	1,987	2,432	2,492	2,546	—
Italy	1,959	1,960	2,065	—	1,989
Sweden	2,451	2,682	2,650	2,645	2,635
Netherlands	2,544	2,677	2,704	2,792	—
Australia	2,203	2,344	2,390	2,357	2,453

Source: UNESCO

Percentage of Population Age 15 and Over by Level of Educational Attainment (1961, 1977 & 1989)



Note: (*) July 1989.
Source: Statistics Canada

Enrollment and Expenditure on Education by Level of Study (1983/84 - 1987/88)

	1983 /84	1984 /85	1985 /86	1986 /87	1987 /88(e)	1988 /89(p)	1989 /90(p)
Elementary/Secondary (*)							
Enrollment (000's)	4,975	4,946	4,928	4,938	4,974	5,025	5,074
Expenditure (\$ millions)	19,708	20,781	21,947	23,480	25,110	25,994	27,591
Exp/Student (\$000's)	3.96	4.20	4.45	4.75	5.05	5.17	5.44
Community Colleges							
Enrollment (000's)	316	322	322	322	319	315	315
Expenditure (\$ millions)	2,384	2,652	2,784	3,015	3,135	3,418	3,595
Exp/Student (\$000's)	7.54	8.24	8.65	9.36	9.83	10.85	11.41
University							
Enrollment (000's)	451	461	467	475	486	501	514
Expenditure (\$ millions)	6,043	6,518	7,001	7,352	7,773	8,293	8,878
Exp/Student (\$000's)	13.40	14.14	14.99	15.48	15.99	16.55	17.27

Note: (*) includes schools for the blind and deaf; (e) estimates; (p) preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada

Elementary and Secondary Schools in Canada (1987/88)

	Elementary	Secondary	Elem/ Seccon	Total
Public	5,523	2,803	5,581	13,907
Private	246	279	806	1,331
Other (*)	170	15	230	415
Total	5,939	3,097	6,617	15,653

Note: (*) includes federal, blind and deaf,
and DND (overseas).

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Exports of High Technology Products* (1980 - 1987)

(millions of dollars)

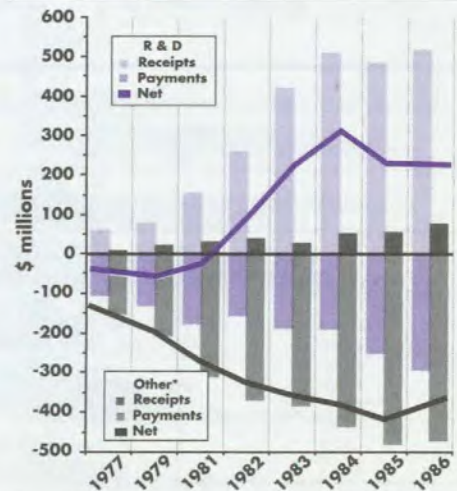
Product Group	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Aerospace	1,556	2,019	2,094	1,817	2,078	2,471	3,168	3,044
Computers and related equipment	853	1,034	1,108	1,305	1,765	1,877	1,882	2,488
Electronic equipment	217	336	260	338	698	823	793	925
Telecommunications equipment	836	1,054	1,170	1,309	1,867	1,929	1,717	1,806
Scientific instruments	536	586	615	749	840	832	901	962
Electrical machinery	317	340	353	304	432	495	519	466
Non-elec. machinery	644	997	1,261	1,794	2,449	2,329	2,272	2,174
Chemicals (including drugs)	952	1,076	861	799	1,093	1,304	1,621	1,699
Total	5,911	7,441	7,723	8,415	11,222	12,059	12,874	13,564
% of total exports	7.7	8.8	9.1	9.3	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.8

Note: (*) based on an OECD definition for high technology products.

Source: Statistics Canada

Receipts and Payments for Technology by Canadian Firms (1977-1986)

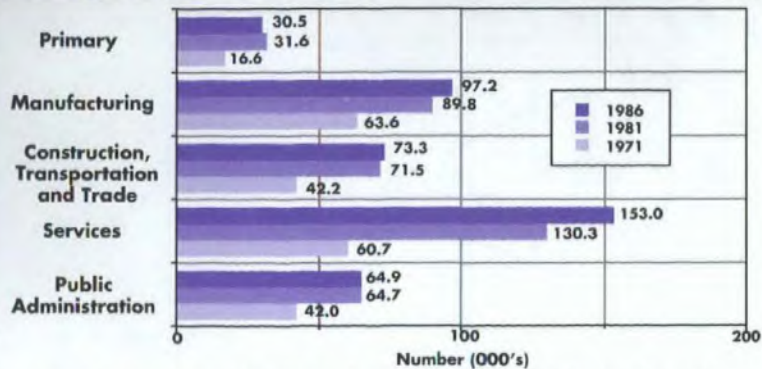
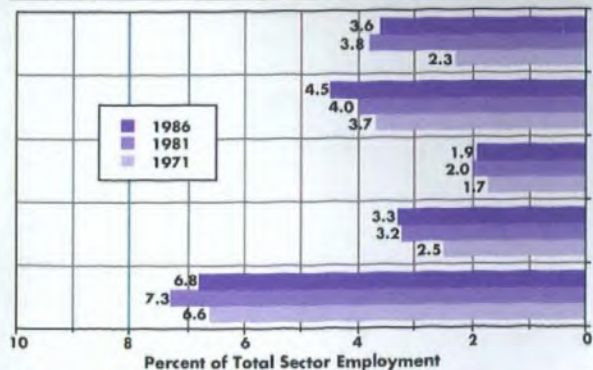
(millions of dollars)



Note: (*) patents, licenses and technical know-how.

Source: Statistics Canada

Employed Engineers, Scientists and Technicians by Sector (1971-1986)



Note: includes physical and life scientists, architects and engineers, mathematicians, statisticians, systems analysts and related technicians, excludes social scientists.
Source: Statistics Canada

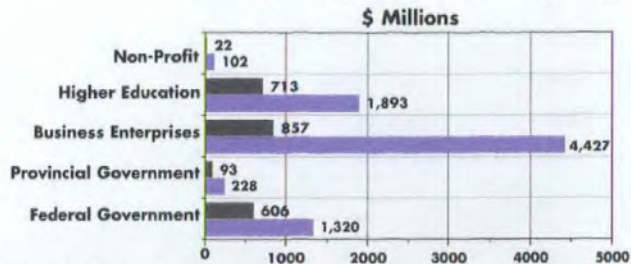
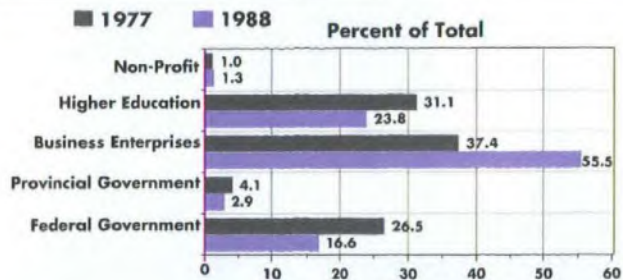
Number of Graduating Engineers and Scientists (1980 - 1988)

	1980-81	% of Total	1982-83	% of Total	1984-85	% of Total	1986-87	% of Total	1987-88	% of Total
Masters	2,493	77.2	2,590	78.2	3,186	80.0	3,643	78.8	3,505	75.8
Ph D	735	22.8	722	21.8	798	20.0	979	21.2	1,119	24.2
Total	3,228	100.0	3,312	100.0	3,984	100.0	4,622	100.0	4,624	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada

Expenditures on R&D by Performing Sector (1977 & 1988)

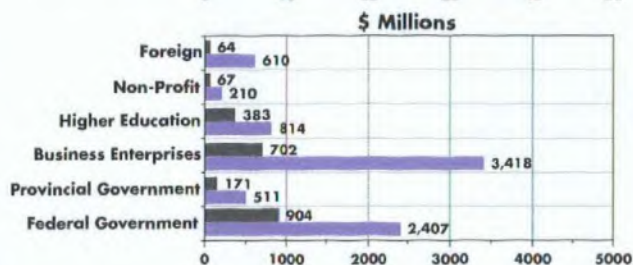
(percent of total and millions of dollars)



Note: (*) preliminary.
Source: Statistics Canada

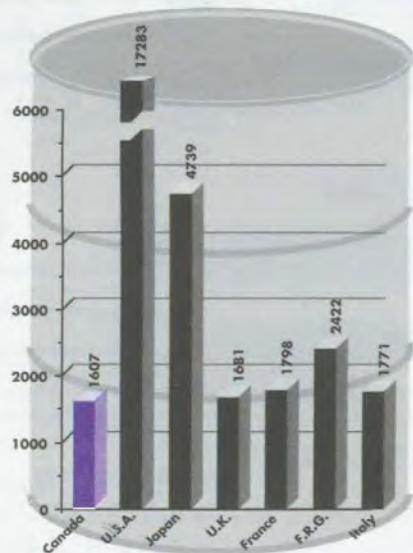
Expenditures on R&D by Source of Funds (1977 & 1988)

(percent of total and millions of dollars)



Petroleum Consumption (1988)

(thousand barrels per day)



Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Nuclear Electricity Generation (1977 - 1988)

