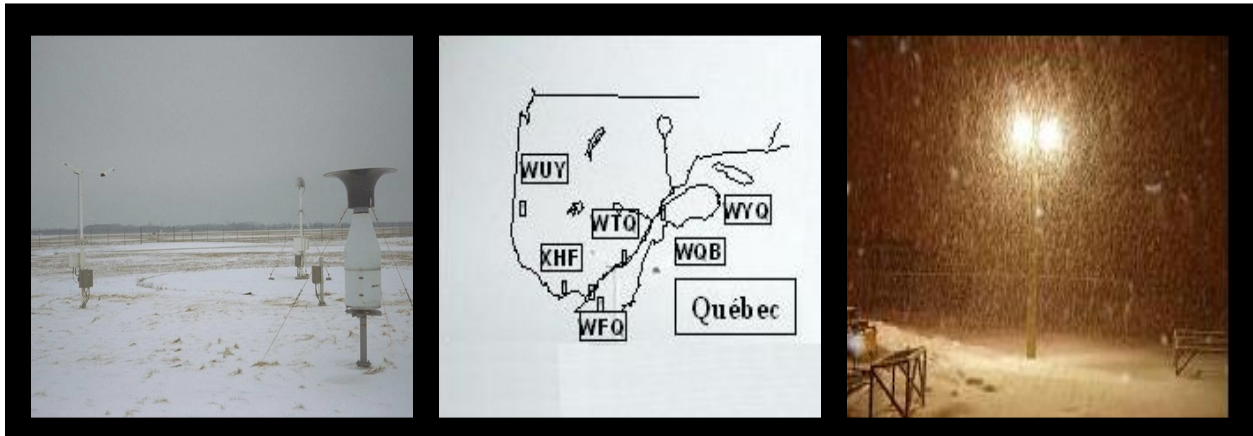


Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2008)



Prepared for
Transportation Development Centre

In cooperation with

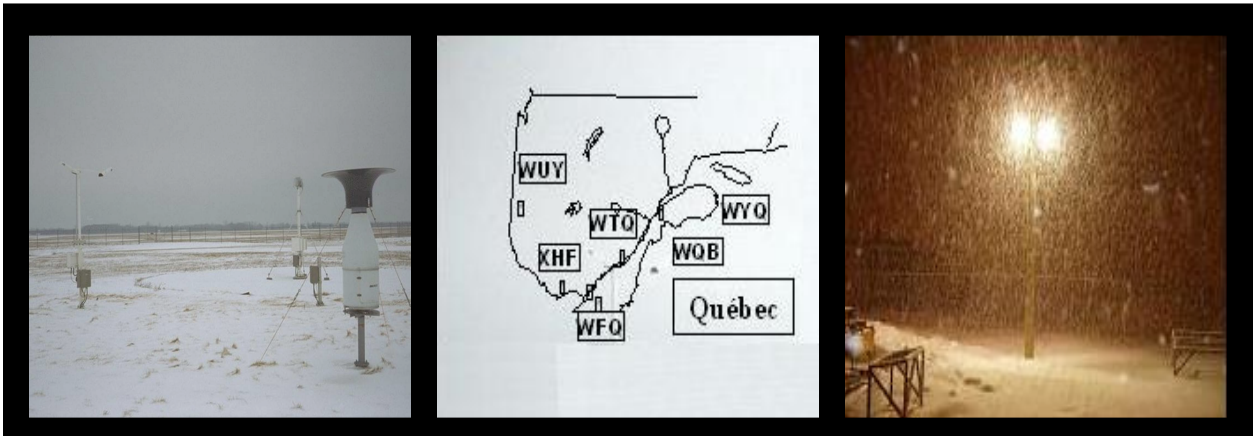
Civil Aviation
Transport Canada

Prepared by



January 2009
Final Version 1.0

Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2008)



by

David Youssef



January 2009
Final Version 1.0

The contents of this report reflect the views of APS Aviation Inc. and not necessarily the official view or opinions of the Transportation Development Centre of Transport Canada.

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Un sommaire français se trouve avant la table des matières.

PREFACE

Under contract to the Transportation Development Centre of Transport Canada, APS Aviation Inc. (APS) has undertaken a research program to advance aircraft ground de/anti-icing technology. The specific objectives of the APS test program are the following:

- To develop holdover time data for all newly-qualified de/anti-icing fluids;
- To examine the effect of heated fluids on Type II/III/IV fluid endurance times;
- To evaluate weather data from previous winters that can have an impact on the holdover time table format;
- To assist in the testing of flow of contaminated fluid from aircraft wings during takeoff;
- To validate the laboratory snow test protocol with Type I, II, III and IV fluids;
- To develop performance specifications for an integrated weather system that measures holdover time;
- To conduct general and exploratory de/anti-icing research;
- To conduct endurance time tests on non-aluminum plates;
- To conduct endurance time tests in frost on various test surfaces;
- To compile historical data for calculation of holdover times based on a small number of inputs; and
- To assist DND Canada in evaluating the standards used at various DND sites.

The research activities of the program conducted on behalf of Transport Canada during the winter of 2007-08 are documented in six reports. The titles of the reports are as follows:

- TP 14869E Aircraft Ground De/Anti-Icing Fluid Holdover Time Development Program for the 2007-08 Winter;
- TP 14870E Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2008);
- TP 14871E Aircraft Trials to Examine Anti-Icing Fluid Flow-Off Characteristics: Ice Pellet Allowance Time Expansion Research;
- TP 14872E Aircraft Ground Icing Research General Activities During the 2007-08 Winter;
- TP 14873E Regression Coefficients Used to Develop the Winter 2008-09 Aircraft Ground Deicing Holdover Times Tables; and
- TP 14874E Effect of Heat on Endurance Times of Anti-Icing Fluids – Volume 2.

In addition, the following three interim reports are being prepared:

- *Endurance Time Testing in Snow: Comparison of Indoor and Outdoor Data for 2007-08 and Other Artificial Snow Projects;*
- *Fluid Endurance Times Using Composite Surfaces; and*

- *Substantiation of Aircraft Ground Deicing Holdover Times in Frost Conditions.*

In addition, the following report was written for DND as part of this contract; this report does not have a TP number:

- Development of the Canadian Forces Approved Ground Icing Program (AGIP), Evaluation Methods for Current Performance and Recommendations for Improvement Project.

This report, TP 14870E, has the following objective:

- To review the Holdover Time Table format using Winter Weather Data;

This objective was met by acquiring and analyzing winter weather data from six meteorological stations in Quebec, Canada. This information was used to review and assess the format of the holdover time tables.

This research project has been funded by the Civil Aviation Group of Transport Canada.

PROGRAM ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This multi-year research program has been funded by the Civil Aviation Group, Transport Canada with support from the Federal Aviation Administration, William J. Hughes Technical Center, Atlantic City, NJ. This program could not have been accomplished without the participation of many organizations. APS would therefore like to thank the Transportation Development Centre of Transport Canada, the Federal Aviation Administration, National Research Council Canada, the Meteorological Service of Canada, and several fluid manufacturers.

APS would also like to acknowledge the dedication of the research team, whose performance was crucial to the acquisition of hard data. This includes the following people: George Balaban, Katrina Bell, Stephanie Bendickson, Michael Chaput, John D'Avirro, Peter Dawson, Benjamin Guthrie, Michael Hawdur, Eric Perocchio, Dany Posteraro, Marco Ruggi, Filippo Suriano, Joey Tiano, David Youssef and Victoria Zoitakis.

Special thanks are extended to Barry Myers, Frank Eyre and Yagusha Bodnar, who on behalf of the Transportation Development Centre, have participated, contributed and provided guidance in the preparation of these documents.

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15. Supplementary Notes (Funding programs, titles of related publications, etc.) <p>Several research reports for testing of de/anti-icing technologies were produced for previous winters on behalf of Transport Canada. These are available from the Transportation Development Centre (TDC). Several reports were produced as part of this winter's research program. Their subject matter is outlined in the preface. This project was co-sponsored by the Federal Aviation Administration.</p>					
16. Abstract <p>The objective of this project was to collect freezing rain, freezing drizzle, ice pellets and mixed precipitation conditions data and to analyze the data in conjunction with previously collected data to evaluate the suitability of the current format of the HOT tables.</p> <p>A total of 9,891 winter weather data points were collected in the winter of 2007-08, including 1,484 freezing rain/drizzle data points and 8,407 ice pellets data points. Data were acquired from instruments located at six stations in Quebec, Canada from the Meteorological Service of Canada.</p> <p>The data collected in 2007-08 were added to the previously collected winter weather data. Analysis was conducted to characterize freezing rain/drizzle, ice pellets and mixed precipitation conditions, including freezing rain/drizzle mixed with snow, rain and ice pellets, and ice pellets mixed with snow, rain and freezing drizzle/rain.</p> <p>It was concluded the current format of the HOT tables is suitable for snow, but that additional data is required to properly characterize freezing rain and freezing drizzle, ice pellets and mixed precipitation conditions. It is recommended that additional data be collected in subsequent years to enable the proper characterization of these conditions.</p>					
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15. Remarques additionnelles (programmes de financement, titres de publications connexes, etc.) <p>Plusieurs rapports de recherche d'années antérieures sur les essais de technologies de dégivrage et d'antigivrage ont été produits pour le compte de Transports Canada. Ils sont disponibles du Centre de développement des transports (CDT). Le programme de cette saison hivernale a donné lieu plusieurs rapports. On trouvera dans la préface l'objet de ces rapports. Ce projet a été commandité conjointement avec la Federal Aviation Administration.</p>						
16. Résumé <p>L'objectif de la présente étude est de recueillir des données dans des conditions de pluie verglaçante, de bruine verglaçante, de granules de glace et de précipitation mixte et pour analyser les données conjointement avec les données recueillies antérieurement, afin d'évaluer la pertinence du modèle actuel de tableau de durées d'efficacité.</p> <p>En tout, 9 891 points de données météorologiques hivernales ont été recueillies au cours de l'hiver 2007-2008, y compris 1 484 points de données sur la pluie et la bruine verglaçantes et 8 407 points de données sur les granules de glace. Les données ont été recueillies à partir d'instruments du Service météorologique du Canada à six stations du Québec.</p> <p>Les données recueillies au cours de l'hiver 2007-08 ont été combinées aux données météorologiques hivernales recueillies auparavant. Des analyses ont été menées pour définir les conditions de pluie et de bruine verglaçantes, de granules de glace et de conditions de précipitations mixtes, y compris la pluie et la bruine verglaçantes mêlées à de la neige, de la pluie et des granules de glace, et des granules de glace mêlés à de la neige, de la pluie ainsi que de la pluie verglaçante et de la bruine verglaçante.</p> <p>Il a été conclu que le modèle actuel de tableau de durées d'efficacité convient à la neige, mais des données supplémentaires sont nécessaires afin de définir correctement la pluie verglaçante et la bruine verglaçante ainsi que les granules de glace et les conditions de précipitation mixte. Il est recommandé de recueillir davantage de données au cours des prochaines années, afin de mieux définir ces conditions.</p>						
17. Mots clés Antigivrage, dégivrage, liquide de dégivrage, durées d'efficacité, précipitation, aéronef, sol, essai, hiver, neige, précipitation mixte, données météorologiques, fréquence et répartition des opérations de dégivrage, données météorologiques, fréquence et répartition des opérations de dégivrage				18. Diffusion Le Centre de développement des transports dispose d'un nombre limité d'exemplaires.		
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Under contract to the Transportation Development Centre (TDC) of Transport Canada (TC), APS Aviation Inc. (APS) undertook a study to collect additional freezing rain, freezing drizzle, ice pellet and mixed precipitation conditions data, and to analyse the data in conjunction with the previously collected data to evaluate the suitability of the current format of the HOT tables.

In addition, information collected from other research related to winter weather data has been compiled and included in this report.

Description and Processing of Data

A total of 9,891 winter weather data points were collected in the winter of 2007-08, including 1,484 freezing rain/drizzle data points and 8,407 ice pellets data points. Data were acquired from instruments located at six stations in Quebec, Canada from the Meteorological Service of Canada (MSC).

The data were added to the previously collected winter weather data to evaluate the suitability of the current format of the HOT tables. Additional analysis was conducted to characterize mixed precipitation conditions, including freezing rain/drizzle mixed with snow, rain and ice pellets, and ice pellets mixed with snow, rain and freezing drizzle/rain.

Conclusions

Several conclusions can be drawn from the thirteen years of winter weather data that has been collected and analysed:

- Adequate data has been collected to determine that the precipitation rate and temperature breakdowns in the HOT tables for snow are suitable;
- A survey of winter operations at a number of airports worldwide has shown frost deicing is the second most frequent type of deicing operation, and therefore sufficient attention should be given to investigating and substantiating frost holdover times;
- The limited data collected to date has shown that the temperature ranges and precipitation rates used for freezing rain and freezing drizzle in the HOT tables are suitable; and

- A methodology has been developed to evaluate ice pellet and mixed precipitation condition data, but more data is required to properly characterize these conditions and to develop appropriate allowance times.

Recommendations

It is recommended that more data be collected in subsequent years to characterize freezing rain, ice pellets and mixed precipitation conditions that occur during deicing operations.

SOMMAIRE

En vertu d'un contrat avec le Centre de développement des transports (TDC) de Transports Canada (TC), APS Aviation Inc. (APS) a entrepris une étude pour recueillir des données additionnelles dans des conditions de pluie verglaçante, de bruine verglaçante, de granules de glace et de précipitation mixte et pour analyser les données conjointement avec les données recueillies antérieurement, afin d'évaluer la pertinence du modèle actuel de tableau de durées d'efficacité.

De plus, le présent rapport englobe aussi des données colligées à l'occasion d'autres recherches connexes.

Description et traitement des données

Un total de 9 891 points de données de météorologie hivernale ont été recueillis durant l'hiver de 2007-08, y compris 1 484 points de données sur la pluie et la bruine verglaçantes et 8 407 points de données sur les granules de glace. Les données ont été obtenues à partir d'instruments du Service météorologique du Canada (SMC), situés à six stations du Québec, Canada.

Les données ont été combinées aux données météorologiques hivernales recueillies auparavant, dans le but d'évaluer la pertinence du format actuel des tableaux de durées d'efficacité. Des analyses additionnelles ont été menées pour définir les conditions de précipitations mixtes, y compris la pluie et la bruine verglaçante mêlées à la neige, à la pluie et aux granules de glace, ainsi que les granules de glace mêlées à la neige, à la pluie et à la pluie et la bruine verglaçante.

Conclusions

Plusieurs conclusions peuvent être tirées des treize années de données météorologiques hivernales recueillies et analysées :

- Suffisamment de données ont été recueillies pour établir que le taux de précipitation et les ventilations des températures des tableaux de durées d'efficacité pour la neige sont appropriés ;
- Une étude des opérations hivernales à un certain nombre d'aéroports dans le monde a démontré que le dégivrage dans des conditions de givre constitue la deuxième opération de dégivrage par ordre de fréquence et que, en conséquence, suffisamment d'attention devrait être portée à l'étude et à la justification des durées d'efficacité dans le givre ;

- La quantité limitée de données recueillies à ce jour a démontré que les plages de températures et les taux de précipitation utilisés dans les tableaux de durées d'efficacité pour la pluie verglaçante et la bruine verglaçante sont appropriés ; et
- Une méthodologie a été développée pour évaluer les données sur les conditions de granules de glace et de précipitations mixtes, mais davantage de données sont requises pour définir adéquatement ces conditions et développer des durées d'efficacité appropriées.

Recommandations

Il est recommandé de recueillir davantage de données au cours des prochaines années, afin de définir les conditions de pluie verglaçante, de granules de glace et de précipitations mixtes présentes durant les opérations de dégivrage.

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GLOSSARY

APS	APS Aviation Inc.
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
HOT	Holdover Time
LOWV	Lowest On-Wing Viscosity
LWE	Liquid Water Equivalent
MSC	Meteorological Service of Canada
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research
NRC	National Research Council Canada
READAC	Remote Environmental Automatic Data Acquisition Concept
SAE	SAE International
TC	Transport Canada
TDC	Transportation Development Centre

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1. INTRODUCTION

Under winter precipitation conditions, aircraft are cleaned with a freezing point depressant fluid and protected against further accumulation by an additional application of such a fluid, possibly thickened to extend the protection time. Aircraft ground deicing had, until recently, never been researched and there is still little understanding of the hazard and of what can be done to reduce the risks posed by the operation of aircraft in winter precipitation conditions. This "winter operations contaminated aircraft - ground" program of research is aimed at overcoming this lack of knowledge.

Over the past several years, the Transportation Development Centre (TDC), Transport Canada (TC) has managed and conducted de/anti-icing related tests at various sites in Canada; it has also coordinated worldwide testing and evaluation of evolving technologies related to de/anti-icing operations with the co-operation of the US Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), the National Research Council (NRC), Meteorological Service of Canada (MSC), several major airlines, and deicing fluid manufacturers. The TDC is continuing its research, development, testing and evaluation program.

Under contract to TDC, with financial support from the FAA, APS Aviation Inc. (APS) has undertaken research activities to further advance aircraft ground de/anti-icing technology. As part of the 2007-08 winter research program, APS conducted an analysis of freezing precipitation data collected between 1995-96 and 2007-08. This report contains the results of that analysis. It also encompasses some of the data presented in the 2006-07 TC report, TP 14777E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2007)*, (1).

The work statement for this project is provided in Appendix A.

1.1 Background

Holdover time (HOT) tables are developed as guidelines to be used by pilots in aircraft departure planning under different winter weather conditions. Each HOT table is composed of cells, with each cell containing a HOT range for a specific temperature range and category of precipitation. The time range in each cell is defined by a "lower" time and an "upper" time; these values represent the failure time of the fluid at the upper and lower precipitation rates, respectively.

There are four standard types of fluid: Type I, Type II, Type III and Type IV. Aircraft are deiced using heated Type I and Type III fluids. Type II and Type IV fluids are anti-icing fluids that are applied following aircraft deicing, with Type II fluids being

thicker and more viscous than Type I or Type III fluids. Type IV fluids are designed to provide the utmost in HOT protection.

The Type I, Type III and Type II/IV HOT table formats have undergone significant change since the early 1990s. While the changes have been made primarily to improve and address safety concerns of many individuals and organizations involved in the deicing industry, a structured approach has not been taken for implementing changes. In fact, many of the changes have been made on a year-by-year basis at industry meetings. These changes have been typically minor in nature, but after over ten years, the impact on HOTs is more significant. More recently, several changes have been made to improve and simplify the tables, while simultaneously ensuring that a high level of safety is maintained when the tables are used. Proposals for changes to the HOT tables have been made by TC, including new temperature breakdowns to better reflect winter precipitation conditions, expansion of the snow column to reflect its high usage, and removal of unnecessary HOT ranges in certain columns to result in single values.

To substantiate these changes, APS conducted a survey of airlines at several international airports. The survey provided information relating to the frequency of deicing operations as a function of weather condition and temperature. The detailed analysis of the results from the 3-year airline survey are presented in Section 3 of the 2003-04 TC report, TP 14375E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2004)* (2). A summary of the results is also given in Section 8 of this report.

1.2 Objectives

The primary objective of this project was to collect additional freezing rain, freezing drizzle, ice pellet and mixed precipitation conditions data in the winter of 2007-08, and to analyse the data in conjunction with the previously collected data to evaluate the suitability of the current format of the HOT tables.

Natural snow data were not collected in 2007-08, as it was determined following the winter of 2006-07 that adequate snow data had been collected.

1.3 Report Format

The following list provides descriptions of subsequent sections of this report:

- a) Section 2 presents the data collection and data analysis methodologies;

- b) Section 3 presents a summary of the natural snow data collected in previous years;
- c) Section 4 presents an analysis of the freezing rain/drizzle data collected from 1997-98 to 2007-08;
- d) Section 5 presents an analysis of freezing rain/drizzle data mixed with other forms of precipitation;
- e) Section 6 presents an analysis of the ice pellets data collected from 2004-05 to 2007-08;
- f) Section 7 presents an analysis of ice pellets data mixed with other forms of precipitation;
- g) Section 8 presents a summary of the winter operations survey data collected between 2000-01 and 2002-03;
- h) Section 9 summarizes the historical, current and proposed changes to the format of the HOT tables;
- i) Section 10 presents a brief summary of the frost and fog deposition rates measured in natural conditions;
- j) Section 11 presents the conclusions; and
- k) Section 12 presents the recommendations.

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2. METHODOLOGY

This section describes the methodology that has been used to collect all snow and freezing precipitation data over the past thirteen years. The data processing and analysis methodology is also presented in this section.

2.1 Sources of Data and Test Sites

The data in this report was collected from several sources and from a number of test sites.

2.1.1 Environment Canada Data

The precipitation events analysed in this report were extracted from the following:

- a) The Dorval Remote Environmental Automatic Data Acquisition Concept (READAC) log for the years 1995 to 1999;
- b) The data logs from 1998 to 2008 for the three CR21X stations at Rouyn, Pointe-au-Père (Mont-Joli), and Ancienne Lorette (Quebec City);
- c) The data log from the Montreal-Trudeau International Airport CR21X station from 1998 to 2008;
- d) The data logs for 2000 to 2008 from two additional CR21X stations located in High Falls (near Ottawa, Ontario) and Frelighsburg (in Quebec's Eastern Townships); and
- e) An extensive hourly observation weather information dataset spanning between January 1, 1990 and December 31, 2001.

The data collected by APS from various sources extending back to the 1991-92 winter season are shown in Table 2.1. Each site where data were collected is identified on the map of Quebec shown in Figure 2.1. The data, starting with the 1995-96 winter season, is included in Appendix B, analysed and sorted by temperature ranges.

Table 2.1: Summary of Winter Weather Data

PROJECT #	YEAR	PLATE PAN	READAC YUL	CR21X						CITY OF MONTREAL (Fisher/Porter)	OMBROMETER THIES	TIPPING BUCKET	YYZ
				WUY (Rouyn)	WTQ (Dorval)	WQB (Québec)	WYQ (Pointe-au-Père)	WFO (Freighsburg)	XHF (High Falls)				
	1990/91	Test period										X ³	
	1991/92	Test period								X ⁶	X ³		
	1992/93	Test period								X ⁶	X ³		
C1171	1993/94	Test period								X ¹ (Three stations)	X ³ (Shielded)		
CM1222	1994/95	Test period	X ¹										
CM1283	1995/96	15 min	X ²										X ⁴
CM1338	1996/97	15 min	X ²		X ⁵								X ⁴
CM1380	1997/98	5-15 min	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²						
CM1514	1998/99	5-15 min	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²						
CM1589	1999/00	5-15 min		X ²	X ⁵	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM1680	2000/01	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM1680(01-02)	2001/02	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM1747	2002/03	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM1892	2003/04	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM1892	2004/05	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM2020	2005/06	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM2020	2006/07	5-15 min		X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				
CM2103	2007/08	5-15 min		X ²	X ⁷	X ²	X ²	X ²	X ²				

⁽¹⁾ Data analysed for Transport Canada in 1996.

⁽²⁾ Data used for this report.

⁽³⁾ Unusable data - precipitation rate determined by this gauge was always lower than other instruments.

⁽⁴⁾ Analysis completed by AES at YYZ.

⁽⁵⁾ Unusable data - scattered data (gauge was not shielded).

⁽⁶⁾ Data archived.

⁽⁷⁾ Data not supplied by MSC

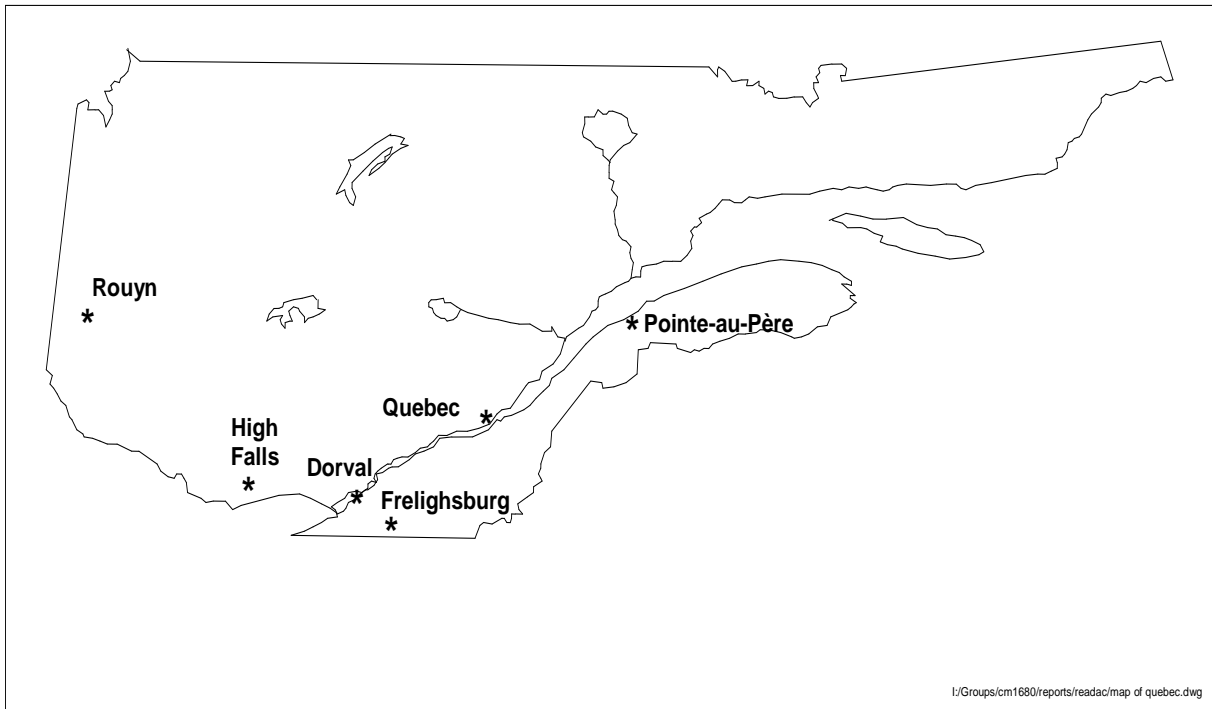


Figure 2.1: Map of Precipitation Gauge Locations

Two similar studies were conducted. One study was conducted by APS in the 1993-94 and 1994-95 winters using data collected from three weather stations located around Montreal. The MSC carried out a similar study in 1995 using data collected at the Lester B. Pearson International Airport in Toronto. Overall, the data sets from MSC and APS were found to be similar enough to merit a comparison for temperature ranges above -7°C . Below that temperature, the MSC data contains no high rate precipitation points. These two studies can be found in Appendices C and D of the TC report, TP 13993E, *Impact of Winter Weather on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2002)*, (3).

2.1.1.1 Weather Information Database – La Grande and Montreal

An extensive dataset was acquired by APS from the MSC. The hourly data contains weather observations for two meteorological stations in Quebec, Montreal and La Grande, from January 1, 1990 to December 31, 2001. The data contains observations of the following parameters: visibility, wind speed, wind direction, dew point, relative humidity, atmospheric pressure, cloud opacity, cloud amount and weather condition.

This dataset of weather information was used for different projects. The specific use of the dataset in each project is described in the TC report, TP 14444E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2005)*, (4).

2.1.1.2 MSC Data from 1990 to 2001

APS acquired an extensive hourly observation weather information dataset from MSC. The observation period was from January 1, 1990 to December 31, 2001. Among other parameters, the data contains observations related to the weather condition. The dataset for Montreal was analysed in an attempt to determine the frequency of ice pellet conditions during typical winter months. The months of October to April were selected for the analysis. The results are presented in Table 2.2.

The information presented in Table 2.2 was gathered exclusively from the 12 year dataset of hourly observations for Montreal, and does not include the CR21X data collected and analysed elsewhere in this report.

As can be seen in Table 2.2, ice pellet occurrences accounted for less than two percent of all precipitation conditions during winter months. Also, the ice pellet conditions occurred mostly mixed with other precipitation types, typically freezing rain, freezing drizzle and snow. The dataset provided by MSC does not contain information with respect to which was the predominant weather condition during these mixed precipitation events. Ice pellets as a stand-alone precipitation condition constituted only about 10 percent of the total time ice pellet conditions occurred.

**Table 2.2: Frequency of Occurrence of Ice Pellets
between 1990 and 2001 (Montreal, Quebec)**

		#	%
1.	Hourly Observations under Precipitation Conditions	21,343	100.0
2.	Ice Pellet Observations <i>(ice pellets and ice pellet showers only)</i>	36	0.2
3.	Combined Ice Pellet Observations <i>(ice pellets mixed with other precipitation types excluding observations in point 2.)</i>	376	1.8
4.	Total Ice Pellet Precipitation	412	1.9

2.1.2 Journal Report on Ice Pellets (NCAR)

An article published in the Weather and Forecasting Journal was reviewed to further investigate the characteristics of ice pellets. The article, *An Analysis of Freezing Rain, Freezing Drizzle, and Ice Pellets Across the United States and Canada: 1976-1990* (5) analyses 14 years of ice pellet data collected from stations across North America. Data were collected in eleven stations in the United States and ten stations in Canada.

According to the analysis presented in the article, the majority of ice pellets (83 percent) occur in North America during the months of November to March. Ice pellets occur with the highest frequency in the northeast, from New York to Newfoundland and from the Great Lakes to the east coast. In this region, the mean annual days with ice pellets ranges from 7 to 13 and the mean annual ice pellet total duration ranges from 10 to 30 hours.

The analysis also concludes that the majority of ice pellet events are relatively short in duration: 65 percent of all ice pellet events last for one hour or less, and 84 percent last for two hours or less. Furthermore, ice pellets generally occur at warmer temperatures; approximately 60 percent of all events occurred at 0°C or above.

2.2 Equipment

Over the years, both the READAC and CR21X stations have been used to measure precipitation rates. The READAC precipitation gauge consists of a bucket partially filled with an antifreeze compound so that it effectively captures precipitation. A weighing transducer shaft provides instantaneous displacement values of the bucket in terms of millimetres of precipitation. This shaft displacement is transmitted every 2.5 seconds and averaged every minute in an attempt to eliminate spurious data caused by gusts of wind and temperature-induced contraction and expansion of the sensor. The READAC instrument has a resolution of 0.5 mm (5 g/dm²). In the 2003-04 winter, the use of the READAC equipment at Trudeau Airport was discontinued by the MSC.

The CR21X station operates on the same principle as the READAC station and has an accuracy of 0.1 mm (1 g/dm²). The station measures precipitation with a Fisher Porter precipitation gauge and the readings are logged with a CR21X data logger. A more detailed description of the CR21X equipment can be found in Appendix C.

Precipitation rates tend to fluctuate rapidly during events. The weight resolution of the READAC stations is less accurate in measuring rapid changes compared to the CR21X station. The data from the CR21X station therefore required less smoothing

before it could be interpreted. The increased resolution of the CR21X weighing transducer allows better observation of short periods with heavy precipitation.

For this project, the measuring instruments used to record weather precipitation data were owned and operated by the MSC, and these instruments were calibrated according to their standards. The data were acquired for the purpose of this project.

2.3 Description of Analytical Methods

Precipitation rate data were averaged at intervals that correspond to three specified periods typically used in the HOT tables: 6 minutes for Type I fluids, 20 minutes for Type II fluids, and 35 minutes for Type IV fluids. For freezing rain/drizzle and ice pellets, data were classified into three ranges: *Above 0°C*, *0 to -3°C* and *-3 to -10°C*.

Precipitation events at Trudeau Airport were tracked from 1995 to 2008 using the Monthly Meteorological Data Summary provided by the MSC. This summary includes meteorological data such as temperature, wind speed and direction, dew point temperature, and humidity on an hourly basis, and precipitation type and total accumulation on a daily basis. An example of the Monthly Meteorological Summary for Montreal is included in Appendix D. The last page of the summary (D-6) states whether there was precipitation on a particular day and the first page (D-1) provides the total precipitation accumulation for each day. Based on this information, the precipitation and temperature data were extracted from READAC logs on a minute-by-minute basis and added to a database. The CR21X data were treated in a similar way.

Starting in the winter of 2004-05, the number of Monthly Meteorological Data Summaries produced by MSC was reduced as the data were made available on the MSC website. As a result, for the 2004-05 winter season Monthly Summaries were used for Montreal, Quebec and Pointe-au-Père (Mont-Joli), and the information posted online was used for Rouyn, Frelighsburg and High Falls. In the winter of 2005-06, the Monthly Meteorological Data Summary for Pointe-au-Père became unavailable. The information posted online for this station was used. Information pertaining to Frelighsburg and High Falls was limited, so Sherbrooke and Ottawa data were used instead.

Periods of precipitation were identified using either the MSC summaries or the weather database available online, and precipitation accumulation data were added to the database along with ambient air temperatures. The temperatures were then linearly interpolated throughout the hour on a minute-by-minute basis.

Precipitation rates were calculated in a two-step procedure.

First, the total precipitation for each event was linearized to produce a smooth curve. This procedure is described in Section 2.4.

Secondly, precipitation rates were calculated according to the linearized total accumulation values and the time between readings. This procedure is described in Section 2.5.

2.4 Linearization of Cumulative Precipitation Weight Data

Using an algorithm developed by APS, the total precipitation for each event was linearized to produce a smooth curve. Table 2.3, demonstrating a typical snowfall shows an example of how the algorithm linearizes data. Figure 2.2 shows an output from the CR21X data logger recording the output from the precipitation gauges and the linearized data for a typical precipitation event. The precipitation gauge output, sensitive to 1 g/dm², is plotted versus time to establish the periods of snowfalls.

As seen in Figure 2.2, intervals when precipitation was interrupted for long periods of time were excluded from the analysis. Subsequent events were treated in a similar manner. The first and last indications of a precipitation event (first and last 1 g/dm²) were excluded due to uncertainty about the precise start and end time of the event.

Periods of low-rate precipitation might have been overlooked due to long interruptions in bucket weight changes. It is difficult to establish whether these weight changes were due to constant low rate precipitation or long periods with no precipitation and short intervals of higher precipitation. The start and end of a precipitation event are difficult to establish because precipitation may start and end gradually at slow rates or abruptly at high rates.

Table 2.3: Sample of Linearized READAC Data

Location	Date	UTC Time	Temp (°C)	Type of Precip.	Total Snow Accumulation (g/dm ²)	Linearized Total Snow Accumulation (g/dm ²)
YUL	14/12/1995	21:16	-11.8	S-	40	40
YUL	14/12/1995	21:17	-11.7	S-	40	40.16
YUL	14/12/1995	21:18	-11.6	S-	40	40.31
YUL	14/12/1995	21:19	-11.6	S-	40	40.47
YUL	14/12/1995	21:20	-11.6	S-	40	40.63
YUL	14/12/1995	21:21	-11.6	S-	40	40.78
YUL	14/12/1995	21:22	-11.6	S-	40	40.94
YUL	14/12/1995	21:23	-11.5	S-	40	41.09
YUL	14/12/1995	21:24	-11.6	S-	40	41.25
YUL	14/12/1995	21:25	-11.6	S-	40	41.41
YUL	14/12/1995	21:26	-11.4	S-	40	41.56
YUL	14/12/1995	21:27	-11.4	S-	40	41.72
YUL	14/12/1995	21:28	-11.5	S-	40	41.88
YUL	14/12/1995	21:29	-11.5	S-	40	42.03
YUL	14/12/1995	21:30	-11.4	S-	40	42.19
YUL	14/12/1995	21:31	-11.4	S-	40	42.34
YUL	14/12/1995	21:32	-11.4	S-	40	42.50
YUL	14/12/1995	21:33	-11.4	S-	40	42.66
YUL	14/12/1995	21:34	-11.4	S-	40	42.81
YUL	14/12/1995	21:35	-11.4	S-	40	42.97
YUL	14/12/1995	21:36	-11.3	S-	40	43.13
YUL	14/12/1995	21:37	-11.3	S-	40	43.28
YUL	14/12/1995	21:38	-11.4	S-	40	43.44
YUL	14/12/1995	21:39	-11.4	S-	40	43.59
YUL	14/12/1995	21:40	-11.3	S-	40	43.75
YUL	14/12/1995	21:41	-11.3	S-	40	43.91
YUL	14/12/1995	21:42	-11.3	S-	40	44.06
YUL	14/12/1995	21:43	-11.3	S-	40	44.22
YUL	14/12/1995	21:44	-11.2	S-	40	44.38
YUL	14/12/1995	21:45	-11.2	S-	40	44.53
YUL	14/12/1995	21:46	-11.2	S-	40	44.69
YUL	14/12/1995	21:47	-11.2	S-	40	44.84
YUL	14/12/1995	21:48	-11.2	S-	45	45.00
YUL	14/12/1995	21:49	-11.2	S-	45	45.29
YUL	14/12/1995	21:50	-11.2	S-	45	45.59
YUL	14/12/1995	21:51	-11.2	S-	45	45.88
YUL	14/12/1995	21:52	-11.1	S-	45	46.18
YUL	14/12/1995	21:53	-11.1	S-	45	46.47
YUL	14/12/1995	21:54	-11.1	S-	45	46.76
YUL	14/12/1995	21:55	-11.1	S-	45	47.06
YUL	14/12/1995	21:56	-11.1	S-	45	47.35
YUL	14/12/1995	21:57	-11.1	S-	45	47.65
YUL	14/12/1995	21:58	-11.1	S-	45	47.94
YUL	14/12/1995	21:59	-11.0	S-	45	48.24
YUL	14/12/1995	22:00	-11.0	S-	45	48.53
YUL	14/12/1995	22:01	-11.0	S-	45	48.82
YUL	14/12/1995	22:02	-11.0	S-	45	49.12
YUL	14/12/1995	22:03	-11.0	S-	45	49.41
YUL	14/12/1995	22:04	-10.9	S-	45	49.71
YUL	14/12/1995	22:05	-10.8	S-	50	50.00

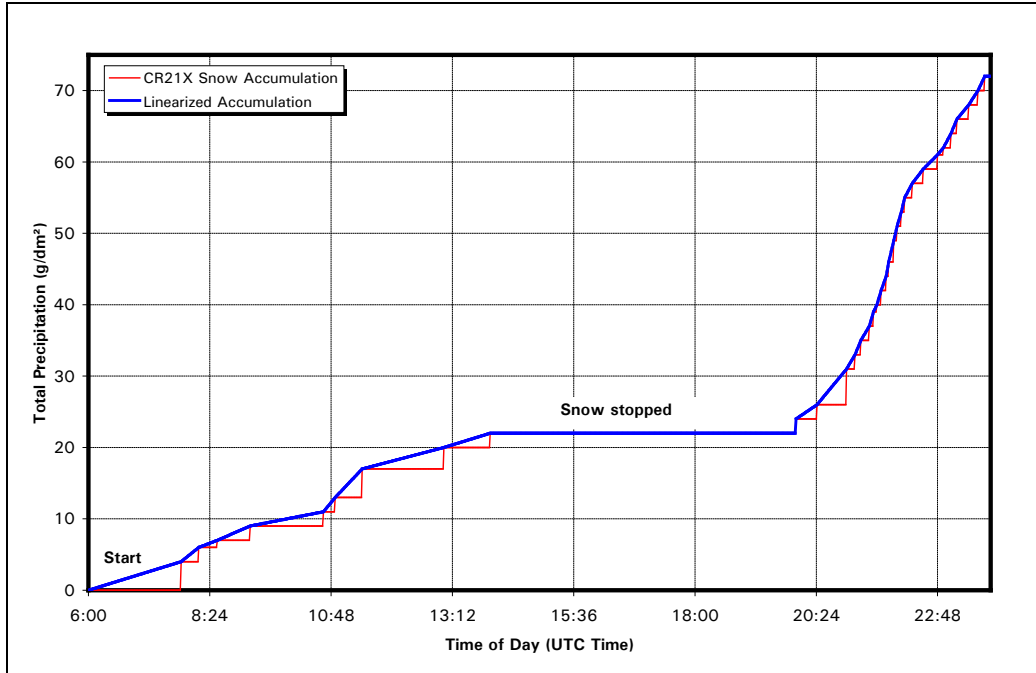


Figure 2.2: CR21X Precipitation Gauge Cumulative and Linearized Precipitation

2.5 Calculation of Precipitation Rates

Precipitation rates were calculated from the weather data on a minute-by-minute basis using a moving average based on 6-, 20-, and 35-minute intervals.

The following example, presented in a previous version of this report, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2007), TP 14777E (1)*, is for a snow event. However, the same methodology was employed in the calculation of precipitation rates for freezing precipitation and ice pellets.

Table 2.4 shows minute-by-minute READAC data at Trudeau Airport for a 49-minute period on December 14, 1995. Also shown are the 6-minute, 20 minute, and 35-minute averages computed using the linearized accumulation. The average snow rates, used as data points, were calculated by taking the snow accumulation during a specific time interval and dividing it by the interval. The three intervals used for this analysis are represented by brackets in the column next to "Linearized Total Snow Accumulation" in Table 2.4. The average snow rate was recalculated every minute by moving the brackets down at one-minute intervals.

For each interval, the rate was calculated every minute using the following method:

$$Rate_i = \frac{W_i - W_{i-1}}{\Delta time}$$

Where:

- $Rate_i$ is the rate at a given time;
- W_i is the linearized bucket weight at that time;
- W_{i-1} is the linearized bucket weight at a one-time interval before the given time; and
- $\Delta time$ is the length of the time interval (6, 20, or 35 minutes).

A temperature was associated with the rate, based on the time and day at which the rate was measured. All rate and temperature data were added to a database that contained calculated precipitation rates classified by ambient temperature for all sites included in the study. The database was then sorted by temperature range (*above 0°C, 0 to -3°C, -3 to -7°C, -7 to -14°C and -14 to -25°C*) and the probability for each precipitation rate at each temperature range was calculated using histograms and cumulative percentages.

The snow weather data were graphed in two formats. In one format, the number of snow precipitation events was plotted against the precipitation rates (see Figure 2.3). The other format (Figure 2.4) plots the cumulative probability of snow over all possible precipitation rates. The figures shown correspond to the temperature range of -3°C to -7°C for 20-minute rate calculations. Both plots used the corresponding period to calculate average precipitation rates.

The histogram in Figure 2.3 indicates that snow events with low precipitation rates occurred much more frequently than those with high precipitation rates for the temperature range shown.

The cumulative probability in Figure 2.4 indicates that over 97 percent of all the natural snow events in the data had precipitation rates below 25 g/dm²/h for 20-minute rate intervals.

A complete set of plots for all temperature ranges and rate durations for freezing rain/drizzle is included in Appendix B. As previously mentioned, this report encompasses all the data presented in the past reports on this subject. For consistency purposes, the data in Appendix B is presented using the same temperature ranges used in the previous versions of this report. Moreover, changing the temperature breakdowns to reflect the values in the TC HOT table for Type I fluids (i.e. change -7°C to -6°C), does not produce a major change in the charts. These temperature ranges will also be used in the remainder of this section.

