

HIV in Canada, Surveillance Report to December 31, 2022 - Appendix 4 Supplementary Tables 2022

This file contains the supplementary tables for the Canadian national 2022 HIV surveillance report, 'HIV in Canada Surveillance Report, 2022', which includes data on HIV diagnoses reported to the Public Health Agency of Canada between January 1, 2013 - December 31, 2022. The supplementary tables provide additional data broken down over time (including historical data) and/or by province/territory as applicable in addition to more data from the Canadian Perinatal HIV Surveillance Program (CPHSP) group and Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada (IRCC); whereas the national 2022 HIV surveillance report presents national HIV surveillance data from 2013-2022 for trends and limited data from these data contributors. While the data for 2020 and onwards includes data on first-time diagnoses only, data for previous years often include data on previously diagnosed cases of HIV. As such, any trends must be interpreted with caution. Where deemed necessary by provincial and territorial surveillance data providers, data with small cell sizes ($n \leq 5$ cases) were suppressed or data categories were merged to create larger categories.

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Please see '**Methods**' and '**Appendix 2: Technical Notes**' sections of 'HIV in Canada Surveillance Report, 2022' for information on methodology, data sources and data limitations.

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Publication date: August 2024

Cat.: HP37-51E-PDF

ISBN: 2818-4149

Pub.: 240553

Table 1: First-time HIV diagnosis rate (per 100,000 population) by province/territory and year of diagnosis (all ages)^{a,b,c,d,e}

Province/territory	Diagnosis Year									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
British Columbia	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.5
Male	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	6.8	6.5	5.9	4.4	4.9	4.3
Female	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Yukon	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Male	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Female	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Alberta^e	6.6	6.9	5.6	6.8	6.7	5.8	5.8	3.3	4.0	4.2
Male	8.9	9.2	6.9	9.4	9.5	7.9	6.9	4.6	5.0	5.1
Female	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.6	2.0	3.1	3.2
Northwest Territories	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Male	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Female	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nunavut	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Male	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Female	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Saskatchewan	11.8	10.1	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.5	17.0	15.6	20.1	19.0
Male	15.7	13.2	17.7	16.6	19.8	16.6	17.9	14.3	23.0	18.8
Female	7.9	6.9	10.8	13.3	10.9	12.3	16.0	16.9	17.2	19.2
Manitoba	9.3	6.8	8.1	8.3	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.0	10.4	13.9
Male	11.3	8.5	10.9	11.1	9.3	9.5	7.2	7.5	10.5	13.2
Female	7.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.2	6.4	6.1	6.5	10.3	14.5
Ontario	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.5	3.3	4.1
Male	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.2	5.6	5.2	6.0
Female	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.2
Quebec	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.9	4.9
Male	7.5	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.4	3.8	4.6	7.0
Female	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.6
New Brunswick	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Male	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Female	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nova Scotia	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.6
Male	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.7	2.9	1.5	2.7	4.6
Female	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
Prince Edward Island	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Male	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Female	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Newfoundland and Labrador	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1
Male	2.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.4	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.5
Female	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.7
Male	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.4	6.6	5.0	5.5	6.3
Female	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1	3.1

Abbreviation: "DS", data suppressed

^a Population data source: Annual Demographic Statistics, Demography Division, Statistics Canada, July 1, 2022.

^b The HIV Diagnosis Rate for Total population includes cases reported as transgender and cases where sex was not reported, whereas the population estimates from Statistics Canada include males and females only.

^c Reporting of HIV cases for individuals younger than two years of age varies among provinces and territories.

^d For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to the Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory.

^e Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

Table 2: Number of first-time HIV cases (all ages) by province/territory, sex and year of diagnosis – Canada, 2013–2022^{a,b,c,d}

Province/territory	Diagnosis Year										Total	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^b	2021 ^b	2022 ^b	n	% ^c
British Columbia	265	261	241	241	182	198	176	136	144	134	1,978	11.5
Males	234	215	204	204	166	160	150	112	126	112	1,683	
Females	31	44	37	37	14	38	26	23	18	22	290	
Yukon	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Males	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Females	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Alberta^d	261	281	231	285	286	250	252	147	179	190	2,362	13.7
Males	180	190	145	199	202	172	151	103	111	117	1,570	
Females	80	91	85	85	84	78	99	43	68	73	786	
Northwest Territories	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Males	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Females	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nunavut	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Males	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Females	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Saskatchewan	130	112	160	170	177	168	199	184	238	227	1,765	10.2
Males	87	74	100	95	115	97	106	85	137	113	1,009	
Females	43	38	60	75	62	71	93	99	101	114	756	
Manitoba	118	87	105	109	90	107	91	97	145	196	1,145	6.6
Males	71	54	70	73	62	64	49	52	73	93	661	
Females	47	33	35	36	28	43	42	45	72	102	483	
Ontario	666	696	686	716	697	738	683	515	483	623	6,503	37.7
Males	555	560	557	567	569	576	514	404	381	449	5,132	
Females	106	130	127	141	125	160	167	105	96	165	1,322	
Quebec	365	292	306	304	352	329	309	212	246	422	3,137	18.2
Males	302	239	255	251	266	245	231	164	197	306	2,456	
Females	63	53	51	53	86	83	75	48	46	114	672	
New Brunswick	DS	DS	7	DS	7	14	14	10	8	DS	71	DS
Males	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	59	
Females	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	12	
Nova Scotia	17	11	16	17	15	31	17	13	16	27	180	1.0
Males	14	11	14	13	14	22	14	7	13	23	145	
Females	3	0	2	4	1	9	3	6	3	4	35	
Prince Edward Island	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Males	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	
Females	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	
Newfoundland and Labrador	6	9	11	8	9	3	6	5	3	6	66	0.4
Males	6	8	10	7	9	1	6	3	1	4	55	
Females	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	2	2	11	
Total	1,837	1,755	1,766	1,860	1,819	1,848	1,757	1,325	1,468	1,833	17,268	100
Males	1,457	1,356	1,362	1,416	1,413	1,356	1,238	942	1,051	1,224	12,815	
Females	374	391	400	435	401	489	512	375	408	597	4,382	

Abbreviations: n, number; DS, data suppressed

^a Reporting of HIV cases for individuals younger than two years of age varies among provinces and territories.

