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IC arison and Reconciliation of SIC and NAICS Industry
3 Used to Define Knowledge-Based Industries (KBIs)



Prepared for Industry Canada by E. Wayne Clendenning & Associates May 2000

Research Paper prepared for the Small Business Policy Branch as part of the Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Financing Data Initiative





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Introduction

In 1996, based on research undertaken by Industry Canada and the Business Development Bank of Canada (BDC) and consultations with the Canadian Bankers Association (CBA), a series of 1980 SIC industry codes (SIC codes) were developed to be used as indicators for measuring bank lending to knowledge-based industries (KBIs) in Canada. The purpose of developing these SIC code indicators was to enable Industry Canada, the House of Commons Industry Committee and the CBA to monitor the volume of bank lending being provided to the KBIs included under these codes, At that time, although there were a number of shortcomings in the coverage of KBIs under these codes, it was felt that they were a starting point for measuring lending to KBIs. However, it was recommended that the list of codes should be reviewed regularly and revised in detail when the new harmonized North American codes, to be developed under the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), were implemented in Canada. In March 1998, the NAICS Canada codes (NAICS codes) were published and the purpose of this study is to compare and reconcile SIC codes used to define KBIs to the equivalent NAICS codes as a first step towards developing a series of NAICS codes that could be used for defining KBIs more generally.

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DEVELOPMENT OF THE CURRENT SIC CODES USED AS INDICATORS FOR KBI BANK LENDING

Since there is no consensus definition of KBIs, Industry Canada proposed the use of a two-tiered categorization of industries that would be appropriate for selecting SIC codes as indicators for bank lending to KBIs, including:

- Tier I a narrow band of science and technology-based firms, composed of knowledge producers; and
- Tier II a broad band of "high knowledge" firms which, based on measures of R & D and knowledge worker inputs, could be considered to be business innovators and high-knowledge users.

To select a narrow bands of firms, SIC codes were reviewed at the four-digit level to identify science and technology-based industries that had been identified in a previous Industry Canada (Lee/Has) study and other industry studies. Based on these studies, SIC codes were determined for the following industries: computers, semiconductors, software, biotechnology, telecommunications, advanced materials, environmental services, aerospace, office equipment, electrical machinery, pharmaceutical, scientific instruments, electronics instrumentation, telecommunications software, systems integration and medical devices. This selection of SIC codes was then cross-checked against the SIC codes of some 70 Canadian public companies identified by brokerage houses as being either high technology or biotechnology / life sciences firms. This cross-check basically confirmed the original selection of Tier I SIC codes.

In order to select a broad band of firms, the previous Industry Canada study was again used as a starting point by classifying the high-knowledge industries identified in the study by SIC codes. These SIC codes were then reviewed to ensure that they identified high-knowledge firms that would be eligible for SME bank lending. This review resulted in the deletion of two major groups - Educational Services and Health and Social Services (which are primarily in the public sector) - and the partial deletion of the Other Business Services category.

Together, the Tier I and Tier II industries, at that time, were comprised of approximately 34,000 firms. This two-tiered categorization was subject to the limitations of any SIC code-based approach, which classifies industries according to outputs as opposed to inputs. The selection of codes for both the narrow and broader bands of industries was subjective, even though those selected for the broad band were based on objective data obtained from the Industry Canada study. Because of this, undoubtedly some KBIs were excluded and some non-KBIs were included in the two tiers of SIC codes.

The two-tiered categorization was then reviewed by the CBA subcommittee on knowledge-

based lending from the perspective of identifying those SIC codes that have a high concentration of high growth firms in the science and technology sectors and were believed to have difficulty in accessing capital. The subcommittee then excluded SIC codes that contained firms that have traditionally been able to obtain bank financing, in order to increase the accuracy and relevance of the data as indicators for bank lending. On this basis they concluded that all but one of the Tier I list of SIC codes suggested by Industry Canada should be included as indicators of bank lending.

After an analysis of the Tier II SIC codes put forward by Industry Canada, the CBA subcommittee excluded many of these SIC codes on the basis that they captured traditional industries and that the emerging parts of these industries were classified elsewhere under other SIC codes. After discussions, Industry Canada and the CBA concluded that a list of 20 Tier I SIC codes captured the bulk of KBIs, with the exception of the advanced materials industry. Because of the large number of SIC codes involved in defining this industry and the small number of firms covered under each SIC code it was decided to leave this industry out of the list of KBI industries until it could be dealt with when the harmonized North American NAICS codes came into effect and further revisions could be undertaken.

THE CURRENT TIER I AND TIER II SIC CODES USED TO DEFINE KBIS

Table I below provides a listing of both the Tier I and Tier II SIC codes currently used to define KBIs, which will be the basis for the comparison and reconciliation with the new NAICS codes using the Concordance Tables developed by Statistics Canada for showing the relationship between the two codes.

Table I

SIC C	ode	Industry Classification	
100		Tier I Codes	
239	Other Services Inci	dental to Agriculture	
3211	Aircraft and Aircra	ft Parts Industry	
341	Record Player, Rad	lio and Television Receiver Industry	
3351	Telecommunication	n Equipment Industry	
3352	Electronic Parts and	d Components Industry	
3359	Other Communicat	ion and Electronic Equipment Industry	
3361	Electronic Comput	ing and Peripheral Equipment Industry	
3362	Electronic Office,	Store and Business Machine Industry	
3369	Other Office, Store	and Business Machine Industries	
3381	Communications as	nd Energy Wire and Cable Industry	
3741	Pharmaceutical and	Medicine Industry	
3911	Indicating, Recordi	ing and Controlling Instruments Industry	
3912	Other Instruments	and Related Products Industry	
4814	Cable Television I	ndustry	
4821	Telecommunicatio	n Carriers Industry	
4839	Other Telecommun	nications Industries	
7721	Computer Services		
7759	Other Scientific an	d Technical Services	
9611	Motion Picture and	d Video Production	

619	Other Motion Picture, Audio and Video Services
W.	Tier II Codes
0231	Agricultural Management and Consulting Services
3111	Agricultural Implement Industry
3121	Commercial Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Equipment Industry
3191	Compressor, Pump and Industrial Fan Industry
3192	Construction and Mining Machinery and Materials Handling Equipment Industry
3193	Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Industry
3194	Turbine and Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Industry
3199	Other Machinery and Electrical Equipment Industries
3371	Electrical Transformer Industry
3372	Electrical Switchgear and Protective Equipment Industry
3379	Other Electrical Industrial Equipment Industries
3611	Refined Petroleum Products Industry (Except Lubricating Oil and Grease)
3612	Lubricating Oil and Grease Industry
3699	Other Petroleum and Coal Products Industries
3711	Industrial Inorganic Chemical Industries
3712	Industrial Organic Chemical Industries
3721	Chemical Fertilizer and Fertilizer Materials Industry
3722	Mixed Fertilizer Industry
3729	Other Agricultural Chemical Industries
3731	Plastic and Synthetic Resin Industries
3791	Printing Ink Industry
3792	Adhesives Industry
3799	Other Chemical Products Industries
3913	Clock and Watch Industry
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Industry
4611	Natural Gas Pipeline Transport Industry

4612	Crude Oil Pipeline Transport Industry	
4619	Other Pipeline Transport Industries	
4911	Electric Power Systems Industry	
7751	Offices of Architects	
7752	Offices of Engineers	

STATISTICS CANADA CONCORDANCE TABLES

The Concordance Tables developed by Statistics Canada show the relationship between the SIC and NAICS codes, with the first table showing the relationship of NAICS codes to SIC codes and the second table showing the relationship of SIC codes to NAICS codes. The two tables, taken together, provide a cross-reference between the two industrial classifications. These concordances are first shown at a high level of aggregation, relating Sectors in NAICS to Divisions in SIC. This information allows users to see which activities have moved into and out of the categories of each classification, when compared to the other classification at this broad level of aggregation. The tables are also provided at the lowest level of aggregation, namely the 4-digit level in the SIC and the 6-digit level in NAICS. These tables highlight the differences and similarities between the most detailed industry classes of the two classifications and provide information that is useful when converting data from one classification to the other.

The tables show that NAICS codes are substantially different from the SIC codes, with only 220 classes at the lowest level of detail remaining the same in the two classifications. Though some SIC classes were simply split or combined, very often particular activities from different SIC codes were removed and recombined into new NAICS codes. There are essentially four different situations that have occurred, as follows:

- The SIC and NAICS classes are identical, with only the title being changed;
- The class in one classification is exactly equivalent to two classes in the other classification;
- A class in one classification is equivalent to part of a class in the other classification; and
- A class in one classification is linked to more than one class in the other classification.

