



Environment
Canada

Environnement
Canada

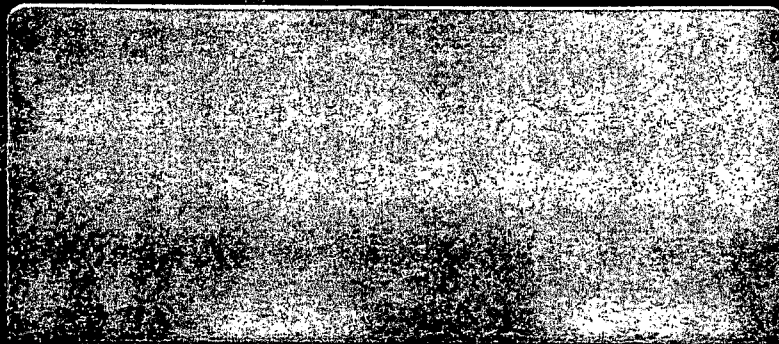
C2

CANADA
CENTRE
FOR
INLAND
WATERS

CENTRE
CANADIEN
DES
EAUX
INTERIEURES

National Water Research Institute
Institut National De La Recherche Sur L'Eau

Engineering Services
Services De Génie



Handbook
Manuel

QC
145x4
06
D64
1981
C2

C. C. I. W.

Study No. 1540

LIBRARY

(APO-40)

HANDBOOK NOTES FOR PORTABLE

MULTIBAND TRANSMITTANCE

PROFILER

ES-1107

G. Dolanjski
Engineering Services Section
Hydraulics Division
National Water Research Institute
Canada Centre for Inland Waters

April 1981

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1.0 INTRODUCTION
- 2.0 CIRCUIT OPERATION
- 3.0 SPECIFICATIONS
- 4.0 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS
- REFERENCES

List of Figures

- 1. System Photograph
- 2. Block Diagram
- 3. Grounding Diagram
- 4. Transmittance Sensor, Amplifier, Schematic Diagram
- 5. Transmittance Sensor, Amplifier, Component Placement
- 6. Transmittance Sensor, Control, Schematic Diagram
- 7. Transmittance Sensor, Control, Component Placement
- 8. Transmittance Sensor, Wiring Diagram
- 9. Filter Position Module Schematic Diagram
- 10. Cable Schematic
- 11. Surface Control, Wiring Diagram
- 12. Barometric Compensation, Block Diagram
- 13. Barometric Compensation, Schematic Diagram
- 14. Barometric Compensation, Component Placement
- 15. Actual Profile Taken at CCIW Dock

1. INTRODUCTION

The system is designed to produce a profile of the transmission characteristics of water in four distinct bands of light. Three of the bands correspond to satellite imagery filtering.

This Portable Multiband Transmittance Profiler is an adaptation of the wide field-of-view, portable system, and the large ship multiband prototype system. This results in an improved dynamic range, accuracy, stability and ease of operation for the new profiler. The newly developed barometric compensation circuitry (as used in OPIA ES-1094) is also employed to give better accuracy in depth readings for the profiler.

2. CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The Profiler consists of transmittance sensor, depth sensor, interconnecting cable and surface control enclosure (Fig. 1). From the block diagram, Fig. 2, it is visible that transmittance sensor contains tungsten iodide source, optics which produces a cylindrically limited beam, narrow field of view receiving optics, filter wheel followed by a silicon photodiode. The radiation is then sensed by the diode, amplified and presented as an output voltage. This voltage is linearly proportional to the transmittance of the medium in the optical path.

The optics were mostly parts salvaged from Martek transmittance sensors. New electronics and light source were incorporated. The filter wheel, containing five filters is the same one previously used, to preserve continuation of parameters that might affect data.

The depth sensor is a 100 m device made by Teledyne Taber. Both of these sensors are protected by newly designed shock absorbing protective cage.

The surface control enclosure contains X-Y recorder, 28 V power supply, barometric compensation card and filter position meter, all housed in splash and weather-proof case.

Profiler signals are processed by barometric comp. card. The transmittance sensor output is amplified by gain of 2.12 (to enable full scale deflection of X-Y recorder on non-variable range) and buffered, (see Fig. 12). The depth signal is going to three amplifiers, each having gain of 1.3, 2.6 and 5.2, corresponding to full scale depths of 100, 50 and 25 metres respectively. After the selector switch, inverting buffer stage introduces front panel adjustable offset to nullify barometric pressure differences. All of the gains, signal polarities etc., are presettable allowing match of sensor output voltages to any range on any X-Y recorder, thus removing the need for recorder with special ranges as was the case in the past. At the same time recording is done on non-adjustable range position of recorder attenuator, removing the uncertainty of operator F.S. (non)

calibration.

The filter selection is done by pushing "filter advance" button and its position is displayed on a meter.

3. SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMITTANCE:

Power Transmittance Range	99% → 1% 20 db dynamic range
Equivalent attenuation coefficient range	0.04 - 18.4 m ⁻¹ (1/4 meter path length)
Filter center wavelengths	430, 480, 530, 580, 630 nm ±5 nm
Spectral bandwidth (full width at half maximum)	30 nm (nom.)
Receiver field of view	0.9° (in water)
Accuracy + linearity	±3% F.S. (does not inherent errors due to field of view)
Precision	±1% F.S.
Drift	±2% F.S. after 1/2 hr. warmup at room temperature
Temp. drift	<±0.3%/°C for Wratten 45 filter <±0.15%/°C for F.S. for interference filters
Temperature time constant	>1 hr.
Sample dimensions	5 mm ø x 260 mm
Flow speed of response	<400 ms to 63% final value <2 s to 98% final value
Temp. range	0 - 30° C
Output	0 - 3V F.S. (100% transmittance in water)
Input power at sensor head	28 V nom. 350 mA
Sensor head mass (including cage)	25 kg (in air)
Cable mass	10 kg (in air)
Sensor head size (including cage)	750 x 450 x 400 mm

DEPTH

Range	0 - 100 m F.S.
Output	0 - 5 V F.S.
Accuracy + Linearity	0.3% F.S.
Power	28 VDC + 8 VDC 4 VDC - 35 mA

SURFACE CONTROL ENCLOSURE

Power

Size

Mass

1. X-Y Recorder
X-axis transmittance
Y-axis depth
 2. Filter Position Meter
 3. Barometric Compensation Control
 4. Depth Range Switch
- 110 VAC, 70 W
510 x 390 x 300 mm
15 kg

4. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

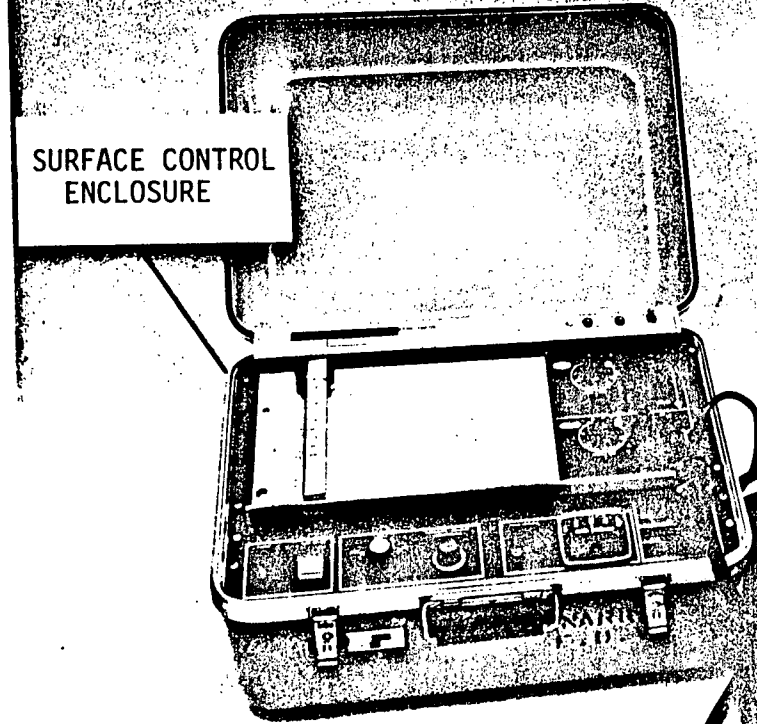
1. Plug in sensor cable, make sure sensors are plugged in on other end of cable.
2. Make sure power is turned "off".
3. Plug in "110 VAC power" cable.
4. Turn sensor power to "on", recorder power to "on - servo off", pen "up". Allow 30 min. for warm-up. Note that "filter position" meter will indicate "#5". This does not mean #5 filter is selected. It only indicates indecisive state after power turn on. Always push "filter advance" after power up, to get desired filter in position.
5. Insert chart paper. Turn "chart" to "hold".
6. Turn X & Y "range" controls to "1V/DIV". (marked with yellow sticker "A")
7. Turn recorder power to "on - servo on".
8. Turn "depth range" to "zero".
9. Adjust X & Y "zero" controls to bring pen into "zero cal." position on chart paper.
10. Make sure that transmissometer optical faces are clean and dry.
11. Turn "depth range" to desired full scale depth selection "25, 50 or 100 m".
12. The pen moves to 85.5% which is F.S. air transmittance. If there is any offset on either side of depth zero line, it is due to barometric difference. Adjust "barometric pressure compensation" to bring pen to zero (Y direction only).
13. Lower the pen. (Remove protective plastic cap)
14. Do your profile. (Down-welling)
15. If up-welling trace isn't desired, turn "pen" to "up".
16. Replace chart paper, mark required data.
17. Push "filter advance" to next filter. (If desired)
18. Repeat from #12 on. Note that 85.5% reading in air will not be attained now, unless transmissometer optical faces are clean and dry of water droplets.