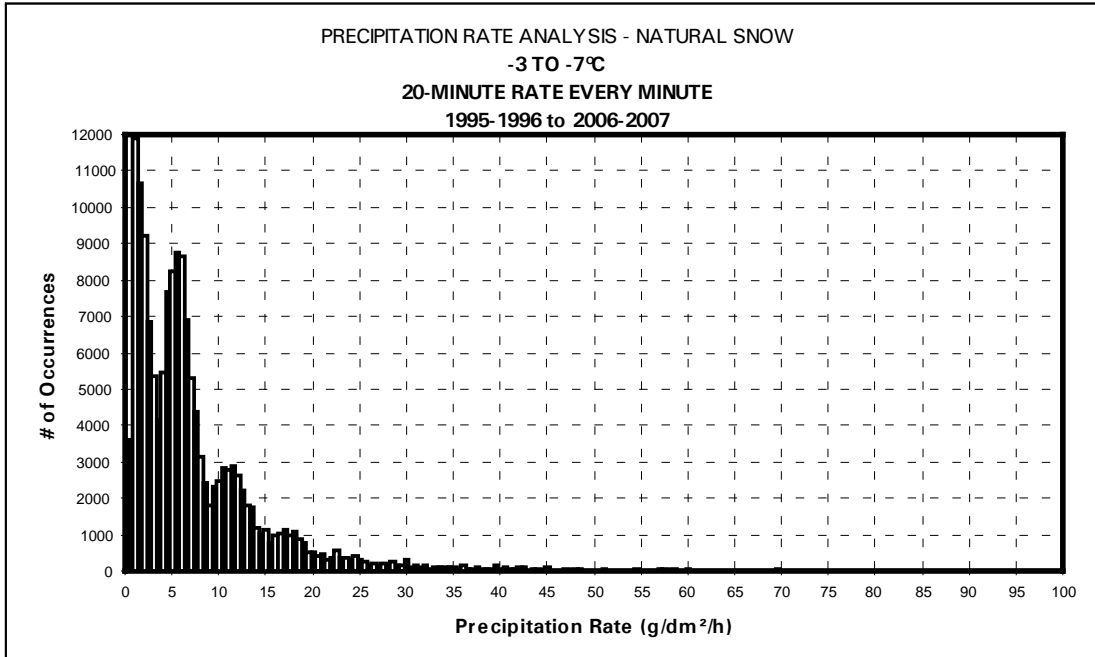


Figure 2.3: Example: READAC and CR21X Analysis – Natural Snow Histogram

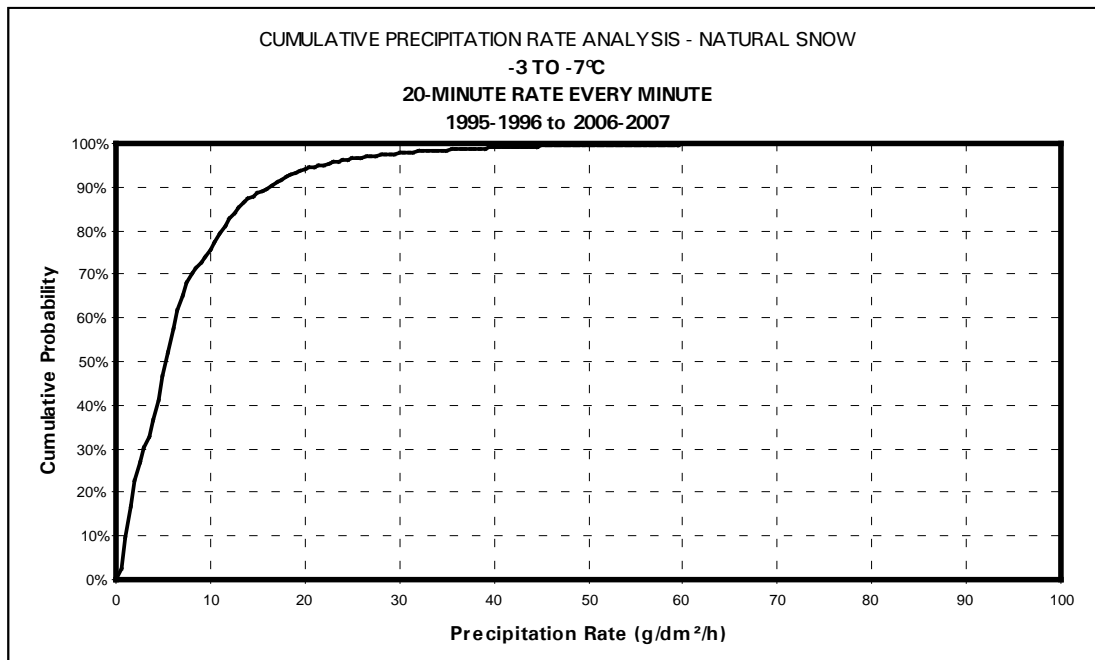


Figure 2.4: Example: READAC and CR21X Analysis – Natural Snow Cumulative Probability

Table 2.4: Sample READAC Data and Analysis

Location	Date	UTC Time	Temp (°C)	Type of Precip.	Total Snow Accumulation (g/dm ²)	Linearized Total Snow Accumulation (g/dm ²)	Precipitation Rate (g/dm ² /h)		
							Moving Average Intervals		
							6 min	20 min	35 min
YUL	14/12/1995	21:16	-11.8	S-	40	40.00	(a)	(b)	(c)
YUL	14/12/1995	21:17	-11.7	S-	40	40.16	9.38	9.38	13.32
YUL	14/12/1995	21:18	-11.6	S-	40	40.31	9.38	9.38	13.56
YUL	14/12/1995	21:19	-11.6	S-	40	40.47	9.38	9.38	13.79
YUL	14/12/1995	21:20	-11.6	S-	40	40.63	9.38	9.38	14.03
YUL	14/12/1995	21:21	-11.6	S-	40	40.78	9.38	9.38	14.27
YUL	14/12/1995	21:22	-11.6	S-	40	40.94	9.38	9.38	14.50
YUL	14/12/1995	21:23	-11.5	S-	40	41.09	9.38	9.38	14.74
YUL	14/12/1995	21:24	-11.6	S-	40	41.25	9.38	9.38	14.97
YUL	14/12/1995	21:25	-11.6	S-	40	41.41	9.38	9.38	15.21
YUL	14/12/1995	21:26	-11.4	S-	40	41.56	9.38	9.38	15.45
YUL	14/12/1995	21:27	-11.4	S-	40	41.72	9.38	9.38	15.68
YUL	14/12/1995	21:28	-11.5	S-	40	41.88	9.38	9.38	15.92
YUL	14/12/1995	21:29	-11.5	S-	40	42.03	9.38	9.79	16.16
YUL	14/12/1995	21:30	-11.4	S-	40	42.19	9.38	10.20	16.39
YUL	14/12/1995	21:31	-11.4	S-	40	42.34	9.38	10.62	16.63
YUL	14/12/1995	21:32	-11.4	S-	40	42.50	9.38	11.03	16.87
YUL	14/12/1995	21:33	-11.4	S-	40	42.66	9.38	11.45	17.11
YUL	14/12/1995	21:34	-11.4	S-	40	42.81	9.38	11.87	17.35
YUL	14/12/1995	21:35	-11.4	S-	40	42.97	9.38	12.27	17.59
YUL	14/12/1995	21:36	-11.3	S-	40	43.13	9.38	12.68	17.83
YUL	14/12/1995	21:37	-11.3	S-	40	43.28	9.38	13.10	18.07
YUL	14/12/1995	21:38	-11.4	S-	40	43.44	9.38	13.51	18.31
YUL	14/12/1995	21:39	-11.4	S-	40	43.59	9.38	13.92	18.55
YUL	14/12/1995	21:40	-11.3	S-	40	43.75	9.38	14.34	18.79
YUL	14/12/1995	21:41	-11.3	S-	40	43.91	9.38	14.75	19.03
YUL	14/12/1995	21:42	-11.3	S-	40	44.06	9.38	15.17	19.27
YUL	14/12/1995	21:43	-11.3	S-	40	44.22	10.75	15.58	19.51
YUL	14/12/1995	21:44	-11.2	S-	40	44.38	12.13	15.99	19.75
YUL	14/12/1995	21:45	-11.2	S-	40	44.53	13.51	16.41	19.99
YUL	14/12/1995	21:46	-11.2	S-	40	44.69	14.89	16.82	20.23
YUL	14/12/1995	21:47	-11.2	S-	40	44.84	16.27	17.22	20.47
YUL	14/12/1995	21:48	-11.2	S-	45	45.00	17.65	17.63	20.71
YUL	14/12/1995	21:49	-11.2	S-	45	45.29	17.65	18.02	20.95
YUL	14/12/1995	21:50	-11.2	S-	45	45.59	17.65	18.43	21.19
YUL	14/12/1995	21:51	-11.2	S-	45	45.88	17.65	18.84	21.43
YUL	14/12/1995	21:52	-11.1	S-	45	46.18	17.65	19.25	21.67
YUL	14/12/1995	21:53	-11.1	S-	45	46.47	17.65	19.66	21.91
YUL	14/12/1995	21:54	-11.1	S-	45	46.76	17.65	20.07	22.15
YUL	14/12/1995	21:55	-11.1	S-	45	47.06	17.65	20.48	22.39
YUL	14/12/1995	21:56	-11.1	S-	45	47.35	17.65	20.89	22.63
YUL	14/12/1995	21:57	-11.1	S-	45	47.65	17.65	21.30	22.87
YUL	14/12/1995	21:58	-11.1	S-	45	47.94	17.65	21.71	23.11
YUL	14/12/1995	21:59	-11.0	S-	45	48.24	17.65	22.12	23.35
YUL	14/12/1995	22:00	-11.0	S-	45	48.53	16.79	22.53	23.59
YUL	14/12/1995	22:01	-11.0	S-	45	48.82	15.93	22.94	23.83
YUL	14/12/1995	22:02	-11.0	S-	45	49.12	15.07	23.35	24.07
YUL	14/12/1995	22:03	-11.0	S-	45	49.41	14.22	23.76	24.31
YUL	14/12/1995	22:04	-10.9	S-	45	49.71	13.36	24.17	24.55
YUL	14/12/1995	22:05	-10.8	S-	50	50.00	12.50	12.50	14.86

- (a) = (40.94 - 40.00)*60 / 6
- (b) = (43.13 - 40.00)*60 / 20
- (c) = (45.88 - 40.00)*60 / 35

2.6 Validity of Gauges for Recording Precipitation Data

The objective of this section is to evaluate and compare precipitation rates measured with the automated gauge used for this study to the plate pans used for measuring rates for endurance times.

Plate pan data has been collected at the APS test site since 1999 to validate the automatic gauges used by MSC. Two pans were placed at a 10 degree angle on a test stand approximately thirty meters away for the precipitation gauge. The rate of precipitation is derived from the change in weight of the pan as it is exposed to the precipitation versus the time of exposure. The rates were recorded at the end of each time interval, and each final value is based on the average to two simultaneous pan measurements.

Section 2.2.3 of the TC report, TP 14777E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2007)* (1) references the results of this data collection.

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3. NATURAL SNOW

From the winter of 1995-96 to the winter of 2006-07, APS undertook a study to evaluate snowfall data to confirm the suitability of precipitation and temperature ranges used for holdover time evaluation. A total of 8,497 hours of storm data points were developed from precipitation gauge logs for natural snow. Data were acquired from the MSC from instruments located at Montreal's Trudeau Airport and five other stations in the province of Quebec, Canada.

The natural snow database showed that current snow precipitation rate limits of 10 and 25 g/dm²/h are valid for moderate snow. The data analysis concluded that the column representing moderate snow in the HOT table encompasses only 23.5 percent of all snow events. This led to the introduction of a *light snow* column in the Type I HOT table for precipitation rates of 4 to 10 g/dm²/h. This column was used starting in the 2002-03 winter season.

Most snowfall events occur at rates less than 4 g/dm²/h. In order to use the longer HOT provided in the light snow column, introduction of a *very light snow* column in the Type I HOT table was recommended and accepted at the 2003 SAE International (SAE) G-12 Holdover Time Subcommittee meeting. It was also concluded that the Type I HOT table temperature row of -3°C to -10°C should be replaced by two new temperature bands, *below -3°C to -6°C* and *below -6°C to -10°C* . Selection of -6°C as the temperature break was found to be the most operationally advantageous.

Following the winter of 2006-07, it was decided that adequate snow data had been collected and that the focus of this project would shift towards other forms of precipitation. Because no new snow data were collected during the winter of 2007-08, no snow data or analysis is presented in this year's report. However, the complete 1995-96 to 2006-07 snow data set and corresponding analysis can be found in the TC report, TP 14777E , *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2007)*, (1).

Although natural snow data were not collected in the winter of 2007-08, data continued to be collected for other forms of winter precipitation, such as freezing rain, freezing drizzle and ice pellets. These forms of precipitation occur much less frequently than snow and therefore the amount of data that has been collected to date is much less. Data and analysis of these forms of precipitation are presented in Sections 4, 5, 6 and 7.

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4. FREEZING RAIN/DRIZZLE

Freezing rain and freezing drizzle data continued to be collected in the winter of 2007-08. The freezing rain/drizzle data collected since the winter of 1996-97 is presented in this section.

The data presented in this section includes “pure” freezing rain/drizzle data points and data points of freezing rain/drizzle mixed with other precipitation types. When freezing rain/drizzle data were first collected, the significance of the mixed data points was not completely understood; however, mixed precipitation conditions have been given more attention in recent years. For this reason, further analysis on the freezing rain/drizzle data points that are mixed with other forms of precipitation is presented in Section 5.

4.1 Data Collected

From 1996-97 to 2007-08, a total of 34,611 data points were collected for freezing rain/drizzle conditions. These represent approximately 577 hours of light freezing rain/drizzle data. Freezing rain/drizzle data were developed from CR21X and READAC logs. The 1998 ice storm data is included in this dataset. The data is included in Appendix B.

The distribution of these data points over the twelve years of observation is illustrated in Table 4.1. The distribution of data points is shown by temperature range in Table 4.2 and by temperature in Figure 4.1.

Table 4.1: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Year

Year	# of Data Points	%
1996-00	13,381	38.7
2000-01	785	2.3
2001-02	5,465	15.8
2002-03	3,859	11.1
2003-04	2,229	6.4
2004-05	1,503	4.3
2005-06	3,490	10.1
2006-07	3,005	8.7
2007-08 *	894	2.5
Total	34,611	100.0

* Data points of Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle Only

Table 4.2: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Temperature

Temperature Range	# of Data Points	%
Above 0°C	5,986	17.1
Between 0 and -3°C	15,934	46.0
Between -3 and -6°C	9,675	28.0
Between -6 and -10°C	3,016	8.7
Total	34,611	100.0

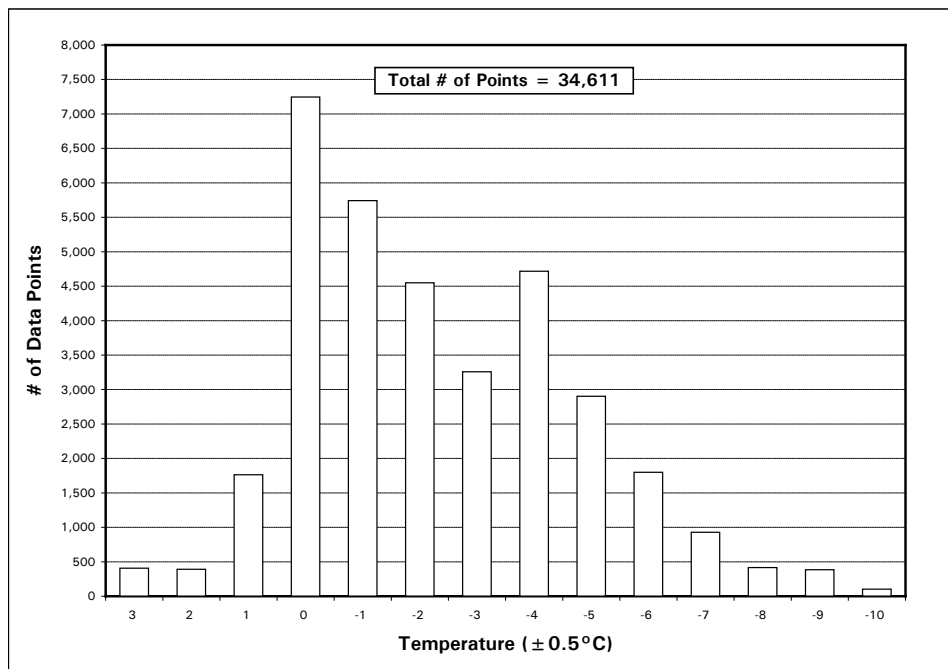


Figure 4.1: Distribution of 1996-97 to 2007-08 Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Temperature

4.2 Probability of Precipitation Rates by Temperature

The 95th percentile for two temperature ranges is shown in Table 4.3 for freezing rain/drizzle. The rates in this table represent the rate below which 95 percent of all freezing rain/drizzle occurred, in a specific temperature range for a given rate measurement duration. For example, in the temperature range of 0 to -3°C for a duration of 20 minutes, the 95th percentile is 29.5 g/dm²/h. This indicates that 95 percent of the 20-minute rates recorded between 0°C to -3°C were equal to or less than 29.5 g/dm²/h.

Table 4.3: 95th Percentile in Each Temperature Range – Freezing Rain/Drizzle

Temperature Range	95 th Percentile Precipitation Rate (g/dm ² /h)		
	6 min	20 min	35 min
0 to -3°C	33.5	29.5	29.0
-3 to -10°C	27.0	26.5	25.5

4.3 Probability of Precipitation Rates by Holdover Time Table Temperature Ranges

To evaluate the appropriateness of the freezing rain/drizzle temperature divisions in the HOT tables, a distribution table was created with the freezing rain/drizzle dataset (34,611 data points). The data were divided by 1°C temperature intervals and sorted into the precipitation rate ranges used in the HOT tables. The resulting table is shown in Table 4.4.

The results were merged as necessary to give the probability of freezing rain/drizzle occurring in each temperature range in the Type I and Type II/IV HOT tables. These results are shown in Tables Table 4.5 and Table 4.6. The tables show the majority (64.3 percent) of freezing rain/drizzle occurs at temperatures of -3°C and above, and only 0.3 percent occurs below -10°C. This indicates the current temperature divisions in the HOT tables are suitable.

Table 4.4: Distribution (%) of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points – 1995-96 to 2007-08

TEMP (°C)	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)						Total	Cumulative
	0 to 5	5 to 13	13 to 25	25 to 50	50 to 75	75 +		
<i>above 0</i>	7.6%	3.4%	4.7%	2.2%	0.1%	0.2%	18.2%	18.2%
<i>0 to -1</i>	9.8%	3.7%	5.0%	1.6%	0.2%	0.0%	20.3%	38.5%
<i>-1 to -2</i>	7.6%	2.0%	2.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	12.7%	51.2%
<i>-2 to -3</i>	7.2%	2.9%	2.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	13.1%	64.3%
<i>-3 to -4</i>	4.3%	3.0%	2.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%	74.9%
<i>-4 to -5</i>	5.7%	2.7%	1.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.2%	85.1%
<i>-5 to -6</i>	3.2%	1.8%	1.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%	91.6%
<i>-6 to -7</i>	2.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	5.1%	96.7%
<i>-7 to -8</i>	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	97.7%
<i>-8 to -9</i>	1.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	99.7%
<i>-9 to -10</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	99.7%
<i>-10 to -11</i>	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%
<i>-11 to -12</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-12 to -13</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-13 to -14</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-14 to -15</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-15 to -16</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-16 to -17</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-17 to -18</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-18 to -19</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-19 to -20</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-20 to -21</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-21 to -22</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-22 to -23</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-23 to -24</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<i>-24 to -25</i>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	49.4%	20.9%	22.0%	6.9%	0.6%	0.2%	100.0%	
Cumulative	49.4%	70.3%	92.3%	99.2%	99.8%	100.0%		

Table 4.5: Probability of Freezing Rain/Drizzle in HOT Table Temperature Ranges: Type I Fluids

Temperature (°C)	Rate (g/dm ² /h)				Total
	0 to 5	5 to 13	13 to 25	25 +	
-3 and above	32.2%	12.0%	14.2%	5.9%	64.3%
below -3 to -6	13.2%	7.5%	5.6%	1.0%	27.3%
below -6 to -10	3.7%	1.4%	2.2%	0.8%	8.1%
Below -10	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Total	49.4%	20.9%	22.0%	7.7%	100.0%

Table 4.6: Probability of Freezing Rain/Drizzle in HOT Table Temperature Ranges: Type II and Type IV Fluids

Temperature (°C)	Rate (g/dm ² /h)				Total
	0 to 5	5 to 13	13 to 25	25 +	
-3 and above	32.2%	12.0%	14.2%	5.9%	64.3%
below -3 to -10	16.9%	8.9%	7.8%	1.8%	35.4%
Below -10	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Total	49.4%	20.9%	22.0%	7.7%	100.0%

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5. FREEZING RAIN/DRIZZLE MIXED WITH OTHER PRECIPITATION TYPES

The freezing rain/drizzle data analysed in Section 4 includes both pure freezing rain/drizzle data *and* freezing rain/drizzle mixed with other precipitation type data. Section 5 examines the freezing rain/drizzle data that is mixed with other types of precipitation in more detail.

5.1 Pure and Mixed Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data

The analysis in this chapter is based on a limited data set: the data set includes data collected only over the winter of 2007-08 (with the exception of freezing rain/drizzle mixed with ice pellets data – see Subsection 5.5). The data is included in Appendix B.

During the 2007-08 winter, 1484 freezing rain/drizzle data points were collected including 894 “pure” freezing rain/drizzle data points (see Table 5.1). The data were collected at five Quebec weather stations. These data points include pure freezing rain/drizzle and freezing rain/drizzle mixed with other precipitation types. Table 5.1 shows the distribution of the pure and mixed freezing rain/drizzle data points.

Table 5.1: Distribution of 2007-08 Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Precipitation Category

Precipitation Type	# of Data Points	%
Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle	894	60%
Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow	265	18%
Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain	325	22%
Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets	0	0%
Total	1484	100%

The data in each of precipitation type categories listed in Table 5.1 is analysed in further detail in the following subsections of this chapter as listed below:

- Section 5.2: Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle;
- Section 5.3: Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow;
- Section 5.4: Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain; and
- Section 5.5: Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets.

5.2 Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle

The distribution of the 894 pure freezing rain/drizzle data points is presented by temperature in Figure 5.1 and by precipitation rate in Figure 5.2. Figure 5.3 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

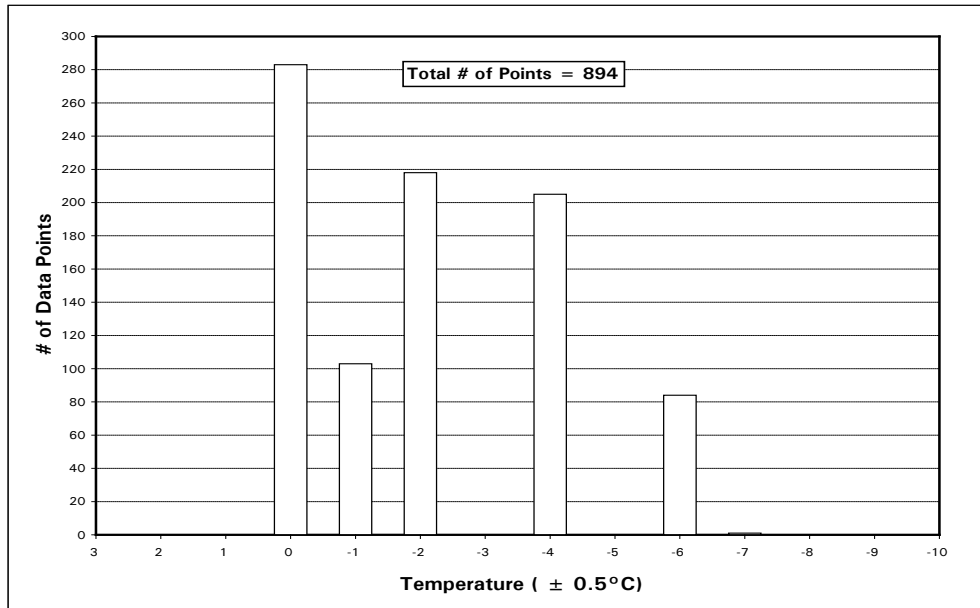


Figure 5.1: Distribution of Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Temperature

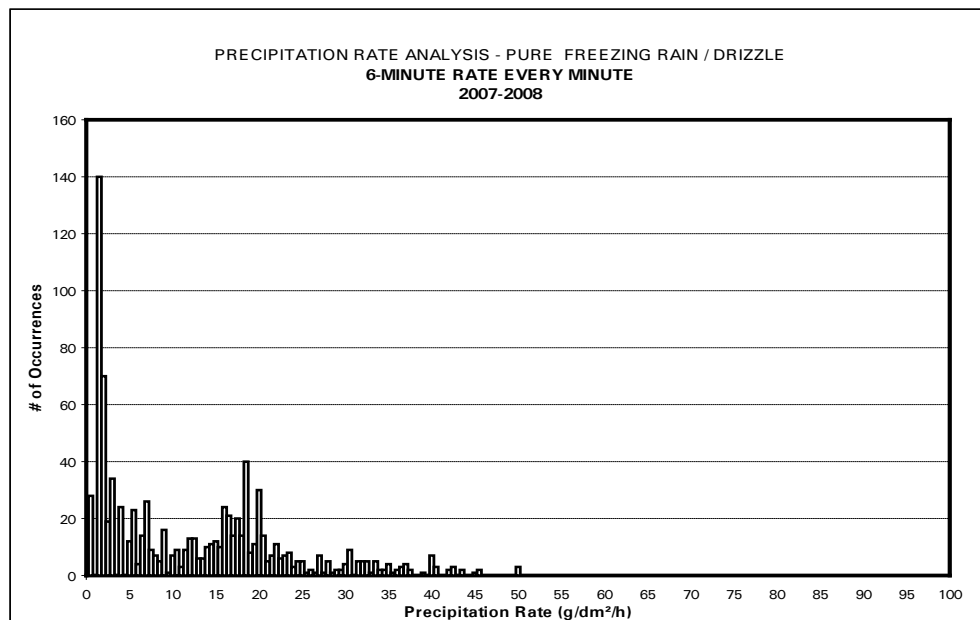


Figure 5.2: Distribution of Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle Data Points by Precipitation Rate

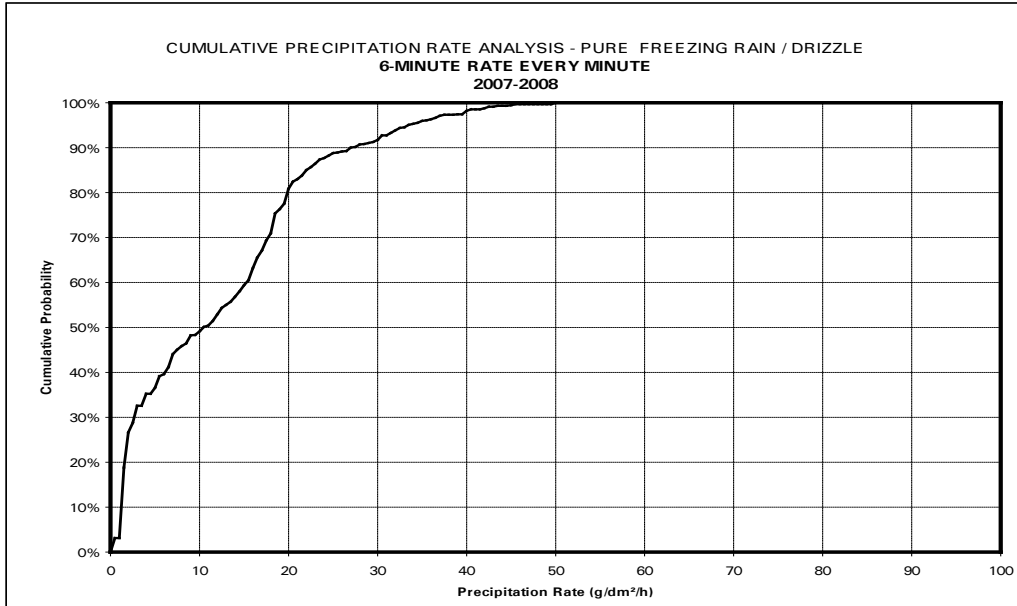


Figure 5.3: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Pure Freezing Rain/Drizzle

5.3 Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow

The distribution of the 265 freezing rain/drizzle mixed with snow data points is presented by temperature in Figure 5.4 and by precipitation rate in Figure 5.5. Figure 5.6 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

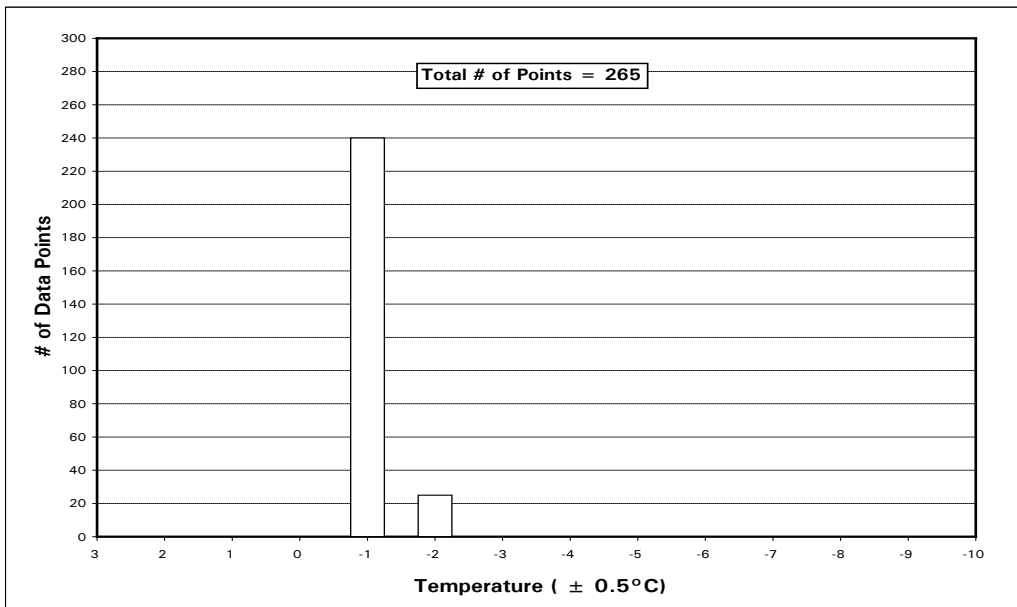


Figure 5.4: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow Data Points by Temperature

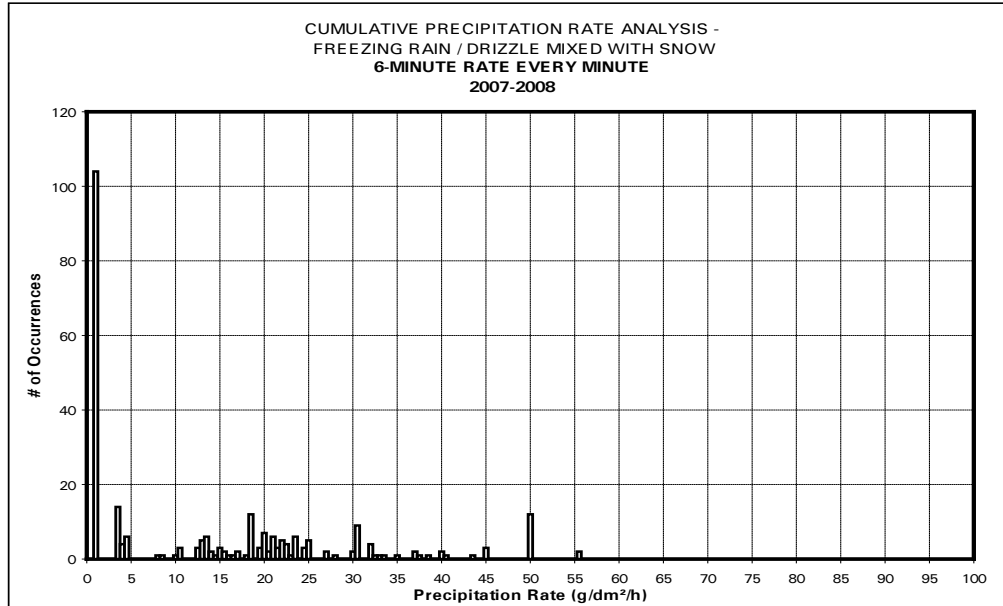


Figure 5.5: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow Data Points by Precipitation Rate

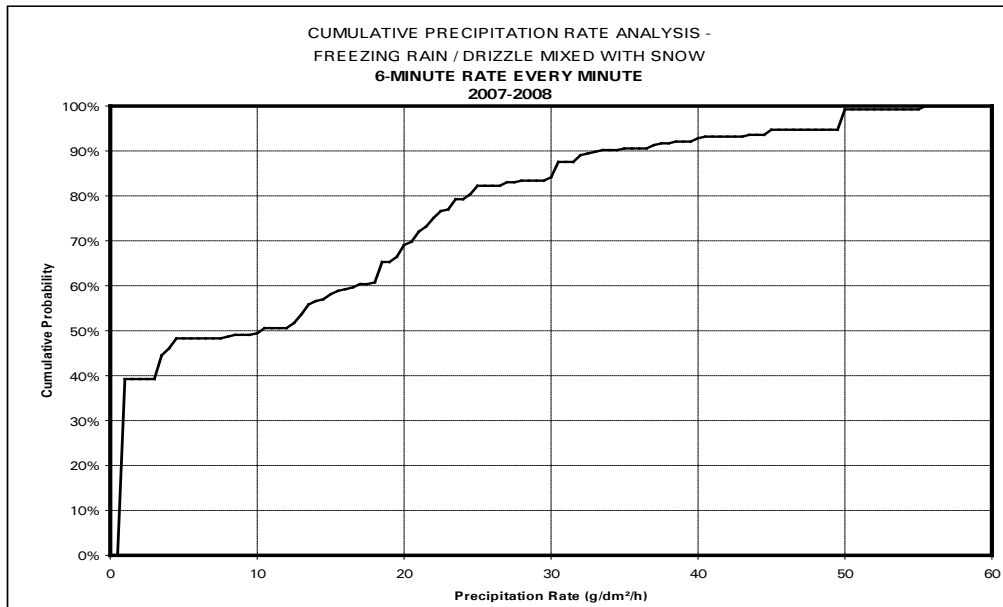


Figure 5.6: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Snow

5.4 Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain

The distribution of the 325 freezing rain/drizzle mixed with rain data points is presented by temperature in Figure 5.7 and by precipitation rate in Figure 5.8. Figure 5.9 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

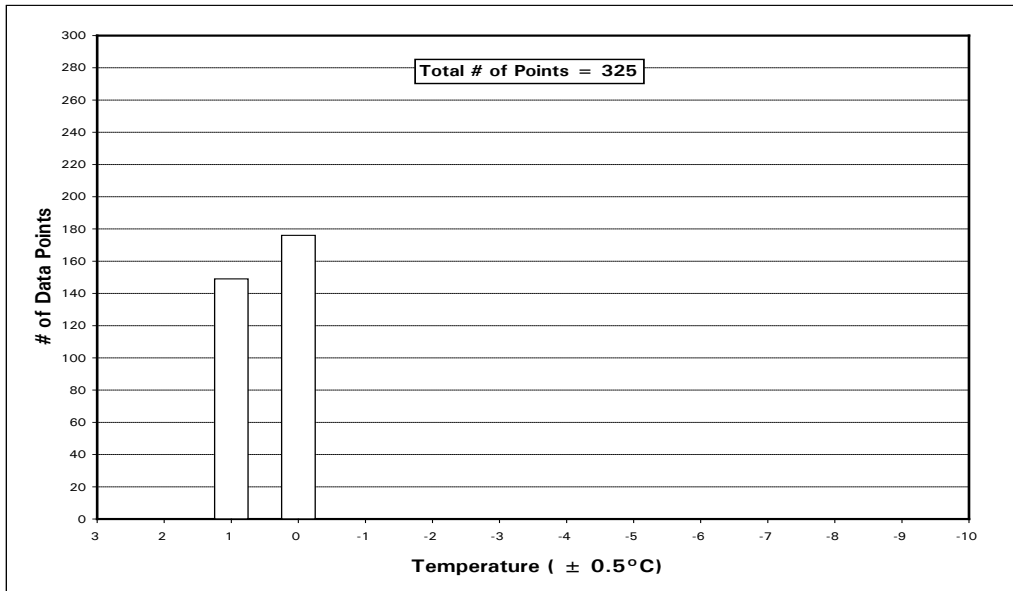


Figure 5.7: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain Data Points by Temperature

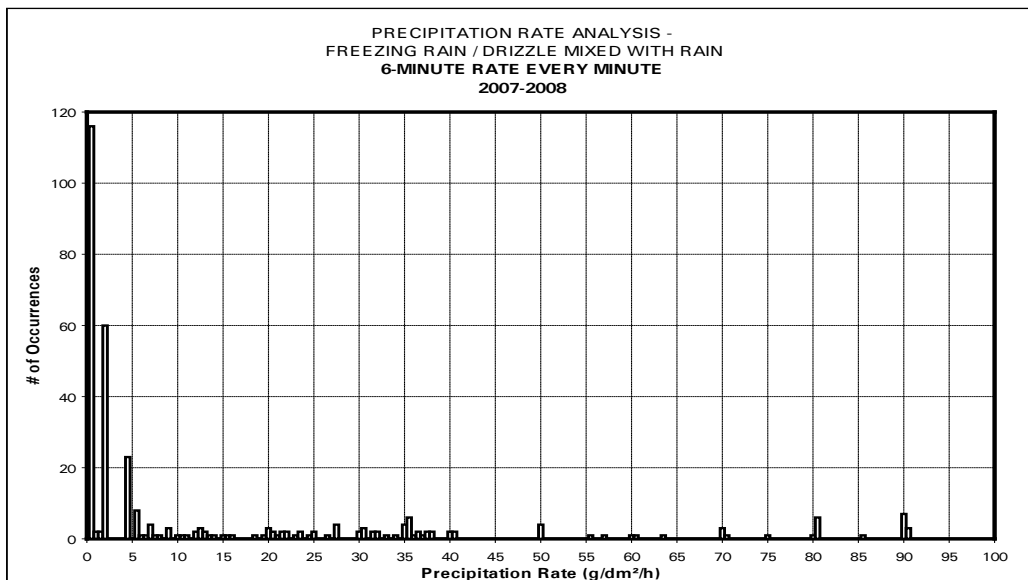


Figure 5.8: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain Data Points by Precipitation Rate

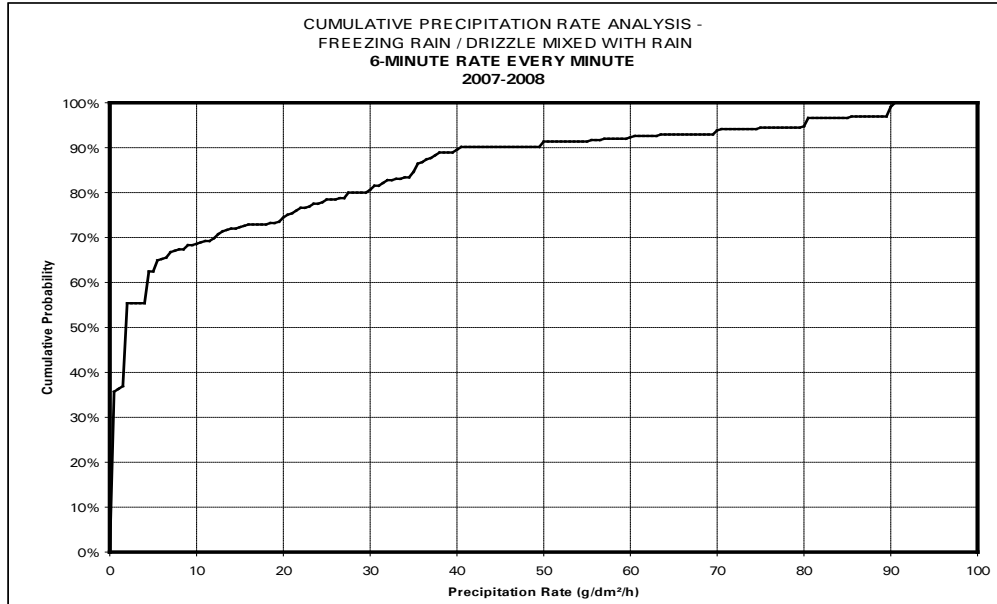


Figure 5.9: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Rain

5.5 Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets (2006-07 data)

No data points were collected in 2007-08 for freezing rain/drizzle mixed with ice pellets. Instead, data collected in the winter of 2006-07 was examined. There were 314 freezing rain/drizzle mixed with ice pellet data points collected in the winter of 2006-07. This data accounts for 19 percent of all freezing rain/drizzle data collected in 2006-07.

The distribution of the 2006-07 freezing rain/drizzle mixed with ice pellets data is presented by temperature in Figure 5.10 and by precipitation rate in Figure 5.11. Figure 5.12 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

The temperature distribution of this limited data set seems to indicate the current temperature ranges in the ice pellets allowance table are suitable.

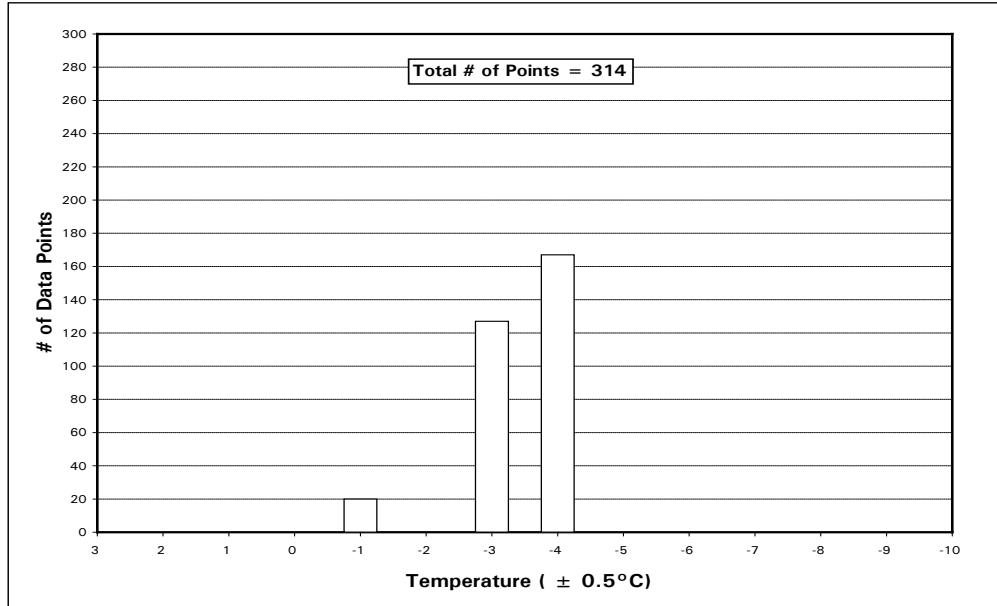


Figure 5.10: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets Data Points by Temperature

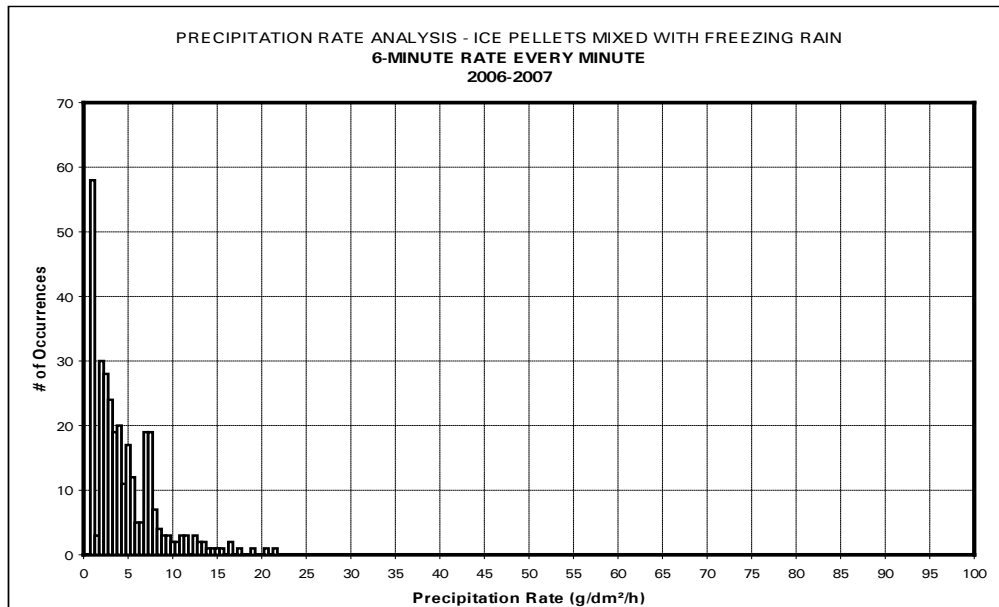


Figure 5.11: Distribution of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets Data Points by Precipitation Rate

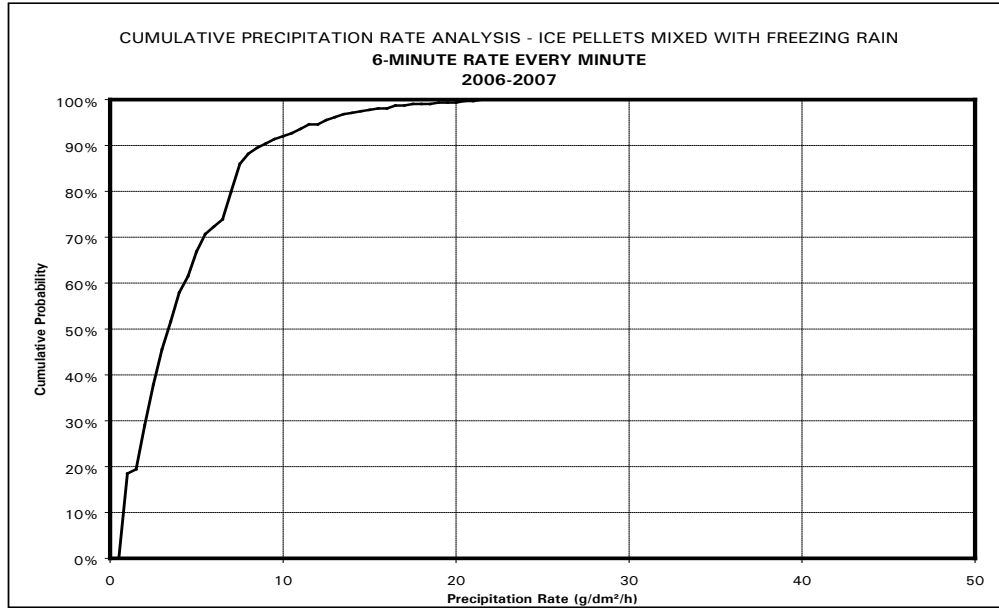


Figure 5.12: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Freezing Rain/Drizzle Mixed with Ice Pellets

6. ICE PELLETS

Ice pellets data continued to be collected in the winter of 2007-08. The freezing ice pellets data collected since the winter of 2004-05 is presented in this section.

The data presented in this section includes both “pure” ice pellets data points and data points of ice pellets mixed with other precipitation types. When ice pellets data were first collected, the significance of the mixed data points was not completely understood; however, mixed precipitation conditions have been given more attention in recent years. For this reason, further analysis on the ice pellets data points that are mixed with other forms of precipitation is presented in Section 7.

6.1 Data Collected

From 2004-05 to 2007-08, a total of 8,407 ice pellet data points were collected at five Quebec stations (Montreal, Quebec, Pointe-au-Père, High Falls, and Rouyn-Noranda). The data were developed from CR21X logs and represent approximately 140 hours of ice pellet data. No data points were collected at the Montreal station in the winter of 2007-08. The ice pellet data were identified using the Monthly Summaries and the information provided on the MSC website. The data is included in Appendix B.