^b For the years 2020, 2021 and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to the Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory.

^c Percentages are calculated based on the total of their respective category.

^d For Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently HIV case totals from PHAC may differ from those reported by Alberta.

Table 3: Number of first-time HIV cases by age group and province/territory – Canada, 2021-2022 ^{a,b,c,d}

Province/territory	Age group (years)							Total n
	0-14 ^a	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-59	60+	
2022^b								
British Columbia	0	5	11	17	41	52	6	132
Yukon	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Alberta ^c	0	3	9	31	75	61	11	190
Northwest Territories	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nunavut	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Saskatchewan	3	1	21	28	98	61	15	227
Manitoba	1	4	21	33	87	42	8	196
Ontario	4	9	53	103	225	182	47	623
Quebec	3	5	29	59	177	126	23	422
New Brunswick	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nova Scotia	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Prince Edward Island	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	6
Total^d	11	27	149	277	719	535	113	1,831
2021^b								
British Columbia	0	3	16	26	45	44	8	142
Yukon	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Alberta ^c	0	2	14	23	68	61	11	179
Northwest Territories	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Nunavut	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Saskatchewan	1	5	24	40	76	77	15	238
Manitoba	2	4	16	26	59	33	5	145
Ontario	0	9	41	98	143	147	42	480
Quebec	2	2	11	38	69	98	26	246
New Brunswick	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	8
Nova Scotia	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Prince Edward Island	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS	DS
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Total^d	5	25	128	258	466	473	108	1,463

Abbreviations: n, number; DS, data suppressed

^a Reporting of HIV cases for individuals younger than two years of age varies among provinces and territories.

^b For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to the Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory.

^c Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^d Excludes cases where age is unknown or not reported.

Table 4: Number of first-time HIV cases among adults (≥ 15 years old) by year of diagnosis and sex - Canada, 2013-2022 ^{a,b}

Year of test	Males		Females		Sex not reported/transgender		Total	
	Number of cases	Cumulative total	Number of cases	Cumulative total	Number of cases	Cumulative total	Number of cases	Cumulative total
2013	1,445	1,445	364	364	6	6	1,815	1,815
2014	1,354	2,799	386	750	7	13	1,747	3,562
2015	1,359	4,158	394	1,144	2	15	1,755	5,317
2016	1,410	5,568	431	1,575	7	22	1,848	7,165
2017	1,406	6,974	395	1,970	3	25	1,804	8,969
2018	1,348	8,322	477	2,447	3	28	1,828	10,797
2019	1,234	9,556	505	2,952	7	35	1,746	12,543
2020 ^{a,b}	941	10,497	373	3,325	7	42	1,321	13,864
2021 ^{a,b}	1,047	11,544	403	3,728	8	50	1,458	15,322
2022 ^{a,b}	1,219	12,763	589	4,317	12	62	1,820	17,142
Total	12,763		4,317		62		17,142	

^a For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to the Technical Notes ([Appendix 2](#)) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory.

^b Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

Table 5: Number of first-time HIV cases and HIV Diagnosis Rate by age group, sex and year of diagnosis - Canada, 2013-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

