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THE BUSINESS SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic conditions were well maintained in August despite the speculative reaction in the latter part of the preceding month. The favourable factors tending to inspire confidence were the substantial gain in business operations continuing the marked advance of the second quarter and the significant strength in high-grade bonds indicating the further betterment in credit conditions. The yield on representative Ontario government bonds was 4.55 p.c. in August compared with 4.63, reflecting a relatively substantial gain in prices. The bid prices of four Dominion Government refunding bonds showed gradual appreciation during the month, when a high point was reached for the period since Great Britain was forced off gold in September 1931. The yield on the four bonds was computed as 4.43 p.c. compared with 4.50 in July.

The decline in demand deposits at the end of July was mainly seasonal, and a fall was shown in notice deposits and current loans. Investment holdings at \$865,900,000 show a gain to a new high point, contributing to the improved liquid position of the banks.

The index of common stock prices receded to 78.7 compared with 83.3 in the preceding month. While the average prices were lower, weekly analysis shows that subsequent to the reaction in the latter part of July, the trend was upward during the month under review.

It was gratifying to find that the reaction in speculative prices did not interfere with industrial expansion, business operations in August showing a considerable advance over the preceding month. The index of the physical volume of business was 89.8 compared with 84.1 in July, a gain of 6.8 p.c.

Mineral Production

Most of the indicators used for measuring the trend of mineral production showed gains in August. Nickel exports at 8,443,800 compared with 10,501,100, showed a decrease, but were still at a very high level. The outward shipment in August, 1932, was only 1,022,000 pounds and the index number for the month under review was higher than in any month of last year. Gold shipments from Canadian mines to the Mint and to external points were 211,062 fine ounces compared with 192,740 in July, the adjusted gain being more than 23 p.c. Silver shipments increased from 936,609 ounces to 1,374,068. Exports of copper ore and blister were 7,660,200 pounds compared with 3,734,900, the index moving up from 36.6 to 68. Asbestos exports of the better grades were 8,342 tons compared with 6,259, the adjusted gain being more than 32 p.c. Imports of bauxite ore for the manufacture of aluminium were 12,176,600 pounds compared with 4,799,600 in July.

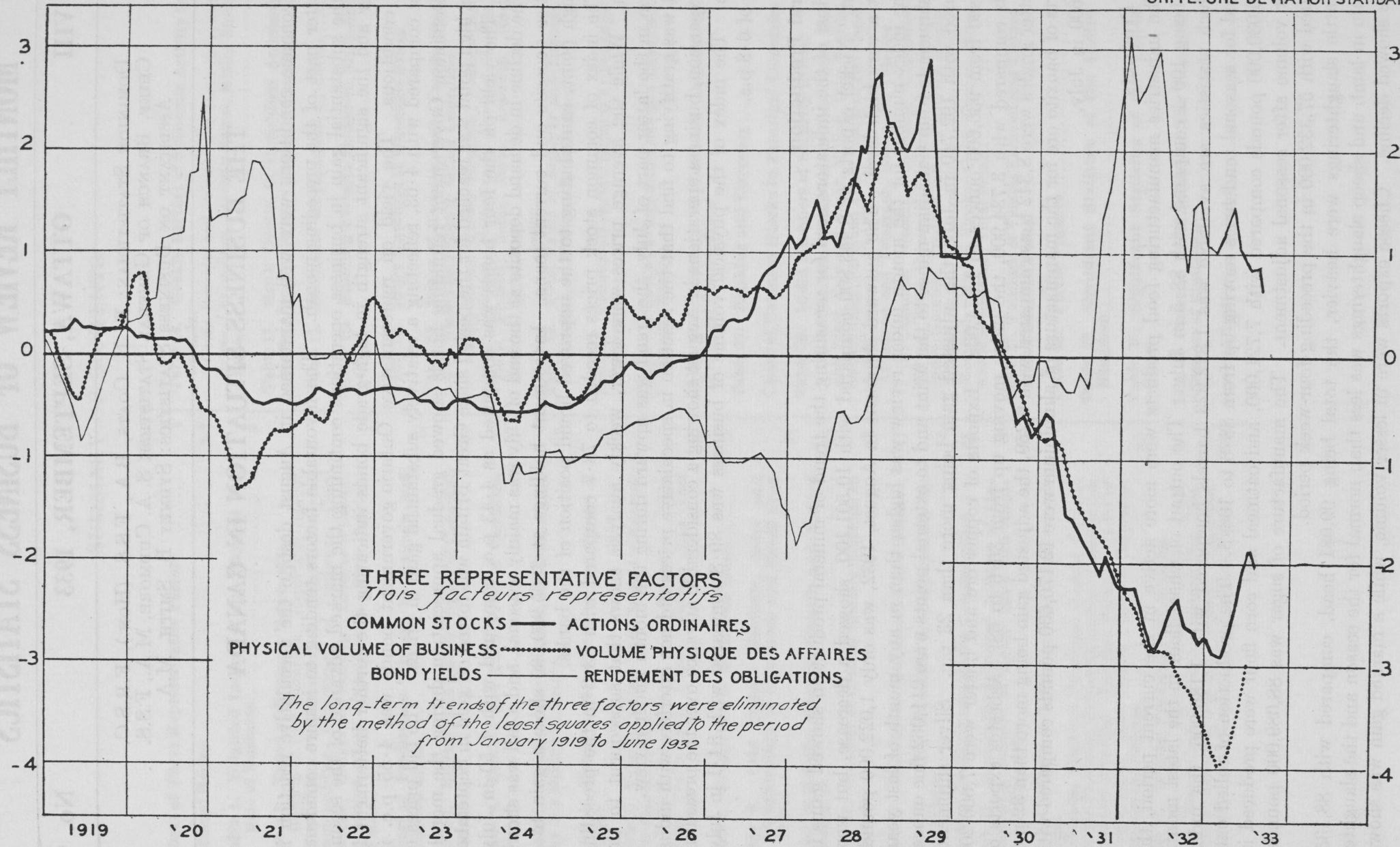
Food Products

The industries manufacturing food products were more active in the current period, the index being 100.1 compared with 88.5 in July. The output of wheat flour in the latest month for which statistics are available was 1,322,923 barrels compared with 1,186,006, the index adjusted for seasonal tendencies moving up from 88.6 to 106.5. The production of rolled oats was 10,030,000 pounds compared with 7,721,000, and oatmeal and corn flour were produced in greater volume after seasonal adjustment. The manufacture of sugar was 88,089,000 pounds, compared with 57,332,000 in the preceding four-week period.

Cattle slaughterings were heavier, the total being 99,081 head, compared with 88,135. The gain in lamb and sheep slaughterings was less than normal for the season and the slaughter of hogs showed decline. Cheese exports were in lesser volume, while a marked gain was shown in exports of canned salmon.

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Textiles

Imports of raw material by the textile industry showed marked gain in August, indicating preparation for increased operation in textile mills. The index of textile imports was 136.7 in August compared with 111.3 in July, adjustment being made for seasonal tendencies. Imports of raw cotton were 10,784,000 pounds compared with 9,790,000, the adjusted gain being about 14 p.c. A decline was shown in the imports of cotton yarn, the total being 345,000 pounds compared with 513,000. Imports of raw wool and wool yarn were 2,009,084 pounds compared with 1,246,000, the adjusted gain being pronounced.

Forestry

Marked gain was shown in the operations of the paper and lumber industries, the index moving up from 87 to 94. The output of newsprint was 194,262 tons compared to 180,387 in July and shipments in August were greater than production resulting in a decline in mill stocks. The gain in wood-pulp exports was less than normal for the season. Exports of planks and boards were 128,459,000 feet compared with 116,179,000, the adjusted gain being nearly 11 p.c. The gain in the exports of shingles was from 205,986 squares to 257,993.

Steel and Motors

Operations in the iron and steel industry were well maintained in August, the output of steel being 48,659 tons compared with 49,076, while pig iron production was 35,233 tons compared with 31,689. Imports of iron and steel were valued at \$6,079,000 compared with \$5,636,000, the index moving up from 35.1 to 37.2. The production of motor cars was 6,079 units compared with 6,540, a moderate decline being shown after seasonal adjustment. Imports of crude rubber were 4,022,000 pounds compared with 2,670,000. Petroleum imports at 116,300,000 gallons compared with 118,271,000 showed a gain of nearly 2 p.c. after seasonal adjustment.

Construction

Operations in the construction industry continued at a low level, contract awards being \$9,480,000 compared with \$12,652,000 in July. Building permits at \$1,928,000 compared with \$2,082,000, were slightly more than maintained after seasonal adjustment.

Distribution

Carloadings made a good showing in August, the total being 185,555 compared with 162,728 in the preceding month, the adjusted gain being 8.5 p.c. Imports showed the fourth consecutive gain since April, the total being \$38,747,000 compared with \$35,738,000 in July. Exports declined from the relatively high level of the preceding month, the decline after seasonal adjustment being about 9 p.c. The total was \$45,135,000 compared with \$51,866,000.

Owing mainly to the decline in speculative activity bank debits at \$2,648,500,000 showed a decline of 18 p.c. from the high level of the preceding month.

Three Representative Factors

The reading from the chart of three representative factors continued favourable in August. The further expansion in business operations and the advance in high-grade bonds were the chief influences in maintaining the economic situation in the month under review. Owing to the reaction in common stock prices during the latter part of July, the index for August was lower than for the preceding month, but the weekly indexes disclose that a moderate advance was in evidence in August, counterbalancing the greater part of the reaction. The advance in stock prices from April to July was so rapid that there was a tendency for speculative values to get out of line with other major factors. The important gain in business operations in August was a favourable development indicating an increase in corporate revenues.

Crop Production

Owing mainly to Dominion-wide deficiency in summer rainfall and to periods of abnormally high temperatures, the total estimated yields of Canadian grain crops in 1933 were considerably below the averages of recent years. Reports from crop correspondents relating to conditions at the end of August indicated that yields of all grains were much below the average, showing a similarity to the harvests of the dry season in 1931. The production of wheat in the present

year is the lowest since 1924. The oat crop is less than in any year since 1929, barley since 1921 and rye since 1931, while the crop of flaxseed is the lowest in the records of the Bureau dating back to 1908.

The wheat crop is estimated at 282,771,000 bushels compared with 428,514,000 in 1932. The production of oats is forecast at 316,966,000 bushels compared with 391,561,000. Barley and rye show declines of 20 p.c. and 28 p.c., respectively, while flaxseed production is forecast at 756,000 bushels compared with 2,446,000.

Judged by conditions at August 31, late sown crops, including corn, potatoes and sugar beets were distinctly less promising than in 1932, being about 20 p.c. below the average.

Production in Canada and the United States

The economic betterment of Canada in the period from April to August paralleled that of the United States, but the gain in the latter country was more rapid. Measured by the index of industrial production published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin the lowest point for the United States was reached in July, 1932. The advance in the third quarter was not quite counterbalanced by the reaction culminating last March. The recovery from March to July was spectacular, the gain in the index being no less than 63.5 p.c. The lowest point of industrial production in Canada measured by the official index was reached in February. The gain from March to July was 32 p.c., slightly more than half the percentage gain shown in the similar index reflecting conditions in the United States.

The index of manufactures for the United States showed a gain of 77 p.c. during the four months, while the gain in the Canadian index was 41 p.c.

While the official indexes of production for Canada and the United States are prepared by different methods, a comparison of them is interesting for determining the current trend, and many points of resemblance are shown in the trends of industrial groups in the two countries. Industrial production showed a greater percentage gain in the United States, but the betterment in Canada from March to July was pronounced.

The recovery in manufacturing was the main influence in raising the index of Canadian industrial production. The gain in mineral production in the United States was relatively moderate, while in Canada the indicators for July showed a decline which was counterbalanced by gains in August. Recovery in the construction industry in either country was inconsiderable and operations continue at a relatively low level.

The charts on pages 10 and 15 show the relative position in the two countries in recent months.

Stock prices in principal countries

Supplementing the information and charts given in recent numbers of the Monthly Review regarding steel production and industrial production generally in the principal countries, a chart is given on page 30 relating to indexes of common stocks.

Industrial stock prices, reflecting improved prospects for corporate profits contingent upon heavier volume and rising prices, have shown continued gain in Great Britain and until recently in Germany since the second quarter of 1932. Gains were recorded in Canada and the United States from June to September, 1932, and from March to July of the present year. Stocks in France rallied in June and July, counterbalancing the decline in the early months of the year.

Wholesale Prices

While wholesale prices averaged lower in August than in the preceding month, moderate advances were recorded in six groups out of the eight in the official classification. The decline was limited to crop products and non-ferrous metals, which had shown marked advances in preceding months. No. 1 Manitoba cash wheat averaged 73.4 cents per bushel compared with 83.4 in July, barley, flax and rye being also at substantially lower levels. Copper, lead, tin and zinc, according to Montreal and Toronto quotations, averaged lower in August than in the preceding month. Other price changes included the advance in groundwood pulp from \$19.77 per ton to \$21.09, and further gains in domestic wool. As a result of firmer crude oil prices in both Canadian and American producing areas, quotations for kerosene and gasoline were higher.

Stocks and Bonds

Owing to the decline in common stock prices in the latter part of July, the average for August was lower than in the preceding month. A moderate but steady recovery was in evidence during August, counterbalancing a considerable portion of the ground lost by the reaction. The decline in the index of 126 common stocks from the level of the preceding month was 5.5 p.c. while the drop in industrials and utilities was 4.2 p.c. and 7.8 p.c., respectively. Referring to the weekly trend, the highest point of the present movement was reached in the week of July 20, when the index for 118 common stocks was 81.1. This compares with 74.0, the index for the week of September 14. The index for 93 industrials was 103.9 on September 14 compared with 111.1 on July 20, while the index of 19 utilities was 45.6 on September 14, compared with 53.1 on July 20.

Owing to the advance in the gold stocks, the mining stock index was higher in the week ended September 7 than in the week of July 20. The index of 11 gold stocks advanced during the meantime from 103.1 to 105.5 and the general index for 20 mining stocks was up from 111.2 to 111.7.

The index number for 22 preferred stocks was 61.7 in August as compared with 61.9 in July. These indexes compare with 45.2 in June, 1932, the lowest point reached in recent years.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Moderate decline was shown in the business operations of the United States during August, the level being moderately below the maximum on the present movement reached in the preceding month. The trend of the weekly indexes of business was moderately downward during the month under review, the index of the Business Week being 62.8 in the week ended September 2, compared with 68.7 in the week of August 5. Owing to contraction in retail sales and the preparation for new models by certain manufacturers, the output of motor cars declined sharply in August. Weekly estimates of steel mill activity averaged 45 p.c. of capacity in the first week of September compared with 56 p.c. in the first week of August and 57.5 p.c. at the middle of July—the high point for the year.

Power production was well maintained throughout August, the sharp increase in total sales from March to July resulting almost entirely from the increase in sales to industrial users, with sales to commercial and residential users showing but small changes. Carloadings after adjustment for seasonal tendencies declined 3 p.c. Relative stability of the wholesale price level was characteristic of August as measured by the Dept. of Labour weekly index. The advance of about four months culminated in the week ended July 22, and very moderate change was shown in the six subsequent weeks. Common stock prices reacted in the latter weeks of July and recovered moderately during the month under review.

CONDITIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN

The latest figures indicate general improvement in the British business situation. Both imports and exports in August increased substantially as compared with the preceding month and with the same month of last year, imports in August reaching £56,754,000 and exports of British products £31,000,000, the latter figure an increase of £1,000,000 over July and of nearly £2,500,000 over August, 1932. Nearly four-fifths of the domestic exports in August were "articles wholly, or mainly manufactured."

Unemployment dropped by 31,000 between July 24 and August 21, improvement being shown by the iron and steel, general engineering, shipbuilding, shipping, electrical apparatus, wool and textiles, coal mining and building industries. The number of registered unemployed in Great Britain was 2,411,000 on August 21, as compared with 2,860,000 on the corresponding date of 1932, a reduction of 449,000.

The new Canadian loan was at a premium of approximately 4 per cent in London on September 6.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.

Classification	1932						1933						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Physical Volume of Business...	78.1	77.1	75.3	75.8	72.6	68.1	67.0	68.4	69.8	76.4	82.2	84.1	89.8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	73.6	71.9	70.4	71.8	67.7	62.2	60.9	62.5	65.1	72.7	79.8	82.6	89.5
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	84.8	89.5	99.3	86.4	90.5	80.5	94.2	91.4	81.9	93.4	95.0	78.3	95.7
Copper exports.....	7.6	17.2	38.5	21.3	45.8	15.3	50.0	29.0	6.2	36.9	39.0	36.6	68.0
Nickel exports.....	16.0	26.3	40.1	46.4	38.2	67.1	99.5	101.6	104.2	174.8	166.0	151.2	132.2
Lead production.....	98.2	88.7	84.2	119.1	82.8	90.8	83.8	75.6	96.3	98.0	85.5	89.0	....
Zinc exports.....	64.0	90.8	135.2	58.3	91.7	73.0	103.6	121.7	166.1	112.4	107.3	60.3	105.2
Gold shipments.....	186.5	185.0	185.1	164.1	198.1	161.6	164.1	177.9	167.8	151.3	160.9	125.1	154.2
Silver shipments.....	73.9	88.9	101.2	69.6	61.4	39.4	62.3	104.8	49.1	52.7	70.4	46.0	67.7
Asbestos exports.....	24.3	30.8	41.6	28.7	43.3	57.3	24.1	30.7	55.3	83.5	87.2	51.0	67.7
Bauxite imports.....	16.4	67.6	92.8	202.3	25.9	16.3	26.7	21.5	24.1	116.8	92.0	46.5	94.5
Coal production.....	56.8	68.5	75.5	75.3	73.8	66.5	78.5	61.8	56.5	59.1	56.5	56.3	69.5
MANUFACTURING.....	75.5	74.3	70.6	72.3	70.2	62.2	58.7	62.7	67.0	77.4	85.7	88.2	96.9
Foodstuffs.....	97.6	94.5	88.9	86.7	94.4	67.9	63.0	74.1	83.4	85.6	99.3	88.5	100.1
Flour production.....	103.7	85.6	78.0	93.5	61.7	52.0	57.8	86.5	75.8	87.3	88.6	106.5	....
Oatmeal production.....	70.1	60.4	55.1	48.4	23.8	15.9	23.1	34.6	37.8	32.0	28.2	43.7	....
Sugar manufactured.....	93.2	98.7	131.1	125.4	127.7	51.5	28.1	62.2	59.1	42.9	84.9	52.1	80.7
Cheese exports.....	77.0	54.1	56.0	57.7	39.4	11.3	14.3	22.4	38.8	45.3	47.0	46.4	30.2
Salmon exports.....	99.4	35.8	34.8	27.1	56.1	49.8	40.3	47.6	15.5	163.0	333.1	80.6	134.9
TOBACCO.....	102.7	102.7	78.7	126.5	106.2	125.7	113.1	110.0	92.7	112.6	131.5	120.9	121.7
Cigars.....	71.4	69.0	68.6	70.3	60.0	44.5	49.6	55.6	60.9	65.7	68.0	73.9	68.9
Cigarettes.....	114.3	114.8	82.8	148.1	124.1	155.3	136.4	129.1	105.1	131.4	156.1	140.0	142.4
Rubber imports.....	61.2	201.5	74.0	96.5	59.3	70.2	73.3	43.4	33.7	96.1	86.4	69.9	113.3
Boots and shoes production.....	93.0	95.0	83.3	81.0	63.7	65.1	77.0	84.5	86.9	104.4	118.8	121.6	....
Textiles.....	73.2	67.4	71.7	104.1	96.3	60.0	56.1	55.3	47.7	87.5	90.8	113.4	136.7
Raw cotton imports.....	73.3	66.0	68.3	110.9	94.8	57.5	53.8	47.9	43.2	84.4	83.3	113.7	129.5
Cotton yarn imports.....	98.2	116.8	141.2	65.8	66.4	76.3	63.4	77.8	54.7	98.9	121.9	132.0	97.9
Wool, raw and yarn.....	63.3	60.1	63.9	81.9	115.3	67.4	65.8	85.9	69.0	100.1	119.0	104.3	189.9
Forestry.....	59.6	60.5	64.7	65.8	60.0	63.4	59.8	60.7	63.7	75.7	79.2	87.0	94.0
Newsprint.....	91.4	99.2	97.3	101.9	92.7	90.9	85.9	85.9	93.3	105.4	109.0	113.3	122.7
Wood pulp exports.....	38.3	33.2	50.2	51.6	40.6	45.3	47.8	48.1	58.6	59.7	61.2	79.2	77.2
Planks and boards exports.....	25.0	18.0	25.7	23.3	23.9	32.3	29.4	32.7	27.4	40.0	44.3	54.1	59.9
Shingles exported.....	46.2	53.6	61.2	50.2	42.6	64.2	49.8	38.7	43.7	87.9	86.2	87.2	105.1
Iron and steel.....	27.3	20.4	22.4	28.3	29.7	31.9	19.6	25.4	27.3	32.1	34.5	47.2	46.4
Steel production.....	43.2	41.0	27.1	57.6	51.4	65.6	19.8	15.3	16.5	31.9	44.4	81.4	78.7
Pig iron production.....	9.3	9.9	10.9	24.5	48.6	51.0	10.8	....	....	....	1.3	51.0	54.7
Iron and steel imports.....	26.5	27.9	30.1	39.7	29.4	21.0	27.4	25.7	23.0	22.7	32.4	35.1	37.2
Automobile production.....	26.4	15.3	21.2	18.9	21.6	23.4	19.0	31.8	35.2	39.4	37.8	41.1	39.5
Coke production.....	72.7	82.8	81.3	90.2	93.1	90.6	68.8	82.6	75.7	81.7	86.0	95.4	....
Crude petroleum imports.....	172.7	136.4	140.0	102.0	71.0	86.0	117.6	106.6	121.0	176.5	186.5	219.0	223.7
CONSTRUCTION ¹	37.1	31.5	30.7	39.4	19.5	25.2	20.3	16.1	20.6	14.1	19.6	34.0	25.5
Contracts awarded.....	40.1	36.1	32.6	44.7	20.5	29.0	22.7	18.9	24.8	15.0	18.6	41.7	29.4
Building permits.....	28.4	20.0	26.2	26.0	17.1	24.5	14.3	9.2	11.9	22.0	21.5	15.0	15.9
Cost of construction.....	87.8	88.3	88.6	88.6	88.1	87.9	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.8	89.7	90.7	90.7
ELECTRIC POWER.....	137.1	128.0	127.8	134.4	131.3	131.6	136.1	134.4	134.9	138.9	149.0	160.7	168.0
DISTRIBUTION.....	90.4	91.3	88.8	86.9	86.1	84.3	83.8	84.8	82.9	86.7	88.9	88.4	90.5
Trade employment.....	114.0	114.3	113.7	111.6	113.4	111.5	110.9	110.5	110.1	110.3	112.2	111.9	112.7
Carloadings.....	64.3	68.1	59.8	60.1	58.4	56.1	57.9	61.8	59.4	62.9	66.8	62.6	67.9
Imports.....	63.8	64.7	67.5	70.6	59.8	52.4	50.8	50.0	44.2	54.8	56.7	59.7	65.0
Exports.....	63.0	64.6	66.4	47.3	47.5	56.6	49.6	51.1	47.3	66.6	65.3	71.5	65.1
Agricultural Factors—													
AGRICULTURAL MARKETINGS.....	196.6	189.0	83.8	62.3	59.1	56.1	76.5	129.0	104.1	95.4	221.9	136.3	197.2
GRAIN MARKETINGS.....	222.6	213.9	87.4	59.5	56.6	52.5	75.9	140.2	109.7	98.3	252.5	148.5	224.6
Wheat.....	242.8	239.1	97.0	65.1	61.0	58.4	85.0	155.7	119.6	108.8	275.7	159.2	231.9
Oats.....	53.1	140.9	70.9	55.3	49.8	22.2	29.6	71.5	79.5	54.7	76.2	101.7	126.4
Barley.....	121.0	34.2	9.7	10.5	27.3	12.7	18.7	36.3	28.8	25.3	84.9	60.8	261.9
Flax.....	66.2	12.1	11.0	21.7	18.8	17.8	8.6	16.6	33.1	9.0	146.2	29.0	95.9
Rye.....	177.8	21.3	13.4	4.8	5.8	6.6	11.8	57.1	65.3	57.9	172.5	227.7	191.6
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	79.9	77.1	67.4	74.5	70.3	71.9	79.4	77.8	79.2	82.5	84.8	81.2	74.5
Cattle.....	59.4	55.9	47.4	41.6	55.8	63.5	71.3	71.3	61.2	66.4	73.0	68.0	57.8
Calves.....	83.9	92.8	84.1	101.0	81.4	107.2	113.3	66.6	73.2	67.6	88.8	95.0	99.8
Hogs.....	111.8	110.4	95.3	123.7	93.8	74.5	79.9	77.2	97.4	97.9	89.8	94.1	94.1
Sheep.....	112.2	94.2	108.2	120.3	76.2	118.4	149.0	183.1	190.4	199.1	204.2	146.8	123.1
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	108.0	93.1	81.7	88.3	93.8	101.8	112.6	119.2	111.4	127.2	119.1	118.7	117.0
Cattle.....	86.7	79.3	66.4	67.8	73.6	110.1	116.3	109.4	98.5	105.5	97.5	102.7	109.1
Sheep.....	143.6	115.4	107.4	115.0	118.3	186.0	221.2	258.5	238.8	228.1	256.5	200.1	168.3
Hogs.....	119.4	100.5	89.9	99.9	105.3	92.6	100.9	112.4	109.4	133.2	122.0	122.7	117.9
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS.....	106.4	104.9	96.7	98.9	98.3	112.0	127.6	135.8	112.7	100.4	119.9	114.5	114.2
Eggs.....	98.6	103.7	108.4	121.2	130.5	163.2	256.4	315.4	230.2	133.4	123.8	114.9	105.6
Butter.....	114.8	112.8	119.1	126.4	139.8	148.9	148.9	146.6	108.4	121.8	202.8	171.5	154.2
Cheese.....	62.7	59.3	58.4	62.7	52.8	57.2	65.9	72.9	71.5	69.2	68.7	78.7	82.5
Beef.....	94.5	92.5	82.9	64.6	54.7	50.5	61.3	65.0	71.5	72.2	86.0	87.3	100.1
Pork.....	114.5	115.1	102.7	108.5	101.3	112.3	96.4	93.7	89.3	95.8	102.2	102.7	107.3
Mutton.....	337.6	351.9	207.9	114.6	111.2	108.1	90.0	78.2	75.7	54.4	70.6	120.9	217.7
Poultry.....	170.9	123.0	73.9	38.5	47.0	131.7	235.4	213.0	191.3	130.8	125.0	102.9	100.4
Lard.....	64.4	62.9	36.9	81.9									