All of these situations are likely to be encountered when comparing and reconciling the Tier I and Tier II SIC codes used to define KBIs to the equivalent NAICS codes. The similarities and differences between the two codes will have to be determined for each of the SIC codes and the NAICS codes will have to be reconciled to the SIC codes through taking into account the splitting and recombining of the current SIC codes into various NAICS codes.

COMPARISON OF THE TIER I AND TIER II SIC CODES USED TO DEFINE KBIS TO THE EQUIVALENT NAICS CODES

In the comparison of the Tier I and Tier II SIC codes used to define KBIs to the equivalent NAICS codes, presented in Appendices A and B, only 5 of the SIC codes are identical to the equivalent NAICS codes and none of the SIC codes are exactly equivalent to two NAICS codes. All of the other SIC codes are either equivalent to part of a NAICS code or are linked to more than one NAICS code. In many cases, the SIC codes are disaggregated into a number of components which are then distributed across a number of NAICS codes and combined with components of other SIC codes into new NAICS codes. In other cases, the SIC code goes completely into the equivalent NAICS code but does not make up the entire NAICS code, which also includes components from other SIC codes.

In essence, the current SIC codes used to define KBIs have been broken down into a finer level of activities that are then recombined into a number of the equivalent NAICS codes that include all activities related to a particular industry. This process provides a more accurate industrial composition for the NAICS codes and removes peripheral activities that may have been included in the SIC codes. As a result, the NAICS codes are more concisely focussed on one industry classification and represent that industry more completely and accurately.

For example, the SIC code E3211 representing the aircraft and aircraft parts industry is largely included in the NAICS code 336410 representing aerospace products and parts manufacturing, with the exception of three components covering aircraft hardware, aircraft fluid pumps and aircraft lighting which were reallocated to three other NAICS codes. Similarly, the SIC code E3359 for other electronic equipment industries was broken down into eight separate activities all of which were reallocated to different NAICS codes, where they were combined with other similar activities. Complete details of the realignment of the Tier I SIC codes into the equivalent NAICS codes are shown in Appendix A; while those for the Tier II SIC codes are presented in Appendix B.

RECONCILIATION OF THE EQUIVALENT NAICS CODES WITH THE TIER I AND TIER II SIC CODES USED TO DEFINE KBIS

In order to obtain a complete picture of the relationships between the equivalent NAICS codes and the Tier I and Tier II SIC codes used to define KBIs, reconciliation of the NAICS codes with the current SIC codes is provided in Appendix C. In this reconciliation, all components of the equivalent NAICS codes are listed for each NAICS code, including both components transferred from the existing KBI SIC codes and components transferred from other non-KBI SIC codes. This provides a map of where all the components of the existing KBI SIC codes are now located in the equivalent NAICS codes and shows how they have been re-combined into new industrial groupings. Most of the recombining has involved the transfer of the major activity included in the KBI SIC code completely into a similarly-named NAICS code, with additional related activities being added to the NAICS code from other KBI SIC codes.

For example, the NAICS code 334210 covering telephone apparatus manufacturing includes the telecommunications equipment industry component of the KBI SIC code E3351 plus the facsimile machine component of KBI SIC code E3359. Meanwhile, the microwave transmission equipment component of E3351 was transferred to NAICS code 334220 (radio and TV broadcasting and wireless communications equipment manufacturing) and the small computer modems component of E3351 was transferred to NAICS code 334410 (semi-conductor and other electronic component manufacturing).

In addition, a number of the equivalent NAICS codes combine components from KBI SIC codes with components from SIC codes that were not included in the Tier I and Tier II KBI SIC codes. The activities covered in these non-KBI SIC components are related to the KBI SIC code activities in the industry represented by the NAICS code but are generally not considered to have a high KBI content. For example, NAICS code 333310 (commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing) is made up of four components from five different KBI SIC codes along with one component (commercial water heaters) from one non-KBI SIC codes. As a result, although the NAICS code is still made up predominantly of KBI components it also has a non-KBI component. It is the relative weighting of the KBI and non-KBI components that will determine if a NAICS code will or will not be considered for use in defining KBIs.

NAICS CODES FOR ADVANCED MATERIALS PRODUCERS

In the development of the SIC codes to define KBIs it was found that the advanced materials producer category cut across many SIC codes and was difficult to identify under a manageable number of SIC codes. In fact, 40 firms were identified in this category by Statistics Canada and the Advanced Materials Branch of Industry Canada, which were spread across 25 SIC codes. Unfortunately for confidentiality reasons the names of these firms could not revealed as part of this analysis and they were excluded from the SIC codes used to define KBIs. At that time, it was hoped that a solution could be found that would provide for inclusion of this category in the SIC codes used to define KBIs when these 25 SIC codes could be correlated to the equivalent NAICS codes.

In comparing the 25 SIC codes covering the firms in the advanced materials category it was found that most of these SIC codes were disaggregated across a number of NAICS codes. As a result, the problem of tracking the few advanced materials firms included under each SIC code to the new NAICS codes became even more difficult and is impossible without knowing the names of the individual firms. This means that the transformation to the NAICS codes, rather than solving this problem, has made it even more difficult as many more codes are now involved. Consequently, this study has not been able to identify NAICS codes that would enable the inclusion of the advanced materials category into the NAICS codes to be used for defining KBIs. This matter will again have to be dealt with by organizations that know the identity of the specific firms in the category and can, therefore, track these firms to the appropriate NAICS codes.

ANALYSIS OF THE KBI CONTENT OF THE EQUIVALENT NAICS CODES

In Appendix D, the NAICS codes, that include all the components of the existing Tier I and Tier II KBI SIC codes, are analyzed to determine their relative KBI and non-KBI content as a first step in determining the NAICS codes that will be chosen for use in defining KBIs. As part of this analysis, Statistics Canada prepared a breakdown of each NAICS code into KBI and non-KBI components based on employment and number of firms covered in the underlying SIC codes making up each NAICS code. These data, presented in Appendix C, provided an assessment of the relative importance of KBI and non-KBI components in each NAICS code in terms of employment and number of firms involved in each of these types of components. The KBI components analyzed in each NAICS code were based on the original SIC codes used to identify KBIs; while other SIC codes now included in each NAICS code were considered to be the non-KBI components of each NAICS code. No attempt was made by Statistics Canada to define new SIC codes that could be considered as identifiers of KBIs. In order to do this, specialized industrial knowledge is required which is beyond the scope of this study.

Based on Statistics Canada employment and number of firms data, it was determined that, of the total of 108 NAICS codes analyzed, over half, 62 codes, were made up totally of KBI activities;17 codes had a majority of KBI content; 3 codes had approximately equal KBI and non-KBI content; and 26 codes had a majority of non-KBI content. The NAICS codes considered to have a majority of KBI content involved more employment and firms in their KBI components than in their non-KBI components. The NAICS codes considered to have equal KBI and non-KBI content involved relatively equal employment and numbers of firms in both their KBI and non-KBI content, employment and numbers of firms in their KBI content components were outweighed significantly by employment and numbers of firms in their the non-KBI content components.

RECOMMENDED NAICS CODES TO BE USED FOR DEFINING KBIS

In choosing the NAICS codes to be used for defining KBIs the prime criteria was the relative KBI content of the various NAICS codes that contained all of the components of the existing Tier I and Tier II KBI SIC codes. Those codes that contained only components from the existing KBI SIC codes were clearly the first choices for inclusion in the list of NAICS codes to be used for defining KBIs, as they included the vast majority of the KBI content of the existing KBI SIC codes. The codes that had a majority of KBI content were also chosen for defining KBIs as the non-KBI content was relatively insignificant in these codes and was outweighed in both relative size and importance by the KBI content components.

The most difficult codes to decide upon were those with approximately equal KBI and non-KBI content. However, in the case of all of these codes, the KBI content was either judged to outweigh the non-KBI content sufficiently or the non-KBI content was considered to be sufficiently complimentary to the KBI content to warrant including all of them for defining KBIs. The NAICS codes that had a majority of non-KBI content were excluded from the list of codes to be used for defining KBIs, either because their KBI components were relatively insignificant or the number and importance of the non-KBI components far outweighed that of the KBI components, even though some of the KBI components were relatively significant.

The only exception to this approach was in the cases of Pay and Specialty Television and Post-Production and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries, both of which included dominant non-KBI components that appeared to be closely linked to their KBI components and probably should have been disaggregated as KBI components in the original SIC codes. Although these could have been excluded from the list of NAICS KBI codes it seemed appropriate to include them because of the similarities between the KBI and non-KBI activities included under the NAICS codes for these industries.

The 82 recommended NAICS codes to be used for defining KBIs are presented in Table II below.

