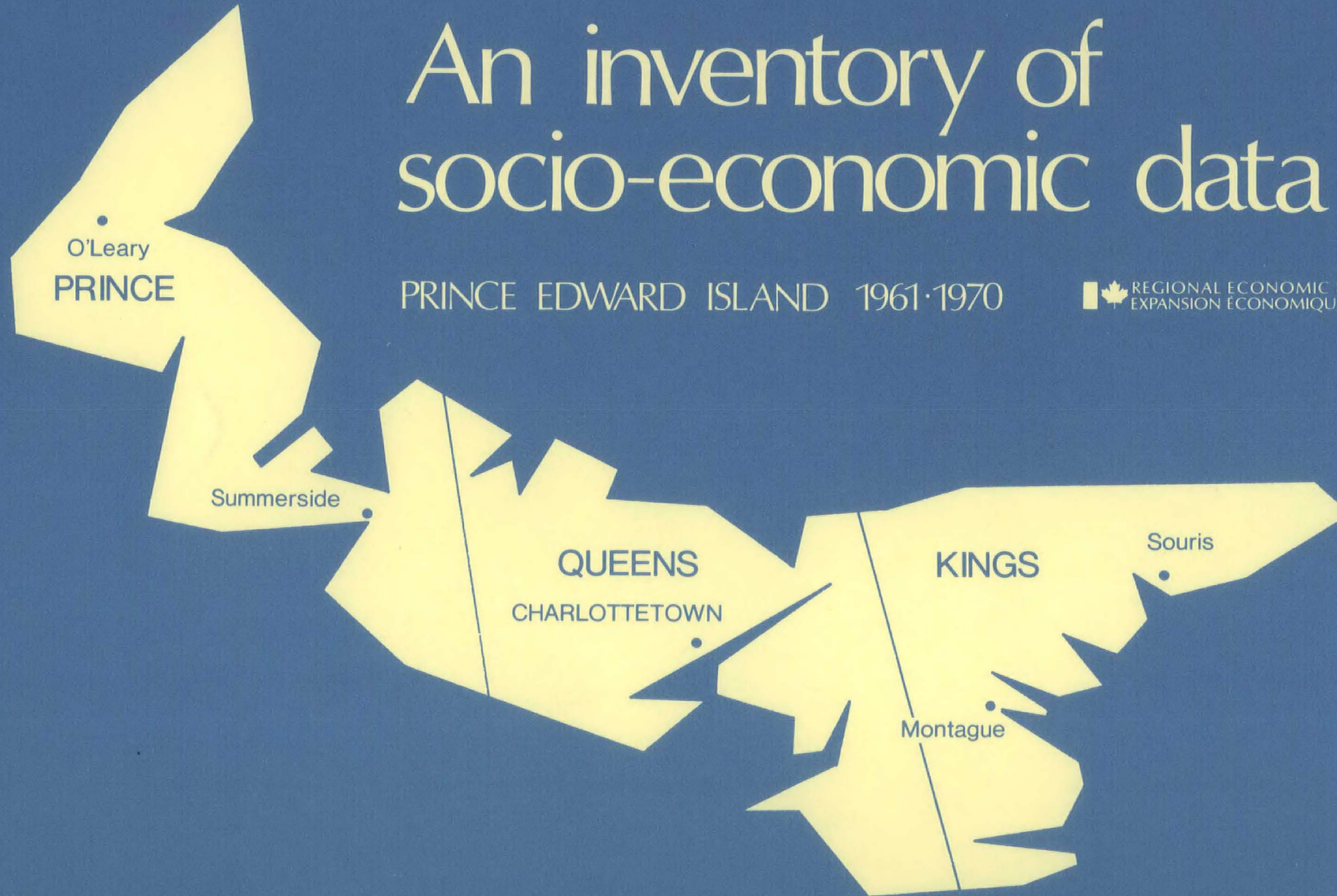


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117
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An inventory of socio-economic data



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1961-1970

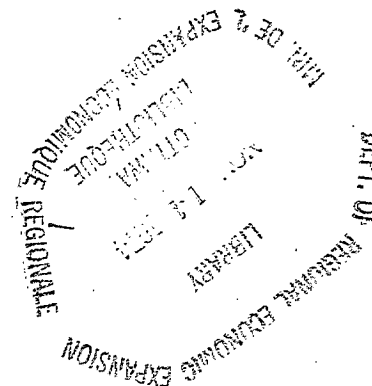
 REGIONAL ECONOMIC EXPANSION CANADA
EXPANSION ECONOMIQUE REGIONALE CANADA

PART II THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT: Vital Statistics
Labour Force
Standard of Living

An inventory of socio-economic data

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1961-1970

PREPARED BY
Canada THE DEPARTMENT OF REGIONAL
ECONOMIC EXPANSION
PROGRAM EVALUATION BRANCH
IN CO-OPERATION WITH
THE PROVINCE OF
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND



PART II THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT: Vital Statistics
Labour Force
Standard of Living

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117
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C85
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FOREWORD

Undertaken by the Program Evaluation Branch of the Canada Department of Regional Economic Expansion with the cooperation and assistance of the Government of Prince Edward Island, the following inventory compilation was approved jointly by Canada and the Province under "The Development Plan for Prince Edward Island".