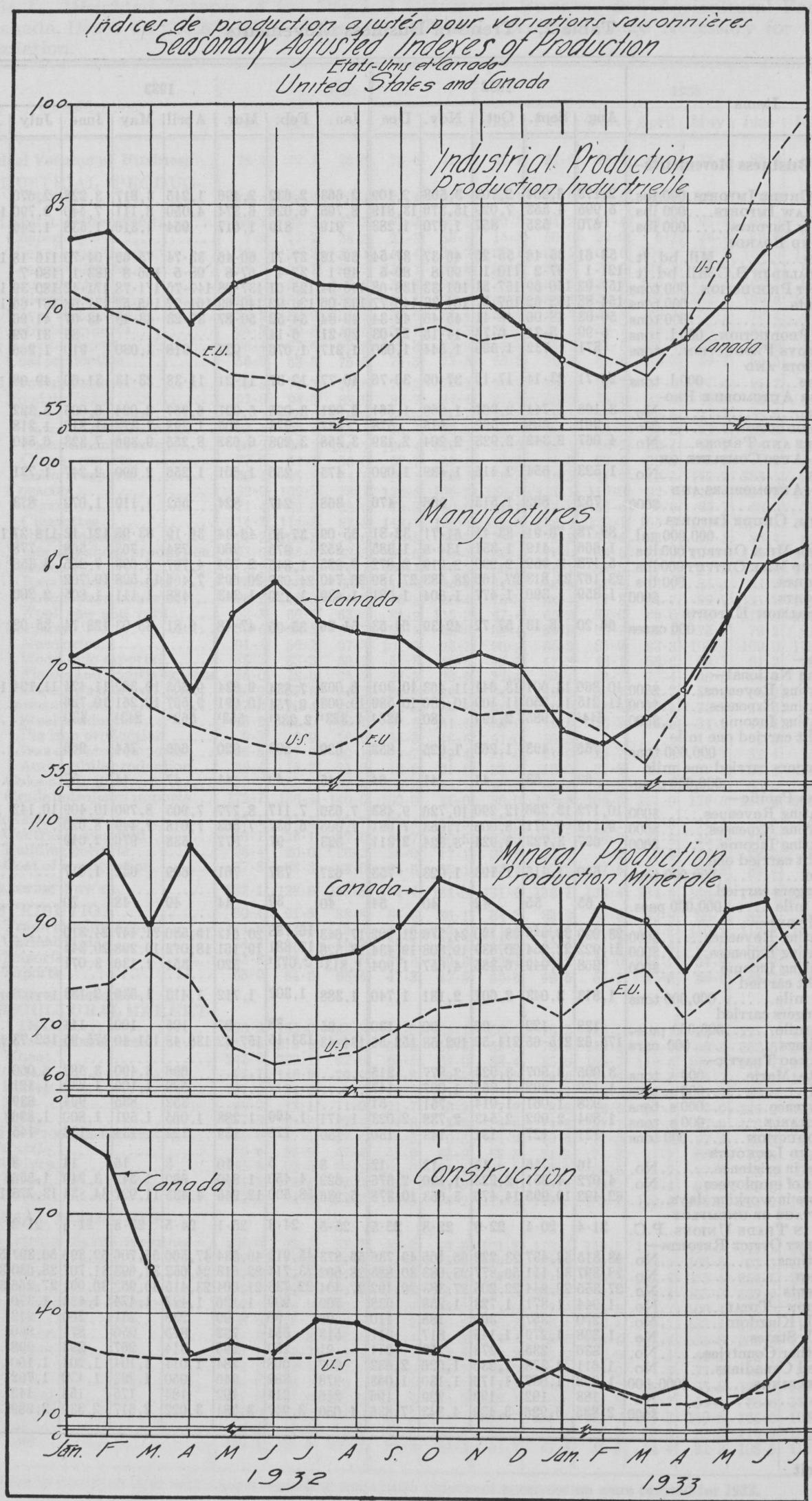
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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Items	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Trend of Business Movements—													
RUBBER, CRUDE IMPORTS...000 lbs.	2,173	6,204	2,704	3,568	2,109	2,663	2,632	2,496	1,245	3,817	3,228	2,670	4,022
COTTON, RAW IMPORTS....000 lbs.	5,995	4,553	7,029	15,376	13,819	8,765	6,026	6,374	4,050	8,111	7,440	9,790	10,584
WOOL, RAW IMPORTS....000 lbs.	670	535	857	1,070	1,283	919	819	1,617	954	1,316	1,538	1,246	2,009
PLANKS AND BOARDS													
EXPORTS.....Mil. bd. ft.	53.61	35.46	55.26	46.37	37.54	39.18	37.71	60.46	33.74	75.69	94.70	116.18	128.46
TIMBER SCALED IN B.C. ....Mil. bd. ft.	121.1	97.2	110.1	99.8	80.5	49.1	37.4	67.8	98.5	166.8	183.1	180.7	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION...000 tons	157.92	150.69	157.51	161.33	138.68	140.54	125.61	137.08	147.76	171.78	171.42	180.39	194.26
Shipments.....000 tons	154.88	152.62	157.57	164.33	140.77	133.06	120.92	140.69	161.27	165.52	171.68	181.66	194.35
Stocks.....000 tons	50.03	48.06	48.41	45.46	42.34	49.84	54.52	50.87	37.23	43.43	43.07	41.96	41.83
PIG IRON PRODUCTION...000 l. tons	5.99	5.71	6.73	14.15	27.03	29.21	6.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.69	35.23
FERRO-ALLOYS PRODUCTION...tons	871	732	1,599	1,544	1,090	1,217	1,076	927	918	1,030	910	1,266	1,796
STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS.....000 l. tons	26.71	23.14	17.10	37.09	30.76	40.77	12.37	11.21	11.38	23.13	31.60	49.08	48.66
PASSENGER AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....No.	3,166	1,741	2,361	1,669	1,561	2,921	3,025	5,927	6,957	8,024	6,005	5,322	4,919
TRUCK PRODUCTION.....No.	901	601	562	535	578	437	273	705	1,298	1,372	1,318	1,218	1,160
TOTAL CARS AND TRUCKS.....No.	4,067	2,342	2,923	2,204	2,139	3,358	3,298	6,632	8,255	9,396	7,323	6,540	6,079
EXPORTS—AUTO COMPLETE OR CHASSIS.....No.	1,523	1,654	2,416	1,438	1,090	475	256	1,601	1,256	2,690	2,247	1,731	1,714
EXPORTS—AUTOMOBILES AND PARTS.....\$000	752	802	1,515	906	476	368	247	824	552	1,119	1,072	873	752
PETROLEUM, CRUDE IMPORTS 000,000 gal.	89.78	76.91	83.45	51.71	32.81	35.09	37.56	49.34	36.19	83.98	121.12	118.27	116.31
CONDENSED MILK OUTPUT 000 lbs.	1,666	1,419	1,351	134.8	1,385	852	976	960	784	768	568	778	743
EVAPORATED MILK OUTPUT 000 lbs.	5,173	3,959	2,990	2,619	2,872	2,025	1,845	2,704	4,797	6,699	7,255	5,358	5,494
FISH EXPORTS.....000 lbs.	23,167	23,813	27,166	38,583	27,189	26,740	24,032	20,692	7,466	15,528	19,702	.....	.....
FISH EXPORTS.....\$000	1,859	1,390	1,477	1,304	1,581	1,439	1,120	1,343	488	1,111	1,805	2,200	2,474
CANNED SALMON EXPORTS 000 cases	66.20	48.13	57.72	42.39	69.53	51.26	35.05	47.48	6.81	85.03	128.74	35.92	89.96
RAILWAYS—													
Canadian National—													
Operating Revenues.....\$000	10,866	13,601	13,641	11,463	10,301	8,003	7,834	9,834	9,505	10,362	11,424	11,194	11,298
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,215	11,350	11,109	10,686	10,589	10,008	9,754	10,091	9,597	10,261	10,726	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	644 ¹	1,985	2,194	480	528 ¹	2,323 ¹	2,238 ¹	553 ¹	562 ¹	243 ¹	430	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile 000,000 tons	766	1,493	1,266	1,025	852	629	593	820	666	754	966	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile 000,000 pass.	62	53	44	41	64	45	40	44	47	44	57	.....	.....
Canadian Pacific—													
Operating Revenues.....\$000	10,172	13,256	12,290	10,726	9,483	7,659	7,117	8,777	7,905	8,790	10,409	10,142	9,943
Operating Expenses.....\$000	9,119	9,271	8,005	7,053	7,091	7,005	6,637	7,563	7,018	7,449	8,026	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	697	3,723	3,924	3,324	2,311	323	97	877	538	976	2,049	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile 000,000 tons	690	1,416	1,193	1,023	753	627	787	761	609	632	1,017	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile 000,000 pass.	65	55	42	40	54	40	39	44	49	48	70	.....	.....
All Railways—													
Operating Revenues.....\$000	23,099	28,988	28,190	24,276	21,902	17,643	16,788	20,612	19,530	21,447	24,310	.....	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	21,922	22,254	20,839	19,308	19,434	18,528	17,881	19,161	18,072	19,298	20,344	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	268	5,949	6,385	4,057	1,904	1,813 ¹	2,073 ¹	520	351	1,136	3,071	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile 000,000 tons	1,813	3,043	2,607	2,181	1,740	1,388	1,302	1,712	1,413	1,530	2,133	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile 000,000 pass.	138	122	96	90	130	95	88	97	105	100	141	.....	.....
Carloadings.....000 cars	175.62	215.65	211.53	192.58	152.56	134.43	133.15	157.42	138.48	161.40	175.95	162.73	185.56
CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 s. tons	3,095	3,807	3,924	2,877	215	.....	.....	.....	696	3,490	3,582	6,050	7,691
Welland.....000 s. tons	1,162	1,292	1,252	1,087	147	.....	.....	.....	588	1,109	1,239	1,121	1,212
St. Lawrence.....000 s. tons	938	1,061	1,014	751	51	.....	.....	.....	352	835	994	839	980
COAL AVAILABLE.....000 s. tons	1,894	2,092	2,543	2,738	2,023	1,471	1,469	1,288	1,065	1,591	1,800	1,896	2,155
COKE PRODUCTION.....000 tons	121	127	131	143	150	150	128	139	122	134	136	145	.....
STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	16	16	15	12	12	8	5	10	5	16	14	8	17
Number of employees.....No.	4,972	4,251	2,225	1,130	2,375	622	4,450	1,840	690	1,542	3,249	1,556	2,526
Time loss in working days.....	62,492	10,995	14,470	3,653	10,378	5,936	58,500	12,945	4,435	11,927	34,834	13,775	18,762
PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS..P.C.	21.4	20.4	22.0	22.8	25.5	25.5	24.3	25.1	24.5	23.8	21.8	21.2	.....
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE REPORTS—													
Applications.....No.	48,815	53,437	23,222	65,165	49,736	56,873	45,919	46,534	47,566	55,706	52,896	50,397	56,588
Vacancies.....No.	28,397	32,111	56,877	28,683	30,885	28,602	23,714	22,613	24,652	32,693	31,707	28,630	32,323
Placements.....No.	27,355	29,944	22,205	27,383	29,192	27,304	22,733	21,604	23,415	30,952	30,091	27,266	30,667
IMMIGRATION—TOTAL.....No.	1,944	1,871	1,723	1,258	938	700	909	1,126	1,427	1,474	1,424	1,370	.....
From U. Kingdom.....No.	270	357	300	188	110	96	96	99	238	251	260	212	.....
From U. States.....No.	1,338	1,279	1,145	817	617	513	554	732	875	956	871	860	.....
From other Countries.....No.	336	235	278	253	211	91	259	295	314	267	293	298	.....
Returned Canadians.....No.	1,611	1,378	1,236	1,026	2,632	807	668	784	1,011	1,104	1,203	1,150	.....
BANK CLEARINGS.....\$000,000	1,058	1,087	1,176	1,130	1,063	978	882	946	950	1,293	1,430	1,792	1,365
FAILURES.....No.	188	192	199	229	196	216	214	192	184	175	158	142	.....
LIABILITIES.....\$000	2,825	3,926	3,439	4,343	7,836	4,050	3,947	3,381	3,022	2,617	2,339	2,289

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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Receipts at Country Elevators and Platform Loadings					Visible Supply of Canadian Grain				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye
	Thousand Bushels									
1931										
February....	9,843	2,304	404	48	97	190,202	13,802	29,527	2,104	13,391
March.....	9,589	3,733	614	74	362	180,540	14,887	27,551	2,050	13,275
April.....	8,418	2,097	688	60	266	162,041	13,242	24,081	1,856	13,448
May.....	6,145	1,334	803	42	287	132,593	10,840	15,447	1,254	12,970
June.....	8,205	2,049	1,412	79	418	115,672	9,624	11,944	1,127	12,549
July.....	5,437	1,970	892	60	247	110,731	8,886	10,260	742	12,800
August....	11,862	2,784	1,047	49	252	101,733	8,847	8,471	758	12,163
September..	47,443	2,893	4,589	167	349	126,462	9,568	11,338	883	12,358
October....	74,086	5,270	1,023	900	315	163,133	10,864	11,274	1,588	12,309
November...	43,056	6,495	1,586	399	522	185,811	13,609	10,282	1,549	13,024
December...	19,613	3,350	1,380	99	209	192,305	15,614	11,494	11,473	12,572
1932										
January....	10,851	1,909	801	26	128	195,510	4,626	11,402	1,396	12,355
February...	12,245	4,013	943	36	130	186,120	14,279	11,183	1,363	12,864
March....	12,746	4,788	1,194	68	245	183,956	14,801	11,100	1,383	12,323
April.....	5,982	1,834	543	70	153	164,562	11,055	9,220	1,267	11,122
May.....	8,197	2,353	454	24	67	149,251	6,443	6,706	1,424	10,242
June.....	15,050	2,094	514	44	57	138,572	5,659	4,401	1,347	7,563
July.....	3,780	1,091	402	48	57	121,474	6,204	3,627	1,283	5,541
August....	17,633	1,184	929	53	448	113,036	5,857	3,056	1,208	5,129
September..	120,538	3,441	2,599	282	540	198,240	7,273	5,813	1,400	5,359
October....	79,564	4,082	1,125	693	270	239,435	8,316	5,874	1,497	5,256
November...	36,457	3,031	1,338	179	131	237,194	9,115	6,024	1,582	4,770
December...	18,486	1,612	1,219	88	98	237,391	9,233	6,772	1,436	4,990
1933										
January....	11,300	1,095	474	57	74	229,186	9,345	6,806	1,480	5,020
February...	11,543	1,753	479	35	71	223,535	9,767	6,679	1,461	5,122
March....	20,850	4,988	944	67	160	225,529	12,152	6,802	1,286	5,131
April.....	10,312	1,680	360	80	100	219,807	10,700	6,505	1,384	5,169
May.....	10,849	1,481	618	62	180	200,978	9,692	6,281	1,088	5,068
June.....	19,466	2,470	1,361	132	512	199,113	10,308	6,952	1,127	5,284
July.....	10,524	3,047	1,268	54	409	196,607	12,252	7,733	1,036	5,581
August....	25,624	1,922	1,416	8	412	198,952	13,501	8,917	1,013	5,464

Table 4. Exports and Cash Price of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Exports of Grain					Average Cash Price (Basis in store Fort William and Port Arthur)				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat No. 1 Nor.	Oats No. 2 C.W.	Barley No. 3 C.W.	Flax No. 1 N.W.C.	Rye No. 1 C.W.
	Bushels									
1931										
February....	10,296,603	127,170	120,034	2,700	49,340	.592	.276	.221	.968	.286
March....	12,995,567	308,087	458,125	168	10,642	.567	.277	.251	1.033	.312
April.....	4,680,769	158,382	755,247	.....	.....	.596	.281	.282	1.040	.316
May.....	29,521,899	1,846,844	6,281,068	483,290	109,036	.606	.291	.310	1.061	.341
June.....	20,783,219	2,291,951	6,199,012	49,049	669,380	.607	.296	.328	1.070	.355
July.....	12,004,817	1,257,248	2,655,725	263,500	122,094	.572	.293	.322	1.182	.327
August....	11,909,108	753,105	3,287,465	61,500	145,273	.551	.282	.317	1.037	.293
September..	14,335,637	694,908	757,930	.....	483,039	.536	.273	.306	.973	.325
October....	18,925,303	1,032,074	220,752	.....	71,978	.598	.312	.331	.945	.370
November...	27,452,063	1,364,700	1,129,468	.....	742,391	.672	.336	.425	1.056	.487
December...	22,355,975	1,232,261	2,205,976	184,263	1,249,981	.606	.300	.383	.990	.427
1932										
January....	9,472,346	1,184,647	231,707	.....	218,504	.600	.293	.377	.985	.426
February...	9,898,363	1,139,568	323,221	1,200	302,337	.632	.295	.383	1.015	.441
March....	9,920,634	1,035,612	346,107	3,672	245,800	.631	.300	.398	1.016	.478
April.....	7,513,289	1,748,438	613,805	.....	299,906	.626	.323	.410	.985	.457
May.....	15,543,013	1,622,815	1,711,716	.....	1,691,542	.628	.355	.402	.837	.412
June.....	15,857,427	1,239,599	1,021,578	.....	1,115,445	.551	.338	.377	.717	.337
July.....	19,620,224	513,384	1,688,500	.....	2,480,942	.547	.351	.365	.682	.331
August....	18,289,832	800,804	1,547,340	.....	1,194,386	.563	.300	.344	.715	.334
September..	26,874,237	1,050,476	769,088	.....	425,911	.518	.261	.288	.785	.318
October....	40,192,415	2,139,232	718,213	362,578	403,802	.482	.235	.257	.708	.292
November...	27,301,976	1,528,634	748,801	.....	504,716	.467	.240	.302	.696	.295
December...	27,735,999	1,433,865	272,667	.....	17,143	.423	.210	.277	.701	.297
1933										
January....	14,706,801	354,614	191,524	1,400	17,143	.442	.225	.276	.770	.310
February...	10,922,337	824,704	223,139	2,458	43,314	.457	.233	.275	.777	.318
March....	14,815,705	567,884	356,683	5,002	17,082	.491	.248	.288	.792	.338
April.....	4,460,214	147,738	23,271	20	-	.536	.247	.313	.841	.377
May.....	21,464,848	913,761	123,249	221,962	25,718	.634	.282	.361	1.098	.450
June.....	16,998,672	812,703	87,423	200,971	-	.667	.290	.378	1.353	.527
July.....	16,373,532	501,382	330,001	2	217,143	.833	.396	.502	1.631	.675
August....	8,652,970	237,569	58,954	.....	160,103	.733	.388	.443	1.410	.520

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Roled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quan- tity				
1931	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels			Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
April.....	4,718,805	822,047	176,096	116,171	1,565,891	36.3	1,058,311	2,925,422	6,945,416	2,612,040	326,117
May.....	5,304,076	785,196	157,539	84,809	1,189,023	41.1	1,183,280	2,865,362	7,659,185	2,130,887	481,265
June.....	5,033,072	769,942	167,195	73,578	962,081	43.7	1,121,115	1,569,155	9,528,397	2,072,918	490,294
July.....	5,932,146	937,695	175,921	81,527	938,413	47.1	1,319,008	690,259	12,272,542	2,612,240	466,967
August.....	5,992,090	836,410	149,814	107,612	1,029,935	47.8	1,333,287	408,475	9,530,679	2,277,749	522,178
September....	6,772,319	1,166,178	170,265	126,363	1,272,527	56.7	1,515,613	1,439,682	14,520,597	2,039,254	556,565
October.....	7,565,330	1,506,473	172,015	126,710	1,705,240	60.5	1,693,925	2,589,165	17,498,451	2,288,754	558,459
November....	8,101,645	1,761,877	209,089	129,541	1,791,642	70.0	1,812,457	3,520,322	20,901,593	2,588,950	476,487
December....	5,275,097	1,151,246	158,509	106,230	2,123,600	40.9	1,175,152	3,659,093	11,513,316	1,714,434	451,310
1932											
January.....	3,798,168	902,969	145,738	89,204	1,788,297	31.3	851,192	1,799,728	9,534,327	1,802,005	331,806
February....	3,751,268	789,941	153,989	68,471	1,701,800	31.3	842,123	1,788,903	8,218,910	2,309,160	357,513
March.....	4,685,646	882,368	175,321	85,835	1,818,416	37.2	1,053,770	1,653,557	9,454,423	2,233,622	414,779
April.....	4,446,506	666,203	178,754	73,738	1,416,128	35.9	993,385	1,551,310	6,594,244	2,591,116	255,390
May.....	4,643,152	616,418	129,879	53,386	1,045,021	38.6	1,040,693	888,497	6,315,048	1,908,770	461,867
June.....	5,173,525	650,403	135,783	44,464	873,889	43.0	1,151,286	880,560	8,027,410	2,099,028	570,861
July.....	5,379,486	695,557	183,623	40,894	716,067	41.3	1,201,965	402,937	8,940,843	2,628,909	446,379
August.....	5,716,002	939,418	187,020	74,088	895,616	42.7	1,272,009	658,480	12,301,642	2,738,376	330,382
September....	6,151,877	1,081,749	147,992	72,056	1,174,201	50.9	1,384,500	777,966	14,124,180	2,226,154	385,113
October....	7,670,545	1,346,592	129,236	77,779	1,447,920	62.4	1,721,598	1,387,585	16,683,629	1,776,832	528,794
November....	8,638,600	1,453,153	209,499	102,769	1,941,348	70.5	1,942,844	1,193,036	17,871,610	2,466,753	576,864
December....	4,493,143	909,581	151,518	60,082	1,829,953	35.1	1,009,799	499,733	10,532,277	1,898,580	492,033
1933											
January.....	3,815,453	791,596	118,039	55,257	1,643,156	30.9	859,107	401,299	9,015,044	1,363,972	397,304
February....	3,744,957	698,881	125,805	55,880	1,275,855	32.1	844,899	527,676	7,613,656	1,951,278	333,114
March.....	4,451,773	799,911	174,940	60,804	1,545,154	34.1	1,004,787	559,858	8,588,777	2,916,344	490,270
April.....	4,490,580	574,766	156,874	56,835	1,130,085	39.5	1,013,486	587,631	5,585,475	2,721,520	234,387
May.....	5,959,063	621,591	194,404	49,211	1,021,874	45.7	1,334,101	556,907	6,464,036	3,510,758	565,080
June.....	5,269,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43.6	1,186,006	397,611	7,721,268	3,108,656	544,507
July.....	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48.3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	3,658,002	492,765

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

Year and 4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar								
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manu- factured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown	Total ship- ments	
1931												
April	25.....	71,255	49,907	46,282	96,086	37,025	5,331	42,356	66,091	60,250	6,839	67,088
May	23.....	74,881	123,518	81,036	71,354	66,180	10,476	76,655	66,933	60,766	7,425	68,191
June	20.....	117,363	79,112	72,933	79,818	63,254	6,106	69,360	70,882	65,395	6,494	71,889
July	18.....	123,541	77,162	90,378	77,289	78,414	6,881	85,295	87,386	81,810	6,699	88,510
August	15.....	110,325	66,006	99,674	74,075	84,879	6,993	91,871	88,342	84,192	5,708	89,900
September	12.....	76,658	107,722	88,230	76,046	82,700	6,706	89,406	82,097	75,001	8,125	83,126
October	10.....	96,149	54,318	83,955	82,326	86,397	9,789	96,185	87,601	80,321	9,783	90,104
November	7.....	66,512	110,354	85,833	88,407	109,523	12,267	121,791	77,662	69,411	10,395	79,806
December	5.....	91,033	90,828	85,076	130,392	110,785	13,635	124,420	90,849	76,969	15,374	92,342
December	31.....	96,785	50,737	49,099	162,469	51,744	9,868	61,613	48,712	42,927	6,170	49,097
1932												
January	30.....	98,423	32,199	27,973	174,985	24,211	3,680	27,891	47,270	42,439	5,327	47,766
February	27.....	102,650	8,639	27,454	155,110	22,640	3,041	25,681	49,221	43,691	6,055	49,747
March	26.....	83,834	36,780	52,912	131,044	44,332	7,544	51,876	52,838	47,136	6,195	53,330
April	23.....	67,702	27,237	34,644	129,590	30,275	5,605	35,879	55,229	47,723	7,846	55,569
May	21.....	60,295	126,477	64,567	109,901	53,212	5,540	58,751	56,256	51,129	6,020	57,149
June	18.....	122,205	75,224	75,005	111,503	63,996	9,725	73,722	60,354	55,403	5,880	61,283
July	16.....	122,425	85,435	97,204	123,942	84,990	7,593	92,583	107,377	100,986	7,291	108,277
August	13.....	110,656	35,112	107,288	108,248	91,620	10,080	101,700	84,478	79,862	6,007	85,869
September	10.....	38,489	120,743	82,116	124,079	73,687	8,230	81,917	79,741	74,845	7,262	82,107
October	8.....	77,116	75,160	92,239	174,985	97,775	8,238	106,613	101,052	95,456	9,451	104,908
November	5.....	60,036	123,367	76,543	174,985	108,298	7,576	115,874	84,813	76,537	9,521	86,058
December	3.....	106,861	80,943	78,707	155,411	109,777	12,679	122,457	87,675	77,185	11,848	89,033
December	31.....	109,097	37,886	37,750	188,834	54,028	7,317	61,345	55,183	49,016	6,604	55,621
1933												
January	28.....	109,232	11,432	18,767	194,558	24,239	3,064	27,303	48,263	43,449	5,251	48,700
February	25.....	101,898	29,326	19,041	173,161	16,803	3,544	20,347	49,749	43,715	6,448	50,163
March	25.....	112,182	26,839	57,891	143,345	48,749	6,683	55,432	128,586	117,650	11,635	129,149
April	22.....	81,130	32,989	43,698	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	22,005	19,544	3,380	22,924
May	20.....	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,927	5,228	38,155
June	17.....	143,709	100,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148	5,954	52,103
July	15.....	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398
August	12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption.