The distribution of these data points over the four years of observation is illustrated in Table 6.1. The distribution of the data is also shown: across the five meteorological stations (Table 6.2), by temperature (Figure 6.1), and by precipitation rate (Figure 6.2). Figure 6.3 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

Table 6.1: Distribution of Ice Pellet Data Points by Year

Year	# of Data Points	%
2004-05	3,122	37.1
2005-06	2,625	31.2
2006-07	1,681	20.0
2007-08	979	11.6
Total	8,407	100.0

Table 6.2: Distribution of Ice Pellet Data Points by Station

Station	# of Data Points	%
Montreal	2,204	26.2%
Quebec	3,347	39.8%
Rouyn Noranda	542	6.4%
Point au Peres	883	10.5%
High Falls	1,431	17.0%
Total	8,407	100.0%

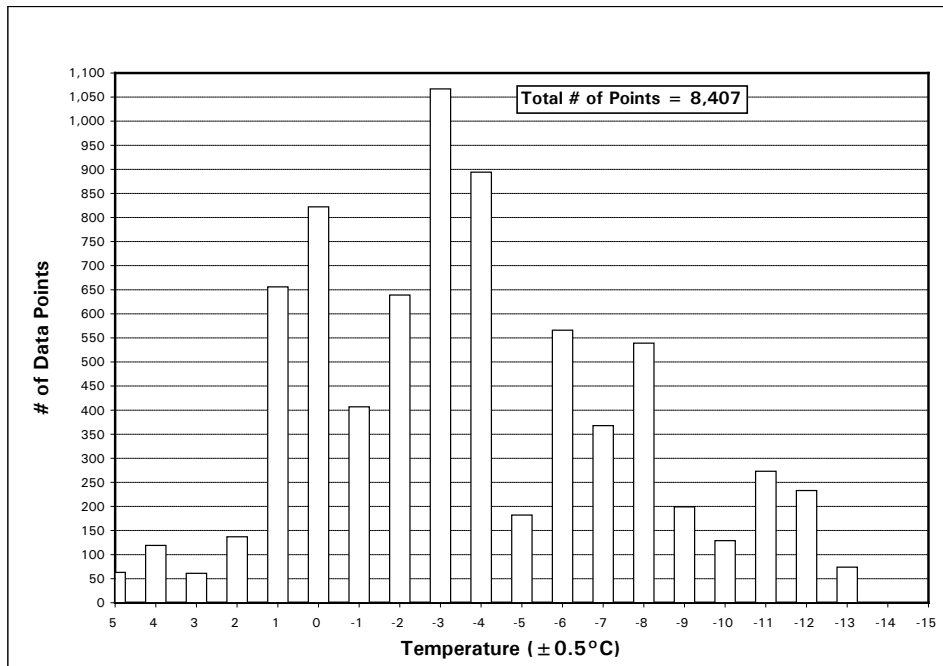


Figure 6.1: Distribution of Ice Pellets Data Points by Temperature

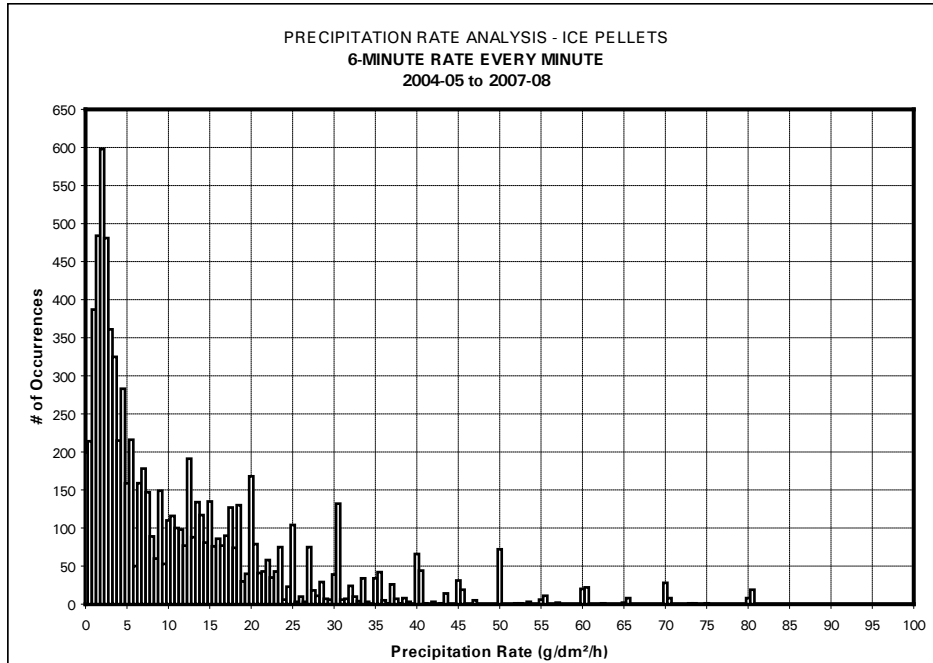


Figure 6.2: Distribution of Ice Pellets Data Points by Precipitation Rate

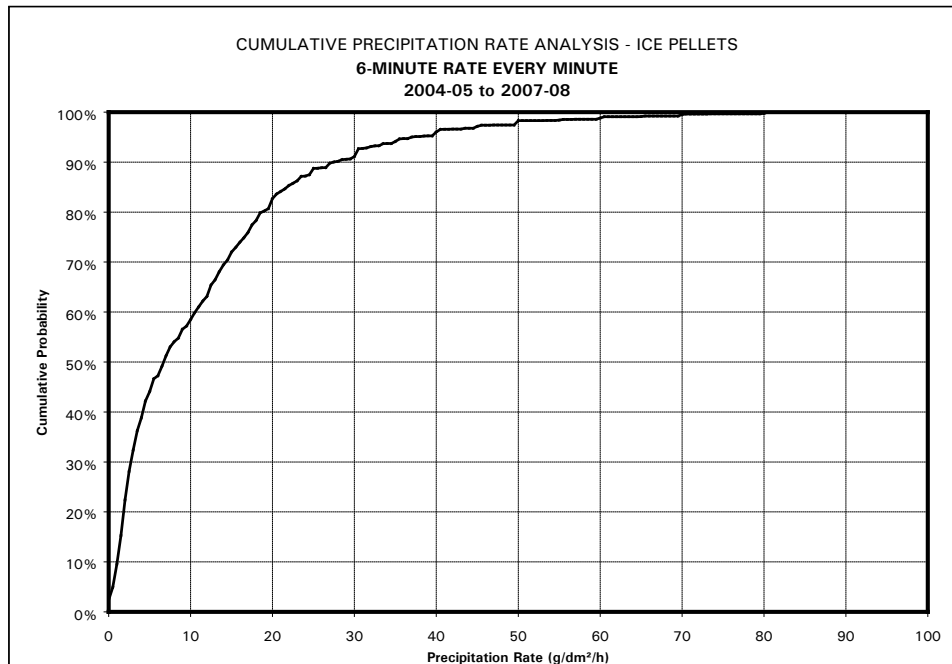


Figure 6.3: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Ice Pellets

6.2 Ice Pellet Event Duration

In total, 50 ice pellet events, representing approximately 140 hours of ice pellet data, were identified. Twelve of these events occurred during the winter of 2004-05, 16 during the winter of 2005-06, 14 during the winter of 2006-07, and 8 during the winter of 2007-08.

Figure 6.4 illustrates the duration of the 50 identified events. It is notable that there are a good number of events which last more than 60 minutes. This is significant, as the data shows these events can be long and therefore can cause significant interruptions to airport operations.

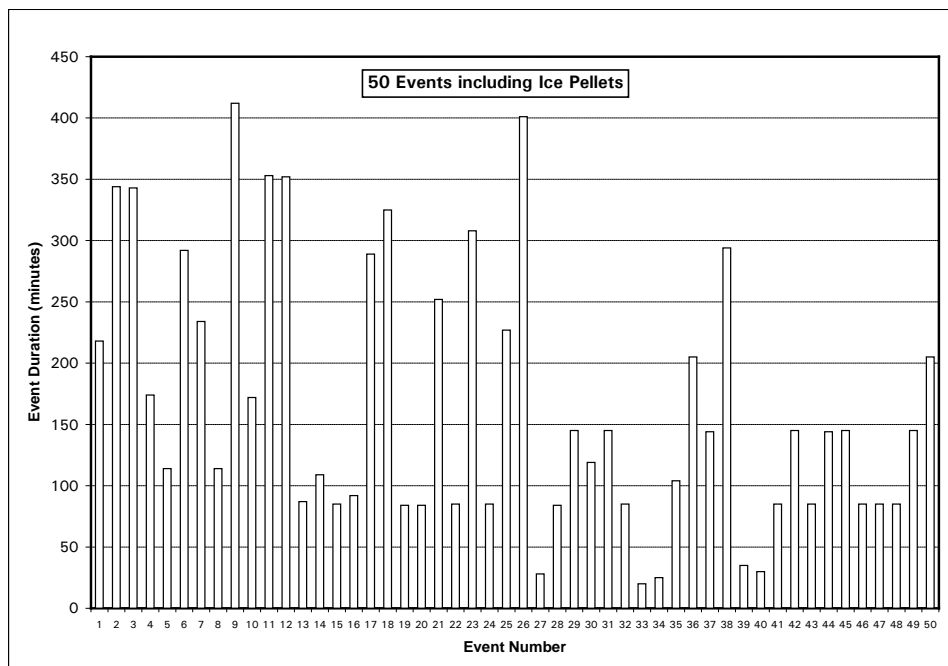


Figure 6.4: Distribution of Ice Pellet Event Duration

7. ICE PELLETS MIXED WITH OTHER PRECIPITATION TYPES

The ice pellet data analysed in Section 6 included pure ice pellets data *and* ice pellet mixed with other precipitation type data. Section 7 examines the ice pellet data mixed with other types of precipitation in more detail. This analysis has been done to better understand the conditions under which ice pellets occur.

7.1 Pure and Mixed Ice Pellets Data

The analysis in this chapter is based on a limited data set: the data set includes data collected only over the winters of 2006-07 and 2007-08. The data is approximate, as the methodology used to collect data does not allow for exact determination of the occurring precipitation.

Data points for pure ice activity were extracted from all ice pellet events with the following procedure. Using the hourly observations of atmospheric data provided by MSC, data were selected that occurred 15 minutes before and 15 minutes after any hour that the MSC observer noted ice pellets and not other precipitation types. This was done because an assumption was made that this type of precipitation did not necessarily last throughout the hour. The data is included in Appendix B.

Over the two winters, a total of 2,660 data points were collected (see Table 7.1). This represents approximately 44 hours of data collected at five Quebec weather stations. Table 7.1 shows the distribution of the pure and mixed ice pellet data points.

Table 7.1: Distribution of Ice Pellet Data Points by Precipitation Category

Precipitation Type	2006-07	2007-08	# of Data Points	%
Pure Ice Pellets	459	170	629	23.6%
Ice Pellets Mixed with Snow or Snow Grains	584	579	1,163	43.7%
Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain	324	230	554	20.8%
Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle	314	0	314	11.8%
Total	1681	979	2,660	100.0%

The data in each precipitation type category listed in Table 7.1 is analysed in further detail in the following subsections of this chapter as listed below:

- Section 7.2: Pure Ice Pellets;
- Section 7.3: Ice Pellets Mixed with Snow;
- Section 7.4: Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain; and
- Section 7.5: Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle.

7.2 Pure Ice Pellets

The distribution of the 629 pure ice pellets data points is presented by temperature in Table 7.2 and by precipitation rate in Figure 7.1. Figure 7.2 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

Table 7.2: Distribution of Pure Ice Pellets Data by Temperature

Temperature Range	2006-07	2007-08	Total	%
Above 0°C	295	85	380	60.4%
Between 0 and -10°C	164	85	249	39.6%
Below -10°C	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	459	170	629	100.0%

7.3 Ice Pellets Mixed with Snow

The distribution of the 1,163 ice pellet mixed with snow data points is presented by temperature in Table 7.3 and by precipitation rate in Figure 7.3. Figure 7.4 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

Table 7.3: Distribution of Ice Pellets Mixed With Snow Data by Temperature

Temperature Range	2006-07	2007-08	Total	%
Above 0°C	85	0	85	7.3%
Between 0 and -10°C	499	350	849	73.0%
Below -10°C	0	229	229	19.7%
Total	584	579	1163	100.0%

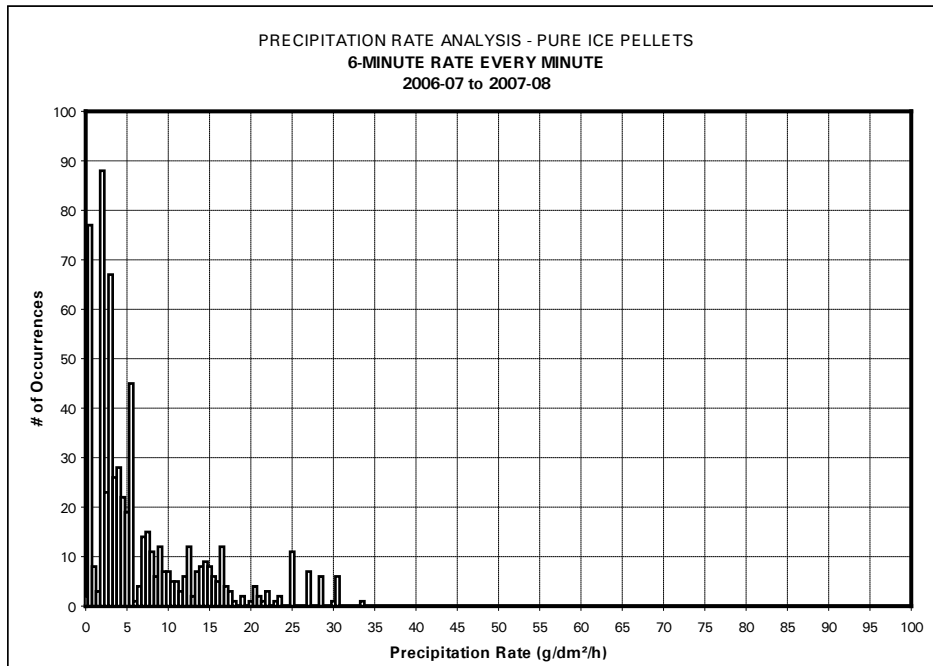


Figure 7.1: Distribution of Pure Ice Pellets Data Points by Precipitation Rate

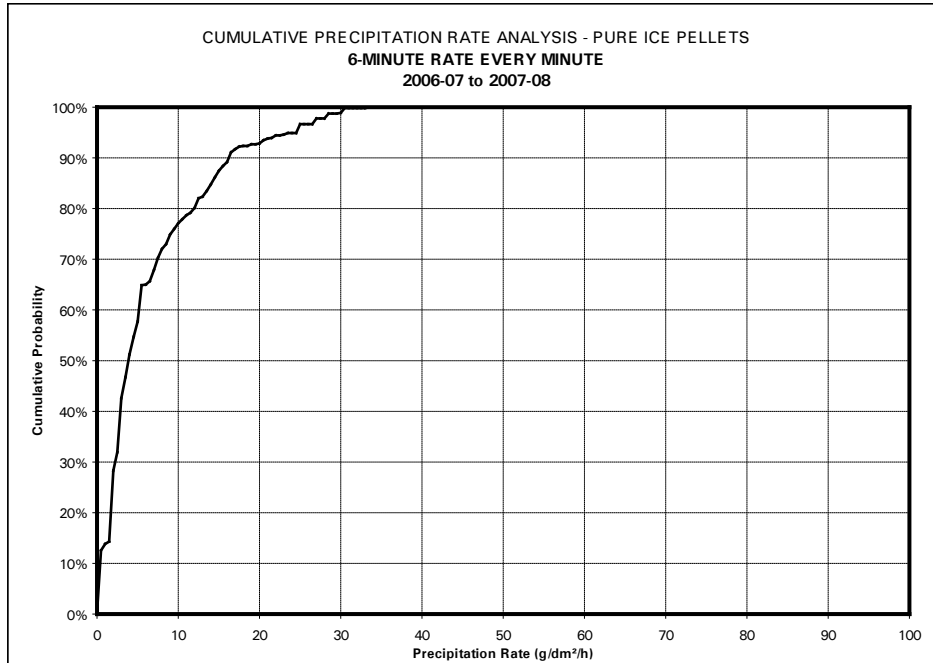


Figure 7.2: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Pure Ice Pellets

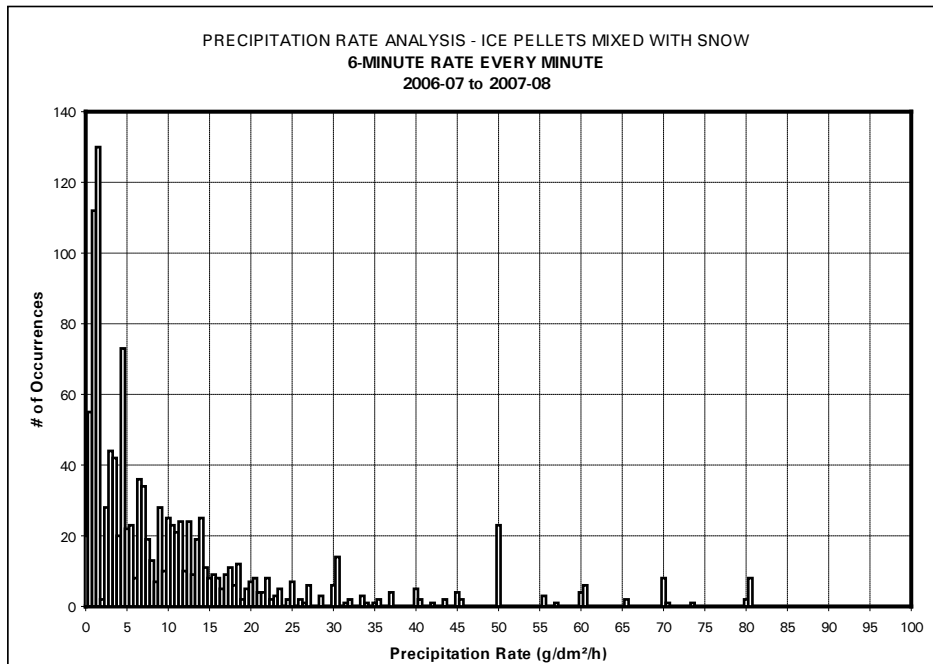


Figure 7.3: Distribution of Ice Pellets Mixed with Snow Data Points by Precipitation Rate

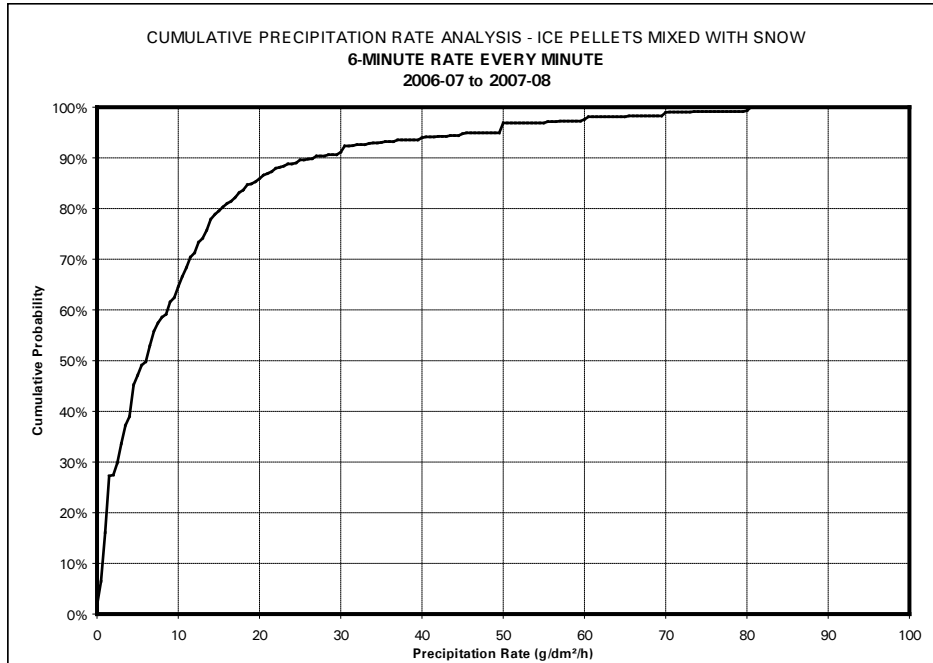


Figure 7.4: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Ice Pellets Mixed with Snow

7.4 Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain

The distribution of the 554 ice pellet mixed with rain data points is presented by temperature in Table 7.4 and by precipitation rate in Figure 7.5. Figure 7.6 plots the cumulative probability of precipitation over all possible precipitation rates.

Table 7.4: Distribution of Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain Data by Temperature

Temperature Range	2006-07	2007-08	Total	%
Above 0°C	25	230	255	46%
Between 0 and -10°C	299	0	299	54%
Below -10°C	0	0	0	0%
Total	324	230	554	100.0%

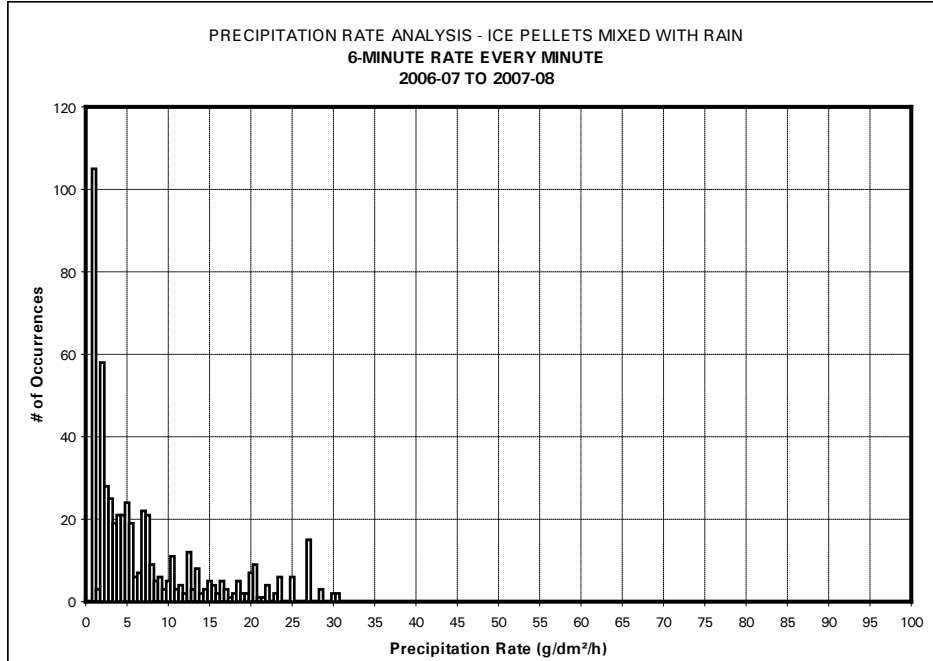


Figure 7.5: Distribution of Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain Data Points by Precipitation Rate

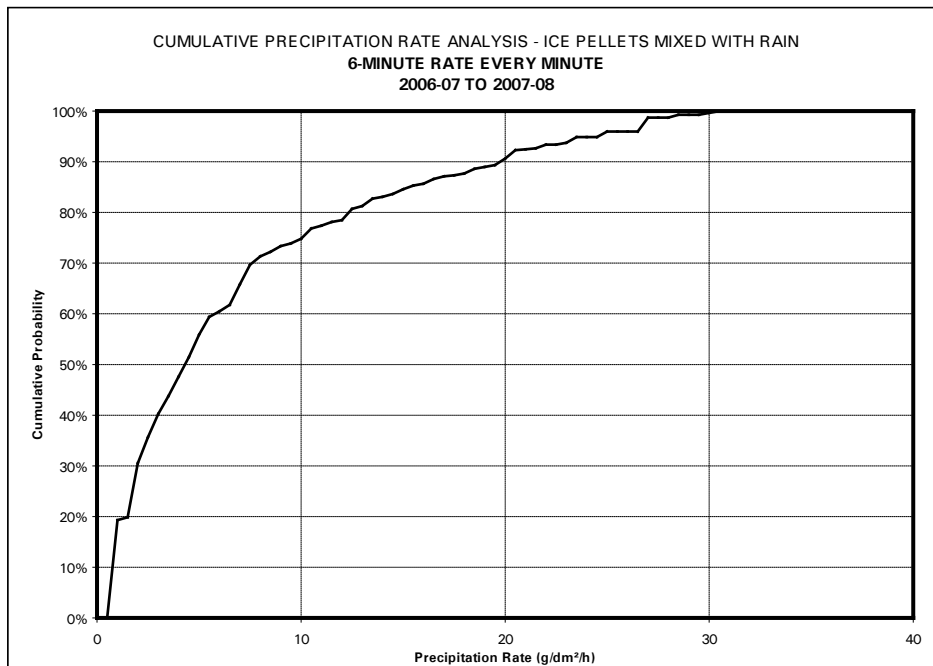


Figure 7.6: Cumulative Precipitation Rate Analysis for Ice Pellets Mixed with Rain

7.5 Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle

An analysis of ice pellets mixed with freezing rain/drizzle is shown in Section 5.5. A total of 314 ice pellet data points mixed with freezing rain/drizzle were analysed.

7.6 Probability of Ice Pellet Occurrences for use with Allowance Times

In an attempt to find the optimum temperature breakdowns for the Ice Pellet Allowance Time Tables, the ice pellet dataset was divided into 1°C intervals. This was also completed for each mixed precipitation category where ice pellets are present. In addition, each temperature range was split into precipitation rate ranges using 1 g/dm²/h increments. A complete set of distribution tables are included in Appendix E. The results were translated into percentages to determine the probability of ice pellet occurrence in each cell of the allowance time table. The outcome is shown in Table 7.5.

Table 7.5: Probability of Ice Pellet Occurrences for use with Allowance Times

	OAT -5°C and above	OAT less than -5°C to -10°C	OAT less than -10°C
Light and Moderate Ice Pellets	100%	0%	0%
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light or Moderate Freezing Drizzle/Rain	100%	0%	<i>0%</i>
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	100%	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light or Moderate Snow	55.5%	<i>24.9%</i>	<i>19.6%</i>

Values in italics in Table 7.5 indicate conditions where no allowance times currently exist. Based on this limited data, it appears a significant portion of precipitation occurs below -5°C in ice pellets mixed with snow, where no allowance times currently exist.

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8. WINTER OPERATIONS SURVEY

Between 2000-01 and 2002-03, APS conducted an annual survey on behalf of TC in an attempt to collect data on actual deicing operations at several worldwide stations. TC was seeking this information in support of a review of the HOT table temperature and weather condition breakdowns so that future research and development could be aimed at conditions where an important number of operations occur worldwide. In addition, the intent was to identify where improvements could be made to the HOT table format.

To acquire a worldwide representation of deicing operations, TC distributed the survey to a number of fluid users. The combined results from the three surveys provided data for 112,535 deicing operations (Type I Table) and 86,853 anti-icing operations (Type II/IV Table). The de/anti-icing operations were sorted by weather condition: frost, freezing fog, snow, freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, and other (snow pellets, snow grain, ice pellets, rime ice). A detailed analysis of the results for each year analysed by weather condition, temperature and fluid type was completed and can be found in Section 3 of the TC report, TP 14375E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2004)*, (2).

Figure 8.1 demonstrates the combined results of the three annual surveys. The number of de/anti-icing operations that occurred under snow precipitation was 56 percent, thus substantiating the belief that snow represents the most significant weather condition for de/anti-icing operations worldwide. Frost accounted for 33 percent of de/anti-icing operations; freezing precipitation, including freezing fog, freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, and rain on cold-soak wing accounted for 7 percent of operations; and the remaining 4 percent of operations were conducted due to other forms of freezing precipitation.

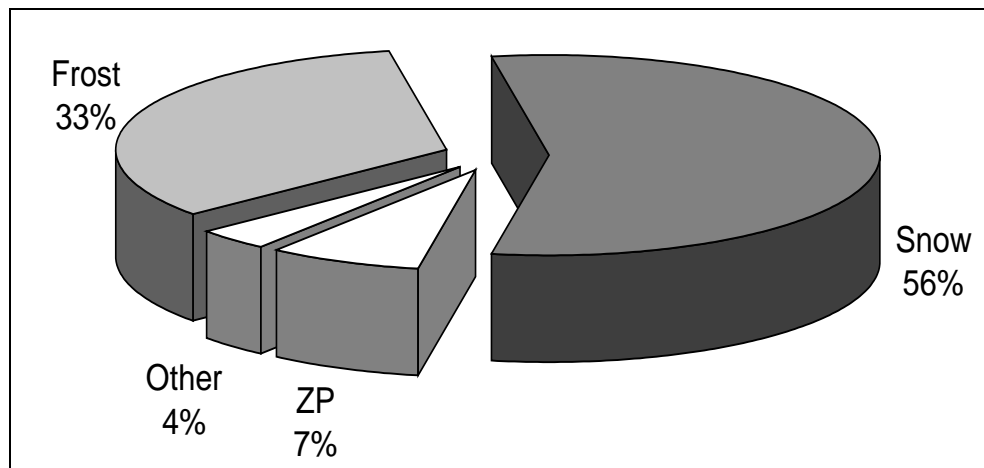


Figure 8.1: Frequency of De/Anti-icing Operations (All Airports) – Combined Results of 2000-01 to 2002-03 Surveys

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9. CHANGES TO THE FORMAT OF THE HOLDOVER TIME TABLES

This section presents a summary of the changes made to the HOT table format over the last five years. These changes are described in detail in related reports. The titles of these reports are provided. Changes to the table format, agreed upon by the industry members in a certain year, are reflected in the HOT tables of the following winter season.

9.1 Changes in 2001-02

In 2001-02, the Type I fluid HOT table format underwent a thorough examination. Research in previous years had indicated a need to make changes to the format. Some of the changes were presented and accepted by the deicing community, while others were not formally accepted. The two major changes made to the format of the 2002-03 Type I fluid HOT table were:

- a) Modifying the split point between the two warmest temperature ranges from 0°C to -3°C (temperature ranges change from *above 0°C* and *0°C to -10°C* to *above -3°C* and *-3°C to -10°C*); and
- b) Addition of a column for light snow.

A detailed study providing the reasoning and justification behind these changes was conducted and can be found in Section 6 of the TC report, TP 13993E, *Impact of Winter Weather on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2002)*, (3).

9.2 Changes in 2002-03

In 2002-03 the format of the 2003-04 Type I tables was further reviewed and two significant changes were implemented:

1. A new temperature range was introduced by splitting the *-3 to -10°C* interval into *below -3 to -6°C* and *below -6 to -10°C* temperature ranges; and
2. Apart from the existing *light snow* and *moderate snow* columns, a new *very light snow* column was introduced.

A detailed analysis which justifies these two major changes was conducted and can be found in Section 4 of the TC report, TP 14146E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2003)*, (6).

9.3 Changes in 2003-04

A new 2004-05 Type III generic table was introduced in 2003-04. The development of the new table is described in Section 5 of TC report, TP 14374E, *Aircraft Ground De/Anti-Icing Fluid Holdover Time Development Program for the 2003-04 Winter* (7).

9.4 Changes in 2004-05

In 2004-05, rows for 75/25 and 50/50 dilutions were added to the 2005-06 Type III generic HOT guidelines and several changes were made to the format of the 2005-06 Type II/IV tables. These changes included merging the first two temperature rows, changing the title of the snow column to *Snow or Snow Grains*, changing the title of the frost column to *Active Frost* and moving the viscosity information from the fluid-specific tables to a separate viscosity table.

These changes are described in detail in the TC report, TP 14443E, *Aircraft Ground De/Anti-Icing Fluid Holdover Time Development Program for the 2004-05 Winter* (8).

9.5 Changes in 2005-06

No major changes were made to formats of the HOT tables in 2005-06.

9.6 Changes in 2006-07

In 2006-07, the lowest on-wing viscosity (LOWV) values for dilutions of Type II, Type III, and Type IV fluids were added to the 2007-08 HOT guidelines. They were added to the fluid viscosity table.

Ice pellet allowance times and guidance material were also included for undiluted Type IV fluids.

9.7 Changes in 2007-08

In 2007-08, a note was added to all 2008-09 Type II and Type IV tables to advise users that radiational cooling during active frost conditions may reduce holdover time when operating close to the lower end of the temperature range.

9.8 Future Changes

This section looks at changes that may be made to the holdover time table format in the future.

9.8.1 Potential Changes to HOT Table Values

A three-year survey of worldwide fluid users showed that the majority of the de/anti-icing operations occur under snow precipitation, thus substantiating that snow represents the most significant weather condition for deicing operations worldwide. Table 9.1 shows the results from the survey by weather condition and temperature range. The temperature ranges in Table 9.1 reflect the format changes implemented in the 2005-06 HOT tables. The percentage values in the table are re-calculated after the exclusion of the frost column. As can be seen in Table 9.1, in the absence of the frost column, snow accounts for over 83 percent of all deicing operations.

Table 9.1: Usage of HOT Table, Excluding Frost

OAT (°C)	FREEZING FOG	SNOW	FREEZING DRIZZLE	LIGHT FRZ. RAIN	RAIN ON COLD SOAKED WING	OTHER	Total
-3 and above	2.4%	52.8%	3.5%	2.9%	1.4%	1.3%	64.2%
-3 to -14	1.5%	28.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	33.6%
-14 to -25	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%
below -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	3.8%	83.1%	4.9%	4.1%	1.4%	2.7%	<u>100.0%</u>

The weather conditions in the highlighted section of Table 9.1 represent more than 87 percent of all deicing operations. In other words, the cells in the highlighted section of the table are utilised more than 87 percent of the time when deicing operations take place in precipitation conditions excluding frost.

It could be envisioned that in the future, the endurance times of new deicing fluids will be tested in these cells only, as they account for the vast majority of

precipitation conditions requiring deicing. The remaining cells in the table could be replaced by generic values and would be the same for all fluid-specific HOT tables. An example of this vision is described in more detail in the TC report, TP 14719E, *Aircraft Ground Icing Research General Activities During the 2005-06 Winter* (9).

9.8.2 Heavy Snow

In recent years, operators have requested regulators to provide de/anti-icing fluid holdover time guidelines for heavy snow conditions. Heavy snow is currently covered in the various holdover time tables by a caution note that states that “No Holdover Time Guidelines Exist”.

HOT values in the current holdover time guidelines are determined by plotting fluid endurance time data points collected in natural snow conditions versus rate of precipitation, and then using regression analysis to calculate the fluid endurance times at two pre-selected rate limits. These regression curves could be used to determine fluid holdover times in heavy snow. For example, Figure 9.1 shows the regression curves developed for most commercially available Type IV fluids, including the extrapolated portion of the curves in heavy snow beyond rates of 25 g/dm²/h.

Because natural snow data at heavy snow rates of precipitation is often very limited, holdover times for heavy snow could also be generated by conducting simulated snow tests with the National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) snowmaker. This data could then be compared to the regression data.

Due to the high liquid water equivalent (LWE) of snow at high rates of precipitation, and the short holdover times that subsequently result, the SAE G-12 HOT Workgroup proposed (Lisbon, May 2006) that no HOT guidelines in heavy snow be provided until equipment to measure LWE was operationally available at airports. It was the view of the HOT Workgroup that longer and more precise holdover time information could be provided in many other winter operating conditions in addition to heavy snow if the LWE were known.

An example of a potential Type IV fluid holdover time table, including holdover times in heavy snow, has been included in Table 9.2.

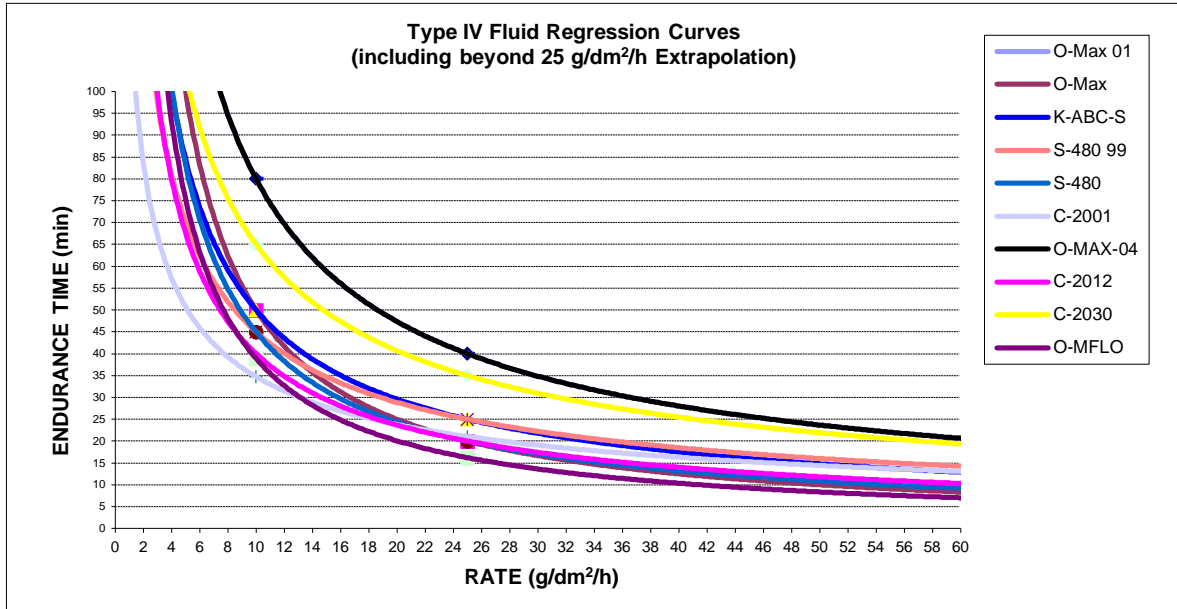


Figure 9.1: Type IV Fluid Regression Curves in Snow (Neat Fluid, -3°C to -14°C) including 25 g/dm²/h

Table 9.2: Example of Type IV Fluid Holdover Time Table in Snow

Outside Air Temperature		Type IV Fluid Concentration Neat Fluid/Water (Volume %/Volume %)	Holdover Times for Snow Conditions Based on TC Visibility Chart (hours:minutes)				
Degrees Celsius	Degrees Fahrenheit		Very Light Snow	Light Snow	Moderate Snow	Heavy Snow	Very Heavy Snow
-3 and above	27 and above	100/0	2:00	1:15 – 2:00	0:35 – 1:15	0:20 – 0:35	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
		75/25	1:35	0:55 – 1:35	0:20 – 0:55	0:10 – 0:20	
		50/50	0:35	0:15 – 0:35	0:05 – 0:15	0:00 – 0:05	
below -3 to -14	below 27 to 7	100/0	1:15	0:40 – 1:15	0:20 – 0:40	0:15 – 0:20	
		75/25	0:55	0:35 – 0:55	0:15 – 0:35	0:05 – 0:15	
below -14 to -25	below 7 to -13	100/0	1:00	0:30 – 1:00	0:15 – 0:30	0:05 – 0:15	
below -25	below -13	100/0	Type IV fluid may be used below -25°C (-13°F) provided the freezing point of the fluid is at least 7°C (13°F) below the outside air temperature and the aerodynamic acceptance criteria are met. Consider use of Type I when Type IV fluid cannot be used.				

9.8.3 Snow Pellets

Snow pellets are defined as small white and opaque grains of ice. These grains are either spherical or conical. Their diameter is approximately 2-5 mm. Snow pellets are brittle, easily crushed and tend to either bounce or break on hard ground. It was observed that snow pellets tend to occur during snow conditions, and not during freezing rain, freezing drizzle, or ice pellet conditions. Currently, no holdover times exist for snow pellets.

Natural snow pellets were observed during endurance time testing conducted at the APS test site in Montreal on February 16, 2006 and March 3, 2006. During both events, the temperature was approximately -10°C , and the snow pellet event lasted less than 15 minutes. It was observed that the snow pellets were instantly absorbed once in contact with the fluid and then began to dissolve. The behaviour of the snow pellets once in contact with the fluid was similar to that of natural snow.

A preliminary comparative study was conducted to investigate the time required to dissolve equal masses of natural sintered snow and simulated snow pellets (lightly packed shaved ice) in comparison to ice pellets. 30 mg of each sample was lightly packed and dropped into deicing and anti-icing fluid. The results showed that the dissolving time for both snow and snow pellets were comparable, however, both were less in comparison to ice pellets.

Snow data used to generate snow holdover times may already include snow pellets. Snow pellet events are usually brief, therefore endurance time testing conducted during snow conditions with a transition into snow pellets would not have been discarded unless the condition was severe. In addition, Falcon 20 testing showed that ice pellet contamination is completely removed from the wing at rotation speeds, therefore snow pellets, being less dense, should also be completely removed. For these reasons, it has been suggested that the HOT values for natural snow be applicable to natural snow pellets.

Preliminary work was conducted during the winter of 2007-08 to compare endurance time testing conducted during simulated snow pellet conditions and simulated snow conditions with various thickened fluids. This work is documented in the TC report, TP 14872E, *Aircraft Ground Icing Research General Activities During the 2007-08 Winter* (10). The purpose of these tests was to identify whether additional work was required in snow pellet conditions or if the current guidelines could be expanded to include snow pellets in the current snow HOT column. The results from the three comparative tests indicated that fluid endurance times in simulated snow pellet conditions were similar to simulated snow. On average, the simulated snow pellet tests had endurance times 6 percent longer in comparison to the simulated snow tests. The average final Brix recorded indicated

similar levels of fluid dilution for each of the comparative set of tests. As these results are still preliminary, further work is required before changes to the HOT Guidelines can be made.

Further analysis of the CR21X data should be conducted to quantify the percentage occurrences of snow pellets in comparison to other forms of winter precipitation.

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10. EVALUATION OF FROST AND FOG DEPOSITION RATES IN NATURAL CONDITIONS

This chapter contains an account of tests conducted in previous winter seasons to collect frost and fog deposition rates in natural conditions.

10.1 Measurement of Frost Deposition Rates in Natural Conditions

Frost deposition rate measurements were conducted in three previous test seasons. During the first two seasons, the winters of 2001-02 and 2002-03, APS conducted tests to establish test parameters that reflect natural environment conditions for active frost. Rates of natural frost accretion were documented to enable specification of frost intensity for fluid endurance time testing. The rates were measured using an insulated white-painted aluminum surface that was found to be representative of aircraft wing surfaces.

In the last of the three test seasons, the winter of 2003-04, APS conducted frost endurance tests outdoors using insulated white-painted aluminum surfaces. The rates of frost accretion were documented.

The data collected during these winters was analysed in an attempt to determine the expected icing intensities in a natural environment. A full account of the frost deposition rates that were measured during frost testing, along with the results and analysis of the data collected, can be found in Section 5 of the TC report, TP 14375E, *Winter Weather Impact on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2004)*, (2).

10.2 Study to Quantify Freezing Fog Deposition Rates

Natural freezing fog deposition rate measurements were conducted during previous test seasons. It was concluded that current HOT table precipitation rate limits of 2 and 5 g/dm²/h are conservative, with rates measured during actual fog conditions closer to 1 g/dm²/h. For a detailed account of testing from previous years, refer to TC report, TP 13993E, *Impact of Winter Weather on Holdover Time Table Format (1995-2002)*, (3).

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11. CONCLUSIONS

Several conclusions can be drawn from the winter weather data that has been collected and analysed over the past thirteen winters:

- a) Snow: Natural snow data collected over twelve winters has led to the refinement of the snow precipitation intensity rate and temperature breakdowns in the holdover time tables;
- b) Frost: The survey of winter operations at a number of airports worldwide showed that frost is the second most frequent type of deicing operation, and therefore sufficient attention should be given to investigating and substantiating frost holdover times. A separate activity with the objective of substantiating frost holdover times is underway as part of the overall R&D Program;
- c) Freezing Rain/Drizzle: The limited data collected to date has shown that the temperature ranges and precipitation rates used for freezing rain and freezing drizzle in the HOT tables are adequate; and
- d) Ice Pellets and Mixed Conditions: A methodology has been developed to evaluate ice pellet and mixed precipitation condition data; however, more data is required to properly characterize these conditions and to develop appropriate allowance times.

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12. RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that more data be collected in subsequent years to characterize freezing rain, ice pellets and mixed precipitation conditions that occur during deicing operations.

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APPENDIX A
TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT
CENTRE WORK STATEMENT EXCERPT
AIRCRAFT & ANTI-ICING FLUID
WINTER TESTING 2007-08

**TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT
CENTRE WORK STATEMENT EXCERPT
AIRCRAFT & ANTI-ICING FLUID
WINTER TESTING 2007-08**

7.1 WEATHER RESEARCH

7.1.1 Evaluation of Winter Weather Data

- a) Collect more data from the six weather stations in Quebec, only for freezing drizzle, freezing rain, and ice pellets;
- b) Collect operational and meteorological data during ice pellet events to conduct risk analysis associated with delay and accuracy of reporting, infrastructure tolerance, and interpretation of guidance material;
- c) Analyze current database for frequency of occurrence in other conditions such as snow pellets;
- d) Analyze the data collected and report the findings; and
- e) Provide any resulting recommendations that may have an impact on the HOT table format.