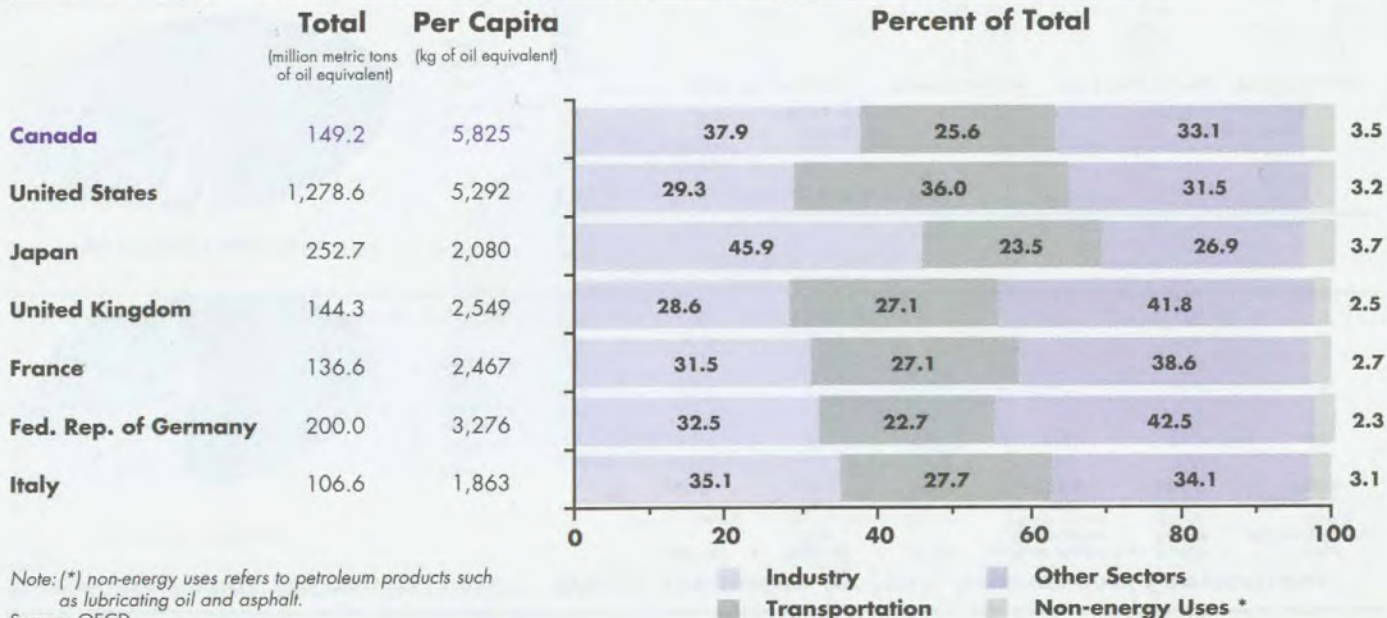
(gross kilowatt-hours per capita)*

	CAN	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
1977	1,143	1,200	248	678	586	337	61
1978	1,403	1,314	462	652	582	573	80
1979	1,617	1,202	535	685	688	744	46
1980	1,681	1,165	709	660	710	1,136	39
1981	1,779	1,254	731	690	866	1,942	48
1982	1,730	1,285	882	783	1,029	1,999	120
1983	2,129	1,337	915	880	1,071	2,635	102
1984	2,141	1,453	1,060	958	1,514	3,480	121
1985	2,480	1,683	1,259	1,053	2,062	4,060	123
1986	2,913	1,792	1,356	1,025	1,948	4,591	152
1987	3,142	1,963	1,497	988	2,128	4,773	3
1988	3,299	2,249	1,416	1,041	2,373	4,920	0

Note: (*) gross figures differ from net figures by about 5%.

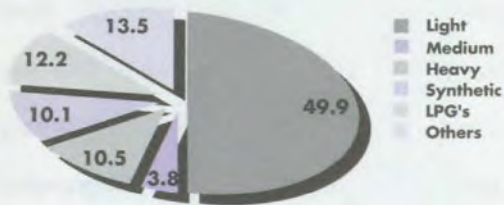
Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Final Consumption of Energy by Major Sector: International Comparisons (1986)

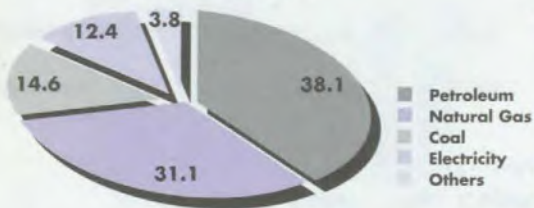


Energy Production in Canada (1988)

By Petroleum Types



By Primary Energy Type



Source: Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Canada

Energy Production by Type: International Comparisons

	Crude Oil (Million Barrels)	Natural Gas (Trillion Cubic Feet)	Coal (Million Metric Tons)	Nuclear Electricity Generation (Billion Gross kWh)	Hydro Power (Billion kWh)	Total Primary Energy Production (Quadrillion Btu)
	1988	1988	1987	1988	1986	1986
CAN	690.0	4.0	33	86	308	12
US	3,312.0	17.5	761	554	294	64
UK	828.0	1.6	104	59	0	11
FRA	0.0	0.1	16	275	64	4
FRG	28.0	0.6	82	145	18	6
ITA	31.0	0.7	0	0	44	*
JPN	0.0	0.1	13	174	78	3
World	22,138.0	71.0	3,334	nr	1,995	314

Note: (nr) not reported; (*) too small to report.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy; United Nations

Oil and Gas Proven Reserves

(as of December 31, 1987)

	Crude Oil (billion barrels)		Natural Gas (trillion cubic feet)	
	Oil & Gas Journal	World Magazine	Oil & Gas Journal	World Magazine
CAN	6.9	4.8	98.0	95.6
US	27.3	27.3	187.2	187.2
UK	5.2	5.2	22.0	22.7
FRG	0.3	0.4	6.4	9.6
ITA	0.7	0.9	10.2	10.2

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Resource Production by Type: International Comparisons (1987)

(percentage of total)

	CAN	US	JAP	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA	Total
Iron Ore	4.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
Copper	11.4	19.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Lead	17.3	13.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	100.0
Zinc	28.4	4.4	3.1	0.1	0.6	1.9	0.8	100.0
Tin	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Aluminum	12.0	25.9	0.3	2.3	2.5	5.7	1.8	100.0
Nickel (*)	35.8	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gold	8.7	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Silver (**)	12.5	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Uranium	34.2	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Coal	0.8	22.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0

Note: (*) 1986 production figures; (**) totals include communist countries.

Source: Mining Annual Review - 1988

Canadian Mineral Resources Exports by Type and Destination (1987)

(percentage of total)

	US	JPN	UK	FRA	FRG	ITA
Iron Ore	30	7	24	8	10	6
Copper	0	72	0	0	1	0
Lead	4	31	2	1	10	12
Zinc	6	18	0	8	0	8
Tin	0	0	67	0	0	0
Aluminum	73	19*	0	0	0	0
Nickel	0	0	46	0	0	0
Gold	0	72	1	0	9	0
Silver*	4	57	2	0	6	5
Uranium	47	10	6	11	10	2
Coal**	3	64	2	2	0	0

Note: (*) includes other Asian countries; (**) January to October 1988.

Source: Canadian Minerals Yearbook 1988 Review and Outlook

Trends in Domestic Passenger Travel (1980 - 1988)

(percentage of total travel)

	1980	1988
Automobile	88.7	90.0
Plane	5.4	5.1
Bus	3.4	2.9
Rail/Boat/Other	2.1	1.9
Not Stated	0.4	—
Total	100.0	100.0

Source: Canadian Travel Survey

Flight Departures from all Canadian Airports on Scheduled Services (1987)

Domestic	297,890
Canada- United States (including Hawaii)	58,914
Other International	12,856
Total	369,660

Source: Statistics Canada

Air Passengers: International Comparisons (Selected Years 1960 - 1987)

(billion passenger-kilometres)

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1984	1986	1987
Canada	4.3	15.4	25.0	36.2	34.2	36.1	40.2
United States	62.5	212.0	262.0	405.9	465.9	553.2	645.1
Japan	1.1	15.0	30.1	50.9	61.1	63.7	—
United Kingdom	7.3	19.0	30.2	56.1	50.4	57.0	65.7
France	5.2	13.6	23.3	34.1	38.5	39.3	44.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce

Goods Carried on Canadian Air Carriers (1983 - 1987)

(thousands of kilograms)

	Cargo	Mail	Total
1983	215,135	68,768	303,981
1984	319,346	80,604	426,832
1985	328,013	81,456	437,705
1986	334,750	79,464	442,513
1987	334,230	69,011	435,048

Source: Statistics Canada

Railroad Freight: International Comparisons (Selected Years 1960 - 1987)

(million metric tons)

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1984	1986	1987
Canada	161	211	252	278	298	287	318
United States	1,181	1,426	1,369	1,645	1,647	1,550	1,694
United Kingdom	253	209	176	150	106	136	126
France	227	260	228	229	198	174	165
Fed Rep Germany	429	393	329	367	336	340	331

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce

Volume of Freight Carried by Canadian Railways* (1981 - 1987)

(thousands of tonnes)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Live animals	63	89	70	62	34	13	3
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	35,521	39,594	39,802	38,387	29,940	34,289	43,439
Crude materials	128,161	102,558	101,321	127,522	132,230	127,531	143,429
Fabricated materials	65,237	54,959	64,919	69,383	68,387	67,990	82,787
End products	6,745	5,018	5,202	5,567	5,877	5,344	5,232
Special traffic (trailers, etc.)	10,700	9,938	11,517	13,619	14,106	14,592	15,888
Non-carload shipments	493	618	55	42	33	27	23
Total	246,920	212,774	222,886	254,582	250,607	249,786	290,801

Note: (*) data for total freight carried by Canadian railways not comparable to Canadian data in preceding table due to different source calculations.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Trucking Industry: For-Hire* and Private** Domestic Transport (1987)

(thousands of tonnes)

Origin	Destination					
	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Man/Sask Alberta	BC & Terr.	Total
Atlantic						
For-hire	14,163	842	747	41	8	15,802
Private	4,780	55	13	0	0	4,848
Quebec						
For-hire	514	29,758	4,584	256	60	35,171
Private	306	18,700	1,668	4	0	20,678
Ontario						
For-hire	649	4,912	70,911	1,440	168	78,080
Private	36	1,512	28,375	48	1	29,973
Man/Sask/Alta						
For-hire	15	288	1,081	40,731	2,724	44,838
Private	0	4	84	7,822	147	8,056
BC & Territories						
For-hire	5	93	284	2,530	28,031	30,943
Private	0	0	1	70	3,633	3,703
Total						
For-hire	15,345	35,894	77,607	44,999	30,991	204,835
Private	5,122	20,271	30,141	7,943	3,781	67,258

Note: (*) any carrier for which compensation undertakes transport of goods;

(**) owners/operators of motor vehicles carrying their own freight.