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Cigarettes, over-weight	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Number	Number	Pound
1931						
January.....	1,057,507	366,785	319,555,340	78,300	7,259,572	1,288,600
February.....	1,163,399	430,463	327,255,230	68,500	7,650,784	1,072,285
March.....	1,372,596	459,155	349,681,715	117,800	9,984,215	1,115,135
April.....	1,250,655	439,364	382,303,130	500	11,116,740	1,284,691
May.....	1,487,028	514,005	382,951,155	31,820	14,734,327	1,434,154
June.....	1,480,478	503,867	430,179,170	164,250	14,380,513	1,382,348
July.....	1,468,877	453,989	474,415,620	227,450	14,091,692	1,328,631
August.....	1,449,103	469,793	425,138,580	200,400	12,860,616	1,233,479
September.....	1,457,618	417,050	371,311,090	76,600	15,270,873	1,076,864
October.....	1,452,865	439,268	344,956,140	135,450	17,318,957	1,177,265
November.....	1,451,340	410,253	355,716,768	115,200	15,753,873	1,144,401
December.....	1,366,936	426,968	369,235,870	148,210	11,329,243	994,476
1932						
January.....	1,144,298	382,000	278,416,630	57,200	7,595,920	1,063,412
February.....	1,272,469	343,887	281,496,910	56,700	8,154,663	889,417
March.....	1,414,941	389,797	304,243,772	50,150	9,657,775	942,999
April.....	1,659,842	425,577	269,309,750	49,050	10,208,636	1,120,066
May.....	1,436,417	421,248	312,790,432	37,350	10,552,455	1,108,312
June.....	1,493,496	425,899	376,779,975	66,300	12,754,263	1,320,001
July.....	1,488,431	391,668	338,874,828	40,300	11,492,868	1,49,197
August.....	1,559,663	419,483	329,466,364	43,700	12,298,501	1,083,602
September.....	1,662,365	368,601	313,709,922	39,400	12,799,348	1,042,140
October.....	1,551,042	379,960	214,301,678	57,100	14,424,229	938,889
November.....	1,427,688	358,572	388,625,140	148,400	14,071,178	1,027,873
December.....	1,209,812	340,791	304,613,955	39,260	9,014,869	744,579
1933						
January.....	1,065,534	300,491	310,144,850	28,420	3,965,735	832,534
February.....	1,429,012	304,290	264,524,935	17,890	4,675,418	742,408
March.....	1,537,535	374,473	305,107,720	15,370	6,407,352	852,367
April.....	1,261,563	324,732	267,148,135	33,600	6,996,151	801,092
May.....	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,660	27,330	9,857,264	914,839
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	30,750	10,998,932	1,014,566
July.....	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	24,100	11,661,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	34,650	11,879,869	990,819

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stich- downs	Total	Mens'	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies and infants'	Total
1931											
January.....	231,498	426,112	111,106	126,310	921,878	296,301	72,959	386,168	144,793	84,703	984,924
February.....	278,200	600,694	123,809	138,121	1,184,316	368,102	68,363	554,616	188,776	97,108	1,276,965
March.....	326,112	880,851	152,328	177,142	1,596,409	472,669	97,515	790,849	244,120	124,777	1,729,930
April.....	332,306	810,653	134,025	207,343	1,546,111	443,797	92,829	756,981	252,635	123,675	1,669,917
May.....	293,408	892,177	146,830	233,114	1,622,637	445,979	85,643	817,519	260,635	131,016	1,740,792
June.....	252,037	782,256	119,495	234,244	1,442,330	403,207	79,458	766,049	210,498	117,239	1,576,449
July.....	281,175	683,700	121,877	174,632	1,316,349	421,632	74,836	674,325	187,098	98,881	1,456,822
August.....	274,644	818,379	164,848	148,542	1,467,600	434,443	85,615	804,318	196,594	106,036	1,627,006
September.....	275,156	824,847	195,496	124,722	1,482,835	454,133	104,041	839,989	184,536	89,738	1,672,437
October.....	235,904	723,099	182,548	139,528	1,337,126	431,115	119,592	711,900	197,983	93,554	1,554,144
November.....	181,474	494,143	150,554	138,919	1,013,879	363,011	107,503	513,384	178,872	91,926	1,254,696
December.....	171,294	433,536	132,822	148,777	919,847	348,868	104,437	418,306	174,731	87,192	1,133,534
1932											
January.....	212,534	532,297	123,365	132,897	1,029,556	300,352	79,681	491,281	163,531	77,337	1,112,192
February.....	272,581	774,827	158,460	171,322	1,414,816	420,882	91,177	731,280	214,295	100,779	1,558,413
March.....	281,244	907,035	150,132	212,237	1,607,280	411,320	87,098	807,022	264,903	119,865	1,720,208
April.....	243,435	781,111	120,920	216,884	1,413,214	370,801	68,822	742,845	232,427	108,597	1,523,492
May.....	241,653	821,112	125,907	264,754	1,507,574	422,104	75,047	803,803	248,460	106,674	1,656,088
June.....	235,079	746,474	118,518	243,324	1,400,508	436,647	65,144	746,658	214,127	96,616	1,559,192
July.....	247,387	610,920	129,595	169,801	1,202,968	409,588	54,778	665,684	160,666	88,768	1,379,484
August.....	273,591	828,070	180,350	148,365	1,484,042	469,002	91,741	863,149	183,565	100,902	1,708,359
September.....	267,515	807,126	185,458	136,672	1,470,476	471,961	109,625	858,238	187,436	95,942	1,723,202
October.....	213,345	679,722	189,725	151,968	1,301,011	449,281	108,139	748,048	202,130	91,592	1,599,190
November.....	196,801	450,418	166,934	135,217	1,017,153	403,661	110,661	568,263	187,757	90,992	1,361,334
December....	167,762	306,383	114,304	124,894	753,573	311,351	67,645	404,451	134,308	60,309	978,064
1933											
January.....	185,162	398,195	88,256	114,919	808,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	129,475	53,219	921,898
February.....	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,126,000	302,984	60,423	596,200	161,377	79,292	1,200,276
March.....	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358	1,539,487
April.....	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May.....	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,558	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,754,564
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,965,647
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,7601	232,9101	95,964	1,974,867

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Saleson Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	64,884	56,647	58,195	66,598	31,800	48,018	37,336	40,355	36,036	52,800	39,784	45,648	56,718
Calves.....	26,638	24,305	25,299	26,072	11,460	16,405	16,349	24,082	31,159	39,696	27,152	27,184	28,597
Hogs.....	83,187	62,737	76,081	126,986	101,857	104,202	82,708	90,770	85,350	114,264	75,942	68,202	62,525
Sheep.....	60,488	60,044	103,224	75,412	20,329	24,396	14,066	14,902	11,607	17,555	31,628	40,175	60,477
Inspected Slaugh- terings:													
Cattle.....	47,184	52,174	50,408	56,039	45,075	50,521	42,412	50,959	42,352	55,032	46,538	49,242	58,989
Calves.....	31,598	29,450	27,248	23,722	14,919	20,255	22,247	38,379	54,760	60,547	44,678	38,893	40,092
Sheep.....	11,983	11,286	8,216	8,982	5,369	5,054	3,614	3,351	28,385	20,066	12,079	9,072	8,029
Lambs.....	73,856	89,869	137,368	109,900	44,019	43,522	32,416	38,307	1,663	10,049	43,480	62,626	92,678
Swine.....	189,253	166,352	189,222	249,858	268,300	247,081	220,419	250,468	231,627	278,906	234,614	191,464	187,028
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef chuck.... lb.	13.1	12.7	12.4	11.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.8
Veal roast.... "	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.8
Mutton roast... "	21.4	20.4	19.3	17.9	16.6	16.7	17.5	17.9	19.4	21.1	21.2	20.9	20.7
Pork fresh.... "	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.5	12.9	12.7	12.2	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.7	16.0	17.1
Bacon break- fast.... "	17.6	18.8	19.6	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.4	17.7	18.8	19.9	20.2	20.4	21.2
Lard pure.... "	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.3	12.9	12.3	11.7	11.5	12.3	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.8
Eggs fresh.... doz.	24.1	25.6	30.3	38.6	45.2	39.1	28.8	27.8	23.0	19.2	19.2	21.1	23.5
Milk.... qt	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.2
Butter cream- ery.... lb.	22.1	25.0	26.9	26.4	25.9	26.1	25.7	26.9	28.8	27.0	23.9	23.8	25.4
Cheese.... "	20.2	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.5	19.8	19.3	19.4	19.9
Bread.... "	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8
Flour.... "	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3
Rolled oats.... "	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0
Rice.... "	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
Beans.... "	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4
Apples evapor- ated.... "	15.9	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.5	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.1
Prunes.... "	11.0	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.7
Sugar granul- ated.... "	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Tea.... "	44.6	45.2	44.5	43.8	43.7	43.2	42.2	41.2	41.9	41.7	40.6	41.8	41.9
Coffee.... "	41.6	42.4	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.1	39.4	39.9	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.6
Potatoes.... peck	26.4	18.4	17.3	17.3	18.1	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.4	20.8	22.3	41.0

Cold Storage Holdings	1932					1933							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER													
Creamery.....	30,943	33,318	31,181	26,361	20,328	15,476	9,605	3,386	1,943	5,266	19,930	33,926	41,619
Dairy.....	338	257	136	109	69	45	19	9	7	41	212	389	399
Totals.....	31,281	33,575	31,316	26,470	20,397	15,521	9,624	3,395	1,950	5,307	20,142	34,315	42,018
CHEESE													
Eggs—	22,119	21,764	20,423	13,229	12,944	11,511	10,567	8,439	7,543	8,353	17,140	25,485	33,008
PORK													
Fresh frozen.....	11,896	11,056	8,229	4,123	1,254	433	88	278	4,041	11,508	13,823	14,219	14,596
Fresh.....	995	1,205	519	271	273	650	267	455	632	483	900	868	772
Frozen.....	5,023	4,848	4,506	3,988	3,773	3,524	3,270	2,920	2,701	3,085	3,310	3,322	3,467
LARD													
BEEF													
Fresh frozen.....	2,792	2,813	3,294	4,642	5,113	4,639	3,888	3,679	3,441	3,117	2,769	3,052	3,784
Fresh not frozen.....	4,596	4,989	5,002	4,850	3,421	4,655	4,275	4,674	3,905	4,426	3,702	4,082	4,813
Cured.....	287	239	110	79	222	229	303	156	62	329	210	357	308
In process of cure.....	177	72	88	93	184	113	189	173	225	186	203	235	160
Totals.....	7,852	8,113	8,493	9,665	8,940	9,636	8,655	8,683	7,632	8,057	6,883	7,725	9,066
VEAL													
Fresh frozen.....	893	889	958	894	702	335	178	173	369	619	702	867	953
Fresh not frozen.....	323	471	416	359	180	247	258	444	530	585	611	510	503
Totals.....	1,216	1,360	1,374	1,253	882	582	437	617	899	1,204	1,313	1,376	1,456
MUTTON AND LAMB													
Frozen.....	872	1,020	3,070	4,856	5,043	3,733	2,556	1,988	920	618	509	427	615
Not frozen.....	366	449	383	439	274	276	288	184	140	177	212	396	422
Totals.....	1,239	1,469	3,453	5,295	5,291	4,009	2,845	2,172	1,060	795	721	824	1,037
POULTRY													
Fish—	3,374	2,404	2,057	3,549	8,341	7,230	6,463	5,272	3,383	3,237	2,707	2,593	2,324
Fresh frozen.....	16,734	19,512	21,706	19,953	17,121	14,046	10,600	7,324	5,940	5,838	8,784	13,382	15,808
Fresh not frozen.....	83	46	52	89	40	113	99	64	43	73	38	33	47
Smoked, etc.....	6,228	6,825	7,177	7,173	6,734	5,960	4,792	3,784	4,119	4,021	4,669	4,920	5,690
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,986	3,912	4,107	2,740	1,680	840	760	1,149	1,364	1,446	5,614	8,279	3,677

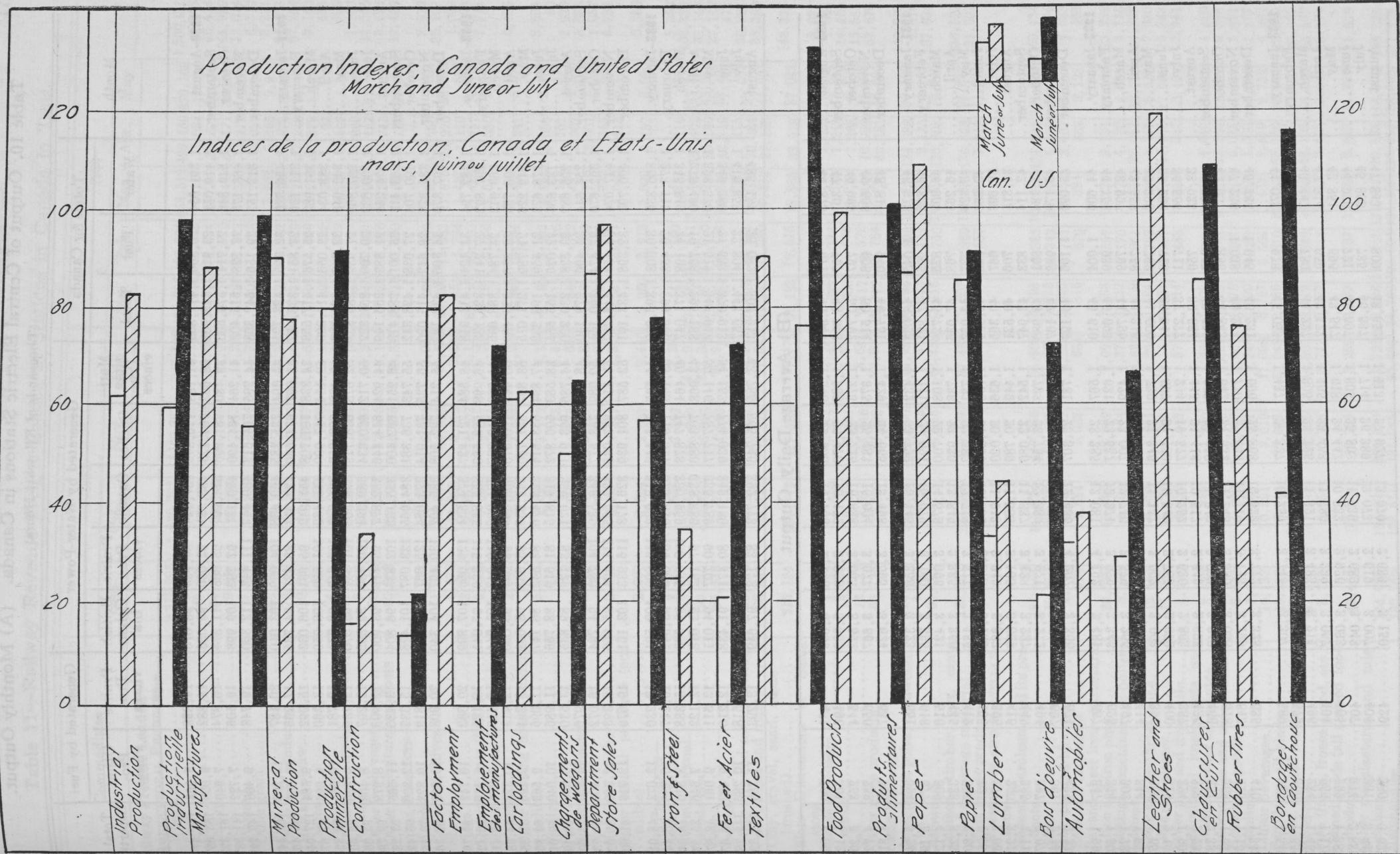


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations in Canada. (A) Monthly Output.
(Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)

Month	Totals for Canada			Generated by Water-Power					Generated by Fuel		Total Exports
	Water	Fuel	Total	Mari-time Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Prairie Provinces	Other Provinces	
1930-August.....	1,391,054	20,806	1,411,860	41,788	710,842	457,424	84,925	96,075	14,898	5,908	142,571
September.....	1,419,051	23,910	1,442,961	38,662	704,123	485,151	92,060	99,055	14,882	9,028	153,657
October.....	1,549,846	24,714	1,574,560	39,480	781,996	521,991	95,005	111,374	16,874	7,840	161,323
November.....	1,488,175	27,228	1,515,403	41,264	764,490	480,131	92,292	109,998	19,506	7,722	141,587
December.....	1,513,152	29,156	1,542,308	44,295	764,612	480,442	111,443	112,360	19,748	9,408	149,295
1931-January.....	1,456,326	32,395	1,488,721	44,394	735,385	469,438	104,099	103,010	20,187	12,208	162,443
February.....	1,311,136	27,851	1,338,987	31,097	674,560	422,213	88,481	94,785	17,298	10,553	145,461
March.....	1,391,982	25,576	1,417,558	34,338	703,708	451,912	95,991	106,033	15,992	9,584	127,940
April.....	1,388,034	23,056	1,411,090	52,154	717,900	415,482	101,539	100,959	13,360	9,696	97,677
May.....	1,342,940	22,846	1,365,786	53,433	693,853	394,243	102,640	98,771	12,781	10,065	86,824
June.....	1,267,869	21,959	1,289,828	52,675	638,719	379,568	101,337	95,570	12,139	9,820	88,602
July.....	1,230,622	20,700	1,251,322	50,712	620,634	369,294	100,480	89,502	12,297	8,403	95,085
August.....	1,234,266	21,883	1,256,149	44,924	644,446	352,877	98,119	93,900	12,905	8,978	99,780
September.....	1,263,412	25,001	1,288,413	46,251	662,400	355,122	102,835	96,804	13,436	11,565	93,288
October.....	1,400,704	27,638	1,428,342	55,743	736,381	384,065	123,087	101,428	15,332	12,306	95,423
November.....	1,385,378	29,642	1,415,020	56,725	731,014	373,084	125,867	98,688	18,819	10,823	73,357
December.....	1,397,876	34,306	1,432,182	55,214	722,508	385,407	130,407	104,340	20,908	13,398	69,362
1932-January.....	1,382,794	31,124	1,413,918	48,584	721,827	374,534	129,950	107,899	20,382	10,742	61,767
February.....	1,297,892	27,241	1,325,133	46,998	682,589	355,865	115,399	97,041	18,125	9,116	52,422
March.....	1,363,912	24,784	1,388,696	44,292	713,227	394,206	110,943	101,244	15,410	9,374	55,414
April.....	1,306,753	22,736	1,329,489	50,445	700,575	363,099	99,544	93,090	12,413	10,323	54,982
May.....	1,249,226	21,789	1,271,015	53,897	661,740	344,635	95,863	93,091	12,294	9,495	51,354
June.....	1,176,673	21,559	1,198,232	47,894	633,614	325,476	83,542	86,147	11,996	9,563	64,864
July.....	1,133,555	22,026	1,155,581	38,583	606,872	317,815	81,519	88,766	11,986	10,040	59,015
August.....	1,206,682	23,538	1,230,220	44,786	663,911	326,021	82,129	89,835	13,530	10,008	69,192
September.....	1,254,644	24,496	1,279,140	48,069	687,536	337,472	90,082	91,485	13,976	10,520	71,500
October.....	1,362,670	27,474	1,390,144	50,989	763,577	348,530	104,780	94,794	16,072	11,402	50,737
November.....	1,417,074	31,153	1,448,227	53,110	823,035	333,565	111,404	95,960	18,303	12,760	35,023
December.....	1,400,793	32,398	1,433,191	52,587	801,939	326,173	116,933	103,161	19,679	12,719	41,609
1933-January.....	1,366,336	30,303	1,396,639	44,535	785,142	318,039	116,099	102,521	18,230	12,073	48,018
February.....	1,273,113	26,453	1,299,566	33,143	718,527	323,816	104,085	93,542	16,217	10,236	46,440
March.....	1,346,849	24,198	1,371,047	40,464	747,878	350,959	108,015	99,533	15,388	8,810	45,343
April.....	1,275,420	19,768	1,295,188	43,968	703,886	338,386	97,162	92,018	12,122	7,646	35,272
May.....	1,328,370	21,572	1,349,942	50,146	757,717	335,789	90,707	94,011	12,511	9,061	42,874
June.....	1,349,280	21,633	1,370,913	54,152	774,039	349,180	80,471	91,438	12,210	9,423	86,673
July.....	1,419,853	22,804	1,442,657	53,130	818,059	374,262	81,191	93,210	12,518	10,286	119,184
August.....	1,483,131	25,082	1,508,213	43,785	865,746	392,773	83,178	97,649	13,293	11,789	112,322

(B) Average Daily Output.

1930-August.....	44,873	671	45,544	1,348	22,930	14,756	2,740	3,099	481	190	4,599
September.....	47,301	797	48,098	1,288	23,470	16,172	3,069	3,302	496	301	5,122
October.....	49,995	797	50,792	1,273	25,226	16,838	3,065	3,593	544	253	5,204
November.....	49,606	908	50,514	1,375	25,483	16,004	3,077	3,667	650	258	4,720
December.....	48,811	940	49,751	1,429	24,665	15,498	3,595	3,624	637	303	4,816
1931-January.....	46,978	1,045	48,023	1,432	23,722	15,143	3,358	3,323	651	394	5,240
February.....	46,826	995	47,821	1,111	24,091	15,079	3,160	3,385	618	377	5,195
March.....	44,903	825	45,728	1,103	22,700	14,578	3,096	3,421	516	309	4,127
April.....	46,268	768	47,036	1,738	23,930	13,849	3,385	3,366	445	323	3,258
May.....	43,320	737	44,057	1,723	22,382	12,718	3,311	3,186	412	325	2,800
June.....	42,262	732	42,994	1,756	21,291	12,652	3,378	3,185	405	327	2,953
July.....	39,698	667	40,365	1,636	20,020	11,913	3,242	2,887	396	271	3,067
August.....	39,815	706	40,521	1,449	20,789	11,383	3,165	3,029	416	290	3,219
September.....	42,114	833	42,947	1,542	22,080	11,837	3,428	3,227	448	385	3,110
October.....	45,184	891	45,980	1,798	23,754	12,389	3,971	3,272	494	397	3,078
November.....	46,179	988	47,167	1,891	24,367	12,436	4,195	3,290	627	361	2,445
December.....	45,093	1,106	46,199	1,781	23,307	12,436	4,207	3,366	674	432	2,237
1932-January.....	44,606	1,004	45,610	1,567	23,285	12,081	4,192	3,481	657	347	1,992
February.....	44,754	939	45,693	1,621	23,537	12,271	3,979	3,346	625	314	1,808
March.....	43,997	799	44,796	1,429	23,007	12,716	3,579	3,266	497	302	1,788
April.....	43,558	758	44,316	1,681	23,353	12,103	3,318	3,103	414	344	1,833
May.....	40,298	702	41,000	1,739	21,346	11,117	3,092	3,003	396	306	1,657
June.....	39,222	719	39,941	1,597	21,120	10,849	2,785	2,872	400	319	2,162
July.....	36,566	711	37,277	1,244	19,577	10,252	2,630	2,863	387	324	1,904
August.....	38,925	759	39,684	1,445	21,416	10,517	2,649	2,898	436	323	2,232
September.....	41,821	817	42,638	1,602	22,918	11,249	3,003	3,049	466	351	2,383
October.....	43,957	886	44,843	1,642	24,632	11,243	3,380	3,058	518	368	1,637
November.....	47,236	1,038	48,274	1,770	27,435	11,119	3,713	3,199	613	425	1,167
December.....	45,186	1,045	46,231	1,696	25,868	10,522	3,772	3,328	635	410	1,342
1933-January.....	44,075	978	45,053	1,437	25,327	10,259	3,745	3,307	589	389	1,549
February.....	45,468	945	46,413	1,184	25,662	11,564	3,717	3,341	579	366	1,659
March.....	43,447	780	44,227	1,305	24,125	11,321	3,485	3,211	496	284	1,463
April.....	42,514	659	43,173	1,465	23,463	11,280	3,239	3,067	404	255	1,176
May.....	42,851	696	43,547	1,618	24,442	10,832	2,926	3,033	404	292	1,383
June.....	44,976	721	45,697	1,805	25,802	11,639	2,682	3,048	407	314	2,889
July.....	45,802	735	46,537	1,714	26,389	12,073	2,619	3,007	404	331	3,845
August.....	47,843	809	48,652	1,413	27,927	12,670	2,683	3,150	429	380	3,623

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1932				1933					
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	2,318,995	1,670,793	1,160,863	752,536	468,915	402,034	668,512	499,459	670,168	1,200,151
Corn.....	1,686	3,041	5,792	5,786	9,772	2,678	2,117	1,084	15,659	3,905
Oats.....	43,973	59,399	72,368	39,533	24,374	28,094	63,262	82,897	71,950	46,424
Barley.....	64,765	32,749	30,338	31,011	8,410	9,776	20,460	21,171	26,161	41,929
Rye.....	9,814	10,955	2,942	7,228	1,287	1,322	6,392	4,212	6,086	12,074
Flaxseed.....	1,495	7,037	8,434	5,339	1,300	768	4,232	6,057	3,044	8,519
Other grain.....	2,121	7,047	7,153	6,082	3,646	3,128	3,658	3,365	2,910	3,291
Flour.....	109,753	144,778	155,185	87,733	75,521	79,282	93,690	84,875	104,441	96,453
Other mill products.....	76,883	91,206	104,479	59,411	52,739	54,519	73,723	57,248	71,061	67,268
Hay and straw.....	10,868	15,999	16,957	17,637	18,506	21,769	31,218	20,378	14,301	9,142
Cotton.....	488	455	303	169	390	262	246	93	244	425
Apples (fresh).....	34,478	67,081	42,905	14,965	22,701	17,669	15,987	5,405	1,812	196
Other fruit (fresh).....	17,704	9,193	1,634	900	841	72	685	1,069	868	1,150
Potatoes.....	9,405	30,366	29,963	19,304	20,445	23,831	32,903	33,183	37,162	14,266
Other fresh vegetables.....	20,002	18,830	12,546	8,104	7,482	6,976	8,295	4,745	3,395	3,172
Other agricultural products.....	40,362	107,973	96,375	50,345	11,146	12,800	16,651	14,180	20,750	12,456
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	1,973	2,369	3,031	2,011	1,106	1,389	3,916	3,150	2,634	2,679
Cattle and calves.....	41,505	38,232	34,925	21,526	25,526	19,382	27,970	26,270	28,075	26,197
Sheep.....	4,170	11,203	6,612	2,266	1,954	1,294	1,457	1,110	883	1,099
Hogs.....	12,325	14,516	19,803	18,194	20,713	18,202	21,435	19,717	19,813	18,593
Dressed meats (fresh).....	6,459	7,496	7,967	7,783	8,127	6,666	8,674	7,530	8,826	7,774
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	2,943	2,373	2,393	2,971	2,395	3,284	4,402	3,241	5,579	6,435
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,133	4,526	3,772	4,113	4,105	3,292	4,188	3,056	3,107	3,594
Poultry.....	191	242	763	5,475	319	126	148	181	314	50
Eggs.....	772	505	613	646	466	372	481	2,007	2,560	1,920
Butter and cheese.....	4,895	4,332	2,471	1,816	1,661	1,906	2,116	2,001	2,830	5,886
Wool.....	743	439	569	348	330	372	229	353	352	1,857
Hides and leather.....	2,612	2,782	2,347	2,329	3,681	3,157	3,040	3,413	5,652	5,734
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,997	3,064	2,693	2,450	2,950	2,918	3,000	3,137	3,030	2,338
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	2,725	4,505	7,392	3,201	441	1,509	377	116	341	1,352
Bituminous coal.....	443,921	426,425	458,900	417,916	334,268	334,551	344,402	287,402	363,810	403,331
Lignite coal.....	199,236	430,350	406,823	333,358	316,281	317,026	143,216	80,180	43,284	33,143
Coke.....	35,818	57,711	71,593	80,918	70,091	98,424	89,359	42,249	23,403	27,115
Iron ores.....	542	360	90	74	—	—	200	175	175	478
Other ores and concentrates.....	25,848	31,238	30,844	22,267	26,214	28,181	26,038	30,084	27,741	50,884
Base bullion and matte.....	28,949	28,123	22,579	17,541	21,353	27,380	27,239	27,123	44,994	38,368
Clay, gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	215,154	209,773	127,553	29,174	21,183	16,515	18,885	33,978	87,048	148,325
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	6,587	6,309	3,896	2,281	1,251	608	1,413	1,826	2,398	3,021
Crude petroleum.....	1,752	1,630	1,757	1,453	933	1,134	1,595	1,243	2,253	1,646
Asphalt.....	12,221	9,187	3,621	1,552	630	675	1,224	1,968	6,790	14,469
Salt.....	12,729	13,977	14,616	8,631	9,417	8,572	13,144	12,950	14,998	15,583
Other mine products.....	66,725	77,499	68,008	34,600	25,772	22,764	25,738	52,281	46,621	57,676
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	110,374	182,086	185,190	193,999	150,795	161,896	190,169	124,088	130,592	140,923
Ties.....	1,537	702	1,545	583	323	1,402	1,669	2,126	4,441	2,579
Pulpwood.....	63,795	71,378	79,356	63,458	82,416	126,750	146,596	126,603	75,846	87,634
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	128,157	136,595	120,448	87,468	75,607	92,869	111,881	130,328	194,877	230,522
Other forest products.....	11,378	14,113	18,053	24,464	12,035	10,637	12,092	7,917	11,691	21,607
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Refined Petroleum and its products.....	185,461	147,274	112,366	85,508	76,793	66,385	100,562	114,398	151,302	150,424
Sugar.....	19,816	17,707	23,405	16,820	14,735	14,342	36,805	6,156	6,081	11,234
Iron, pig and bloom.....	4,193	8,839	8,222	4,139	3,835	3,741	3,352	2,407	3,882	8,523
Rails and fastenings.....	926	1,084	1,033	684	816	670	384	652	2,123	462
Bar and sheet iron—Structural iron and iron pipe.....	20,232	13,098	13,389	7,094	7,588	8,597	9,330	9,124	14,119	13,334
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,630	4,401	4,174	4,376	3,722	3,170	3,779	4,180	4,792	4,118
Cement.....	53,426	40,414	12,618	6,624	4,669	3,061	8,174	22,067	32,789	44,328
Brick and artificial stone.....	12,466	8,603	4,631	4,695	3,584	1,792	2,628	4,749	6,617	7,040
Lime and plaster.....	14,281	15,421	12,566	8,164	9,257	8,907	9,173	14,908	17,060	16,343
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,694	1,922	1,143	571	714	488	899	747	2,120	2,941
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,639	1,752	1,739	1,280	1,203	1,539	3,139	4,449	3,338	4,410
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	3,047	3,634	4,099	3,084	5,069	4,743	10,957	12,169	11,922	9,619
Household goods.....	2,644	4,842	3,802	2,067	1,575	1,701	4,287	6,085	4,612	1,821
Furniture.....	1,611	2,031	1,471	1,248	1,890	1,081	1,457	1,550	1,622	1,327
Liquor beverages.....	10,132	10,591	9,619	11,099	6,767	6,504	7,433	8,419	9,752	9,202
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	18,216	18,744	25,063	21,048	19,586	19,810	35,447	65,140	91,165	13,645
Paper, printed matter, books.....	102,204	112,913	117,770	100,299	117,166	107,927	117,994	100,277	109,695	123,665
Wood-pulp.....	37,895	47,546	54,326	34,307	32,519	34,646	41,644	42,103	48,306	55,972
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	3,712	5,654	5,758	6,712	6,993	6,212	6,193	2,476	2,562	3,174
Canned goods (all canned food products).....	10,462	12,708	12,239	8,259	6,972	9,107	12,009	8,419	11,597	11,836
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	144,933	154,431	151,470	113,722	109,298	114,241	134,184	119,128	148,479	186,325
Merchandise.....	130,766	128,511	131,085	95,668	86,760	102,094	134,305	134,440	133,098	121,805