Age group	Year of Diagnosis ^{ab}																								Total							
	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021							
	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate	n	%	HIV Diagnosis Rate					
Children < 15 years ^g	20	1.1	0.4	6	0.3	0.1	9	0.5	0.2	10	0.5	0.2	14	0.8	0.2	18	1.0	0.3	10	0.6	0.2	2	0.2	0.0	5	0.3	0.1	11	0.6	0.2	105	0.6
Male	10	0.7	0.3	1	0.1	0.0	3	0.2	0.1	6	0.4	0.2	6	0.4	0.2	4	0.3	0.1	1	0.1	0.0	1	0.1	0.0	3	0.2	0.1	41	0.3			
Female	10	2.7	0.4	5	1.3	0.2	6	1.5	0.2	4	0.9	0.1	6	1.5	0.2	12	2.5	0.4	6	1.2	0.2	1	0.3	0.0	4	1.0	0.1	8	1.3	0.3	62	1.4
15 to 19 years	32	1.7	1.5	30	1.7	1.4	33	1.9	1.6	40	2.2	1.9	35	1.9	1.7	36	2.0	1.7	31	1.8	1.5	24	1.8	1.1	25	1.7	1.2	27	1.5	1.3	313	1.8
Male	22	1.5	2.0	21	1.5	1.9	18	1.3	1.7	23	1.6	2.1	26	1.8	2.4	22	1.6	2.0	21	1.7	1.9	9	1.0	0.8	12	1.1	1.1	16	1.3	1.5	190	1.5
Female	10	2.7	1.0	9	2.3	0.9	15	3.8	1.5	17	3.9	2.2	9	2.2	0.9	14	2.9	1.4	10	2.0	1.0	15	4.0	1.5	13	3.2	1.3	11	1.8	1.1	123	2.8
20 to 24 years	173	9.4	7.2	181	10.3	7.5	179	10.1	7.5	180	9.7	7.5	146	8.0	6.1	171	9.3	7.0	167	9.5	6.7	131	9.9	5.3	128	8.7	5.2	149	8.1	5.9	1605	9.3
Male	136	9.3	11.0	149	11.0	11.9	142	10.4	11.4	141	10.0	11.4	113	8.0	9.0	127	9.4	10.0	115	9.3	8.9	93	9.9	7.2	81	7.7	6.3	105	8.6	8.0	1202	9.4
Female	37	9.9	3.1	32	8.2	2.7	37	9.3	3.2	39	9.0	3.4	32	8.0	2.8	44	9.0	3.8	51	10.0	4.3	38	10.2	3.2	46	11.3	3.9	43	7.2	3.6	399	9.1
25 to 29 years	257	14.0	10.7	214	12.2	8.9	319	18.1	13.1	292	15.7	11.8	313	17.2	12.5	304	16.5	11.8	298	17.0	11.3	229	17.3	8.7	258	17.6	9.8	277	15.1	10.2	2761	16.0
Male	210	14.4	17.4	182	13.4	14.9	256	18.8	20.7	229	16.2	18.1	238	16.9	18.4	242	17.9	18.3	229	18.5	16.9	160	17.0	11.7	192	18.3	14.1	191	15.6	13.6	2129	16.6
Female	46	12.3	3.9	30	7.7	2.5	61	15.3	5.1	62	14.3	5.2	74	18.5	6.0	61	12.5	4.9	68	13.3	5.3	69	18.4	5.4	62	15.2	4.9	85	14.2	6.5	618	14.1
30 to 39 years	560	30.5	11.8	569	32.5	11.9	475	26.9	9.8	556	29.9	11.3	574	31.6	11.5	559	30.3	11.0	550	31.3	10.6	435	32.9	8.2	466	31.9	8.7	719	39.3	13.1	5463	31.7
Male	424	29.1	18.0	428	31.6	17.9	360	26.4	15.0	413	29.2	16.9	441	31.2	17.8	400	29.5	15.7	380	30.7	14.6	316	33.5	11.9	329	31.4	12.2	484	39.6	17.4	3975	31.0
Female	134	35.8	5.6	138	35.3	5.7	115	28.8	4.7	140	32.2	5.7	133	33.2	5.3	158	32.3	6.2	167	32.7	6.5	117	31.3	4.5	134	32.9	5.1	228	38.2	8.4	1464	33.4
40 to 59 years	706	38.5	6.9	636	36.3	6.2	640	36.3	6.3	673	36.2	6.6	632	34.8	6.2	642	34.8	6.4	599	34.1	5.9	413	31.2	4.1	473	32.3	4.7	535	29.2	5.3	5949	34.5
Male	578	39.7	11.3	489	36.1	9.6	501	36.8	9.9	513	36.2	10.1	498	35.3	9.9	472	34.9	9.4	419	33.8	8.4	300	31.8	6.0	350	33.4	7.0	339	27.7	6.8	4459	34.8
Female	126	33.7	2.5	146	37.3	2.9	139	34.8	2.7	157	36.1	3.1	133	33.2	2.6	169	34.6	3.3	179	35.0	3.5	110	29.4	2.2	123	30.2	2.4	193	32.3	3.8	1475	33.7
≥ 60 years	87	4.7	1.2	117	6.7	1.5	110	6.2	1.4	107	5.8	1.3	103	5.7	1.2	116	6.3	1.3	101	5.8	1.1	89	6.7	0.9	108	7.4	1.1	113	6.2	1.1	1051	6.1
Male	75	5.2	2.2	85	6.3	2.4	82	6.0	2.2	91	6.4	2.4	89	6.3	2.2	85	6.3	2.1	70	5.7	1.6	63	6.7	1.4	83	7.9	1.8	84	6.9	1.8	807	6.3
Female	11	2.9	0.3	31	7.9	0.7	27	6.8	0.6	16	3.7	0.4	14	3.5	0.3	31	6.3	0.7	30	5.9	0.6	24	6.4	0.5	25	6.1	0.5	29	4.9	0.5	238	5.4
Adult, age unknown ^g	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total All Ages	1,835			1,753			1,765			1,858			1,818			1,846			1,756			1,323			1,463			1,831			17,248	
Male	1,465			1,355			1,362			1,416			1,412			1,354			1,238			942			1,048			1,222			12,804	
Female	374			391			400			435			401			408			511			374			407			597			4,379	
Total Adults	1,815			1,747			1,756			1,848			1,804			1,828			1,746			1,321			1,458			1,620			17,143	
Male	1,445			1,354			1,359			1,410			1,406			1,348			1,234			941			1,047			1,219			12,763	
Female	364			386			394			431			395			477			505			373			403			589			4,317	
Age group not reported	2			2			1			2			1			2			1			2			5			2			20	
Total	1,837			1,755			1,766			1,860			1,819			1,848			1,757			1,325			1,468			1,833			17,268	

Abbreviations: n, number; <, less than; ≥, greater than or equal to.

^a Population data source: Annual Demographic Statistics, Demography Division, Statistics Canada, July 1, 2022.^b Except when cases are attributed to Male or Female, cases where sex is not reported or "Unknown", or are reported as transgender are included in the counts, proportions, and rates.^c Percentages are based on the total number of these respective category excluding "Age group not reported".^d For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to the Technical Notes (Appendix 2) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory.^e Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.^f Reporting of HIV cases for individuals younger than two years of age varies among provinces and territories.