Source: Statistics Canada

Cargo Handled in Top 15 Canadian Ports (1977 & 1987)

(thousands of tonnes)

	1977	1987
Vancouver	36,183.9	64,629.9
Port Cartier	21,771.7	23,119.7
Montreal-Contrecoeur	16,810.1	21,436.1
Sept-Isles/Pointe Noire	32,088.1	19,647.8
Thunder Bay	19,819.5	19,354.5
Quebec-Levis	13,910.9	18,261.6
Halifax	11,079.5	15,081.4
Prince Rupert	1,016.5	13,805.2
Saint John	10,207.3	12,987.8
Hamilton	12,005.4	10,934.8
Nanticoke	3,552.7	8,802.9
Sorel	5,741.0	5,972.4
Sarnia	8,032.1	5,546.8
Baie-Comeau	6,582.3	5,358.1
Sault Ste. Marie	6,129.4	5,337.9

Scheduled Canada-U.S. Flights: Top Ten City-Pairs (1975, 1985, & 1988)

(thousands of passengers)

	1975	1985	1988
1 Toronto-New York	488	637	755
2 Montreal-New York	331	410	384
3 Toronto-Chicago	172	228	338
4 Toronto-Boston	87	171	246
5 Toronto-Los Angeles	105	162	213
6 Vancouver-Los Angeles	123	184	191
7 Montreal-Miami	172	166	169
8 Toronto-Miami	115	134	161
9 Montreal-Boston	110	129	150
10 Vancouver-San Francisco	120	133	124
Others	3,502	4,485	5,451
Total	5,324	6,839	8,181

Scheduled Domestic Flights: Top Ten City-Pairs (1975, 1985, & 1988)

(thousands of passengers)

	1975	1985	1988
1 Montreal-Toronto	963	1,198	1,360
2 Toronto-Vancouver	302	458	796
3 Ottawa-Toronto	496	633	761
4 Calgary-Toronto	174	400	533
5 Calgary-Vancouver	291	430	434
6 Toronto-Winnipeg	238	322	405
7 Edmonton-Toronto	139	270	358
8 Edmonton-Vancouver	254	349	346
9 Halifax-Toronto	168	260	334
10 Calgary-Edmonton	413	351	303
Others	6,924	7,251	7,994
Total	10,360	11,919	13,624

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Households with Communications Services (1987-1988)

	Households in survey		Households in survey	
	1987	% of total	1988	% of total
	(000's)	'87	(000's)	'88
Communications service				
Television	9,410	98.5	9,112	98.6
Colour	9,020	94.4	8,793	95.1
Black & white	3,106	32.5	2,887	31.2
Radio (AM & FM)	9,444	98.8	9,124	98.7
Telephone	9,409	98.5	9,099	98.4
Cable Television	6,424	67.2	6,376	69.0
Record Players	—	—	6,627	71.7
Cassette/ Tape Recorders	—	—	6,457	69.9
CD Players	—	—	730	7.9
Total Canadian Households	9,556	100.0	9,244	100.0

Note: colour and black & white televisions do not equal total number of televisions because some households have one or more of both.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Telephone Network Access (thousands)

	1986	1987
Individual lines		
Residence	8,843	9,160
Business	1,932	2,146
Party Lines		
Residence	856	792
Business	25	23
Business Lines (*)		
WATS	20	21
Coin	50	57
Mobile	54	62
Centrex	144	173
P.B.X.	369	434
Total Access Lines	12,948	13,444
Total Access Lines per 100 pop.	50.3	50.3

Note: (*) does not include Ontario & Quebec business lines.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Newspapers: Number and Circulation

Number	1987	1988	1989
Dailies	110	111	110
Non-Dailies	643	649	653

Circulation (000's)

Dailies	5,691	5,735	5,844
Non-Dailies (*)	4,267	4,467	4,555
Total Circulation	9,958	10,202	10,399

Combined Circulation per 1000 pop.

388	393	—
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Note: (*) does not include shopper's guides
Source: Canadian Daily Newspaper's Publisher's Association; Canadian Community Newspaper's Association

Communications: International Comparisons

	Telephones per 100	Daily Newspapers per 1000	Tele- Visions per 1000	Radio Receivers per 1000	(a) Main Telephone Lines	% Change	(b) Cellular Mobile Tel. Subscribers	% Change	(c) Telex Subscriber Lines(3)	% Change	Total Investment in Tele- communications
	pop.	pop.(1)	pop.	pop.	(per 100 pop.)(2)	in (a)	(000's)	in (b)	(per 10,000 pop.)	in (c)	as a % of GDP (4)
	1986	1984	1986	1986	Jan 1/88	1987/86	Jan 1/88	1987/86	Jan 1/88	1987/86	Average 1985-87
Canada	76.9	220	546	877	52.41	3.7	120	100	17.1	-4.5	5.8
United States	76.0	268	813	2,126	51.99	2.8	1230	81	3.2	-30.4	6.1
Japan	55.5	562	585	824	40.34	2.9	151	58	3.5	-5.4	5.2
Fed Rep Germany	64.0	350	379	955	45.06	2.9	49	105	27.4	0.0	8.3
France	60.8	212	402	896	43.97	3.2	39	333	25.4	6.3	6.6
United Kingdom	52.4	414	534	1,157	40.94	4.1	290	123	20.4	4.1	5.5
Italy	46.9	96	255	697	33.31	4.4	17	83	13.0	7.4	6.2

Note: (1) circulation copies;

(2) a main line is a telephone line connecting the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network which is a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. Canadian and U.S. figures represent access lines;

(3) a subscriber line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public telex network which has a dedicated port in the telex exchange equipment;

(4) total annual gross investment in telecommunications by Telecommunications Administrations (including land and buildings as a share of GDP at factor costs in national currency).

Source: U.S., Siemens Aktiengesellschaft

Savings Rates (1980-89)*

(percentage)

	Canada	U.S.	U.K.	Japan	France	F.R.G.	Italy
1980	13.61	7.32	13.90	17.91	17.60	12.73	27.98
1981	15.41	7.69	12.87	18.29	18.01	13.51	26.68
1982	18.18	6.98	11.89	16.52	17.30	12.69	25.91
1983	14.83	5.51	10.44	16.31	15.93	10.82	26.12
1984	15.00	6.33	10.62	16.02	14.49	11.36	25.50
1985	13.79	4.54	9.75	15.95	13.98	11.36	24.70
1986	11.29	4.15	7.51	16.43	13.20	12.19	23.65
1987	9.72	3.35	5.60	15.12	11.45	12.35	22.21
1988	8.72	4.36	4.07	15.19	12.30	12.63	22.75
1989**	9.46	5.07	4.36	15.34	12.07	11.99	21.72

Note: (*) calculated as household savings/disposable income;

(**) September 1989.

Source: OECD

**International Short-Term Interest Rates
(1980 - 1989)**

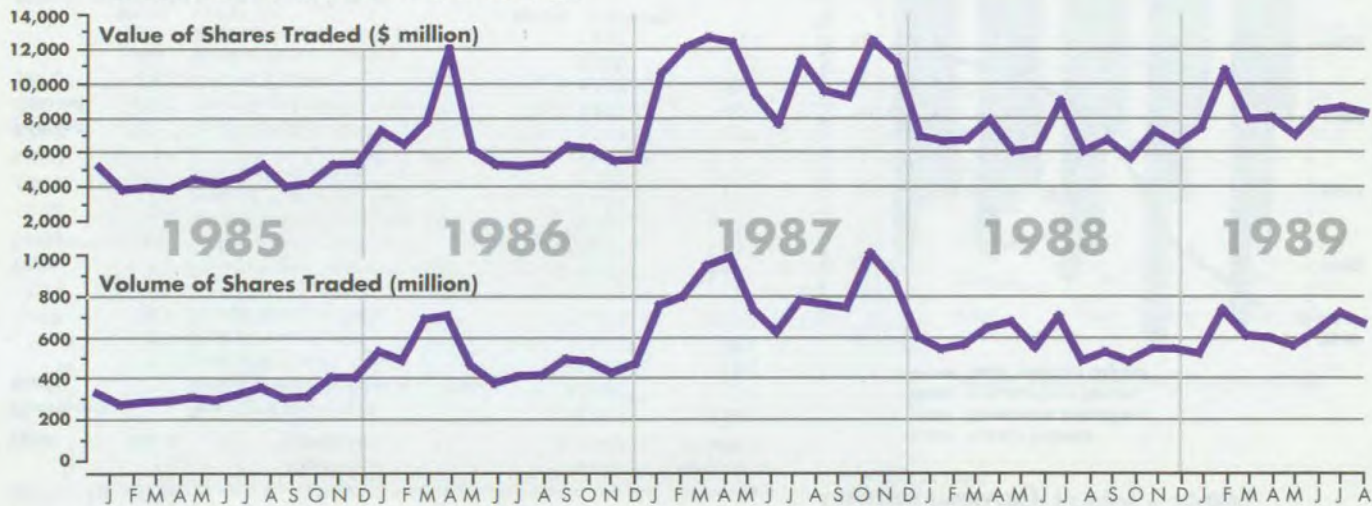
	Canada	U.S.	U.K.	Japan	France	F.R.G.	Italy
1980	13.15	11.43	16.63	10.93	12.21	9.54	17.15
1981	18.33	14.03	13.91	7.43	15.26	12.11	19.31
1982	14.15	10.61	12.29	7.04	14.62	8.88	19.89
1983	9.45	8.61	10.14	6.68	12.47	5.78	18.31
1984	11.19	9.52	9.94	6.46	11.70	5.99	17.26
1985	9.56	7.48	12.24	6.63	9.94	5.44	15.26
1986	9.16	5.98	10.94	5.10	7.70	4.60	13.41
1987	8.39	5.78	9.71	4.20	8.27	3.99	11.33
1988	9.66	6.67	10.31	4.50	7.95	4.29	10.82
1989*	11.90	8.93	13.00	5.00	9.05	6.70	12.15

Note: (*) September 1989.