19. If 85.5% reading in air can't be attained (more than $\pm 1\%$ of reading) turn "X-range" to position marked with yellow sticker "B". Use "X vernier" to set pen to 85.5%. Note that vernier is only active in "B" position.

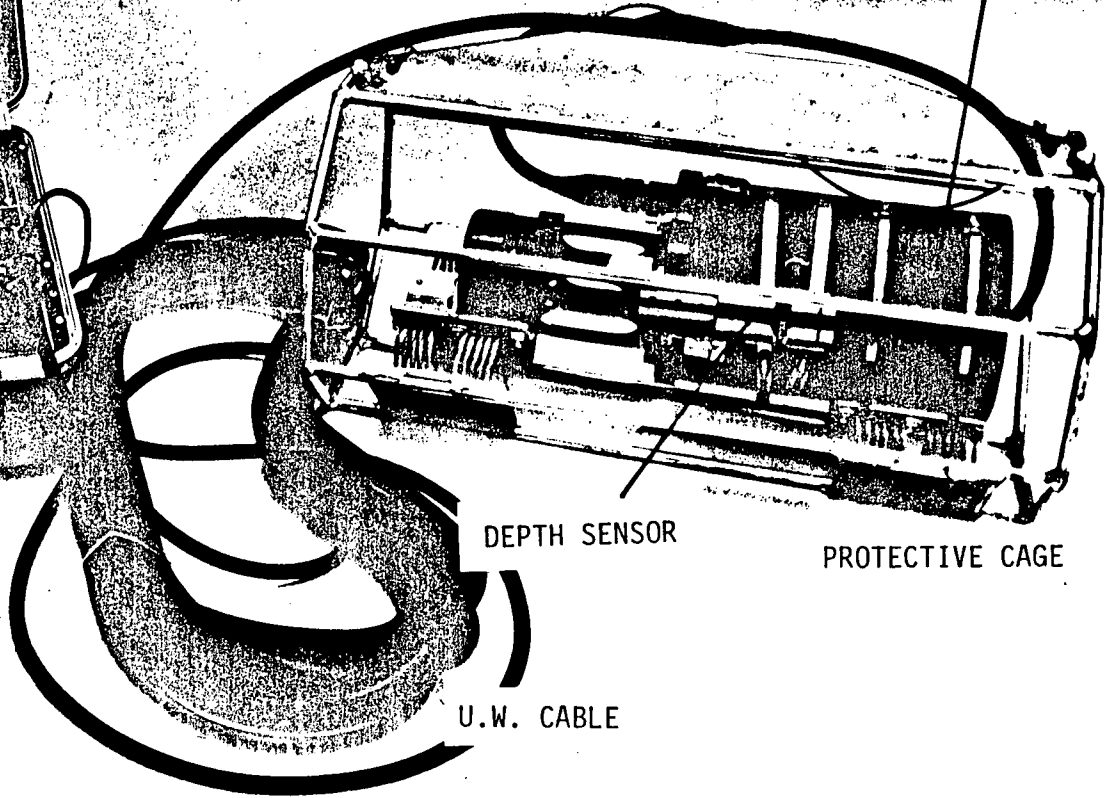
REFERENCES

- Desrosiers, R., and J. Fourdraine, 1975. "Handbook Notes on the CCIW Transmittance Depth System". NWRI ES-1053.
- Desrosiers, R., and G. Dolanjski. "NWRI Portable Multiband Transmittance Profiler". NWRI ES-1074.
- Desrosiers, R., 1980. "NWRI Large Ship Multiband Transmittance and Temperature Profiler". ES-1088
- Pashley, A.E., and P. Ward-Whate, 1978. "O-Ring Manual". NWRI ES-1076.
- Pashley, A.E., 1978. "Testing Procedure Underwater Power and Electronic Packages". NWRI ES-2002.
- Martek Inc., Newport Beach California, U.S.A. "Martek Model XMS in situ Transmissometer Manual".

FIGURES



SURFACE CONTROL ENCLOSURE



TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR

DEPTH SENSOR

PROTECTIVE CAGE

U.W. CABLE

FIG. 1

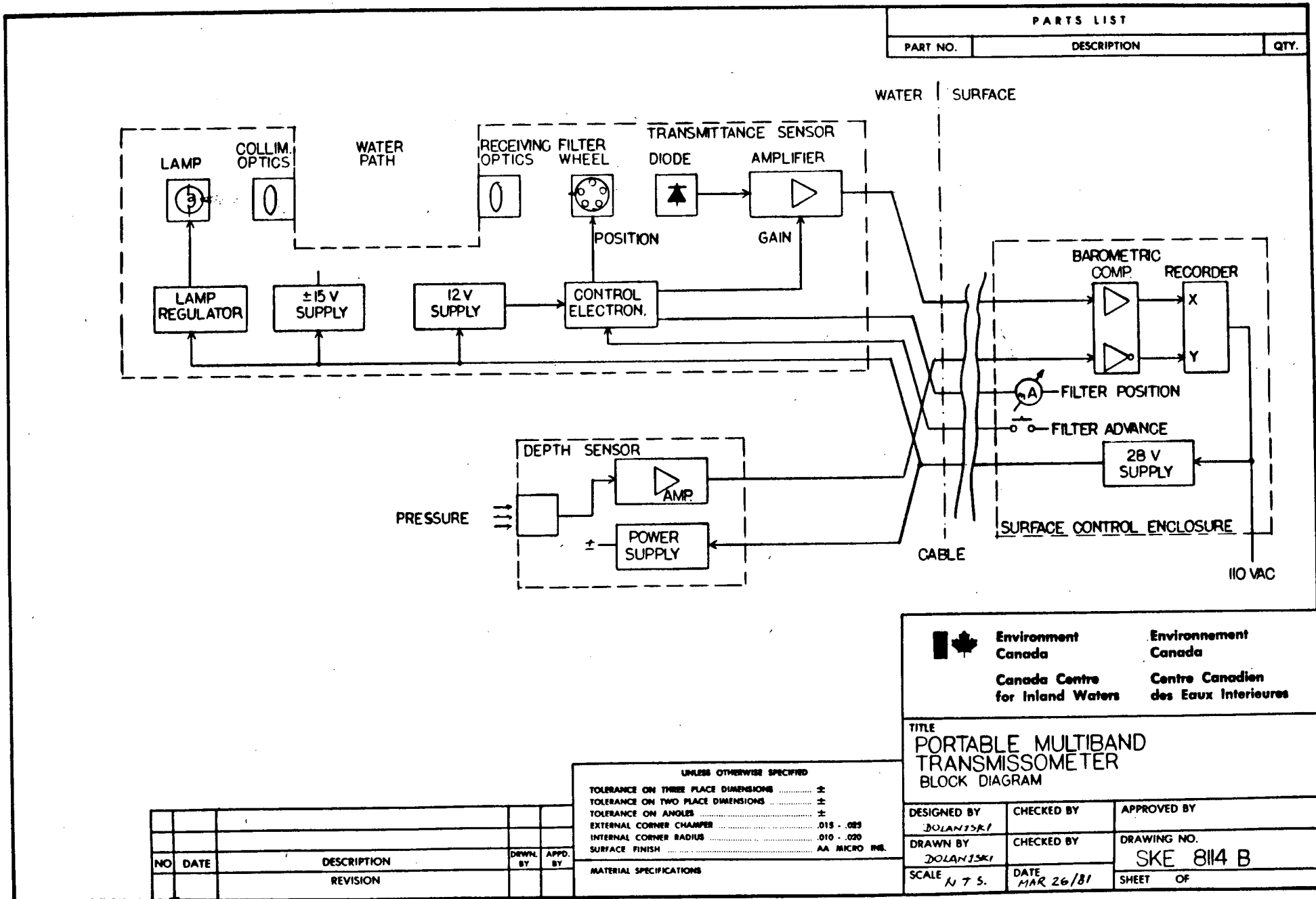
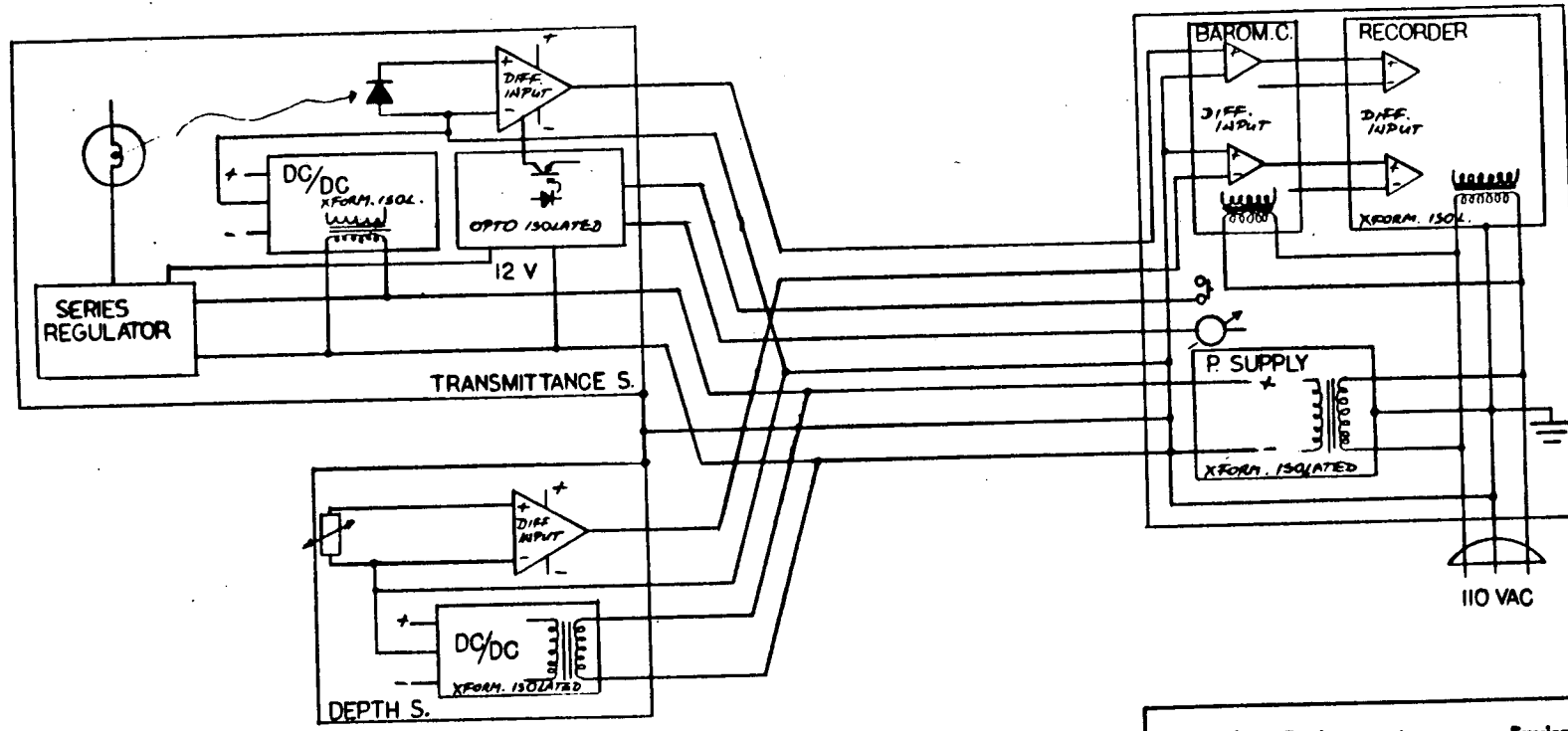