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Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1932					1933							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Indexes of Employment Un-adjusted—													
All Industries.....	86.0	86.7	84.7	83.2	78.5	77.0	76.9	76.0	77.6	80.7	84.5	87.1	88.5
MANUFACTURING.....	83.1	84.1	81.7	80.3	74.4	75.0	75.8	76.0	76.8	80.0	83.0	85.2	86.8
Animal products—edible.....	112.7	109.7	98.2	95.0	92.0	88.1	88.3	90.4	97.7	110.4	130.2	129.6	127.4
Fur and products.....	79.6	88.6	87.0	81.0	77.8	65.8	65.0	63.0	72.9	87.1	95.8	104.1	101.5
Leather and products.....	91.4	90.6	89.3	86.7	77.6	82.2	84.0	86.1	87.8	91.7	94.0	98.9	100.2
Lumber and products.....	59.4	58.1	54.7	50.6	43.2	44.4	44.5	45.0	49.1	56.4	63.7	67.3	66.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	50.4	46.6	40.9	36.2	30.0	31.2	31.4	31.8	37.3	45.8	55.2	60.7	58.9
Furniture.....	67.3	72.9	75.8	73.9	64.1	64.1	64.1	61.7	62.9	66.5	69.1	67.2	70.5
Other lumber products.....	81.0	82.2	80.4	76.2	67.0	69.3	69.6	72.6	75.1	81.4	85.7	88.2	87.0
Musical instruments.....	50.1	48.5	48.0	43.9	22.9	22.3	20.5	22.8	22.6	22.9	22.0	24.5	29.6
Plant products—edible.....	109.2	121.0	111.7	102.9	88.4	89.8	87.3	86.9	88.0	93.5	97.2	104.4	115.2
Pulp and paper products.....	88.5	87.3	88.0	86.1	82.2	83.3	83.9	82.0	82.1	85.7	86.4	88.4	89.5
Pulp and paper.....	76.1	73.4	73.8	70.2	67.1	67.7	68.3	66.2	67.9	72.6	74.5	77.3	79.3
Paper products.....	98.3	99.7	101.4	99.3	89.4	94.5	96.9	95.2	93.4	97.1	98.5	100.1	102.3
Printing and publishing.....	101.7	101.7	102.3	102.9	100.5	100.4	100.3	98.5	97.4	99.4	98.5	99.2	98.7
Rubber products.....	80.7	81.0	82.0	86.1	75.6	72.3	76.6	75.6	74.8	76.2	79.8	81.0	84.2
Textile products.....	93.9	98.6	99.2	96.3	88.1	89.2	91.1	91.6	91.5	93.6	95.6	97.7	101.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	102.6	105.0	106.2	105.4	100.6	99.3	97.8	96.5	95.4	102.4	103.9	109.9	115.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	104.7	110.0	115.2	115.1	103.0	102.4	103.1	102.4	100.0	101.3	108.5	109.9	113.9
Garments and personal furnishings.....	87.4	92.1	91.8	85.0	75.3	77.9	84.2	86.8	87.8	84.6	86.4	85.6	89.0
Other textile products.....	70.9	80.9	75.9	73.5	65.9	72.0	73.7	74.5	77.9	79.2	77.9	78.1	81.3
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	112.6	115.2	109.6	121.7	120.6	114.5	117.4	114.5	105.4	102.5	106.6	109.6	119.3
Tobacco.....	106.3	109.8	103.0	125.4	124.8	116.6	124.2	118.4	102.9	98.2	102.3	115.1	105.5
Distilled and malt liquors.....	121.1	122.7	118.9	115.6	113.0	110.6	106.8	108.1	108.7	107.9	112.6	115.9	113.2
Wood distillates and extracts.....	84.6	95.9	117.7	105.2	108.9	112.5	108.6	99.5	100.0	100.2	91.3	95.9	96.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	106.9	107.5	108.1	106.9	101.8	103.6	104.7	106.6	109.4	111.1	111.3	111.6	111.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	69.9	70.2	61.1	53.9	50.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	50.2	51.9	57.0	63.8	64.6
Electric current.....	117.6	113.9	111.6	110.6	108.3	106.7	106.7	106.9	108.4	112.1	110.0	111.7	112.1
Electrical apparatus.....	101.3	105.2	108.0	101.5	96.4	90.2	88.1	88.1	84.1	84.0	85.5	87.4	91.8
Iron and steel products.....	62.1	61.1	57.6	60.5	56.3	58.2	59.3	60.3	60.8	61.7	62.4	63.0	62.8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	60.8	59.8	61.2	63.7	47.7	46.4	39.6	44.2	43.1	53.4	65.1	66.9	68.7
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	71.4	68.9	62.4	67.7	63.1	62.3	63.3	61.8	61.3	62.8	63.9	65.4	66.3
Agricultural implements.....	22.4	21.4	21.9	24.2	22.9	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.4	33.5	38.9	35.2	29.6
Land vehicles.....	64.8	62.4	55.3	62.1	64.2	66.9	68.8	69.8	70.4	68.4	66.6	66.4	65.0
Automobiles and parts.....	57.3	46.0	47.5	50.9	57.9	64.4	69.3	76.3	78.6	75.0	73.8	73.3	68.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	66.4	61.8	64.3	54.5	53.2	52.5	57.5	55.2	54.6	50.6	37.7	43.2	42.7
Heating appliances.....	78.5	81.7	82.4	72.0	54.3	51.7	58.6	58.1	65.2	70.0	68.2	71.0	81.4
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	53.9	54.8	52.6	46.2	43.4	44.5	45.0	43.3	45.8	46.4	50.1	49.3	55.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	61.5	64.9	66.5	62.8	57.0	52.9	56.1	60.3	62.5	61.2	63.3	62.3	63.0
Other iron and steel products.....	65.4	67.4	67.9	65.3	53.2	57.0	57.9	58.8	58.8	63.4	64.7	67.8	67.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	80.6	81.7	82.9	79.8	74.7	76.8	77.4	77.3	75.1	81.0	87.0	89.5	91.6
Mineral products.....	122.2	121.4	119.0	118.2	115.4	116.0	114.1	112.4	114.8	121.9	125.4	125.7	127.5
Miscellaneous.....	96.4	99.1	101.0	98.4	93.5	92.4	91.9	93.7	90.8	97.8	98.7	96.3	99.3
LOGGING.....	26.0	28.4	37.9	56.2	74.5	67.3	57.1	35.6	35.1	40.7	49.5	48.9	48.3
MINING.....	96.5	98.2	101.2	99.9	96.9	94.0	94.6	91.4	89.9	91.4	93.1	97.4	100.4
Coal.....	87.6	89.2	93.9	93.4	91.6	85.8	86.6	82.8	78.0	78.2	76.6	77.7	80.7
Metallic ores.....	130.0	131.9	134.9	134.0	129.8	132.8	134.2	131.3	133.7	135.9	142.0	151.7	156.5
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	72.6	74.0	70.7	65.3	59.3	57.3	55.4	54.7	59.5	65.3	73.2	80.2	80.7
COMMUNICATIONS.....	92.9	91.2	89.6	89.3	87.5	85.7	85.6	84.5	83.7	83.2	84.0	83.6	83.8
Telegraphs.....	96.0	91.8	89.5	84.6	83.9	82.3	81.9	80.7	80.2	81.7	83.6	86.9	87.7
Telephones.....	92.2	91.0	89.6	90.5	88.4	86.6	86.5	85.5	84.6	83.6	84.1	82.8	82.7
TRANSPORTATION.....	86.5	87.2	84.5	83.9	78.3	75.0	74.1	74.2	78.9	79.0	80.5	81.2	82.5
Street railways and cartage.....	118.4	120.7	119.1	116.6	114.2	112.4	112.1	111.8	113.9	113.4	113.4	112.6	114.4
Steam railways.....	77.3	77.7	74.5	72.9	71.6	68.5	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.8	69.8	71.2	72.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90.2	90.7	87.8	94.2	64.7	58.6	57.3	59.0	88.0	89.1	89.9	88.8	91.9
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	84.4	84.3	77.9	67.6	58.5	56.2	56.5	54.7	60.8	67.8	78.2	88.4	88.4
Building.....	52.8	49.1	42.4	37.4	29.7	28.7	25.3	25.2	28.4	33.8	39.0	43.1	45.9
Highway.....	133.4	137.3	134.9	115.4	97.1	88.9	97.0	88.5	97.4	106.7	129.2	156.5	155.6
Railway.....	73.3	73.4	63.6	56.3	53.7	51.0	51.8	54.2	60.5	66.3	71.1	71.7	69.7
SERVICES.....	119.4	109.8	106.5	103.7	102.2	104.2	102.9	102.5	99.9	106.2	111.5	111.8	113.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	120.1	104.5	98.7	94.8	95.2	97.7	95.4	94.7	93.1	100.6	109.3	108.6	113.2
Professional.....	128.9	128.6	126.5	125.3	116.6	125.1	127.1	126.9	121.7	118.6	113.1	119.9	123.3
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	116.0	113.0	113.2	111.8	109.2	108.9	108.3	108.5	104.9	111.5	114.5	114.7	112.4
TRADE.....	113.1	114.5	115.4	117.8	119.6	109.4	107.3	107.6	108.6	109.1	111.8	110.5	111.8
Retail.....	117.3	119.0	121.2	124.8	128.4	114.9	112.2	111.9	114.7	114.9	118.1	116.2	117.1
Wholesale.....	103.1	103.8	102.5	101.3	98.9	96.5	96.0	97.5	94.9	96.0	97.2	97.6	99.6

Electrical Energy Consumed, Million Kw. hr.¹

Economic Area	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Maritime Provinces	53.5	57.3	61.0	64.5	63.9	55.2	42.4	48.1	50.5	58.4	63.0	62.1	54.2
Quebec	509.9	527.2	600.2	654.6	632.0	604.9	549.4	575.3	557.8	588.6	579.3	611.3	653.5
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**Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales
Automobile Financing.**

Classification	1932				1933								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries													
MANUFACTURING.....	82.4	83.4	82.0	82.4	84.1	81.3	80.8	80.5	79.4	78.7	80.9	83.0	84.8
Leather and products.....	81.0	81.8	80.9	81.4	81.0	77.8	77.2	77.0	76.2	77.6	80.7	82.6	84.6
Rough and dressed lumber.....	92.5	90.1	87.9	84.5	79.5	80.7	81.6	84.2	88.7	94.1	95.9	101.2	101.4
Furniture.....	39.8	38.9	39.7	43.6	43.2	42.9	41.9	40.1	39.0	38.8	43.3	46.7	46.6
Musical Instruments.....	69.2	72.2	74.0	71.7	70.4	64.0	63.2	60.5	61.6	66.0	69.1	68.0	72.5
Pulp and paper.....	51.2	46.4	43.7	39.9	22.8	22.7	20.7	23.3	23.2	24.1	23.1	25.9	30.2
Paper products.....	72.8	71.7	73.2	71.6	71.2	70.7	70.9	68.6	68.2	69.9	72.1	73.9	75.8
Printing and publishing.....	98.2	96.9	98.6	95.4	95.7	95.6	97.4	94.8	93.1	96.9	99.4	101.7	102.2
Rubber products.....	104.0	102.6	102.2	102.4	98.4	98.8	100.1	99.3	97.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0
Textile products.....	82.8	83.2	83.6	85.6	81.6	70.5	74.2	73.4	74.0	74.3	78.7	81.0	86.4
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	96.0	98.3	97.4	95.6	92.4	88.5	89.2	89.3	89.4	93.5	97.1	101.1	103.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	103.8	100.7	99.0	96.0	96.3	94.5	102.4	105.7	111.6	118.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	106.9	109.7	111.3	110.3	109.3	102.2	101.9	101.4	98.9	101.3	110.1	112.7	116.3
Electric current.....	64.8	66.6	58.5	53.2	56.4	55.2	54.4	51.8	50.7	49.2	53.0	58.3	59.9
Electric apparatus.....	110.9	109.4	108.7	110.7	112.7	112.9	113.3	112.9	111.8	110.7	106.0	105.6	105.8
Iron and steel products.....	102.0	103.6	104.7	98.4	98.7	90.4	87.7	88.9	84.5	89.2	86.5	91.0	92.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	62.6	61.7	58.2	60.6	61.4	59.4	57.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	61.5	62.6	63.3
Machinery other than vehicles.....	62.0	60.1	62.1	64.9	51.9	49.2	38.6	42.6	40.7	50.4	64.6	66.4	70.1
Agricultural implements.....	24.8	23.9	22.7	24.1	24.1	29.7	31.3	31.8	31.8	32.1	37.3	35.2	32.7
Automobiles and parts.....	59.1	47.8	52.5	60.3	82.7	67.2	61.1	65.3	63.6	62.9	70.1	83.5	70.9
LOGGING.....	38.5	33.6	32.8	38.9	53.1	45.0	41.5	45.8	46.4	49.7	74.5	83.0	71.5
MINING.....	96.5	96.6	98.	97.4	94.9	92.8	95.7	94.1	92.3	93.3	94.1	98.3	100.4
Metallic ores.....	126.6	128.6	131.2	132.7	133.4	136.3	139.2	136.1	136.4	135.0	139.9	147.1	152.4
Non metallic minerals except coal.....	66.2	67.1	66.4	64.6	66.4	66.2	64.0	61.9	60.8	62.2	67.3	72.8	73.6
Telephones.....	90.1	89.5	89.3	90.2	89.3	89.1	88.2	87.1	84.9	83.4	83.1	81.2	80.8
Transportation.....	83.3	82.8	80.2	80.8	81.1	79.4	79.3	78.7	81.9	78.2	78.5	78.7	79.5
Street railways and cartage.....	114.6	115.1	114.4	115.1	117.9	116.8	118.4	118.3	116.1	112.3	111.3	109.1	110.7
Steam railways.....	74.9	74.8	71.6	71.2	72.0	70.5	70.7	70.8	70.5	68.6	68.7	69.5	69.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	80.0	78.5	76.1	83.2	82.3	78.0	76.6	73.1	96.1	76.5	79.2	79.0	81.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	63.3	66.2	66.1	69.9	82.6	83.3	85.5	81.6	73.0	63.5	61.7	64.7	66.3
Building.....	42.4	40.1	36.1	36.0	37.0	37.4	34.4	32.1	32.0	33.4	35.1	35.4	36.9
Highway.....	77.5	87.2	100.7	120.9	161.0	215.3	291.3	258.8	200.8	117.9	84.2	87.2	90.4
Railway.....	59.6	64.4	60.6	66.8	73.2	70.8	69.9	74.0	64.6	54.4	53.4	54.1	56.7
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	102.3	97.3	102.9	102.8	104.4	98.9	105.5	104.5	102.0	98.7	95.7	92.3	96.4
TRADE.....	114.0	114.3	113.7	111.6	113.4	111.5	110.9	110.5	110.1	110.3	112.2	111.9	112.7
Retail.....	120.6	120.9	120.2	115.2	117.8	116.0	116.1	114.5	116.3	116.7	119.9	119.1	120.5
Wholesale.....	100.9	100.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	98.5	98.9	100.2	96.6	97.1	97.3	96.8	97.5
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces.....	83.7	81.8	87.0	86.1	83.2	80.3	79.9	81.7	81.9	82.6	84.9	88.1	87.2
Quebec.....	81.4	81.3	79.6	81.3	84.9	80.7	78.0	77.9	78.0	76.9	80.4	80.5	83.0
Ontario.....	82.5	82.7	80.3	82.6	84.3	81.5	82.3	81.7	81.0	80.2	82.7	84.4	85.5
Prairie Provinces.....	87.0	90.4	86.0	83.3	88.1	85.1	86.3	86.6	84.0	82.4	81.0	85.1	86.1
British Columbia.....	77.4	77.7	75.2	74.2	77.4	74.2	72.3	72.0	72.3	74.5	78.4	81.7	83.4
Montreal.....	82.7	83.9	81.1	82.5	82.9	82.9	81.6	80.0	80.5	78.1	78.6	79.2	81.2
Quebec.....	101.4	94.2	92.7	93.4	94.8	94.2	99.5	96.3	96.8	100.6	97.2	95.8	95.6
Toronto.....	90.0	90.8	89.7	87.8	87.6	88.4	88.2	87.1	85.9	86.4	87.4	86.5	86.8
Ottawa.....	92.6	88.2	91.9	94.4	91.7	93.9	93.9	92.2	87.7	86.6	85.6	86.9	87.9
Hamilton.....	75.8	75.9	76.1	75.3	73.0	73.9	73.4	72.3	69.1	74.7	75.8	75.9	76.4
Windsor.....	69.3	59.3	66.0	65.5	85.5	65.9	65.5	82.8	73.3	71.0	78.8	78.9	73.6
Winnipeg.....	82.5	82.2	81.0	78.5	79.6	81.1	81.8	82.0	79.8	80.8	80.3	80.8	79.8
Vancouver.....	84.8	85.1	86.2	84.5	86.1	87.1	84.5	80.7	79.0	82.1	82.6	81.6	83.3
	1932						1933						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Indexes of Retail Sales ¹ , January, 1929=100—													
Boots and shoes (6).....	83.1	57.3	71.6	76.5	77.3	95.9	50.8	43.7	51.0	78.1	84.3	104.5	74.6
Candy (6).....	72.2	69.0	67.0	69.2	58.7	130.2	54.4	58.9	55.9	86.8	69.6	55.3	60.1
Clothing (9).....	73.4	56.0	75.9	91.6	90.0	115.8	53.8	42.7	68.1	110.5	97.8	103.7	68.4
Drugs (7).....	79.0	79.3	76.8	81.2	79.3	92.9	75.2	70.2	76.9	71.9	69.1	75.0	72.3
Dyers and cleaners (4).....	88.6	90.2	112.3	107.5	89.9	76.9	64.6	62.0	79.9	118.7	117.0	103.7	75.9
Furniture (4).....	34.5	47.3	57.8	61.5	58.5	62.4	28.8	32.7	44.7	48.0	53.0	46.4	33.5
General and departmental, stores and 4 chains.....	87.6	82.0	94.4	109.1	98.4	161.4	67.1	66.6	75.7	92.3	94.2	96.4	80.7
Groceries and meats (23).....	78.8	75.0	78.9	80.0	78.0	85.6	70.0	67.4	78.6	73.2	79.3	76.0	73.5
Hardware (5).....	89.6	94.4	105.0	103.2	79.8	99.8	43.4	44.7	58.6	76.2	109.2	99.2	81.0
Music and radio (4).....	16.6	23.1	40.6	40.8	42.6	43.6	21.7	17.9	21.1	17.3	20.5	15.9	14.4
Restaurants (11).....	63.9	65.6	64.7	60.6	56.1	63.3	55.0	51.2	57.2	56.4	57.9	57.2	58.4
General index.....	80.0	74.4	83.6	91.8	85.7	118.9	64.3	61.5	72.7	83.6	85.3	86.1	73.7
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	6,632	6,065	5,018	4,361	4,286	3,641	3,013	3,269	5,238	5,544	7,459	6,619	5,831
Percentage change ²	-35.8	-10.9	-15.8	-32.2	-17.0	-26.2	-25.6	-21.6	+ 5.8	-24.5	-22.7	-27.7	-12.1
Financing in dollars \$000.....	2,475	2,185	1,897	1,583	1,334	1,132	1,001	1,172	1,774	2,065	3,102	2,398	2,128
Percentage change ²	-41.0	-24.8	-27.4	-40.5	-37.8	-38.4	-30.8	-23.4	-12.4	-31.2	-18.1	-30.9	-14.0

¹ Candy, Clothing, General and Departmental indexes have been revised in order to take account of different methods of accounting used by companies reporting.

² To same month in preceding year.

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Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	12,689	9,647	8,876	10,170	4,190	3,362	3,149	3,192	8,609	6,514	8,086	12,652	9,480
Building Permits.....\$000	3,331	2,204	3,056	2,505	1,481	1,164	907	935	1,552	2,003	3,536	2,082	1,928
Employment Average 1926=100	86.0	86.7	84.7	83.2	78.5	77.0	76.9	76.0	77.6	80.7	84.5	87.1	88.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,116	2,098	2,367	2,466	2,085	1,969	1,830	1,887	1,877	2,650	2,982	3,528	2,649
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	28,124	25,023	29,657	33,739	33,249	29,171	26,089	29,601	29,624	30,215	32,154	29,998	27,082
Commercial Failures...Number	188	192	199	229	196	216	214	192	184	175	158	142	....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	961	344	508	348	542	124	193	156	287	260	856	1,761	509
Building Permits.....\$000	118	71	139	134	72	43	44	102	112	109	104	87	103
Employment Average 1926=100	87.8	84.9	86.8	83.8	80.1	76.5	76.8	78.3	80.3	82.8	89.9	93.0	91.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	41.8	43.3	43.2	40.6	39.4	38.2	34.5	33.3	33.6	46.4	40.1	43.0	40.1
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,797	1,532	1,749	2,068	2,042	1,914	1,600	2,087	1,849	1,874	1,900	1,808	1,948
Commercial Failures...Number	9	9	15	15	10	11	14	14	15	9	6	6	....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,858	3,475	4,859	4,938	1,248	1,523	1,210	973	3,366	2,250	2,458	3,288	3,587
Building Permits.....\$000	1,145	455	1,289	609	261	328	215	221	426	532	1,782	753	388
Employment Average 1926=100	85.3	85.8	83.6	82.9	77.8	75.7	74.1	73.1	75.4	79.3	83.0	84.8	87.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	641	623	692	710	606	607	562	534	520	719	881	916	745
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,533	7,757	8,928	9,895	9,793	8,879	8,315	9,222	9,002	9,610	9,579	8,709	8,377
Commercial Failures...Number	86	89	80	89	80	90	85	80	75	75	70	66	....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,360	4,691	2,722	2,861	1,476	950	966	1,325	2,045	2,442	3,459	6,495	2,895
Building Permits.....\$000	977	901	1,154	1,522	939	316	349	386	671	901	1,000	875	1,005
Employment Average 1926=100	85.1	86.1	84.2	84.1	78.8	78.9	79.8	78.3	79.5	81.6	85.0	86.6	88.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	895	917	927	1,158	904	853	863	786	821	1,168	1,365	1,424	1,039
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,608	10,433	12,498	14,461	14,290	12,013	11,148	12,461	13,318	12,733	14,140	12,961	10,690
Commercial Failures...Number	72	64	73	80	69	79	80	72	68	70	67	56	....
PRairie PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	830	644	628	828	48	101	191	220	545	768	807	615	807
Building Permits.....\$000	367	337	222	104	137	308	52	87	194	255	343	211	253
Employment Average 1926=100	91.6	94.6	91.6	86.7	84.4	80.4	80.0	78.3	79.2	82.7	85.0	90.5	90.7
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	406	402	580	435	410	354	267	430	397	591	552	999	687
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,370	3,633	4,680	5,291	5,083	4,377	3,409	3,766	3,655	4,040	4,401	4,552	4,144
Commercial Failures...Number	15	21	26	35	31	27	29	20	20	17	9	12	....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	679	493	159	1,196	875	665	590	518	2,365	795	507	493	1,683
Building Permits.....\$000	724	439	253	136	72	168	247	138	149	206	307	157	179
Employment Average 1926=100	82.8	82.1	77.8	73.8	69.7	68.0	67.7	68.8	72.2	76.2	81.8	87.3	89.2
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	131.8	112.1	124.6	122.2	125.3	117.4	103.8	104.5	105.2	125.8	143.6	145.9	137.7
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,816	1,668	1,802	2,024	2,041	1,988	1,617	2,065	1,800	1,958	2,134	1,968	1,923
Commercial Failures...Number	6	9	5	10	6	9	6	5	6	4	6	2	....