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APPENDIX B

WINTER WEATHER DATA 1995-96 TO 2007-08

WINTER WEATHER DATA 1995-96 TO 2007-08

The following charts include the complete rate data analysis, subdivided by temperature ranges for both freezing rain and snow. A histogram of points and a cumulative probability chart are included for each rate calculation interval in all temperature ranges.

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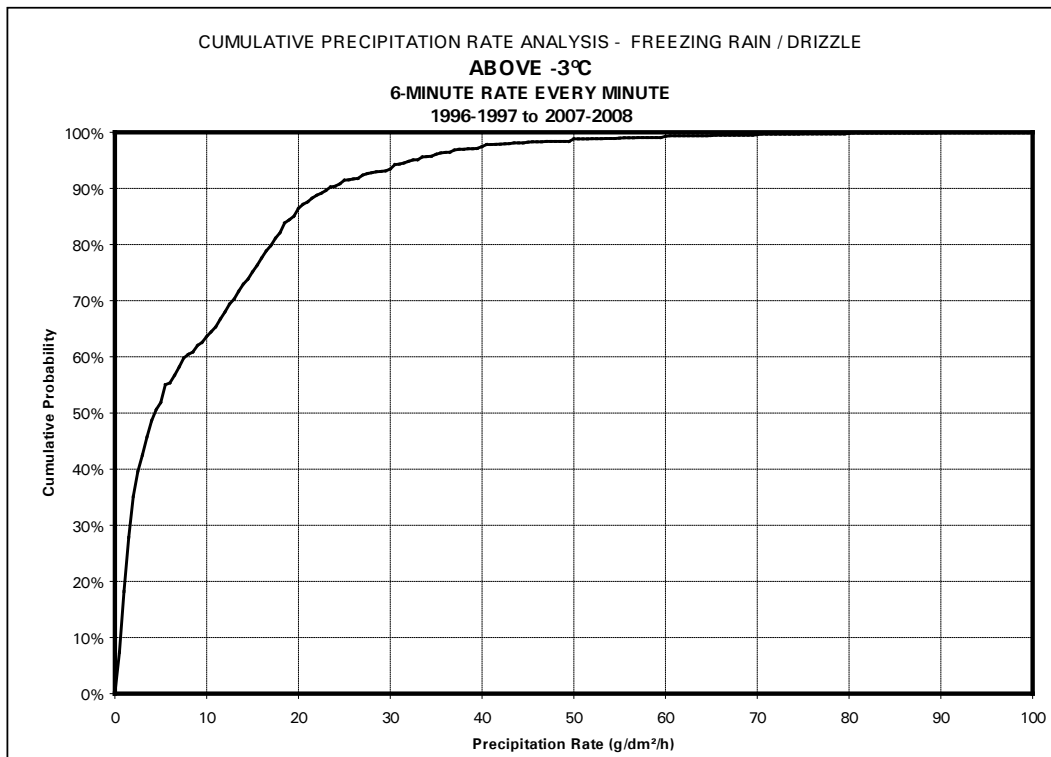
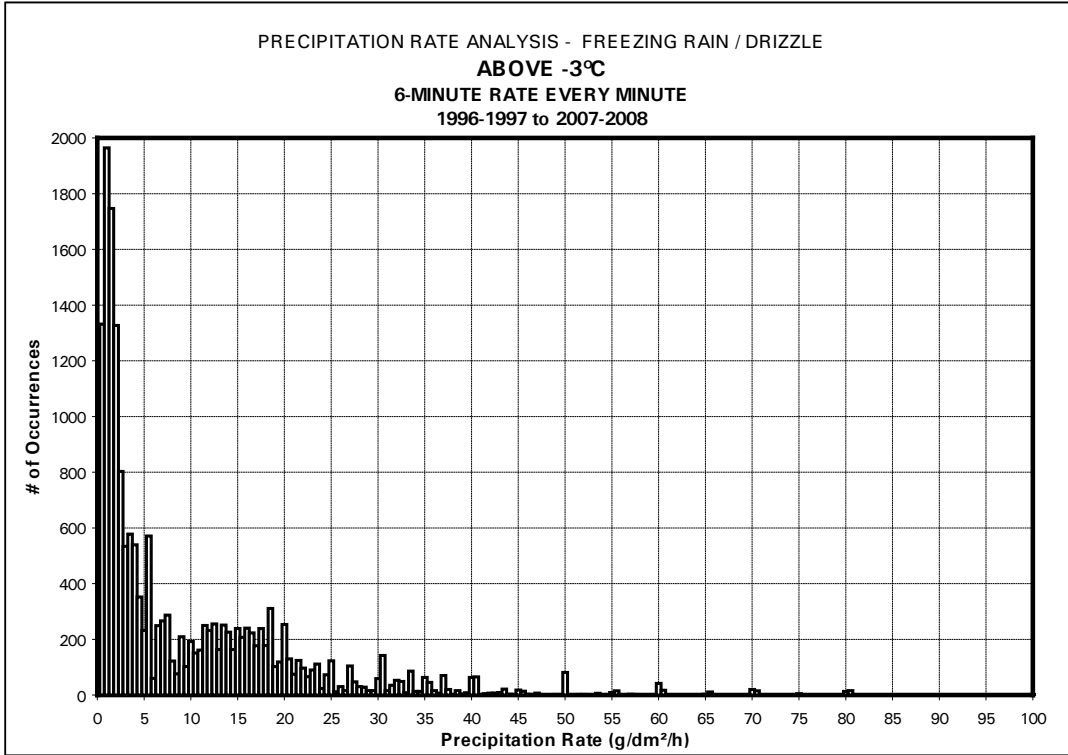
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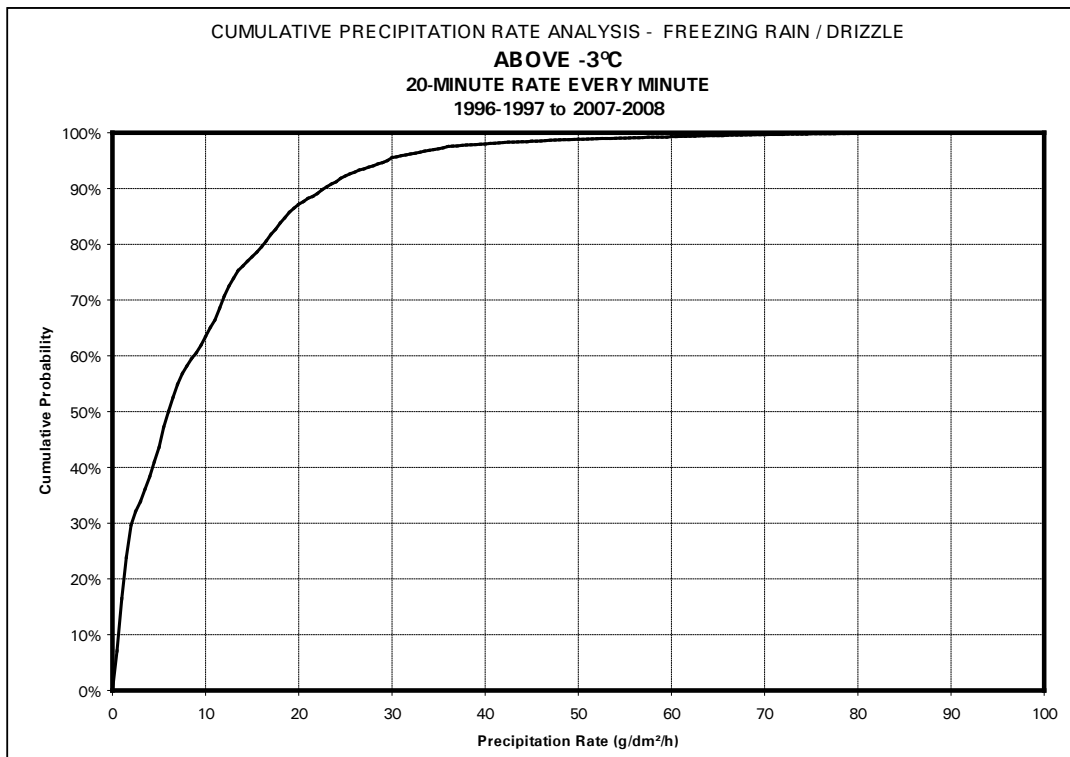
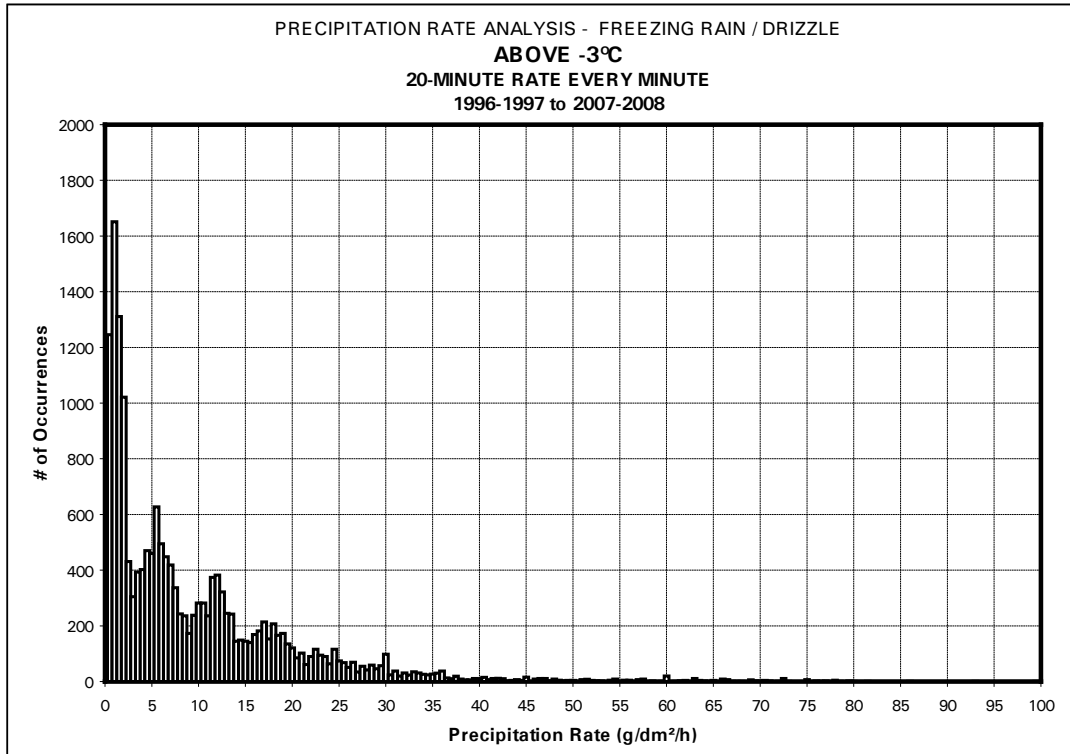
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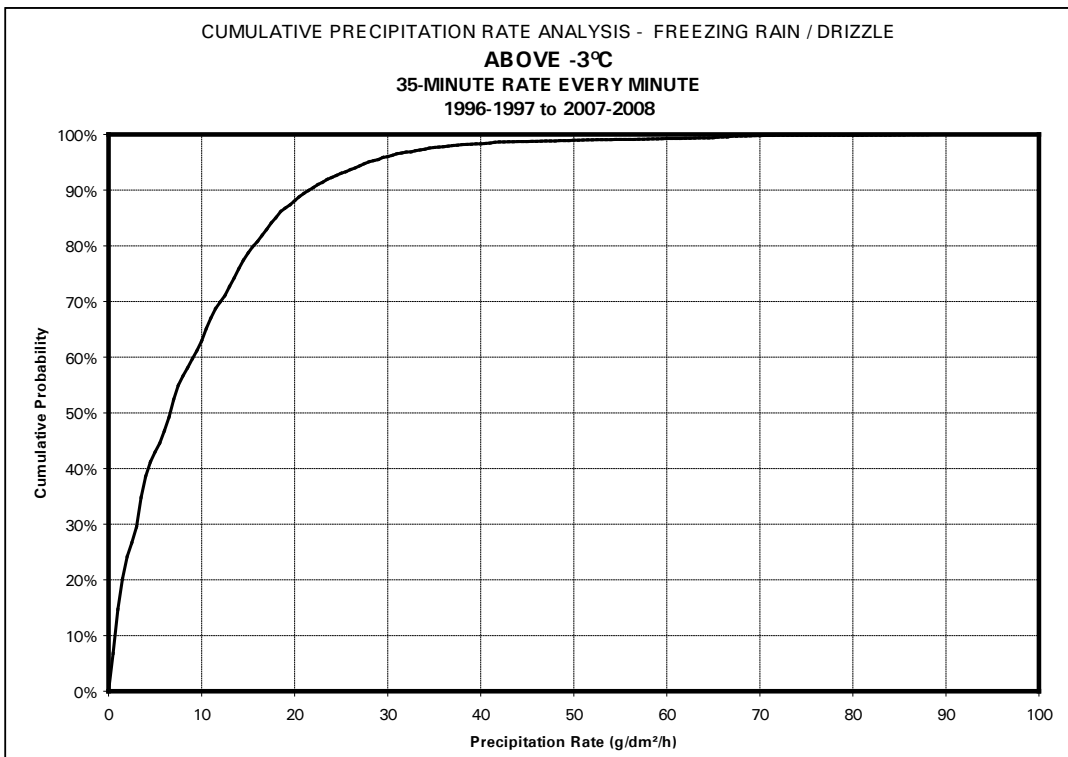
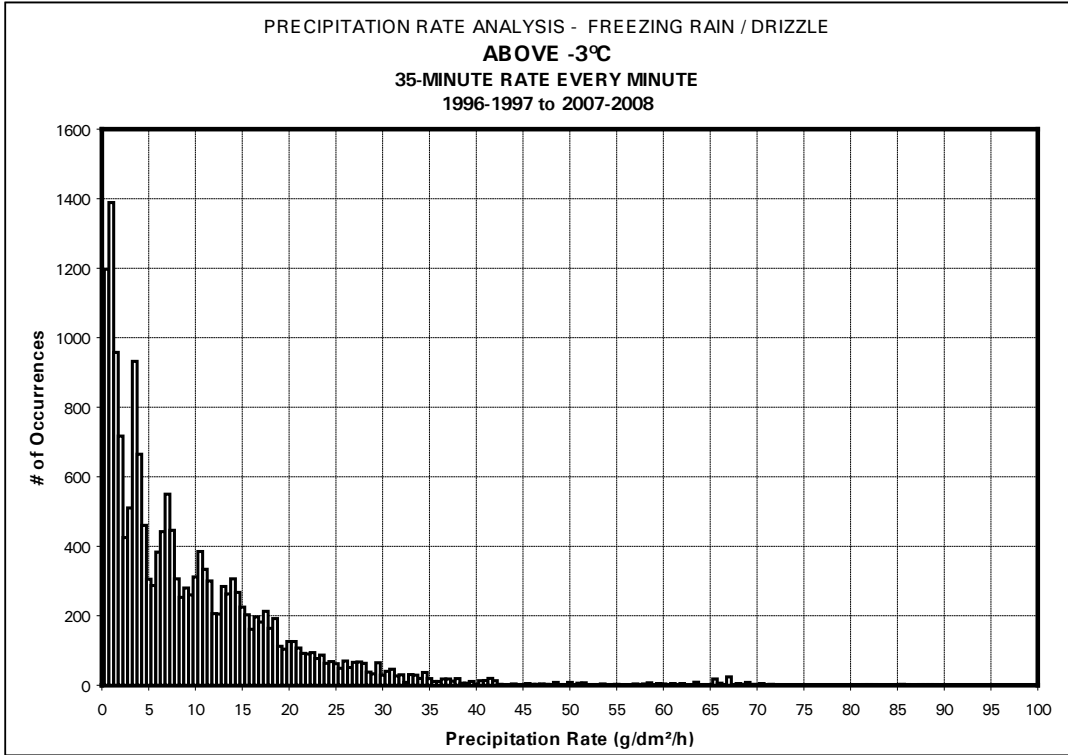
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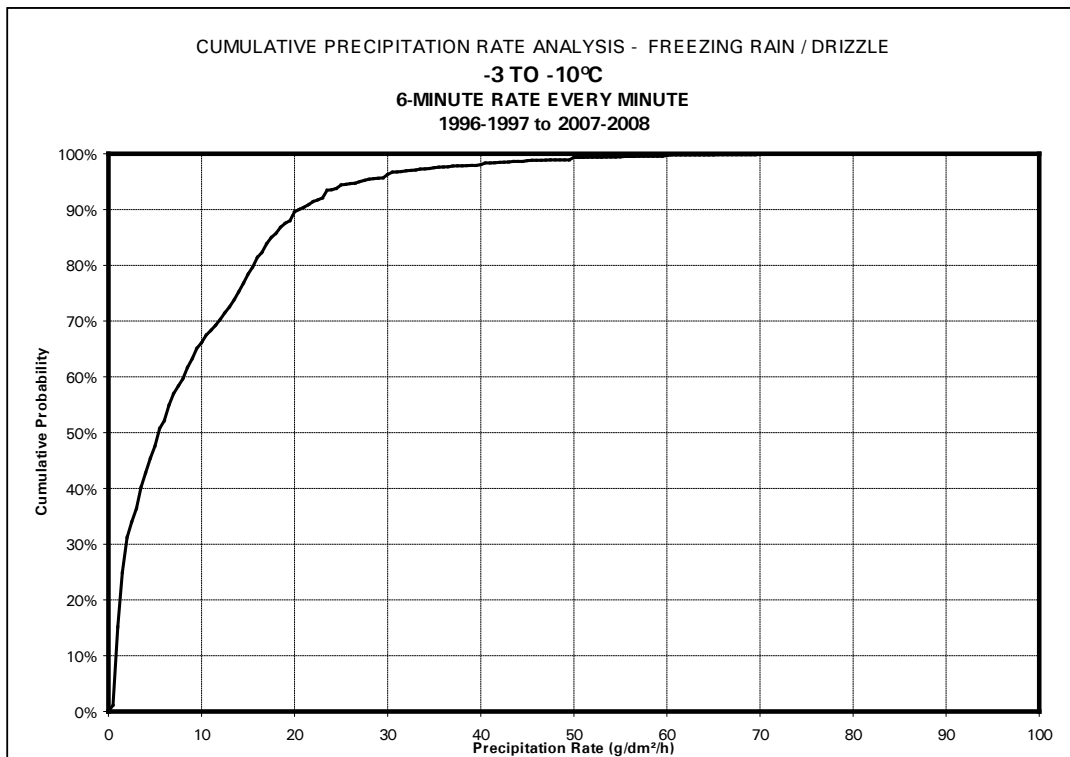
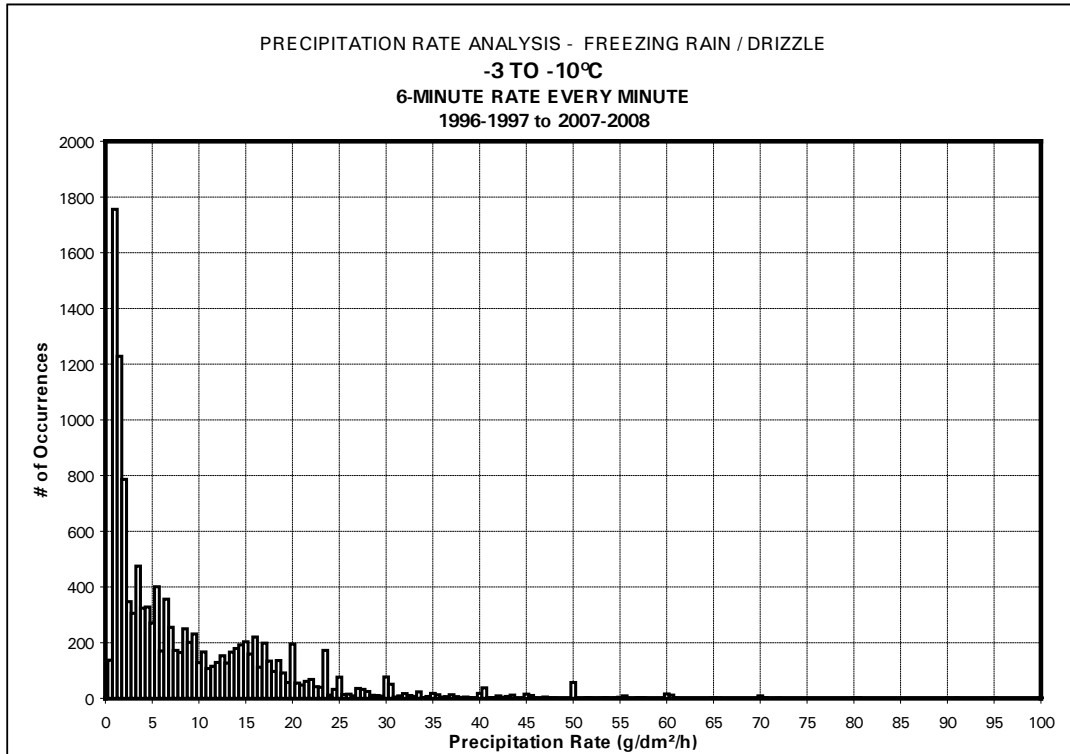
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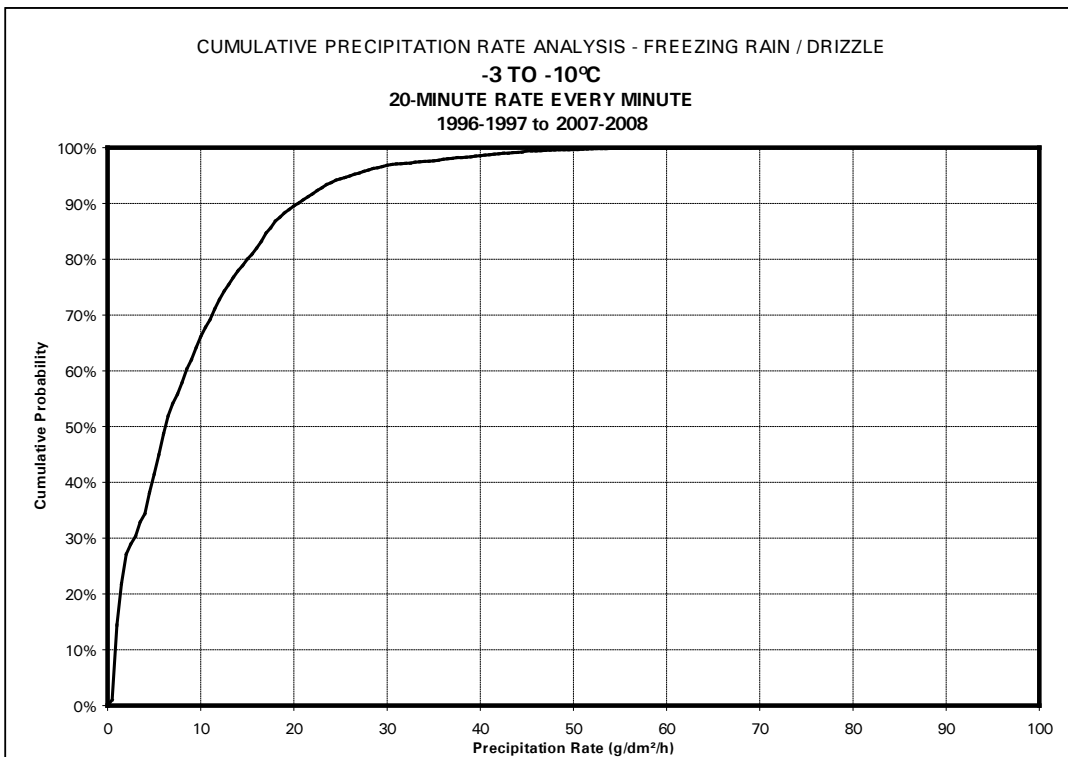
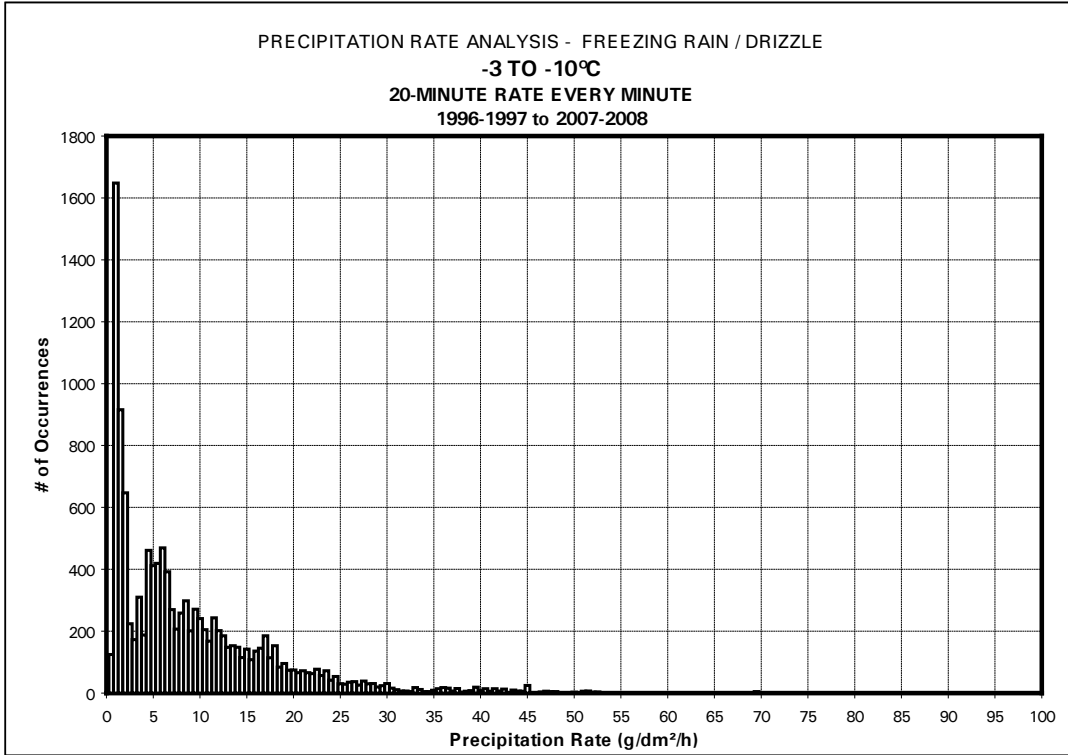
FREEZING RAIN / DRIZZLE (1996-97 to 2007-08)

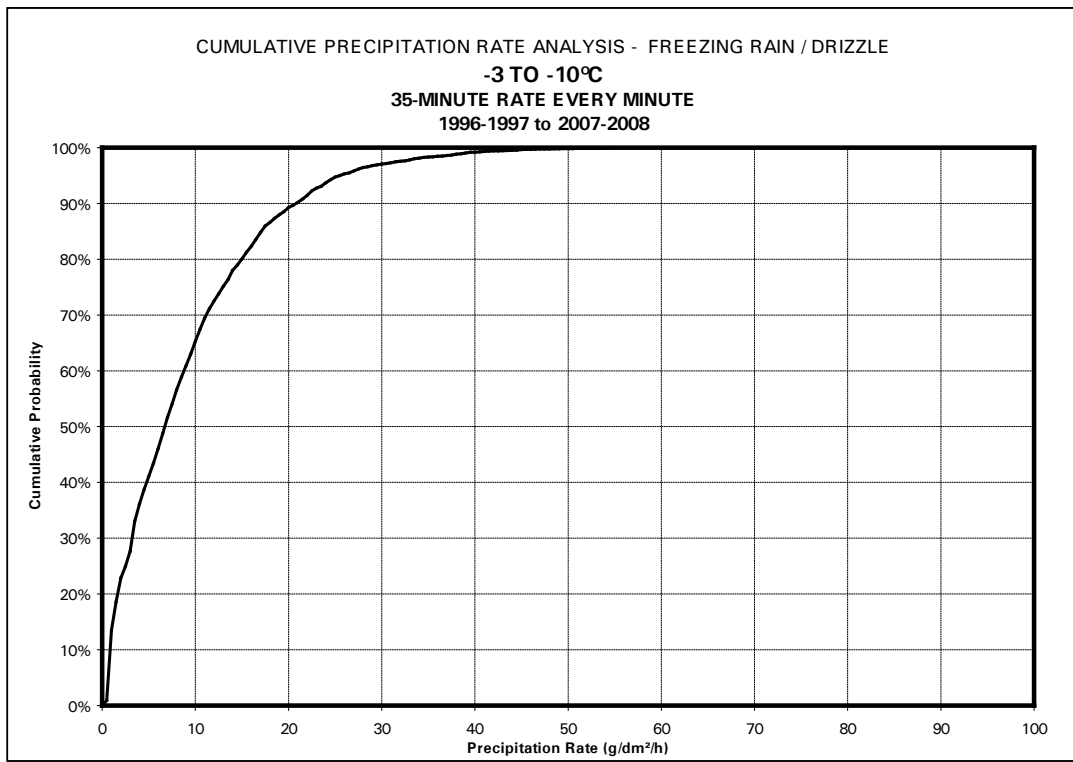
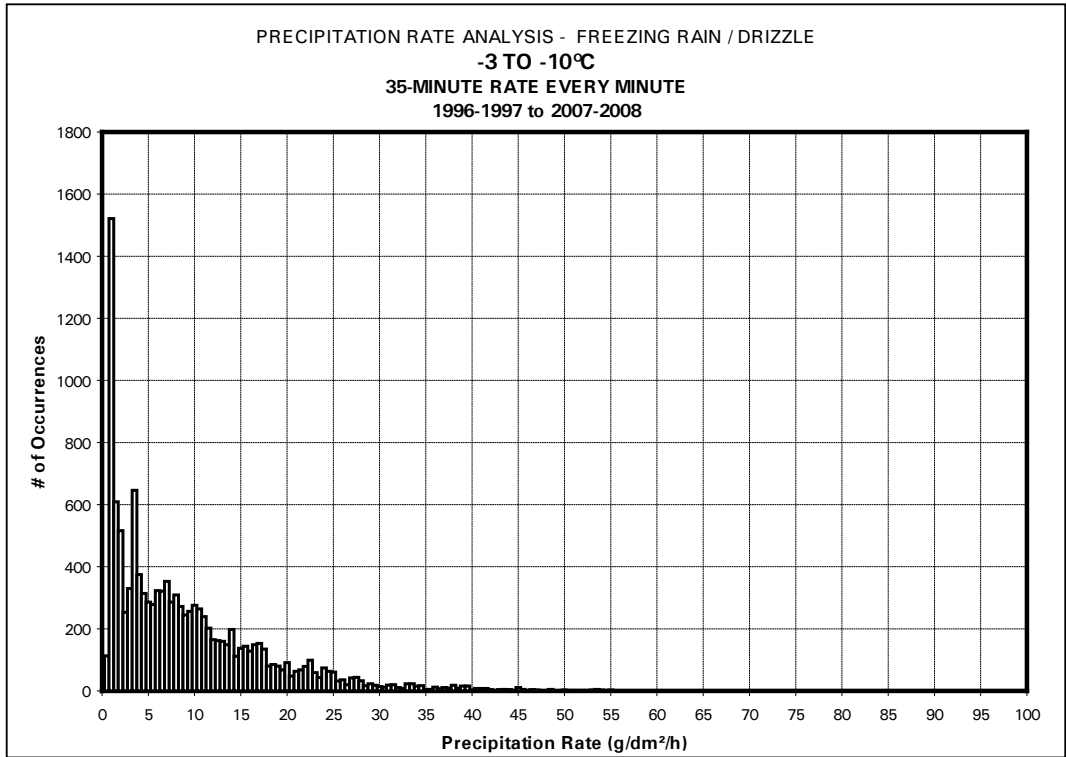




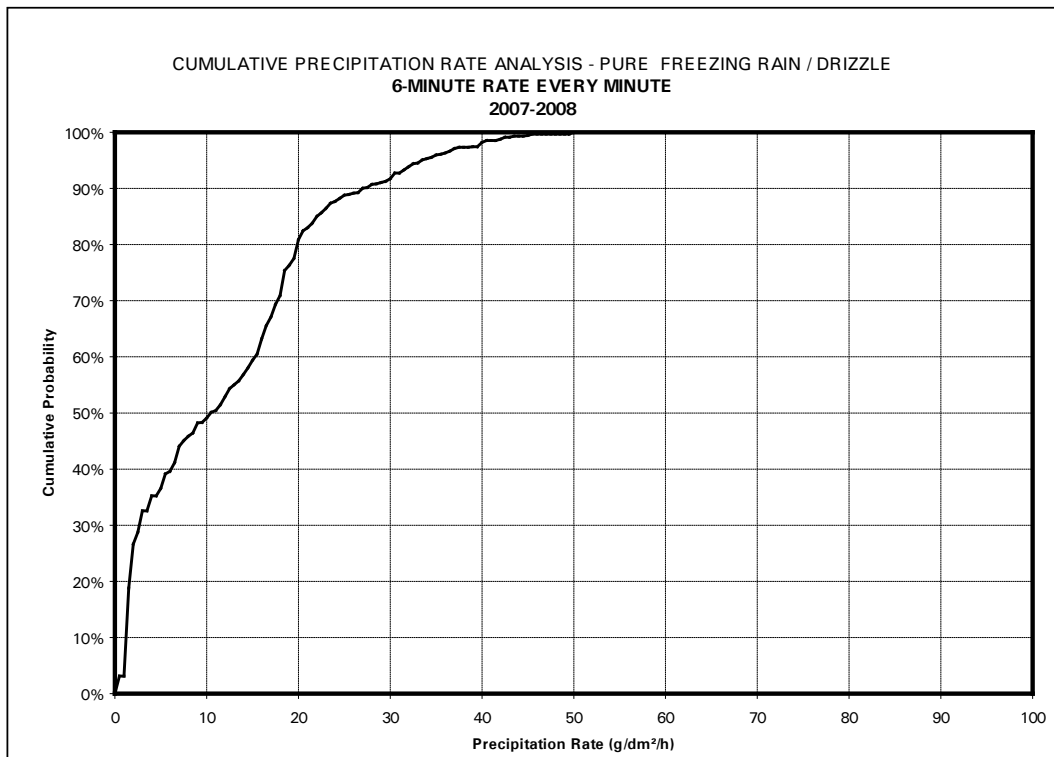
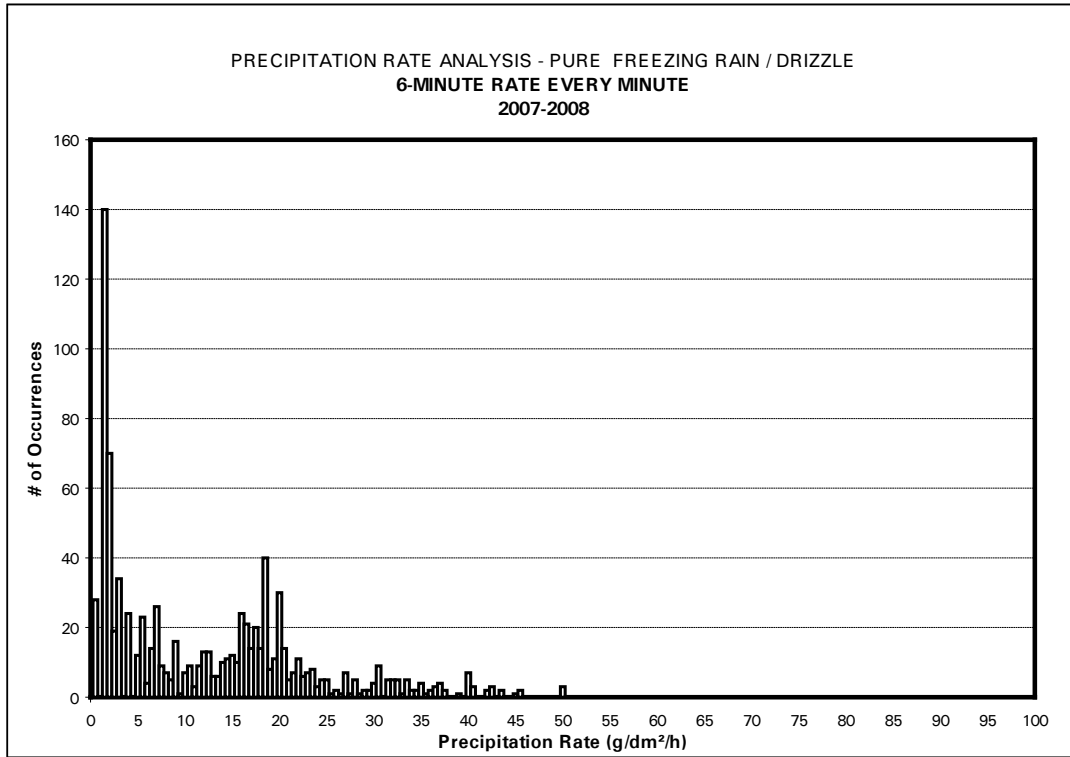


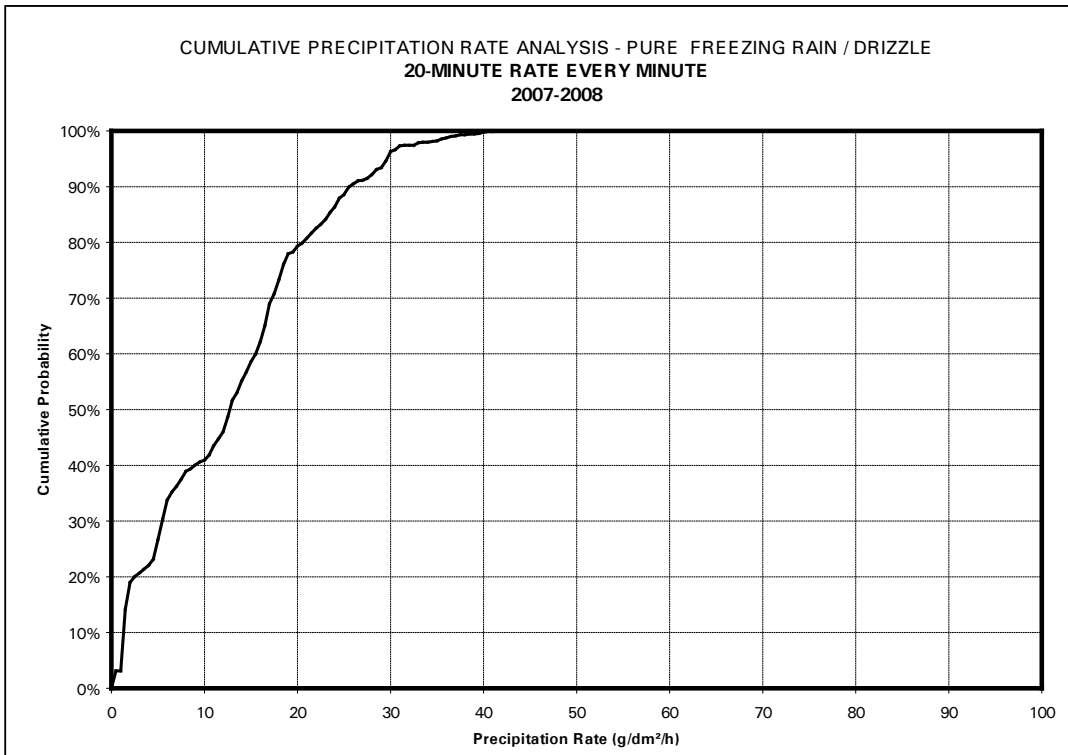
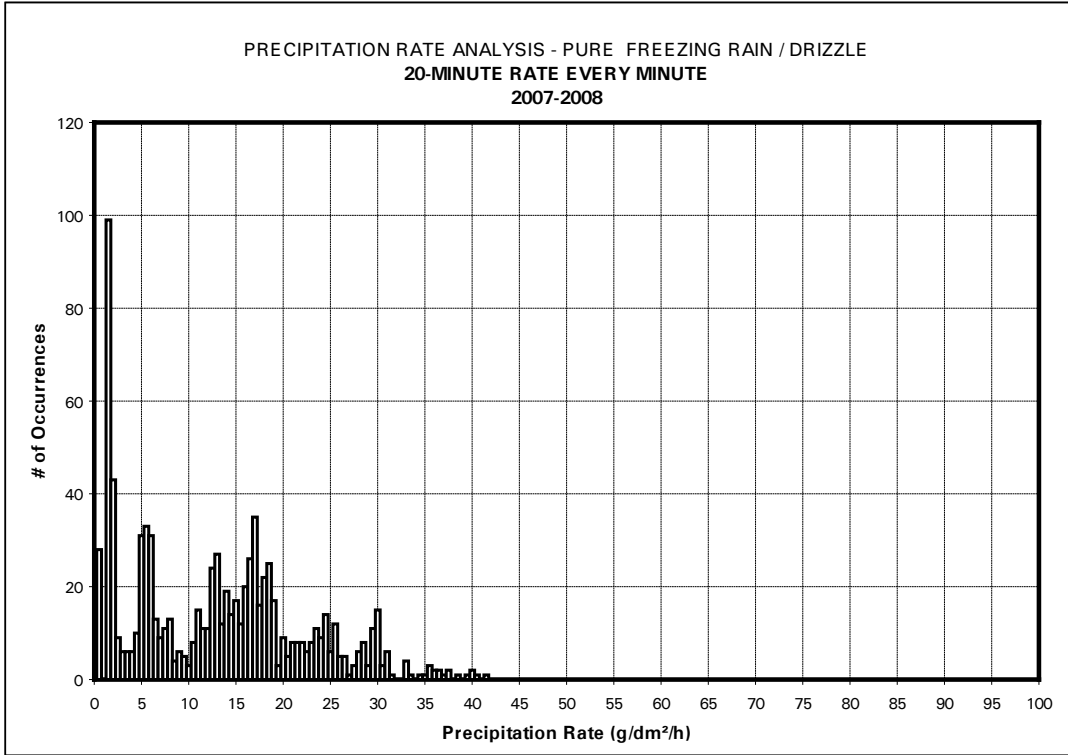


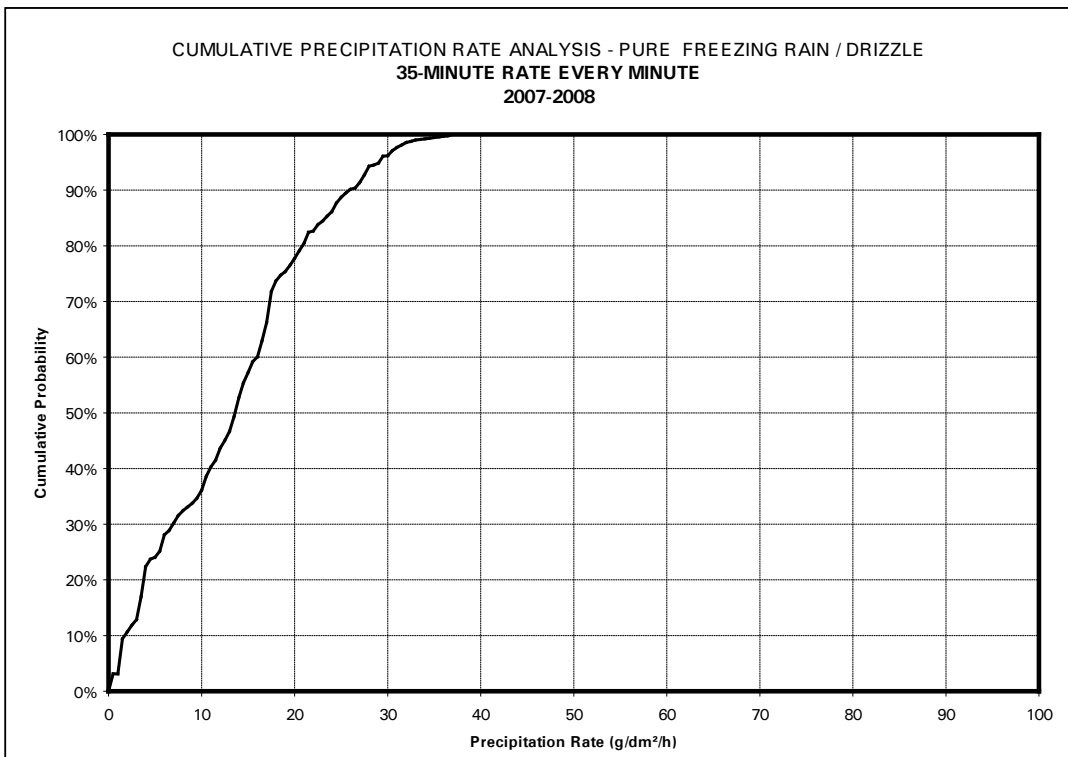
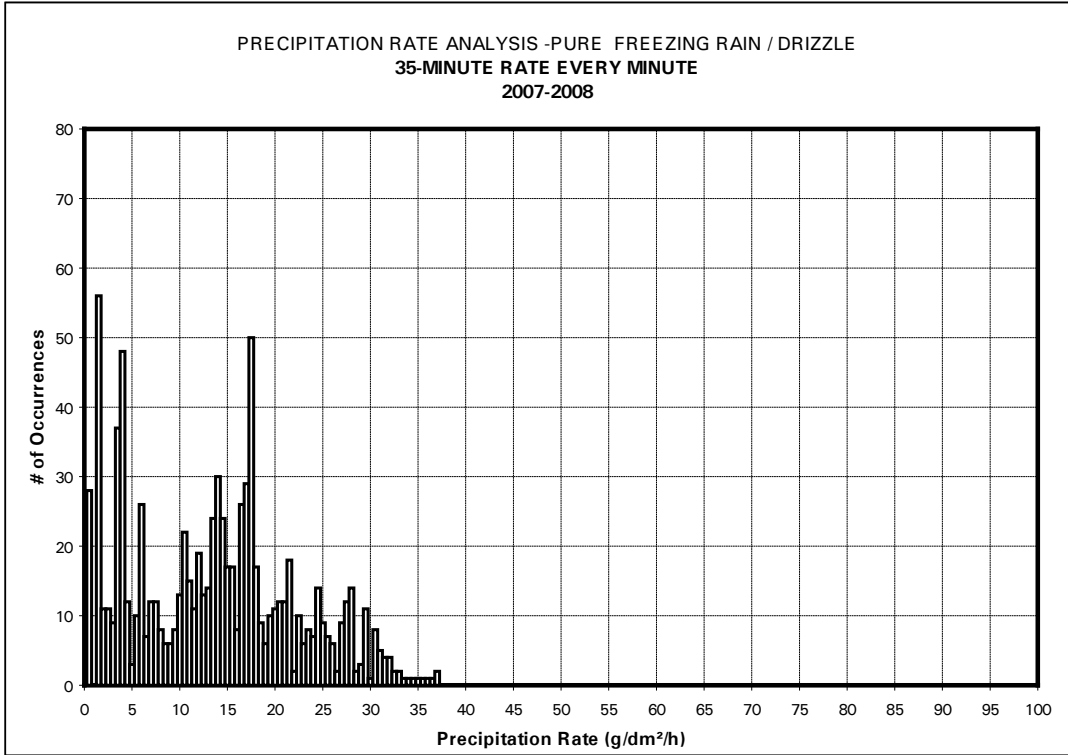