Source: OECD

Performance in the Canadian Stock Market (May 1984 - July 1989)

Toronto and Montreal Stock Exchange:



Source: Bank of Canada

Top Financial Institutions by Type (1988)

(ranked by assets)

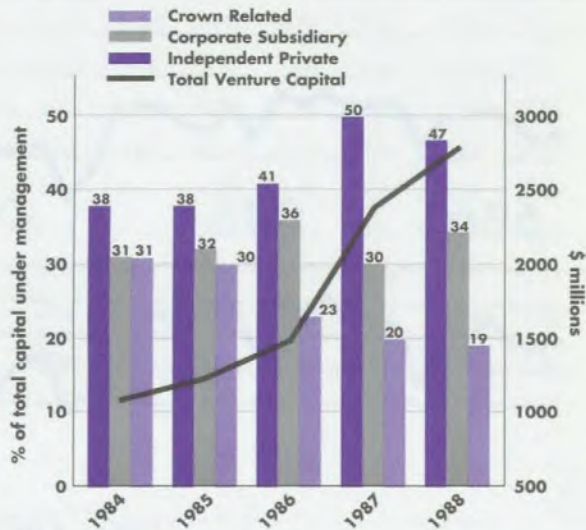
Type	Rank	Financial Institution	Assets (\$ million)	Revenues (\$ million)
Chartered Bank	1	Royal Bank of Canada	110,054	10,595
	2	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	94,688	9,158
	3	Bank of Montreal	78,909	9,180
	4	Bank of Nova Scotia	74,675	7,033
	5	Toronto Dominion Bank	59,285	5,862
Trust Company	7	Trilon Financial Corporation (1)	31,825	3,883
	10	CT Financial Services Inc. (2)	29,219	3,265
	11	Central Capital Corporation (3)	16,026	1,758
	12	National Trust Co Inc. (4)	12,192	1,263
	13	Montreal Trust Co Inc.	10,203	1,107
Foreign Owned	20	Lloyds Bank Canada	5,146	507
	22	Hong Kong Bank of Canada	4,832	400
	26	Citibank Canada	4,142	413
	30	Barclays Bank of Canada	2,202	165
	32	Swiss Bank Corporation (Canada)	1,947	134

Note: (1) consolidates results of Royal Trustco;
 (2) consolidates results of Canada Trustco;
 (3) consolidates results of Guaranty Trust, Central Trust, Central Guaranty Trust and Yorkshire Trust;
 (4) name changed from National Victoria and Grey Trustco.

Source: The Financial Post 500, Summer 1988.

Management Structure of the Venture Capital Industry (1984 - 1988)

(Percentage of Total)



Source: Venture Economics Canada Limited

Net New Canadian Security Issues (1980 - 1st half 1989)

(millions of dollars)

	Federal		Provincial	Municipal	Corporate		Other Institutions	Short-Term Paper	Total
	Bonds Bills Stock	Treasury & Common			Bonds	Preferred			
1980	5,913	5,475	8,834	439	3,773	5,898	199	5,172	35,703
1981	12,784	-35	12,798	361	5,992	7,343	42	778	40,063
1982	13,975	5,025	14,411	977	4,630	8,452	246	2,758	50,474
1983	13,013	13,300	13,026	765	2,496	13,166	117	4,076	59,959
1984	14,900	10,650	11,329	1,037	1,885	9,131	142	2,057	51,131
1985	21,438	9,725	9,949	557	5,599	11,548	470	2,883	62,169
1986	10,531	10,300	15,013	925	11,907	15,247	35	10,070	74,028
1987	19,606	4,500	9,541	686	8,309	13,116	-345	9,157	64,570
1988	10,267	20,900	10,957	1,643	11,413	2,369	95	14,738	72,382
1988 I	838	6,850	1,942	436	1,381	407	158	5,904	17,916
II	2,586	7,050	3,434	367	3,337	-82	-75	1,419	18,036
III	2,410	500	2,318	251	4,566	1,046	16	6,158	17,265
IV	4,433	6,500	3,263	590	2,129	998	-4	1,257	19,166
1989 I	-3,829	7,600	2,710	15	1,221	2,948	-79	5,544	16,128
II	-2,877	12,150	2,229	145	4,610	2,009	-21	—	17,033

Source: Bank of Canada

New Canadian Venture Capital Investments by Region (1987 and 1988)

	1987 (\$ Million)	% of Total	1988 (\$ Million)	% of Total
Ontario	138	40.1	135	38.1
Quebec	62	18.0	127	35.9
Western Canada	90	26.2	65	18.4
Total Canadian	290	84.3	327	92.4
Foreign	54	15.7	27	7.6
Total	344	100.0	354	100.0

Source: Venture Economics Canada Limited

Key Provincial Data

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Population (July 1989, thousands)	570	130	888	719	6,694	9,581	1,085	1,007	2,433	3,061
Area (square kilometres)	371,635	5,660	52,841	71,569	1,375,655	916,735	547,704	570,113	638,233	892,677
Gross Domestic Product										
Current (1988, \$ millions)	7,655	1,741	14,257	11,405	144,155	248,146	21,645	18,310	63,284	67,027
Share of National GDP (%)	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	24.0	41.4	3.6	3.1	10.5	11.2
Constant (1988, \$ millions) (1)	5,435	1,228	9,583	7,984	89,011	156,797	15,275	14,382	49,079	45,192
Growth (1980-1988) (2)	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	2.3
Per Capita (1988)	13,430	13,392	16,055	15,862	21,535	25,900	19,949	18,183	26,011	21,897
PDI per capita (1988) (3)	10,319	10,958	11,780	11,195	13,236	15,809	13,811	13,063	14,199	14,143
Gross Investment (1988, \$ millions) (4)	1,544	261	2,347	1,714	18,555	34,492	2,650	3,741	13,489	9,105
Employment (1988, in thousands)	193	54	366	280	3,001	4,862	494	451	1,186	1,358
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.4	13.0	10.2	12.0	9.4	5.0	7.8	7.5	8.0	10.3
Labour Force (1988, in thousands)	231	62	408	318	3,311	5,118	535	488	1,289	1,514

Retail Sales (1988, \$ millions)	3,074	704	5,606	4,120	41,616	63,584	5,972	5,502	15,954	18,609
Value of Exports (1988, \$ millions)	1,890	140	2,164	3,110	22,972	64,800	2,921	5,773	13,056	17,436
Value of Imports (1988, \$ millions)	802	19	2,688	1,708	22,670	82,916	2,670	1,362	3,989	12,816
Consumer Price Index (1981=100)	138.5	136.4	140.2	141.2	145.0	147.4	142.1	140.9	136.8	137.3
Change in CPI over 1987 (%)	2.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	2.8	3.6
Provincial Government Accounts (5)										
Revenues (1989-90, \$ millions)	3,275	688	4,043	3,612	38,601	45,166	6,029	5,040	13,046	14,724
Expenditures (1989-90, \$ millions)	3,280	665	4,285	3,719	39,556	45,261	5,986	5,213	14,699	14,658
Budget Deficit/Surplus (1989-90, \$ millions)	-5.6	+22.5	-242.3	-106.5	-954.7	-94.5	+43.2	-173.3	-1,652.9	+65.1
Stock of Debt (March 1988, \$ millions)	2,889	202	3,438	2,827	17,923	30,478	5,205	2,410	10,676*	1,970
Debt as a share of GDP (%)	37.7	11.6	24.1	24.8	21.5	12.3	24.0	13.2	—	2.9

Note: (1) 1981 dollars;

(2) average annual compound growth rates 1980 to 1988;

(3) PDI denotes personal disposable income;

(4) preliminary;

(5) the revenues and expenditures are preliminary; (-) deficit, (+) surplus;

(*) cumulative surplus due to the Alberta Heritage Trust Fund.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada



British Columbia



Population (July 1989, thousands) 3,061

Area (sq. km.) 892,677

Major Centres: Vancouver
Victoria
Kamloops
Kelowna

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	413	27.3
Clerical	240	15.8
Sales	165	10.9
Service	221	14.6
Primary	84	5.5
Processing	164	10.8
Construction	102	6.7
Transportation equip. oper.	64	4.2
Material handling	50	3.3
Unclassified*	12	0.8
Total	1515	100.0

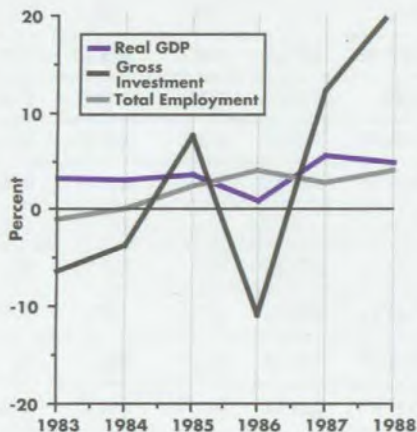
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

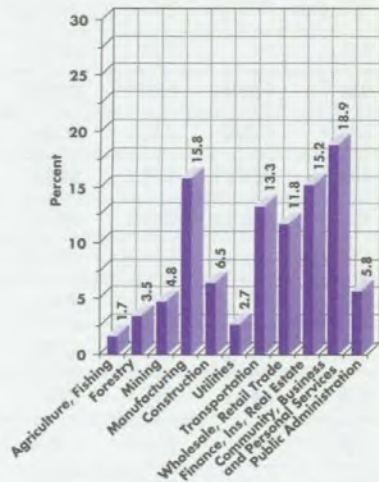
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



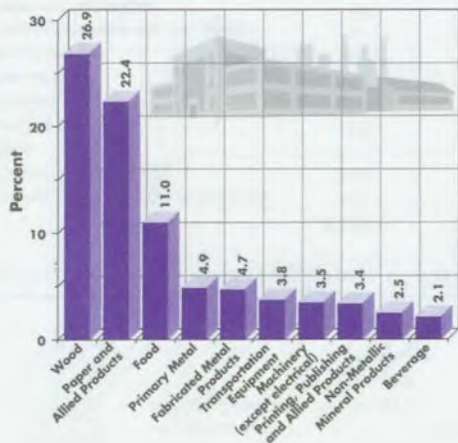
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

British Columbia's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

	Value	% of Total
Lumber, softwood	3,915,093	22.5
Wood pulp and similar pulp	3,368,057	19.3
Coal & other crude bitumin substances	1,458,671	8.4
Newsprint paper	1,216,026	7.0
Copper in ores, concentrates and scrap	752,851	4.3
Aluminum, including alloys	549,736	3.2
Zinc, including alloys	397,054	2.3
Other crude wood products	297,035	1.7
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	293,336	1.7
Other wood fabricated materials	281,067	1.6

Total Exports

17,435,544 **100.0**

Imports

	Value	% of Total
Passenger automobiles and chassis	3,124,307	24.4
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	450,086	3.5
Electronic computers	446,024	3.5
Other telecommunications & related equipment	384,381	3.0
Aircraft, complete with engines	337,471	2.6
Special transactions, trade	290,374	2.3
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	269,145	2.1
Fish and marine animals	219,284	1.7
Pipes and tubes, iron and steel	209,490	1.6
Inorganic chemicals	202,044	1.6