Presented whenever possible as a time series from 1961 - 1970, the data inventory is intended to give a statistical picture of all the important sectors of P.E.I. influenced by "The Plan". As data for the Atlantic Provinces and Canada are given in many instances, comparisons can be made among various regions of Canada.

The Inventory's uses are expected to be many. Those wishing to study the Island may use the data to measure the provincial economic and social environment discretely or they may choose to project the data to simulate baseline conditions. However, it should be recognized that since "The Development Plan for Prince Edward Island" is comprehensive in scope and is in fact designed to effect major revisions in the Island make-up, the trends apparent in the time series may well shift dramatically.

It is anticipated also that individual program and project managers of "The Plan" will use the data for management purposes. Implementors, armed with both trend patterns and actual figures, may be able to establish yardsticks with which to effectively gauge their own performance and formulate macro-goals for which to strive.

Continued updating of this document would be desirable if it is to retain its currency. We anticipate that this will be agreed to and will occur.

The data, compiled by Messrs. T. Brennan, R. Callaghan, J. Cronier, J. Gibson and T. Rankin under the supervision of M. Parnes was amassed during the three month period, June - August, 1971.

The authors wish to thank the following persons for their cooperation in allowing the researchers liberal use of their facilities and providing the information so vital to the preparation of this data inventory:

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GENERAL TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I	DEVELOPMENT PLAN PROGRESS
	<u>P.E.I. DEVELOPMENT PLAN</u>
SECTION 1	ANTICIPATED AND ACTUAL EXPENDITURES
SECTION 2	LAND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
SECTION 3	RURAL DEVELOPMENT
PART II	THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT: Vital Statistics Labour Force Standard of Living
	<u>VITAL STATISTICS</u>
SECTION 1	POPULATION
SECTION 2	FACTORS AFFECTING POPULATION GROWTH
	<u>LABOUR FORCE</u>
SECTION 3	LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS
SECTION 4	EMPLOYMENT
SECTION 5	INCOME
	<u>STANDARD OF LIVING</u>
SECTION 6	COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING
SECTION 7	HOUSING
PART III	AGRICULTURE TOURISM & RECREATION
	<u>AGRICULTURE</u>
SECTION 1	VALUE ADDED
SECTION 2	FARMS & FARM OPERATORS
SECTION 3	FARM REVENUE & EXPENSE

SECTION 4
SECTION 5

PRODUCE
LIVESTOCK

TOURISM & RECREATION

SECTION 6
SECTION 7
SECTION 8
SECTION 9

TOURISTS TO P.E.I.
ACCOMODATION
RECREATION FACILITIES
COST OF TOURISM PROJECTS

PART IV

FISHERIES
FORESTRY
MINING

FISHERIES

SECTION 1
SECTION 2
SECTION 3
SECTION 4
SECTION 5
SECTION 6

PRODUCTIVITY IN FISHERIES
FISHERMEN
FISHING CRAFT
QUANTITY AND VALUE OF LANDINGS
LANDINGS BY FISHING DISTRICT
FISH PROCESSING

FORESTRY

SECTION 7

LUMBER PRODUCTION

MINING

SECTION 8

MINING PRODUCTION

PART V

INDUSTRY

SECTION 1
SECTION 2
SECTION 3
SECTION 4
SECTION 5
SECTION 6
SECTION 7
SECTION 8
SECTION 9

VALUE ADDED
INVESTMENT
BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS
NUMBER OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
MANUFACTURING
CONSTRUCTION
SALES
ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF GOODS OF OWN MANUFACTURE, P.E.I. 1967
CREDIT

PART VI

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTING DATA

GROSS REGIONAL PRODUCT AND GROSS REGIONAL EXPENDITURE, 1960-1967

SECTION 1 ECONOMIC OVERVIEW
SECTION 2 SECTORAL FLOWS BY YEAR 1960-1967

PERSONAL SECTOR

SECTION 3 PERSONAL INCOME
SECTION 4 PERSONAL EXPENDITURE

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SECTOR

SECTION 5 LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE
SECTION 6 LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SECTOR

SECTION 7 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE
SECTION 8 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