Table 6: Number and percentage distribution of first-time HIV cases among adults (≥ 15 years old) by exposure category and year of diagnosis – Canada, 2013-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f,g}

Exposure category	Year of Diagnosis ^{a,b}																		Total			
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020 ^{c,d}		2021 ^{c,d}		2022 ^{c,d}			
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Male-to-male sexual contact	858	51.8	786	50.8	768	48.7	793	48.5	751	46.4	715	45.0	642	43.1	452	41.9	475	39.7	504	34.8	6,744	45.5
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	43	2.6	43	2.8	46	2.9	53	3.2	35	2.2	49	3.1	49	3.3	27	2.5	43	3.6	48	3.3	436	2.9
Injection drug use	196	11.8	195	12.6	229	14.5	213	13.0	235	14.5	267	16.8	263	17.6	240	22.3	260	21.8	297	20.5	2,395	16.1
Blood/blood products ^e																						
a) recipient of blood/clotting factor	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0
b) recipient of blood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
c) recipient of clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.0
Heterosexual contact	487	29.4	432	27.9	474	30.0	496	30.3	513	31.7	489	30.8	453	30.4	346	32.1	406	34.0	568	39.2	4,664	31.4
Perinatal	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	8	0.1
Other ^f	70	4.2	91	5.9	58	3.7	78	4.8	83	5.1	64	4.0	83	5.6	12	1.1	11	0.9	30	2.1	580	3.9
Subtotal	1,656		1,548		1,578		1,635		1,617		1,588		1,491		1,078		1,195		1,450		14,836	
No identified risk ^g	31		62		37		49		53		59		67		50		40		77		525	
Not reported	128		137		141		164		134		181		188		193		223		293		1,782	
Total	1,815		1,747		1,756		1,848		1,804		1,828		1,746		1,321		1,458		1,820		17,143	

Abbreviations: n, number; \geq , greater than or equal to

^a The table includes case reported as transgender and cases where sex was not reported.

^b Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^c For the years 2020, 2021 and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes ([Appendix 2](#)) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure category.

^d For Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently HIV case totals from PHAC may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^e The subcategories "recipient of blood" from "recipient of clotting factor" have been separated where possible for reporting purposes.

^f Other includes occupational exposure, cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^g Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 7: Number and percentage distribution of first-time HIV cases among adult males (≥ 15 years old) by exposure category and year of diagnosis – Canada, 2013-2022^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

Exposure category	Year of Diagnosis ^a																				Total	
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020 ^{b,c}		2021 ^{b,c}		2022 ^{b,c}			
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Male-to-male sexual contact	858	65.1	786	64.7	768	62.7	793	63.1	751	59.9	714	60.9	638	59.6	452	58.0	473	54.3	501	51.1	6,734	60.4
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	43	3.3	43	3.5	46	3.8	53	4.2	35	2.8	49	4.2	49	4.6	27	3.5	43	4.9	48	4.9	436	3.9
Injection drug use	121	9.2	111	9.1	133	10.9	116	9.2	142	11.3	146	12.4	127	11.9	120	15.4	139	16.0	129	13.1	1,284	11.5
Blood/blood products ^d																						
a) recipient of blood/clotting factor	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.1
b) recipient of blood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
c) recipient of clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Heterosexual contact	259	19.7	221	18.2	246	20.1	254	20.2	279	22.3	227	19.4	219	20.5	171	22.0	209	24.0	288	29.4	2,373	21.3
Perinatal	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
Other ^e	35	2.7	52	4.3	31	2.5	39	3.1	46	3.7	34	2.9	36	3.4	8	1.0	7	0.8	14	1.4	302	2.7
Subtotal	1,318		1,214		1,225		1,256		1,253		1,173		1,070		779		871		981		11,140	
No identified risk ^f	25		40		29		37		47		41		41		27		26		53		366	
Not reported	102		100		105		117		106		134		123		135		150		185		1,257	
Total	1,445		1,354		1,359		1,410		1,406		1,348		1,234		941		1,047		1,219		12,763	

Abbreviations: n, number; \geq , greater than or equal to

^a Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^b For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure category.

^c Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^d The subcategories "recipient of blood" from "recipient of clotting factor" have been separated where possible for reporting purposes.

^e Other includes occupational exposure, cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^f Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 8: Number and percentage distribution of first-time HIV cases among adult females (≥ 15 years old) by exposure category and year of diagnosis – Canada, 2013-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

Exposure category	Year of Diagnosis ^a																		Total		
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020 ^{b,c}		2021 ^{b,c}				
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
Injection drug use	74	22.0	82	24.8	96	27.3	97	25.7	92	25.4	121	29.2	136	32.7	120	40.4	121	37.7	168	36.1	1,107 30.1
Blood/blood products ^d																					
a) recipient of blood/clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	
b) recipient of blood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
c) recipient of clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Heterosexual contact	227	67.6	209	63.3	228	64.8	241	63.8	233	64.4	262	63.3	233	56.0	173	58.2	196	61.1	280	60.1	2,282 62.1
Perinatal	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	5 0.1
Other ^e	35	10.4	39	11.8	26	7.4	39	10.3	37	10.2	30	7.2	47	11.3	4	1.3	4	1.2	16	3.4	277 7.5
Subtotal	336		330		352		378		362		414		416		297		321		466		3,672
No identified risk ^f	6		21		8		12		5		17		26		22		13		22		152
Not reported	22		35		34		41		28		46		63		54		69		101		493
Total	364		386		394		431		395		477		505		373		403		589		4,317

Abbreviations: n, number; \geq , greater than or equal to

^a Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^b For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure

^c Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^d The subcategories "recipient of blood" from "recipient of clotting factor" have been separated where possible for reporting purposes.