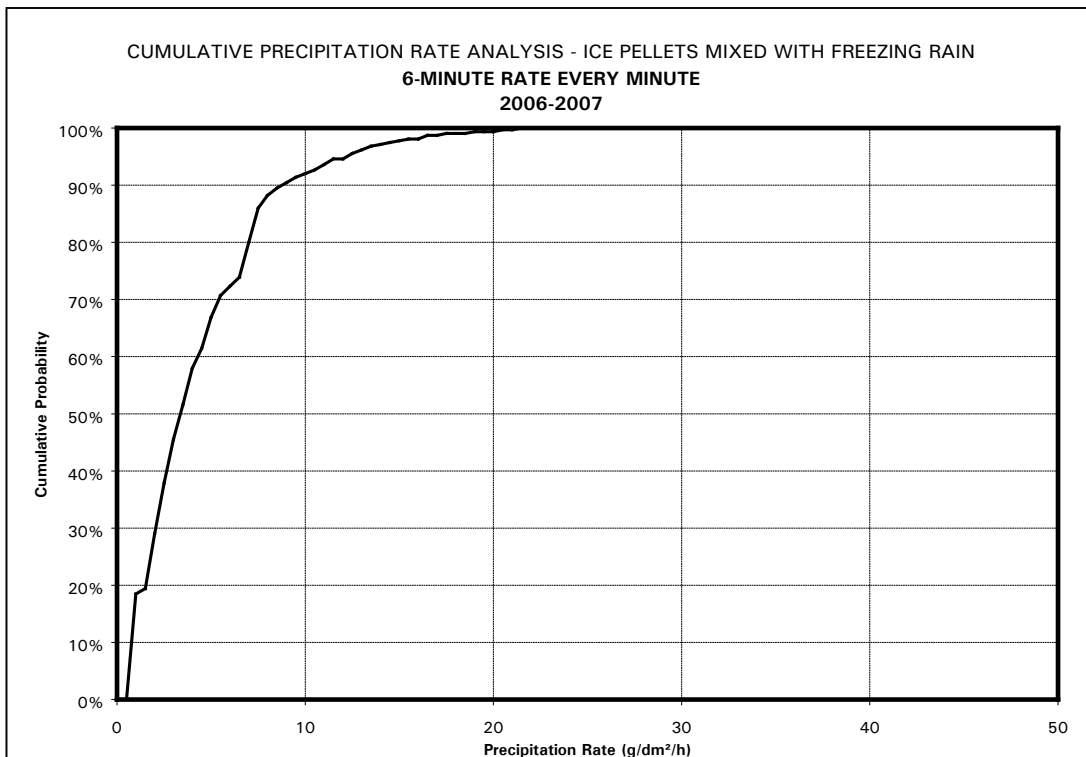
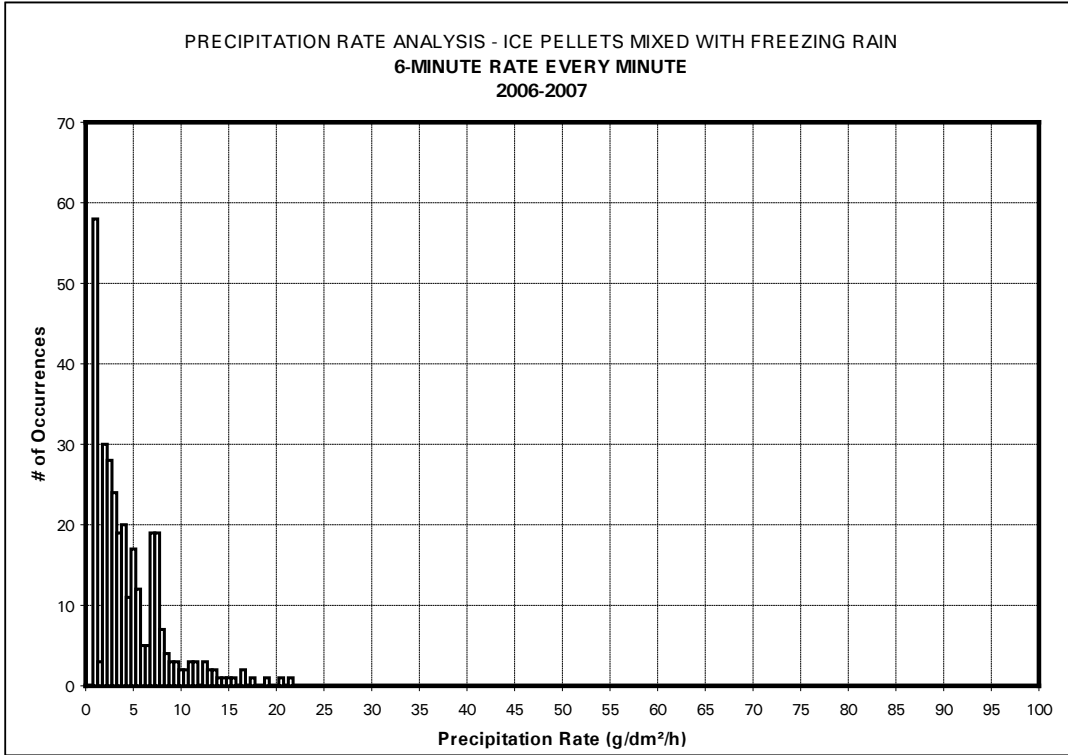


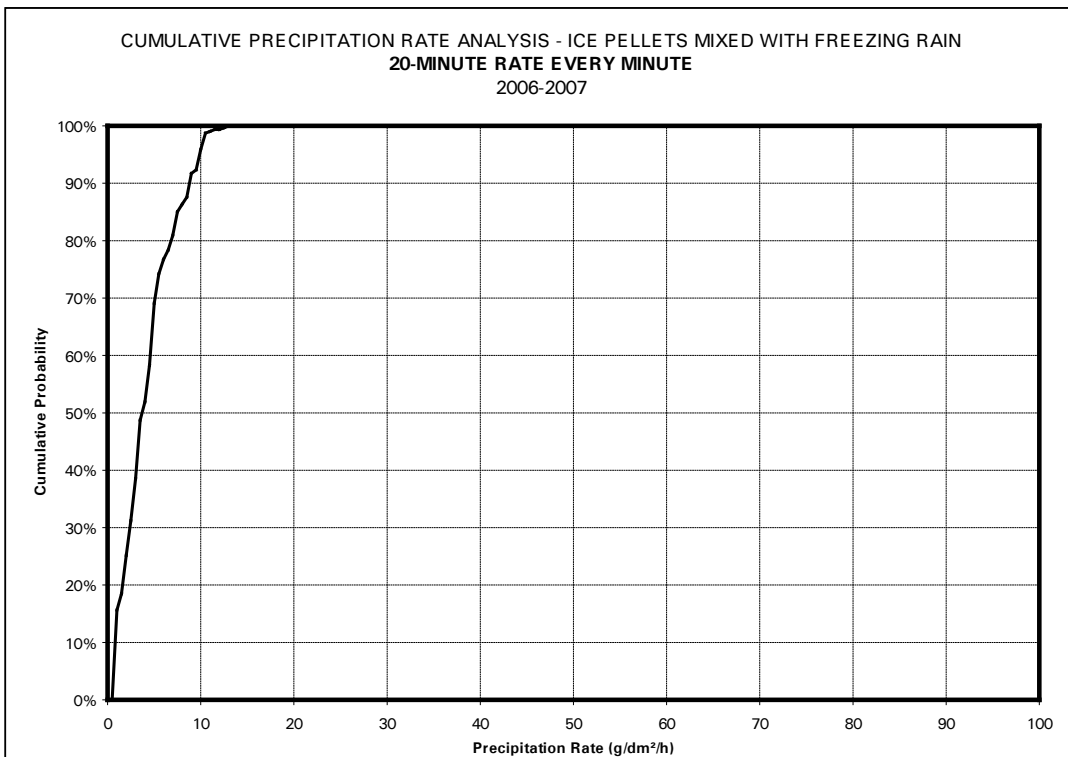
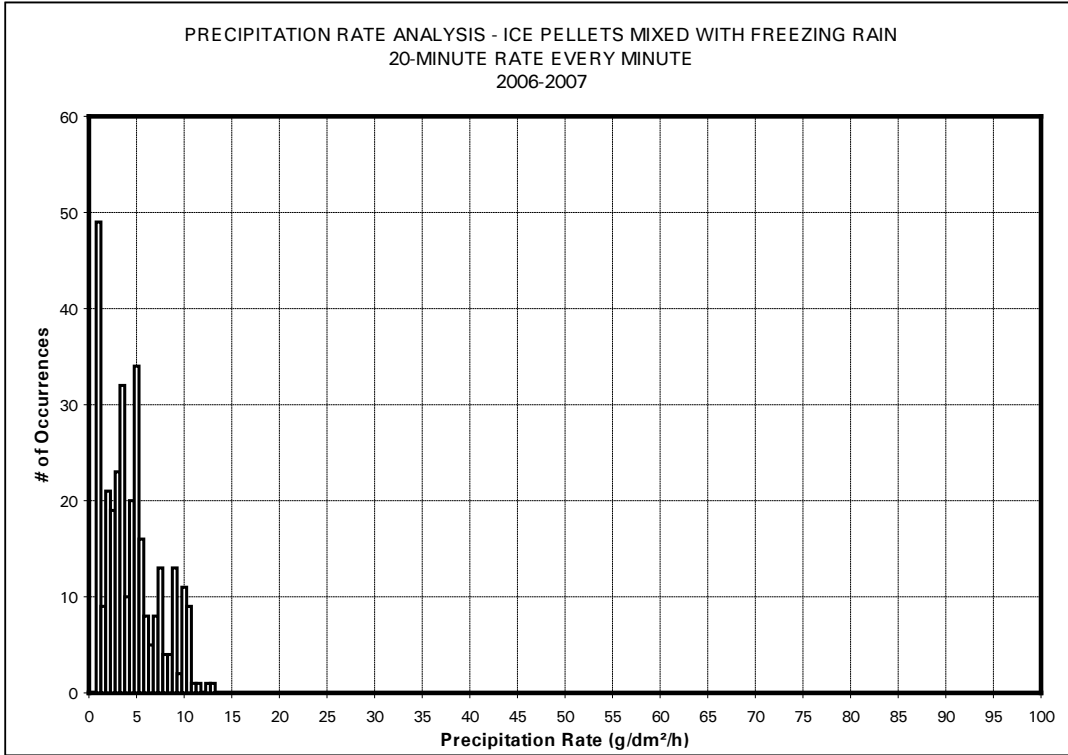
FREEZING RAIN / DRIZZLE MIXED PRECIPITATION

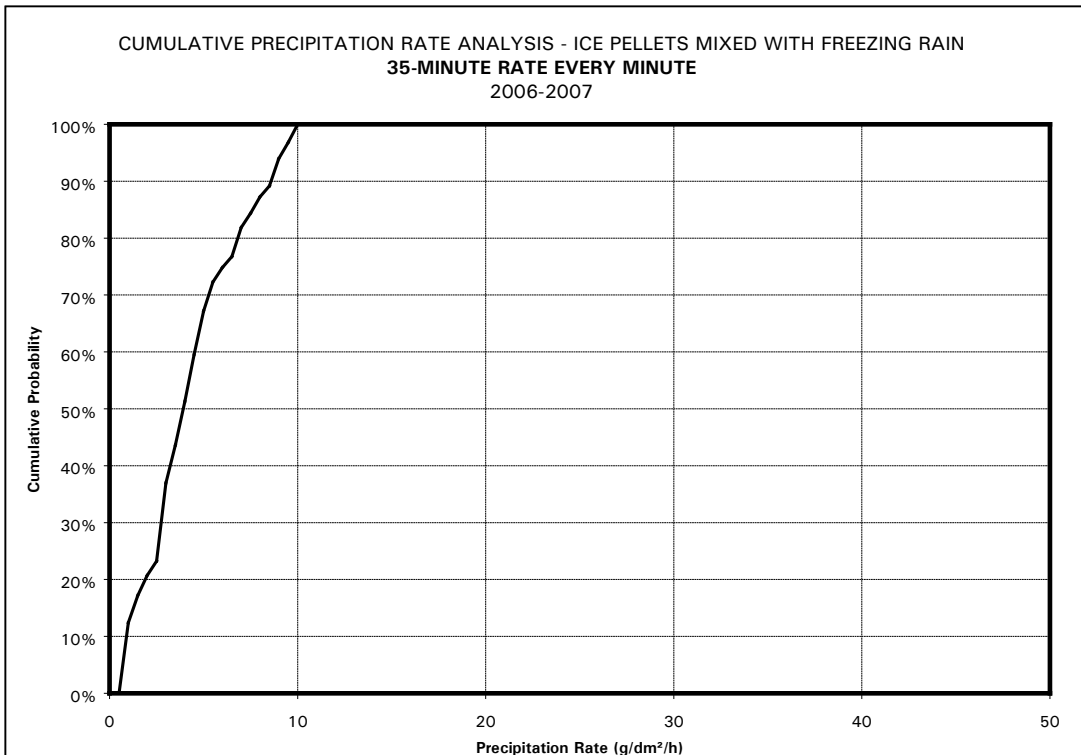
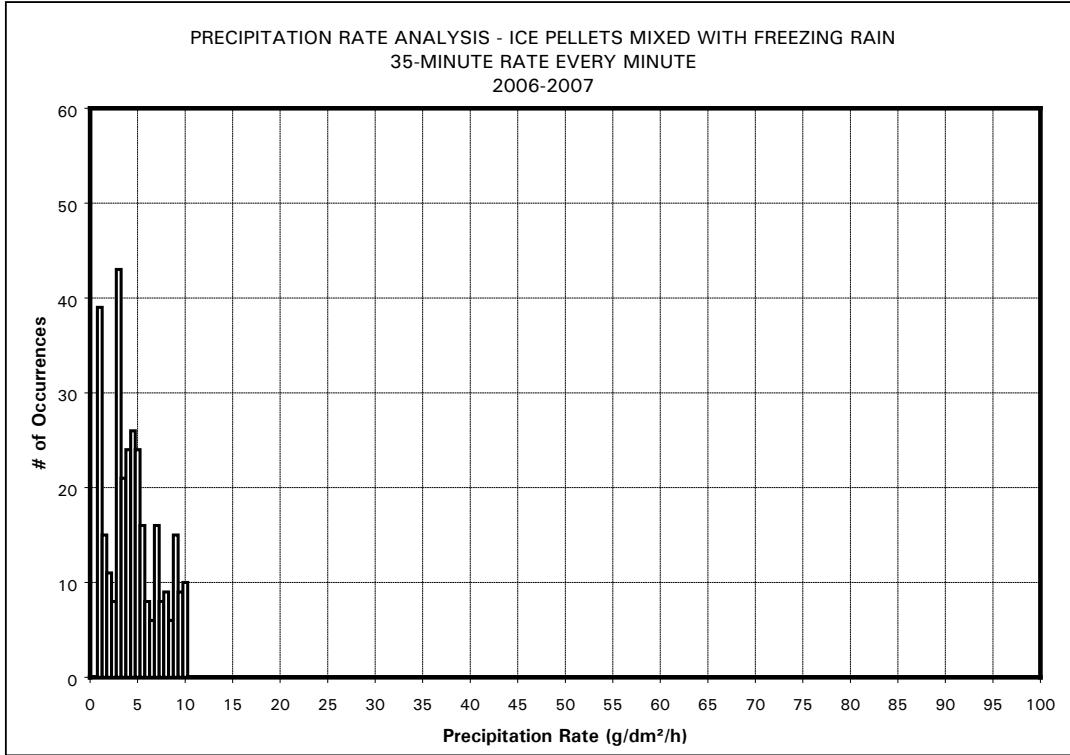


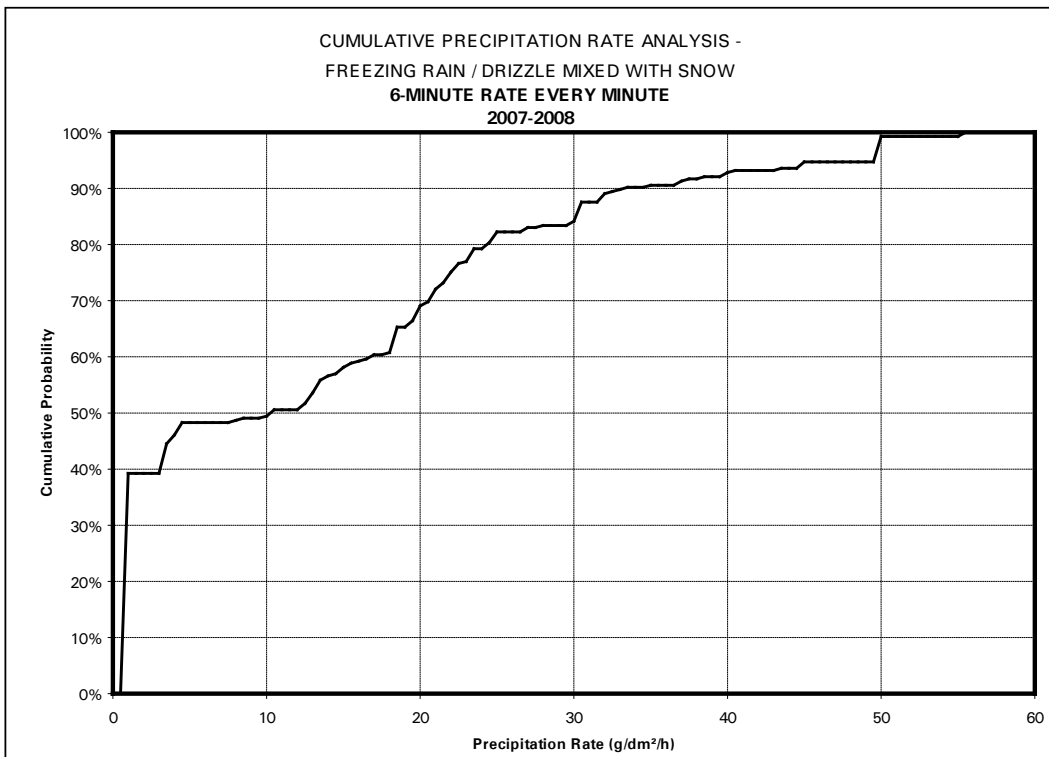
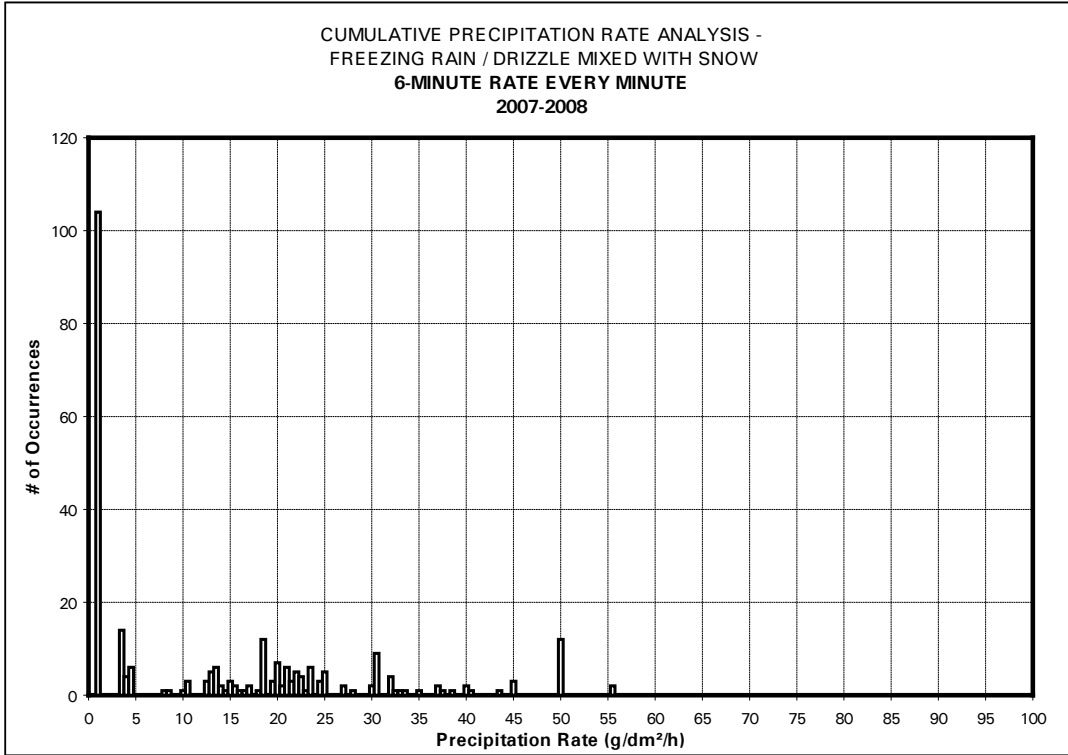


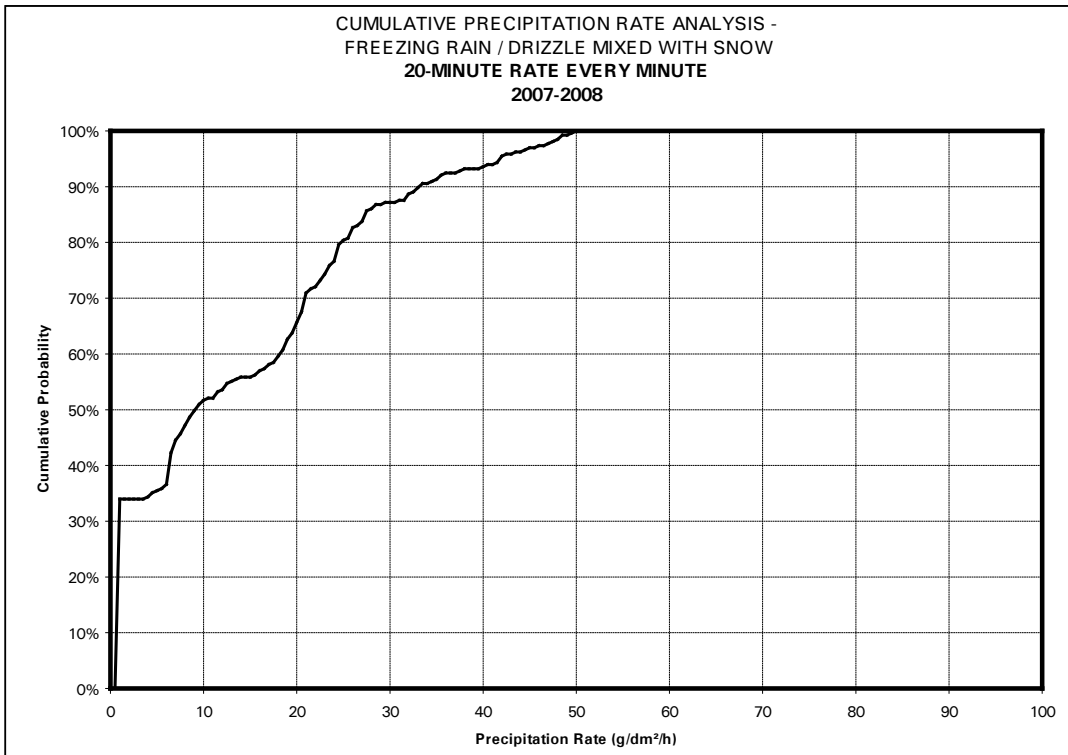
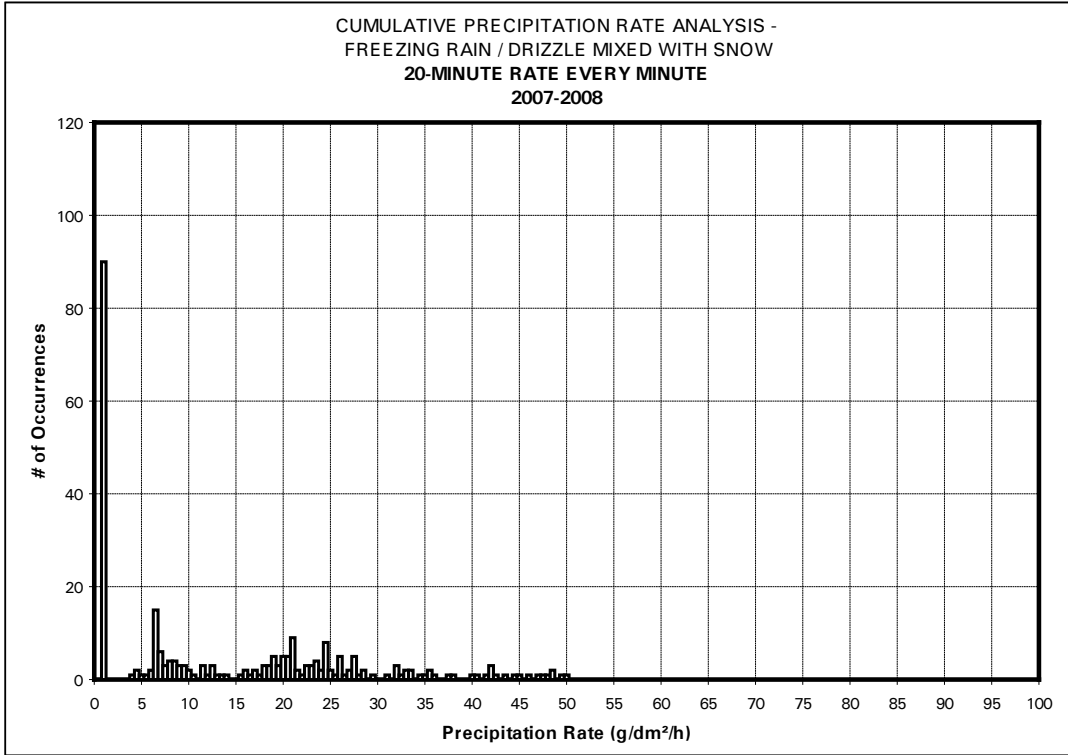


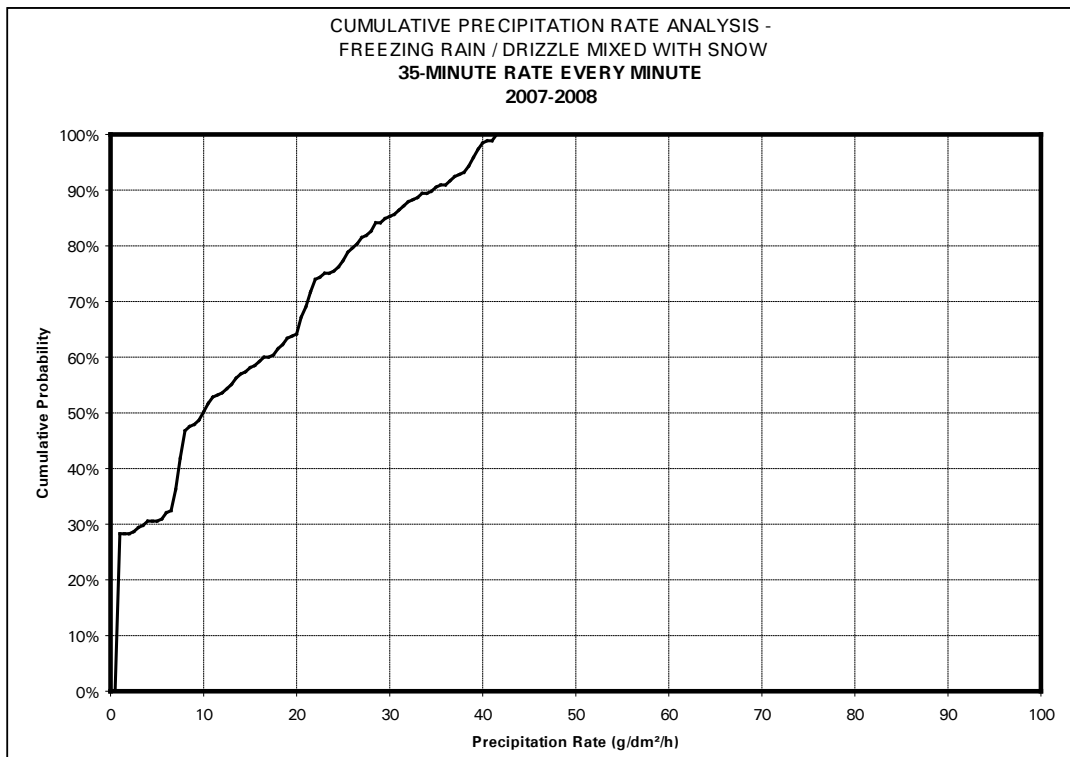
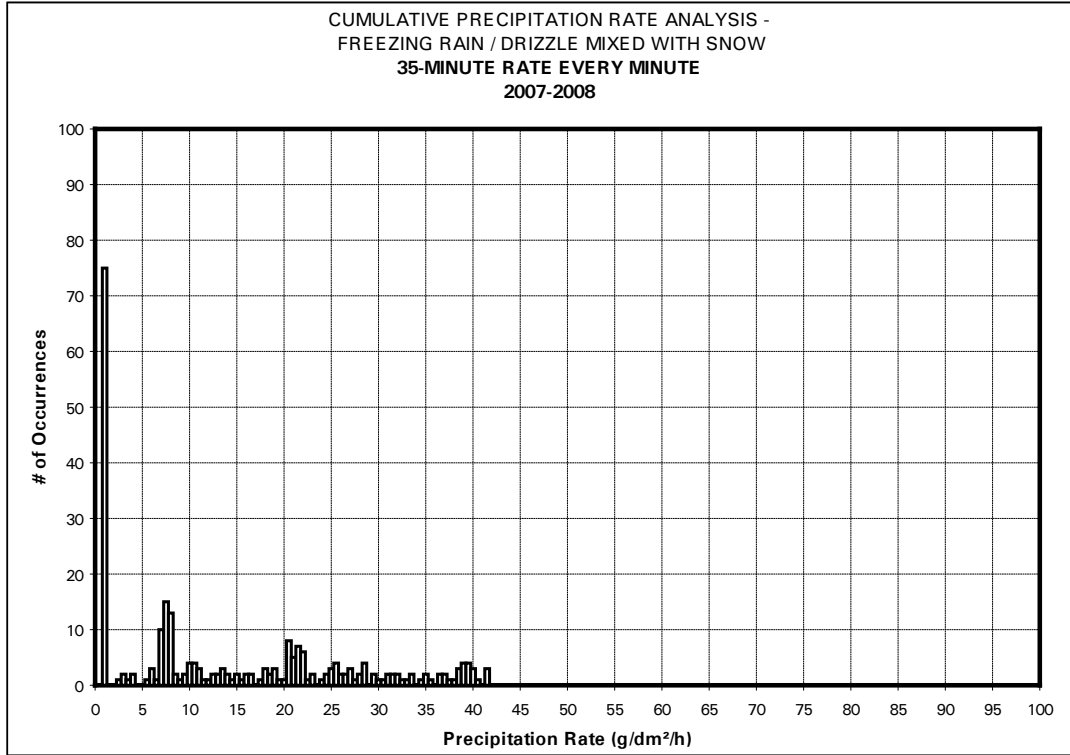


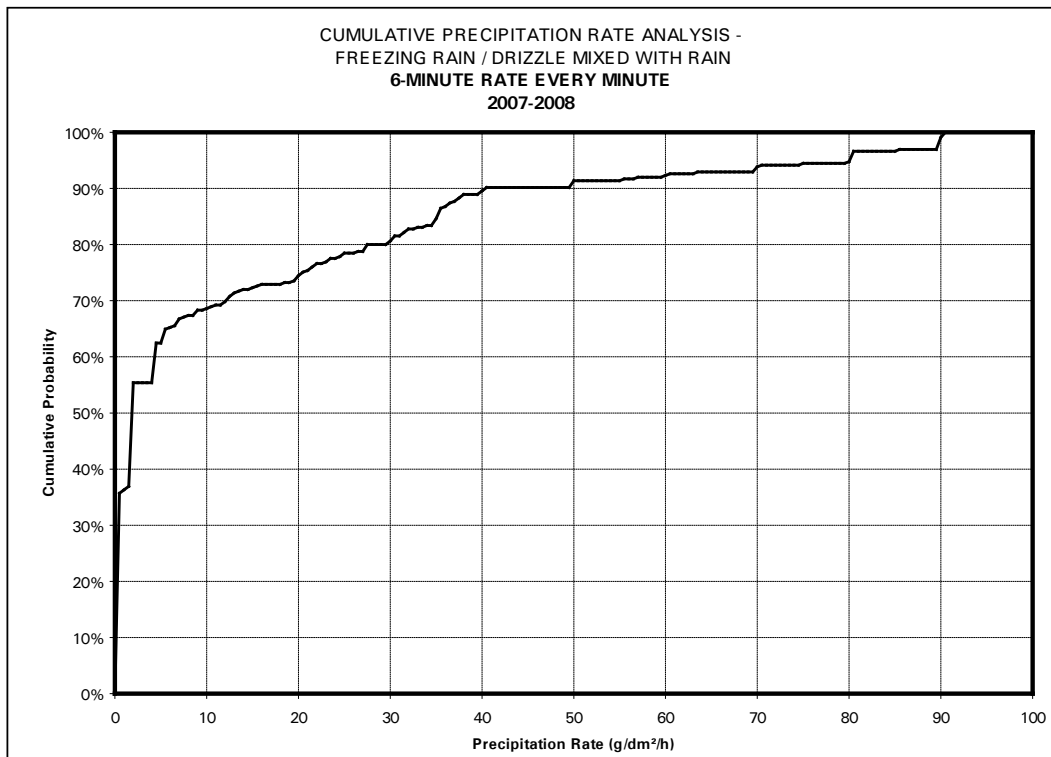
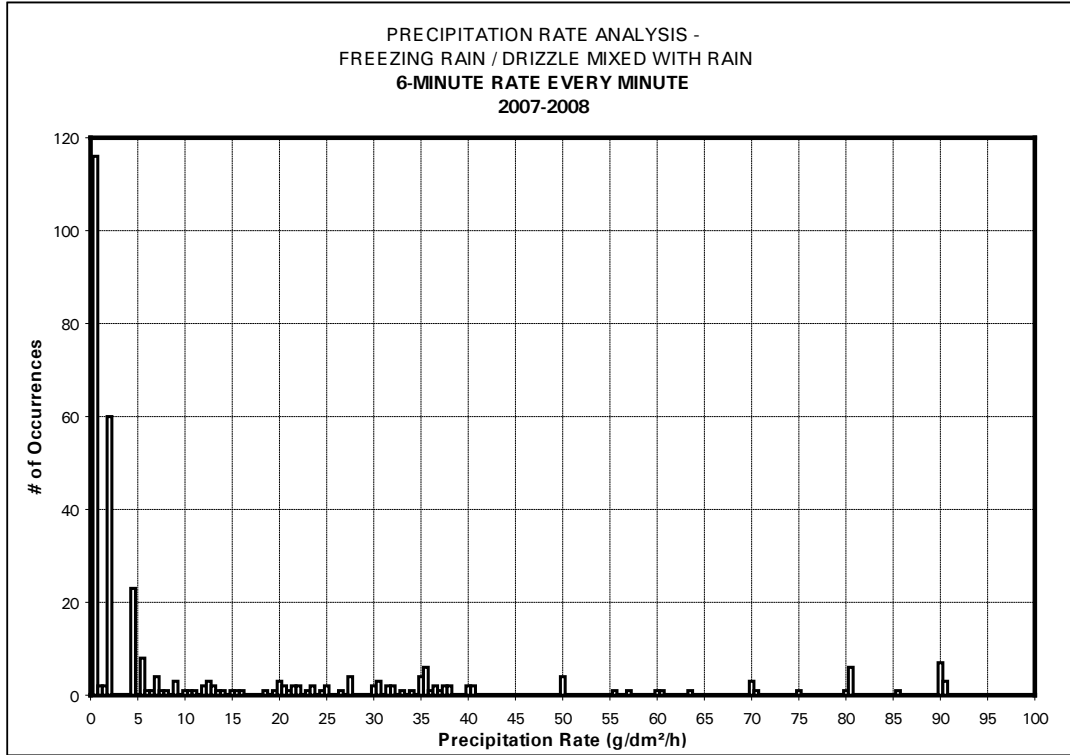


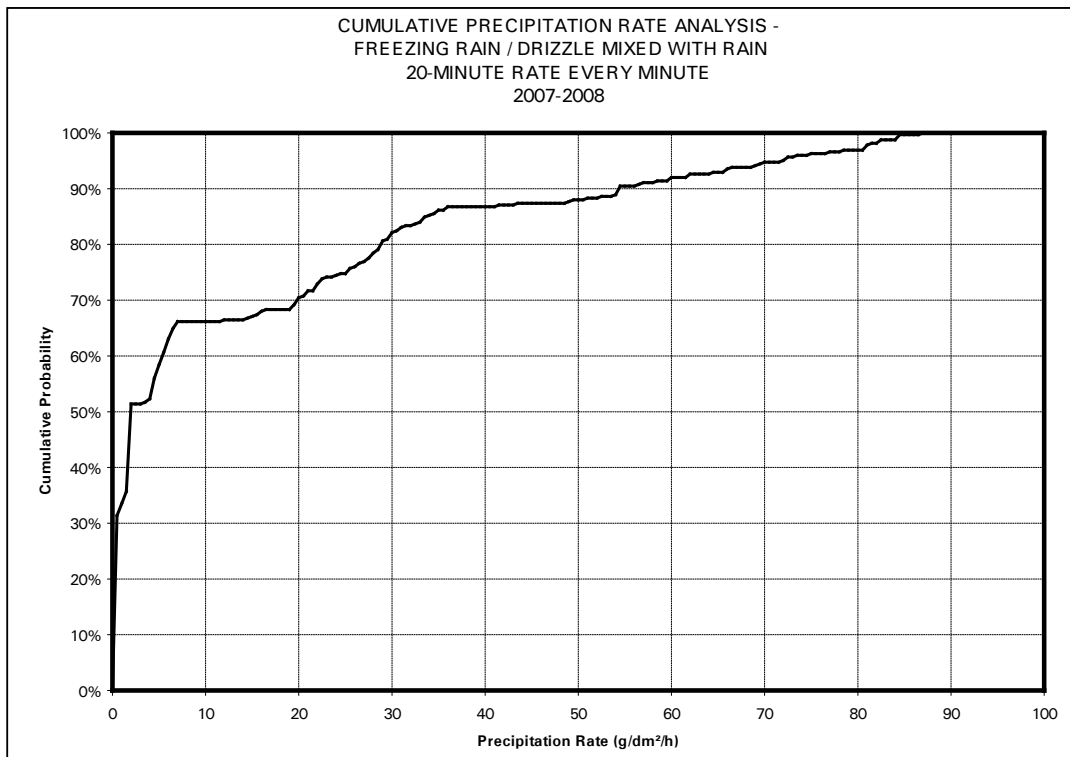
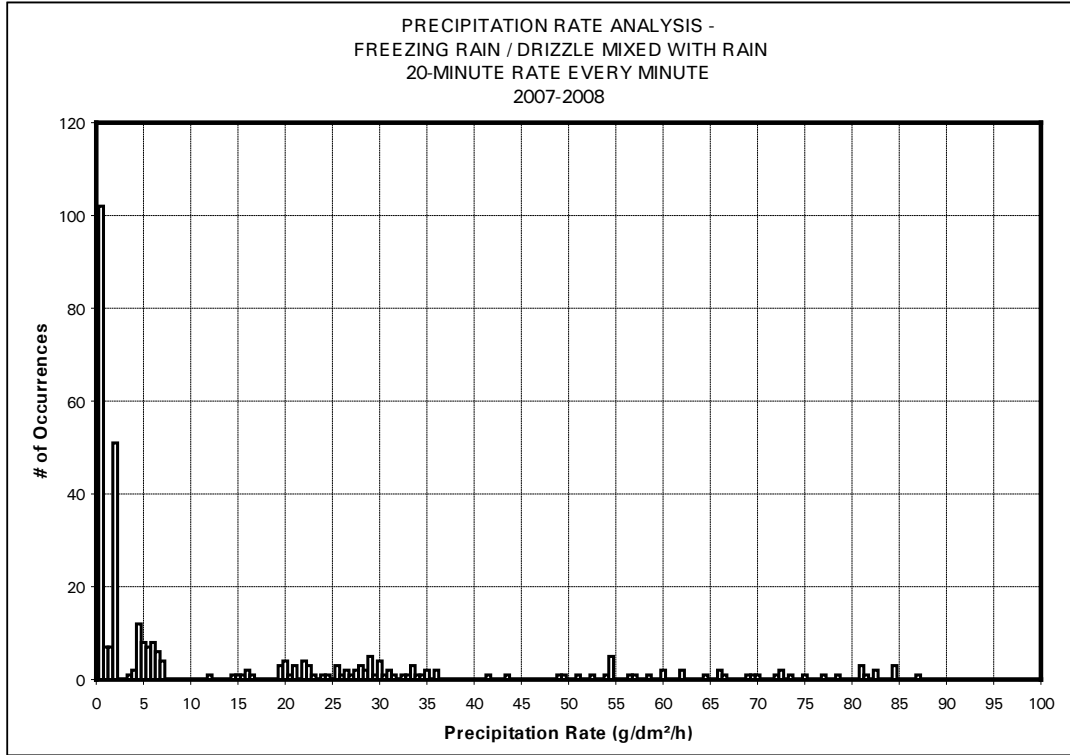