¹Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1932						1933						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	247.9	262.6	260.5	253.1	252.5	266.7	233.4	228.2	260.2	237.0	237.7	261.4	255.7
Silver.....000 oz.	1,825	1,447	1,172	1,511	1,515	1,299	1,384	1,307	1,286	1,351	1,176	882	1,048
Nickel.....tons	1,480	420	339	1,071	614	684	890	995	1,640	1,068	2,740	4,025	4,619
Copper.....tons	9,045	8,802	9,406	11,293	8,858	11,105	11,475	8,583	10,854	9,888	10,528	12,633	14,734
Lead.....tons	10,027	10,899	9,947	9,930	13,180	9,972	10,391	9,313	9,612	11,807	12,925	10,353	9,983
Zinc.....tons	7,603	6,866	6,651	6,852	6,653	6,984	6,946	6,325	6,903	6,708	6,963	7,810	7,173
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	653	720	929	1,229	1,263	1,160	1,037	1,046	822	641	669	701	676
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	86.9	85.2	79.8	78.8	77.1	80.8	82.8	73.1	87.2	85.0	89.8	113.4	99.5
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	982	912	1,158	1,712	2,182	2,699	2,945	2,827	2,498	2,223	1,689	1,131	1,002
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	7,164	9,918	11,001	13,232	11,616	14,478	5,950	5,482	5,455	8,168	11,121	12,455	14,531
Gypsum.....000 tons	80.14	69.46	52.53	52.34	27.60	19.61	2.73	2.43	4.16	4.24	33.40	47.99	....
Feldspar.....tons	635	360	375	482	433	493	400	212	159	359	528	864	....
Salt.....tons	13,869	14,331	15,218	16,683	18,640	9,833	9,884	9,223	12,670	13,654	17,342	18,419	....
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	457	510	509	411	193	83	65	45	95	172	310	401	415
Clay products....\$ 000	375	386	356	323	249	133	111	75	97	124	224	227	....
Lime.....tons	27,185	27,733	28,550	34,822	29,211	18,295	18,224	17,750	15,482	21,160	25,599	26,872

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1933

Items	July					Aug.				September	
	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	2	9
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....	000 bushels	3,073	2,733	2,774	2,573	1,431	394	1,414	4,648	9,921	8,296
Oats.....	000 bushels	510	778	927	895	407	119	380	516	579	442
Barley.....	000 bushels	260	350	315	424	158	60	170	342	573	349
Flax.....	000 bushels	19	22	20	11	1	1	2	2	4	4
Rye.....	000 bushels	136	87	121	116	74	34	57	98	185	58
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....	000,000 bushels	199.1	201.3	200.4	197.8	197.1	196.2	193.5	191.5	196.6	199.0
Oats.....	000 bushels	10,308	10,861	11,463	11,851	12,204	12,690	12,595	12,986	13,572	13,501
Barley.....	000 bushels	6,952	7,207	7,455	7,536	7,783	7,819	8,004	8,181	8,649	8,917
Flax.....	000 bushels	1,127	1,119	1,093	984	1,111	1,111	1,085	1,081	1,021	1,013
Rye.....	000 bushels	5,284	7,560	5,672	5,490	5,635	5,635	5,712	5,899	5,838	5,464
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.											
ARTHUR—											
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush.	.746	.800	.886	.841	.825	.822	.768	.691	.695	.692
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	"	.332	.377	.417	.394	.399	.410	.403	.370	.380	.377
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.422	.458	.517	.532	.507	.510	.478	.407	.411	.405
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1.576	1.642	1.749	1.656	1,528	1.428	1.405	1.379	1.422	1.406
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.614	.664	.796	.687	.574	.565	.534	.467	.513	.506
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—											
Cattle.....	No.	10,809	10,107	10,492	10,765	12,125	10,571	11,091	12,114	13,204	15,023
Calves.....	"	7,421	7,540	6,263	6,816	5,522	5,560	5,373	6,445	6,624	7,375
Hogs.....	"	19,576	18,949	15,122	18,072	16,897	13,725	15,015	14,348	12,655	13,644
Sheep.....	"	9,739	6,856	8,074	11,447	11,330	12,828	9,154	14,944	15,459	14,506
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, 1,000-1,200 lbs.....	per cwt. \$	4.73	4.57	4.45	4.43	3.96	4.23	4.29	4.32	4.19	3.93
Calves, good veal.....	"	5.44	4.75	4.97	5.07	4.86	5.21	5.25	5.75	6.46	6.56
Hogs, thick smooth.....	"	5.90	6.07	6.24	6.63	6.27	6.25	6.35	6.63	6.75	7.00
Lambs, good handy weight.....	"	8.45	9.00	8.50	8.50	7.83	6.50	6.50	6.86	6.00	5.98
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....		6,744	6,462	6,590	5,468	4,697	4,700	5,740	8,577	8,030	8,263
Live Stock.....		1,285	1,279	1,317	1,351	1,179	1,156	1,303	1,443	1,479	1,431
Coal.....		3,156	4,219	3,998	4,005	3,999	4,412	4,846	4,940	4,625	5,903
Coke.....		183	256	251	290	319	363	313	389	384	427
Lumber.....		1,869	2,067	2,158	1,910	1,764	1,805	1,589	1,675	1,421	1,592
Pulpwood.....		816	927	1,013	999	872	838	978	1,119	1,189	1,198
Pulp and paper.....		1,321	1,703	1,687	1,726	1,576	1,616	1,544	1,732	1,726	1,683
Other forest products.....		1,315	1,483	1,456	1,405	1,388	1,367	1,306	1,313	1,266	1,451
Ore.....		782	949	905	952	1,013	1,014	1,057	1,142	1,038	993
Mds L.C.L.....		10,658	12,728	12,200	12,253	12,002	12,089	11,282	12,289	12,218	12,723
Miscellaneous.....		7,160	8,396	8,268	8,630	8,322	8,415	8,686	8,562	8,511	9,459
Total cars loaded.....		35,289	40,469	39,843	38,989	37,131	37,775	38,644	43,181	41,887	45,546
Total cars received from connections.....		20,673	19,368	19,500	19,995	19,902	20,322	19,141	18,796	19,525	19,941
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....		112.38	85.36	107.15	94.91	98.22	106.19	132.78	189.63	161.63	113.72
Live Stock.....		74.06	70.58	66.21	68.09	56.63	54.35	59.58	61.85	63.04	58.36
Coal.....		62.29	71.54	69.86	71.84	68.45	74.83	77.13	77.87	69.92	92.04
Coke.....		62.03	99.22	80.19	96.03	110.00	128.27	113.41	152.55	141.18	134.34
Lumber.....		49.37	46.43	52.01	44.99	42.06	44.65	39.47	42.48	35.88	40.14
Pulpwood.....		37.74	41.37	41.64	43.32	38.41	35.51	43.99	54.14	57.16	55.03
Pulp and paper.....		67.95	76.44	76.86	76.81	69.83	74.68	70.60	77.05	81.03	80.41
Other forest products.....		49.87	45.53	55.36	50.54	51.14	49.01	50.52	51.17	49.88	54.78
Ore.....		40.67	49.87	50.17	45.20	53.57	51.19	57.23	54.80	48.03	50.32
Merchandise.....		72.33	74.13	70.91	72.41	70.17	70.96	70.00	71.67	71.33	72.06
Miscellaneous.....		51.23	51.76	51.06	52.41	51.12	51.27	56.07	51.94	50.14	54.57
Total for Canada.....		64.96	64.18	65.44	64.08	62.10	63.34	67.10	71.48	68.32	70.20
Eastern Division.....		58.03	61.86	59.94	59.42	58.26	60.63	63.45	62.94	60.86	65.99
Western Division.....		80.52	69.05	78.16	74.84	70.96	69.37	74.95	90.68	84.87	78.47
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (93).....		96.9	102.7	105.8	111.1	95.5	96.7	98.9	99.1	102.8	103.6
Iron and steel (19).....		76.9	82.5	83.2	91.2	79.7	79.8	80.9	79.0	80.9	83.7
Pulp and paper (8).....		1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Milling (5).....		62.5	63.8	67.8	72.8	66.9	68.4	66.6	65.8	66.2	66.1
Oils (4).....		139.5	147.5	147.6	149.5	133.2	131.0	131.9	135.1	141.4	139.9
Textiles and clothing (9).....		45.8	47.7	48.9	48.5	44.0	45.0	44.4	44.2	45.1	47.6
Food and allied products (19).....		109.0	113.0	121.2	131.9	116.5	116.9	114.7	113.6	114.0	112.1
Beverages (8).....		113.5	118.9	155.8	192.7	126.6	139.8	149.8	147.7	157.3	154.9
Miscellaneous (21).....		126.6	134.7	134.4	137.3	121.9	124.8	129.4	128.6	132.7	135.7
UTILITIES—											
Total (19).....		48.4	50.8	52.6	53.1	47.2	47.1	47.3	46.4	47.0	47.4
Transportation (2).....		38.7	40.7	41.5	41.2	34.1	33.8	34.0	32.8	33.7	34.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		65.3	69.4	70.8	74.1	70.8	71.1	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.2
Power and traction (15).....		55.4	57.8	60.9	61.6	56.6	56.5	57.0	56.3	56.5	55.6
COMPANIES ABROAD—											
Total (6).....		71.9	73.5	74.7	73.5	64.7	65.4	65.6	64.5	67.2	68.6
Industrial (1).....		101.0	103.0	104.0	102.4	91.0	92.0	92.5	91.4	97.0	98.0
Utility (5).....		48.5	49.8	51.2	50.4	43.6	44.0	44.0	42.8	43.0	44.8
Grand total (118).....		73.1	76.7	79.0	81.1	70.7	71.2	72.1	71.5	73.7	74.4
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (11).....		95.9	97.1	99.1	103.1	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.9	100.7	104.7
Copper (4).....		131.1	135.2	140.0	148.9	142.4	142.2	144.7	141.9	143.6	148.1
Silver and miscellaneous (5).....		44.6	45.0	45.9	50.4	44.9	43.2	40.5	38.6	38.2	40.9
Total Index (20).....		101.8	103.6	106.1	111.2	106.7	106.0	106.8	105.7	107.3	111.3

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		
1924	27,157	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,505	1,725		
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	572	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842		
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,909	11,998	5,886	1,960		
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,744	14,642	6,127	2,053		
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,312	8,005	2,499		
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,488	18,543	7,923	2,923		
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,322		
1931	31,536	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806		
1932	25,844	258	214	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503		
Clearing House Centres		1932					1933							
		Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Bank Debits		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	20.3	22.6	21.7	21.1	19.9	19.4	16.9	16.8	17.7	27.5	21.5	22.8	20.7	
Moncton.....	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	
Saint John.....	15.9	15.1	15.8	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.6	11.6	11.1	12.9	12.7	14.7	13.8	
Totals.....	41.8	43.3	43.2	40.6	39.4	38.2	34.5	33.3	33.6	46.4	40.1	43.0	40.1	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	592.6	576.6	631.1	654.1	556.8	546.4	520.8	493.4	480.3	668.9	825.0	865.1	665.1	
Quebec.....	43.1	40.9	55.4	49.9	43.5	55.4	36.5	36.4	35.1	44.5	49.2	45.0	73.8	
Sherbrooke.....	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.3	7.1	5.9	5.6	
Totals.....	641.4	623.3	692.2	709.7	606.1	607.0	562.0	534.4	520.2	718.7	881.2	916.1	744.5	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	6.2	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.8	7.1	8.1	6.5	
Chatham.....	4.8	11.0	4.4	6.8	7.7	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.1	
Fort William.....	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.4	3.6	4.6	2.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	
Hamilton.....	43.2	45.4	41.5	43.4	39.0	32.5	29.2	31.7	34.9	39.8	46.9	43.0	38.3	
Kingston.....	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	3.9	
Kitchener.....	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.6	8.0	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.6	9.4	8.5	7.5	
London.....	23.3	22.7	26.3	24.9	26.6	24.5	21.9	22.8	20.5	26.0	30.0	28.7	23.0	
Ottawa.....	124.4	83.8	89.5	203.1	99.2	86.8	80.6	81.3	85.3	118.0	148.7	124.6	126.2	
Peterborough.....	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.4	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	
Sarnia.....	6.8	11.8	9.2	6.6	8.1	6.7	4.2	6.4	5.0	7.4	7.1	8.4	8.4	
Sudbury.....	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	
Toronto.....	644.6	692.7	707.2	823.4	672.1	655.3	683.6	594.6	631.9	924.7	1,075.3	1,158.2	793.9	
Windsor.....	18.4	18.1	17.3	17.3	16.7	13.3	14.3	19.5	14.0	16.3	17.2	19.9	13.9	
Totals.....	894.2	917.0	927.4	1,158.5	903.8	852.5	863.0	785.5	820.6	1,167.5	1,365.2	1,423.7	1,039.0	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.4	
Calgary.....	37.3	43.4	51.0	48.6	43.9	43.9	31.6	38.9	38.2	49.7	55.4	63.7	50.5	
Edmonton.....	30.6	28.2	34.0	26.8	30.4	37.6	22.0	30.0	28.5	30.2	34.5	34.3	25.9	
Lethbridge.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	
Medicine Hat.....	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	
Moose Jaw.....	4.4	5.1	6.1	5.2	5.3	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.5	
Prince Albert.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	
Regina.....	36.7	41.0	61.6	34.1	29.8	27.2	21.9	32.6	32.8	44.7	30.8	45.1	42.9	
Saskatoon.....	9.7	10.0	11.5	9.8	9.2	7.7	6.0	7.1	7.3	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.3	
Winnipeg.....	278.8	264.6	404.2	300.8	281.7	225.2	176.7	310.6	279.8	445.9	411.0	831.7	544.9	
Totals.....	406.5	402.2	579.7	435.3	410.0	353.8	266.9	429.6	397.3	591.2	552.3	999.2	687.2	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.2	
Vancouver.....	105.1	89.1	102.1	97.9	98.1	91.3	82.8	84.7	81.9	102.6	119.2	117.8	114.5	
Victoria.....	22.5	18.9	18.4	20.6	23.0	22.5	18.0	16.3	19.7	19.0	20.3	23.4	19.0	
Totals.....	131.8	112.1	124.6	122.2	125.3	117.4	103.8	104.5	105.2	125.8	143.6	145.9	137.7	
Totals Canada.	2,115.7	2,097.	2,367.2	2,466.3	2,084.6	1,968.9	1,830.3	1,887.3	1,876.8	2,649.6	2,982.4	3,527.8	2,648.5	

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1932						1933					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Employment—												
Montreal....	91.7	88.6	85.5	86.3	88.0	84.8	85.1	77.5	76.1	75.8	76.4	79.5
Quebec....	105.6	104.8	101.0	105.8	100.2	98.5	95.9	92.6	88.9	92.3	92.7	93.7
Toronto....	96.8	94.6	92.3	91.6	93.5	92.5	91.2	86.5	84.7	84.4	85.0	85.6
Ottawa....	100.9	99.3	97.6	98.0	94.4	94.1	92.6	85.8	85.7	85.5	85.3	87.2
Hamilton....	84.9	84.4	80.6	77.1	77.6	77.8	76.6	70.7	70.4	70.8	70.9	69.4
Windsor....	91.0	89.6	80.0	71.8	58.7	62.5	63.7	63.9	67.2	70.5	79.0	80.6
Winnipeg....	85.2	87.0	86.0	85.1	85.6	84.3	82.2	80.8	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.0
Vancouver...	89.4	88.7	87.9	89.0	88.5	87.9	85.8	82.5	81.2	80.5	79.0	79.2

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD. Charlottetown.....	300												
Nova Scotia.....	67	51	102	109	49	37	30	75	64	78	66	74	84
Halifax.....	67	40	92	108	49	37	28	75	63	72	59	68	72
New Glasgow.....		2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	6	2	2	4	1
Sydney.....	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	4	12	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	51	49	36	25	23	6	15	27	48	31	38	79	19
Fredericton.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moncton.....	23	29	5	6	.....	.....	6	2	4	24	66	5	.....
Saint John.....	27	20	29	19	22	6	15	17	40	21	14	13	13
QUEBEC.....	1,151	530	1,290	609	261	328	215	221	426	532	1,782	753	388
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	973	338	1,149	248	216	308	194	184	343	469	1,666	468	269
Quebec.....	99	61	68	320	12	12	14	16	31	39	49	86	71
Shawinigan.....	6	77	1	4	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	37	4	2
Sherbrooke.....	32	11	12	4	2	4	2	2	12	7	11	85	15
Three Rivers.....	8	1	1	.....	1	1	2	2	2	8	3	5	2
Westmount.....	33	43	59	33	30	4	3	18	36	7	17	106	28
ONTARIO.....	977	901	1,175	1,522	939	316	349	386	671	901	1,000	875	1,005
Belleville.....		8	29	.....	3	1	.....	5	2	5	8	8	8
Brantford.....	1	9	5	2	2	1	3	9	8	33	15	19	.....
Chatham.....	2	6	6	.....	3	1	2	9	1	4	6	45	.....
Fort William.....	12	76	8	22	.....	17	33	16	26	33	11	21	.....
Galt.....	14	3	3	3	.....	3	2	3	15	17	17	11	11
Guelph.....	13	14	15	10	2	1	10	2	3	14	10	14	6
Hamilton.....	72	105	348	45	12	39	6	29	40	53	24	51	143
Kingston.....	30	22	19	7	8	1	3	3	19	20	33	60	6
Kitchener.....	25	13	33	37	8	1	4	6	14	12	18	25	18
London.....	27	35	31	38	22	30	35	44	19	25	94	49	29
Niagara Falls.....	1	2	2	2	.....	4	2	1	9	1	8	1	1
Oshawa.....	1	5	4	7	.....	2	1	4	8	1	2	9	.....
Ottawa.....	76	68	91	38	48	11	43	35	105	91	125	91	120
Owen Sound.....	1	1	3	1	.....	2	1	7	8	6	2	1	4
Peterborough.....	100	1	8	6	1	2	.....	5	85	5	9	3	6
Port Arthur.....	5	14	12	25	3	1	19	8	9	14	22	4	13
Stratford.....	6	3	12	2	2	1	3	.....	9	6	6	26	5
St. Catharines.....	22	9	8	18	2	1	1	3	9	8	26	19	20
St. Thomas.....	1	14	1	4	.....	10	.....	1	2	2	2	10	.....
Sarnia.....	4	5	3	5	1	3	2	3	3	18	2	3	10
Sault Ste. Marie.....	29	11	9	1	2	.....	5	1	4	17	21	4	14
Toronto.....	381	317	383	1,197	805	134	153	168	213	390	459	386	405
York and East Townships.....	119	129	111	46	9	53	34	16	63	125	35	57	55
Welland.....	9	1	11	1	2	6	5	2	16	3	1	2	1
Windsor.....	13	8	6	2	2	11	3	3	2	9	8	5	4
East Windsor.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	13	8	5	21
Woodstock.....	12	10	11	3	2	1	1	1	6	13	8	5	21
MANITOBA.....	171	132	79	30	115	17	9	32	76	133	139	79	79
Brandon.....	1	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	18	7	4	4	2	.....
St. Boniface.....	10	6	6	.....	100	1	1	1	12	4	10	4	4
Winnipeg.....	161	118	72	30	13	16	8	31	57	114	131	64	74
SASKATCHEWAN.....	163	137	90	39	73	257	8	17	25	26	70	23	35
Moose Jaw.....	15	6	5	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	2	21	4	.....
Regina.....	19	18	9	12	1	256	6	10	9	9	25	14	10
Saskatoon.....	129	113	76	26	71	2	.....	6	15	15	24	4	24
ALBERTA.....	159	154	118	51	20	34	36	39	93	97	134	109	139
Calgary.....	55	71	61	16	13	15	26	24	26	38	51	37	97
Edmonton.....	76	74	48	13	6	6	9	12	58	53	72	69	34
Lethbridge.....	22	8	8	.....	1	13	1	2	4	6	11	2	3
Medicine Hat.....	5	1	1	21	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	1	5	5
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	734	449	253	136	72	168	247	138	149	206	307	157	179
Kamloops.....	3	9	8	2	1	.....	9	10	6	3	3	6	8
Nanaimo.....	4	5	19	3	.....	1	1	10	1	.....	.....	.....	3
New Westminster.....	16	14	9	9	3	2	6	5	11	6	39	21	1
Prince Rupert.....	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	3	1	3	7	2	2
Vancouver.....	634	384	176	112	54	145	196	98	101	160	233	96	139
North Vancouver.....	37	4	4	1	20	34	2	5	3	6	2	1	1
Victoria.....	39	31	35	10	12	20	34	20	16	31	26	25	24
Total 61 cities...	3,823	2,450	3,171	2,553	1,569	1,164	907	935	1,552	2,003	3,536	2,184	1,928

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1932					1933								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Totals.....	66.8	66.9	65.0	64.8	64.0	63.9	63.6	64.4	65.4	66.9	67.6	70.5	69.4	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	55.1	53.5	52.2	52.2	50.2	50.9	50.8	52.1	56.8	61.0	61.7	69.8	65.7	
Animal products.....	58.9	60.8	59.3	57.5	57.2	57.1	55.8	58.2	59.6	58.7	58.6	59.6	59.8	
Textiles.....	69.3	70.0	69.1	68.6	68.6	68.0	67.9	67.9	67.3	69.3	69.3	70.0	70.6	
Wood and paper.....	69.5	69.9	64.5	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.2	63.2	59.6	59.8	62.0	62.9	63.4	
Iron and its products.....	86.1	85.9	85.8	86.0	86.2	85.4	85.2	85.0	85.0	84.5	84.2	84.2	84.5	
Non-ferrous metals.....	57.3	58.9	57.7	58.2	57.5	56.9	58.3	59.8	60.5	64.7	68.0	69.9	68.0	
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.9	86.1	85.9	85.7	86.1	86.0	85.0	84.3	84.0	84.0	83.5	83.6	83.8	
Chemicals.....	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.9	83.6	82.5	82.4	82.6	82.4	81.5	81.2	81.4	81.9	
Purpose—Consumers goods.....	71.6	72.1	71.4	71.0	70.6	69.8	69.0	69.5	70.5	71.1	70.6	72.3	72.3	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	61.1	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	59.5	58.3	59.8	64.1	64.4	64.1	67.8	66.4	
Producers' goods.....	63.2	62.5	60.3	59.9	58.6	58.8	58.9	60.2	60.7	63.9	65.5	69.8	67.4	
Producers' equipment.....	88.1	88.1	86.8	86.0	87.7	87.7	87.2	87.0	87.2	86.7	86.6	86.6	85.2	
Producers' materials.....	60.4	59.6	57.4	57.0	55.4	55.6	55.8	57.2	57.8	61.4	63.1	67.9	65.4	
Building and construction materials.....	75.7	76.5	77.1	77.1	76.2	75.8	74.7	75.1	74.8	75.6	78.9	80.7	80.7	
Manufacturers' materials.....	57.0	55.9	53.0	52.5	50.8	51.1	51.6	53.3	54.0	58.3	59.6	65.1	62.0	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....														
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	54.7	53.9	52.6	52.3	51.1	51.2	50.8	52.1	53.3	56.2	57.9	63.0	60.7	
FIELD ORIGIN—raw.....	70.6	71.0	69.2	68.7	68.1	67.5	66.9	67.9	69.7	70.6	70.2	72.4	71.8	
Manufactured.....	42.2	39.7	37.9	37.7	34.5	35.4	36.1	38.5	41.1	46.7	49.0	58.6	53.3	
Totals.....	66.9	66.6	65.9	66.1	65.3	65.2	64.4	64.9	70.0	73.3	72.6	77.3	74.9	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....														
Manufactured.....	55.5	54.2	53.0	53.0	51.1	51.5	51.3	52.7	56.7	61.0	61.7	68.7	64.9	
Totals.....	58.0	59.3	57.5	56.3	57.4	57.5	55.0	55.8	56.2	57.6	57.6	58.6	59.8	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field.....														
Animal.....	41.7	38.9	36.8	36.6	33.6	35.1	36.0	38.0	41.1	46.7	49.4	60.8	54.9	
Totals.....	59.3	60.2	58.4	56.9	57.8	57.9	56.7	56.0	56.4	58.4	57.9	59.0	60.5	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....														
Manufactured.....	49.5	50.8	56.2	54.2	54.9	54.9	53.1	43.6	44.7	46.8	51.2	52.6	60.1	
Totals.....	66.5	65.2	62.4	62.4	61.0	61.9	62.1	62.3	62.9	62.9	62.4	63.7	68.0	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....														
Manufactured.....	61.9	61.3	60.7	60.2	59.3	60.0	60.0	57.2	59.3	59.3	60.6	61.3	64.9	
Totals.....	66.6	67.4	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.1	65.2	65.2	64.4	64.8	69.4	71.3	72.4	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....														
Manufactured.....	71.1	71.5	66.2	66.3	65.8	63.9	63.4	63.4	59.9	60.0	62.2	63.1	63.6	
Totals.....	85.1	85.1	85.0	84.7	84.6	84.3	83.4	83.4	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.8	85.0	
Commodity Groups—														
Fruits.....	83.1	82.9	81.6	80.8	75.4	80.7	79.4	78.6	83.2	81.0	82.9	82.7	80.2	
Grains.....	39.9	36.9	34.4	33.9	30.3	31.9	33.1	35.6	39.0	46.2	48.5	60.0	53.3	
Flour and milled products.....	55.6	53.5	51.7	51.9	50.7	50.9	50.9	52.6	54.7	61.2	57.9	72.9	64.0	
Rubber and its products.....	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.4	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	
Sugar and its products.....	73.7	73.7	73.5	73.5	70.5	70.3	68.8	68.9	102.3	106.6	106.7	108.6	108.6	
Tobacco.....	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.6	
Fishery products.....	61.9	61.3	60.8	60.2	59.3	60.0	59.7	57.3	59.3	59.3	60.6	61.3	64.9	
Furs.....	46.9	49.7	49.7	49.7	48.5	47.2	52.4	52.4	51.0	51.0	51.0	62.3	62.3	
Hides and skins.....	38.9	48.8	43.5	33.4	27.9	31.1	27.7	32.2	35.8	55.5	67.9	82.3	84.9	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	73.0	73.7	73.7	73.1	71.8	69.7	69.7	74.1	82.2	86.1	86.1			
Boots and shoes.....	90.2	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	
Live stock.....	65.5	60.3	52.7	47.7	46.5	47.7	46.4	53.2	57.1	62.0	60.9	60.0	56.9	
Meats and poultry.....	55.6	54.7	50.6	48.0	46.3	46.9	45.8	50.3	55.6	56.3	55.7	55.0	53.6	
Milk and its products.....	56.5	60.6	60.2	58.7	60.2	60.4	59.5	62.7	58.6	57.3	58.2	59.0	59.0	
Eggs.....	54.9	65.0	66.7	69.5	69.7	65.0	55.7	51.3	41.3	39.5	42.0	45.6	46.2	
Cotton, raw.....	48.6	48.6	41.2	40.6	39.5	40.6	41.2	46.9	47.5	56.6	60.0	65.2	58.3	
Cotton yarn and thread.....	79.1	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	79.1	79.1	79.1	82.9	83.8	86.6	86.6	86.6	
Knit goods.....	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	77.8	77.8	76.8	75.1	77.9	77.9	78.1	78.2	
Silk, raw.....	30.6	31.2	30.0	30.2	29.5	24.2	22.7	23.6	24.6	27.4	38.8	38.7	32.6	
Artificial silk and its products.....	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	
Wool, raw.....	31.0	31.6	31.6	31.6	30.4	30.8	31.0	30.8	31.0	39.2	43.7	53.9	58.0	
Wool yarns.....	68.2	68.8	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.0	67.0	68.5	69.5	72.6	72.6	
Newsprint.....	72.2	72.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.3	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.3	
Lumber and timber.....	65.8	67.5	68.4	68.2	66.6	66.4	64.8	65.1	64.7	65.8	64.2	74.7	74.7	
Pulp.....	68.3	67.1	65.4	66.3	66.3	65.3	66.2	65.3	63.7	62.6	63.3	64.7	67.3	
Pig iron and steel billets.....	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	86.9	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	81.7	81.7	81.7	
Rolling mill products.....	90.8	90.5	90.0	90.2	90.7	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.3	89.3	89.1	88.9	89.4	
Scrap.....	41.9	41.5	43.7	44.3	44.3	39.1	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	40.3	41.2	
Aluminium.....	96.8	93.9	92.8	97.2	97.6	96.8	101.3	101.6	99.8	96.5	94.2	89.4	89.8	
Brass, copper and products.....	48.3	52.1	50.6	49.1	47.6	47.6	47.6	49.5	50.6	59.1	64.7	68.3	66.4	
Lead and its products.....	40.3	43.5	40.9	42.2	42.3	40.9	42.5	43.2	42.7	45.3	48.8	51.7	48.4	
Metallic nickel.....	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	
Silver.....	51.6	48.2	48.1	49.5	46.6	46.8	50.3	53.9	58.1	62.8	63.9	64.2	61.8	
Zinc and its products.....	40.4	43.1	41.6	43.5	45.0	44.5	45.2	47.1	46.9	48.7	52.6	57.8	54.5	
Bricks.....	99.8	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	
Coal.....	89.4	90.1	89.8	89.7	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.2	88.1	87.6	86.7	87.1	84.8	
Coke.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	
Petroleum and products.....	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.2	71.6	71.5	72.6	72.6	72.6	76.2	76.2	
Lime.....	91.8	91.8	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	96.9	96.9	96.5	96.5	
Cement.....	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	
Asbestos.....	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	
Fertilizers.....	72.4	72.0	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	73.0	73.0	75.8	