FIG. 2



PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.


Environment Canada
 Canada Centre for Inland Waters

Environnement Canada
 Centre Canadien des Eaux Intérieures

TITLE
**PORTABLE MULTIBAND
 TRANSMISSOMETER
 GROUNDING DIAGRAM**

DESIGNED BY ✓ DOLANJSKI	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY ✓ DOLANJSKI	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8115 B
SCALE N.T.S.	DATE MAY 26/81	SHEET / OF /

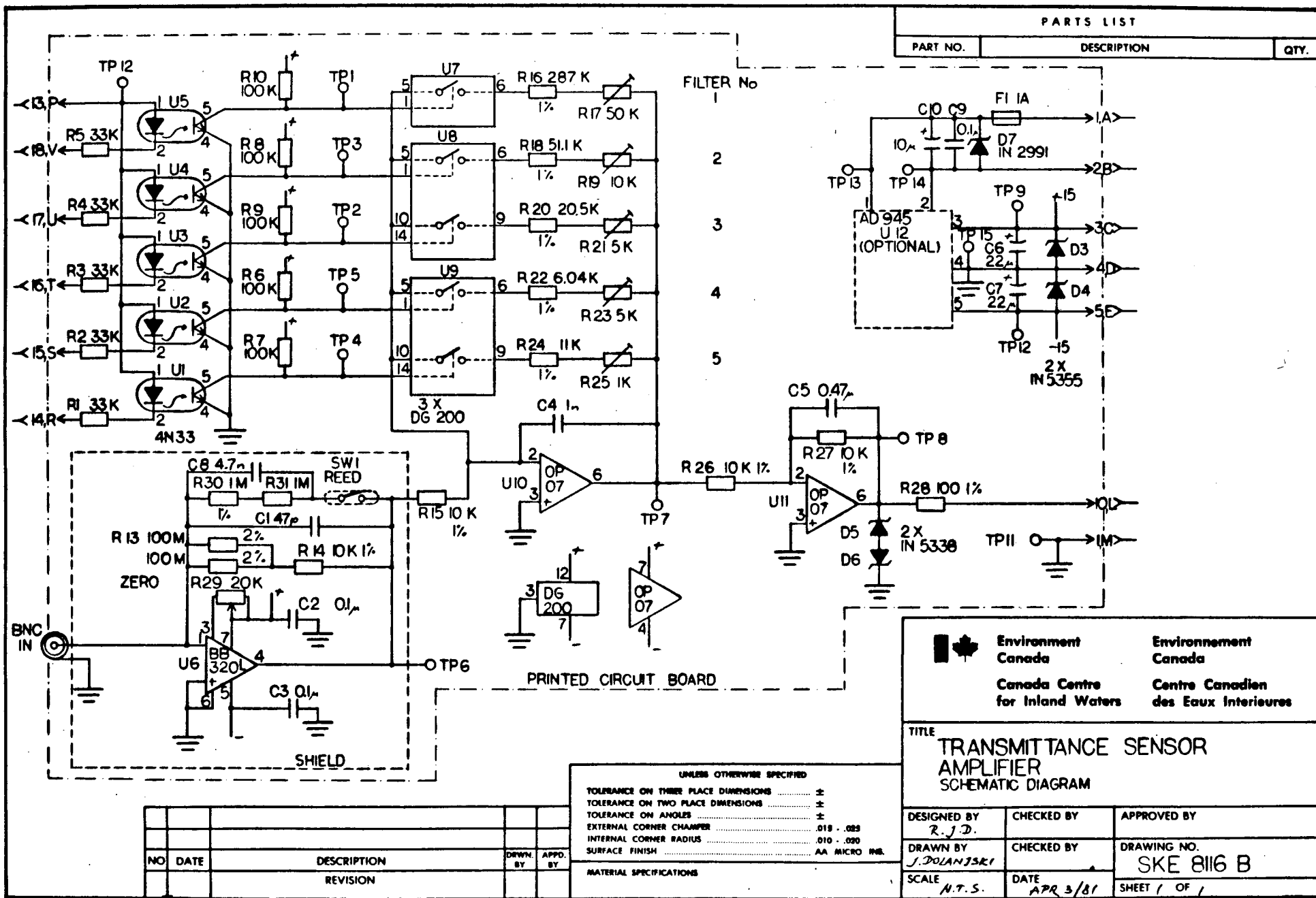
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON ANGLES ±
 EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER015 - .025
 INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS010 - .020
 SURFACE FINISH AA MICRO INE.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APPD. BY

FIG. 3



PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
U1	4N33	5
U2	4N33	5
U3	4N33	5
U4	4N33	5
U5	4N33	5
U6	BB320L	1
U7	DG200	3
U8	DG200	3
U9	DG200	3
U10	OP07	1
U11	OP07	1
U12	AD945 (OPTIONAL)	1
R1	33K	5
R2	33K	5
R3	33K	5
R4	33K	5
R5	33K	5
R6	100K	5
R7	100K	5
R8	100K	5
R9	100K	5
R10	100K	5
R13	100M	2
R14	10K 1%	1
R15	10K 1%	1
R16	287K	1
R17	50K	1
R18	51.1K	1
R19	10K	1
R20	20.5K	1
R21	5K	1
R22	6.04K	1
R23	5K	1
R24	11K	1
R25	1K	1
R26	10K 1%	1
R27	10K 1%	1
R28	100 1%	1
R29	20K	1
R30	1M	1
R31	1M	1
C1	47p	1
C2	0.1μ	1
C3	0.1μ	1
C4	1n	1
C5	0.47μ	1
C6	22μ	1
C7	22μ	1
C8	4.7n	1
D3	IN5355	1
D4	IN5355	1
D5	IN5338	2
D6	IN5338	2
D7	IN2991	1
SW1	REED	1
TP1		1
TP2		1
TP3		1
TP4		1
TP5		1
TP6		1
TP7		1
TP8		1
TP9		1
TP10		1
TP11		1
TP12		1
TP13		1
TP14		1
TP15		1
FI	1A	1