Table II

Recommended NAICS Codes to be Used for Defining KBIs		
NAICS Code Industry Classification		
	NAICS Codes Equivalent to Tier I SIC Codes	
325410	Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	
333310	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	
334110	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	

334210	Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing
334220	Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications
334290	Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing
334310	Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing
334410	Semi-Conductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing
334511	Navigational and Guidance Instruments Manufacturing
334512	Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing
335920	Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing
336410	Aerospace Products and Parts Manufacturing
511210	Software Publishers
512110	Motion Picture and Video Production
512190	Post-Production and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries
513210	Pay and Specialty Television
513220	Cable and Other Program Distribution
513310	Wired Communications Carriers
513320	Wireless Communications Carriers (Except Satellite)
513330	Telecommunications Resellers
513340	Satellite Communications
513390	Other Telecommunications
514210	Data Processing Services
541360	Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services
541370	Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services
541380	Testing Laboratories
541510	Computer Systems Design and Related Services
541620	Environmental Consulting Services
541690	Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services
541710	Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering and Life Sciences

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221111	Hydro-Electric Power Generation
221112	Fossil-Fuel Electric Power Generation
221113	Nuclear Power Generation
221119	Other Electric Power Generation
221121	Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control
221122	Electric Power Distribution
324110	Petroleum Refineries
324121	Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing
324190	Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing
325110	Petrochemical Manufacturing
325120	Industrial Gas Manufacturing
325130	Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing
325181	Alkali and Chlorine Manufacturing
325189	All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing
325190	All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing
325210	Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing
325313	Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash) Manufacturing
325314	Mixed Fertilizer Manufacturing
325320	Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing
325520	Adhesive Manufacturing
325599	All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing
325910	Printing Ink Manufacturing
325920	Explosives Manufacturing
325991	Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins
325999	All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing
332991	Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing
333110	Agricultural Implement Manufacturing
333120	Construction Machinery Manufacturing

333130	Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing	
33210	Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing	
333220	Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing	
333291	Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing	
333299	All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	
333413	Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower and Air Purification Equipment	
333416	Heating Equipment and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing	
333611	Turbine and Turbine Generator Sets Units Manufacturing	
333619	Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	
333910	Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	
333920	Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	
333990	All Other General-Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	
335311	Power Distribution and Specialty Transformers Manufacturing	
335312	Motor and Generator Manufacturing	
335315	Switchgear and Switchboard, and Relay and Industrial Control Apparatus	
336320	Motor Vehicle and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	
486110	Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	
486210	Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	
486910	Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products	
486990	All Other Pipeline Transportation	
541310	Architectural Services	
541320	Landscape Architectural Services	
541330	Engineering Services	
541340	Drafting Services	

CONCLUSIONS

The recommended NAICS codes to be used for defining KBIs cover essentially the same industrial classifications and activities as the current Tier I and Tier II SIC codes but have recombined them into more codes that more concisely represent the activities in each of the industry classifications. In effect, the classifications have been disaggregated into more detailed and accurate groupings of activities that cover all activities that should be included in each classification.

Comparison of Tier I SIC Codes Used to Define KBIs to the Equivalent NAICS Codes

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
A0239 - Other Services Incidental to Agriculture	 541710 - Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering and Life Sciences 	· Agriculture research and development services
E3211 - Aircraft and Aircraft Parts Industry	 332510 - Hardware Manufacturing 333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing 336320 - Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing 336410 - Aerospace Products 	Aircraft Hardware manufacturing Aircraft fluid power pumps manufacturing Aircraft lighting equipment manufacturing
E3341 - Record Players, Radio and TV Receivers Industry	and Parts Manufacturing 334310 - Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	· CD players, radio and TV receivers and recording devices manufacturing
E3351 - Telecommunications Equipment Industry	 334210 - Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing 334220 - Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing 334410 - Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing 	All except facsimile machines manufacturing Microwave transmission equipment manufacturing Small computer modems manufacturing
E3352 - Electronic Parts and Components Industry	· 334220 - Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing	Satellite parts and components manufacturing

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	Other Electronic Component Manufacturing	· All except small computer modems manufacturing
	336320 - Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	· Electronic motor vehicle components manufacturing
E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries	333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	Electronic teaching machines (including flight simulators) manufacturing
	333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing 334210 - Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	Electronic beam and laser welding machines and equipment manufacturing Facsimile machines manufacturing
	· 334220 - Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing	Radio and TV broadcasting equipment (including satellite dishes) manufacturing
	334290 - Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing 334310 - Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	Alarm apparatus (e.g. security and fire); intercon systems and equipment manufacturing
	 334511 - Navigational and Guidance Instruments Manufacturing 334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices 	Microphones, music distribution apparatus, musical instrument amplifiers, and public address systems manufacturing Radar and sonar equipment manufacturing
A Deposite of	Manufacturing	Electronic process control equipment manufacturing
· E3361 - Electronic Computers and Peripheral Equipment	· 334110 - Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	All except point-of-sale (POS) and automated teller (ATM) machines manufacturing
E3362 - Electronic Office, Store and Business Machine Industry	333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	Accounting, calculating and adding machines and cash registers manufacturing

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing 334110 - Computer and Peripheral Equipment	Electronic scales and balances (except laboratory) manufacturing Point-of-sale (POS) and
· E3369 - Other Office, Store	Manufacturing 333310 - Commercial and	automated teller (ATM) machines manufacturing Coin-operated machines;
and Business Machine Manufacturing	Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	photostatic and blueprint equipment manufacturing Non-electronic scales and
	· 333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	balances manufacturing
	· 339940 - Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing	Pencil sharpeners, staplers and similar office equipment manufacturing
E3381 - Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Industry	· 331317 - Aluminum Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying	Insulated aluminum electrical wire, made in wire drawing mills
	· 331420 -Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying	· Insulated copper electrical wiring, made in wire drawing mills
	· 335920 - Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing	
E3741 - Pharmaceutical and Medicine Industry	· 325410 - Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	All except acetylsalicylic acid manufacturing
	339110 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	Dental impression compounds, adhesives and gels manufacturing
E3911 - Indicating and Recording Instruments Industry	· 332910 - Metal Valve Manufacturing	Solenoid valves manufacturing
	· 334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing	· Indicating, recording and controlling instruments manufacturing.
E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products	· 325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing	 Photographic chemicals; sensitized photographic film, plates and paper manufacturing

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	· 333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	Optical instruments and lenses; photographic equipment manufacturing
	· 334511 - Navigational and Guidance Instruments Manufacturing	Search, detection, navigation, guidance and similar equipment (except electronic) manufacturing
	· 334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing	Professional and scientific instruments, X-ray apparatus and tubes; electronic medical equipment manufacturing
	· 339110 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	· Laboratory equipment; surgical, medical and dental instruments (except electronic); sutures; medical atomizers; sterilizers; iron lungs manufacturing
H4814 - Cable Television Industry	513210 - Pay and Specialty Television	· Pay television service
	· 513220 - Cable and Other Program Distribution	Cable and direct-to-home satellite television service
· H4821 - Telecommunications Carriers Industry	 513310 - Wired Telecommunications Carriers 513320 - Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite) 513330 - Telecommunications Resellers 	· All except paging service
	 513340 - Satellite Telecommunications 513390 - Other Telecommunications 	Telecommunications services (e.g. satellite tracking, communications telemetry, radar station operation)

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
H4839 - Other Telecommunications Industries	513220 - Cable and Other Program Distribution	· Closed-circuit television service
industries	· 513320 - Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except satellite)	· Paging service
	· 513390 - Other Telecommunications	· Piped in music
· M7721 - Computer Services	511140 - Database and Directory Publishers	· Electronic database publishing
	511210 - Software Publishers	
	• 514210 - Data Processing Services	
	532420 - Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	· Computer rental and
	541510 - Computer Systems Design and Related Services	leasing service
· M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services	· 541320 - Landscape Architectural Services	
	· 541340 - Drafting Services	
	 541360 - Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services 	· Land geophysical surveying (e.g. seismic drilling)
	541370 - Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services	· Land and marine surveying and cartographic services
	541380 - Testing Laboratories	Testing laboratories (e.g. assaying; food testing; mechanical testing; x-ray inspection services
	· 541620 - Environmental Consulting Services	
	541690 - Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	· Scientific consulting services (e.g. chemical;
	· 541710 - Research and Development in the Physical,	geological; security; services)

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	Engineering and Life Sciences 541720 - Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	Physics, engineering, and biological science research and development services
	· 541940 - Veterinary Services	· Social science research (commercial) services
	 541990 - Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services 	· Veterinary testing services
		Scientific and technical services (e.g. oceanography; weather forecasting; quantity surveying services)
· R9611 - Motion Picture and Video Production	· 512110 - Motion Picture and Video Production	
	 561310 - Employment Placement Agencies 711510 - Independent Artists, Writers and Performers 	Motion Picture Casting Agencies Freelance directors and producers, motion picture and television
R9619 - Other Motion Picture, Audio and Video Services	512190 - Post-Production and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries	Other motion picture, audio and video services (e.g. video tape and film libraries; motion picture booking agencies)