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	.299	.261	.235	.240	.210	.225	.233	.245	.247	.283	.290	.397	.389
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	.563	.519	.482	.467	.424	.442	.458	.491	.536	.633	.668	.834	.734
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
jute.....	4.800	4.600	4.500	4.500	4.400	4.500	4.500	4.600	4.700	5.400	5.100	6.400	5.400
Sugar, raw 96° Centrifugal N.Y..... cwt.	1.323	1.197	1.277	1.254	.943	.795	.835	1.193	1.255	1.487	1.529	1.733	1.539
Sugar, granulated, Montreal "	4.370	4.370	4.370	4.370	4.180	4.180	4.085	4.085	6.180	6.370	6.370	6.465	6.465
Rubber, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	.042	.043	.038	.040	.038	.036	.035	.036	.042	.057	.069	.084	.075
Rubber, Para. upriver, fine, N.Y..... "	.068	.080	.083	.085	.077	.070	.072	.072	.072	.086	.088	.102	.107
Cattle, steers, good, 1,000- 1,200 lbs..... cwt.	6.050	5.360	4.700	4.220	4.100	4.110	4.000	4.360	4.800	5.060	5.100	4.810	4.700
Hogs, bacon, Toronto..... "	5.210	5.110	4.500	3.920	3.970	3.760	3.810	5.110	5.550	5.710	5.690	6.300	6.610
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	.055-	.075-	.070-	.055-	.043-	.055-	.045-	.050-	.055-	.090-	.110-	.140-	.140
Sole leather, mfr's. green hide crops..... "	.065	.085	.080	.065	.053	.065	.055	.060	.065	.100	.120	.150	.150
Box sides, B mill..... ft.	.180	.190	.190	.190	.190	.190	.180	.180	.180	.200	.230	.230	.230
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.212	.245	.240	.235	.238	.235	.239	.271	.273	.225	.209	.224	.215
Cheese, Canadian, old large, Montreal ² "	.160	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.160	.150	.150	.150	.160	.170
Eggs, fresh extras, Montreal doz.	.281	.330	.394	.490	.406	.318	.250	.235	.205	.190	.210	.229	.239
Cotton, raw 1-11/16°, Hamilton..... lb.	.096	.092	.082	.086	.082	.080	.083	.094	.094	.116	.115	.138	.108
Cotton yarns, 10's white single..... "	.210	.225	.225	.225	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.250	.260	.290	.290
Saxony, 4-50 yds. to lb..... "	.495	.506	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.450	.473	.473	.473	.473
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb..... "	.923	.923	.923	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.985	.985	.985	.985
Silk, raw, grand double extra, N.Y..... "	2.059	2.107	2.024	2.006	1.967	1.623	1.538	1.598	1.685	1.887	2.639	2.625	2.255
Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood "	.095	.095	.095	.095	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.115	.135	.155	.165
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood..... "	.100	.105	.105	.105	.103	.105	.105	.103	.105	.130	.140	.185	.195
Pulp, groundwood No. 1... ton	20.968	20.472	19.573	19.795	19.763	19.190	19.450	18.930	18.615	18.190	18.695	19.770	21.090
Pig iron, basic mill..... "	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000
Steel merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250
Copper, electrolytic domestic..... cwt.	7.030	7.616	7.310	7.305	7.021	6.905	7.050	7.180	7.618	8.928	9.702	10.371	9.815
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... "	3.217	3.482	3.264	3.373	3.386	3.262	3.400	3.459	3.416	3.636	3.933	4.174	3.889
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, lb.	.300	.318	.315	.315	.305	.300	.320	.335	.343	.445	.535	.525	.505
Spelter, domestic, Montreal cwt.	3.561	3.802	3.667	3.834	3.971	3.924	3.983	4.152	4.139	4.294	4.637	5.095	4.809
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12.757	12.981	13.328	13.328	13.328	13.339	13.339	11.949	11.849	11.402	11.682	11.682	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... "	6.000	6.000	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250
Gasoline, Toronto gal.	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.190
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries³—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	61.8	62.7	61.1	60.3	58.5	56.4	55.3	56.1	57.2	60.3	63.7	69.0	70.5
Bureau of Labour, 550: 1926.....	65.2	65.3	64.4	63.9	62.6	61.0	59.8	60.2	60.4	62.7	65.0	.....	.....
Analyst, 72: 1913.....	94.2	95.2	91.0	88.4	85.7	82.4	80.5	81.9	83.8	90.5	94.5	103.4	102.7
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 150: 1913....	99.5	102.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.3	98.9	97.6	97.2	99.2	101.7	102.3	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	61.9	64.0	62.0	62.3	61.1	61.2	60.1	59.8	61.4	63.6	65.0	65.3	.....
France, Statistique General, 45: 1914.....	394	397	392	391	390	390	385	384	382	396	397	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913.....	95.4	95.1	94.3	93.9	92.4	91.0	91.2	91.1	90.7	91.9	92.9	93.9	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914.....	524	533	529	525	522	521	512	504	501	502	507	506	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913.....	75	76	77	77	76	75	74	72	71	72	73	73	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	123	123	123	124	123	122	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913.....	108	110	110	109	108	106	106	105	105	106	106	108	.....
Italy, Bachi, 100: 1913.....	296	300	298	298	296	292	286	281	279	279	281	281	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926....	89	90	90	91	90	90	89	88	88	88	89	90	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 75: 1914.....	91	91	91	90	88	87	86	83	84	87	89	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.....	117.7	126.5	127.8	134.4	139.5	135.8	135.8	134.1	133.1	133.6	135.7	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1911.....	130.1	132.4	129.0	127.0	125.6	123.5	122.2	122.5	125.0	129.2	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1913.....	130.8	131.1	130.4	128.6	127.3	126.6	131.5	131.5	132.3	132.0	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	77	78	80	79	76	73	72	70	68	65	67	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.²New price series from March, 1933.³The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vege-table Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel-laneous Com-modities
\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1931										
January.....	50,414	9,181	2,665	8,025	2,808	10,051	3,202	8,246	1,935	4,300
February.....	50,994	9,014	2,540	8,711	2,815	11,353	3,363	7,834	2,094	3,271
March.....	75,348	15,739	4,187	11,825	3,951	17,282	4,620	9,691	3,372	4,681
April.....	51,189	11,367	2,240	6,987	2,798	11,925	3,018	6,969	2,375	3,512
May.....	73,457	17,839	3,344	8,717	3,530	14,807	3,953	12,152	3,898	5,217
June.....	52,508	9,966	2,362	7,251	3,146	9,989	3,157	9,838	2,530	4,270
July.....	48,379	10,411	2,287	7,152	2,790	8,108	2,984	8,382	2,290	3,975
August.....	47,308	9,371	2,206	7,372	2,743	7,377	2,958	8,189	2,666	4,477
September.....	45,379	8,870	2,150	6,530	2,696	6,883	2,958	8,614	2,537	4,142
October.....	45,933	9,927	1,796	6,344	2,862	6,285	3,055	9,432	2,422	3,809
November.....	46,911	12,074	1,544	5,985	2,505	6,479	2,849	9,626	2,721	3,127
December.....	40,290	10,676	1,309	5,254	2,279	5,881	2,335	7,209	2,497	2,851
1932										
January.....	34,115	6,094	1,482	6,285	1,968	5,085	2,256	6,656	1,950	2,338
February.....	35,586	7,538	1,640	6,602	2,032	6,009	2,091	5,438	1,874	2,362
March.....	57,437	14,489	2,204	9,401	2,660	9,983	2,688	9,691	2,971	3,351
April.....	29,794	5,283	1,096	4,601	1,553	5,820	1,688	5,567	1,998	2,188
May.....	44,361	9,416	1,756	6,074	2,078	7,169	2,085	9,476	2,942	3,366
June.....	40,743	8,702	1,611	5,310	1,922	6,710	1,733	9,229	2,556	2,969
July.....	35,711	7,462	1,330	4,552	1,778	5,130	1,513	9,367	2,081	2,499
August.....	36,527	7,098	1,251	5,587	1,745	4,394	1,402	9,143	2,217	3,691
September.....	34,504	6,814	1,265	4,935	1,754	4,233	1,496	8,501	2,336	3,169
October.....	37,095	8,225	1,425	5,428	1,907	4,288	1,655	8,626	2,770	2,771
November.....	37,769	8,639	1,427	5,450	1,859	5,262	1,908	8,138	2,577	2,509
December.....	28,961	7,830	977	4,725	1,566	3,624	1,129	5,509	1,588	2,012
1933										
January.....	24,441	5,148	942	4,739	1,304	3,655	914	4,504	1,292	1,943
February.....	23,514	4,919	980	4,390	1,409	3,643	971	4,405	1,196	1,601
March.....	32,851	8,685	1,379	5,424	1,614	5,408	1,192	5,193	1,901	2,054
April.....	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,738	7,101	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Domestic Produce									
Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vege-table Products	Animal Products	Tex-tiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Miner-als	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscel-laneous Com-modities
\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1931										
January.....	45,634	44,683	11,638	6,211	240	14,281	2,459	6,996	1,118	664
February.....	44,914	43,873	13,541	5,059	233	14,274	1,786	5,615	1,212	889
March.....	56,296	55,048	15,982	5,783	383	19,120	2,297	7,215	1,449	1,400
April.....	34,674	33,935	7,625	3,851	258	13,409	1,608	4,192	855	997
May.....	60,845	59,833	26,502	3,778	757	16,424	1,947	6,251	1,456	1,175
June.....	55,320	54,348	21,394	5,194	670	17,105	1,674	4,726	1,281	958
July.....	50,671	49,675	14,496	7,008	642	15,365	1,559	6,922	1,319	859
August.....	49,894	48,764	14,611	6,604	590	15,851	1,253	6,546	1,292	800
September.....	49,909	48,991	13,958	7,842	357	15,192	1,422	7,298	1,084	673
October.....	50,534	55,538	19,337	8,336	419	15,705	1,297	6,976	1,360	872
November.....	58,430	57,487	27,828	5,820	517	14,813	877	4,259	1,329	895
December.....	54,218	53,255	22,945	5,453	328	13,956	907	6,846	1,220	666
1932										
January.....	30,063	38,367	11,079	5,693	234	12,919	867	5,446	807	736
February.....	37,019	36,431	12,363	4,989	304	11,165	879	4,631	629	836
March.....	41,019	39,749	12,291	4,231	436	13,838	1,173	4,980	823	1,067
April.....	27,455	26,976	8,722	2,434	218	9,675	958	2,687	464	911
May.....	41,402	40,594	16,920	3,442	462	11,210	1,253	4,004	778	1,472
June.....	41,701	40,945	15,042	4,232	781	12,678	1,203	3,970	940	1,184
July.....	43,032	42,321	17,302	6,212	506	10,333	2,016	3,459	739	711
August.....	41,855	41,314	15,664	6,252	384	11,521	1,611	3,422	785	749
September.....	42,665	42,187	20,382	4,645	422	9,392	1,505	3,286	788	816
October.....	57,160	56,626	30,638	4,888	471	11,399	2,239	3,890	1,064	915
November.....	46,621	45,945	21,978	3,773	328	10,685	1,557	4,770	1,074	701
December.....	43,109	42,616	21,676	4,797	269	9,167	1,065	3,585	768	528
1933										
January.....	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014
February.....	26,814	26,398	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,651	437	701
March.....	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	422
May.....	46,108	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,111

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Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living

Classification	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	384	469	1,572	1,581	1,698	397	669	366	159	407	281	226	602
Fruits.....	72	571	2,095	1,565	1,389	925	754	940	258	201	150	102	162
Grains (Total).....	12,212	16,176	22,636	15,024	15,074	7,109	5,577	7,879	2,374	13,369	11,298	12,801	6,879
Barley.....	678	392	277	314	91	62	72	113	10	42	35	143	30
Wheat.....	10,642	4,166	21,471	13,959	14,505	6,912	5,241	7,540	2,315	13,065	11,021	12,303	6,657
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	684	590	692	547	478	419	514	686	362	572	539	709	865
Sugar.....	110	75	98	66	52	69	28	145	53	148	124	171	261
Vegetables.....	280	293	403	268	247	236	143	265	99	387	231	349	238
Wheat flour.....	1,094	1,290	1,690	1,799	1,535	1,162	1,009	1,458	717	1,735	1,876	1,734	1,948
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	332	90	74	74	41	69	235	258	167	337	363	407	383
Cheese.....	1,659	1,468	1,589	1,185	432	47	39	57	34	176	440	1,227	695
Fish.....	1,807	1,270	1,423	1,261	1,550	1,391	1,083	1,315	479	1,085	1,786	2,187	2,474
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	879	507	424	101	1,592	2,210	1,670	1,147	806	677	607	809	890
Hides, raw.....	21	28	32	50	57	81	80	80	43	220	410	329	188
Leather, unmanufactured.....	194	167	244	228	78	274	231	338	219	303	281	293	308
Meats.....	739	456	487	327	605	632	429	644	462	1,092	1,148	1,039	805
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	27	45	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	250	243	103	63
Cotton.....	101	98	122	99	78	68	90	84	25	108	61	112	108
Rags.....	10	17	19	11	16	15	19	13	14	33	64	45	52
Raw wool.....	42	43	67	22	35	18	81	19	—	11	58	284	219
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	7,546	5,633	7,037	6,858	5,952	5,423	4,472	5,640	4,698	6,668	5,989	6,557	6,557
Planks and boards.....	971	628	980	837	1,592	583	553	920	537	1,243	1,608	2,045	2,245
Pulp-wood.....	580	739	558	363	171	90	85	155	90	184	529	608	806
Shingles.....	224	249	334	239	137	156	126	165	97	351	347	411	577
Timber, square.....	113	30	76	93	113	82	99	100	46	139	118	124	200
Wood-pulp.....	1,487	1,373	1,791	1,814	1,365	1,457	1,411	1,813	1,282	1,694	1,904	2,328	2,656
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	627	666	979	634	405	238	171	733	512	1,047	1,020	786	654
Automobile parts.....	125	136	536	273	71	130	76	90	39	72	52	87	98
Farm implements.....	132	76	76	72	77	74	69	143	80	130	193	170	147
Hardware and cutlery.....	65	50	114	72	61	71	48	80	32	64	75	68	91
Machinery.....	403	270	230	197	216	216	268	593	160	196	198	242	217
Pigs and ingots.....	61	41	61	102	86	102	72	109	100	196	411	341	209
Tubes and pipes.....	39	40	63	44	36	46	56	48	38	56	22	73	51
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	1,025	158	107	1,186	537	69	55	137	93	1,170	872	846	132
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	478	716	1,065	1,532	9,668	779	578	1,108	672	1,129	1,494	1,783	1,735
Gold, raw.....	441	447	449	285	444	192	225	223	81	189	175	148	269
Lead.....	276	284	459	244	256	197	274	422	345	573	376	332	586
Nickel.....	252	377	600	754	473	796	747	1,126	723	2,018	3,055	3,035	2,015
Silver.....	427	504	525	327	261	159	263	459	185	274	391	325	482
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	223	277	373	298	353	272	146	214	176	366	368	419	510
Coal.....	135	95	84	162	130	181	95	107	39	74	58	85	96
Petroleum and products.....	46	154	172	36	30	52	34	168	47	64	94	231	92
Stone and products.....	229	143	200	360	147	87	70	83	53	228	232	459	345
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	87	170	255	169	210	236	146	152	66	313	260	344	320
Fertilizers.....	219	182	155	224	196	292	169	345	346	459	384	105	109
Soda and compounds.....	184	179	204	299	150	228	228	223	220	267	296	230	277
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	149	172	185	133	91	100	116	127	108	91	107	226	293
Films.....	265	179	386	169	109	129	149	678	129	247	337	344	343
Settlers' effects.....	300	434	348	263	189	152	116	173	125	302	214	333	311
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	80.9	80.5	79.8	79.9	79.5	79.1	78.4	77.8	78.1	77.0	77.0	77.2	78.6
Food.....	63.5	63.0	63.6	63.9	64.0	62.8	60.6	60.4	61.3	61.9	62.2	63.2	67.8
Rent.....	91.9	91.7	90.7	90.4	89.3	89.4	89.3	88.9	88.8	88.5	87.8	86.2	86.5
Rent.....	93.9	93.9	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
Clothing.....	71.9	70.7	70.7	70.7	69.2	69.2	69.2	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.1	66.1	66.1
Sundries.....	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.2	94.1	93.9	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods..... \$	7.01	6.98	70.7	7.09	7.04	6.94	6.70	6.67	6.83	6.86	6.84	6.95	7.43
Fuel and light..... \$	3.04	3.01	2.98	2.93	2.94	2.93	2.91	2.92	2.90	2.89	2.86	2.83	2.82
Rent..... \$	6.33	6.32	6.30	6.04	5.99	5.98	5.97	5.97	5.96	5.79	5.67	5.67	5.67
Totals..... \$	16.42	16.34	16.40	16.10	16.01	15.89	15.61	15.59	15.74	15.57	15.41	15.48	15.96

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,122	1,053	1,358	1,537	2,305	894	798	3,505	750	1,003	1,028	946	993
Cocoa and chocolate.....	60	113	135	136	147	85	95	103	62	122	96	180	86
Coffee and chicory.....	206	175	276	352	389	454	296	650	248	318	226	271	224
Fruits.....	1,746	1,505	1,651	1,338	1,567	786	669	998	845	1,462	1,682	1,539	1,390
Gums and resins.....	77	97	107	110	61	109	88	96	90	152	148	119	137
Nuts (edible).....	108	111	274	521	183	160	116	215	105	208	202	156	138
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	219	435	231	266	185	201	216	352	168	358	337	377	506
Seeds.....	19	21	28	43	109	95	113	135	75	79	15	14	27
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,042	1,562	1,872	1,479	897	384	397	2,173	262	1,552	2,007	1,299	1,985
Tea.....	261	287	502	377	339	366	759	1,090	117	161	184	299	475
Vegetables.....	95	81	91	200	211	261	231	499	424	669	674	194	77
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	98	126	174	147	116	71	61	101	48	66	97	146	141
Furs, chiefly raw.....	211	246	201	180	176	273	281	431	161	547	419	375	414
Hides.....	95	96	233	240	118	123	116	80	64	153	243	181	453
Leather, unmanufactured.....	220	197	190	156	135	102	127	133	99	173	205	271	255
Leather, manufactured.....	109	147	117	91	77	49	94	169	121	124	86	78	166
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	198	199	200	165	168	182	216	252	131	164	162	180	247
Cotton, raw.....	471	441	656	1,181	1,122	706	498	508	354	748	767	1,036	1,244
yarn.....	201	232	336	140	149	186	143	199	96	177	235	239	170
other.....	813	747	758	728	552	725	784	1,007	653	806	870	850	987
Flax, hemp and jute.....	510	425	589	603	491	422	396	406	323	486	516	599	803
Hats and caps.....	122	101	50	25	13	32	84	86	62	56	27	39	92
Manila and sisal grass.....	143	159	227	221	242	162	87	179	82	103	143	218	141
Silk—Raw.....	460	584	548	471	327	415	285	342	234	363	440	452	466
Fabrics.....	195	225	211	97	70	89	84	117	90	89	77	206	261
Wearing apparel.....	90	98	92	76	57	60	62	97	48	51	45	32	68
Wool—Raw wool.....	96	83	116	157	191	138	105	179	118	147	194	180	303
Noils and tops.....	174	230	255	346	296	374	262	287	138	241	370	494	416
Woollen yarn.....	171	143	222	221	185	199	146	184	108	201	204	256	354
Worsted and serges.....	284	228	154	138	138	188	247	272	123	134	125	166	278
Other wool.....	433	441	387	347	282	378	450	532	272	355	379	468	743
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	828	874	907	871	744	618	605	776	531	643	665	670	701
Paper.....	496	517	567	536	421	401	493	511	316	406	416	418	482
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	247	213	215	232	201	173	174	184	112	216	460	219	247
Planks and boards.....	101	93	140	147	116	64	64	73	65	101	160	222	220
Veneers.....	26	23	39	17	11	9	15	11	5	7	20	24	24
Other unmanufactured wood.....	47	10	33	43	73	39	34	56	33	40	38	22	60
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	62	60	38	33	14	104	59	91	133	100	123	103	134
Automobile parts.....	553	632	469	557	658	868	747	1,407	884	1,170	1,128	920	862
Castings and forgings.....	102	103	157	150	80	97	65	110	59	120	91	110	88
Engines and boilers.....	369	306	248	342	268	328	365	637	351	613	539	500	459
Farm implements.....	286	220	96	71	135	100	144	531	146	172	203	262	288
Hardware and cutlery.....	125	129	132	197	141	134	136	161	114	165	129	145	156
Machinery.....	949	909	1,086	1,031	1,086	983	945	901	584	966	1,026	1,022	1,132
Pigs and ingots.....	14	11	8	23	6	21	55	12	13	32	19	23	15
Plates and sheets.....	784	740	784	1,603	417	232	268	423	640	1,068	1,126	1,350	1,417
Other rolling mill products.....	233	247	311	294	144	167	153	208	154	262	223	243	363
Stamped and coated products.....	104	96	90	102	82	59	41	80	65	80	110	82	89
Tools.....	62	45	51	48	49	42	53	63	53	71	78	86	86
Tubes and pipes.....	58	85	82	69	47	37	40	77	45	73	84	61	76
Wire.....	38	43	42	74	29	29	41	74	44	53	58	61	92
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	144	284	287	552	123	98	111	140	67	310	272	143	247
Brass.....	170	140	154	157	119	94	89	128	77	105	121	130	137
Clocks and watches.....	70	73	93	98	98	42	47	46	37	62	57	72	87
Copper.....	35	49	39	47	33	22	32	28	27	35	51	24	48
Electric apparatus.....	493	496	572	508	399	350	302	381	306	346	420	359	416
Precious metals.....	116	68	92	129	72	54	32	67	61	145	121	112	128
Tin.....	31	78	76	77	40	49	103	83	45	107	125	98	68
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	479	393	404	445	331	291	285	475	293	432	405	416	451
Coal.....	2,744	2,600	3,134	2,903	2,318	1,836	1,999	1,898	1,475	2,329	2,277	2,638	2,515
Coke.....	216	176	316	214	252	315	197	341	112	107	95	222	252
Glass and glassware.....	273	303	312	467	216	262	248	284	236	347	340	336	399
Petroleum, crude.....	3,304	2,674	2,657	2,122	1,190	1,045	1,084	1,147	1,095	1,504	1,542	2,380	2,421
Gasolene.....	953	1,064	738	845	457	164	119	291	266	427	249	173	617
Stone and products.....	148	191	137	245	112	102	91	98	79	132	135	149	182
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	147	155	244	215	171	175	163	266	149	214	254	263	173
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	331	292	337	369	276	250	233	265	212	255	325	463	444
Fertilizers.....	240	285	229	349	161	14	6	33	45	181	150	81	138
Perfumery.....	54	51	61	64	36	25	24	40	27	43	34	39	44
Soap.....	166	190	117	56	25	16	20	41	57	31	26	24	32
Soda and compounds.....	179	254	234	278	160	194	125	158	128	199	183	197	188