Environment Canada / Environnement Canada
 Canada Centre for Inland Waters / Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures

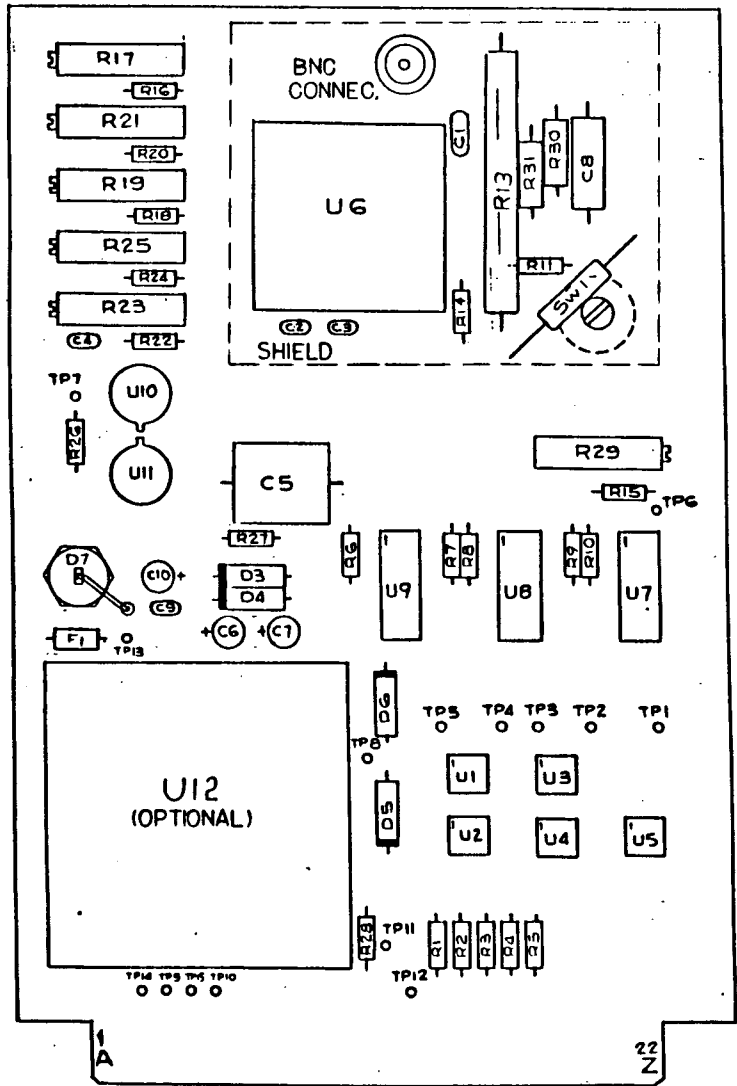
TITLE
**TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR
 AMPLIFIER
 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM**

NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APPD. BY


UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
 TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON ANGLES ±
 EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER .019 - .023
 INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS .010 - .020
 SURFACE FINISH AA MICRO INB.
 MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

DESIGNED BY R.J.D.	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY J. POLANSKI	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8116 B
SCALE N.T.S.	DATE APR 3/81	SHEET 1 OF 1

FIG. 4



PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.


Environment Canada / **Environnement Canada**
Canada Centre for Inland Waters / **Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures**

TITLE
TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR AMPLIFIER
COMPONENT PLACEMENT

DESIGNED BY <i>TEASOR</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLANYSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8118 B
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>MAR 26/81</i>	SHEET <i>1</i> OF <i>1</i>

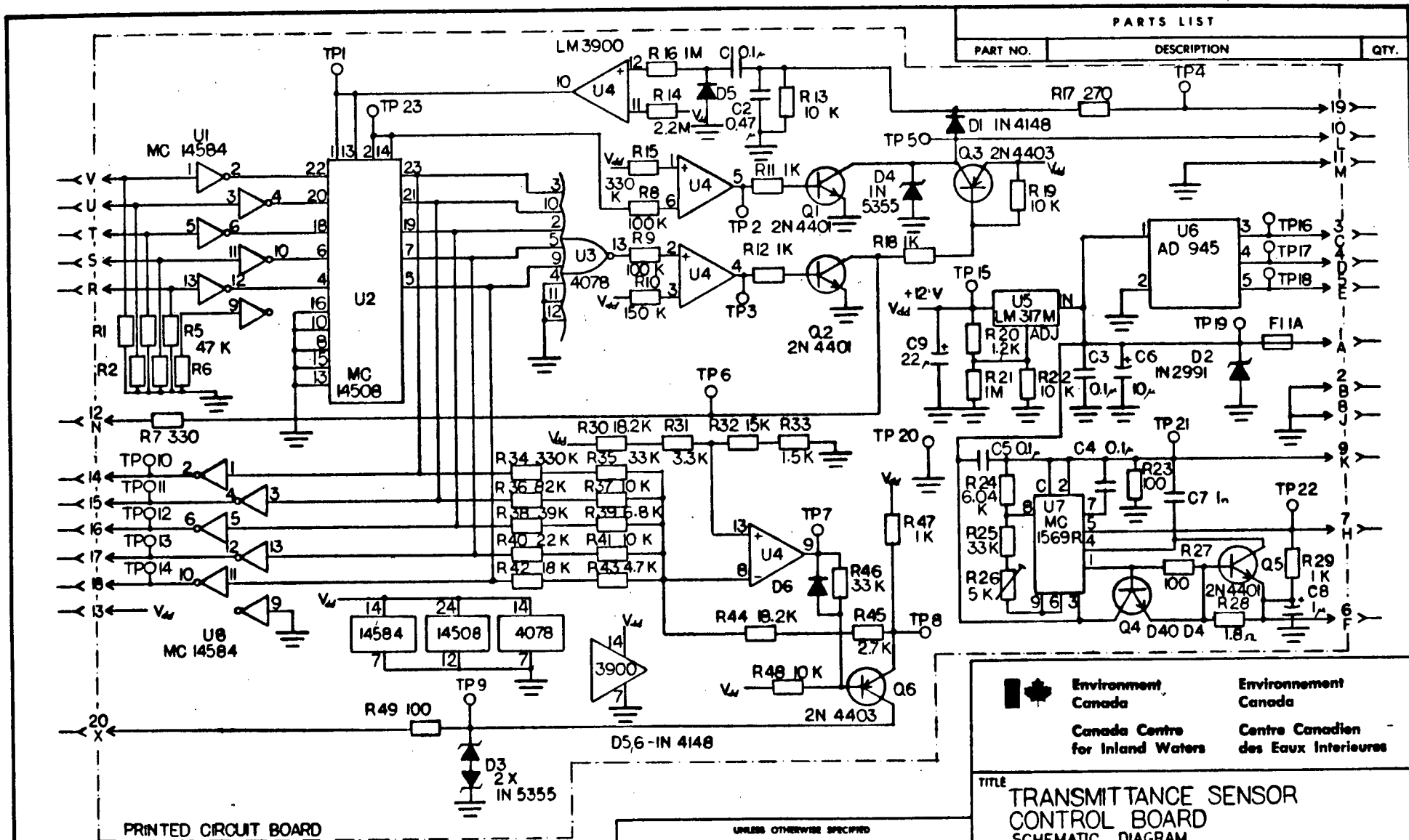
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS	±
TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS	±
TOLERANCE ON ANGLES	±
EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER	.015 - .025
INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS	.010 - .020
SURFACE FINISH	AA MICRO INH.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN BY	APPD BY

FIG. 5



PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
R17	270	1
TP4		

NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APP. BY
		REVISION		

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS ±

TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS ±

TOLERANCE ON ANGLES ±

EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER015 - .020

INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS010 - .020

SURFACE FINISH AA MICRO INH.