Total Imports

12,815,718 **100.0**

Alberta



Population (July 1989, thousands) 2,433
Area (sq. km.) 638,233
Major Centres: Edmonton
 Calgary
 Lethbridge
 Red Deer

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

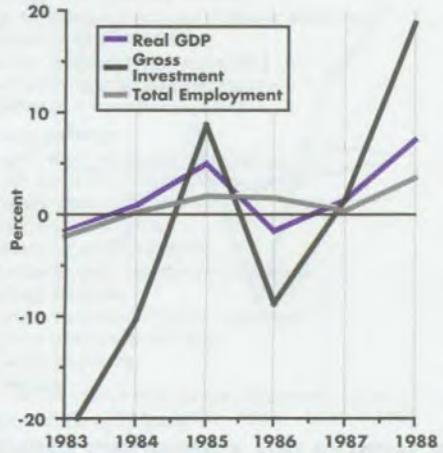
	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	382	29.6
Clerical	206	16.0
Sales	123	9.5
Service	175	13.6
Primary	116	9.0
Processing	108	8.4
Construction	86	6.7
Transportation equip. oper.	51	4.0
Material handling	37	2.9
Unclassified*	6	0.5
Total	1290	100.0

Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;
 (*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

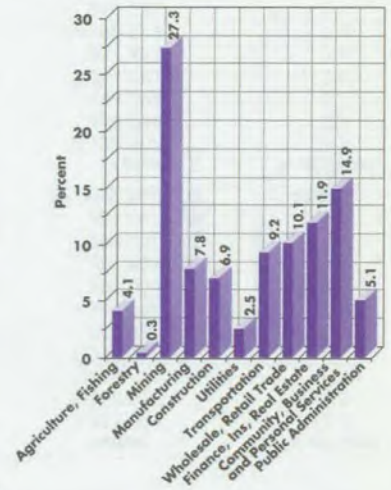
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



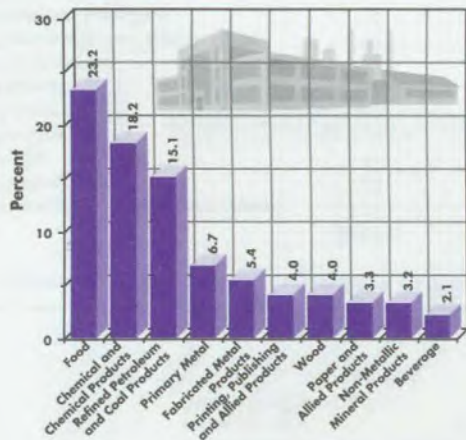
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

Alberta's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

	Value	% of Total
Crude petroleum	3,124,359	23.9
Natural gas	2,770,849	21.2
Wheat	1,069,024	8.2
Organic chemicals	942,776	7.2
Sulphur	776,242	5.9
Synthetic rubber and plastic materials	597,058	4.6
Petroleum and coal products	538,301	4.1
Coal & other crude bitumin substances	429,446	3.3
Wood pulp and similar pulp	384,310	2.9
Live animals	281,806	2.2

Total Exports

13,056,065 **100.0**

Imports

	Value	% of Total
Aircraft, complete with engines	627,558	15.7
Passenger automobiles and chassis	180,770	4.5
Special transactions, trade	179,606	4.5
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	158,519	4.0
Other measuring, laboratory equipment, etc.	110,815	2.8
Electronic computers	100,102	2.5
Valves	96,368	2.4
Other telecommunications & related equipment	83,469	2.1
Drilling machinery and drill bits	80,465	2.0
Other chemical products	78,111	2.0

Total Imports

3,989,433 **100.0**

Saskatchewan



Population (July 1989, thousands) 1,007
 Area (sq. km.) 570,113
 Major Centres: Regina
 Saskatoon

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	121	24.8
Clerical	66	13.5
Sales	42	8.6
Service	69	14.1
Primary	86	17.6
Processing	38	7.8
Construction	32	6.6
Transportation equip. oper.	18	3.7
Material handling	13	2.7
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	488	100.0

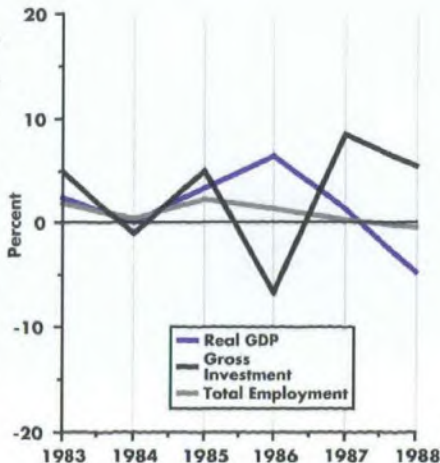
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

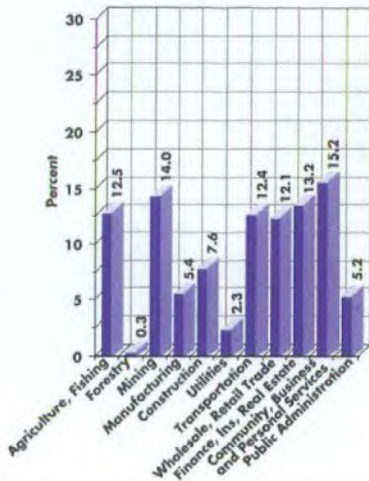
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



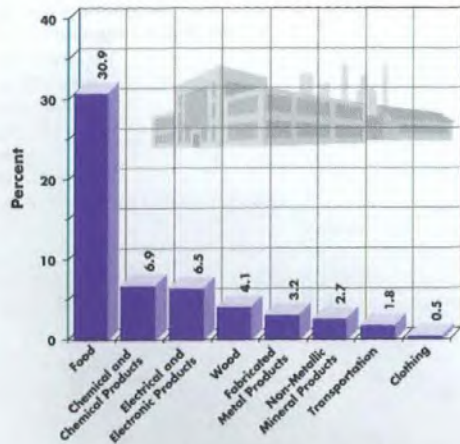
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

Saskatchewan's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

	Value	% of Total
Wheat	2,752,867	47.7
Fertilizers and fertilizer material	1,168,461	20.2
Crude petroleum	662,217	11.5
Rapeseed	249,902	4.3
Wood pulp and similar pulp	173,192	3.0
Barley	96,925	1.7
Other inorganic chemicals	78,113	1.4
Petroleum and coal products	65,193	1.1
Plate, sheet and strip steel	57,541	1.0
Flaxseed	54,997	1.0

Total Exports

5,772,981 **100.0**

Imports

	Value	% of Total
Passenger automobiles and chassis	18,540	13.6
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	71,520	5.3
Organic chemicals	64,113	4.7
Other chemical products	44,957	3.3
Tractor engines and tractor parts	39,806	2.9
Wheat tractors, new	36,553	2.7
Special transactions, trade	33,144	2.4
Other haying & harvesting machinery	32,724	2.4
Other motor vehicles	30,432	2.2
Scrap iron & steel	25,869	1.9

Total Imports

1,361,626 **100.0**

Manitoba



Population (July 1989, thousands) 1,085

Area (sq. km.) 547,704

Major Centres: Winnipeg
Brandon
Churchill

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

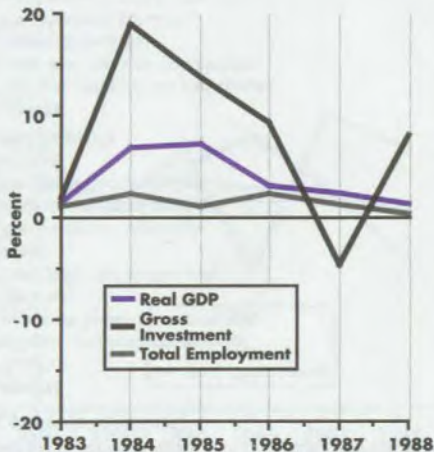
	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	146	27.3
Clerical	78	14.6
Sales	47	8.8
Service	81	15.1
Primary	44	8.2
Processing	62	11.6
Construction	32	6.0
Transportation equip. oper.	22	4.1
Material handling	20	3.7
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	535	100.0

Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;
(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

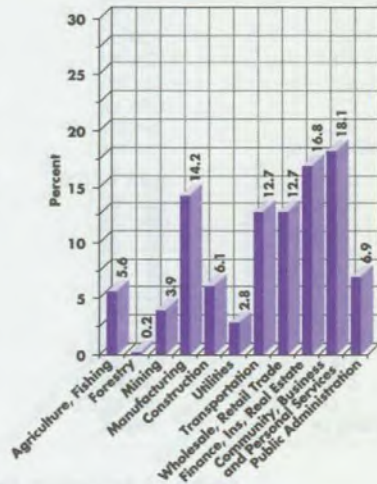
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



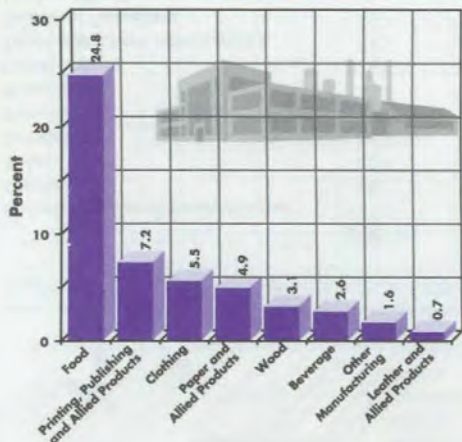
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

Manitoba's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

Wheat	603,734	20.7
Office machines and equipment	218,412	7.5
Nickel and alloys	213,709	7.3
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	107,172	3.7
Flaxseed	97,091	3.3
Rapeseed	96,977	3.3
Live animals	93,290	3.2
Aircraft parts, except engines	87,905	3.0
Oil fats, waxes, extracts, derivatives	82,441	2.8
Tractors	78,539	2.7

Total Exports

2,921,392 **100.0**

Imports

Electronic computers	229,974	8.6
Passenger automobiles and chassis	105,363	3.9
Other motor vehicles	97,887	3.7
Aircraft engines and parts	95,285	3.6
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	90,948	3.4
Special transactions, trade	79,594	3.0
Newspapers, magazines & periodicals	74,726	2.8
Tractor engines and tractor parts	71,281	2.7
Organic chemicals	70,530	2.6
Other chemical products	68,712	2.6