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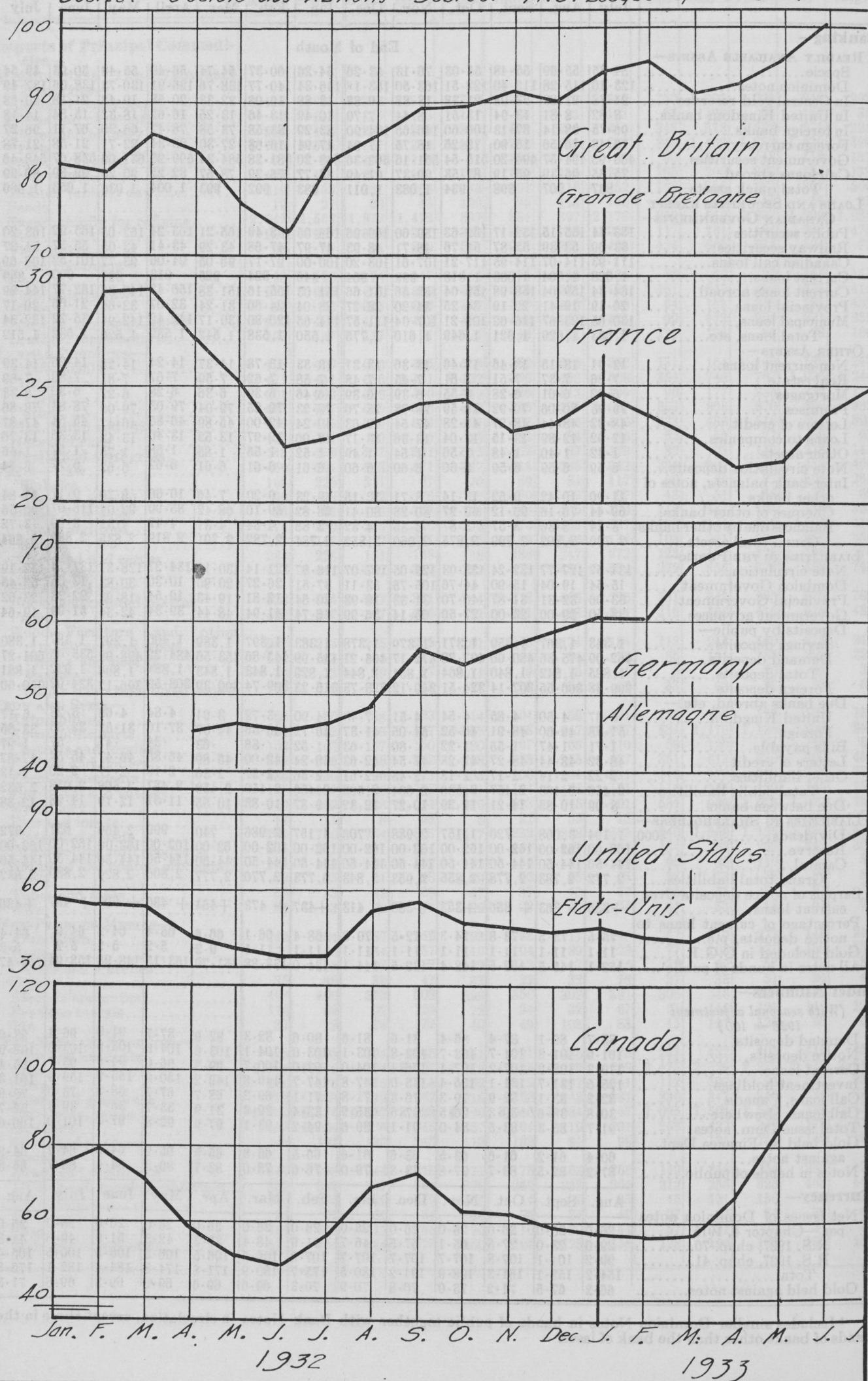
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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1932						1933						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Banking—													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	54.85	55.69	55.48	55.03	76.13	53.26	54.26	60.37	54.74	56.40	55.48	50.95	49.54
Dominion notes.....	123.10	115.28	112.40	122.51	163.50	153.1	146.34	140.77	138.76	126.91	130.73	138.06	137.49
In Central gold reserves.....	24.78	21.83	23.08	21.38	18.88	19.88	18.88	19.08	22.33	20.58	19.48	21.18	20.68
In United Kingdom banks.....	8.82	8.81	13.94	13.51	8.44	7.79	10.49	13.46	13.25	16.62	18.32	15.84	14.18
In foreign banks.....	96.75	98.14	87.13	100.60	146.65	104.90	83.29	83.58	73.58	78.47	66.20	67.11	96.27
Foreign currency.....	16.48	16.56	16.90	18.26	18.75	17.94	17.94	16.68	27.30	23.34	22.71	21.58	21.78
Government securities.....	466.93	494.57	494.20	515.54	551.16	562.36	568.20	581.28	584.34	599.25	631.09	638.67	648.46
Call loans abroad.....	75.65	96.39	95.19	87.53	99.37	91.49	83.77	76.29	78.57	82.22	90.20	99.89	80.29
Total quick assets.....	867	907	898	934	1,083	1,011	983	992	993	1,004	1,034	1,053	1,069
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	153.44	155.15	152.17	159.63	159.60	166.96	168.05	168.49	165.21	163.24	162.05	165.92	163.20
Railway securities.....	53.69	53.39	52.87	51.76	48.71	48.93	47.97	47.68	43.29	43.41	43.05	55.57	54.27
Canadian call loans.....	111.93	114.07	114.95	117.21	107.61	103.20	100.00	97.17	96.05	94.06	93.77	101.52	108.69
Current loans.....	1,028	1,004	1,003	1,018	999	964	946	924	925	913	897	900	889
Current loans abroad.....	164.34	159.04	158.98	159.04	153.56	151.66	151.03	155.16	151.38	150.43	148.36	152.77	144.29
Provincial loans.....	20.19	19.41	22.19	34.25	34.20	28.27	23.04	24.60	31.24	32.07	32.66	21.66	20.17
Municipal loans.....	130.65	123.67	116.62	109.21	107.04	111.57	114.65	120.80	130.17	142.42	142.94	135.22	132.34
Total loans, etc.....	1,663	1,629	1,621	1,649	1,610	1,775	1,550	1,538	1,542	1,539	1,520	1,532	1,512
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	12.91	13.15	13.46	13.46	13.36	13.31	13.53	13.78	14.37	14.24	14.28	14.26	14.39
Real estate.....	7.26	7.37	7.51	7.61	7.45	7.48	7.58	7.62	7.59	7.67	7.81	7.89	7.89
Mortgages.....	6.02	6.01	6.28	6.55	6.39	6.39	6.46	6.39	6.36	6.28	6.27	6.30	6.33
Premises.....	79.95	80.06	79.92	79.59	78.78	78.70	79.23	79.25	79.04	79.03	79.00	78.83	78.86
Letters of credit.....	48.32	48.44	48.27	47.28	47.54	42.63	40.24	42.00	45.89	46.85	46.47	45.54	47.87
Loans to companies.....	12.92	12.89	13.15	13.04	13.36	13.17	13.06	12.97	13.52	13.40	13.42	13.36	13.26
Other assets.....	1.32	1.40	1.48	1.56	1.54	1.49	1.52	1.55	1.85	1.68	1.75	1.57	1.46
Note circulation deposits.....	6.59	6.59	6.59	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.61	6.61	6.61	6.62	6.62	6.77	6.74
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	11.90	10.42	9.52	13.14	8.71	12.15	9.23	9.20	7.46	10.66	9.20	9.17	11.84
Cheques of other banks.....	69.44	76.16	90.12	99.27	80.28	80.41	68.82	69.10	68.42	85.90	92.04	116.07	90.56
Balances due by other banks.....	3.14	3.36	3.57	3.87	3.35	4.32	3.88	4.34	4.31	4.47	4.32	3.99	3.72
Grand total assets.....	2,790	2,802	2,799	2,875	2,960	2,852	2,784	2,782	2,791	2,819	2,835	2,889	2,864
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	134.57	127.77	132.24	133.03	125.05	127.07	116.87	121.14	130.14	134.27	128.37	137.74	132.19
Dominion Government.....	15.54	19.04	15.90	44.76	105.75	53.11	37.51	26.27	20.90	10.30	30.83	13.04	53.45
Provincial Government.....	33.06	32.31	31.87	40.70	31.33	18.93	20.64	18.81	19.43	19.54	18.93	22.23	23.62
Government advances.....	38.50	29.00	23.00	27.50	65.14	56.99	46.74	41.94	48.44	39.34	42.34	51.94	49.64
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,363	1,367	1,359	1,371	1,379	1,378	1,383	1,397	1,389	1,400	1,397	1,387	1,380
Demand deposits.....	462.09	475.36	480.66	493.28	472.17	466.21	445.99	445.86	453.56	484.22	498.92	535.05	501.27
Total deposits.....	1,825	1,842	1,840	1,864	1,851	1,844	1,829	1,843	1,843	1,884	1,896	1,922	1,881
Foreign deposits.....	299.38	306.55	307.14	324.51	349.12	328.73	316.23	309.74	300.39	308.59	306.12	324.92	300.60
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5.67	4.50	4.85	4.54	4.51	7.43	4.90	3.72	3.94	4.84	4.68	5.23	6.17
Foreign.....	51.78	49.60	48.91	46.52	51.05	41.37	40.72	40.56	44.37	37.16	31.52	32.35	33.65
Bills payable.....	1.71	1.47	1.55	1.22	.80	.63	.52	.58	.63	.34	.47	.57	1.97
Letters of credit.....	48.32	48.44	48.27	47.28	47.54	42.63	40.24	42.00	45.89	46.85	46.47	45.54	47.87
Other liabilities.....	2.22	2.14	2.17	2.13	2.45	2.61	2.56	2.57	2.36	2.19	2.17	2.20	2.13
Total public liabilities.....	2,456	2,463	2,457	2,536	2,634	2,523	2,456	2,450	2,459	2,487	2,508	2,058	2,532
Due between banks.....	8.09	10.85	14.21	11.29	10.27	12.32	9.87	10.88	10.55	11.51	12.19	14.98	12.38
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	1,194	3,008	720	1,157	2,988	706	1,157	2,986	740	999	2,469	651	972
Reserve.....	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.00
Capital.....	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,772	2,783	2,778	2,855	2,953	2,843	2,773	2,770	2,777	2,806	2,829	2,880	2,852
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+335	+363	+356	+353	+380	+413	+437	+473	+464	+486	+500	+487	+480
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	75.5	73.5	73.8	74.3	72.5	70.0	68.4	66.1	66.6	65.4	64.2	64.9	64.4
Gold included in C.G.R.....	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	9.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
All notes in hands of public ¹	152.1	145.5	152.5	148.4	139.5	144.1	134.0	138.88	151.70	153.15	148.98	158.94	149.47
Currency—													
Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
Net issues of Dominion notes per—Chapter 4, 1915.....	85.7	89.1	87.4	86.4	81.6	81.6	80.6	82.3	82.9	87.7	91.3	96.4	93.0
R.S. 1927, chap. 70.....	101.6	101.8	101.7	102.7	102.8	103.1	103.0	104.1	103.6	104.0	103.9	103.6	102.9
R.S. 1927, chap. 41.....	110.3	108.2	107.2	107.1	106.4	104.0	103.0	100.7	99.2	96.0	94.8	95.7	95.4
Total.....	125.5	131.7	131.1	135.4	145.0	147.8	147.7	149.8	149.2	150.9	155.9	159.3	161.3
Call loans, Canada.....	82.2	83.1	82.9	79.3	76.3	71.8	71.1	69.2	68.7	67.7	68.2	73.0	79.9
Call loans, elsewhere.....	30.8	38.6	39.3	26.5	37.6	35.9	33.4	29.6	31.9	33.7	36.1	39.3	32.7
Total issue Dom. notes.....	91.7	85.3	83.5	84.0	91.1	89.6	94.2	93.1	97.9	92.8	97.2	101.0	100.6
Gold held by Finance Dept. against notes.....	60.4	61.2	61.6	63.5	63.6	61.6	66.5	65.8	65.9	65.2	64.6	64.2	64.2
Notes in hands of public.....	87.2	82.5	83.7	77.8	73.8	79.0	76.6	78.0	83.7	86.3	84.4	88.7	85.8

¹ Includes smaller Dominion Notes in hands of public together with Bank Notes in circulation, except those in the hands of banks other than the bank of issue.

Indexes of Industrial Common Stocks
Nombres-indices des actions ordinaires, titres industriels
 Source: - Société des Nations - Source: - M. B. League of Nations.



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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (130).....	59.0	63.0	54.8	53.4	51.3	51.6	47.6	47.3	51.9	63.7	74.7	83.3	78.7
Industrials, total (96).....	69.9	73.8	63.1	62.5	58.4	59.6	56.3	57.3	67.5	85.8	103.6	118.3	113.3
Iron and Steel (19).....	63.5	69.1	55.9	51.3	45.5	49.5	44.4	44.8	48.6	65.5	83.0	98.1	91.2
Pulp and paper (9).....	8.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.8	6.4	8.4	7.6
Milling (5).....	47.4	53.0	49.8	48.3	43.3	41.1	39.7	37.8	44.3	60.9	70.3	79.1	76.4
Oils (4).....	110.0	113.0	97.4	95.9	90.8	93.6	86.5	86.7	98.1	122.4	141.6	156.6	147.6
Textiles and Clothing (9).....	38.5	42.3	38.0	38.7	37.6	36.8	33.6	32.2	31.2	45.7	55.2	60.0	59.1
Food and Allied products (21).....	89.7	90.8	86.5	85.9	83.0	82.9	80.2	78.6	85.3	105.1	118.2	139.1	126.8
Beverages (8).....	44.1	44.1	40.7	43.3	37.1	34.0	32.6	36.0	37.8	63.2	106.4	164.3	152.1
Miscellaneous (21).....	78.2	89.2	73.9	74.2	70.1	71.2	69.7	73.1	95.2	116.1	136.5	146.4	145.8
Utilities total (18).....	51.9	56.9	49.1	46.6	45.1	44.6	38.6	38.2	38.5	47.2	53.8	58.5	53.9
Transportation (2).....	42.7	47.6	39.0	38.2	37.4	35.6	26.8	25.3	27.9	36.8	43.7	47.5	40.9
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	71.6	76.3	73.4	70.8	68.3	70.5	63.6	64.0	61.1	69.7	74.5	82.1	81.8
Power and traction (14).....	60.4	65.9	57.7	53.1	50.8	51.2	48.3	48.9	47.4	56.2	63.0	68.4	65.1
Companies abroad total (8).....	52.7	56.5	47.4	48.3	48.9	48.9	46.6	45.5	53.0	64.2	74.2	81.6	77.1
Industrial (1).....	72.8	77.6	64.3	67.9	69.1	69.7	67.8	66.5	78.4	90.3	105.1	114.6	111.0
Utility (7).....	35.7	38.7	33.1	31.8	32.0	31.4	28.7	27.8	31.5	42.4	48.3	54.1	48.6
Banks (8).....	73.9	76.1	74.4	69.6	67.5	67.5	65.5	62.3	59.8	64.6	72.7	79.6	75.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (20).....	59.7	60.9	57.5	60.9	63.1	67.1	75.3	68.4	74.5	89.6	104.1	106.9	107.4
Gold (11).....	58.1	56.4	55.0	58.1	62.7	66.8	74.7	66.6	72.9	84.5	97.5	99.7	100.5
Copper (4).....	69.7	81.0	71.0	76.5	70.9	74.7	84.7	81.5	88.6	116.2	135.8	141.6	144.1
Silver and miscellaneous (5).....	26.3	28.4	24.4	23.6	21.9	26.5	28.1	26.5	28.0	36.5	45.8	46.5	40.3
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	52.9	53.4	52.9	52.2	50.2	49.6	49.6	47.3	47.2	54.6	58.5	61.9	61.7
Interest rates.....	103.3	101.9	98.1	102.3	102.7	99.2	98.7	100.0	101.3	98.1	97.1	96.7	95.0
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	4.95	4.88	4.70	4.90	4.92	4.75	4.73	4.79	4.85	4.70	4.65	4.63	4.55
Shares traded, Montreal.....	544.	506.	206.	193.	149.	201.	281.	207.	486.	1,083,	1,570,	1,852,	414,
528	926	902	993	733	133	197	529	726	485	805	966		
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000.	9.42	73.19	101.64	1.09	.14	20.20	.21	.99	13.54	3.64	90.25	27.41	92.46
Brokers' loans ¹ \$100,000	13.77	14.12	13.99	13.82	13.80	13.61	13.43	12.86	12.50	12.92	14.79	16.19	16.63
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High..... \$	1.152	1.118	1.110	1.191	1.183	1.185	1.209	1.208	1.211	1.151	1.133	1.078	1.081
Low..... \$	1.119	1.101	1.080	1.104	1.130	1.124	1.185	1.185	1.135	1.129	1.093	1.036	1.046
Average..... \$	1.142	1.108	1.096	1.148	1.154	1.143	1.197	1.199	1.179	1.141	1.112	1.058	1.061
Close..... \$	1.119	1.105	1.106	1.179	1.130	1.185	1.197	1.208	1.143	1.130	1.095	1.078	1.053
London Sterling in Montreal													
High..... \$	4.045	3.880	3.815	3.810	3.845	4.025	4.145	4.200	4.450	4.540	4.840	5.020	4.870
Low..... \$	3.885	3.805	3.615	3.645	3.750	3.760	4.020	4.090	4.110	4.430	4.500	4.810	4.685
Average..... \$	3.975	3.847	3.723	3.760	3.787	3.847	4.099	4.134	4.234	4.498	4.615	4.931	4.787
Close..... \$	3.885	3.820	3.635	3.770	3.760	4.025	4.095	4.135	4.420	4.525	4.700	4.840	4.770

¹Last day of each month.

Table 27—Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,870
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,392
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	7,229	7,124	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
Tons												
1932												
May.....	134,036	116,228	480,041	477,700	327,682	334,859	1,089,169	1,018,084	251,098	244,621	938,589	930,000
June.....	117,838	127,282	401,282	389,421	414,030	378,322	1,158,746	1,151,875	397,299	401,962	938,402	950,000
July.....	167,357	151,103	611,795	603,205	422,444	458,433	1,107,539	1,176,390	506,002	517,252	1,003,648	1,002,000
Aug.....	163,457	168,431	650,575	652,078	453,409	468,762	1,190,652	1,145,509	492,502	490,108	999,488	999,000
Sept.....	133,519	138,231	580,821	573,970	410,428	387,713	1,093,061	1,141,267	384,804	382,034	936,323	916,327
Oct.....	134,442	129,967	471,867	463,161	312,412	314,965	1,108,660	1,052,666	236,730	240,744	951,217	1,045,718
Nov.....	122,838	118,719	411,317	398,628	311,553	316,413	891,773	975,932	284,356	266,217	862,305	856,233
Dec.....	299,479	267,733	799,358	795,357	67,500	74,495	43,699	93,924	52,102	17,608	905,946	906,728
1933												
Jan.....	274,181	248,029	759,453	763,140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	839,737	856,514
Feb.....	250,517	265,391	838,600	838,266	341	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	794,827	799,131
Mar.....	237,473	258,795	964,530	895,128	341	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	855,015	870,210
Apr.....	169,784	183,951	536,589	549,160	147,663	133,505	427,205	344,295	87,809	118,332	831,385	803,555
May.....	131,505	130,376	436,970	425,165	375,766	387,120	1,064,627	1,021,391	291,445	299,094	894,912	915,131
June.....	138,472	126,664	304,578	290,442	426,106	401,070	1,178,634	1,184,969	407,362	419,551	941,536	947,898
July.....	161,346	166,119	418,047	409,923	412,228	441,211	1,130,810	549,215	547,529	518,242	515,131	
August.....	157,873	159,225	395,897	387,321	503,759	482,192	.....	550,223	548,151	1,050,588	1,055,753	

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure.

Classification	August, 1932	August, 1933	April 1, 1932, to August 31, 1932	April 1, 1933, to August 31, 1933
Receipts—Current Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	\$ 5,809,266	\$ 5,520,800	\$ 32,388,592	\$ 24,787,960
Excise Duty.....	3,716,366	3,433,060	18,021,504	15,418,297
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	7,659,973	10,310,147	33,066,354	35,660,317
Income Tax.....	1,835,097	2,560,596	49,233,163	44,160,062
Post Office Department.....	2,000,000	2,100,142	11,928,854	10,927,301
Premium, Discount and Exchange.....	570,970	2,596,189	2,813,438	9,844,087
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,351,826	2,306,169	6,572,858	7,175,862
Total Current Revenue.....	23,943,497	28,827,103	154,024,762	147,973,885
Special Receipts.....	27,581	488,241	64,390	110,372
Loan Account Receipts.....	30,000,000	87,554,915	30,000,000	198,154,915
 Current Expenditure—Agriculture.....	 693,706	 766,338	 3,288,698	 3,013,661
Auditor General's Office.....	38,856	31,067	191,804	155,736
Chief Electoral Office.....	1,275	1,008	5,697	5,123
Civil Service Commission.....	20,314	17,138	101,715	95,065
External Affairs.....	49,306	179,835	253,413	394,520
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	2,720,387	3,320,766	55,906,019	57,577,424
Subsidies to Provinces.....			6,428,921	6,437,713
Premium, Discount and Exchange.....	696,701	2,814,091	3,427,165	9,750,938
Miscellaneous.....	462,137	487,098	2,391,260	2,764,180
Fisheries.....	154,010	141,004	693,371	587,982
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,363	7,089	46,763	46,120
Immigration and Colonization.....	144,685	131,380	721,288	603,235
Indian Affairs.....	277,689	209,450	1,994,249	1,923,382
Insurance.....	9,731	8,450	55,877	50,905
Interior.....	371,192	270,870	1,706,432	1,171,889
Justice.....	197,676	190,680	852,789	833,302
Penitentiaries.....	306,036	254,701	1,109,949	1,058,460
Labour.....	74,638	67,058	282,507	230,311
Old Age Pensions.....	1,678,523	997,075	2,817,832	2,968,923
Legislation—House of Commons.....	49,679	43,424	912,009	297,903
Library of Parliament.....	4,979	4,286	26,151	24,584
Senate.....	10,432	10,016	314,466	84,250
Marine.....	684,444	477,277	2,530,557	2,299,677
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....		62,678		288,463
Mines.....	166,320	284,699	689,242	970,707
National Defence.....	1,081,553	1,064,447	5,359,635	4,945,266
National Revenue.....		738,409	3,865,421	3,476,168
Income Tax.....	160,869	162,645	823,268	802,063
Pensions and National Health—Health Division.....		76,784	59,634	312,494
Pensions Division.....	4,485,115	4,330,195	22,562,472	21,655,403
Post Office.....	2,618,898	2,609,985	11,399,537	11,389,601
Privy Council.....	3,923	3,919	19,074	19,600
Public Archives.....	13,969	12,944	72,293	59,842
Public Works.....	1,082,068	899,802	5,525,009	3,809,904
National Gallery.....	801	872	6,618	5,937
Public Printing and Stationery.....	14,824	10,544	79,276	54,192
Railways and Canals.....	323,043	286,010	1,359,839	1,347,344
Maritime Freight Rates Acts.....	827,905	914,205	5,866,634	4,345,827
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	524,649	519,142	2,456,426	2,301,287
Secretary of State.....	39,967	31,650	165,992	141,824
Soldier Settlement.....	67,887	60,986	361,699	395,785
Trade and Commerce.....	561,768	567,864	2,435,560	2,229,558
National Research Council.....	29,641	27,665	137,303	130,503
Total Current Expenditure.....	21,472,147	.23,046,073	149,655,943	151,057,056
 Special Expenditure—Cost of Loan Flotations.....	 4,550	 12,163	 30,579	 750,216
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....		1,053,390		1,057,670
Unemployment Relief.....	5,391,558	3,321,756	15,776,500	11,311,890
Wheat Bonus.....			1,876,260	
War Claims—National Defence.....	5,708	4,624	21,039	18,991
Total Special Expenditure.....	5,401,816	4,391,933	17,704,378	13,138,767
 Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	 124,493	 184,404	 2,668,523	 2,859,704
Public Works.....	50,143	66,871	334,264	170,811
Railways and Canals.....	725,370	364,454	2,013,419	1,120,555
Harbour Commissioners, Merchant Marine, etc.....	287,611	1,654,998	2,815,186	2,803,380
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans...	1,187,618	2,270,727	7,831,392	6,954,451
Total Expenditures.....	28,061,581	29,708,733	175,191,713	171,150,273
 OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances to—				
Provincial Governments (Under Relief Act).....	2,281,596	-402,208	14,528,381	1,245,060
Harbour Commissions.....		165,000	56,939	173,884
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	13,208,251	2,100,000	36,695,751	28,100,000
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000	3,737	497,753	213,023
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	48,909		283,969	20,982
Total Loans and Advances.....	15,588,756	1,866,529	52,062,793	29,752,950
 Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Outstanding Loans.....	 17,357	 70,052,035	 2,331,649	 81,633,975
Sinking Funds.....	1,093,258	1,094,304	1,858,495	1,804,991
Grand Total Disbursements.....	44,760,952	102,721,602	231,444,650	284,342,189

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1932						1933						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	264	265	280	272	289	291	276	338	330	345	351	349	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	367	437	445	480	437	452	490	587	519	610	578	577	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	15,542	16,360	17,829	18,594	19,157	19,098	18,116	19,826	15,666	17,665	15,529	18,608	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	815	922	1,098	1,228	1,266	1,336	1,151	1,160	952	1,004	885	913	.....
New orders received.....1920=100	54	56	55	53	60	60	59	64	65	56	55	56	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	14.8	10.7	10.1	12.0	11.0	11.4	6.7	11.0	12.0	12.0	7.5	11.5	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	79	73	101	103	112	117	107	113	93	115	103	109	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	4.62	5.70	6.32	6.59	5.52	5.93	5.43	6.64	5.16	7.17	6.68	7.63	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	274	298	304	321	254	326	293	296	265	343	314	324	.....
CRUDE RUBBER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	8.90	7.20	7.30	9.12	7.16	6.81	5.81	4.61	7.53	7.39	4.19	6.33	.....
BUILDING PLANS APPROVED.....1924=100	78.0	123.9	155.8	155.5	134.9	136.2	129.0	173.8	158.5	204.9	163.1	198.3	.....
Other.....1924=100	50.0	93.9	94.5	85.2	136.9	108.3	135.0	98.2	74.6	119.6	118.3	95.2	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	9.28	9.15	9.40	9.37	9.46	9.29	9.34	9.44	9.53	9.66	9.79	9.80	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,866	2,849	2,737	2,774	2,700	2,877	2,836	2,744	2,661	2,553	2,429	2,438	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	23.1	22.8	21.9	22.2	21.7	23.1	22.8	22.0	21.4	20.5	19.5	19.6	.....
Coal mining.....	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.1	22.8	22.4	21.8	21.5	22.1	22.5	22.4	22.4	.....
Iron and steel.....	48.6	46.8	47.7	46.8	45.0	44.8	43.8	43.0	44.0	39.7	37.8	37.2	.....
General engineering.....	28.8	30.8	30.2	30.1	29.2	30.1	29.6	28.6	27.7	25.7	23.9	23.5	.....
Electrical engineering.....	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.4	18.6	19.3	18.9	18.4	16.7	14.6	13.8	.....	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	57.7	62.1	61.9	61.4	61.6	61.6	61.6	59.3	57.8	56.6	54.4	53.1	.....
Base metal working.....	26.2	27.3	26.6	25.6	24.1	25.0	23.8	25.1	23.2	20.7	19.7	17.8	.....
Cotton.....	33.5	34.8	25.7	24.3	23.3	23.9	24.4	26.0	28.0	26.4	24.3	25.4	.....
Woollen.....	25.4	20.3	16.5	16.7	17.9	20.1	19.1	18.0	18.0	14.5	13.5	12.6	.....
Building.....	27.1	28.5	29.5	30.7	31.7	37.5	34.2	26.8	22.7	20.1	20.2	20.5	.....
Public works contracting.....	43.4	42.1	42.8	43.8	44.2	46.2	45.2	43.7	42.1	41.0	41.3	42.9	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	53.3	54.3	60.8	61.6	60.6	54.1	49.1	56.3	57.3	57.3	53.8	53.7	56.8
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	28.2	30.6	35.1	34.4	32.1	27.2	25.2	29.2	26.4	30.0	27.3	26.3	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	11.7	11.2	11.9	15.3	15.6	15.1	13.2	14.1	13.0	14.5	14.0	14.9	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	13.1	12.1	13.5	28.7	12.7	11.5	10.5	12.8	11.4	12.6	12.2	12.0	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	49.8	51.4	57.1	57.5	56.5	49.9	44.6	52.4	47.6	53.5	48.5	49.4	52.5
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	28.6	26.2	30.4	31.1	32.4	29.2	27.9	32.6	26.4	30.8	28.5	29.8	30.0
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	21.7	19.8	22.7	22.9	23.6	22.1	21.4	25.4	20.5	23.5	21.7	22.8	.....
BANK CLEARINGS, COUNTRY AND PROVINCIAL DAILY AVERAGE.....£ mn.	11.9	11.4	12.8	12.5	13.1	13.7	13.1	12.5	13.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provincial.....£ mn.	92.0	88.0	105.9	102.5	103.0	108.8	101.3	107.7	91.3	107.5	96.5	.....	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY, £ 000	121	131	134	135	174	129	127	131	130	132	131	130	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.13	4.91	4.83	4.35	4.55	4.40	4.03	4.76	4.64	5.24	5.32	5.49	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.50	4.77	4.35	4.41	4.29	4.40	4.09	4.43	4.20	4.79	4.86	4.82	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	59.0	64.3	62.8	64.5	66.5	63.6	62.6	59.9	58.3	58.8	61.1	61.3	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	2,990	2,800	2,690	2,605	2,824	2,322	2,491	2,556	2,666	2,572	2,771	2,995	.....
Freight traffic, total mill. tons	16.5	17.2	18.8	19.9	20.9	20.3	19.5	20.4	20.3	18.1	19.4	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	.....	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	10.7	11.0	12.4	13.0	13.9	14.2	13.6	14.1	13.6	11.6	12.3	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	.....	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of trade.....	99.5	102.1	101.1	101.1	101.0	100.3	98.9	97.6	97.2	99.2	101.7	102.3	.....
Economist.....	85.2	88.1	85.3	85.7	84.1	84.2	82.7	82.3	84.5	87.5	89.5	89.9	.....
Statist.....	94.9	94.6	91.5	91.6	91.4	91.5	90.6	90.6	92.4	95.2	95.6	96.1	.....
Times.....	96.0	97.7	96.5	95.3	94.3	94.7	92.9	91.7	93.2	95.7	97.5	97.9	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	123	123	125	125	123	122	119	115	114	114	114	118	119
Cost of living.....	141	141	143	143	142	141	139	137	136	136	136	138	139
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	123	123	119	116	136	147	133	140	138	136	147	143	122
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	366	362	361	359	371	359	356	364	372	370	375	382	374
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	139.8	140.3	140.4	139.4	119.8	119.8	142.2	166.4	185.9	186.0	190.6	190.2	190.3
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,813	1,826	1,853	1,859	1,944	1,943	1,917	1,651	1,656	1,904	1,939	1,934	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	373	390	387	389	406	429	384	346	336	344	350	360	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	803	789	780	770	758	750	751	752	749	761	761	753	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	348	367	396	409	456	455	480	493	499	512	526	536	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	791	854	872	860	897	926	776	759	764	954	970	989	1,007
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.71	.65	.71	.75	.75	.75	.81	.63	.63	.63	.38	.63	.63
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.72	.69	.84	.81	1.25	1.81	.91	.63	.57	.53	.50	.41	.38
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	116.1	118.4	120.3	115.9	116.1	116.9	118.4	118.4	120.2	118.1	118.7	117.9	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	92.5	96.8	96.3	96.8	95.8	96.4	96.1	96.2	96.3	100.4	105.1	111.7	112.4
TOTAL.....1921=100	108.4	111.4	112.5	109.6	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.2	112.4	112.5	114.3	115.9	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £....	3.476	3.471	3.399	3.277	3.270	3.365	3.422	3.415	3.423	3.905	4.000	4.303	4.440
Exchange, Francs to £.....	89.72	88.41	88.25	83.88	82.44	85.50	86.88	86.44	87.13	87.78	85.71	86.19	85.00

¹Great Britain only.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States.