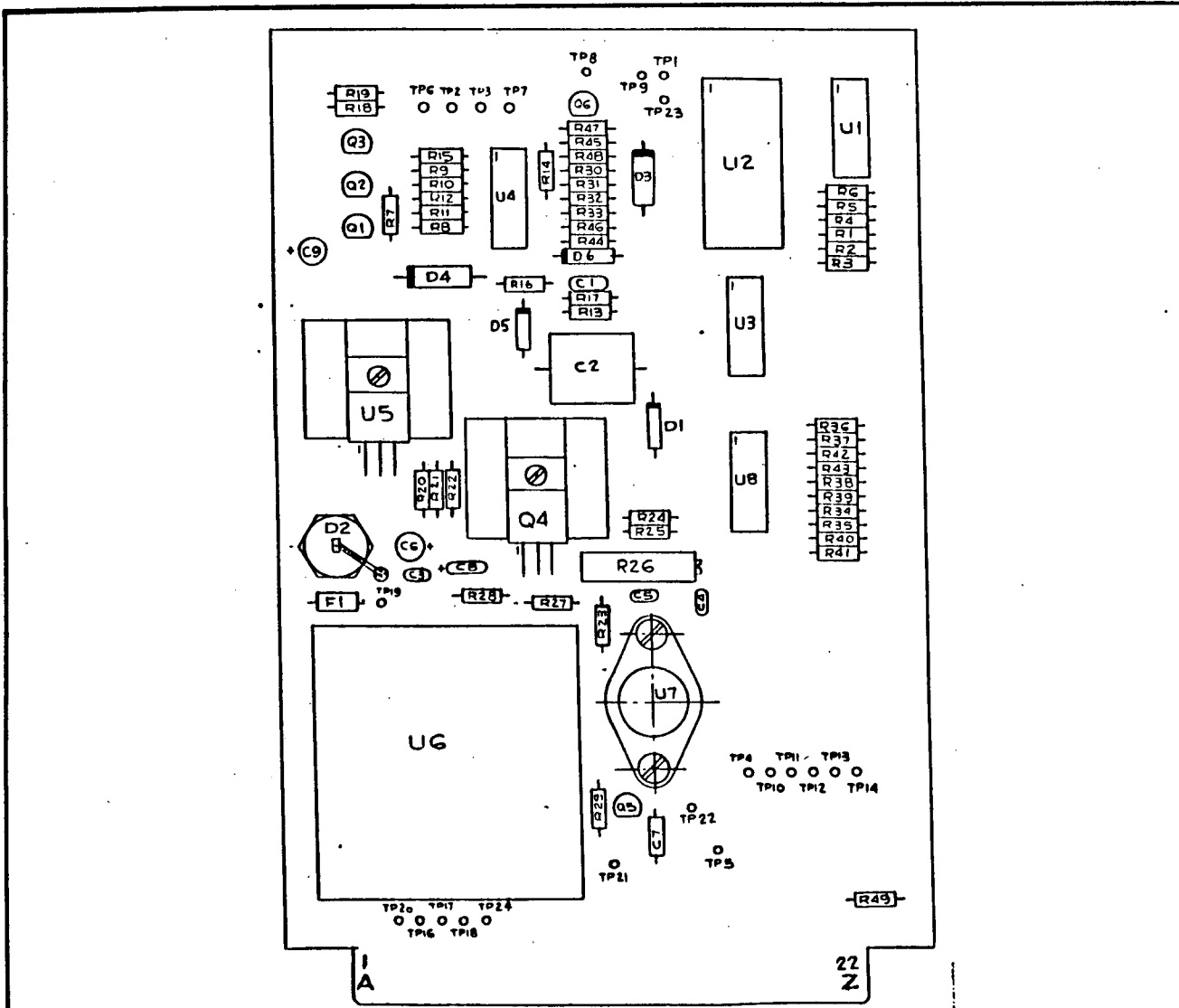
MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

Environment Canada / Environnement Canada
 Canada Centre for Inland Waters / Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures

TITLE
TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR CONTROL BOARD
 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

DESIGNED BY <i>TENSOR</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLAN/PSK</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 817 B
SCALE <i>N.T.S</i>	DATE <i>APR 6/81</i>	SHEET 1 OF 1

FIG. 6



PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.

	Environment Canada	Environnement Canada
	Canada Centre for Inland Waters	Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures

TITLE
**TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR
 CONTROL
 COMPONENT PLACEMENT**

DESIGNED BY <i>TENSOR</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLAN/SK1</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8119 B
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>MAR 26/81</i>	SHEET <i>(OF 1</i>

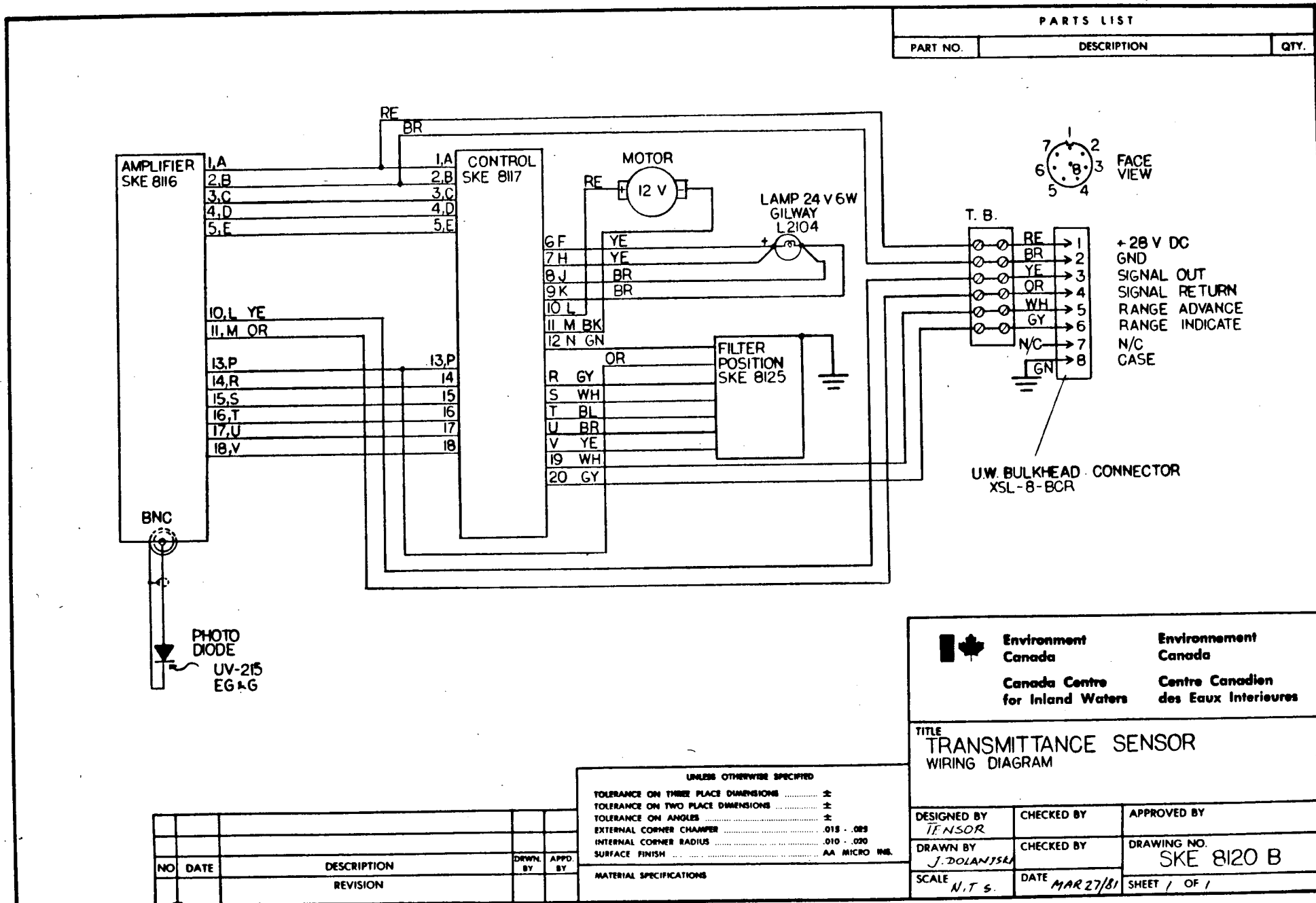
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON ANGLES ±
 EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER015 - .085
 INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS010 - .080
 SURFACE FINISH AA MICRO INL.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