Total Imports

2,669,631 **100.0**

Ontario



Population (July 1989, thousands) 9,581

Area (sq. km.) 916,735

Major Centres: Ottawa
Toronto
Hamilton
London
Thunder Bay

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	1513	29.6
Clerical	891	17.4
Sales	483	9.4
Service	643	12.6
Primary	164	3.2
Processing	750	14.7
Construction	287	5.6
Transportation equip. oper.	175	3.4
Material handling	197	3.8
Unclassified*	16	0.3
Total	5119	100.0

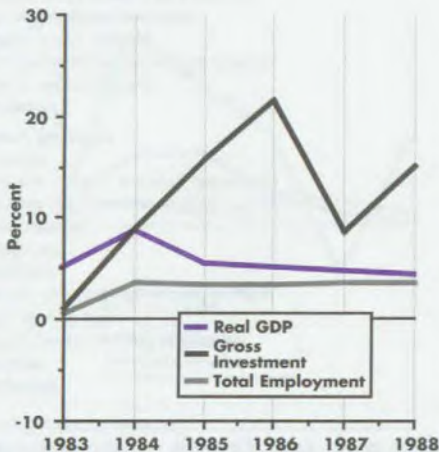
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

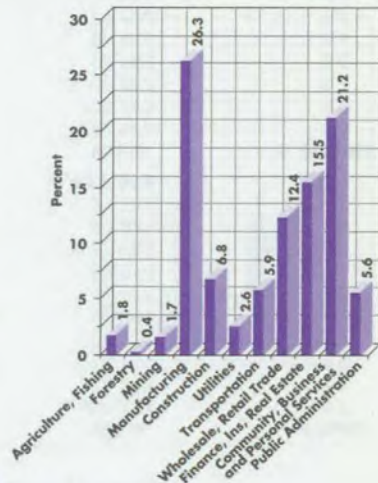
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



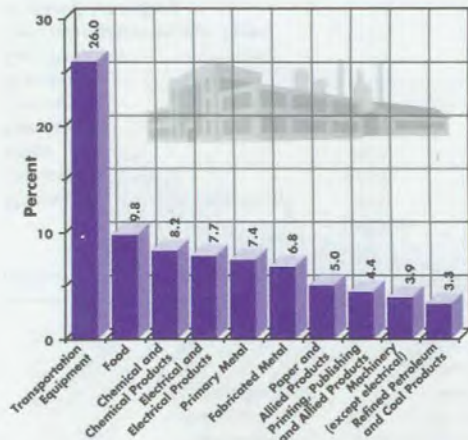
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

Ontario's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

Passenger automobiles and chassis	14,492,007	22.4
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	7,601,675	11.7
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	6,735,884	10.4
Precious metals, including alloys	2,306,688	3.6
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,302,812	3.6
Newsprint paper	1,816,024	2.8
Office machines and equipment	1,664,517	2.6
Other telecommunications & related equipment	1,116,768	1.7
Other equipment and tools	1,012,789	1.6
Metal fabricated basic products	967,867	1.5

Total Exports

64,800,026 **100.0**

Imports

Motor vehicle parts, except engines	13,726,538	16.6
Passenger automobiles and chassis	6,262,919	7.6
Electronic computers	4,435,879	5.3
Motor vehicle engines	2,487,324	3.0
Other telecommunications & related equipment	1,964,090	2.4
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	1,958,660	2.4
Special transactions, trade	1,544,788	1.9
Aircraft, complete with engines	1,148,465	1.4
Organic chemicals	1,133,103	1.4
Miscellaneous equipment tools	1,117,909	1.3

Total Imports

82,916,375 **100.0**

Quebec



Population (July 1989, thousands) 6,694

Area (sq. km.) 1,375,655

Major Centres: Montreal

Quebec City

Chicoutimi

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	909	27.5
Clerical	588	17.8
Sales	301	9.1
Service	431	13.0
Primary	109	3.3
Processing	505	15.3
Construction	192	5.8
Transportation equip. oper.	122	3.7
Material handling	124	3.7
Unclassified*	30	0.9
Total	3311	100.0

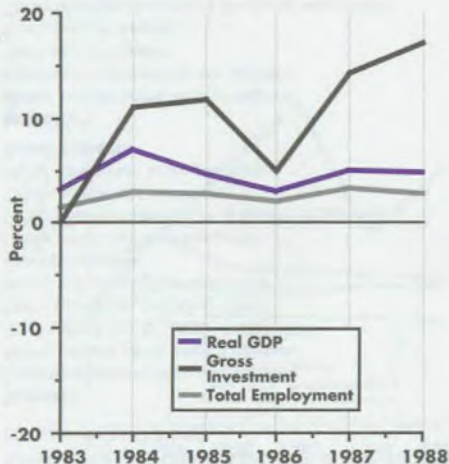
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

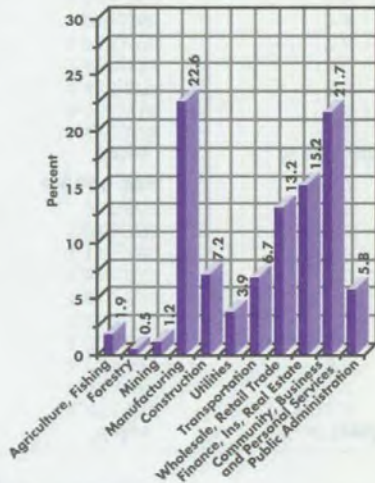
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



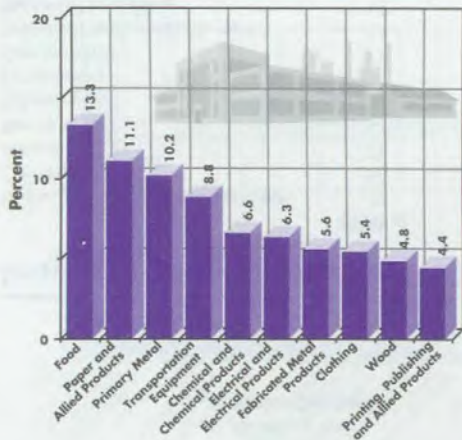
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Source: Statistics Canada

Quebec's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

	Value	% of Total
Newsprint paper	3,121,621	13.6
Aluminum, including alloys	2,672,023	11.6
Passenger automobiles and chassis	2,577,103	11.2
Other telecommunications & related equipment	963,749	4.2
Aircraft, engines and parts	702,080	3.1
Wood pulp and similar pulp	675,471	2.9
Iron ores and concentrates	633,128	2.8
Lumber, softwood	526,151	2.3
Copper and alloys	495,930	2.2
Office machines and equipment	454,397	2.0

Total Exports

22,972,077 **100.0**

Imports

	Value	% of Total
Passenger automobiles and chassis	1,430,525	6.3
Crude petroleum	1,056,443	4.7
Electronic tubes & semi-conductors	908,847	4.0
Other telecommunications & related equipment	642,027	2.8
Outerwear, except knitted	637,911	2.8
Organic chemicals	527,796	2.3
Electronic computers	500,572	2.2
Aircraft engines and parts	466,486	2.1
Inorganic chemicals	462,069	2.0
Special transactions, trade	457,676	2.0

Total Imports

22,669,881 **100.0**

New Brunswick



Population (July 1989, thousands) 719

Area (sq. km.) 71,569

Major Centres: Fredericton
Moncton
St. John

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	76	23.9
Clerical	50	15.7
Sales	28	8.8
Service	51	16.0
Primary	19	6.0
Processing	39	12.3
Construction	27	8.5
Transportation equip. oper.	14	4.4
Material handling	12	3.8
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	318	100.0

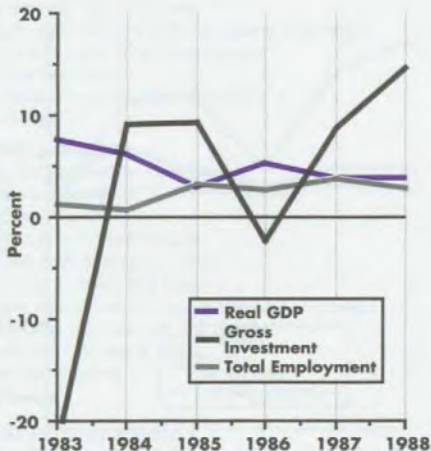
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

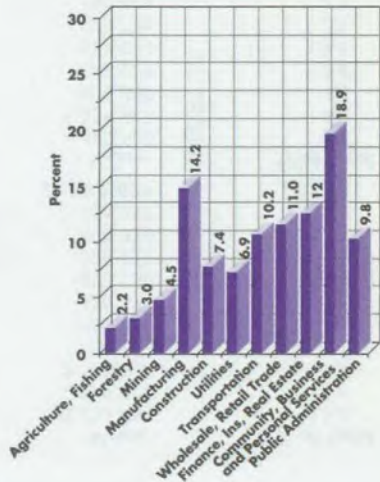
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



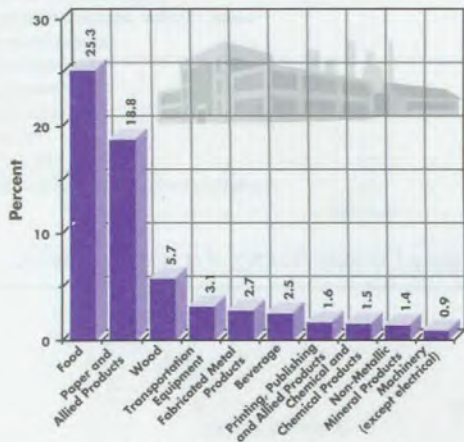
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Atlantic Provinces: Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Note: aggregated data; due to confidentiality published NB data not available

Source: Statistics Canada

New Brunswick's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

Wood pulp and similar pulp	737,541	23.7
Petroleum and coal products	505,927	16.3
Newsprint paper	437,734	14.1
Electricity	222,134	7.1
Other fishery foods and feeds	163,908	5.3
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	134,733	4.3
Fertilizers and fertilizer material	132,620	4.3
Other paper for printing	120,263	3.9
Lumber, softwood	106,667	3.4
Paperboard	68,151	2.2

Total Exports

3,110,100

100.0

Imports

Crude petroleum	639,254	37.4
Fuel oil	125,987	7.4
Raw sugar	48,077	2.8
Fish and marine animals	48,071	2.8
Passenger automobiles and chassis	47,042	2.8
Paper and paperboard	37,742	2.2
Special transactions, trade	32,721	1.9
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	25,292	1.5
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	25,210	1.5
Other end products, inedible	24,913	1.5