^e Other includes occupational exposure, cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^f Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 9: Number and percentage distribution of first-time HIV cases among adults (≥ 15 years old) by exposure category and age group – Canada, 2021-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

Exposure category ^a	Age group (years)															
	15-19		20-24		25-29		30-39		40-59		≥ 60		Age group not reported		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
2022^{b,c}																
Male-to-male sexual contact	9	33.3	64	43.0	97	35.0	203	28.2	103	19.3	28	24.8	0	0	504	27.7
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	0	0.0	5	3.4	8	2.9	18	2.5	13	2.4	4	3.5	0	0	48	2.6
Injection drug use	3	11.1	25	16.8	46	16.6	141	19.6	75	14.0	7	6.2	0	0	297	16.3
Blood/blood products ^d	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0	1	0.1
Heterosexual contact	6	22.2	27	18.1	69	24.9	218	30.3	206	38.5	42	37.2	0	0.0	568	31.2
Perinatal	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0	2	0.1
Other ^e	1	3.7	2	1.3	3	1.1	11	1.5	12	2.2	1	0.9	0	0	30	1.6
No identified risk ^f	1	3.7	6	4.0	11	4.0	29	4.0	25	4.7	5	4.4	0	0	77	4.2
Not reported	6	22.2	20	13.4	43	15.5	99	13.8	99	18.5	26	23.0	0	0	293	16.1
2022 Total	27		149		277		719		535		113		0		1,820	
2021^{b,c}																
Male-to-male sexual contact	5	20.0	53	41.4	103	39.9	156	33.5	135	28.5	23	21.3	0	0.0	475	32.6
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	0	0.0	5	3.9	13	5.0	16	3.4	8	1.7	1	0.9	0	0.0	43	2.9
Injection drug use	4	16.0	26	20.3	43	16.7	94	20.2	88	18.6	5	4.6	0	0.0	260	17.8
Blood/blood products ^d	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Heterosexual contact	12	48.0	23	18.0	48	18.6	123	26.4	155	32.8	45	41.7	0	0.0	406	27.8
Perinatal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other ^e	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.4	5	1.1	2	1.9	0	0.0	11	0.8
No identified risk ^f	0	0.0	3	2.3	10	3.9	8	1.7	12	2.5	7	6.5	0	0.0	40	2.7
Not reported	4	16.0	18	14.1	39	15.1	67	14.4	70	14.8	25	23.1	0	0.0	223	15.3
2021 Total	25		128		258		466		473		108		0		1,458	

Abbreviations: n, number; ≥, greater than or equal to

^a Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^b For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes (Appendix 2) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure category.

^c Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^d All HIV cases in the recipient of blood/clotting factor, recipient of blood, recipient of clotting factor exposure categories were attributed to "Blood/blood products".

^e "Other" includes occupational exposure, cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^f Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 10: Number and percentage distribution of first-time HIV cases among children (<15 years old) by exposure category and year of diagnosis – Canada, 2013-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

Exposure Category	Year of Test ^a																		TOTAL		
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020 ^{b,c}		2021 ^{b,c}		2022 ^{b,c}		
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
Blood/Blood Products^d																					
a) Recipient of blood/clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
b) Recipient of blood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
c) Recipient of clotting factor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Perinatal transmission	8	53.3	1	20.0	4	57.1	3	50.0	5	45.5	8	61.5	3	50.0	2	100.0	3	75.0	6	85.7	
Other ^e	7	46.7	4	80.0	3	42.9	3	50.0	6	54.5	5	38.5	3	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	14.3	
Subtotal	15		5		7		6		11		13		6		2		4		7		76
No identified risk ^f	4		0		1		2		0		0		0		0		1		1		9
Not reported	1		1		1		2		3		5		4		0		0		3		20
Total	20		6		9		10		14		18		10		2		5		11		105

Abbreviations: n, number; <, less than

^a Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^b For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure category.

^c Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^d It is not always possible to separate "recipient of blood" from "recipient of clotting factor". However, they have been separated where possible for reporting purposes.

^e Other includes cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^f Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 11: Number of first-time HIV cases by exposure category and province/territory – Canada, 2021-2022 ^{a,b,c,d,e,f,g}

Exposure category	Province/territory ^a													Total	
	BC	YT	AB ^b	NT	NU	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	PE	NL	n	% ^c
2022^d															
Male-to-male sexual contact	72	DS	44	DS	DS	10	6	191	161	DS	DS	DS	2	504	34.6
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	6	DS	12	DS	DS	1	9	13	5	DS	DS	DS	0	48	3.3
Injection drug use	13	DS	38	DS	DS	94	108	28	9	DS	DS	DS	1	298	20.5
Blood/blood products ^e	0	DS	0	DS	DS	0	0	1	0	DS	DS	DS	0	1	0.1
Heterosexual contact	26	DS	59	DS	DS	77	32	126	242	DS	DS	DS	1	568	39.0
Perinatal	1	DS	0	DS	DS	3	0	0	4	DS	DS	DS	0	8	0.5
Other ^f	1	DS	26	DS	DS	2	1	0	0	DS	DS	DS	0	30	2.1
2022 Subtotal	119	DS	179	DS	DS	187	156	359	421	DS	DS	DS	4	1457	
No identified risk ^g	1	DS	0	DS	DS	40	0	36	1	DS	DS	DS	0	78	
Not reported	14	DS	11	DS	DS	0	40	228	0	DS	DS	DS	2	298	
2022 Total	134	DS	190	DS	DS	227	196	623	422	DS	DS	DS	6	1,833	
2021^d															
Male-to-male sexual contact	72	DS	47	DS	DS	5	8	184	139	DS	DS	DS	1	475	39.6
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	5	DS	6	DS	DS	4	3	16	9	DS	DS	DS	0	43	3.6
Injection drug use	24	DS	29	DS	DS	102	56	36	8	DS	DS	DS	2	261	21.8
Blood/blood products ^e	0	DS	0	DS	DS	0	0	0	0	DS	DS	DS	0	0	0.0
Heterosexual contact	31	DS	80	DS	DS	98	14	92	88	DS	DS	DS	0	406	33.9
Perinatal	0	DS	0	DS	DS	1	1	0	1	DS	DS	DS	0	3	0.3
Other ^f	1	DS	7	DS	DS	2	0	0	0	DS	DS	DS	0	11	0.9
2021 Subtotal	133	DS	169	DS	DS	212	82	328	245	6	DS	DS	3	1199	
No identified risk ^g	0	DS	0	DS	DS	26	1	11	1	DS	DS	DS	0	41	
Not reported	11	DS	10	DS	DS	0	62	144	0	DS	DS	DS	0	228	
2021 Total	144	DS	179	DS	DS	238	145	483	246	8	DS	DS	3	1,468	

Abbreviations: n, number; DS, data suppressed; BC, British Columbia; YT, Yukon; AB, Alberta; NT, Northwest Territories; NU, Nunavut; SK, Saskatchewan; MB, Manitoba; ON, Ontario; QC, Quebec; NB, New Brunswick; NS, Nova Scotia; PE, Prince Edward Island; NL, Newfoundland and Labrador

^a Reporting of HIV cases for individuals younger than two years of age varies among provinces and territories.