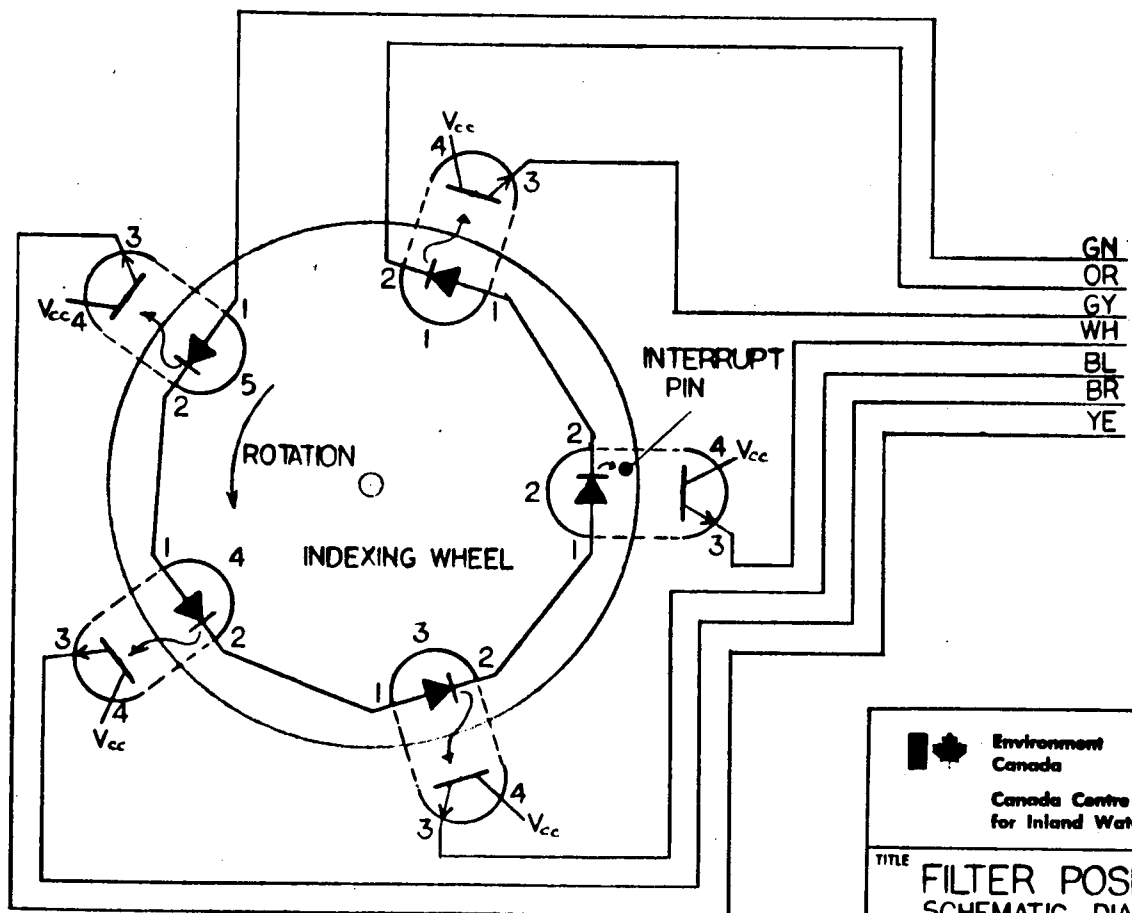
NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APPD. BY

FIG. 7



Environment Canada
Canada Centre for Inland Waters
Environnement Canada
Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures

TITLE
TRANSMITTANCE SENSOR
WIRING DIAGRAM



ALL OPTO INTERRUPTERS MCA 81


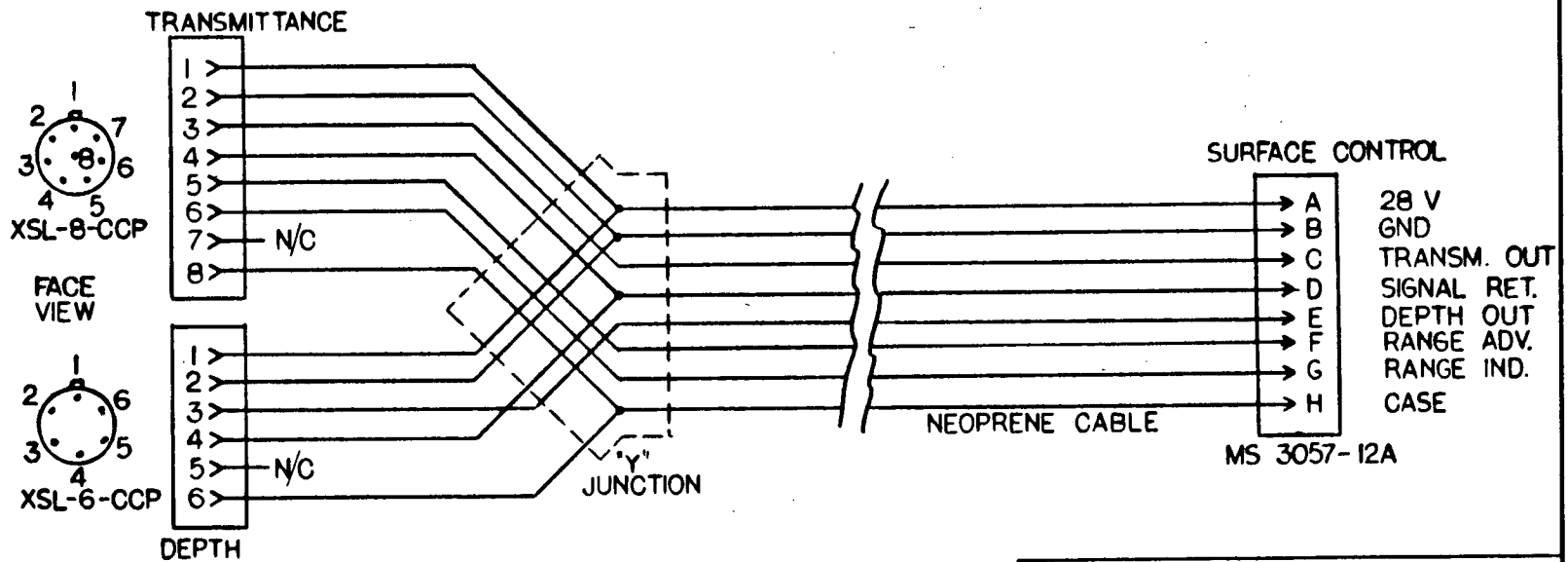
 Environment Canada Canada Centre for Inland Waters		Environnement Canada Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures
TITLE FILTER POSITION MODULE SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM		
DESIGNED BY <i>TENSOR</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLAN/JSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8125 A
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>MAR 17/81</i>	SHEET <i>1 OF 1</i>

FIG. 9




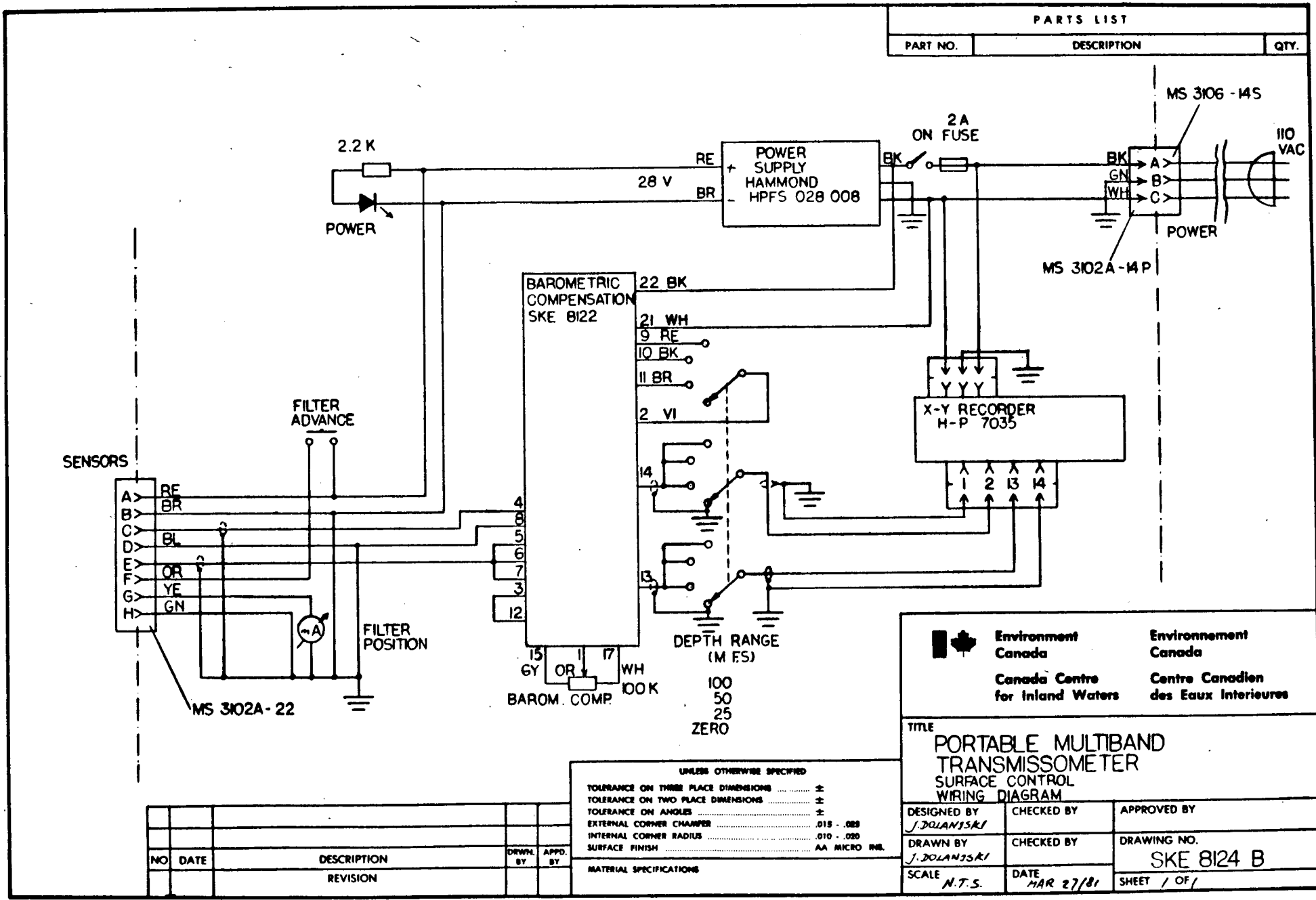

 Environment Canada Canada Centre for Inland Waters		Environnement Canada Centre Canadien des Eaux Intérieures
TITLE PORTABLE MULTIBAND TRANSMISSOMETER CABLE ASSEMBLY		
DESIGNED BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8121 A
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>MAR 27/81</i>	SHEET 1 OF 1

FIG. 10

PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.