BUSINESS SECTOR

SECTION 9 BUSINESS REVENUE
SECTION 10 BUSINESS EXPENDITURE

NON-RESIDENT SECTOR

SECTION 11 NON-RESIDENT REVENUE
SECTION 12 NON-RESIDENT EXPENDITURE

PART VII

EDUCATION

SECTION 1 ENROLMENT
SECTION 2 VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS
SECTION 3 ADULT EDUCATION
SECTION 4 HIGHER EDUCATION
SECTION 5 TEACHERS
SECTION 6 EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES
SECTION 7 EXPENDITURES

PART VIII

HEALTH & WELFARE

WELFARE

SECTION 1	GENERAL WELFARE
SECTION 2	CHILD WELFARE
SECTION 3	DISABLED PERSONS
SECTION 4	REHABILITATION
SECTION 5	MOTHERS' ALLOWANCES
SECTION 6	BLIND ASSISTANCE
SECTION 7	OLD AGE
SECTION 8	SOCIAL ALLOWANCES

HEALTH

SECTION 9	GENERAL HEALTH
SECTION 10	HOSPITALS

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

SECTION 11	GENERAL INFORMATION
------------	---------------------

PART IX

MUNICIPAL SERVICES
TRANSPORTATION

MUNICIPAL SERVICES

SECTION 1	POWER
SECTION 2	WATER SUPPLY
SECTION 3	SEWAGE
SECTION 4	POLLUTION

TRANSPORTATION

SECTION 5	ROADS & VEHICLES
SECTION 6	AIR
SECTION 7	WATER
SECTION 8	RAIL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART II

THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT: Vital Statistics
Labour Force
Standard of Living

VITAL STATISTICS

SECTION 1

POPULATION

SECTION 2

FACTORS AFFECTING POPULATION GROWTH

LABOUR FORCE

SECTION 3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

SECTION 4

EMPLOYMENT

SECTION 5

INCOME

STANDARD OF LIVING

SECTION 6

COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

SECTION 7

HOUSING

VITAL STATISTICS

SECTION 1 POPULATION

POPULATION P.E.I. 1961-1970

YEAR	POPULATION ('000's)	LIVE BIRTHS	DEATHS	NET NATURAL INCREASE
1961 *	104.6	2825	960	1865
1962	107.0	2806	1039	1767
1963	108.0	2919	984	1965
1964	109.0	2739	978	1761
1965	109.0	2518	1030	1488
1966 *	108.5	2201	1033	1168
1967	109.0	2055	1017	1038
1968	109.0	2111	988	1123
1969	110.0	2020	998	1022
1970	1.	1980	1027	

1. NOTE: The 1971 Census provisional estimate is 110.8 (P.E.I. Office of Vital Statistics)

* Census Years

Source: DBS 91-511 (1961-1969); P.E.I. Office of Vital Statistics (1970 Figures)

Population--Incorporated Centres
and Metropolitan Areas

	1951	1956	1961	1966	Change 1951-1966	% change
Sherwood			1580	2407	827	
Parkdale		1422	1735	2071	649	
Charlottetown	15807	16707	18318	18427	2540	+15.08
St Eleanors			1002	1419	417	
Summerside	6547	7242	8611	10042	3495	+53.4
Montague	1068	1152	1126	1289	221	+20.7
Souris	1183	1449	1537	1443	260	+21.97
Province	98429	99285	104629	108535	10106	+10.26
Halifax			184000	198000		
Saint John			96000	101000		
St. John's			92000	101000		
Atlantic Region			372000	400000		

Source: Census 1951 - 1966
1951 Census, Vol. I, Table 9
92-516
93-535
92-607

Estimated Population by Age Group
(In thousands)

Age Group	1951			1956		
	P. E. I.	Maritimes	Canada	P. E. I.	Maritimes	Canada
Total	98.4	1618.1	14009.4	99.3	1763.7	16080.8
0-4	13.2	229.4	1722.1	12.3	236.0	1983.6
5-9	10.4	185.1	1397.8	12.5	227.0	1807.1
10-14	9.3	153.0	1130.8	9.8	181.3	1434.6
15-19	8.3	133.1	1057.9	8.2	147.2	1162.3
20-24	6.5	116.2	1038.6	6.1	121.6	1129.1
25-29	6.4	115.5	1131.2	5.4	111.1	1198.1
30-34	6.3	111.6	1042.0	5.6	111.9	1216.3
35-39	6.3	107.2	999.1	5.9	112.1	1114.4
40-44	5.4	90.4	868.6	5.8	103.7	1025.4
45-49	4.5	72.4	744.6	5.1	87.8	878.8
50-54	4.5	66.3	662.7	4.3	69.4	733.1
55-59	4.1	59.9	570.7	4.1	62.3	629.2
60-64	3.5	50.7	506.2	3.9	55.0	524.9
65-69	3.3	46.0	433.6	3.3	47.4	464.1
70+	6.4	81.4	652.7	7.0	89.4	779.8