APPENDIX B

Comparison of Tier II SIC Codes Used to Define KBIs to the Equivalent NAICS Codes

Tier II SIC Codes Used for Defining KBIs Compared to the Equivalent NAICS Codes						
SIC Codes NAICS Codes Transferred Activiti						
A0231 - Agricultural Management and Consulting Services	 115110 - Support Activities for Crop Production 541690 - Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services 	Farm management service Agricultural consulting services				
E3111 - Agricultural Implement Industry	332329 - Other Ornamental and Architectural Products Manufacturing 333110 - Agricultural Implement Manufacturing 333920 - Material Handling	Cattle holders for milking; metal corrals All except, horticultural and residential lawn care machinery				
E3121 - Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Industry	Equipment Manufacturing 333416 - Heating Equipment and Commercial Refrigeration Manufacturing	Agricultural conveyers Commercial refrigeration units, water cooling tower and air conditioning units (except automotive)				
	· 336390 - Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing	· Automotive-type air conditioning equipment				
E3191 - Compressor Pump and Industrial Fan Industry	333413 - Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower and Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing	· Industrial fans and blower				
	· 333910 - Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	: All except turbine, measuring and dispensing pumps				
E3192 - Construction, Mining and Handling Machinery	332999 - All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing 333120 - Construction Machinery Manufacturing	· Metal pallets and skids				
	· 333130 - Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery					

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	Manufacturing · 333299 - All Other Industrial	· All except mine rail cars
	Machinery Manufacturing 333920 - Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	· Petroleum refinery machinery
	· 336120 - heavy-duty Truck Manufacturing	All except: agricultural conveyers; industrial hand trucks and tractors, carts and dollies; coffin lowering devices
	· 336211 - Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing	Complete street sweepers, made on own chassis
	· 336510 - Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing	Street sweepers assembled on purchased chassis Track laying and tamping equipment
· E3193 - Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery	333210 - Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing 333299 - All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	· Lumber and veneer dryers
E3194 - Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment	333611 - Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Unit Manufacturing	· All except turbine generator sets
	· 333619 - Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	· Speed changers, drives and gears; plain bearings
	· 333910 - Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	· Turbine pumps
	· 333990 - All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	· Fluid power pumps, motors, cylinders and actuators
E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries	332991 - Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing 333110 - Agricultural Implement Manufacturing	Horticultural and residential lawn care

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	· 333220 - Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing	machinery
	· 333291 - Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing	
	· 333299 - All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	
		· All except petroleum
	· 333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	refinery, cement batching plant, and slag mixing machinery; lumber and veneer dryers
		· Automotive maintenance equipment; commercial laundry equipment; service industry machinery; water treatment equipment; carnival and amusement
	· 333413 - Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower	equipment (except coin operated)
	and Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing	· Air purification equipment
	· 333519 - Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing	Matal aution and forming
		 Metal cutting and forming machinery; rolling mill machinery; hopper feed devices; rotary index
	Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	tables; machine tools attachments Outboard motors; thrusters
*-	· 333910 - Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	for ships; internal combustion engines (except motor vehicle
	· 333920 - Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	gasoline) Measuring and dispensing
	· 333990 - All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	pumps
		· Industrial hand trucks; carts and dollies; wheelbarrows

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	335990 - All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing 336120 - Heavy Duty Truck	General industrial machinery (e.g. packaging machinery, power hand tools, industrial furnaces
	Manufacturing · 336211 - Motor Vehicle Body	and ovens, ultrasonic welding machines)
	Manufacturing	· Garage door opener kits
	336310 - Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing 339990 - All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing	Fire fighting vehicles made on own chassis Fire fighting vehicles, assembled on purchased chassis
		Pistons, piston rings, valves and carburetors (except motor vehicle and aircraft) Coin operated amusement
	A STATE OF THE STA	devices
· E3371 - Electrical Transformer Industry	335311 - Power, Distribution and Specialty Transformers Manufacturing	
· E3372 - Electrical Switchgear and Protective Equipment	335315 - Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus Manufacturing 335990 - All Other Electrical	· Switchgear and switchboard apparatus
	Equipment and Component Manufacturing	· Capacitors (except electronic)
· E 3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment	333611 - Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Unit Manufacturing	· Turbine generator sets
	· 333990 - All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	· Arc welding apparatus
	· 335312 - Motor and Generator Manufacturing	· Electric motors and generators
	 335315 - Switchgear and Switchboard, Relay and 	

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	Industrial Control Apparatus Manufacturing	· Relays and industrial controls
	· 335930 - Wiring Device Manufacturing	
	· 335990 - All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	· Poleline hardware
	Manufacturing	 Electrical industrial apparatus (e.g. battery chargers)
E3611 - Petroleum Products Industry (Except Lubricating Oil and Grease)	· 324110 - Petroleum Refineries (except Lub Oil and Grease)	
E3612 - Lubricating Oil and Grease Industry	· 324190 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	· Lubricating oils and greases
E3699 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Industries	· 324121 - Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing	
	· 324122 - Asphalt Shingle and Coating Material Manufacturing	· Asphalt roofing cements and coating compounds
	· 324190 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	All except, lubricating oils and greases; fireplace logs
E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals Industry	· 325120 - Industrial Gas Manufacturing	· Inorganic industrial gases
	· 325130 - Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	· Inorganic dyes and pigments
	· 325181 - Alkali and Chlorine Manufacturing	
	· 325189 - All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing	
	· 325313 - Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash)	
	Manufacturing	Ammonia, nitric acid, phosphoric acid and dicalcium phosphate
E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals	· 325110 - Petrochemical Manufacturing	

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	· 325120 - Industrial Gas Manufacturing	· Acetylene and fluorocarbons
	- 325130 - Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	· Synthetic organic dyes and pigments
	325190 - Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing	· Organic basic chemicals
	325210 - Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	· Synthetic rubbers
	· 325313 - Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash) Manufacturing	· Non-fertilizer grade urea
	· 325410 - Pharma-ceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	· Acetylsalicylic acid
	· 325610 - Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing	· Glycerin, crude and refined from fats (except synthetic)
E3721 - Chemical Fertilizer and Fertilizer Materials Industry	· 325313 - Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash) Manufacturing	All except: ammonia, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, dicalcium phosphate and non-fertilizer grade urea
	· 325314 - Mixed Fertilizer Manufacturing	 Mixing potting soil, and mixing manure, sand and compost
E3722 - Mixed Fertilizer Industry	· 325314 - Mixed Fertilizer Manufacturing	· Chemical fertilizer, mixing
E3729 - Other Agricultural Chemical Industries	325320 - Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	All except home and garden herbicides, fungicides, pesticides, rodenticides and insecticides
E3731 - Plastic and Synthetic Resin Industry	325210 - Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing 325991 - Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins	· All except synthetic rubbers
E3791 - Printing Ink Industry	- 325910 - Printing Ink Manufacturing	

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing	· Writing and drawing inks
E3792 - Adhesives Industry	· 325520 - Adhesive Manufacturing	· All except gypsum based patching plaster
E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries	 311940 - Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing 324122 - Asphalt Shingle and Coating Material Manufacturing 324190 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing 325190 - Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing 325320 - Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing 325520 - Adhesive Manufacturing 325610 - Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing 325920 - Explosives 	 Table salt Roofing pitch, made from purchased coal tar Fireplace logs Wood distillates, oils and extracts, coal tar distillation, synthetic perfume materials, artificial sweeteners Home and garden herbicides, fungicides, pesticides, rodenticides and insecticides Patching plaster (except gypsum based) Polishes, waxes and laundry starches
	Manufacturing 325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing 327990 - All other Non- Metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing 332999 - All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated	Chemical products (e.g. activated charcoal, automotive chemicals, boiler compounds, defoamers, distilled water, foundry supplies) Kitty litter

SIC Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activities
	Metal Product Manufacturing	· Ammunition
E3913 - Clock and Watch Industry	· 334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing	· Clocks, watches and timing devices
E3914 - Ophthalmic Goods Industry	· 339110 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	· Ophthalmic goods
G4611 - Natural Gas Pipeline Transport Industry	 486210 - Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas 488990 - Other Support Activities for Transportation 	Liquification and regasification of natural gas for purpose of transport
G4612 - Crude Oil Pipeline Transport Industry	· 486110 - Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	
G4619 - Other Pipeline Transport Industry	 486910 - Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products 486990 - All Other Pipeline Transportation 	
H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry	 221111 - Hydro- Electric Power Generation 221112 - Fossil-Fuel Electric Power Generation 221113 - Nuclear Electric Power Generation 221119 - Other Electric Power Generation 221121 - Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control 221122 - Electric Power Distribution 561730 - Landscape Services 	
		· Power line, clearing