Environment Canada
 Canada Centre for Inland Waters

Environnement Canada
 Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures

TITLE
**PORTABLE MULTIBAND
 TRANSMISSOMETER
 SURFACE CONTROL
 WIRING DIAGRAM**

DESIGNED BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8124 B
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>MAR 27/81</i>	SHEET <i>1 OF 1</i>

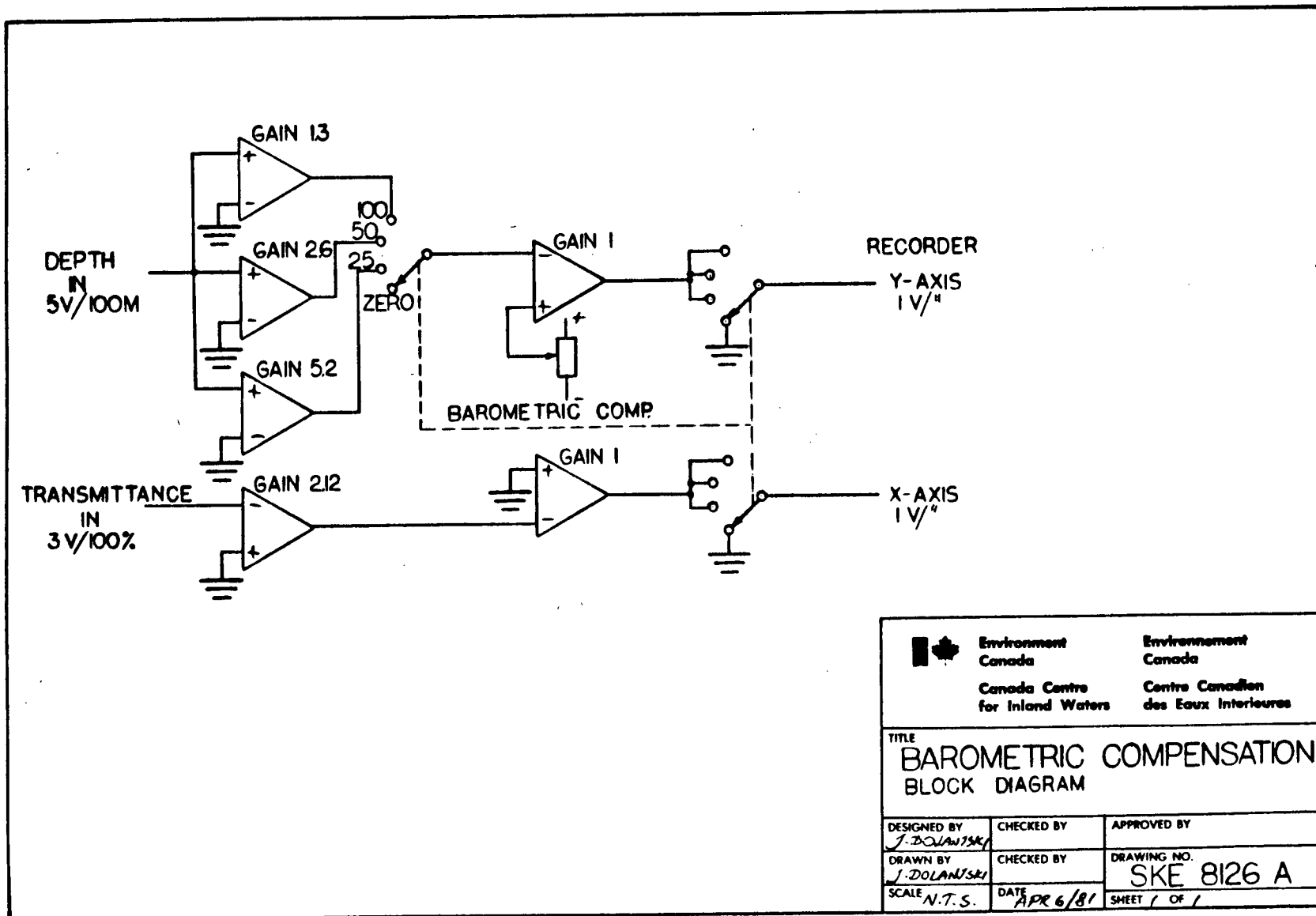
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS ±
 TOLERANCE ON ANGLES ±
 EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER 018 - 025
 INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS 010 - 020
 SURFACE FINISH AA MICRO INL.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APPD. BY

FIG. 11



Environment
Canada
Canada Centre
for Inland Waters

Environnement
Canada
Centre Canadien
des Eaux Interieures

TITLE
**BAROMETRIC COMPENSATION
BLOCK DIAGRAM**

DESIGNED BY <i>J. DOLANYSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLANYSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8126 A
SCALE <i>N.T.S.</i>	DATE <i>APR 6/81</i>	SHEET 1 OF 1