^b Note that for Alberta, national reporting excludes HIV cases where the location of first-ever positive has been identified as out-of-country or outside the reporting province; consequently, HIV case totals and rates in this report may differ from those reported by Alberta.

^c Percentages exclude cases with unknown exposure category, cases with no identified risk, and cases where exposure category was not reported.

^d For the years 2020, 2021, and 2022, first-time diagnoses are reported for all provinces/territories. Refer to Technical Notes (**Appendix 2**) for the submission of first-time diagnosis for historical data for each province/territory and for exposure category.

^e All HIV cases in the recipient of blood/clotting factor, recipient of blood, recipient of clotting factor exposure categories were attributed to "Blood/blood products".

^f Other includes occupational exposure, cases from Alberta identified through Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada and other exposure categories.

^g Includes cases where the history of exposure to HIV through any of the other modes listed is unknown, or there is no reported exposure history (e.g., because of death, or loss to follow-up).

Table 12: Number and percentage distribution of immigration applicants to Canada diagnosed with HIV as a result of an immigration medical exam (IME) by year and location of test, 2013 to 2022^{a,b,c,d}

Year ^{b,c}	Tested in Canada		Tested overseas		Total diagnosed with HIV on IME
	Number diagnosed with HIV	% ^d	Number diagnosed with HIV	% ^d	
2013	422	67.7	201	32.3	623
2014	345	67.9	163	32.1	508
2015	350	63.6	200	36.4	550
2016	418	55.7	333	44.3	751
2017	549	65.7	286	34.3	835
2018	696	67.8	330	32.2	1,026
2019	626	52.7	562	47.3	1,188
2020	399	53.7	344	46.3	743
2021	453	52.4	412	47.6	865
2022	1,032	48.7	1,087	51.3	2,119
Total	5,290	57.5	3,918	42.5	9,208

Abbreviations: NR, not reported; %, percentage

^a Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada, IRCC GCMS and IMS/FOSS as of July 2023. Reproduced and distributed with the permission of Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada.

^b For applicants tested in Canada, the year refers to the year of the test.

^c For applicants tested internationally, the year refers to the year the applicant landed in Canada.

^d Percentages refer to proportion of category among all positive HIV tests as a result of an IME reported for the particular year specified.

Table 13: Number and percentage distribution of immigration applicants to Canada diagnosed with HIV as a result of an immigration medical exam (IME) by location of test, sex, age group, and province, 2012-2022^{a,b,c,d,e,f}

	Tested in Canada		Tested overseas	
	Number diagnosed with HIV	%	Number diagnosed with HIV	%
Sex^b				
Male	3277	59.3%	2241	57.3%
Female	2251	40.7%	1668	42.7%
Age group^c				
<20	78	1.4%	247	6.3%
20-29	1045	18.9%	1149	29.3%
30-39	2164	39.1%	1343	34.3%
40-49	1402	25.3%	662	16.9%
50+	844	15.3%	517	13.2%
Province^{d,e}				
AB	476	8.6%	468	13.4%
BC	462	8.3%	414	11.8%
MB	87	1.6%	204	5.8%
ON	2893	52.3%	1250	35.8%
QC	1497	27.1%	842	24.1%
SK	62	1.1%	111	3.2%
Atlantic provinces ^c	55	1.0%	195	5.6%
Territories ^c	1	0.0%	10	0.3%

^a Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada, IRCC GCMS and IMS/FOSS as of July 2023. Reproduced and distributed with the permission of Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada.

^b Excludes cases where sex was reported as transgender, or cases where sex was not reported.

^c Excludes cases where age is unknown or not reported.

^d For applicants tested in Canada, the province refers to the province where test was conducted. For applicants tested internationally, the province refers the intended province of residence.

^e Excludes cases where province is unknown or not reported.

^f Due to small numbers, the data for the Atlantic provinces and territories are aggregated.

Table 14: Number of Canadian perinatally HIV-exposed infants by exposure category of the person who gave birth to them and year of infant birth, 1984-2022^{a,b}

Childbearing individual exposure category	Year of birth																		Total	
	1984-2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022			
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%		
IDU	933	23.3	52	22.8	51	22.3	55	25.0	46	18.7	34	16.2	32	14.9	40	22.0	35	16.8	1278	22.3
Blood products/ Transfusion/ Medical	73	1.8	5	2.2	2	0.9	4	1.8	4	1.6	5	2.4	8	3.7	1	0.5	2	1.0	104	1.8
Heterosexual contact	2944	73.6	156	68.4	162	70.7	151	68.6	189	76.8	161	76.7	160	74.4	125	68.7	157	75.5	4205	73.3
Perinatal Transmission ^b	25	0.6	13	5.7	9	3.9	8	3.6	6	2.4	7	3.3	11	5.1	12	6.6	14	6.7	105	1.8
Other	25	0.6	2	0.9	5	2.2	2	0.9	1	0.4	3	1.4	4	1.9	4	2.2	0	0.0	46	0.8
NIR	406		26		40		39		34		48		39		29		31		692	
Total	4406	100.0	254	100.0	269	100.0	259	100.0	280	100.0	258	100.0	254	100.0	211	100.0	239	100.0	6430	100.0

Data Source: CPHSP data received March 13, 2023

^a Percentages based on total number minus reports for which there was no identified risk (NIR).