SIC	Codes	NAICS Codes	Transferred Activi	ties
			services	102.9
M7751 - C Architects		541310 - Architectural Services		
M7752 - C Engineers		541330 - Engineering Services		

Reconciliation of the Equivalent NAICS Codes With Tier I and Tier II SIC Codes Used to Define KBIs

	NAICS Codes	Non-KBI SIC Codes	
		KBI SIC Codes Included	Included
•	541710 - Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering and Life Sciences	A0239 - Other Services Incidental to Agriculture M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Physics, engineering and biological sciences R & D)	B0321 - Services Incidental to Fishing (Fishery R & D) P8693 - Health Care Research Agencies
		(Employment - 94%) (No. 0f firms - 1,611)	(Employment - 6%) (No. of firms - 209)
	336410 - Aerospace Products and Parts Manufacturing	E3211 - Aircraft and Aircraft Parts Industry (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 505)	
	334310 - Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	E3341 - Record Players, Radio and TV Receivers Industry E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Microphones, music distribution apparatus, musical instrument amplifiers, public address systems) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 137)	
	334210 - Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	E3351 - Telecommunication Equipment Industry E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Facsimile machines) (Employment - 100%) No. of firms - 136)	

US.	NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes	Non-KBI SIC Codes
	334410 - Semi -conductor	Included E3352 - Electronic Parts and	Included
	and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing	Components Industry E3351 - Telecommunications Equipment Industry (Small computer modems) (Employment - 100%)	
		(No. of firms - 794)	
	334110 - Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	· E3361 - Electronic Computers and Peripheral Equipment	
		E3362 - Electronic Office, Store and Business Machine Industry (Point-of-sale (POS) and automated teller (ATM) machines)	
		(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 489)	
	335920 - Communi-cation and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing	· E3381 - Communi- cation and Energy Wire and Cable Industry	
		(Employment - 100%) No. of firms - 140)	
	325410 - Pharma- ceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	· E3741 - Pharma- ceutical and Medicine Industry	i salahan
		· E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Acetylsalicylic acid)	
		(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 490)	
	334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing	E3911 - Indicating and Recording Instruments Industry E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products (Professional and scientific	E3051 - Upholstery and Coil Spring Industry (Hair springs and instrument springs)
		instruments; x-ray apparatus and tubes; electronic medical equipment)	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	Included	Included
	E3913 - Clock and Watch Industry	
	E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Electronic process control equipment)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. 0f firms - 1,161)	
- 333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industry (Automotive maintenance equipment; service industry machinery; carnival and amusement equipment, except coin-operated)	· E3071 - Heating Equipment Industry (Commercial water heaters)
	E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Electronic teaching machines, including flight simulators)	
	E3362 - Electronic Office, Store and Business Machine Industry (Accounting, calculating and adding machines and cash registers)	
	E3369 - Other Office, Store and Business Machine Industry (Coin-operated machines; photostatic and blueprint equipment)	
	E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products (Optical instruments and lenses; photographic equipment)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 726)	

N	NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
			(Employment - N/A) (No. of firms - 1)
	20 - Heavy Duty Truck ufacturing	E3192 - Construction Mining and Handling Machinery (Complete street sweepers on own chassis) E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Fire Fighting vehicles on own chassis)	E3231 - Motor Vehicle Industry (Tractors for semi- trailers, buses and special purpose vehicles on own chassis)
		(Employment - 4%) (No. of firms - 13)	(Employment - 96%) (No. of firms - 44)
	211 - Motor Vehicle y Manufacturing	E3192 - Construction, Mining and Handling Machinery (Street sweepers assembled on purchased chassis) E 3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Fire fighting vehicles assembled on purchased chassis) (Employment - 10%) (No. of firms - 33)	E3231 - Motor Vehicle Industry (Passenger car bodies) E3241 - Truck and Bus Body Industry E3299 - Other Transportation Equipment Industries (Kit cars and components) (Employment - 90%) (No. of firms - 245)
	510 - Railroad Rolling k Manufacturing	E3192 - Construction, Mining and Handling Machinery (Track laying and tamping equipment) (Employment - 0%) (No. of firms - 8)	• E3261 - Railroad Rolling Stock Industry (All except: cast forged wheels; railway hardware, diesel engines and parts; mine-cars) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 97)
	390 - Other Motor icle Parts Manufacturing	E3121 - Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Industry (Automotive-type air conditioning equipment)	· E3255 - Motor Vehicle Wheel and Brake Industry (Wheel rims and associated rings, weights and spacers)

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 0%) No. of firms - 4)	E3259 - Other Motor Vehicle Accessories and Parts (Other motor vehicle parts) I5529 - Other Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories Wholesale (Automotive parts) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 293)
332329 - Other Ornamental and Architectural Products Manufacturing	E3111 - Agricultural Implement Industry (Cattle holders for milking; metal corrals) (Employment - 0%) No. of firms - 9)	• E3039 • Other Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products (All except: metal moulding and ornamental trim; and metal partitions) • E3049 - Other Stamped and Pressed Metal Products (Expanded metal lath, stamping) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 1,187)
· 332999 - All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	E3192 - Construction, Mining and Handling Machinery (Metal pallets and skids) E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Ammunition)	 E1719 - Misc. Leather and Allied Products Industries E2799 - Other Converted Paper Products Industries E2999 - Other Metal Rolling, Casting and Extruding E3049 - Other Stamped and Pressed Metal Products E3061 - Basic Hardware Industry E3062 - Metal Dies, Moulds and Patterns Industry

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 9%)	· E3069 - Other Hardware and Cutlery Industries · E3099 - Other Metal Fabricating Industries · E3761 - Soap and Cleaning Compounds Industry (Employment - 91%) (No. of firms - 761)
333299 - All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	(No. of firms - 31) - E3192 - Construction, Mining and Handling Machinery (Petroleum refinery machinery) - E3193 - Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery (Lumber and veneer dryers) - E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (All except: petroleum refinery, cement batching plant and slag mixing machinery; lumber and veneer dryers) (Employment - 100%)	E3321 - Major Appliances - Electric and Non-Electric (Household sewing machines)
	(No. of firms - 518)	(Employment - N/A) (No. of firms - N/A)
333619 - Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	E3194 - Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment (Speed changers, drives and gears; plain bearings) E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Outboard motors; thrusters for ships; internal combustion engines, except motor vehicle gasoline)	E3081 - Machine Shop Industry (Diesel and gasoline engine rebuilding, except motor vehicle) E3251 - Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Industry (Diesel engines and parts for vehicles) E3261 - Railroad Rolling Stock Industry (Diesel engines and parts for

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 59%) (No. of firms - 101)	locomotives) (Employment - 41%) (No. of firms - 86)
335990 - All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Garage door opener kits) E3372 - Electrical Switchgear and Protective Equipment (Capacitors, except electronic) E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Electrical industrial apparatus e.g. battery chargers)	Products Industries (Other electrical equipment and supplies (door chimes; carbon and graphite products)
	(Employment - 39%) (No. of firms - 167)	(Employment - 61%) (No. of firms - 67)
336310 - Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Pistons, piston rings, valves and carburetors, except motor vehicles and aircraft)	E3081 - Machine Shop Industry (Motor vehicle gasoline engine rebuilding) E3251 - Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Industry (All except: starters, generators, alternators and distributors; diesel engines; power steering pumps)
		Vehicle Parts and Accessories Wholesale (Water pump, fuel pump and carburetor rebuilding)
	(Employment - 2%) (No. of firms - 11)	(Employment - 98%) (No. of firms - 248)
· 335312 - Motor and Generator Manufacturing	· E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Electric motors and generators)	· R9941 - Electric Motor Repair (Armature rewinding)

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes	Non-KBI SIC Codes
	Included	Included
	(Employment - 84%) (No. of firms - 96)	(Employment - 16%) (No. of firms - 150)
335930 - Wiring Device Manufacturing	E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Poleline hardware)	· E3392 - Non-Current Carrying Wiring Devices Industry · E3399 - Other Electrical Products Industries (Current carrying wiring
	(Employment - 7%) (No. of firms - 8)	devices) (Employment - 93%) (No. of firms - 97)
513210 - Pay and Specialty Television	· H4814 - Cable Television Industry (Pay television service)	H4812 - Television Broadcasting Industry (Specialty television)
	(Employment - 15%) (No. of firms - 32)	(Employment - 85%) (No. of firms - 19)
513220 - Cable and Other Program Distribution	H4814 - Cable Television Industry (Cable and direct-to- home satellite television) H4839 - Other Telecommunications Industries (Closed-circuit television) (Employment - 100%)	
	(No. of firms - 717)	
513310 - Wired Telecommunications Carriers	H4821 - Telecommunications Carriers Industry (Wired carriers) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 479)	
513320 - Wireless Communications Carriers (except Satellite)	H4821 -Tellecommunications Carriers Industry (Wireless carriers) H4839 - Other Telecommunications Industries (Paging service)	