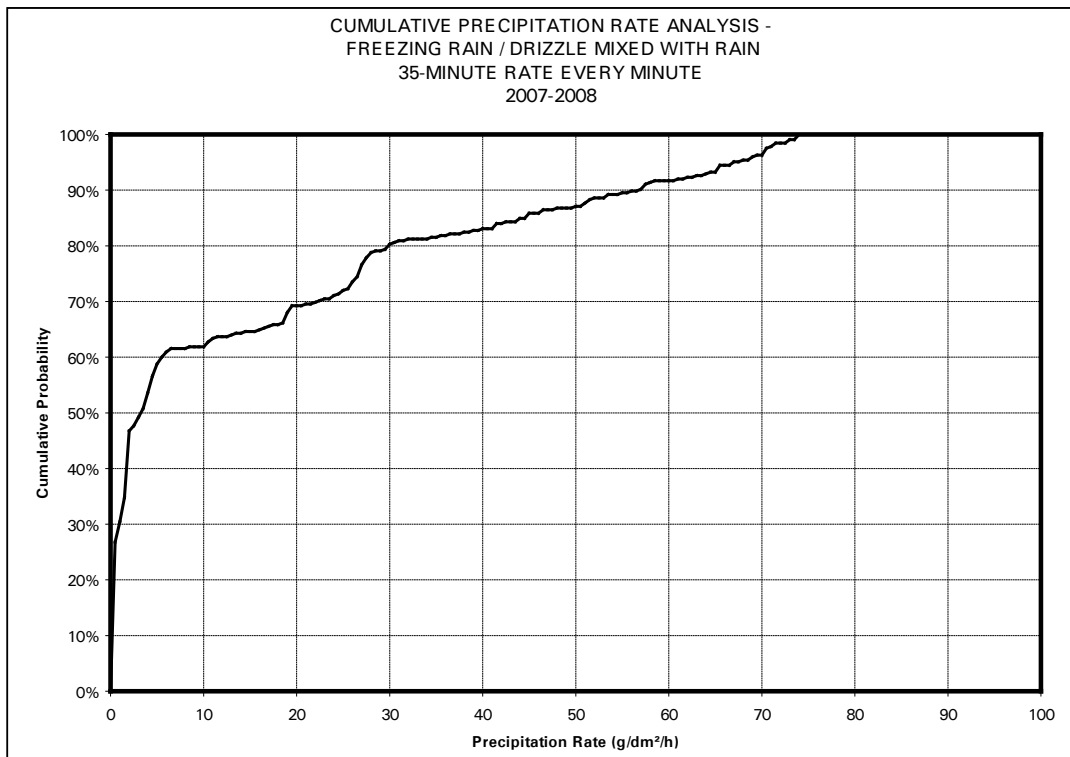
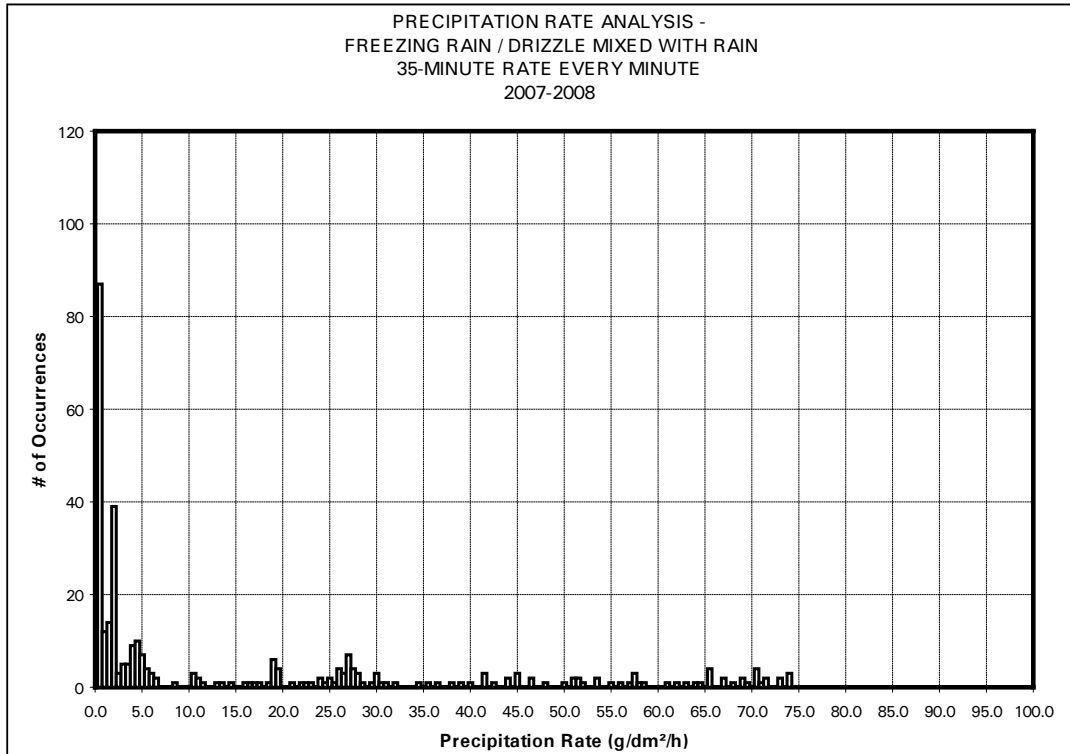




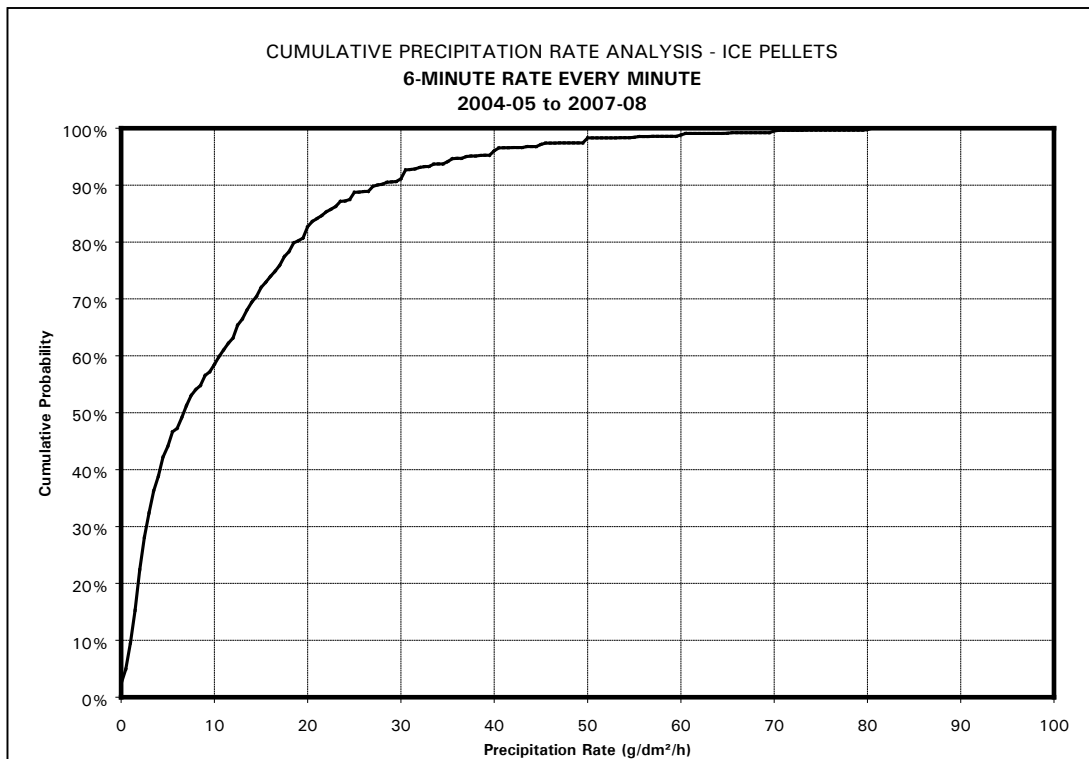
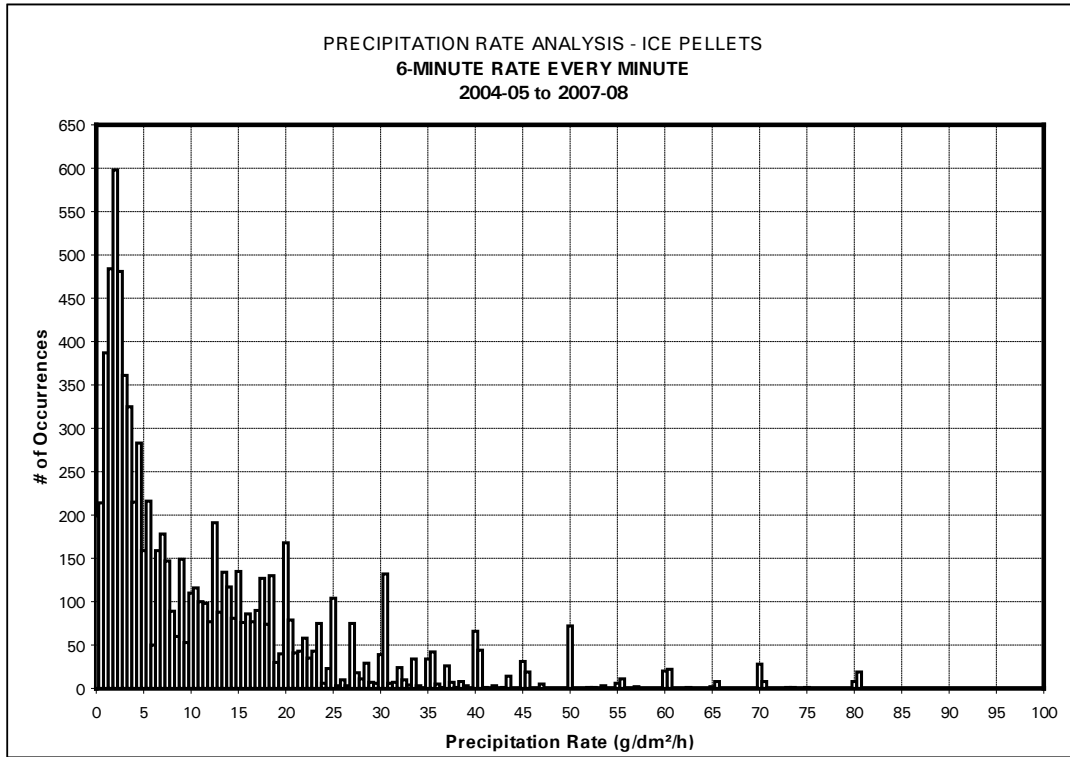


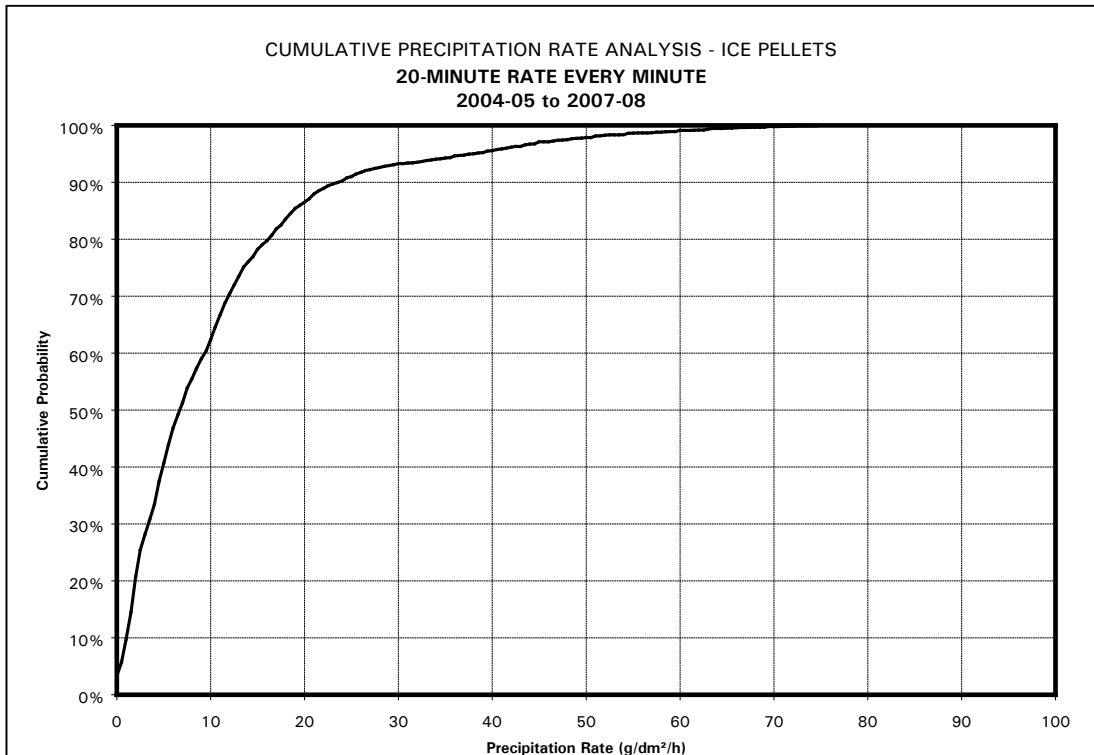
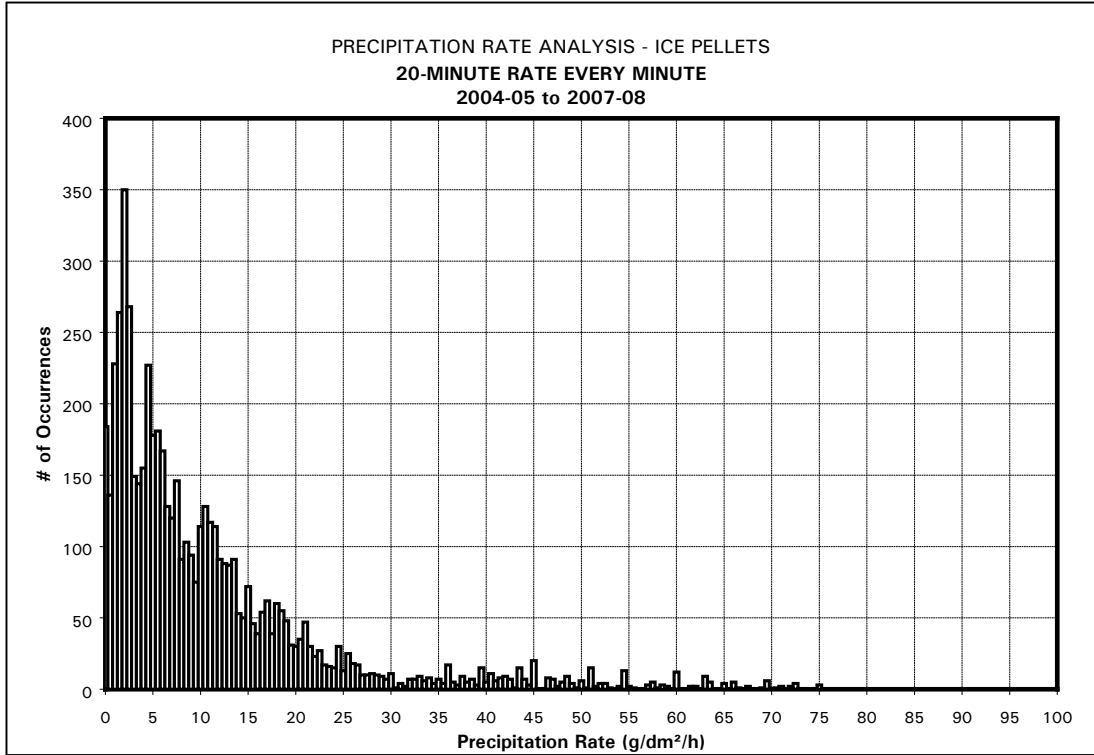


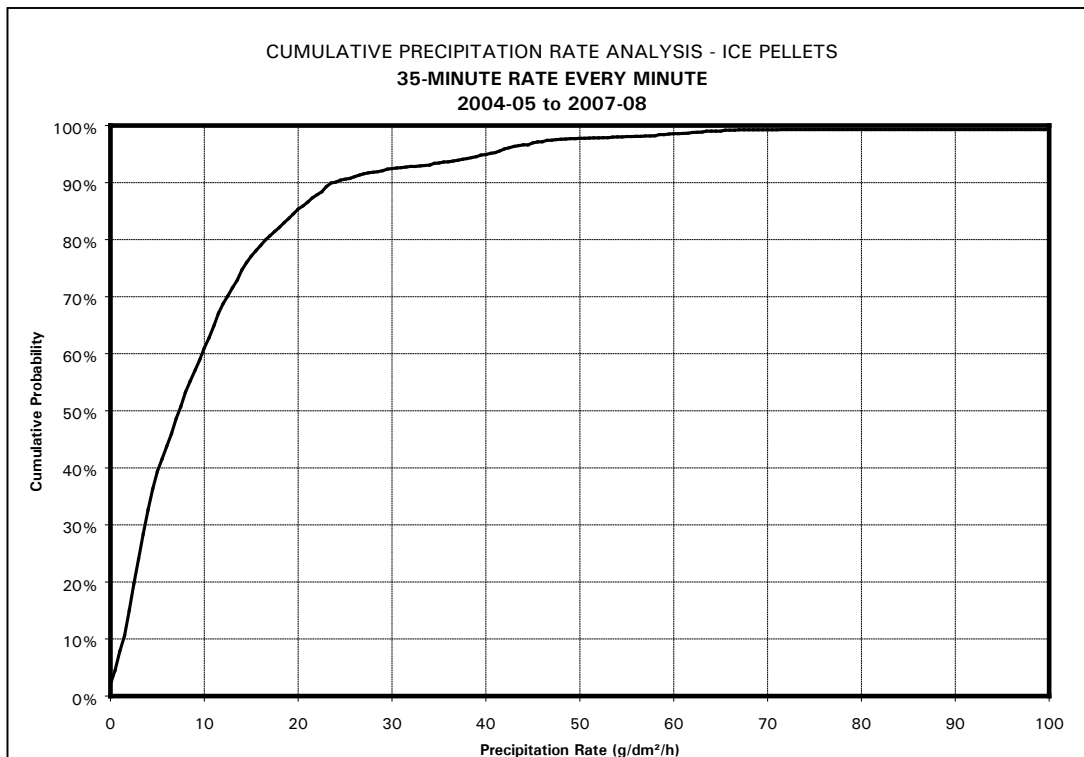
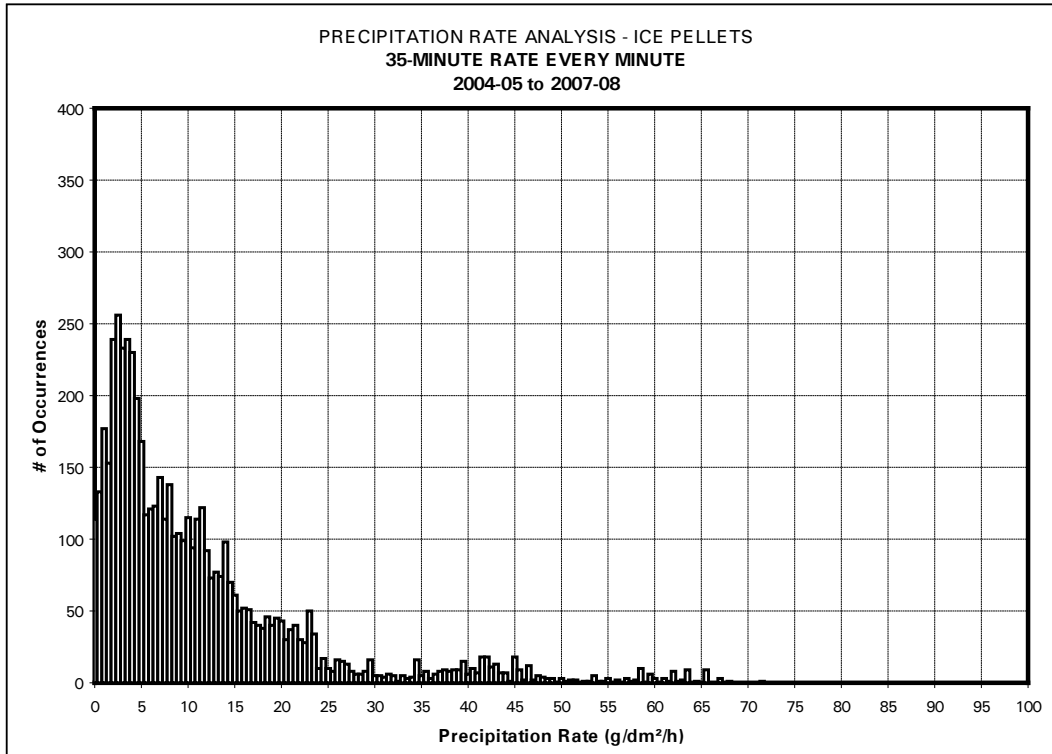




ICE PELLETS (2004-05 to 2007-08)

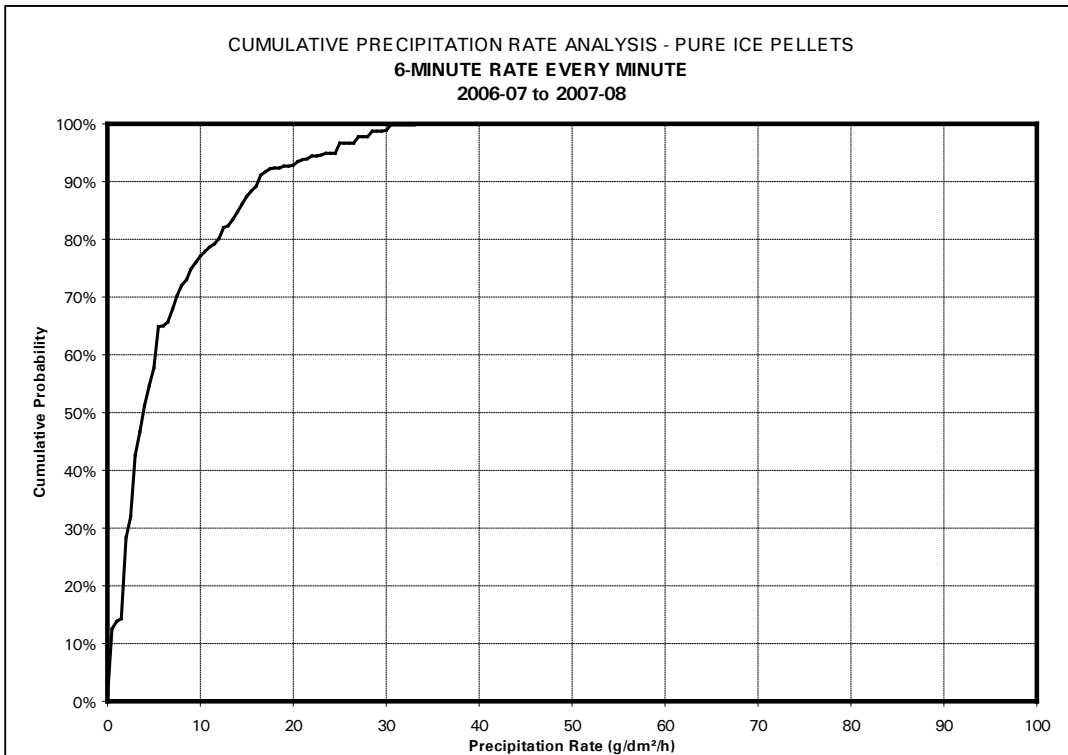
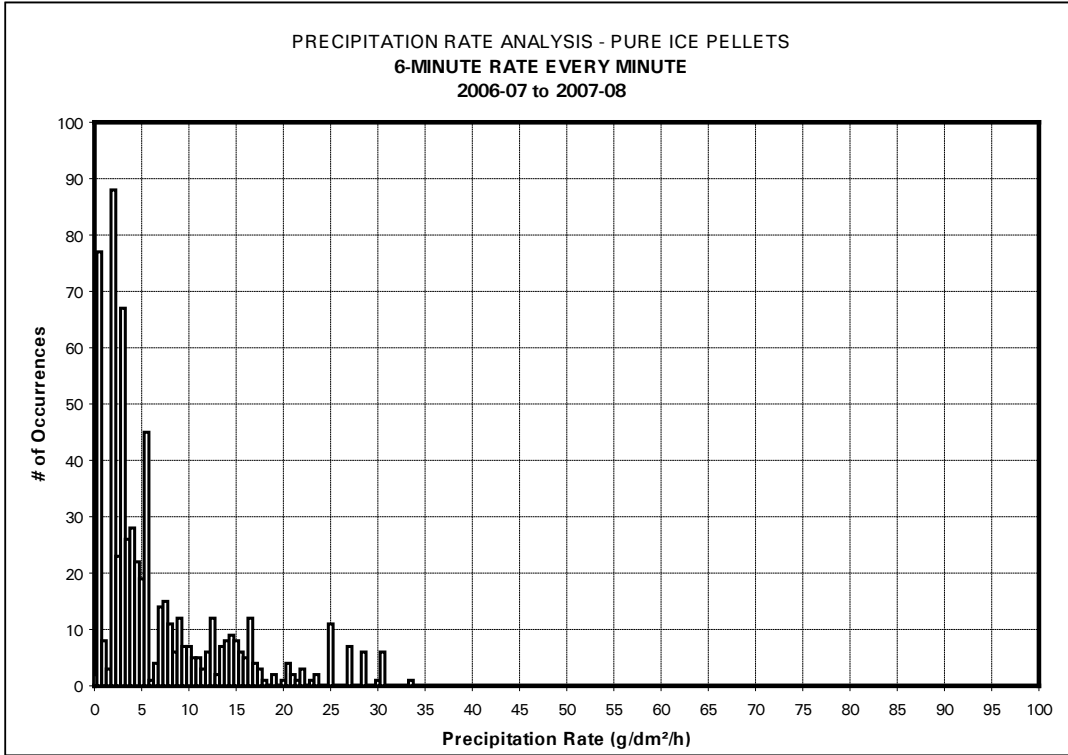


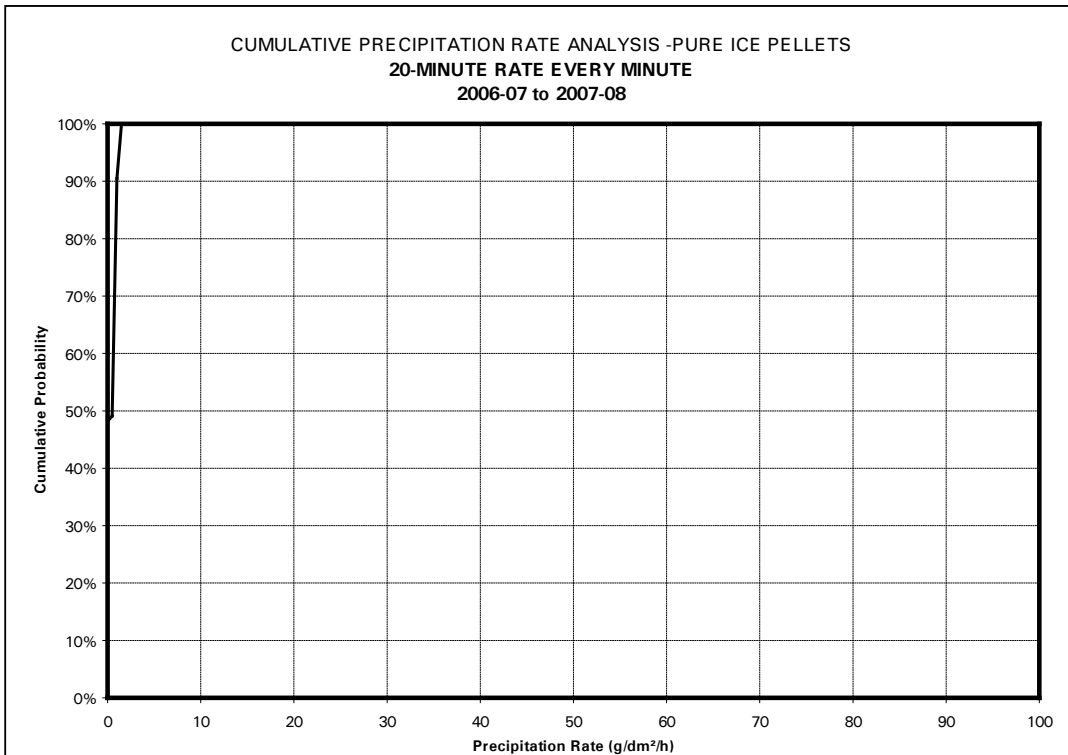
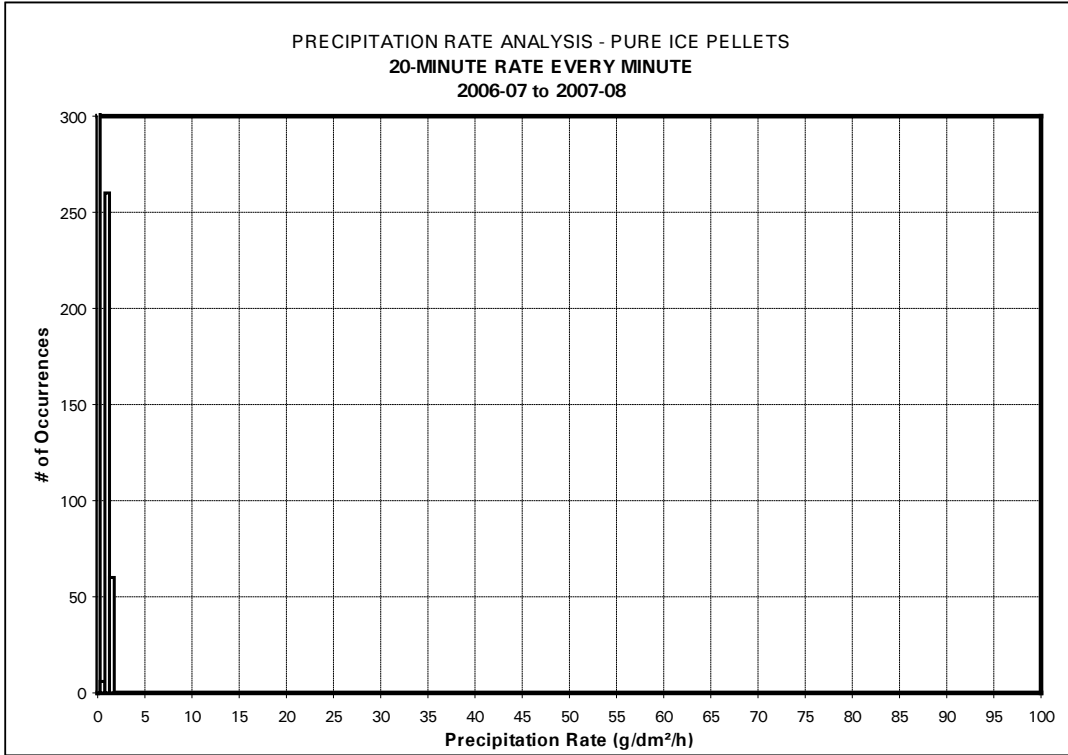


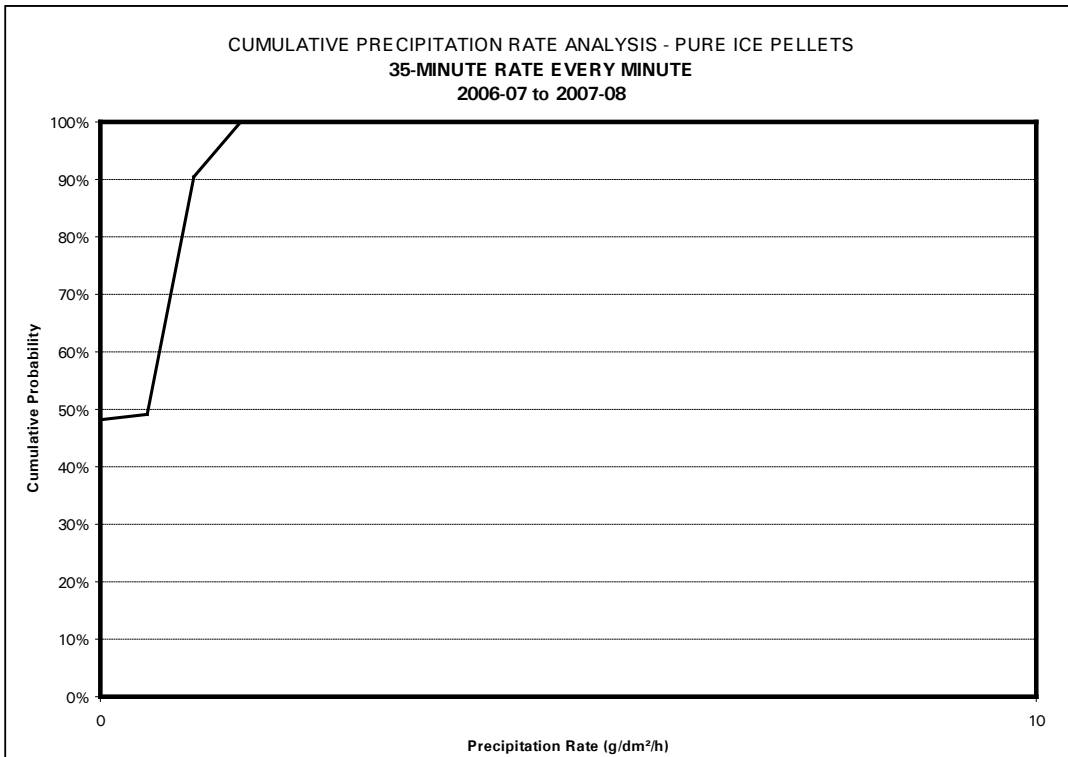
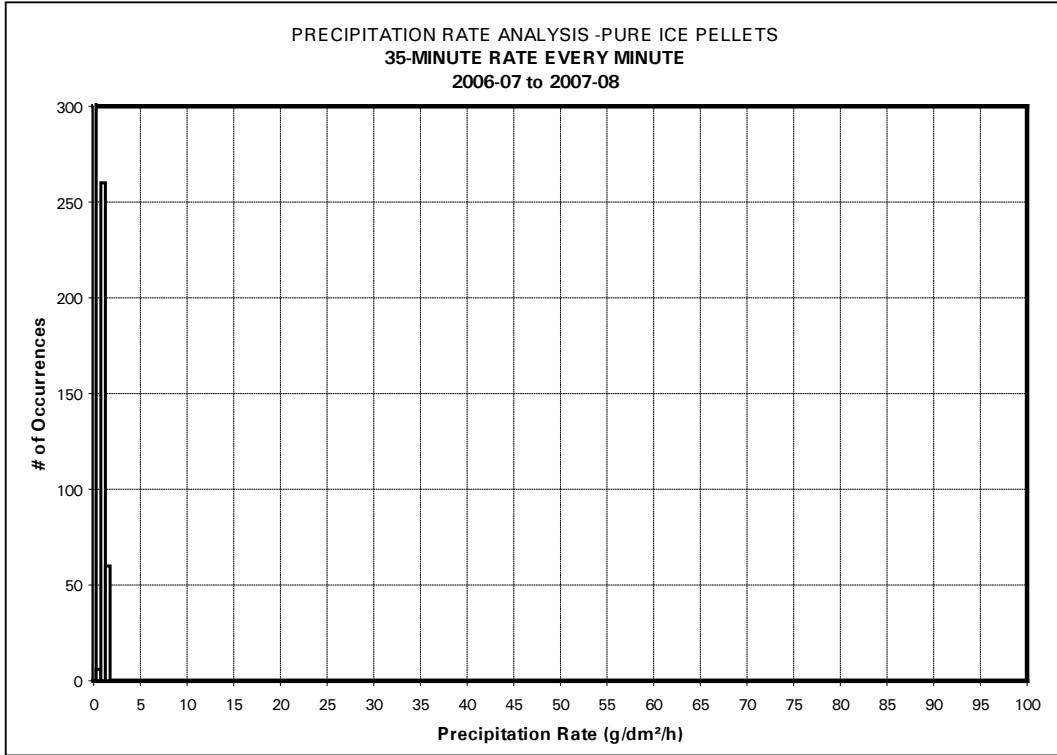


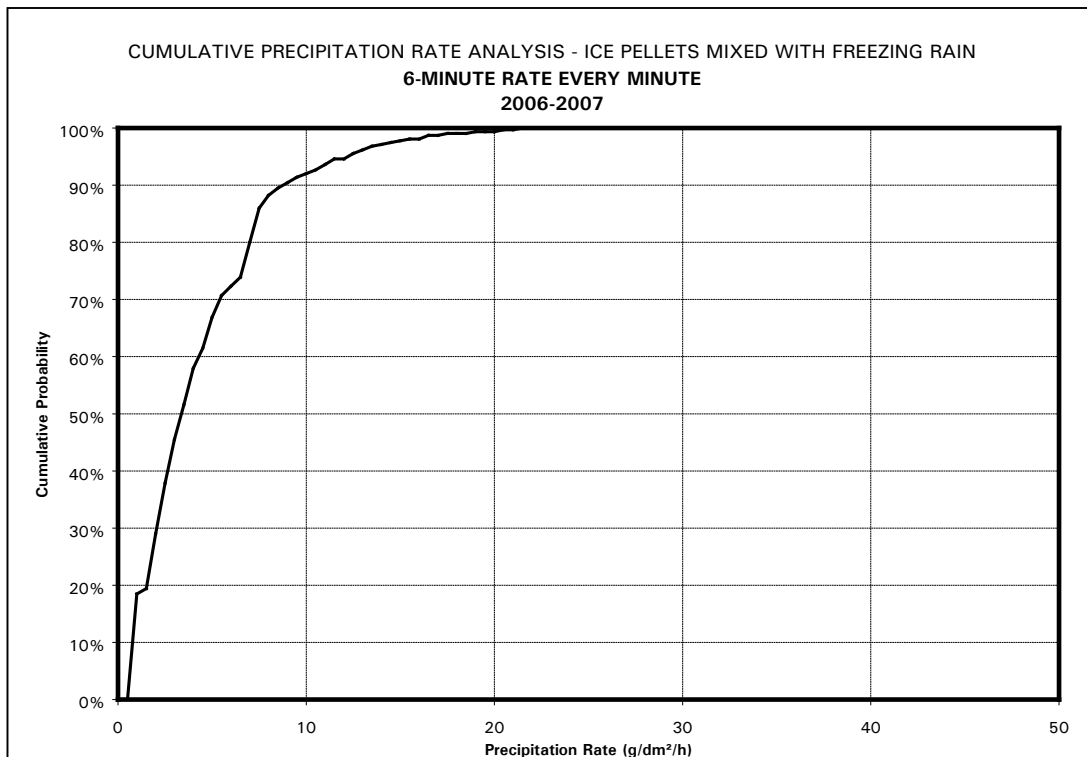
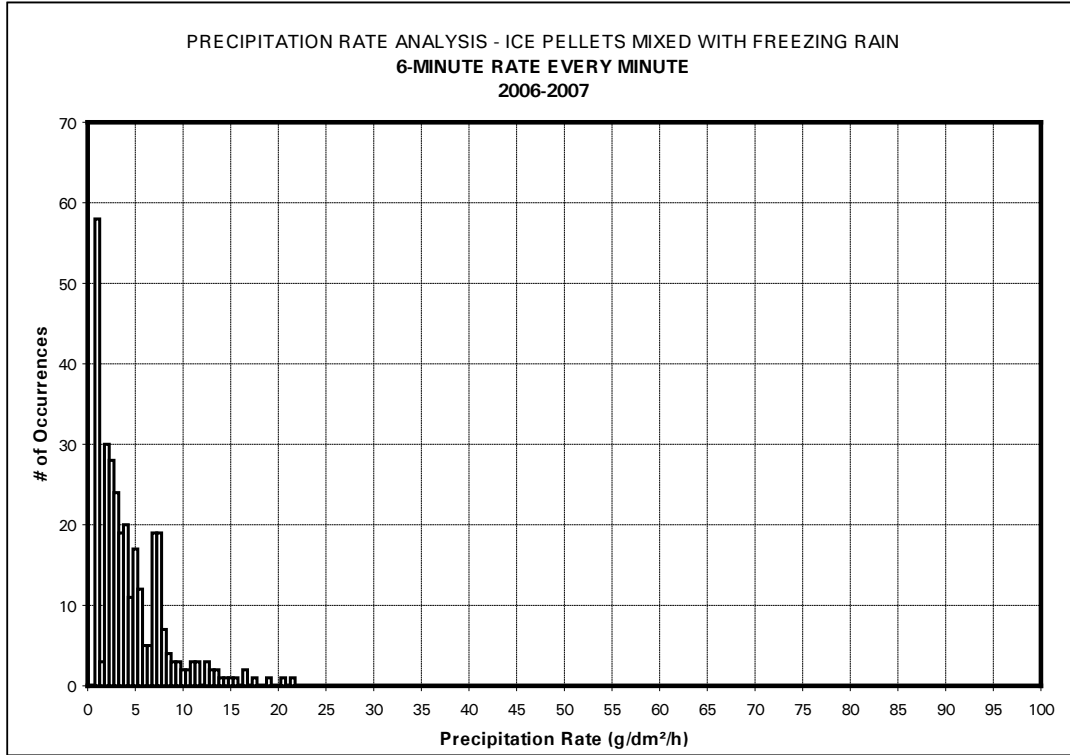
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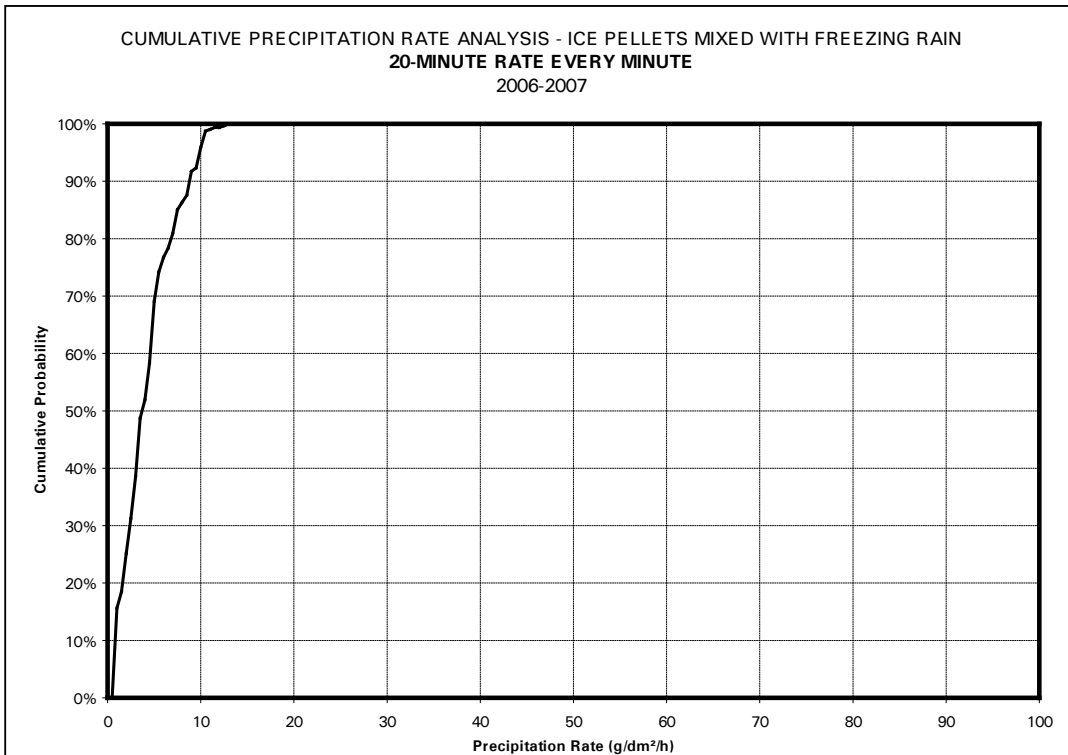
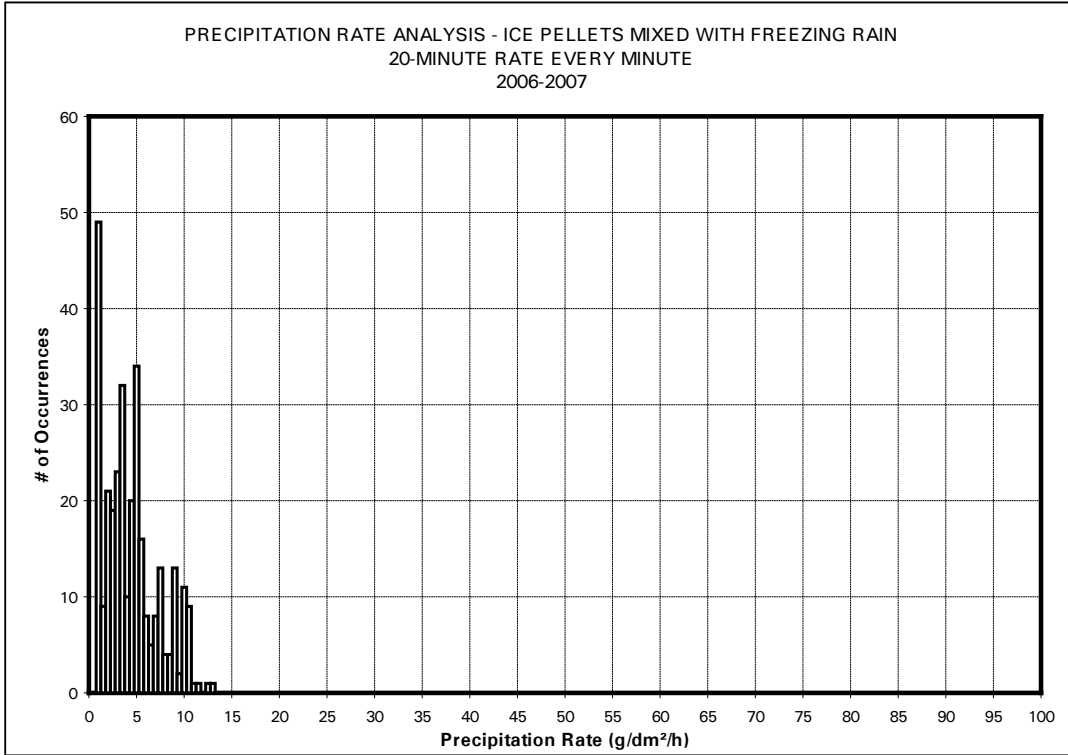
ICE PELLETS MIXED WITH PRECIPITATION