Total Imports

1,708,353

100.0

Source: Statistics Canada

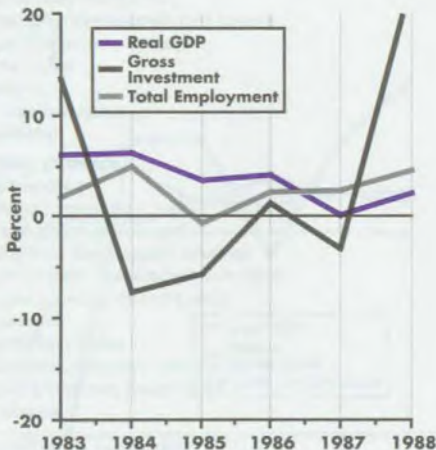
Nova Scotia



Population (July 1989, thousands) 888
Area (sq. km.) 52,841
Major Centres: Halifax
 Dartmouth
 Sydney

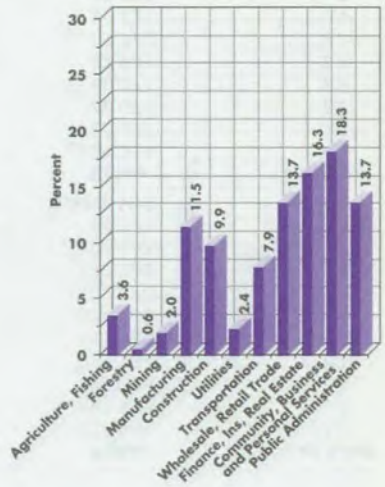
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



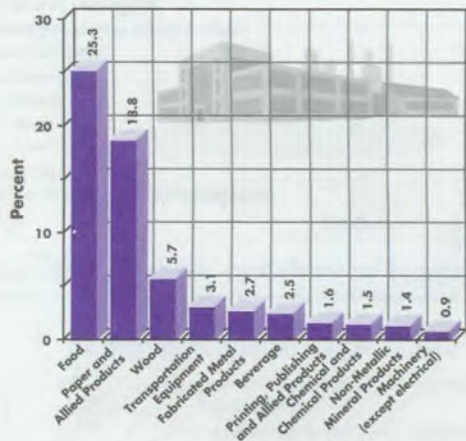
Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

Occupation	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	110	27.0
Clerical	62	15.2
Sales	35	8.6
Service	63	15.4
Primary	28	6.9
Processing	48	11.8
Construction	29	7.1
Transportation equip. oper.	17	4.2
Material handling	13	3.2
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	408	100.0

Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;
 (*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Atlantic Provinces: Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Note: aggregated data; due to confidentiality published NS data not available

Source: Statistics Canada

Nova Scotia's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

	Value	% of Total
Other fishery foods and feeds	369,779	17.1
Other transportation equipment	286,313	13.2
Wood pulp and similar pulp	269,860	12.5
Newsprint paper	262,774	12.1
Fish fillets & blocks, fresh or frozen	197,197	9.1
Fish, preserved, except canned	104,984	4.9
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	75,672	3.5
Other crude non-metallic minerals	60,192	2.8
Coal & other crude bitumin substances	48,886	2.3
Passenger automobiles and chassis	39,664	1.8

Total Exports

2,163,714 **100.0**

Imports

	Value	% of Total
Passenger automobiles and chassis	849,261	31.6
Crude petroleum	511,081	19.0
Ships, boats and parts, except engines	105,961	3.9
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	79,093	2.9
Pulp and paper industries machinery	77,001	2.9
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	72,582	2.7
Fuel oil	59,866	2.2
Other end products, inedible	47,624	1.8
Rubber and allied gums, natural	45,891	1.7
Other special industry machinery	36,017	1.3

Total Imports

2,687,694 **100.0**

Prince Edward Island



Population (July 1989, thousands) 130
Area (sq. km.) 5,660
Major Centres: Charlottetown

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	14	22.6
Clerical	9	14.5
Sales	4	6.5
Service	10	16.1
Primary	10	16.1
Processing	6	9.7
Construction	4	6.5
Transportation equip. oper.	—	—
Material handling	—	—
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	62	100.0

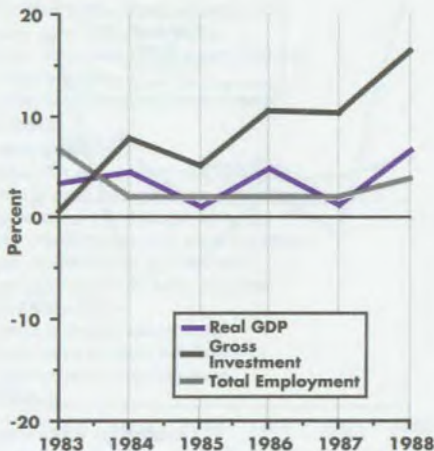
Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;

(*) unemployed persons who have never worked before and those persons who last worked more than five years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

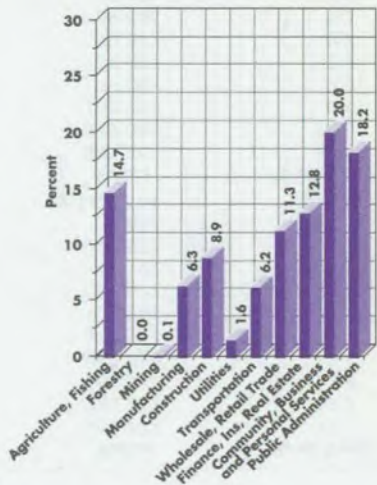
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



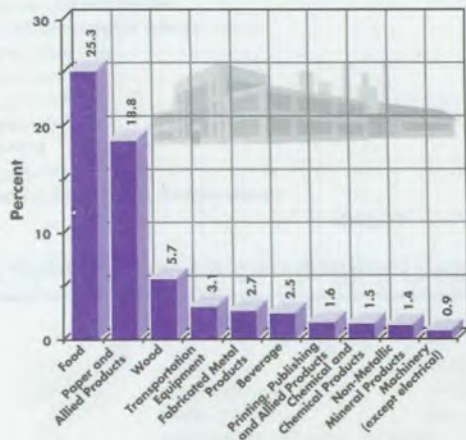
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Atlantic Provinces: Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Note: aggregated data; due to confidentiality published PEI data not available

Source: Statistics Canada

Prince Edward Island's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

Vegetables & vegetable preparations	63,060	45.0
Other fishery foods and feeds	37,522	26.8
Fish fillets & blocks, fresh or frozen	12,082	8.6
Office machines and equipment	5,930	4.2
Medical, ophthalmic & orthopedic supplies	3,807	2.7
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	3,619	2.6
Other crude vegetable products	2,999	2.1
Fish, preserved, except canned	2,212	1.6
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1,734	1.2
Other foods and materials for food	1,058	0.8

Total Exports

140,079 **100.0**

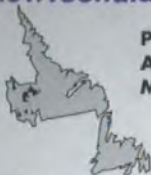
Imports

Passenger automobiles and chassis	6,222	23.5
Special transactions, trade	3,932	14.8
Fertilizers & fertilizer materials	2,913	11.0
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	2,307	8.7
Medical, ophthalmic & orthopedic supplies	1,134	4.3
Food, beverages & tobacco ind. mach.	689	2.6
Other agricultural machinery & equipment	593	2.2
Packaging machinery	576	2.2
Other beverages	552	2.1
Distilled alcoholic beverages	528	2.0

Total Imports

26,498 **100.0**

Newfoundland



Population (July 1989, thousands)	570
Area (sq. km.)	405,720
Major Centres:	St John's Corner Brook

Labour Force by Occupation (1988)

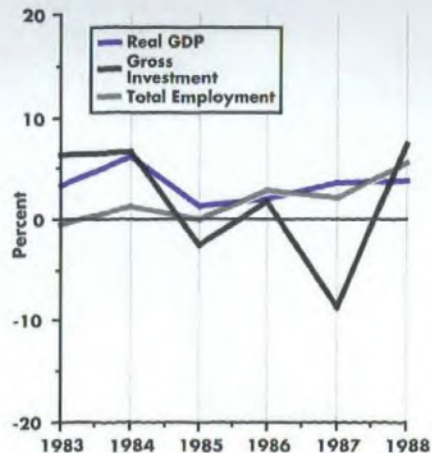
	(000's)	% of Total
Managerial and professional	54	23.4
Clerical	32	13.9
Sales	19	8.2
Service	35	15.2
Primary	21	9.1
Processing	29	12.6
Construction	20	8.7
Transportation equip. oper.	10	4.3
Material handling	8	3.5
Unclassified*	—	—
Total	231	100.0

Note: totals may not add up due to rounding;
 (*) unemployed persons who have never worked before
 and those persons who last worked more than five
 years ago.