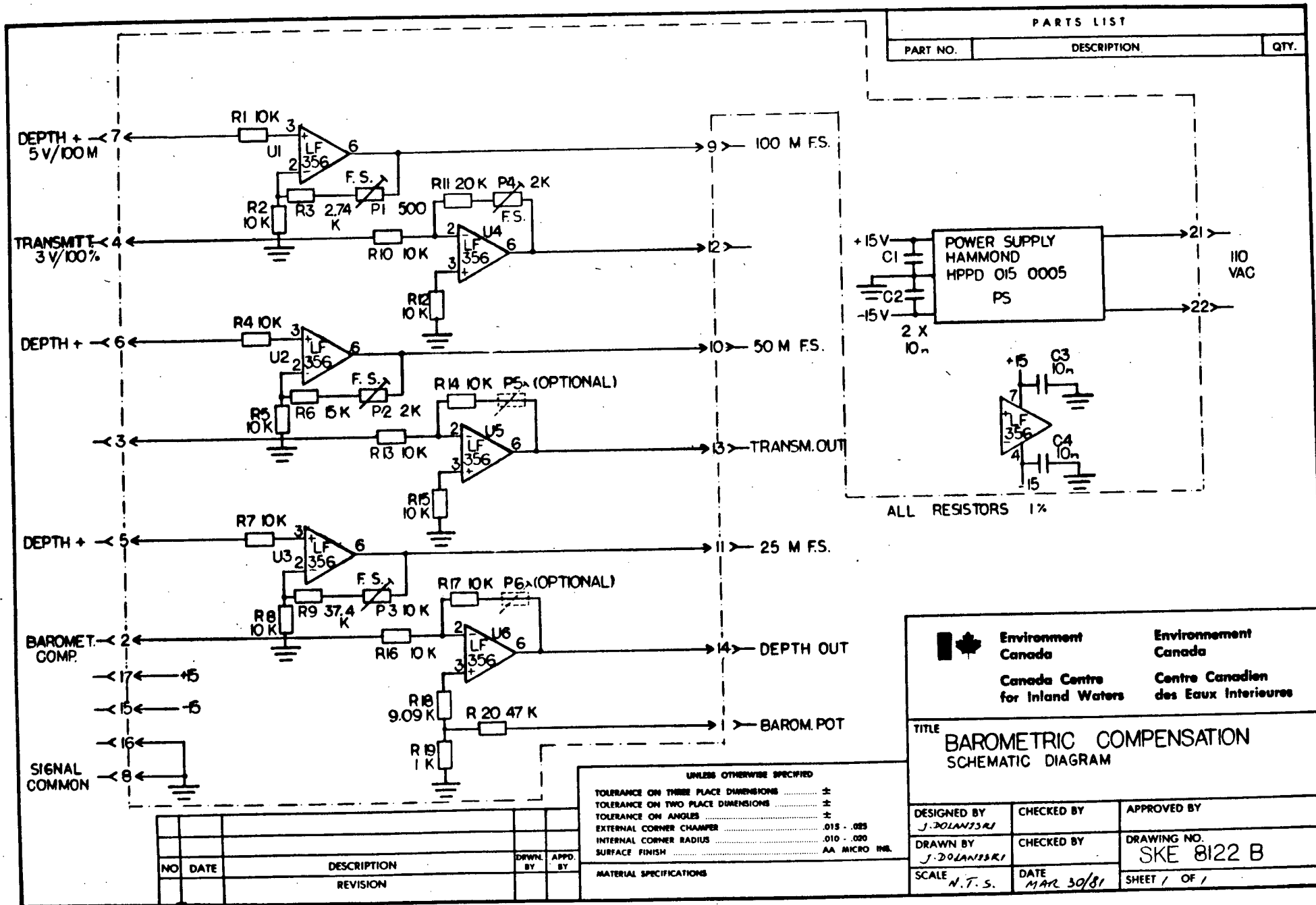
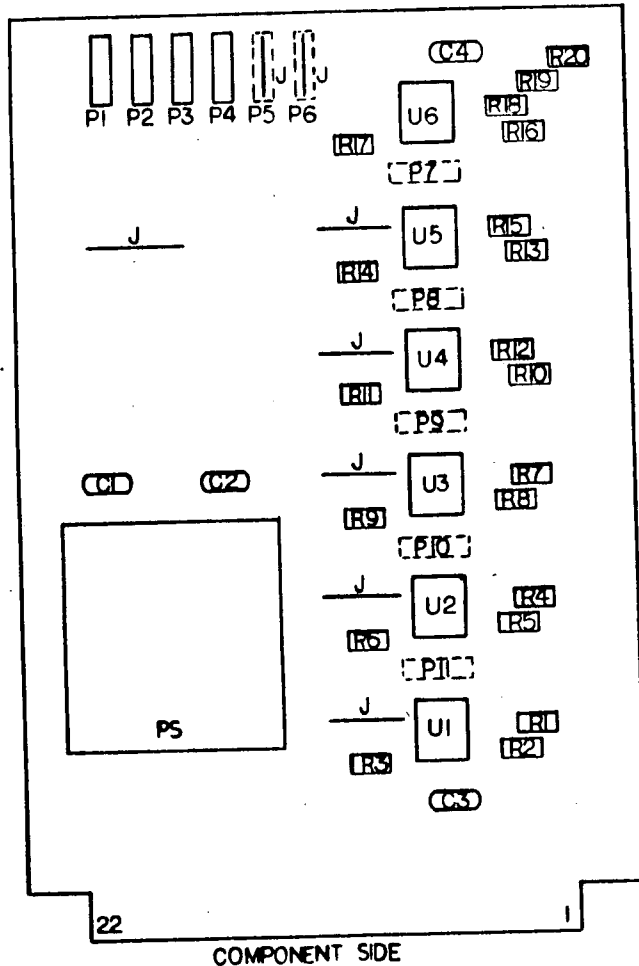


FIG. 13



P1 - 100M
 P2 - 50M
 P3 - 25M
 P4 - TRANSM.

} F.S. ADJUSTMENT

J - JUMPER
 P7 - P11 - OPTIONAL OFFSET

PARTS LIST		
PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.

		Environment Canada Canada Centre for Inland Waters	Environnement Canada Centre Canadien des Eaux Interieures
TITLE BAROMETRIC COMPENSATION COMPONENT PLACEMENT			
DESIGNED BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY	
DRAWN BY <i>J. DOLANJSKI</i>	CHECKED BY	DRAWING NO. SKE 8123 B	
SCALE N.T.S.	DATE MAR 30/81	SHEET 1 OF 1	

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

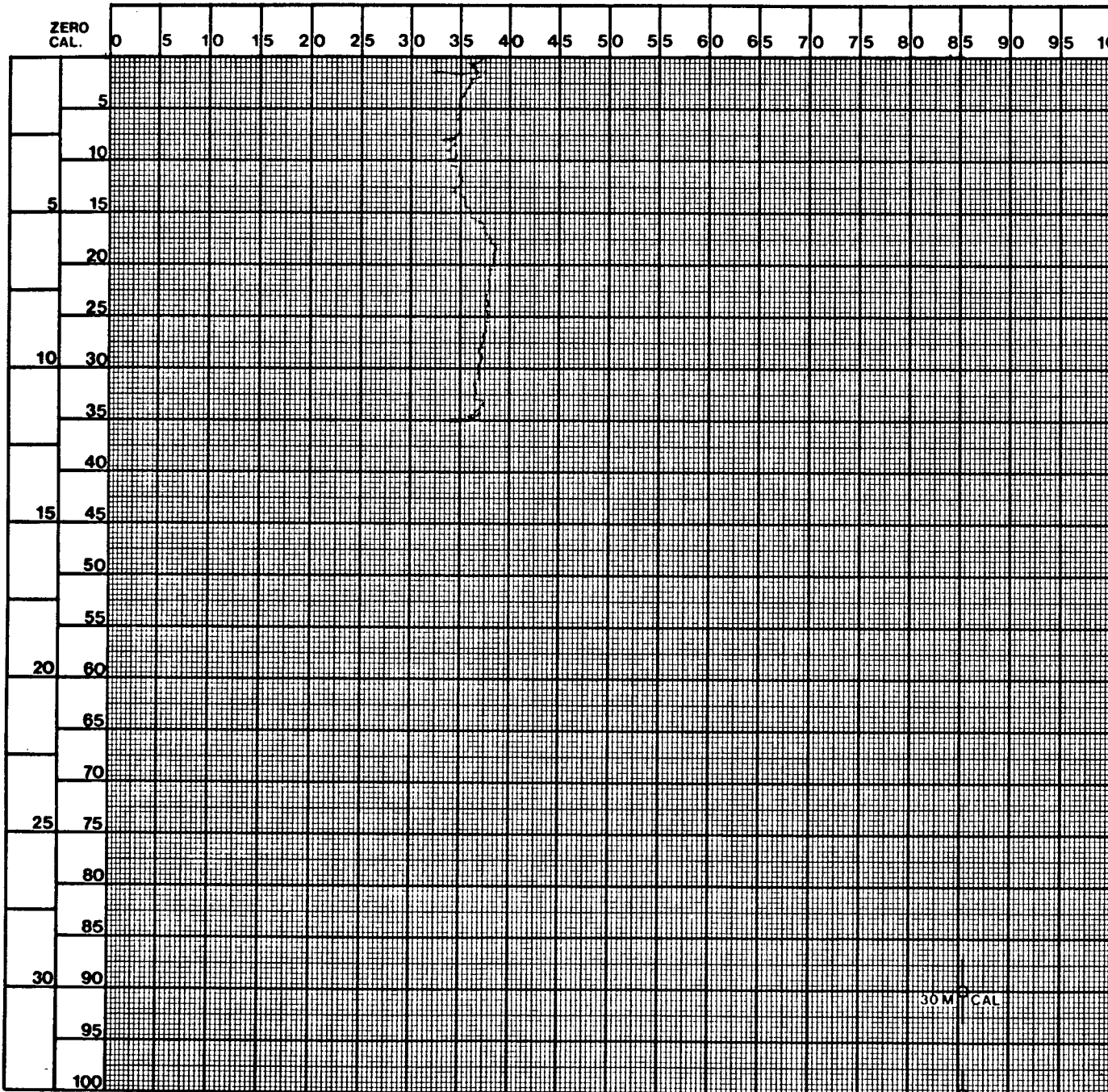
TOLERANCE ON THREE PLACE DIMENSIONS	±
TOLERANCE ON TWO PLACE DIMENSIONS	±
TOLERANCE ON ANGLES	±
EXTERNAL CORNER CHAMFER	015 - .025
INTERNAL CORNER RADIUS	010 - .020
SURFACE FINISH	AA MICRO INH.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

NO	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRWN. BY	APPD. BY
		REVISION		

PERCENT TRANSMISSION

DEPTH METRES



CANADA CENTRE FOR INLAND WATERS

SHIP: CCIA DOCK
 DATE-TIME (G.M.T) APR 23/81
 CRUISE NO. N.A.
 SURVEY STA. N.A.
 CONSEC. STA. N.A.
 SHEET NO. 1
 DEPTH SENSOR 30M 25m F.S. ^{POSITION} 100M SENSOR
 PATH LENGTH 25CM 100CM
 UNIT SERIAL NO. _____
 SOUNDING DEPTH N.A.
 SEA STATE N.A.
 FILTER # 5 FILTER

REMARKS

SIGNATURE J. DOLANJSKI

QC
145.4
06
D64
1981
C.2

004234

LIBRARY, CANADA CENTRE FOR INLAND WATERS



3 9055 1001 1862 8