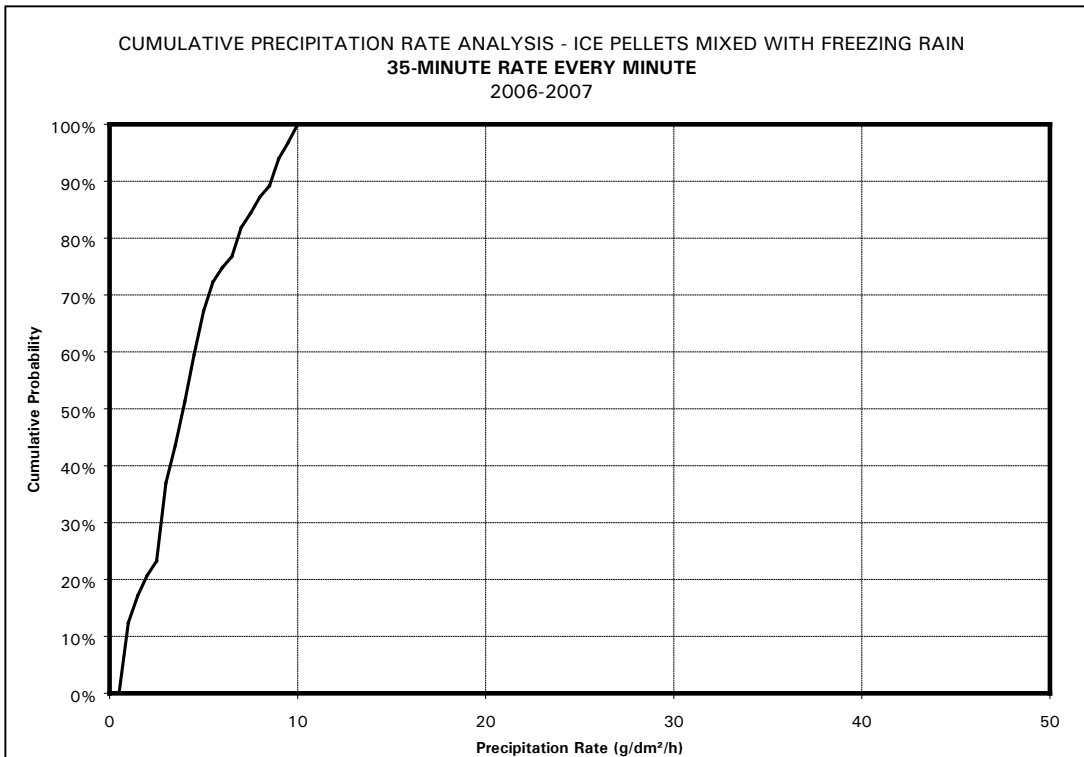
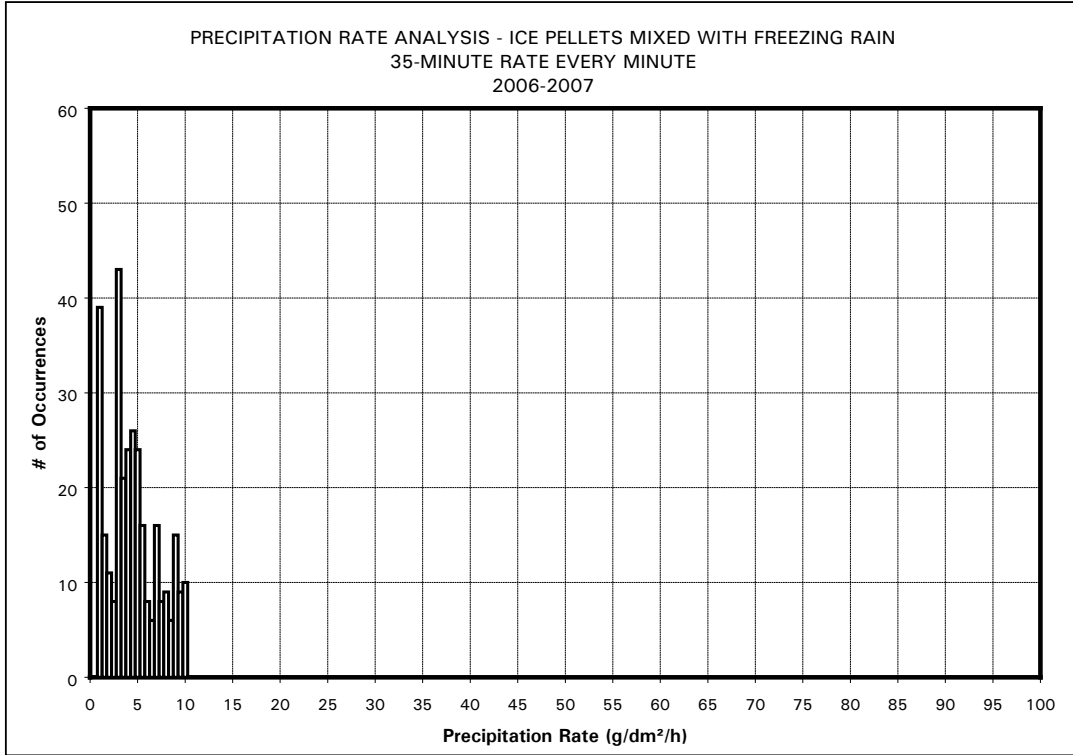


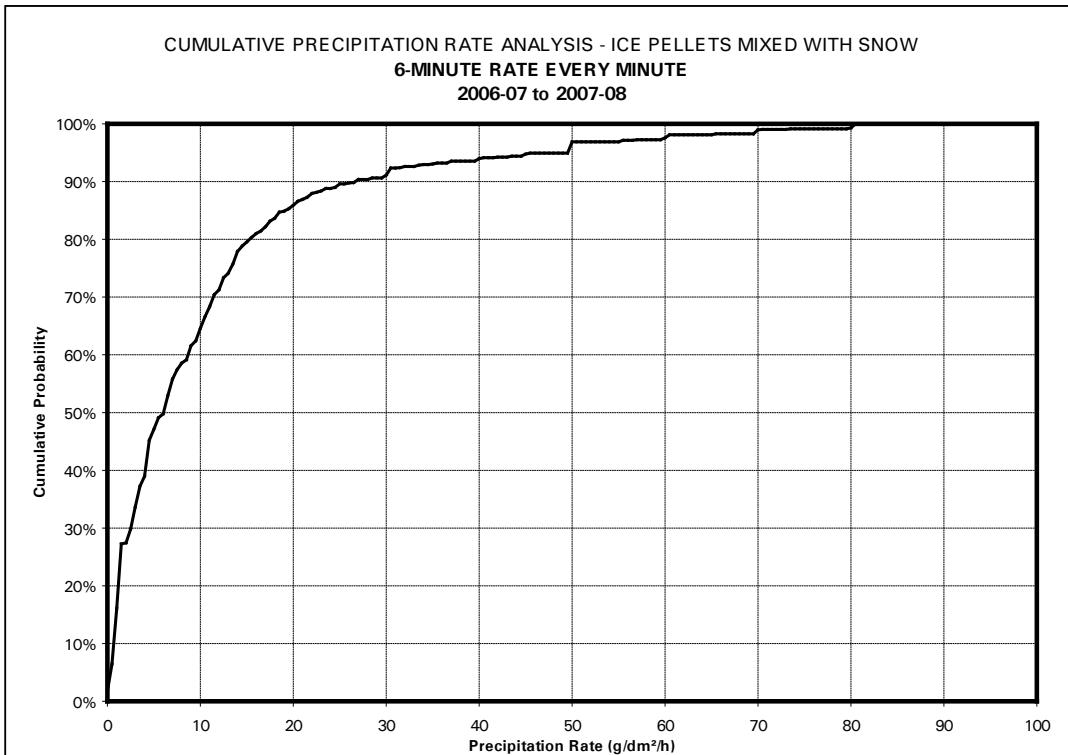
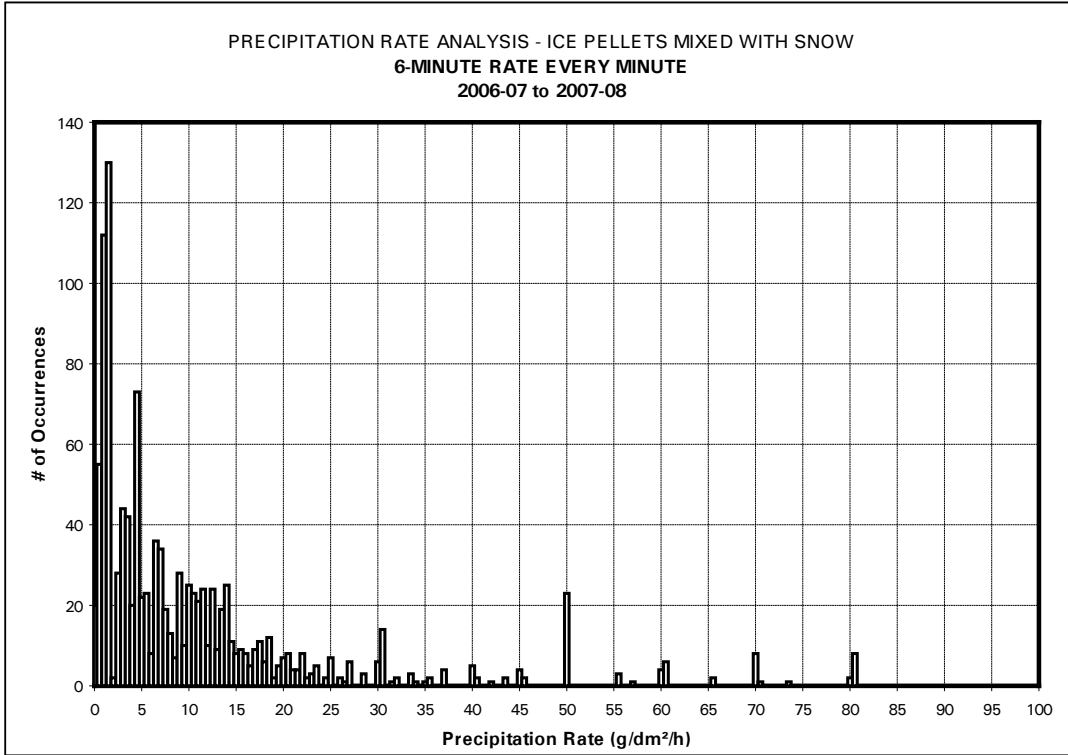


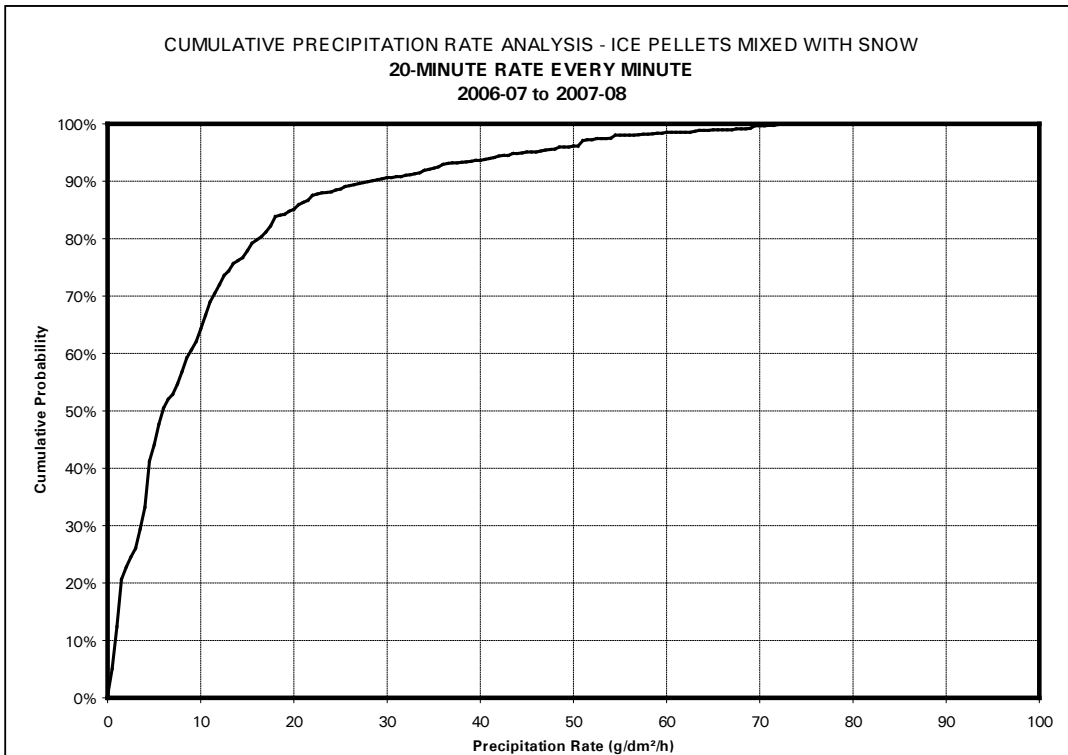
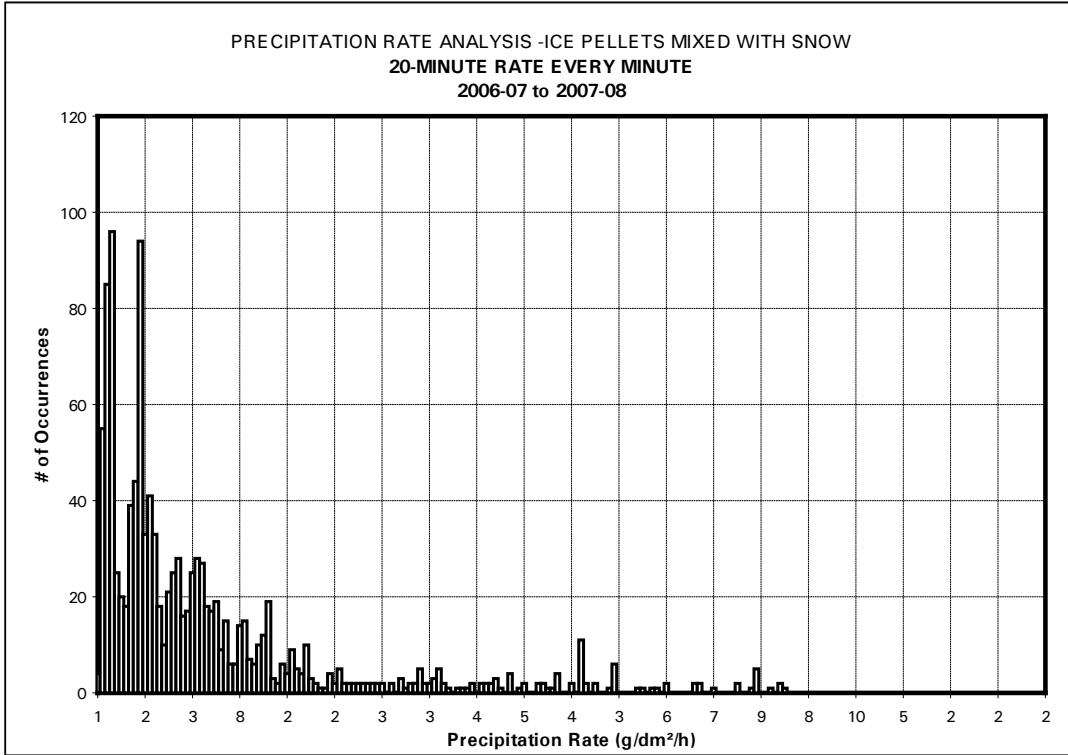


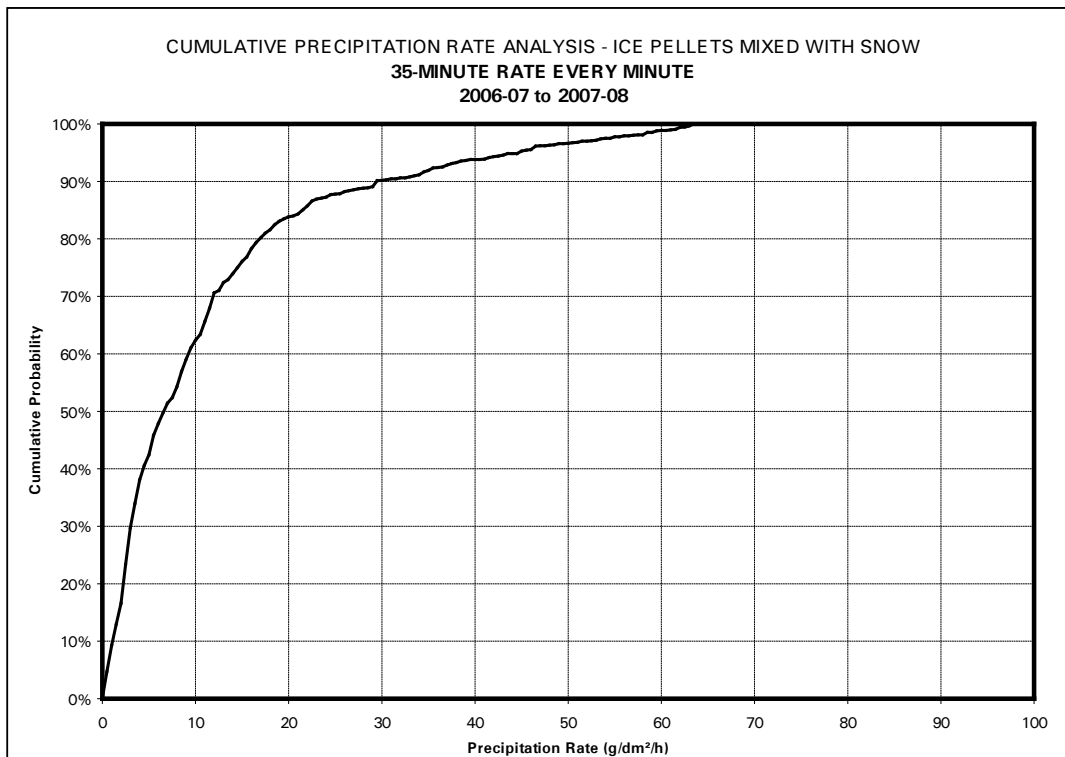
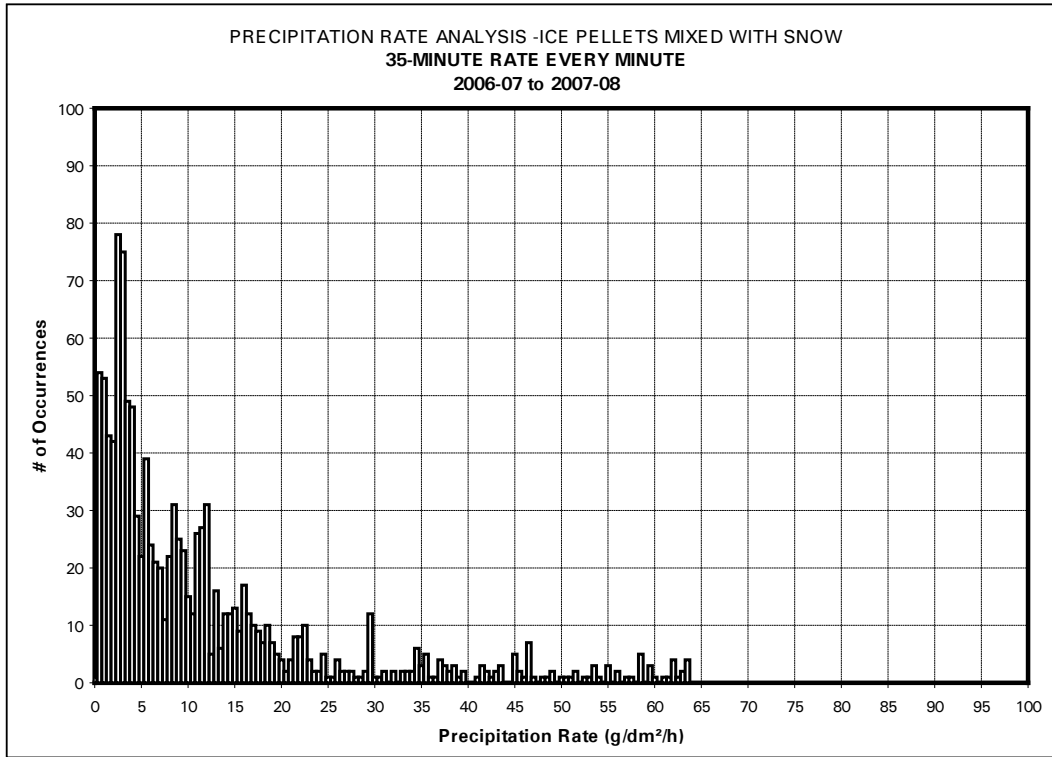


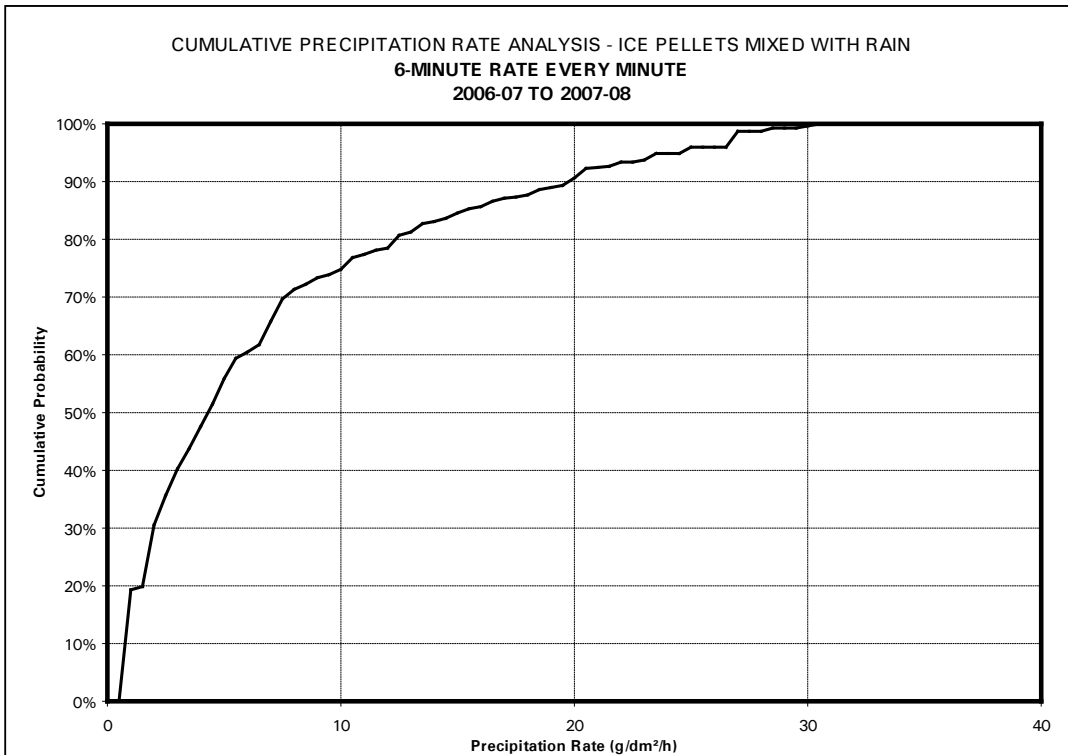
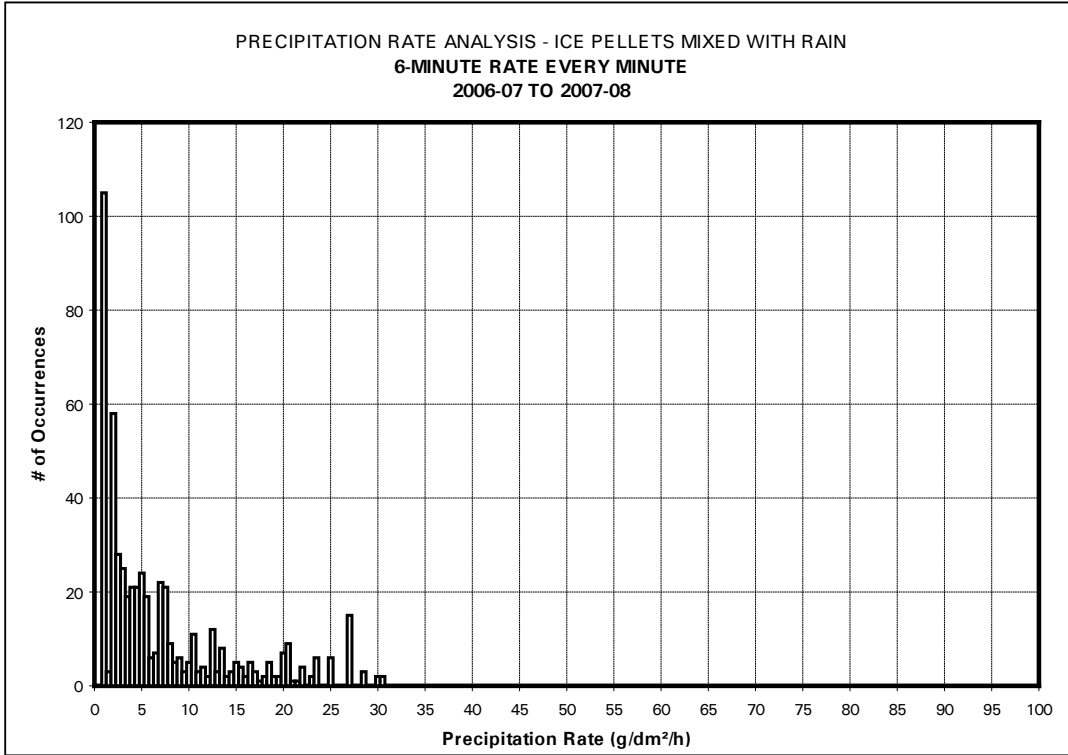


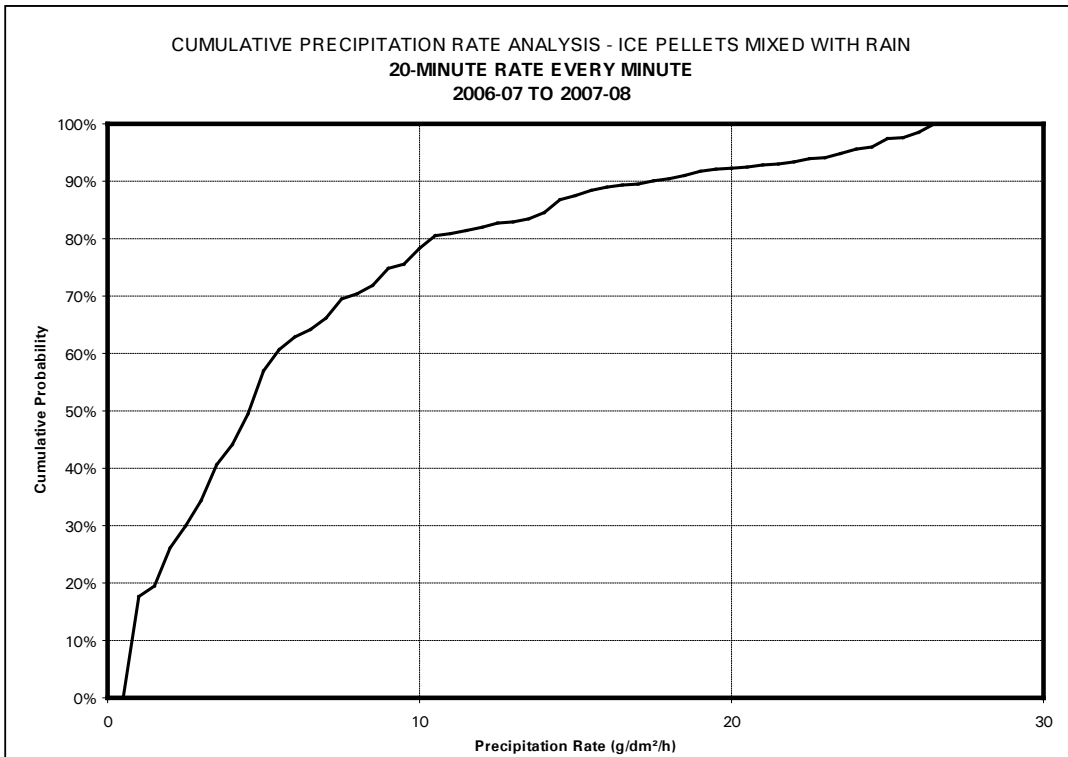
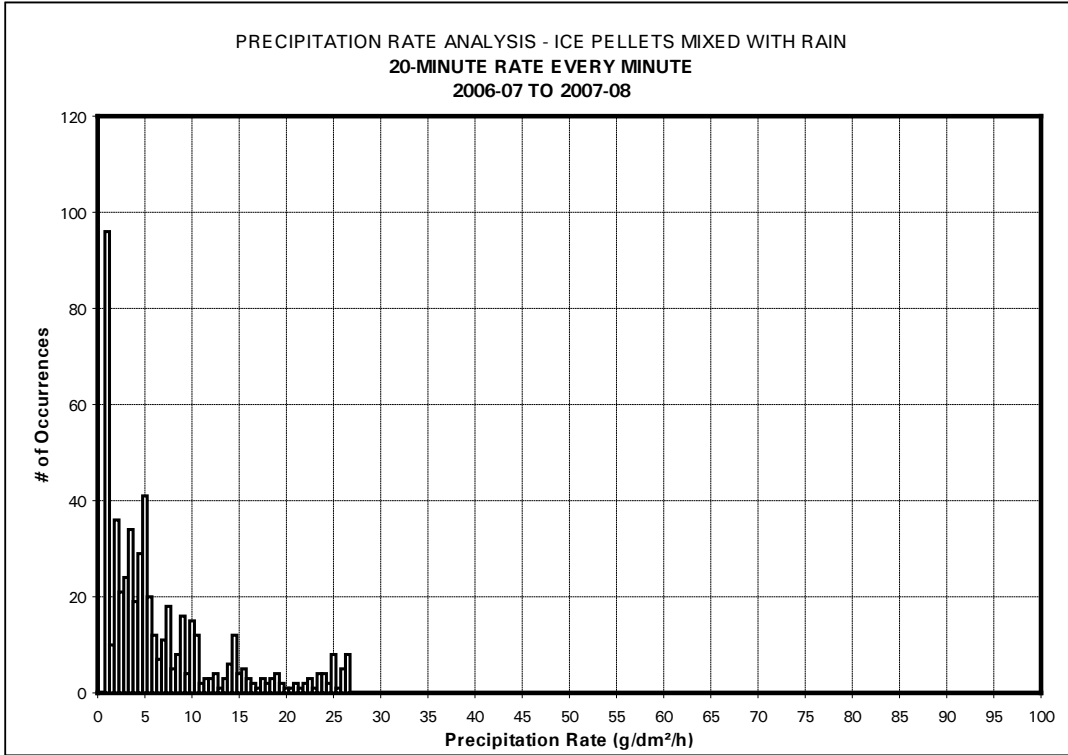


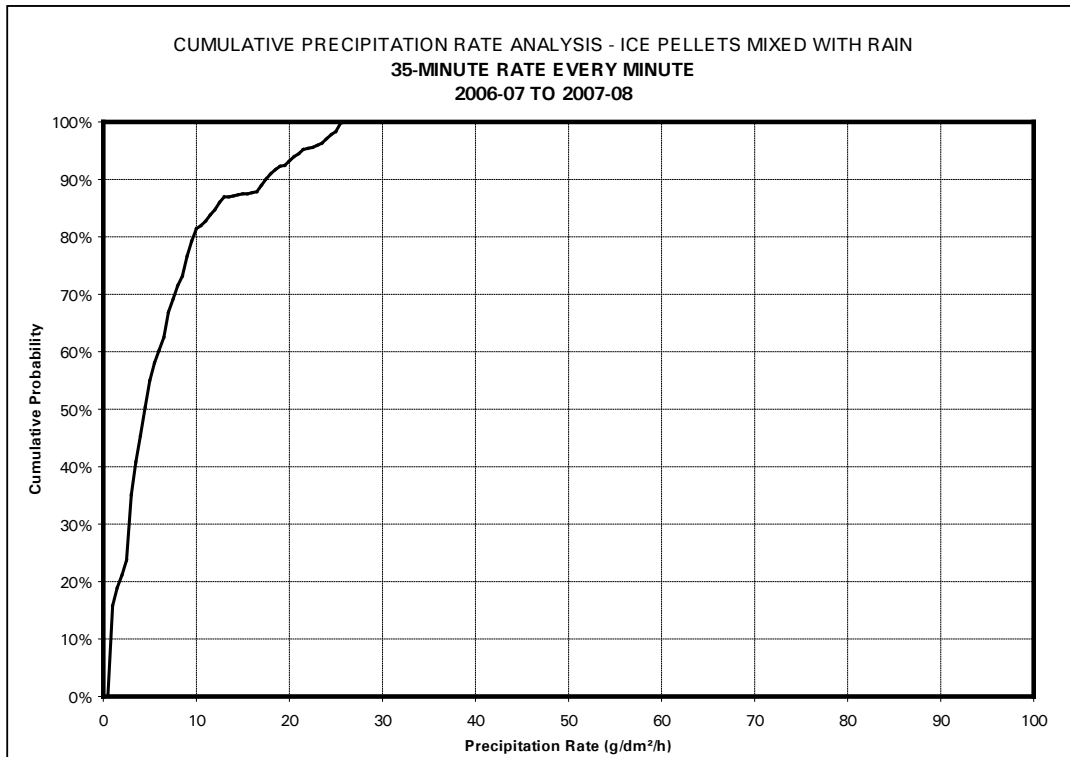
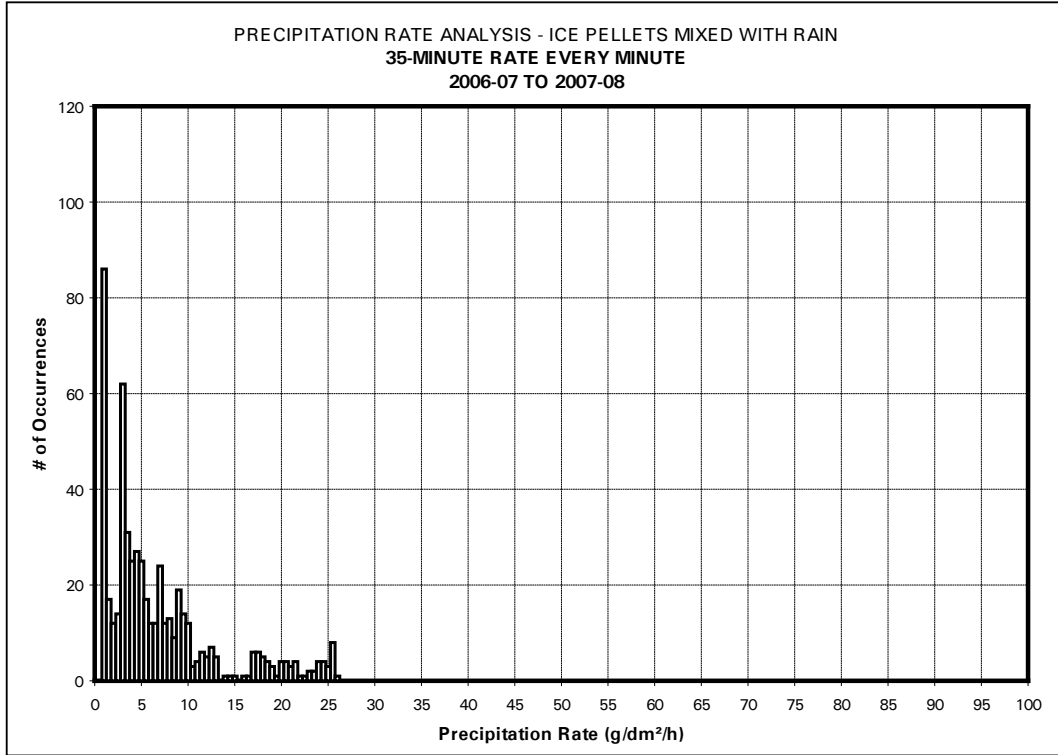












APPENDIX C

CR21X AUTOMATIC DATA ACQUISITION STATION

CR21X Automatic Data Acquisition Station

Source: Most of the info was researched and obtained from various web sites.

Observations of hourly precipitation amount are extremely useful tools for diagnostic and research purposes. In Canada, such observations are made at a number of sites, the most common being from Meteorological Service of Canada stations around the country.

The meteorological station at Dorval Airport (Photo 1) uses a Fisher/Porter (500 mm) precipitation gauge as a precipitation gauge and also a tipping bucket rain gauge.

Photo 1



The Fisher/Porter (F&P) precipitation gauge, developed by the Belfort instrument Company (Photo 2), is designed to work for many years in remote and harsh environments. The F&P gauge weighs the precipitation it collects in a large metal bucket. This bucket sits atop a mechanism that records the amount of precipitation (Photo 3). The recording & transmitting precipitation gauge converts the weight of collected precipitation into the equivalent depth of accumulated water in conventional units of inches or millimeters. An 8-inch (20.3 cm) diameter, knife-edge orifice collects all forms of precipitation. Rain travels through a funnel into the galvanized weighing bucket. The funnel is removed during the winter season to collect snow. When sub-freezing temperatures are expected, the bucket is partially filled with an antifreeze compound, which allows snow and ice to melt

and be accurately measured. A weighing transducer provides instantaneous displacement values of the bucket in terms of millimeters of precipitation. This shaft displacement is transmitted every 5 seconds and averaged every minute in an attempt to eliminate spurious data caused by gusts of wind and temperature-induced contraction and expansion of the sensor. The readings are automatically logged with a CR21X data logger. The CR21X station has an accuracy of 0.1 mm (1 g/dm²).

Photo 2



Photo 3



Precipitation rates tend to fluctuate rapidly during snowstorms. The data from the CR21X station required less smoothing before it could be interpreted. The increased resolution of the CR21X weighing transducer allows better observation of short periods with heavy precipitation.

APPENDIX D

**EXAMPLE OF MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY
MONTREAL - PIERRE ELLIOT TRUDEAU AIRPORT**



ENVIRONNEMENT CANADA
SERVICE MÉTÉOROLOGIQUE
DU CANADA

ENVIRONMENT CANADA
METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE
OF CANADA

**SOMMAIRE MÉTÉOROLOGIQUE MENSUEL
MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY**

Montreal/P E Trudeau Int'l A

**FEBRIER 2005
FEBRUARY 2005**

LAT LONG		45°28' N 73°45' W		ALTITUDE ÉLEVATION		35.7 35.7		MÈTRES (NMM) MÈTRES (ASL)		HEURE NORMALE UTILISÉE STANDARD TIME USED		DE L'EST EASTERN							
DATE	TEMPÉRATURE TEMPERATURE			DEGRÉS-JOURS DEGREE-DAYS			HUMIDITÉ REL REL HUMIDITY		PRÉCIPITATIONS PRECIPITATION				VENTS WINDS			INSOLATION EFFECTIVE BRIGHT SUNSHINE HEURES HOURS			
	MAXIMALE MAXIMUM	MINIMALE MINIMUM	MOYENNE MEAN	DE CHAUFFE HEATING	DE COISSANCE GROWING	DE REFRIGÉRATION COOLING	MAXIMALE MAXIMUM	MINIMALE MINIMUM	ORAGE THUNDERSTORM	PLUIE (HAUTEUR) RAINFALL	NEIGE (HAUTEUR) SNOWFALL	PRÉCIPITATION TOTAL PRECIP	NEIGE AU SOL SNOW ON GROUND	VITESSE MOYENNE AVERAGE SPEED	DIRECTION DOMINANTE PREVAILING DIRECTION		VITESSE MOYENNE MAX SUR 2 MIN ET DIRECTION	MAX VENT MOYEN SPEED AND DIRECTION	
	°C	°C	°C	Base 18°C	Base 5°C	Base 18°C	%	%		mm	cm	mm	cm	Kmh		Kmh			
1	-3.4	-16.8	-10.1	28.1			91	51					6	5.8	SW	SW*	11	5.4	
2	-0.7	-8.5	-4.6	22.6			85	61					6	5.9	NNE	NNE*	11	4.1	
3	-1.1	-10.5	-5.8	23.8			89	66					6	8.3	N	NNE*	13	2.2	
4	3.3	-10.8	-3.8	21.8			85	47					6	5.1	SW	SW*	11	9.0	
5	1.3	-7.4	-3.1	21.1			93	66					4	5.5	SSW	SW*	11	8.1	
6	4.6	-8.0	-1.7	19.7			93	63					3	7.7	NNE	ENE*	13	5.2	
7	6.4	-3.3	1.6	16.4			86	50					2	3.3	NNE*	NNE	11		
8	4.2	1.4	2.8	15.2			97	64		2.2	2.2		1	7.1	SSE	W*	15		
9	2.0	-4.2	-1.1	19.1			96	61			1.0	1.0	TR	14.5	W	NE	31		
10	-4.2	-9.1	-6.7	24.7			92	46			9.8	9.8	2	30.9	NNE	NNE	46		
11	0.1	-12.1	-6.0	24.0			66	39					6	19.1	W	WNW	33	9.6	
12	0.3	-7.7	-3.7	21.7			89	63			0.2	0.2	6	17.4	W	W*	31	2.9	
13	-3.7	-12.9	-8.3	26.3			83	53		0.2	1.0	1.0	6	12.2	SW	SW	24	9.8	
14	2.1	-13.0	-5.5	23.5			88	54		0.2	1.0	1.2	6	22.9	E	SE	43	0.6	
15	4.0	1.7	2.9	15.1			95	76		0.6	TR	0.6	4	19.9	SW	SW	41		
16	3.4	-7.9	-2.3	20.3			99	75		3.6	9.4	13.0	TR	11.5	N*	NW*	19		
17	-1.8	-11.3	-6.6	24.6			88	52			TR	TR	6	6.8	W*	NW	15	9.5	
18	-6.2	-16.8	-11.5	29.5			92	60			4.2	4.2	9	18.7	WSW	WSW	35	1.2	
19	-5.0	-19.4	-12.2	30.2			93	47			0.4	0.4	8	16.1	SW	SW	26	6.0	
20	-12.1	-19.6	-15.9	33.9			57	37					7	11.2	W*	NNW	19	10.0	
21	-4.9	-14.6	-9.8	27.8			90	50			9.6	9.6	7	20.8	NE	NE*	30		
22	-2.1	-8.7	-5.4	23.4			91	71			0.4	0.4	9	8.0	SW	WNW	13	2.4	
23	-5.8	-15.0	-10.4	28.4			84	56					9	13.5	W	WSW*	24	9.9	
24	-8.3	-20.8	-14.6	32.6			88	45					9	8.6	NE	NE	17	7.2	
25	-5.2	-15.7	-10.5	28.5			83	36					9	10.2	NNE	NNE	20	9.9	
26	-2.0	-18.7	-10.4	28.4			80	39					9	6.2	W	SW*	15	8.7	
27	-5.2	-14.8	-10.0	28.0			65	39					9	18.3	W	W	33	10.3	
28	-5.3	-14.7	-10.0	28.0			67	44					9	19.8	NE	NE*	31	0.4	
	MOY MEAN	MOY MEAN	MOY MEAN	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	MOY MEAN	MOY MEAN	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	MOY MEAN	DOMINANTE PREVAILING	MAXIMALE MAXIMUM	TOTAL			
	-1.6	-11.4	-6.5	686.7			86	54		6.6	37.0	43.6	12.7	W	NNE	46	132.4		
NORMALE NORMAL	-4.3	-13.4	-8.9	758.2	0.9	0.0			0	18.4	43.8	59.7	15.0	WSW			123.9		
SOMMAIRE DE DEGRÉS-JOURS DEGREE-DAY SUMMARY										JOURS AVEC PRÉCIPITATIONS TOTALES DAYS WITH TOTAL PRECIPITATION					JOURS AVEC CHÛTES DE NEIGE DAYS WITH SNOWFALL				
AU-DESSUS DE 18 °C BELOW 18 °C	ANNÉE EN COURS THIS YEAR			NORMALE NORMAL	AU-DESSUS DE 5°C ABOVE 5°C	ANNÉE EN COURS THIS YEAR			NORMALE NORMAL	0.5 ou plus or more	1.0 ou plus or more	2.0 ou plus or more	10.0 ou plus or more	50.0 ou plus or more	0.2 ou plus or more	1.0 ou plus or more	2.0 ou plus or more	10.0 ou plus or more	50.0 ou plus or more
TOTAL DU MOIS TOTAL FOR MONTH	686.7			758.2				0.9		or more	or more	or more	or more	or more	or more	or more	or more	or more	or more
ACCUMULÉS DEPUIS LE 1 ^{er} JUILLET ACCUMULATED SINCE JULY 1 st	3207.0			3370.2	2141.5			2066.9		9	8	5	1		10	7	4		



1. Normale/Normal 1971-2000
 2. Journée climatologique/Climatological Day (01h00HNE à 01h00HNE)
 3. (AUTO) : mesures d'une station automatique/data from automatic station
 4. TR = Trace M = Manquant/Missing E = Estimé/Estimated C = Calme/Calm
 5. Pas de valeur/No entry = Pas d'événement/No occurrence
 6. * = indique la première de plusieurs valeurs valides/indicates first of many valid values
 7. c = connexion

Données horaires non contrôlées
 Hourly data not validated
 Les précipitations ont un seuil mesurable de 1,0 mm
 Measurable threshold of precipitation is 1.0 mm