Source: Statistics Canada; Conference Board of Canada

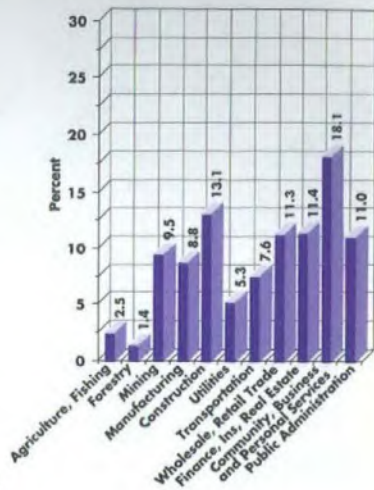
Growth in GDP, Investment and Employment (1983 - 1988)

(percentage change)



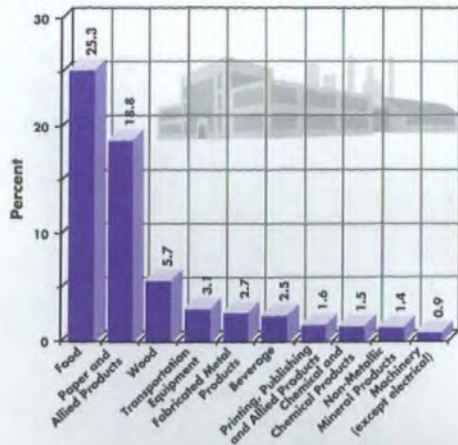
Provincial GDP by Economic Activity (1988)

(percent of total)



Atlantic Provinces: Selected Industry Groups by Value of Shipments (1988)

(percent of total)



Note: aggregated data; due to confidentiality published NFLD data not available

Source: Statistics Canada

Newfoundland's Top Exports and Imports (1988)

(thousands of dollars)

Exports

Petroleum and coal products	431,382	22.8
Newsprint paper	401,005	21.2
Fish fillets & blocks, fresh or frozen	373,824	19.8
Iron ores and concentrates	333,683	17.7
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	89,083	4.7
Other fishery foods and feeds	64,176	3.4
Fish, preserved, except canned	54,204	2.9
Chemical elements	40,880	2.2
Asbestos, unmanufactured	26,745	1.4
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	23,689	1.3

Total Exports

1,890,168 **100.0**

Imports

Crude petroleum	522,400	65.1
Fuel oil	49,538	6.2
Ships, boats and parts, except engines	35,327	4.4
Passenger automobiles and chassis	32,969	4.1
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	9,518	1.2
Special transactions, trade	8,956	1.1
Other end products, inedible	8,429	1.1
Phosphate rock	7,347	0.9
Aircraft parts, except engines	5,466	0.7
Other non-metallic mineral based products	5,009	0.6

Total Imports

802,263 **100.0**

Climate Indicators: International Comparisons

	Average Daily Temperature (celsius)				Average Precipitation (millimeters)		Average Sunshine (hours)	
	January		July		January	July	January	July
	max	min	max	min				
Ottawa	-6.1	-16.1	27.2	14.4	73.7	86.4	98.6	274.3
Toronto	-1.1	-8.9	26.1	15.0	68.6	76.2	92.1	280.5
Vancouver	5.0	—	23.3	12.2	21.8	3.0	53.5	307.1
Calgary	-4.4	-16.7	24.4	8.3	1.3	6.4	102.0	322.2
Winnipeg	-13.9	-25.0	26.1	12.8	2.3	7.9	121.2	315.6
Saskatoon	-12.8	-23.9	25.0	11.1	2.3	6.1	103.1	341.1
Edmonton	-8.9	-19.4	23.3	10.0	2.3	8.4	97.7	313.1
Montreal	-6.1	-14.4	25.6	16.1	9.7	9.4	106.0	274.5
Quebec City	-7.8	-16.7	24.4	13.9	8.9	10.2	96.6	247.5
Halifax	0.0	-9.4	23.3	12.8	13.7	9.7	92.8	226.4
St. John's	-1.1	-7.8	20.6	10.6	7.9	7.9	70.6	220.1
Los Angeles	17.8	7.2	24.4	16.7	68.6	(*)	216.0	362.0
New York	4.4	-2.8	29.4	20.0	83.8	94.0	151.0	307.0
Washington	6.7	-1.1	30.6	20.6	76.2	106.7	—	—
Paris	5.6	—	24.4	12.8	38.1	53.3	59.0	241.0
Tokyo	8.3	-1.7	28.3	21.1	—	—	201.0	195.0
Rome	12.2	3.9	31.1	17.8	83.8	10.2	131.0	334.0
London	6.7	1.7	22.8	12.8	50.8	50.8	—	—
Berlin	1.7	-3.3	23.3	12.8	48.3	58.4	48.0	238.0

Note: (*) less than 1.5 millimeters.

Source: The Encyclopedia of Climatology, 1987

Road Distances Between Selected Canadian Cities

(kilometres)

	Calgary	Halifax	Montreal	Ottawa	Quebec	St. John's	Toronto	Vancouver	Winnipeg
Calgary	—	5,042	3,743	3,553	4,014	6,183	3,434	1,057	1,336
Halifax	5,042	—	1,318	1,508	912	1,349	1,857	6,119	3,726
Montreal	3,743	1,318	—	190	270	2,448	539	4,801	2,408
Ottawa	3,553	1,508	190	—	460	2,638	399	4,611	2,218
Quebec	4,014	912	270	460	—	2,208	810	5,071	2,678
St. John's	6,183	1,349	2,448	2,638	2,208	—	2,987	7,248	4,855
Toronto	3,434	1,857	539	399	810	2,987	—	4,492	2,099
Vancouver	1,057	6,119	4,801	4,611	5,071	7,248	4,492	—	2,232
Winnipeg	1,336	3,726	2,408	2,218	2,678	4,855	2,099	2,232	—

Source: Statistics Canada

Standard Time Zones for Canadian Cities*

Vancouver	9:00 a.m.	Pacific Standard Time	Montreal	12:00 noon	Eastern Standard Time
Calgary	10:00 a.m.	Mountain Standard Time	Quebec City	12:00 noon	Eastern Standard Time
Regina	11:00 a.m.	Central Standard Time	Fredericton	1:00 p.m.	Atlantic Standard Time
Winnipeg	11:00 a.m.	Central Standard Time	Charlottetown	1:00 p.m.	Atlantic Standard Time
Toronto	12:00 noon	Eastern Standard Time	Halifax	1:00 p.m.	Atlantic Standard Time
Ottawa	12:00 noon	Eastern Standard Time	St. John's	1:30 p.m.	Newfoundland Standard Time

Note: (*) clocks are turned ahead one hour for Daylight Savings Time on Sunday, April 8, 1990 at 2 a.m. and return to standard time on Sunday October 28, 1990 at 2 a.m.; however, Newfoundland Daylight Savings Time turns two hours ahead.

Source: Statistics Canada

Canadian Business Contacts

The Canadian Chamber of Commerce

55 Metcalfe Street, Suite 1160
Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6N4
Tel: (613) 238-4000 Fax: (613) 238-7643
Tlx: 053-3360

Canadian Export Association

99 Bank Street, 2nd. Floor
Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6B9
Tel: (613) 238-8888 Fax: (613) 563-9218
Tlx: 053-4888

Canadian Federation of Independent Business

4141 Yonge Street
Willowdale, Ontario M2P 2A6
Tel: (416) 222-8022 Fax: (416) 222-4337
Tlx: 06-986959

Canadian Importers Association

210 Dundas Street West, Suite 700
Toronto, Ontario M5G 2E8
Tel: (416) 595-5333 Fax: (416) 595-8226
Tlx: 06-524115

The Canadian Manufacturers' Association

1 Yonge Street
Tel: (416) 363-7261 Telecopier (416) 363-7261 ext. 278
Tlx: 065-24693

Public Holidays (1990)

New Year's Day	January 1
Good Friday	April 13
Easter Monday (1)	April 16
The Queen's Birthday	May 21
St. Jean Baptiste (Quebec)	June 24
Canada Day	July 2 (in lieu of July 1)
Civic Holiday (2)	August 6
Discovery Day (Yukon)	August 20
Labour Day	September 3
Thanksgiving(3)	October 8
Remembrance Day	November 11
Christmas	December 25
Boxing Day	December 26

*Note: (1) businesses open; in Quebec employers choose either Easter or Good Friday holiday to close;
(2) known as Heritage Day (Alta.), B.C. Day (B.C.) and N.B. Day (N.B.);
(3) except Nfld., N.S. and N.B.*

Business Hours

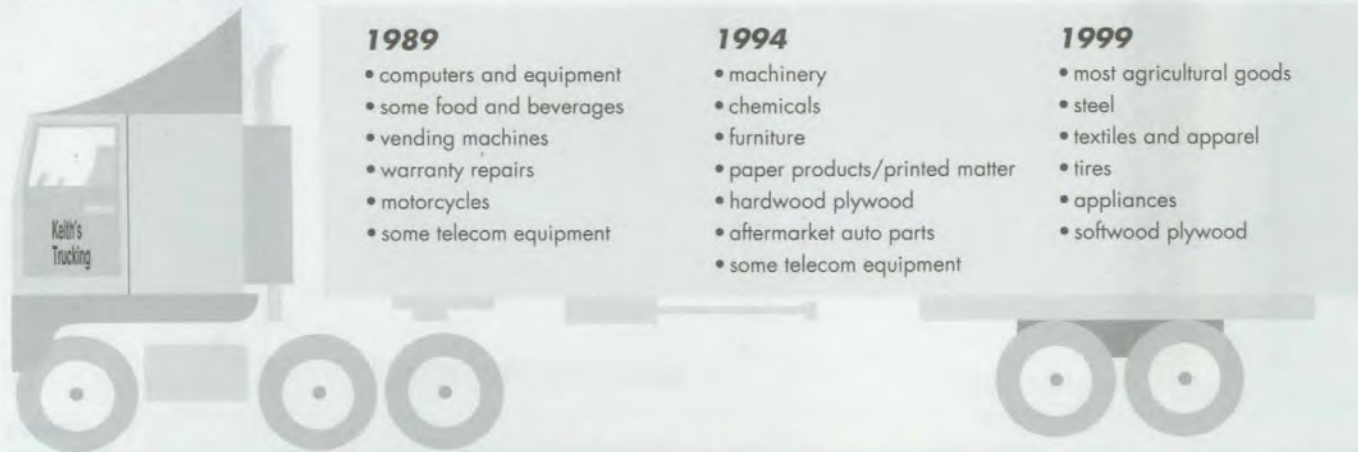
Business offices	9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
Retail operations	9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.*
Banks	10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.*
Government offices	9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Note: () extended hours on Thursday, Friday and Saturday*

Tariff Reductions

Under the FTA, tariff reductions are staged, so that sectors such as steel, where current levels of protection are high, will have the longest time to adjust. Some industries face immediate tariff elimination as of January 1, 1989. Another category will experience tariff reductions in five equal stages over the next five years. A third category faces tariff elimination in ten stages over the next ten years.

The average remaining Canadian tariff is about 9.5 percent, approximately twice as high as in the U.S. This suggests that under the FTA, previously protected Canadian industries will have to make a greater adjustment than their American competitors. On the other hand, Canadian industries that depend on products imported from the United States will find their costs substantially reduced.



The Government of Canada has more than 100 missions located outside Canada with foreign trade, investment and tourism responsibilities. Listed here are those missions which have full-time investment development personnel. You are welcome to contact these missions directly or, Investment Canada at P.O. Box 2800, Station 'D', Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 6A5. Tel: (613) 995-0465/ Telex: 053 4450/Facsimilie: (613) 996-2515.

Canadian Embassy
7-3-38 Akasaka, Minato-ku
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