7	NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
		(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 468)	
	511210 - Software Publishers	M7721 - Computer Services (Software publishing) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 1,053)	
	514210 - Data Processing Services	· M7721 - Computer Services (Data processing services) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 763)	
	541510 -Computer Systems Design and Related Services	M7721 - Computer Services (Computer professional services e.g. computer programming, computer facility management, computer system design, computer system integration, computer consultants) (Employment - 100%) (No. of forms - 32,768)	
	512110 - Motion Picture and Video Production	R9611 - Motion Picture and Video Production (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 5,633)	
	512190 - Post-Production and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries	R9619 - Other Motion Picture, Audio and Video Services	R9613 - Motion Picture Labs and Video Production Facilities (Film and video post-production services, except video cassette reproduction)
		(Employment - 26%) (No. of firms - 511)	(Employment - 74%) (No. of firms - 699)
	513340 - Satellite Telecommunications	H4821 - Telecommunications Carriers Industry (Satellite telecommunications, including satellite service resellers)	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 120)	2110111000
333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (General industrial machinery E3194 - Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment (Fluid power pumps, motors, cylinders and actuators)	E3059 - Other Wire Products (Coated electrodes or cored wire for arc welding) E3069 - Other Hardware and Cutlery Industries (Gas welding apparatus)
	• E3211 - Aircraft and Aircraft Parts Industry (Aircraft fluid power pumps)	E3071 - Heating Equipment Industry (Fuel oil tanks)
	E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Electron beam and laser welding machines and equipment)	· E3099 - Other Metal Fabricating Industries (Industrial bellows)
	E3362 - Electronic Office, Store and Business Machine Industry (Electronic scales and balances)	
	E3369 - Other Office, Store and Business Machine Industry (Non-electronic scales and balances)	
	· E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Arc welding apparatus)	
	(Employment - 88%) (No. of firms - 933)	
*		
		(Employment - 12%) (No. of firms - 73
 334220 - Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications 	E3351 - Telecommunications Equipment Industry (Microwave transmission equipment)	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	E3352 - Electronic Parts and Components Industry (Satellite parts and components) E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Radio and TV broadcast equipment, including satellite dishes) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 169)	
334290 - Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing	E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Alarm apparatus, intercom systems and equipment)	E3331 - Lighting Fixture Industry (Street-lighting controlling equipment) E3399 - Other Electrical Products Industries (Signaling apparatus, street and railway signals)
	(Employment - 63%) (No. of firms - 89)	(Employment - 37%) No. of firms - 44)
334511 - Navigational and Guidance Instruments Manufacturing	E3359 - Other Electronic Equipment Industries (Radar and sonar equipment) E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products (Search, detection, navigation, and similar equipment, except electronic) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 259)	
511140 - Database and Directory Publishers	M7721 - Computer Services (Electronic database publishing)	E2831 - Book Publishing Industry (Directories, publishing only) E2849 - Other Combined Publishing and Printing (Directories, publishing and printing) M7799 - Other Business Services (Mailing list

	NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
		(Employment - 14%) (No. of firms - 42)	compilers) (Employment - 86%) (No. of firms - 152)
	541310 - Architectural Services	· M7751 - Offices of Architects (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 4,369)	
•	541330 - Engineering Services	M7752 - Offices of Engineers (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 18,793)	
	541320 - Landscape Architectural Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Industrial development consulting; golf course design; garden planning) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 654)	
	541340 - Drafting Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Drafting services) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 1,430)	
	541360 - Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Land Geophysical surveying) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 1,603)	G4513 - Non-Scheduled Air Transport, Specialty (Air-borne geophysical surveying) (Employment - N/A) (No. of firms - N/A)
	541370 - Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Land and marine surveying and cartographic services)	G4513 - Non-Scheduled Air Transport, Specialty (Air-borne non-geophysical surveying)
		(Employment - 99%) (No. of firms - 1,345)	(Employment - 1%) (No. of firms - 16)
	541380 - Testing	· M7759 - Other Scientific and	· A0229 - Other Services

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
Laboratories	Technical Services (Assaying, food testing, mechanical testing, x-ray inspection)	Incidental to Agricultural Crops (Soil and seed testing)
	(Employment - 98%) (No. of firms - 5,838)	P8684 - Public Heath Laboratories (Testing of environmental health hazards; air, water and soil) (Employment - 2%) (No. of firms - 51)
· 541620 - Environ- mental Consulting Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Environmental consulting)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 1,143)	
• 541690 - Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Scientific consulting services, chemical; geological; security; safety consulting) - A0231 - Agricultural Management and Consulting Services (livestock, breeding, agronomy, agrology consulting) (Employment - 64%) (No. of firms - 3,559)	· M7799 - Other Business Services (Economic consulting)
		(Employment - 36%) (No. of firms - N/A)
541720 - Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Social science research, commercial)	M7799 - Other Business Services (Economic research) O8599 - Other Educational Services (Education research)
		P8694 - Social Service Planning & Advocacy Agencies (Social science Research, non-commercial

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 35%) (No. of firms - 138)	(Employment - 65%) (No. of firms - 444)
· 541940 - Veterinary Services	· M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Veterinary testing)	· A0211 - Veterinary Services
	(Employment - 1%) (No. of firms - 5)	(Employment - 99%) (No. of firms - 3,434)
 541990 - All Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services 	· M7759 - Other Scientific and Technical Services (Oceanography; weather forecasting; quantity surveying)	· M7799 - Other Business Services (Arbitration services; trustee in bankruptcy services)
	(Employment - 30%) (No. of firms - 289)	(Employment - 70%) (No. of firms - 573)
336320 - Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	E3211 - Aircraft and Aircraft Parts Industry (Aircraft lighting equipment) E3352 - Electronic Parts and Components Industry (Electronic components, motor vehicle)	E3251 - Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Industry (Starters, generators, alternators and distributors) E3252 - Motor Vehicle Wiring Assemblies Industry E3391 - Battery Industry (Battery straps and cables) E3399 - Other Electrical Products Industries (Vehicle lighting equipment for boats, ships and trains) I5529 - Other Motor Vehicle Parts and Access. Whlse (Electrical automotive parts rebuilding)
	(Employment - 80%) (No. of firms - 5)	(Employment - 20%) (No. of firms - 177)
339940 - Office Supplies (except paper) Manufacturing	· E3369 - Other Office, Store and Business Machine Industries (Pencil sharpeners,	· E2692 - Hotel and Restaurant Furniture Industries (Blackboards,

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	staplers and similar equipment)	wood) • E3999 - Other Manufactured Products Industries (Pens, pencils; art goods; marking devices; carbon paper; inked ribbons)
	(Employment - 6%) (No. of firms - 31)	(Employment - 94%) (No. of firms - 235)
332510 - Hardware Manufacturing	E3211 - Aircraft and Aircraft Parts Industry (Aircraft hardware) (Employment - 1%) (No. of firms - 4)	E3061 - Basic Hardware Industry (all, except turnbuckles and rope fittings) E3069 - Other Hardware and Cutlery Industries (Hand cuffs) E3259 - Other Motor Vehicle Access. And Parts (Motor vehicle hardware) E3261 - Railroad Rolling Stock Industry (Railway hardware) (Employment - 99%) (No. of firms - 220)
331317 - Aluminum Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying	E3381 - Commun- ications and Energy Wire and Cable Industries (Insulated aluminum electrical wire, made in wire-drawing mills) (Employment - 6%) (No. of firms - 5)	E2961 - Aluminum Rolling, Casting and Extruding (Rolling, drawing, extruding and alloying purchased , aluminum) (Employment - 94%)
· 331420 - Copper Rolling, Drawing Extruding and Alloying	E3381 - Commun- ications and Energy Wire and Cable Industries (Insulated copper electrical wire, made in wiredrawing mills) (Employment - 47%)	(No. of firms - 115) E2971 - Copper Rollin, Casting and Extruding (All except: casting; forging; grinding castings for the trade)

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes	Non-KBI SIC Codes
	Included	Included
	(No. of firms - 14)	(Employment - 53%) (No. of firms - 40)
· 339110 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	E3741 - Pharmaceutical and Medicine Industry (Dental impressions compounds, adhesives and gels)	E1599 - Other Rubber Products Industries (Inflatable life preservers and window shades)
	E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products (Laboratory equipment; surgical, medical and dental instruments, except electronic; sutures, medical atomizers; sterilizers; iron lungs)	Industries (Ear stoppers; plastic hard hats; plastic welders' hoods; plastic life preservers) E1994 - Hygiene Products of Textile Materials (All,
	· E3914 - Ophthalmic Goods Industry	except textile diapers; textile sanitary products; dental floss)
		· E2492 - Occupational Clothing Industry (Clothing designed to protect workers from hazardous situations)
		· E2493 - Glove Industry (Textile Gloves designed to protect workers from hazardous situations)
		E2692 - Hotel and Restaurant Furniture (Laboratory furniture)
		· E3099 - Other Metal Fabricating Industries (Safety hats of metal)
		E3922 - Precious Metal Secondary Refining Industry (Precious metal, dental alloys and amalgams)
		· E3931 - Sporting Goods Industry (Ear and nose plugs)
		E3999 - Other Manufacture Products Industries (Wheel chairs; trusses; surgical