^b This category includes infants born to people who contracted HIV perinatally themselves.

Table 15: Number of Canadian perinatally HIV-exposed infants by year of birth, current status and use of antiretroviral therapy (ART) for prophylaxis, 1984-2022^{a,b,c}

	Year of birth									Total
	1984-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
No perinatal ART prophylaxis										
Confirmed living with HIV	675	11	6	5	4	3	2	3	2	711
Asymptomatic	46	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	64
Symptomatic	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	9
Died of AIDS	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Died of other	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Lost to follow-up ^a	229	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	244
Adult care ^b	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	284
Confirmed not living with HIV	512	6	10	10	6	4	4	2	5	559
HIV status not confirmed	26	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	29
Indeterminate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Lost to follow-up ^c	26	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	27
Subtotal	1213	17	16	15	10	7	7	5	9	1299
Any perinatal ART prophylaxis										
Confirmed living with HIV	30	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	3	40
Asymptomatic	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
Symptomatic	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
Died of AIDS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Died of other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lost to follow-up ^a	16	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	21
Adult care ^b	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Confirmed not living with HIV	3085	228	247	238	256	236	231	191	173	4885
HIV status not confirmed	26	4	3	4	9	11	10	12	51	130
Indeterminate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	51
Lost to follow-up ^c	26	4	3	4	9	11	10	12	0	79
Subtotal	3141	234	250	243	267	247	243	203	227	5055
Perinatal ART prophylaxis exposure unknown										
Confirmed living with HIV	32	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	36
Confirmed not living with HIV	19	2	3	1	0	3	2	3	1	34
HIV status not confirmed	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	6
Subtotal	52	3	3	1	3	4	4	3	3	76
Total	4406	254	269	259	280	258	254	211	239	6430

Data Source: CPHSP data received March 13, 2023

^a A child is considered to be lost to follow-up if there are no current status data for the past 3 years or for the 3 years before the child turned 18 years old.

^b These are subjects that were 18 years of age or over by the end of 2022 and transferred to adult care.

^c Also included infants that died before status was finalized.

Table 16: Number of Canadian perinatally HIV-exposed infants by geographic region and status at last report, 1984-2022^{a,b}

	Confirmed living with HIV							Confirmed not living with HIV	HIV status not confirmed			Total	
	Asymptomatic	Symptomatic	Died of AIDS	Died of other	LFU ^a infected	Adult care	Subtotal		Indeterminate	LFU ^{a,b}	Subtotal	n	%
BC	14	6	4	2	12	49	87	664	2	7	9	760	11.8
Alberta	18	2	5	1	26	35	87	815	6	20	26	928	14.4
Saskatchewan	19	2	1	0	1	8	31	538	14	18	32	601	9.3
Manitoba	0	0	1	0	8	2	11	342	3	2	5	358	5.6
Ontario	7	2	40	6	176	81	312	1815	15	36	51	2178	33.9
Quebec	27	1	44	1	45	123	241	1259	12	25	37	1537	23.9
Atlantic	1	0	5	1	6	4	17	44	2	2	4	65	1.0
Yukon/NWT	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	0.0
Total	86	13	101	11	274	302	787	5478	54	111	165	6430	100.0
% of subtotal	10.9	1.7	12.8	1.4	34.8	38.4	100.0	100.0	32.7	67.3	100.0		
% of total	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.2	4.3	4.7	12.2	85.2	0.8	1.7	2.6		

Data Source: CPHSP data received March 13, 2023

^a LFU denotes "lost to follow-up."

^b Also included infants that died before status was finalized.

Table 17: Number of Canadian perinatally HIV-exposed infants by race and/or ethnicity and HIV status, 1984-2022^{a,b,c,d,e}

	Year of birth																						Total
	1984-1996		1997-2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022				
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
White	291	36.9	778	21.5	49	19.3	34	12.6	38	14.7	46	16.4	35	13.6	32	12.6	23	10.9	25	10.5	1351	21.0	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	29	16.4	13	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	43	3.6	
Confirmed not living with HIV	148	83.6	737	98.3	48	100.0	33	100.0	35	100.0	46	100.0	35	100.0	31	100.0	21	95.5	17	100.0	1151	96.4	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	76	72.4	13	72.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	91	72.8	
Confirmed not living with HIV	29	27.6	5	27.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	27.2	
HIV status not confirmed	9	10		1	1		2		0		0		0		0		1		8		32		
Black^a	345	43.7	1854	51.3	120	47.2	132	49.1	133	51.4	158	56.4	150	58.1	151	59.4	108	51.2	128	53.6	3279	51.0	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	32	21.3	28	1.8	1	0.9	1	0.8	1	0.8	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	66	2.4	
Confirmed not living with HIV	118	78.7	1572	98.3	110	99.1	127	99.2	128	99.2	146	98.6	137	100.0	145	100.0	104	100.0	101	99.0	2688	97.6	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	170	90.4	230	93.9	7	100.0	4	100.0	1	50.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	418	92.5	
Confirmed not living with HIV	18	9.6	15	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	7.5	
HIV status not confirmed	7	9		2		0	2		7		11		5		4		26		73				
Latin American^b	11	1.4	36	1.0	5	2.0	4	1.5	3	1.2	2	0.7	6	2.3	4	1.6	5	2.4	5	2.1	81	1.3	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.0	
Confirmed not living with HIV	2	28.6	31	100.0	5	100.0	4	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	6	100.0	4	100.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	66	93.0	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	4	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	
Confirmed not living with HIV	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	
HIV status not confirmed	0	3		0		0	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	3	
Indigenous^c	76	9.6	703	19.4	58	22.8	67	24.9	69	26.6	60	21.4	52	20.2	54	21.3	60	28.4	64	26.8	1263	19.6	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	11	21.6	22	3.2	3	5.3	0	0.0	1	1.5	2	3.6	1	2.0	3	6.3	1	1.9	4	8.9	48	4.1	
Confirmed not living with HIV	40	78.4	659	96.8	54	94.7	66	100.0	67	98.5	54	96.4	50	98.0	45	93.8	53	98.1	41	91.1	1129	95.9	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	14	63.6	7	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	59.5	
Confirmed not living with HIV	8	36.4	7	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	40.5	
HIV status not confirmed	3	8		1		1		0		4		1		6		6		19		49			
Asian^d	24	3.0	123	3.4	10	3.9	15	5.6	5	1.9	6	2.1	12	4.7	7	2.8	3	1.4	5	2.1	210	3.3	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	0	0.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2	
Confirmed not living with HIV	7	100.0	96	98.0	8	100.0	14	100.0	5	100.0	6	100.0	12	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0	163	98.8	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	15	88.2	25	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	95.6	
Confirmed not living with HIV	2	11.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.4	
HIV status not confirmed	0	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Other^e	10	1.3	62	1.7	4	1.6	7	2.6	10	3.9	5	1.8	2	0.8	6	2.4	6	2.8	3	1.3	115	1.8	
Prospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	
Confirmed not living with HIV	3	75.0	55	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	10	100.0	5	100.0	2	100.0	5	100.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	100	99.0	
Retrospective cohort																							
Confirmed living with HIV	3	50.0	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	61.5	
Confirmed not living with HIV	3	50.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0</											