Classification	1932					1933							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
United States Statistics—													
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY. Mil. bush.	18.8	194	190	177	169	158	148	137	126	119	125	135	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	40,732	38,410	27,238	17,584	13,859	12,814	9,869	12,729	15,753	23,310	28,598	37,172	26,748
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	19,648	21,313	17,541	23,464	13,604	8,375	7,481	10,246	13,421	17,258	15,822	17,527	.....
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	5,768	4,226	4,422	5,995	3,549	3,313	2,176	2,105	1,754	1,523	1,719	1,391	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	9,005	9,394	9,382	8,719	8,323	8,071	7,216	8,886	9,268	8,777	8,577	8,269	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	353	400	281	233	213	216	225	342	346	361	411	359	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION,													
Cigars.....Millions	401	405	437	419	254	297	287	290	321	371	419	401	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	9,559	9,311	8,351	7,614	7,319	8,622	7,854	7,974	7,973	12,823	12,463	9,526	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,606	1,689	1,896	1,543	1,161	1,318	1,136	1,171	1,296	1,558	1,449	1,456	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,405	2,505	2,691	2,775	3,121	3,381	2,699	2,638	2,798	3,143	3,361	2,871	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	403	492	502	504	440	471	442	494	471	621	696	600	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	79.5	70.6	76.7	81.7	80.1	74.4	67.7	76.6	74.5	81.2	84.4	79.5	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	123.9	127.4	145.0	145.9	132.8	127.4	116.3	123.4	132.0	160.8	130.9	.....	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	531	593	645	631	546	569	554	542	624	887	1,265	1,792	1,833
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	832	975	1,069	1,015	845	1,006	1,065	886	1,335	2,002	2,598	3,204	2,901
UNFILLED ORDERS U.S. STEEL Co.....000 l. tons	1,970	1,985	1,997	1,968	1,968	1,899	1,854	1,841	1,865	1,930	2,107	2,020	1,890
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	90.3	84.1	48.7	59.6	107.4	130.1	106.8	117.9	180.7	218.2	253.3	233.1	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	13,611	13,260	15,217	16,078	18,653	19,828	20,076	22,095	21,449	21,730	24,027	30,905	33,550
Stocks.....s. tons	133,153	125,775	121,840	121,948	124,856	129,644	134,440	140,379	142,447	136,634	123,924	109,140	100,247
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	17,118	20,498	21,092	24,465	21,638	24,615	20,333	24,684	23,385	19,405	21,783	18,526	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	66,220	65,036	65,219	63,384	58,044	63,998	61,029	75,302	65,313	71,006	82,841	84,387	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	67,271	63,913	66,698	65,504	65,998	66,093	61,042	67,984	68,822	74,340	74,619	79,525	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	32,883	30,908	33,212	32,072	31,254	30,508	27,676	31,577	31,921	34,611	35,428	36,576	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	35,207	33,645	32,255	30,294	27,191	26,442	23,312	28,227	30,176	33,999	37,710	34,458	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	134.0	127.5	107.5	105.3	81.2	83.4	52.7	60.0	56.6	77.2	103.0	82.7	106.2
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,345	2,245	3,158	2,195	2,487	1,910	1,958	1,841	2,505	2,128	2,265	3,109	2,503
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	6,743	6,735	7,053	6,944	7,135	6,932	6,286	6,673	6,462	6,996	7,207	.....	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	58.8	60.3	61.1	61.2	60.6	59.4	59.4	56.6	57.7	60.6	64.8	70.1	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	33,777	39,156	45,423	41,281	51,700	26,958	26,176	27,554	35,365	37,778	38,986	33,566	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	34,538	36,632	41,605	38,040	66,307	30,001	30,534	32,473	37,874	37,081	32,918	36,465	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	91.1	98.4	106.4	104.5	97.0	96.0	83.8	95.0	88.4	107.0	122.3	143.0	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	109.2	132.0	153.5	139.4	131.2	120.6	101.5	108.0	105.2	114.2	119.8	144.2	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	59.0	65.0	65.0	63.0	64.0	64.0	62.0	57.0	66.0	77.0	91.0	94.0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	65.0	70.0	74.0	75.0	76.0	73.0	79.0	81.0	72.0	78.0	82.0	90.0	.....
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	60.0	66.0	66.0	65.0	66.0	65.0	64.0	60.0	67.0	77.0	90.0	94.0	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dollars.	433	332	326	309	235	274	582	416	435	302	164	167	153
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	58.9	61.1	62.1	62.6	62.9	65.5	53.5	59.3	62.6	68.0	68.2	68.4	67.4
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....Mil. Dollars.	10,796	10,706	10,441	10,413	10,297	10,166	9,627	.....	9,660	9,753	9,715	9,823	9,808
Net Demand Deposits.....Mil. Dollars.	10,982	11,229	11,461	11,745	11,758	11,899	10,593	.....	11,127	11,740	11,549	11,261	11,212
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	1.38	1.38	.88	.51	.50	.50	.88	3.00	1.25	1.12	.88	1.13	1.13
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	2.08	2.00	1.35	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	3.32	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	.98
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	2.68	2.13	2.00	1.74	1.50	1.38	1.38	3.00	2.63	2.13	1.75	1.50	1.50
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE RAILS (10).....	79.32	82.07	80.76	78.19	77.88	82.49	81.92	77.23	73.62	80.35	84.35	88.95	.....
Forty bonds.....	53.35	55.01	49.86	47.51	44.05	46.94	45.22	42.01	41.35	50.64	67.67	73.00	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (404).....1926=100	53.3	52.2	49.9	47.5	47.4	49.1	44.9	43.2	47.5	62.9	74.9	80.4	.....
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)													
Industrials (338).....	51.5	55.8	47.7	45.4	44.8	46.2	42.5	41.6	48.8	65.3	77.3	83.5	.....
Railways (33).....	29.2	34.5	27.5	25.5	25.7	27.6	26.7	26.0	26.3	37.5	44.0	52.6	.....
Utilities (34).....	84.2	91.4	80.6	77.6	79.6	81.8	73.1	66.8	63.5	79.2	96.9	97.5	.....
Automobiles (13).....	44.5	54.2	42.8	39.5	40.4	41.9	37.7	34.3	42.2	67.5	81.9	92.5	.....
Tires and rubber goods (17).....	28.5	32.9	23.9	22.6	23.5	24.2	20.0	19.8	26.3	44.9	53.9	60.7	.....
Chain stores (17).....	49.3	52.8	48.2	47.1	46.6	46.3	42.7	39.5	43.8	54.4	62.9	66.9	.....
Copper and brass (9).....	37.7	47.0	34.4	32.1	26.1	29.4	28.1	28.5	38.6	54.9	63.6	73.1	.....
Oil (16).....	54.6	53.9	47.4	47.1	46.1	46.4	42.0	40.6	46.5	58.4	70.3	75.4	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	29.8	31.8	26.4	24.8	24.2	25.2	25.2	25.3	31.8	44.9	57.3	65.2	.....
Steel and iron (9).....	33.0	42.1	32.5	27.7	24.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	35.1	51.9	61.4	68.1	.....
Textile (31).....	33.1	38.7	32.5	29.9	27.6	26.7	25.2	24.2	27.7	43.2	53.9	60.9	.....
Amusement (7).....	15.8	17.3	12.9	11.1	9.2	8.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	9.0	12.5	13.9	.....
Tobacco (10).....	98.0	101.4	90.5	82.9	81.4	85.7	78.8	82.1	94.9	114.9	125.3	129.4	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	82.6	67.4	29.2	23.0	23.2	18.7	19.3	20.1	52.9	104.2	125.6	120.3	.....
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars.	333.1	250.3	178.6	158.9	241.0	260.0	230.1	193.2	269.6	350.6	344.1	323.1	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dollars.	332	380	325	338	347	359	360	311	322	529	780	876	881
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars.	13,458	14,163	12,944	9,815	13,967	12,413	12,036	12,454	12,012	13,977	16,743	17,354	13,076
Outside, 140 centres.Mil. Dollars.	12,188	11,767	12,354	10,935	12,820	12,053	10,401	9,608	10,467	11,509	12,969	13,878	12,375

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STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, B.A., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
CHEF DE LA SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A., F.S.S.
ADJOINT (STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES): S. B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

En dépit de la réaction spéculative notée à la fin de juillet, la situation économique s'est bien maintenue au cours d'août. Les éléments favorables tendant à inspirer confiance sont les gains substantiels des opérations commerciales qui vont s'améliorant depuis le commencement du deuxième trimestre de l'année en cours, ainsi que la fermeté significative des obligations de tout repos, indication que la situation du crédit continue de s'améliorer. Le rendement des effets publics de l'Ontario est de 4·55% au mois d'août contre 4·63% le mois précédent, reflétant ainsi une hausse substantielle des cours. Les prix de demande de quatre obligations fédérales (remboursement) accusent des hausses graduelles au cours du mois; ils ont atteint le maximum depuis l'abandon en 1931 de l'étalon or par la Grande-Bretagne. Le rendement des quatre valeurs est calculé à 4·43%, contre 4·50% le mois précédent.

Le fléchissement des dépôts à demande à la fin de juillet est surtout d'ordre saisonnier; les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants ont également diminué. Le portefeuille se monte à \$865,-900,000, atteignant ainsi un nouveau maximum qui contribue à l'amélioration des disponibilités bancaires.

L'indice des actions ordinaires a baissé de 83·3 qu'il était en juillet à 78·7. Bien que la moyenne ait baissé, l'analyse hebdomadaire indique que, subséquemment à la réaction constatée vers la fin de juillet, la tendance d'août est à la hausse.

Il fait plaisir de constater que la réaction des valeurs spéculatives ne s'est pas trouvée en conflit avec le développement industriel, les opérations commerciales accusant un fort accroissement sur juillet. L'indice du volume physique des opérations commerciales a augmenté de 84·1 à 89·8, accroissement de 6·8%.

Production minérale

La plupart des indicateurs servant à mesurer la production minérale montrent des gains. Bien que les exportations de nickel aient baissé de 10,501,100 à 8,443,800 livres, cette diminution n'est pas importante. Les expéditions du mois d'août ne donnent que 1,022,000 livres, mais l'indice est plus élevé que celui de tout autre mois de l'année passée. Les mines d'or canadiennes ont expédié à la Monnaie et à l'étranger un total de 211,062 onces, contre 192,740 en juillet, l'augmentation après rajustement dépassant 23%. Les expéditions d'argent ont augmenté de 936,009 onces à 1,374,068; les exportations de minerai de cuivre et de cuivre ampoule ont augmenté de 3,734,900 livres à 7,660,200, de sorte que l'indice est monté de 36·6 à 68·0. Les exportations d'amiante de première qualité donnent 8,342 tonnes contre 6,259, l'accroissement dépassant 32% après ajustement. Les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication de l'aluminium ont augmenté de 4,799,600 livres à 12,176,600.

Denrées alimentaires

Les fabriques de denrées alimentaires enregistrent un regain d'activité, l'indice étant de 100·1 contre 88·5 en juillet. La production de farine au cours du dernier mois pour lequel on possède des données s'élève à 1,322,923 barils contre 1,186,006 le mois précédent, l'indice, après ajustement pour tendances saisonnières, montant de 88·6 à 106·5. La production d'avoine roulée donne 10,030,000 livres, contre 7,721,000. On enregistre également des accroissements pour le gruau d'avoine et la farine de maïs. Les raffineries ont produit 88,089,000 livres de sucre contre 57,332,000 les quatre semaines précédentes.

Les abatages de bêtes à cornes accusent une augmentation, le total étant de 99,081 têtes comparativement à 88,135. On a sacrifié moins de moutons et d'agneaux que d'ordinaire; quant aux porcs, on constate également une diminution. Les exportations de fromage ont diminué, tandis que celles de saumon en conserve donnaient un accroissement prononcé.

Textiles

Les importations de matières premières par l'industrie textile montrent une augmentation prononcée, indication que les fabriques textiles se préparent à augmenter leur production. L'indice de ces importations est monté de 111·3 à 136·7, après tendances saisonnières. Les importations de coton brut donnent 10,784,000 livres contre 9,790,000, gain ajusté d'environ 14%. Quant aux exportations de filés de coton, on enregistre un fléchissement; elles ont baissé de 513,000 livres à 345,000. Les importations de laine en suint et de filés de laine s'élèvent à 2,009,-084 livres, comparativement à 1,246,000 en juillet, le gain, après ajustement, étant des plus prononcés.

Industries forestières

Les opérations des industries du papier et du bois donnent un fort gain, de sorte que l'indice est monté de 87·0 à 94·0. La production de papier-journal donne 194,262 tonnes, contre 180,387 le mois précédent; les ventes d'août dépassant le chiffre de production, les stocks se trouvent diminués d'autant. Les exportations de pâte de bois n'ont pas augmenté autant que d'ordinaire. Les exportations de planches et madriers donnent 128,459,000 pieds, contre 116,179,000, gain ajusté de près de 11%. Les exportations de bardaques ont augmenté de 205,986 carrés à 257,993

Acier et moteurs

Dans la sidérurgie, l'activité s'est bien maintenue au cours d'août, la production d'acier s'élevant à 48,659 tonnes, contre 49,076 le mois précédent, tandis que la production de fonte a augmenté de 31,689 tonnes à 35,233. Les importations de fer et d'acier donnent \$6,079,000, comparativement à \$5,636,000, de sorte que l'indice est monté de 35·1 à 37·2. La production d'automobiles se monte à 6,079 unités, contre 6,540, montrant ainsi un léger déclin après ajustement saisonnier. Les importations de caoutchouc brut se chiffrent par 4,022,000 livres, contre 2,670,000 et celles de pétrole à 116,300,000 gallons contre 118,271,000, gain de près de 2% après ajustement saisonnier.

Construction

Il ne règne pas beaucoup d'activité dans le bâtiment, les nouvelles entreprises donnant \$9,480,000, contre \$12,652,000 le mois précédent. Les permis de bâtir se totalisent à \$1,928,000 contre \$2,082,000, léger accroissement en tenant compte de l'ajustement saisonnier.

Distribution

Les transports commerciaux par les chemins de fer donnent 185,555 wagons, comparativement à 162,728 en juillet, gain ajusté de 8·5%. Les importations accusent un accroissement pour la quatrième fois depuis le mois d'avril; elles ont atteint \$38,747,000 contre \$35,738,000 en juillet. Les exportations accusent une diminution sur le total relativement élevé du mois précédent; la diminution, en tenant compte de l'ajustement saisonnier, équivalant à 9% environ. Le total est de \$45,135,000 comparativement à \$51,866,000, mais il accuse un accroissement sur le mois correspondant de l'année passée.

En raison, notamment, du ralentissement des opérations spéculatives, les débits bancaires enregistrent une diminution de 18% sur le mois précédent et ont baissé à \$2,648,500,000.

Trois facteurs représentatifs

La lecture du graphique de trois facteurs représentatifs montre que la situation demeure favorable en août. L'expansion des activités commerciales et la hausse des valeurs de tout repos sont les deux éléments qui ont maintenu la situation économique. En raison de la réaction des actions ordinaires vers la fin de juillet, l'indice d'août marque une baisse sur le mois précédent, mais les indices hebdomadaires révèlent une hausse modérée qui contrebalance la plus grande partie de la réaction. La hausse des titres à partir d'avril jusqu'à juillet a été si rapide que des valeurs spéculatives ont marqué une avance hors proportion comparativement aux autres facteurs majeurs. Le gain considérable de l'activité commerciale au mois d'août est un développement favorable indiquant un accroissement des revenus des corporations.

Récoltes

En raison, notamment, du manque de pluie au cours de l'été et de la température anormalement élevée, les rendements des récoltes canadiennes en 1933 sont de beaucoup inférieurs aux moyennes des quelques dernières années. Les rapports des correspondants agricoles sur la situation à la fin d'août indiquent que le rendement de tous les grains est considérablement

plus bas que les moyennes; la similarité avec les conditions de 1931 est frappante. La production de blé n'a jamais été plus basse depuis 1924. La récolte d'avoine est la moins abondante depuis 1929. Quant aux récoltes d'orge et de seigle, elles sont les moins abondantes depuis 1921 et 1931 respectivement, tandis que la récolte de graine de lin est inférieure à toute autre depuis 1908, première année où le Bureau a recueilli des données sur cette culture.

La récolte de blé est estimée à 282,771,000 boisseaux, contre 428,514,000 en 1932, et celle d'avoine à 316,966,000 boisseaux, contre 391,561,000. Pour ce qui est de l'orge et du seigle, on enregistre des fléchissements respectifs de 20 p.c. et 28 p.c.; quant à la graine de lin, les prévisions donnent 756,000 boisseaux, contre 2,446,000 l'année précédente.

A juger des conditions existant le 31 août, les récoltes tardives, y compris le maïs, les pommes de terre et les betteraves à sucre, s'annoncent moins abondantes qu'en 1932; on s'attend à ce qu'elles produisent environ 20 p.c. de moins que la moyenne.

La production au Canada et aux Etats-Unis

L'amélioration économique au Canada à partir d'avril jusqu'à août marque les mêmes tendances qu'aux Etats-Unis; toutefois le gain aux Etats-Unis a été plus rapide. Si l'on prend pour base l'indice de la production industrielle publié par le Federal Reserve Bulletin, le maximum du fléchissement aux Etats-Unis fut atteint en juillet 1932. Le gain au cours du troisième trimestre ne compense pas entièrement la réaction qui atteignit son point culminant en mars 1933. Le relèvement à partir de mars jusqu'à juillet est extraordinaire, l'indice ayant monté de 63·5 p.c. D'après l'indice officiel, le minimum de la production industrielle au Canada fut atteint en février. Entre mars et juillet on enregistre un accroissement de 32 p.c., soit un peu plus que la moitié du gain marqué par l'indice correspondant des Etats-Unis.

L'indice de la production manufacturière marque une augmentation de 77 p.c. au cours des quatre mois, contre 41 p.c. au Canada.

Bien que les indices de production ne soient pas calculés de la même façon dans les deux pays, il est intéressant d'établir des comparaisons dans le but de déterminer les tendances courantes. On découvre une grande ressemblance entre les deux pays dans les tendances des groupes industriels. Il est vrai que la production industrielle accuse un gain relativement plus élevé aux Etats-Unis, mais on constate également une amélioration prononcée au Canada entre mars et juillet.

La hausse de l'indice de la production industrielle au Canada est attribuable, principalement, au relèvement de l'industrie manufacturière. La reprise de la production minière aux Etats-Unis est relativement modérée, tandis que pour le Canada les indicateurs marquent en juillet un fléchissement contrebalancé par les gains du mois d'août. La reprise dans les industries du bâtiment est peu considérable tant au Canada qu'aux Etats-Unis, et l'activité se continue sur un niveau relativement peu élevé.

Les graphiques aux pages 10 et 15 donnent la position relative des deux pays pendant les quelques derniers mois.

La cote dans les principaux pays

Complémentant l'information et les graphiques contenus dans les derniers numéros de la Revue et se rapportant à la production d'acier et à la production industrielle des principaux pays, le présent numéro contient un graphique (page 30) qui donne les indices des actions ordinaires.

Les actions industrielles marquent une hausse continue en Grande-Bretagne, signe que l'on s'attend à un accroissement des profits des corporations provenant de l'augmentation en volume et de la hausse des prix. Il en est de même pour l'Allemagne depuis le deuxième trimestre de 1932. Au Canada et aux Etats-Unis on enregistre des gains de juin à septembre 1932 et de mars à juillet 1933. Quant à la France, on remarque une hausse pour juin et juillet qui contrebalance la baisse enregistrée pendant les premiers mois de l'année en cours.

Prix de gros

Bien que les prix de gros soient, en moyenne, plus bas qu'en juillet, on constate des hausses dans six des huit groupes de la classification officielle. Le fléchissement est limité aux produits de la terre et aux métaux autres que le fer qui accusaient des hausses prononcées précédemment. Le blé Manitoba n° 1 au comptant cotait à 73·4 cents le boisseau, contre 83·4 en juillet; l'orge, la graine de lin et le seigle marquent également des baisses. Les cotes de Montréal et Toronto

indiquent que les moyennes pour le cuivre, le plomb, l'étain et le zinc sont inférieures à celles du mois précédent. La pulpe mécanique a augmenté de \$19.77 la tonne à \$21.09. La laine domestique a également haussé. En raison du raffermissement des huiles brutes enregistré tant au Canada qu'aux Etats-Unis, la kérosène et l'essence ont monté.

Valeurs mobilières

En raison du fléchissement des actions ordinaires vers la fin de juillet, la moyenne d'août est inférieure à celle du mois précédent. Le gain modéré mais continu d'août contrebalance presque entièrement le fléchissement enregistré pendant la réaction. La baisse de l'indice de 126 actions ordinaires est de 5·5 p.c. sur le mois de juillet; pour ce qui est des actions industrielles et des utilités, les baisses respectives équivalent à 4·2 p.c. et 7·8 p.c. En ce qui concerne la tendance hebdomadaire, le maximum du mouvement actuel fut atteint le 20 juillet lorsque l'indice de 118 actions ordinaires était de 81·1. Pour la semaine terminée le 14 septembre, il est de 74·0. L'indice de 93 titres industriels est de 103·9 le 14 septembre, contre 111·1 le 20 juillet, tandis que celui de 19 utilités est de 45·6 contre 53·1.

Grâce à la hausse des actions de mine d'or, l'indice des titres miniers était plus élevé la semaine terminée le 7 septembre que la semaine du 20 juillet; l'indice de 11 titres a augmenté de 103·1 à 105·5, tandis que l'indice d'ensemble de 20 titres miniers est monté de 111·2 à 111·7.

L'indice de 22 actions privilégiées est de 61·7 contre 61·9 en juillet et 45·2 en juin 1932, niveau le plus bas depuis quelques années.

La situation aux Etats-Unis

Les opérations commerciales marquent un fléchissement modéré pendant le mois d'août, le niveau étant légèrement inférieur au maximum du mouvement actuel qui fut atteint le mois précédent. La tendance des indices commerciaux hebdomadaires est quelque peu à la baisse, l'indice étant de 62·8 la semaine terminée le 2 septembre, contre 68·7 la semaine du 5 août. En raison du fléchissement des ventes au détail et de la création de nouveaux modèles par certains fabricants, la production de voitures-automobiles accuse au mois d'août une diminution prononcée. Les estimations hebdomadaires de l'activité dans l'aciérie placent la moyenne de la production à 45 p.c. de la capacité pour la première semaine de septembre, contre 56 p.c. la semaine correspondante du mois d'août et 57·5 à la mi-juillet, maximum de l'année.

La production d'énergie s'est bien maintenue au cours du mois d'août, l'accroissement prononcé des ventes entre mars et juillet étant attribuable presque entièrement aux achats par les usagers industriels; les ventes aux usagers commerciaux et particuliers ne marquent que peu de changement. Les changements des chemins de fer accusent une diminution de 3 p.c. après ajustement pour tendances saisonnières. D'après l'indice hebdomadaire de l'Office du Travail, les prix de gros ont été relativement fermes pendant le mois d'août. La hausse répartie sur les derniers quatre mois a atteint son maximum la semaine terminée le 22 juillet, les six semaines suivantes marquent un léger changement. Les cotes des actions ordinaires ont réagi au cours de la deuxième quinzaine de juillet mais se sont relevées quelque peu le mois suivant.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Les chiffres les plus récents révèlent que la situation en Grande-Bretagne s'est beaucoup améliorée. Les importations et les exportations d'août marquent des accroissements substantiels sur le mois précédent et le mois correspondant de l'année passée; les premières atteignent £56,-754,000 et les secondes (produits britanniques) £31,000,000. Les exportations accusent donc des accroissements respectifs de £1,000,000 et près de £2,500,000 sur le mois précédent et le mois correspondant de 1932. Près de 80 p.c. des produits domestiques exportés en août se classent sous la rubrique "articles entièrement ou presque entièrement manufacturés".

Le nombre de sans-travail a diminué de 31,000 entre le 24 juillet et le 21 août, l'amélioration se répartissant parmi les rubriques suivantes: sidérurgie, travaux de génie, chantiers maritimes, transports maritimes, appareillage électrique, laine et textiles, charbonnages, et métiers du bâtiment. Le nombre de chômeurs enregistrés le 21 août est de 2,411,000, contre 2,860,000 en 1932, diminution de 449,000.

La prime sur l'emprunt canadien à Londres est d'environ 4 p.c. le 6 septembre.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED SEPTEMBER 16, 1933

Population.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931. Bulletin No. XXXIII, Earners among wage-earners for Canada and the provinces, 1931.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.**—Survey of production in Canada, 1931. Fruit report No. 4, August 18, 1933. Tenure, farm values, farm facilities and mortgage debt, 1931 and farm expenses for 1930 by counties or census divisions. Telegraphic crop report, August 29, 1933; September 6, 1933. Field crops of Canada, preliminary estimate of the yields of the principal grain crops and the condition of late-sown crops, September 11, 1933. Census 1931, final bulletin No. XX, Stock sold alive, stock slaughtered, young animals raised 1930 and pure-bred livestock on farms 1931, by counties or census divisions. Census 1931, final bulletin No. XXI, Pure-bred livestock on farms and elsewhere. Production and distribution of coarse grains, II Oats. Salient features of the grain situation in Canada (specially prepared for the Worlds' Grain Exhibition and Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, July, 1933). **ANIMAL PRODUCTS.**—Fur production of Canada, season 1931-2. **FOREST PRODUCTS.**—The Excelsior industry, 1932. **MINERAL PRODUCTS.**—Summary review of the gold mining industry in Canada, 1932 (including the alluvial gold mining industry, the auriferous quartz mining industry, the copper-gold-silver mining industry and related world data). Summary review of the silver mining industry in Canada, 1932, (including the silver-cobalt-arsenic mining industry and related world data). Report on the mineral production of Canada during the six months ending June, 1933 (with revised statistics for calendar year 1932). Asbestos products industry, 1932.

Manufactures.—**VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Food products, beverages, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufactures based on vegetable products, 1931.

External Trade.—Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries, July, 1933. Canada's domestic exports to Empire and foreign countries, July 1933. Quarterly report of the trade of Canada, June, 1933.

Internal Trade.—Chain store operations in Canada, 1930. Survey of motor vehicle transportation, 1930.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report on statistics of steam railways in Canada, 1932. Preliminary report on the highway and motor vehicle in Canada, 1932.

General.—Commercial failures in Canada for June, 1933 and for the first half year, 1933.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Weekly Bulletin.—Grain Canadian Statistics, Carloadings of Revenue Freight. Investors' and Traders' Indexes of Security Prices. Index Number of 20 Mining Stocks.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural Statistics. The Wheat Situation: Review; statistical supplement. Cold Storage Holdings. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and Shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and Steel. (f) Coal and Coke. (g) Leading Mineral Products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt Roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay Products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural Gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated Milk Products. (y) Creamery Butter. Building Permits. Summary of the Trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Canada's domestic exports to Empire and foreign countries. Summary of Canada's Imports. Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. **EXPORTS:** Grain and flour; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vehicles (of iron).

IMPORTS: Coffee and tea; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vehicles (or iron).

Railway Operating Statistics. Traffic of Canadian Railways. Canal Statistics.

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