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	Included	belts and supports; artificial limbs; artificial teeth and dentures)
	(Employment - 37%) (No. of firms - 603)	(Employment - 63%) (No. of firms - 1,527)
325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing	E3791 - Printing Ink Industry (Writing and drawing inks) E3912 - Other Instruments and Related Products (Photographic chemicals; sensitized photographic film, plates and paper) E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Miscellaneous chemical products) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 512)	E3761 - Soap and Cleaning Compounds industry (Recycling services for degreased solvents) E2791 - Coated and Treated Paper Industry (Blueprint and whiteprint sensitized paper)
· 332910 - Metal Valve Manufacturing	· E3911 - Indicating and Recording Instruments	(Employment - 0%) (No. of firms - 5) E1521 - Rubber Hose And Belting Industry (Hose and
	Industries (Solenoid valves)	tube assemblies) E3069 - Other Hardware and Cutlery Industries (Lawn sprinklers)
		E3071 - Heating Equipment Industry (Steam traps)
		E3091 - Metal Plumbing Fixtures and Fittings Industry (All, except sanitary ware)
		· E3092 - Metal Valve Industry
		· E3099 - Other Metal Fabricating Industries

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 4%) (No. of firms - 8)	(Fluid power hose and metal tube fittings; hose nozzles and couplings) (Employment - 96%) (No. of firms - 222)
333110 - Agricultural Implement Manufacturing	E3111 - Agricultural Implement Industry (All except: cattle holders for milking; metal corrals; agricultural conveyers)	
	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Horticultural and residential lawn care machinery)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 589)	
333920 - Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	· E2581 - Coffin and Casket Industry 9Coffin lowering devices)	
	E3111 - Agricultural Implement Industry (Agricultural conveyers)	
	E3192 - Construction Mining and Handling Machinery (Elevators, moving stairways, conveying equipment, industrial cranes, hoists and monorail systems, industrial type trucks)	
* _	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Industrial hand trucks; carts and dollies, wheelbarrows) (Employment - 100%)	*
	(No. of firms - 932)	
333416 - Heating Equipment and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing	E3121 - Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Industry (All except automotive air conditioning equipment)	E3071 - Heating Equipment Industry (All except: steam traps; commercial water heaters; blowers for warm air

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 49%) (No. of firms - 246)	heating; fuel oil tank filters) E3321 - Major Appliances (Window-type air conditioners) (Employment - 51%)
- 333413 - Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blowe and Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing	E3191 - Compressor Pump and Industrial Fan Industry (Industrial fans and blowers) E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Air purification equipment) (Employment - 95%) (No. of firms - 427)	(No. of firms - 300) E3071 - Heating Equipment Industry (Blowers for warm air heating equipment)
· 333910 - Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	E3191 - Compressor, Pump and Industrial Fan Industry (All except industrial fans and blowers) E3194 - Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment (Turbine pumps) Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Measuring and dispensing pumps) (Employment - 92%)	(Employment - 5%) (No. of firms - N/A)
333130 - Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing	(No. of firms - N/A) E3192 - Construction Mining and Handling Machinery (Mining, oil and gas field machinery) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 290)	E3261 - Railroad Rolling Stock Industry (Mine rail cars) (Employment - 0%) (No. of firms - 3)

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
Machinery Manufacturing	and Handling Machinery (Construction and forestry machinery)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 264)	
333611 - Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Unit Manufacturing	· E3194 - Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment (All except turbine generator sets)	
	E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Turbine generator sets)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 95)	
· 333291 - Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Pulp and paper machinery)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 87)	
· 333220 - Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Rubber and plastics machinery)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 59)	
· 333210 - Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing	· E3193 - Sawmill and Wood working Machinery (All except lumber and veneer dryers)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 244)	
· 332991 - Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing	E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Ball and roller bearings)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 30)	
· 333519 - Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing	· E3199 - Other Machinery and Equipment Industries (Metal cutting and forming	· E3062 - Metal Dies, Moulds and Patterns Industry (Metalworking

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	machinery; rolling mill machinery; hopper feed devices; rotary index tables; machine tool attachments) (Employment - 34%) (No. of firms - 439)	dies) E3069 - Other Hardware and Cutlery Industries (Taps and reamers; jigs; stamping punches) (Employment - 66%) (No. of firms - 678)
- 335311 - Power, Distribution and Specialty Transformers Manufacturing	E3371 - Electrical Transformer Industry (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 140)	
Switchboard, and Relay and Industrial Control Apparatus Manufacturing	E3372 - Electrical Switchgear and Protective Equipment (Switchgear and switchboard apparatus)	
	E3379 - Other Electrical Industrial Equipment (Relays and industrial controls) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 311)	
· 324110 - Petroleum Refineries	E3611 - Petroleum Products (Except lub oil and grease) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 320)	
324190 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	E3612 - Lubricating Oil and Grease Industry E3699 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products (All except: paving mixtures and blocks; asphalt roofing cements and coating compounds) E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Fireplace logs) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 104)	
· 324121 - Asphalt Paving	· E3699 - Other Petroleum and	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
Mixture and Block Manufacturing	Coal Products Industries (Asphalt paving mixtures and blocks)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 139)	
324122 - Asphalt Shingle and Coating Material Manufacturing	E3699 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Industry (Asphalt roofing cement and coating compounds)	· E2721 - Asphalt Roofing Industry
	E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Roofing pitch, made from purchased coal tar)	
	(Employment - 2%) No. of firms - 12)	
		(Employment - 98%) (No. of firms - 32)
325110 - Petrochemical Manufacturing	E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Acyclic hydrocarbons and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 9)	
325120 - Industrial Gas Manufacturing	· E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Inorganic industrial gases)	
	E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Acetylene and fluorocarbons)	
	(Employment - 100%) . (No. of firms - 70)	
325130 - Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	· E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Inorganic dyes and pigments)	
	E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Synthetic organic dyes and pigments)	
	(Employment - 100%)	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(No. of firms - 41)	
325181 - Alkali and Chlorine Manufacturing	E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Alkalis and chlorine) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 18)	
325189 - All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing	· E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Inorganic basic chemicals) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 147)	
· 325190 - Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing	E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Organic base chemicals) E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Wood distillates; oils and extracts; coal tar distillates; synthetic perfume materials; artificial sweeteners)	E1121 - Distillery Products Industry (Ethyl alcohol for non- beverage use)
- 325210 - Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 129) E3712 - Industrial Organic Chemicals (Synthetic rubbers)	
	E3731 - Plastic and Synthetic Resin Industry (All except: custom compounders of purchased resins and producers of resins from recycled plastics)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 190)	
· 325313 - Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash) Manufacturing	E3711 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Ammonia, nitric acid, phosphoric acid and dicalcium phosphate)	
	· E3712 - Industrial Organic	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	Chemicals (Non-fertilizer grade urea)	
	E3721 - Chemical Fertilizer Industry (All except mixing potting soils and mixing manure, sand and compost)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 70)	
325314 - Mixed Fertilizer Manufacturing	E3721 - Chemical Fertilizer Industry (Mixing potting soils and mixing manure, sand and compost)	
	E3722 - Mixed Fertilizer Industry (Chemical fertilizer, mixing)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 211)	
325320 - Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	· E3729 - Other Agricultural Chemical Industries (All except home and garden herbicides, fungicides, pesticides, rodenticides and insecticides)	
	E3799 - Other Chemical Products (Home and garden herbicides, fungicides, pesticides, rodenticides and insecticides	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 46)	
325520 - Adhesive Manufacturing	· E3792 - Adhesives Industry · E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Patching plaster, except gypsum based)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 98)	
325610 - Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing	· E3712 - Industrial Inorganic Chemicals (Glycerin, crude	· E3761 - Soap and Cleaning Compounds Industry (All

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	and refined from fats (except synthetic)	except soap impregnated steel wool pads and recycling services for
	Products Industries (Polishes, waxes and laundry starches)	degreased solvents) E3771 - Toilet Preparations Industry (Toothpaste)
	(Employment - 15%) (No. of firms - 79)	(Employment - 85%) (No. of firms - 320)
325910 - Printing Ink Manufacturing	(All except writing and drawing inks)	1
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 77)	
325920 - Explosives Manufacturing	· E3799 - Other Chemical Products Industries (Explosives)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 43)	
325991 - Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins	E3731 - Plastic and Synthetic Resin Industry (Custom compounding of purchased resins made from recycled plastics)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 47)	
486110 - Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	· G4612 - Crude Oil Pipeline Transport Industry	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 100)	
486210 - Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	G4611 - Natural Gas Pipeline Transport Industry (All except liquification and regasification of natural gas for purpose of transport)	
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 104)	
486910 - Pipeline Transportation of Refined	· G4619 - Other Pipeline Transport Industries (Refined	

	NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	Petroleum Products	petroleum products) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 33)	
	486990 - All Other Pipeline Transportation	G4619 - Other Pipeline Transport Industries (Coal and slurry pipeline transportation) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 37)	
	488990 - Other Support Activities for Transportation	· G4611 - Natural Gas Pipeline Transport Industry (Liquification and regasification of natural gas for purposes of transport)	· G4599 - Other Service Industries Incremental to Transportation (Services to transportation)
		(Employment - 1%) (No. of firms - 3)	(Employment - 99%) (No. of firms - 1,360)
	221111 - Hydro-Electric Power Generation	H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Hydro- electric power generation)	
		(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 165)	
٠	221112 - Fossil-Fuel Electric Power Generation	H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Generating electricity using thermal processes, except nuclear)	
		(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 43)	
	221113 - Nuclear Electric Power Generation	- H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Nuclear power)	
		(Employment - N/A) (No. of firms - N/A)	
	221119 - Other Electric Power Generation	H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Solar, wind, photovoltaic, tidal and other electric power generation)	

NAICS Codes	KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
	(Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 21)	
· 221121 - Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control	H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Electric power transmission) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 39)	
· 221122 - Electric Power Distribution	H4911 - Electric Power Systems Industry (Electric power distribution) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 414)	
• 513330 - Telecommunications Resellers	H4821 - Telecommunication Carriers Industry (Telecommunication resellers, except satellite service resellers) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 275)	
· 513390 - Other Telecommunications	H4821 - Telecommunication Carriers Industry (Satellite tracking, communications telemetry, radar station operation) H4839 - Other Telecommunication Industries (Piped in music) (Employment - 100%) (No. of firms - 30)	
532420 - Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	· M7721 - Computer Services (Computer rental and leasing)	 K7124 - Financial Leasing Companies (Office machinery and equipment, except computers, financial leasing) R9913 - Office Furniture and Machinery Rental and Leasing

NAICS Codes		KBI SIC Codes Included	Non-KBI SIC Codes Included
		(Employment - 25%) (No. of firms - 161)	(Employment - 75%) (No. of firms - 483)
•	561310 - Employment Placement Agencies	R9611 - Motion Picture and Video Production (Motion picture casting agencies)	M7711 - Employment Agencies (All, except executive search consulting)
			R9639 - Other Theatrical and Staged Entertainment Services (Theatrical casting agencies)
		(Employment - 2%) (No. of firms - 55)	(Employment - 98%) (No. of firms - 1,598)
	711510 - Independent Artists, Writers and Performers	R9611 - Motion Picture and Video Production (Freelance directors and producers, motion pictures and television)	R9631 - Entertainment Production Companies and Artists (Independent performing artists and live- performance producers) R9639 - Other Theatrical and Staged Services Entertainment Services (Independent costume and set designers) R9999 - Other Services (Independent authors, virtual artists, journalists,
	,	,	broadcaster and lecturers) (Employment - 79%) (No. of firms - 3,427)
		(Employment - 21%) (No. of firms - 560)	

APPENDIX D

Analysis of the KBI Content of the NAICS Codes Equivalent to Tier I and Tier II SIC Codes Used to Define KBIs

KBI and Non-KBI Content of NAICS Codes Equivalent to Tier I and Tier II SIC Codes Used to Define KBIs

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
NAIC	CS Codes Eq	uivalent to Tier I	SIC Codes	
541710 - Research & Development in the Physical, Engineering & Life Sciences		x		
336410 - Aerospace Products & Parts Manufacturing	x			
334310 - Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	x			
334210 - Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	X			
334410 - Semi-Conductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing	x			
334110 -Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	x	-		
335920 - Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing	x			
325410 - Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	x			
334512 - Measuring, Medical and Controlling Devices Manufacturing		x		
333310 - Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing		x		

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
513210 - Pay and Specialty Television			X	
513220 - Cable and Other Program Distribution	x			
513310 - Wired Communications Carriers	x			
513320 - Wireless Communications Carriers (Except Satellite)	x		The state of	
511210 - Software Publishers	x			
514210 - Data Processing Services	x			
541510 - Computer Systems Design and Related Services	x			
512110 - Motion Picture and Video Production	X			
512190 - Post- Production and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries			x	
513340 - Satellite Telecommunications	x			/= 1
333990 - All Other General- Purpose Machinery Manufacturing		x		
334220 - Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications	x			
334290 - Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing		x		
334511 - Navigational and Guidance Instruments Manufacturing	x			

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
511140 - Database and				-
Directory Publishers				X
541320 - Landscape				
Architectural Services	X			
541340 - Drafting Services				
541360 - Geophysical	X			
Surveying and Mapping		v		
Services		X		
541370 - Surveying and				
Mapping (Except				
Geophysical) Services		X		
541380 - Testing				
Laboratories		X		
541620 Environmental				
Consulting Services	X			
541690 Other Scientific and				
Technical Consulting Services		x		
541720 - Research and				
Development in Social				
Sciences and Humanities				X
541940 - Veterinary				
Services		100		X
541990 - All Other				
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services				x
336320 - Motor Vehicle				
Electrical and Electronic		x		
Equipment Manufacturing				
339940 - Office Supplies				
(Except Paper) Manufacturing			x	
ivianuiaciuring			Α.	
332510 - Hardware				
Manufacturing				X

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
331317 - Aluminum Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying				x
331420 - Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying				x
339110 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing				x
325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing		x		
332910 - Metal Valve Manufacturing				x
513330 - Telecommunications Resellers	x			
513390 - Other Telecommunications	x			
532420 - Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing				x
561310 - Employment Placement Agencies				x
711510 - Independent Artists, Writers and Performers				x
NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
NAIC	S Codes Eq	uivalent to Tier II		
221111 - Hydro-Electric Power Generation	х			
221112 - Fossil-Fuel Electric Power Generation	x			Mul
221113 - Nuclear Power				

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
Generation	X		-	
221119 - Other Electric Power Generation	X			
221121 - Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control	x			
221122 - Electric Power Distribution	x			
336120 - Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing				x
336211 - Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing				х
336510 - Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing				x
336390 - Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing				х
332329 - Other Ornamental and Architectural Products Manufacturing				x
332999 - All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing				x
333299 - All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing		x		
333619 - Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing		x		
335990 - All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing				x

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
336310 - Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing				X
335312 - Motor and Generator Manufacturing		x		
335930 - Wiring Device Manufacturing				x
333110 - Agricultural Implement Manufacturing	x			
333920 - Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	x	el fai		
333416 - Heating Equipment and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing			x	
333413 - Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower and Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing		x		
333910 - Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	x			
333130 - Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing		x		W.
333120 - Construction Machinery Manufacturing	X			
333611 - Turbine and Turbine Generator Sets Units Manufacturing	x			
333291 - Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing	x			
333220 - Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing	x			

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
333210 - Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing	x			
332991 Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing	x			
333519 - Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing				x
335311 - Power Distribution and Specialty Transformers Manufacturing	x			
335315 - Switchgear and Switchboard, and Relay and Industrial Control Apparatus Manufacturing	x			
324110 - Petroleum Refineries	x			
324190 - Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	x			
324121 - Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing	x			
324122 - Asphalt Shingle and Coating Material Manufacturing		1		x
325110 - Petrochemical Manufacturing	x			
325120 - Industrial Gas Manufacturing	x			
325130 - Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	x			
325181 - Alkali and Chlorine Manufacturing	x			
325189 - All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical				

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
Manufacturing	X			
325190 - Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing	X			
325210 - Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	x			
325313 - Chemical Fertilizer (except Potash) Manufacturing	x			
325314 - Mixed Fertilizer Manufacturing	x			
325320 - Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	X			
325520 - Adhesive Manufacturing	x			
325999 - All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing		x		
325610 - Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing				x
325910 - Printing Ink Manufacturing	x		11-CO	A
325920 - Explosives Manufacturing	x			
325991 Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins	x		•	
486110 - Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	x			
486210 - Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	x			

NAICS Code	All KBI	Majority KBI	Equal KBI & Non-KBI	Majority Non-KBI
486910 - Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products	x			2,7
486990 - All Other Pipeline Transportation	x			The state of
488990 - Other Support Activities for Transportation				x
541310 - Architectural Services	x			
541330 - Engineering Services	x			-0.18:00

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Comparison and reconciliation of SIC and NAICS industry codes used to define knowledge-based industries (KBIs)

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