RELEVÉS COMPARATIFS À COMPARATIVE RECORDS AT		Montreal/P E Trudeau Int'l A										FEVRIER 2005 FEBRUARY 2005	
	UNITÉS UNITS	CE MOIS-CI THIS MONTH		ANNÉE PRÉCÉDENTE PREVIOUS YEAR		NORMALE NORMAL	RECORD POUR LE MOIS RECORD FOR THE MONTH						
		RELEVÉ VALUE	JOUR DAY	RELEVÉ VALUE	JOUR DAY		MAXIMUM ABSOLU HIGHEST EVER			MINIMUM ABSOLU LOWEST EVER			DEPUIS SINCE
							RELEVÉ VALUE	JOUR DAY	ANNÉE YEAR	RELEVÉ VALUE	JOUR DAY	ANNÉE YEAR	
TEMPÉRATURE MAXIMALE HIGHEST TEMPERATURE (MAXIMUM)	'CELSIUS	6.4	7	5.5	29		15.0	22	1981				1941
TEMPÉRATURE MINIMALE LOWEST TEMPERATURE (MINIMUM)	'CELSIUS	-20.8	24	-24.0	15					-33.9	15	1943	1941
TEMPÉRATURE MENSUELLE MOYENNE MEAN MONTHLY TEMPERATURE	'CELSIUS	-6.5		-7.9		-8.9	-1.6		1981	-14.1		1993	1941
HAUTEUR TOTALE MENSUELLE DE PLUIE TOTAL MONTHLY RAINFALL	mm	6.6		2.8		18.4	87.0		1981	0.0		1993	1941
HAUTEUR TOTALE MENSUELLE DE NEIGE TOTAL MONTHLY SNOWFALL	cm	37.0		37.2		43.8	132.4		1960	11.4		1978	1941
PRÉCIPITATION TOTALE MENSUELLE TOTAL MONTHLY PRECIPITATION	mm	43.6		39.6		59.7	174.5		1960	7.7		1978	1941
NOMBRE DE JOURS AVEC PRÉCIPITATION MESURABLE NO OF DAYS WITH MEASURABLE PRECIPITATION		12		12		14	21		1960	2		1984	1941
HAUTEUR DE PLUIE MAXIMALE EN UNE JOURNÉE GREATEST RAINFALL IN ONE DAY	mm	3.6	16	1.4	21		31.5	25	1961				1941
HAUTEUR DE NEIGE MAXIMALE EN UNE JOURNÉE GREATEST SNOWFALL IN ONE DAY	cm	9.8	10	13.2	3		39.4	16	1954				1941
PRÉCIPITATION MAXIMALE EN UNE JOURNÉE GREATEST PRECIPITATION IN ONE DAY	mm	13.0	16	14.2	3		39.4	16	1954				1941
HAUTEUR DE PLUIE ENREGISTRÉE EN : MAXIMUM RAINFALL RECORDED IN :													
5 MINUTES	mm						1.0	24	1975				de/from
10 MINUTES	mm						1.3	9	1990				1943
15 MINUTES	mm						5.0	16	1983				à/to
30 MINUTES	mm						5.0	16	1983				1990
60 MINUTES	mm						5.3	22	1974				
24 HEURES CONSÉCUTIVE CONSECUTIVE HOURS	mm												
VITESSE MOYENNE DU VENT MEAN WIND SPEED	KM/H	12.7		17.2		15.0	22.2		1976	10.9		1987	1953
VITESSE MAXIMALE (MOYENNE SUR 2 MIN.) MAXIMUM SPEED (2 MIN. MEAN)	KM/H	NNE 46	10	WSW 54	4		NNE 80	26	1961				1953
POINTE DE VENT MAXIMALE MAXIMUM GUST SPEED	KM/H	NNE 61	10	WSW 69	4		WSW 138	25	1956				1955
TOTAL DES HEURES INSOLATION TOTAL HOURS OF SUNSHINE	HEURES	132.4		157.3		123.9	205.6		1987	73.7		1981	1969
PRESSION MOYENNE À LA STATION MEAN STATION PRESSURE	kPa	101.58		101.59		101.27	101.91		1955	100.31		1958	1953
PRESSION MAXIMALE À LA STATION GREATEST STATION PRESSURE	kPa	103.24	2	103.56	17		104.67	13	1981				1953
PRESSION MINIMALE À LA STATION LEAST STATION PRESSURE	kPa	99.50	12	99.33	21					96.58	25	1956	1953
DONNÉES CLIMATOLOGIQUES CE MOIS-CI POUR LES 10 DERNIÈRES ANNÉES CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA THIS MONTH FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS													
ANNÉE YEAR	TEMPÉRATURE MAXIMALE MAXIMUM TEMP.	TEMPÉRATURE MINIMALE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE	TEMPÉRATURE MOYENNE MEAN TEMPERATURE	HAUTEUR DE PLUIE RAINFALL	HAUTEUR DE NEIGE SNOWFALL	PRÉCIPITATION TOTALE TOTAL PRECIPITATION	VITESSE MOYENNE DES VENTS MEAN WIND SPEED	VITESSE MAXIMALE DES VENTS MAXIMUM WIND SPEED	HEURES D'ENSOLEILLEMENT SUNSHINE HOURS	DEJOURS-JOURS DE CHAUFFE HEATING DEGREE-DAYS	DEJOURS-JOURS DE CROISSANCE GROWING DEGREE-DAYS	DEJOURS-JOURS DE RÉFROGATION COOLING DEGREE-DAYS	A.S.N S.A.S
1996	7.5	-23.6	-7.9	52.4	17.4	72.7	14.9	WNW 52	133.3	752.3			176.1
1997	8.2	-28.3	-7.9	35.9	70.5	96.4	14.2	SW 50	106.4	725.3			206.3
1998	5.9	-19.7	-3.8	16.5	27.2	63.8	12.5	W 39	137.5	610.7			190.4
1999	9.1	-19.0	-5.1	20.6	15.5	44.3	13.2	SSE 41	152.8	647.1			122.8
2000	10.9	-21.6	-7.0	8.2	67.1	73.0	18.0	SW 54	149.3	725.4	2.2		154.8
2001	8.8	-23.3	-8.7	30.1	44.0	74.2	18.0	W 76	114.5	747.0			188.6
2002	11.4	-18.8	-5.0	18.2	19.0	41.2	18.5	SW 67	105.3	643.3	1.0		94.8
2003	4.1	-25.9	-10.8	19.0	31.9	62.8	19.4	WSW 63	149.7	805.6			131.9
2004	5.5	-24.0	-7.9	2.8	37.2	39.6	17.2	WSW 54	157.3	750.8			137.0
2005	6.4	-20.8	-6.5	6.6	37.0	43.6	12.7	NNE 46	132.4	686.7			128.4

Avls / Note : * : Nouveau record / New record
: Station manuelle / Manual station
A.S.N : Accumulation Saisonnière de Neige / S.A.S = Season Accumulation Snowfall

TEMPÉRATURE / TEMPERATURE																								
TEMPÉRATURE HOORAIRE HOURLY TEMPERATURE												Montreal/P E Trudeau Int'l A						FEVRIER 2005 FEBRUARY 2005						
DATE	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	-119	-141	-146	-137	-147	-154	-151	-138	-136	-138	-99	-86	-65	-54	-40	-36	-41	-44	-39	-35	-40	-43	-46	-41
2	-47	-45	-48	-49	-54	-56	-57	-58	-55	-47	-34	-30	-27	-20	-15	-10	-9	-11	-21	-32	-46	-32	-60	-73
3	-79	-84	-88	-91	-98	-92	-99	-100	-98	-89	-67	-50	-44	-32	-22	-17	-17	-23	-29	-35	-36	-38	-43	-50
4	-46	-50	-53	-79	-62	-76	-72	-103	-85	-64	-36	-16	2	15	19	19	22	10	2	-11	-34	-34	-30	-43
5	-65	-63	-64	-68	-63	-68	-59	-67	-58	-46	-31	-8	-2	10	10	11	3	-1	-19	-31	-30	-39	-46	-41
6	-51	-59	-59	-47	-68	-57	-58	-43	-57	-27	-16	-7	18	17	32	22	19	16	5	-3	-10	-13	-12	-14
7	-15	-18	-22	-25	-24	-24	-25	-25	-15	-3	20	32	44	53	60	54	55	45	36	39	35	33	30	34
8	32	29	27	24	40	21	18	15	16	18	20	26	25	24	18	32	26	25	24	27	25	23	21	21
9	22	19	16	12	7	3	1	-3	-3	-7	-10	-13	-10	-6	-3	-9	-13	-13	-10	-3	-5	-11	-19	-25
10	-34	-42	-46	-51	-51	-53	-57	-58	-60	-61	-60	-59	-57	-57	-45	-54	-54	-54	-52	-50	-50	-42	-53	-59
11	-84	-85	-81	-96	-97	-104	-112	-108	-106	-90	-67	-52	-15	-4	-2	-6	-9	-14	-29	-39	-48	-52	-56	-56
12	-67	-67	-75	-70	-62	-56	-54	-46	-43	-37	-29	-21	-12	-3	-2	1	1	-3	-3	-14	-32	-27	-25	-28
13	-26	-37	-50	-66	-75	-87	-106	-122	-123	-111	-103	-98	-88	-85	-78	-73	-77	-77	-86	-91	-97	-102	-104	-117
14	-120	-120	-114	-111	-111	-124	-119	-126	-112	-102	-89	-59	-49	-39	-22	-18	-10	-3	0	4	9	11	15	16
15	18	18	20	22	23	25	33	28	28	27	31	35	37	33	33	32	28	37	33	35	33	35	32	26
16	26	27	23	24	22	23	23	19	12	5	3	3	2	3	3	6	8	2	-3	-11	-17	-25	-32	-52
17	-69	-72	-79	-86	-88	-97	-112	-107	-98	-80	-71	-65	-61	-52	-31	-30	-43	-49	-59	-65	-68	-68	-65	-71
18	-67	-68	-64	-66	-74	-90	-86	-87	-84	-91	-94	-89	-108	-111	-118	-110	-118	-122	-129	-131	-137	-144	-147	-154
19	-163	-168	-169	-174	-178	-179	-182	-190	-177	-156	-140	-121	-106	-87	-78	-66	-57	-52	-56	-58	-60	-75	-91	-101
20	-116	-125	-132	-151	-159	-161	-182	-189	-165	-157	-152	-142	-137	-133	-131	-127	-126	-126	-127	-130	-142	-139	-135	-134
21	-127	-123	-133	-142	-143	-145	-145	-143	-143	-135	-122	-102	-75	-63	-61	-57	-51	-51	-80	-91	-88	-85	-86	-90
22	-88	-87	-86	-85	-86	-84	-81	-80	-79	-72	-66	-55	-51	-41	-36	-27	-22	-26	-29	-58	-60	-56	-63	-51
23	-54	-62	-71	-80	-92	-122	-131	-135	-124	-121	-115	-108	-98	-97	-90	-85	-82	-83	-90	-100	-108	-120	-140	-143
24	-131	-134	-143	-156	-161	-156	-178	-189	-174	-134	-104	-100	-97	-89	-88	-87	-88	-93	-95	-93	-107	-102	-104	-117
25	-119	-123	-131	-139	-147	-147	-146	-151	-142	-126	-119	-108	-94	-85	-76	-72	-55	-71	-81	-85	-95	-105	-121	-118
26	-134	-147	-154	-158	-152	-157	-180	-160	-153	-131	-106	-90	-69	-64	-50	-46	-52	-54	-65	-67	-76	-97	-109	-108
27	-123	-112	-134	-125	-120	-123	-120	-123	-116	-109	-97	-92	-83	-74	-63	-59	-54	-56	-70	-77	-84	-90	-103	-112
28	-109	-114	-116	-124	-137	-108	-105	-99	-92	-80	-70	-65	-62	-58	-60	-60	-61	-59	-59	-61	-62	-62	-63	-60
29																								
30																								
31																								

Avis / Note : Unités / Units: 0.1 °C M = Manquant / Missing
 Lire / Read -123 = -12.3 °C -1 = -0.1 °C 0 = 0.0 °C 12 = +1.2 °C 123 = 12.3 °C
 Heure normale locale : Est
 Local standard time: Eastern

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ENVIRONNEMENT CANADA / ENVIRONMENT CANADA
Services climatologiques et de qualité de l'air / Climate and Air Quality Services
 100 Alexis Nihon, 3e
 Ville St-Laurent, QC - H4M 2N8 Télécopieur / Fax : (514) 283-2264
 Courrier électronique / Email : Climat.Quebec@ec.gc.ca
 Renseignements climatologiques / Climate Information : 1-900-565-1111 (2,99 \$ / minute)

VENTS / WINDS																								RAFALE MAX PEAK GUST				
VENTS HORAIRES (KM/H) HOURLY WINDS (KM/H)												Montreal/P E Trudeau Intl A								FEVRIER 2005 FEBRUARY 2005				Hour	Day			
DATE	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Hour	Day		
1	C	W	SSW	SW	C	N	C	SSW	SW	C	SSW	S	S	SW	SW	SSW	SW	SW	SSW	SSW	SW	SSW	SW	SW				
2	C	SW	SW	SW	SW	C	C	C	C	C	C	N	N	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NE	NE	NNE	N	NE	NNE	N				
3	N	NNE	N	NNE	N	ENE	N	NNE	NE	NE	NNE	NNE	N	N	NNE	N	NNW	N	NNE	NNE	N	N	N	NNE				
4	N	N	C	C	NNE	NNW	C	C	NW	NNW	NNW	N	SW	WSW	SW	WSW	SW	WSW	SW	SW	SSW	C	W	SW				
5	C	SW	SSW	S	SSW	SSW	WSW	W	W	NW	C	S	SSW	SW	SW	SSW	SW	SW	S	W	SE	C	C	ENE				
6	WNW	N	N	C	NE	N	N	ENE	N	C	NE	NNE	NE	ESE	ENE	NNE	NNE	NE	N	N	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE				
7	N	NNE	NNE	NNW	NNE	N	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	SSE	SSW	S	C	SW	C	S	C	C	C	ESE				
8	ENE	ESE	C	C	NNE	C	N	N	C	SE	SSE	SSE	WNW	SSE	SE	SSW	SSE	WNW	SSE	ENE	ENE	WSW	SW	W				
9	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W			
10	NE	NE	NNE	NE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	N	N	N	N	NNE				
11	NNW	NNW	NW	NW	NW	W	W	W	W	SW	WSW	SW	W	W	WNW	WNW	WNW	WNW	W	W	W	W	W	W	WNW			
12	W	W	SSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	W	W	WSW	WSW	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	WSW	WNW	WNW	W	W			
13	NW	NW	NNW	NNE	NNE	NNW	NNW	NW	NNW	NNW	NNW	NW	W	SW	WSW	SW	SW	SW	SW	WSW	SW	SW	SW	SW	SW			
14	SSE	ESE	ESE	E	E	E	E	E	E	NE	NE	E	E	E	ESE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SSE	SSE	SSE	SSE	SSE	SE			
15	SE	SSE	SSE	SSE	SSE	S	SW	SW	SW	WSW	WSW	WSW	SW	SW	SSW	SSW	SSW	SSW	SSW	SSW	SW	S	SSW	SSW	S			
16	S	SW	ESE	SE	C	N	N	N	NNW	N	NNW	N	WNW	W	WNW	WNW	W	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW			
17	W	WNW	W	W	W	WNW	NW	N	N	C	C	NNE	C	NNE	NNW	WSW	WSW	S	SSE	SSE	SE	ESE	SE	SE	SE			
18	E	C	ENE	C	NNE	N	N	W	WSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	WSW	W	WSW	WSW	W	W	W	W	W	WSW			
19	W	W	WSW	WSW	SW	SW	W	W	W	SW	SW	SW	SW	SSW	SW	SW	SW	SW	SW	WSW	WNW	NW	NW	NW	SW			
20	NW	WNW	NNW	NW	NNW	N	N	NNW	NW	W	W	W	W	WSW	SW	SW	SW	SW	SW	ESE	ESE	ESE	ESE	E				
21	E	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ENE	E	E	E	E	E	N	NNE	N	N	NNE	N	NE			
22	N	N	N	WNW	W	SW	SW	SW	WSW	C	W	SSW	S	SW	SW	WSW	W	WNW	W	C	SW	WNW	W	W	W			
23	NW	WNW	NW	WNW	NW	WNW	NW	N	NNW	WNW	W	W	WSW	W	W	W	W	W	WSW	W	W	W	W	W	W			
24	NW	C	N	C	N	C	C	N	N	NNE	NE	E	NE	NE	NE	NE	ENE	E	NE	NE	NNE	ENE	NE	NNE				
25	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NNE	NE	NNE	N	ENE	NE	ENE	C	SW	WSW	SW	WSW	WSW	WSW	SW				
26	SSW	SW	W	WSW	C	C	W	C	N	N	NNE	E	C	C	C	C	SW	SW	SW	SW	W	W	W	W				
27	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	WNW	WNW	W	W	WSW	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	WSW	WSW	W	WSW	ESE	W			
28	WSW	SW	C	ENE	C	E	ESE	ESE	E	E	NE	NE	NE	ENE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE			
29																												
30																												
31																												

Avis / Note: C = Calme / Calm M = Manquant / Missing
 Heure normale locale : Est
 Local standard time : Eastern

HUMIDITÉ / HUMIDITY																								
POINTS DE ROSEÉ HORAIRES HOURLY DEW POINTS										Montreal/P E Trudeau Int'l A										FEVRIER 2005 FEBRUARY 2005				
DATE	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	-150	-163	-166	-152	-162	-168	-169	-155	-148	-159	-144	-137	-129	-132	-127	-123	-121	-109	-105	-101	-95	-89	-84	-90
2	-82	-85	-81	-91	-84	-82	-81	-79	-78	-75	-72	-71	-72	-71	-71	-66	-64	-76	-79	-80	-87	-84	-91	-96
3	-103	-108	-111	-113	-119	-109	-115	-115	-113	-105	-92	-86	-85	-80	-76	-71	-69	-74	-78	-85	-80	-82	-89	-91
4	-89	-93	-95	-108	-99	-105	-104	-123	-106	-95	-85	-92	-83	-84	-69	-74	-78	-86	-94	-86	-82	-88	-89	-91
5	-93	-88	-93	-96	-94	-97	-78	-79	-67	-59	-59	-55	-49	-44	-46	-45	-49	-51	-49	-58	-50	-59	-60	-58
6	-67	-74	-74	-60	-83	-67	-67	-58	-69	-47	-40	-39	-30	-30	-32	-24	-26	-28	-30	-33	-36	-40	-41	-41
7	-40	-43	-48	-46	-48	-47	-48	-45	-36	-25	-27	-26	-24	-20	-35	-26	-33	-26	-30	-27	-25	-23	-27	-23
8	-22	-15	-15	-14	-21	-9	-10	-7	1	1	5	17	-20	19	1	26	17	-20	19	22	21	18	16	17
9	18	14	10	3	-7	-13	-17	-21	-24	-31	-30	-29	-26	-29	-49	-32	-35	-36	-35	-67	-71	-64	-76	-81
10	-68	-59	-61	-68	-67	-70	-72	-74	-75	-77	-75	-72	-70	-71	-62	-67	-68	-65	-63	-64	-65	-104	-151	-132
11	-135	-141	-143	-148	-153	-163	-163	-160	-149	-133	-123	-132	-120	-112	-125	-125	-134	-125	-118	-121	-125	-127	-130	-136
12	-128	-128	-128	-115	-103	-95	-84	-64	-60	-55	-57	-57	-58	-62	-61	-58	-57	-58	-51	-47	-54	-56	-56	-90
13	-80	-80	-75	-91	-131	-145	-164	-167	-168	-165	-163	-160	-167	-149	-150	-143	-151	-156	-153	-156	-158	-157	-159	-152
14	-153	-156	-151	-148	-146	-145	-155	-145	-150	-141	-136	-126	-108	-89	-85	-71	-63	-42	-23	-16	-9	-8	-5	-5
15	-2	1	4	6	9	9	9	10	3	1	-2	-1	-2	-3	0	1	3	3	3	4	2	4	17	18
16	19	19	17	21	21	21	18	15	7	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	-3	-12	-31	-30	-60	-70	-80
17	-96	-101	-108	-109	-114	-120	-128	-126	-127	-122	-132	-137	-134	-120	-116	-108	-107	-97	-103	-118	-115	-110	-101	-106
18	-107	-105	-110	-90	-87	-105	-99	-98	-101	-118	-117	-114	-140	-137	-146	-148	-157	-160	-159	-175	-181	-195	-201	-201
19	-223	-223	-226	-227	-229	-229	-228	-232	-223	-217	-208	-202	-198	-172	-152	-128	-115	-109	-83	-68	-75	-131	-155	-185
20	-195	-199	-210	-230	-248	-253	-254	-253	-254	-244	-254	-254	-251	-247	-238	-238	-239	-227	-236	-231	-228	-224	-219	-219
21	-224	-219	-215	-219	-219	-198	-184	-179	-174	-162	-151	-126	-93	-76	-77	-75	-69	-69	-98	-107	-104	-101	-104	-107
22	-107	-105	-104	-105	-107	-105	-104	-101	-91	-91	-91	-86	-87	-83	-79	-70	-67	-66	-64	-79	-83	-75	-84	-70
23	-73	-90	-107	-117	-128	-147	-155	-156	-160	-175	-166	-167	-158	-160	-154	-155	-151	-155	-158	-156	-160	-167	-183	-179
24	-168	-169	-172	-180	-185	-183	-193	-214	-194	-166	-163	-181	-173	-173	-178	-181	-185	-183	-186	-190	-178	-192	-192	-179
25	-176	-182	-184	-191	-198	-212	-213	-205	-187	-180	-177	-167	-169	-166	-162	-183	-154	-158	-153	-160	-157	-162	-156	-156
26	-172	-169	-181	-193	-189	-192	-208	-187	-185	-177	-168	-202	-152	-161	-158	-165	-156	-162	-156	-161	-168	-167	-167	-165
27	-177	-178	-186	-185	-184	-186	-191	-197	-194	-194	-182	-185	-178	-175	-172	-177	-172	-170	-161	-152	-168	-172	-176	-189
28	-191	-190	-196	-192	-193	-165	-155	-154	-159	-163	-158	-160	-157	-159	-155	-163	-159	-162	-158	-156	-162	-165	-158	-150
29																								
30																								
31																								

Avis / Note: Unités / Units : 0,1 °C M = Manquant / Missing

HUMIDITÉS RELATIVES HORAIRES RELEVÉE À HOURLY RELATIVE HUMIDITIES AT																								
DATE	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	78	83	85	88	88	89	86	87	91	84	70	66	60	54	51	51	54	60	60	60	70	75	69	69
2	76	74	78	72	79	82	83	85	84	81	75	73	71	68	66	66	66	61	64	69	63	67	79	84
3	83	83	83	84	85	87	88	89	89	88	82	76	73	69	66	66	68	68	69	68	71	71	70	73
4	72	72	72	80	75	80	78	85	85	79	69	56	53	48	52	50	47	49	48	57	69	66	64	69
5	80	82	80	80	79	80	86	91	93	91	81	70	71	67	66	66	68	69	80	82	86	86	90	88
6	88	89	89	91	89	93	93	89	91	86	84	79	70	71	63	72	72	72	77	80	82	82	81	82
7	83	83	82	85	84	84	84	86	86	85	71	66	61	59	50	56	53	60	62	62	65	67	66	66
8	68	73	74	76	64	80	82	85	90	88	90	94	72	96	88	96	94	72	96	97	97	96	96	97
9	97	96	96	94	90	89	88	88	86	84	86	89	89	84	71	84	85	84	83	62	61	67	65	65
10	77	88	89	88	88	88	89	88	89	88	89	90	90	90	88	91	90	92	92	90	89	62	46	56
11	66	64	61	66	63	62	66	64	64	62	59	57	40	41	43	40	41	39	47	54	56	56	57	56
12	62	62	67	70	73	74	79	87	85	84	82	76	71	66	64	63	64	67	66	76	89	82	79	81
13	77	72	83	82	64	63	62	69	69	64	61	60	53	60	56	57	55	53	58	59	61	64	64	75
14	76	74	74	74	75	84	74	79	76	68	66	54	55	59	60	60	63	64	73	82	83	86	85	86
15	87	88	89	89	90	89	84	88	84	83	79	77	76	77	79	80	84	78	81	80	80	80	90	94
16	95	94	96	96	99	99	96	97	96	97	98	98	99	99	98	98	96	96	94	86	91	77	75	81
17	81	80	80	83	81	83	88	86	79	72	62	56	56	59	52	55	61	69	71	66	69	72	75	76
18	73	75	70	83	90	89	90	92	87	81	83	82	77	81	80	73	73	78	69	69	65	65	67	67
19	60	62	61	63	64	65	67	69	67	59	56	51	47	50	55	61	63	64	81	93	89	64	60	50
20	52	54	52	51	46	45	53	57	46	47	41	38	37	37	40	39	38	42	39	42	48	48	49	49
21	44	44	50	52	52	64	72	74	77	80	79	82	87	90	88	87	87	87	87	88	88	88	87	87
22	86	87	87	85	85	85	83	85	91	86	82	79	76	72	72	72	71	74	77	85	84	86	85	86
23	86	80	75	75	75	82	82	84	74	64	66	62	61	60	60	57	57	56	58	63	65	68	70	74
24	74	75	78	82	82	80	88	80	84	77	62	51	54	50	48	46	45	48	47	45	66	47	48	60
25	62	61	64	65	65	57	57	59	59	60	60	57	55	51	48	48	36	51	54	58	59	65	71	73
26	73	83	80	74	73	74	79	80	76	68	60	40	51	46	42	39	44	42	48	47	48	56	62	63
27	64	58	65	61	59	59	55	54	52	49	50	47	46	44	42	39	39	40	48	55	51	55	53	53
28	51	53	51	57	62	63	67	64	58	51	49	47	47	45	47	44	46	44	45	47	45	44	47	49
29																								
30																								
31																								

Avis / Note: Unités / Units : pourcent / percent (%) M = Manquant / Missing

- Résumé / Summary -

Sommaire quotidien de février 2005
Aéroport International de Montréal/Dorval
Daily summary for February 2005
Montreal/Dorval International Airport

Date		Date	
1 -	Continuation de l'épisode de smog débuté le 31 janvier 2005. Ennuagement en soirée.	1 -	Continuation of smog event beginning January 31th, 2005. Clouding over in the evening.
2 -	Smog. Doux.	2 -	Smog. Mild.
3 -	Smog. Doux.	3 -	Smog. Mild.
4 -	Smog. Ensoleillé. Très doux.	4 -	Smog. Sunny. Very mild.
5 -	Smog. Généralement ensoleillé. Très doux.	5 -	Smog. Generally sunny. Very mild.
6 -	Smog. Très doux.	6 -	Smog. Very mild.
7 -	Smog. Très doux.	7 -	Smog. Very mild.
8 -	Fin de l'épisode de smog. Pluie ou bruine intermittente débutant le matin et cessant en soirée. Très doux.	8 -	End of smog event. Intermittent rain or drizzle beginning in the morning and ending at the end of the day. Very mild.
9 -	Faible neige en matinée et en fin de journée. Très doux.	9 -	Light snow during the morning and at the end of the day. Very mild.
10 -	Neige cessant en soirée. Doux. Venteux causant de la poudrerie.	10 -	Snow ending in the evening. Mild. Windy causing blowing snow.
11 -	Ensoleillé. Doux.	11 -	Sunny. Mild.
12 -	Neige intermittente. Doux.	12 -	Intermittent snow. Mild.
13 -	Neige cessant durant la nuit. Ensoleillé.	13 -	Snow ending during the night. Sunny.
14 -	Faible neige débutant en après-midi, se transformant en grésil en soirée puis en pluie. Doux. Venteux.	14 -	Light snow beginning in the afternoon, changing into ice pellets in the evening then into rain. Mild. Windy.
15 -	Faible pluie se terminant le matin et recommençant en fin de journée. Très doux. Venteux.	15 -	Light rain ending early in the morning and then starting over at the end of the day. Very mild. Windy.
16 -	Pluie débutant tôt la nuit devenant mêlée au grésil et à la neige le matin, se changeant en neige en matinée et se terminant en soirée. Le tout accompagné de brouillard. Très doux.	16 -	Rain beginning early in the night, becoming mixed with ice pellets and snow early in the morning, changing into snow around mid-morning and ending in the evening. Foggy. Very mild.
17 -	Ensoleillé. Ennuagement graduel. Faible neige débutant en fin de journée. Doux.	17 -	Sunny. Increasing cloudiness. Light snow beginning at the end of the day. Mild.
18 -	Neige cessant en soirée.	18 -	Snow ending in the evening.
19 -	Averses de neige débutant en après-midi et se terminant en soirée.	19 -	Snow showers beginning in the afternoon and ending in the evening.
20 -	Ensoleillé. Froid.	20 -	Sunny. Cold.
21 -	Faible neige débutant en matinée. Venteux.	21 -	Light snow beginning in the morning. Windy.
22 -	Neige se terminant en fin de matinée. Quelques flocons en fin de journée.	22 -	Snow ending at the end of the morning. Few flurries at the end of the day.
23 -	Ensoleillé.	23 -	Sunny.
24 -	Ensoleillé. Froid.	24 -	Sunny. Cold.
25 -	Ensoleillé.	25 -	Sunny.
26 -	Généralement ensoleillé.	26 -	Mostly sunny.
27 -	Ensoleillé. Froid.	27 -	Sunny. Cold.
28 -	Couvert. Froid.	28 -	Overcast. Cold.

APPENDIX E

PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY TABLES

PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY TABLES

LIGHT FREEZING RAIN / DRIZZLE

Table E1: Probability (%) of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 1995-96 to 2007-08E-3

ICE PELLETS

Table E2: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellet Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08E-6

Table E3: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08E-9

Table E4: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed With Rain Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 ...E-12

Table E5: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellets Mixed With Snow Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08E-15

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Table E1: Probability (%) of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 1995-96 to 2007-08

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24	24 to 25
above 0	1.4%	3.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
0 to -1	2.9%	3.5%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
-1 to -2	3.7%	2.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
-2 to -3	2.6%	2.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
-3 to -4	0.8%	1.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
-4 to -5	1.7%	1.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-5 to -6	1.4%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-6 to -7	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
-8 to -9	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-10 to -11	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	15.9 %	16.8 %	6.7%	6.3%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%	2.3%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
CUMULATIV E	15.9 %	32.7 %	39.4 %	45.7 %	49.5 %	53.2 %	56.9 %	59.3 %	61.7 %	63.6 %	65.5 %	67.9 %	70.2 %	72.9 %	75.5 %	78.1 %	80.4 %	82.6 %	84.8 %	86.9 %	88.0 %	89.2 %	90.0 %	91.0 %	92.0 %

Table E1: Probability (%) of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 1995-96 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																									
	25 to 26	26 to 27	27 to 28	28 to 29	29 to 30	30 to 31	31 to 32	32 to 33	33 to 34	34 to 35	35 to 36	36 to 37	37 to 38	38 to 39	39 to 40	40 to 41	41 to 42	42 to 43	43 to 44	44 to 45	45 to 46	46 to 47	47 to 48	48 to 49	49 to 50	
above 0	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
0 to -1	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
CUMULATIV E	92.3 %	92.9 %	93.3 %	93.5 %	94.0 %	94.8 %	95.2 %	95.5 %	95.9 %	96.3 %	96.6 %	97.0 %	97.1 %	97.2 %	97.5 %	97.9 %	98.0 %	98.1 %	98.2 %	98.3 %	98.4 %	98.4 %	98.5 %	98.5 %	98.9 %	

Table E1: Probability (%) of Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 1995-96 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp°C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								Total	Cumulative	
	50 to 51	51 to 52	52 to 53	53 to 54	54 to 55	55 to 56	56 to 57	57 to 58	58 to 59	59 to 60	60 to 61	61 to 62	62 to 63	63 to 64	64 to 65	65 to 66	66 to 67	67 to 68	68 to 69	69 to 70	70 to 71	71 to 72	72 to 73	73 to 74			75+
above 0	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.20%	17.9%	17.9%
0 to -1	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.04%	20.3%	38.2%
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.03%	12.6%	50.8%
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.05%	13.1%	63.9%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	10.7%	74.7%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	10.1%	84.8%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.01%	6.6%	91.4%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.02%	5.2%	96.6%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	1.0%	97.6%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	2.1%	99.7%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	99.7%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.3%	100.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%
TOTAL	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		
CUMULATIVE	92.3%	92.9%	93.3%	93.5%	94.0%	94.8%	95.2%	95.5%	95.9%	96.3%	96.6%	97.0%	97.1%	97.2%	97.5%	97.9%	98.0%	98.1%	98.2%	98.3%	98.4%	98.4%	98.5%	98.5%	100%		

Table E2: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellet Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24	24 to 25
above 0	5.9%	5.4%	9.5%	4.9%	3.2%	4.8%	1.9%	3.0%	2.4%	1.9%	0.5%	0.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%
0 to -1	0.0%	0.2%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
-1 to -2	7.6%	4.6%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	2.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-2 to -3	0.0%	4.3%	2.9%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	13.5 %	14.5 %	14.4 %	8.6%	6.6%	7.3%	2.9%	4.2%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.7%	1.8%	2.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	1.7%
CUMULATIV E	13.5 %	28.0 %	42.4 %	51.0 %	57.5 %	64.8 %	67.7 %	71.9 %	74.7 %	77.0 %	78.6 %	80.0 %	82.2 %	84.6 %	87.3 %	89.1 %	91.7 %	92.4 %	92.7 %	92.8 %	93.8 %	94.4 %	94.6 %	94.9 %	96.7 %

Table E2: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellet Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																									
	25 to 26	26 to 27	27 to 28	28 to 29	29 to 30	30 to 31	31 to 32	32 to 33	33 to 34	34 to 35	35 to 36	36 to 37	37 to 38	38 to 39	39 to 40	40 to 41	41 to 42	42 to 43	43 to 44	44 to 45	45 to 46	46 to 47	47 to 48	48 to 49	49 to 50	
above 0	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
0 to -1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CUMULATIVE	96.7%	97.8%	97.8%	98.7%	98.9%	99.8%	99.8%	99.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table E2: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellet Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																									Total	Cumulative	
	50 to 51	51 to 52	52 to 53	53 to 54	54 to 55	55 to 56	56 to 57	57 to 58	58 to 59	59 to 60	60 to 61	61 to 62	62 to 63	63 to 64	64 to 65	65 to 66	66 to 67	67 to 68	68 to 69	69 to 70	70 to 71	71 to 72	72 to 73	73 to 74	75+			
above 0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	51.8%	51.8%	
0 to -1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	60.4%	
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%	87.4%	
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	100.0%	
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
TOTAL	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
CUMULATIVE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		

Table E3: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24	24 to 25
above 0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0 to -1	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-1 to -2	0.00%	0.00%	1.91%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.96%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.64%	0.32%	0.32%	0.32%	0.64%	0.32%	0.32%	0.00%	0.32%	0.32%	0.00%	0.32%	0.32%	0.00%
-2 to -3	0.00%	0.00%	5.41%	9.24%	6.69%	4.14%	1.27%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-3 to -4	0.00%	4.14%	9.24%	3.18%	2.23%	1.27%	6.37%	7.32%	2.23%	1.59%	1.59%	0.96%	0.96%	0.64%	0.32%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-4 to -5	18.47%	6.37%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-5 to -6	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-6 to -7	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-7 to -8	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-8 to -9	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-9 to -10	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-10 to -11	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-11 to -12	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-12 to -13	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-13 to -14	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-14 to -15	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-15 to -16	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-16 to -17	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-17 to -18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-18 to -19	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-19 to -20	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-20 to -21	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-21 to -22	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-22 to -23	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-23 to -24	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-24 to -25	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
TOTAL	18.5%	10.5%	16.6%	12.4%	8.9%	5.4%	7.6%	8.3%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CUMULATIV E	18.5%	29.0%	45.5%	58.0%	66.9%	72.3%	79.9%	88.2%	90.4%	92.0%	93.6%	94.6%	96.2%	97.1%	97.8%	98.1%	98.7%	99.0%	99.4%	99.4%	99.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table E3: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	25 to 26	26 to 27	27 to 28	28 to 29	29 to 30	30 to 31	31 to 32	32 to 33	33 to 34	34 to 35	35 to 36	36 to 37	37 to 38	38 to 39	39 to 40	40 to 41	41 to 42	42 to 43	43 to 44	44 to 45	45 to 46	46 to 47	47 to 48	48 to 49	49 to 50
above 0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
0 to -1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CUMULATIVE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E3: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed with Freezing Rain/Drizzle Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																									Total	Cumulative
	50 to 51	51 to 52	52 to 53	53 to 54	54 to 55	55 to 56	56 to 57	57 to 58	58 to 59	59 to 60	60 to 61	61 to 62	62 to 63	63 to 64	64 to 65	65 to 66	66 to 67	67 to 68	68 to 69	69 to 70	70 to 71	71 to 72	72 to 73	73 to 74	75+		
above 0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
0 to -1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-1 to -2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%
-2 to -3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.8%
-3 to -4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.0%
-4 to -5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.8%
-5 to -6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-6 to -7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-7 to -8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-8 to -9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-9 to -10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-10 to -11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-11 to -12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-12 to -13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-13 to -14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-14 to -15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-15 to -16	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-16 to -17	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-17 to -18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-18 to -19	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-19 to -20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-20 to -21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-21 to -22	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-22 to -23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-23 to -24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
-24 to -25	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
TOTAL	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
CUMULATIVE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E4: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed With Rain Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24	24 to 25
above 0	8.48 %	5.05 %	3.79 %	0.36 %	3.25 %	1.62 %	1.08 %	0.90 %	0.72 %	0.54 %	1.62 %	0.54 %	1.81 %	1.26 %	1.08 %	0.90 %	1.08 %	0.36 %	1.08 %	1.62 %	1.62 %	0.72 %	0.36 %	1.08 %	1.08 %
0 to -1	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	1.08 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.36 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	1.08 %	0.72 %	0.36 %	0.36 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.18 %
-1 to -2	0.00 %	0.72 %	6.50 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	1.26 %	1.08 %	1.44 %	0.00 %	0.54 %	0.72 %	0.72 %	0.36 %	0.36 %	0.54 %	0.90 %	1.26 %	0.90 %	1.26 %	1.44 %	0.90 %	1.08 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-2 to -3	0.00 %	0.38 %	3.42 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.10 %	0.67 %	0.57 %	0.76 %	0.00 %	0.29 %	0.38 %	0.38 %	0.19 %	0.19 %	0.29 %	0.48 %	0.67 %	0.48 %	0.67 %	0.76 %	0.48 %	0.57 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-3 to -4	0.00 %	0.54 %	4.51 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	0.54 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.18 %	0.00 %
-4 to -5	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-5 to -6	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-6 to -7	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-7 to -8	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-8 to -9	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-9 to -10	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-10 to -11	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-11 to -12	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-12 to -13	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-13 to -14	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-14 to -15	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-15 to -16	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-16 to -17	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-17 to -18	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-18 to -19	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-19 to -20	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-20 to -21	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-21 to -22	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-22 to -23	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-23 to -24	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-24 to -25	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
TOTAL	8.5%	6.7%	18.2 %	0.5%	3.4%	3.0%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	1.1%	2.8%	1.6%	2.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	3.5%	4.5%	4.2%	2.5%	2.2%	1.4%	1.3%
CUMULATIV E	8.5%	15.2 %	33.4 %	33.9 %	37.4 %	40.4 %	43.7 %	47.0 %	50.3 %	51.4 %	54.2 %	55.8 %	58.7 %	60.6 %	62.4 %	64.3 %	66.9 %	69.2 %	72.8 %	77.2 %	81.4 %	83.9 %	86.1 %	87.5 %	88.8 %

Table E4: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed With Rain Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																									
	25 to 26	26 to 27	27 to 28	28 to 29	29 to 30	30 to 31	31 to 32	32 to 33	33 to 34	34 to 35	35 to 36	36 to 37	37 to 38	38 to 39	39 to 40	40 to 41	41 to 42	42 to 43	43 to 44	44 to 45	45 to 46	46 to 47	47 to 48	48 to 49	49 to 50	
above 0	0.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
0 to -1	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.54	0.18	0.36	0.18	0.18	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36
-1 to -2	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.36	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-2 to -3	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-3 to -4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-4 to -5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-5 to -6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-6 to -7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-7 to -8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-8 to -9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-9 to -10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-10 to -11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-11 to -12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-12 to -13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-13 to -14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-14 to -15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-15 to -16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-16 to -17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-17 to -18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-18 to -19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-19 to -20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-20 to -21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-21 to -22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-22 to -23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-23 to -24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-24 to -25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	0.0%	2.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
CUMULATIV E	88.8	91.6	91.9	92.6	93.6	94.9	95.1	95.5	95.5	95.6	96.2	96.9	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.5

Table E4: Probability (%) of Ice Pellets Mixed With Rain Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp°C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																				Total	Cumulative						
	50 to 51	51 to 52	52 to 53	53 to 54	54 to 55	55 to 56	56 to 57	57 to 58	58 to 59	59 to 60	60 to 61	61 to 62	62 to 63	63 to 64	64 to 65	65 to 66	66 to 67	67 to 68	68 to 69	69 to 70			70 to 71	71 to 72	72 to 73	73 to 74	75+	
above 0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	46.0%	46.0%	
0 to -1	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	9.9%	56.0%	
-1 to -2	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	24.0%	80.0%	
-2 to -3	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	12.6%	92.6%	
-3 to -4	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.4%	100.0%	
-4 to -5	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-5 to -6	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-6 to -7	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-7 to -8	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-8 to -9	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-9 to -10	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-10 to -11	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-11 to -12	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-12 to -13	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-13 to -14	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-14 to -15	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-15 to -16	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-16 to -17	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-17 to -18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-18 to -19	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-19 to -20	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-20 to -21	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-21 to -22	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-22 to -23	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-23 to -24	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
-24 to -25	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	100.0%	
TOTAL	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
CUMULATIVE	99.5%	99.6%	99.6%	99.6%	99.6%	99.8%	99.8%	99.8%	99.8%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		

Table E5: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellets Mixed With Snow Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4	4 to 5	5 to 6	6 to 7	7 to 8	8 to 9	9 to 10	10 to 11	11 to 12	12 to 13	13 to 14	14 to 15	15 to 16	16 to 17	17 to 18	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 21	21 to 22	22 to 23	23 to 24	24 to 25
above 0	6.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0 to -1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-1 to -2	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-2 to -3	7.42	0.19	3.43	0.95	3.43	0.38	2.28	0.95	1.71	0.76	1.14	0.57	1.33	0.57	1.33	0.19	0.76	0.57	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.38
-3 to -4	0.00	3.44	0.00	2.41	0.26	0.17	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.52	0.43	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17
-4 to -5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-5 to -6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	3.35	0.17	1.89	0.00	0.17	0.34	0.00	0.09	0.00	1.20	0.26	0.60	0.34	0.52	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.26	0.26	0.17	0.26
-6 to -7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.60	0.34	0.26	0.26	0.52	0.52	0.69	0.43	0.52	0.34	0.60	0.77	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.17	0.17	0.26
-7 to -8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-8 to -9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-9 to -10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-10 to -11	0.52	0.43	3.70	0.60	1.81	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-11 to -12	4.04	7.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-12 to -13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-13 to -14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-14 to -15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-15 to -16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-16 to -17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-17 to -18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-18 to -19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-19 to -20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-20 to -21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-21 to -22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-22 to -23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-23 to -24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-24 to -25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	18.2	11.4	7.2%	4.7%	8.9%	2.0%	5.6%	1.9%	2.5%	1.9%	2.6%	2.4%	2.1%	3.1%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%
CUMULATIV E	18.2	29.6	36.8	41.5	50.4	52.4	58.0	59.9	62.4	64.3	67.0	69.3	71.5	74.6	76.6	78.1	79.6	81.4	82.7	83.7	84.8	86.0	86.5	86.9	87.9

Table E5: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellets Mixed With Snow Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp °C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																								
	25 to 26	26 to 27	27 to 28	28 to 29	29 to 30	30 to 31	31 to 32	32 to 33	33 to 34	34 to 35	35 to 36	36 to 37	37 to 38	38 to 39	39 to 40	40 to 41	41 to 42	42 to 43	43 to 44	44 to 45	45 to 46	46 to 47	47 to 48	48 to 49	49 to 50
above 0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
0 to -1	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-1 to -2	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-2 to -3	0.00 %	0.38 %	0.00 %	0.38 %	0.38 %	0.76 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.19 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.19 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-3 to -4	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.52 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.17 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	1.89 %
-4 to -5	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-5 to -6	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.26 %	0.00 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-6 to -7	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.26 %	0.17 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %	0.17 %	0.09 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.09 %
-7 to -8	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-8 to -9	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-9 to -10	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-10 to -11	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-11 to -12	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-12 to -13	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-13 to -14	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-14 to -15	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-15 to -16	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-16 to -17	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-17 to -18	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-18 to -19	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-19 to -20	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-20 to -21	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-21 to -22	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-22 to -23	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-23 to -24	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
-24 to -25	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
TOTAL	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	1.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
CUMULATIV E	88.1 %	88.9 %	88.9 %	89.4 %	90.1 %	91.7 %	92.0 %	92.0 %	92.3 %	92.4 %	92.6 %	93.0 %	93.0 %	93.0 %	93.5 %	93.6 %	93.7 %	93.7 %	94.0 %	94.3 %	94.5 %	94.5 %	94.5 %	94.5 %	96.5 %

Table E5: Probability (%) of Sole Ice Pellets Mixed With Snow Occurrences – 2006-07 to 2007-08 (cont'd)

Temp°C	RATE OF PRECIPITATION (g/dm ² /h)																					Total	Cumulative					
	50 to 51	51 to 52	52 to 53	53 to 54	54 to 55	55 to 56	56 to 57	57 to 58	58 to 59	59 to 60	60 to 61	61 to 62	62 to 63	63 to 64	64 to 65	65 to 66	66 to 67	67 to 68	68 to 69	69 to 70	70 to 71			71 to 72	72 to 73	73 to 74	75+	
above 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.3%	7.3%	
0 to -1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	7.3%	
-1 to -2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.3%	8.6%	
-2 to -3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.2	40.8%	
-3 to -4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	14.6	55.4%	
-4 to -5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	55.4%	
-5 to -6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.5	67.8%	
-6 to -7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.9	78.8%	
-7 to -8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.5%	80.3%	
-8 to -9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	80.3%	
-9 to -10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	80.3%	
-10 to -11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.3%	87.6%	
-11 to -12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.4	100.0%	
-12 to -13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-13 to -14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-14 to -15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-15 to -16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-16 to -17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-17 to -18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-18 to -19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-19 to -20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-20 to -21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-21 to -22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-22 to -23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-23 to -24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
-24 to -25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0%	100.0%	
TOTAL	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%			
CUMULATIVE	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1		

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