Table 18: Number of Canadian perinatally HIV-exposed infants by country of birth of the person who was pregnant and HIV status, 1984-2022

	Year of birth																				Total	
	1984-1996		1997-2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022			
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%		
North America	352	44.6	1527	42.2	110	43.3	105	39.0	114	44.0	108	38.6	90	34.9	90	35.4	95	45.0	97	40.6	2688	41.8
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	41	17.4	34	2.3	3	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.9	2	1.9	1	1.1	3	3.6	2	2.3	4	5.7	91	3.7
Confirmed not living with HIV	195	82.6	1444	97.7	105	97.2	103	100.0	110	99.1	102	98.1	88	98.9	80	96.4	86	97.7	66	94.3	2379	96.3
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	73	68.9	18	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	94	67.6
Confirmed not living with HIV	33	31.1	12	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	45	32.4
HIV status not confirmed	10		19		2		2		1		4		1		6		7		27		79	
Africa	174	22.1	1504	41.6	102	40.2	118	43.9	111	42.9	131	46.8	124	48.1	121	47.6	87	41.2	94	39.3	2566	39.9
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	11	22.4	21	1.6	1	1.1	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	1.7
Confirmed not living with HIV	38	77.6	1263	98.4	94	98.9	114	99.1	107	99.1	121	99.2	113	100.0	115	100.0	82	100.0	75	100.0	2122	98.3
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	112	91.8	197	92.5	5	100.0	3	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	324	92.6
Confirmed not living with HIV	10	8.2	16	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	7.4
HIV status not confirmed	3		7		2		0		2		6		10		5		4		19		58	
Caribbean	161	20.4	282	7.8	11	4.3	12	4.5	16	6.2	20	7.1	17	6.6	19	7.5	14	6.6	26	10.9	578	9.0
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	21	24.1	7	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.8	30	6.4
Confirmed not living with HIV	66	75.9	246	97.2	11	100.0	12	100.0	15	100.0	19	95.0	16	100.0	19	100.0	14	100.0	20	95.2	438	93.6
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	60	85.7	26	96.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	86	87.8
Confirmed not living with HIV	10	14.3	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	12.2
HIV status not confirmed	4		2		0		0		0		0		1		0		0		5		12	
Central & South America	18	2.3	49	1.4	4	1.6	4	1.5	5	1.9	5	1.8	7	2.7	4	1.6	5	2.4	5	2.1	106	1.6
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	4	44.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	4.4
Confirmed not living with HIV	5	55.6	44	100.0	4	100.0	4	100.0	4	100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	4	100.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	87	95.6
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	9	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	100.0
Confirmed not living with HIV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HIV status not confirmed	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Asia & Oceania	18	2.3	131	3.6	11	4.3	14	5.2	7	2.7	7	2.5	11	4.3	10	3.9	4	1.9	7	2.9	220	3.4
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	0	0.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
Confirmed not living with HIV	6	100.0	100	98.0	9	100.0	13	100.0	7	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	9	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	173	98.9
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	12	100.0	29	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	100.0
Confirmed not living with HIV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HIV status not confirmed	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0		0		1	
Europe	26	3.3	37	1.0	6	2.4	3	1.1	4	1.5	2	0.7	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.4	4	1.7	91	1.4
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
Confirmed not living with HIV	5	83.3	31	100.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	4	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	15	78.9	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	83.3
Confirmed not living with HIV	4	21.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	16.7
HIV status not confirmed	1		1		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		1		4	
Unknown	40	5.1	87	2.4	10	3.9	13	4.8	2	0.8	7	2.5	6	2.3	7	2.8	3	1.4	6	2.5	181	2.8
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	1	25.0	3	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.7
Confirmed not living with HIV	3	75.0	59	95.2	7	100.0	11	100.0	1	100.0	6	100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	3	100.0	105	96.3
Retrospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	11	32.4	21	91.3	3	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Confirmed not living with HIV	23	67.6	2	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	25	39.7
HIV status not confirmed	2		2		0		1		1		0		0		0		0		2		9	
Total	789	100.0	3617	100.0	254	100.0	269	100.0	259	100.0	280	100.0	258	100.0	254	100.0	211	100.0	239	100.0	6430	100.0
Prospective cohort																						
Confirmed living with HIV	79	19.9	67	2.1	4	1.7	1	0.4	2	0.8	4	1.5	1	0.4	3	1.3	2</td					