Age Group	1961			1966		
	P. E. I.	Maritimes	Canada	P. E. I.	Maritimes	Canada
Total	104.6	1897.5	18238.3	108.5	1974.7	20014.9
0-4	13.2	250.7	2256.4	12.6	239.4	2197.4
5-9	12.2	237.3	2079.5	13.0	243.7	2300.8
10-14	12.3	224.8	1856.0	12.0	230.0	2093.5
15-19	8.9	170.4	1432.6	11.1	205.0	1837.7
20-24	6.3	123.2	1183.6	6.8	137.7	1461.3
25-29	5.7	{	1209.3	5.7	109.8	1241.8
30-34	5.4	{ 218.1	1271.8	5.5	104.2	1241.7
35-39	5.7	{	1270.9	5.4	105.1	1286.2
40-44	5.7	{ 220.0	1119.0	5.6	105.7	1257.0
45-49	5.6	{	1015.3	5.5	102.2	1089.9
50-54	4.9	{ 182.4	863.2	5.4	94.3	988.3
55-59	4.0	{	705.0	4.6	77.7	816.3
60-64	3.8	{ 122.3	583.7	3.7	60.9	663.4
65-69	3.6	50.8	487.1	3.6	52.1	531.7
70+	7.3	97.2	904.1	8.0	107.4	1007.9

Source: D.B.S. 91-511

Age Distribution of the Population

	Number 1961	% of Total	Number 1966	% of Total
0-4	13221	12.6	12587	11.6
5-9	12216	11.7	13023	12.0
10-14	12264	11.7	12023	11.1
15-19	8875	8.5	11061	10.2
20-24	6344	6.1	6781	6.2
25-34	11049	10.6	11256	10.4
35-44	11407	10.9	10912	10.0
45-54	10501	10.0	10846	10.0
55-64	7822	7.5	8357	7.7
65-69	3582	3.4	3595	3.3
70+	7348	7.0	8094	7.5
Total	104629	100.0	108535	100.0

Households & Persons Per Household

	1961		1966	
	Households	Avg. Persons Per Household	Households	Avg. Persons Per Household
	23942	4.2	25360	4.2

Families & Persons Per Family

	1961		1966	
	Families	Av. Persons Per Family	Families	Av. Persons Per Family
	21969	4.2	22728	4.2

Source: Canada Year Book 1969

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS, CANADA,
AS AT JUNE 1, 1962 TO 1969, INCLUSIVE, AND BY PROVINCE,
JUNE 1, 1969

(thousands)

Year	Age Groups									Total Population
	0-15	16-17	18-64	65	66	67	68	69	70+	
June 1: 1962	6,648.1	620.1	9,895.8	106.3	132.7	98.9	95.2	91.5	924.4	18,587.0
1963	6,774.5	656.3	10,052.2	103.2	104.3	100.6	96.9	92.7	945.3	18,911.0
1964	6,871.5	693.6	10,248.8	110.0	105.9	102.3	98.3	94.6	966.0	19,291.0
1965	6,938.9	726.6	10,471.3	112.8	107.6	104.0	99.9	95.9	986.5	19,649.0
1966	6,993.1	752.8	10,739.4	115.8	110.7	105.9	101.6	97.7	1,007.9	20,014.9
1967	6,995.2	776.8	11,061.4	119.1	113.7	107.9	103.2	98.8	1,029.9	20,405.0
1968	6,975.6	797.2	11,366.2	122.5	117.1	110.5	105.1	100.3	1,049.2	20,744.0
1969	6,938.0	814.1	11,669.8	125.7	119.7	113.8	107.9	102.3	1,040.3	21,061.0
Provincial Data as at June 1, 1969										
Newfoundland	209.5	24.4	249.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	19.6	514.0
Prince Edward Island	38.6	4.6	55.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	8.1	110.0
Nova Scotia	258.2	31.9	404.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	44.8	763.0
New Brunswick	224.1	28.2	321.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	33.7	625.0
Quebec	1,989.0	243.1	3,369.4	32.8	31.0	29.2	27.4	25.7	231.4	5,984.0
Ontario	2,373.0	269.2	4,202.3	46.5	44.5	42.5	40.4	38.5	384.5	7,452.0
Manitoba	313.9	38.1	534.3	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.3	60.6	979.0
Saskatchewan	324.1	39.1	502.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	61.2	959.0
Alberta	548.2	60.3	839.9	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.0	70.8	1,561.0
British Columbia	633.9	73.5	1,166.6	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.8	124.9	2,067.0
Yukon and North- west Territories	20.5	1.7	23.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(a)	0.7	47.0
Canada	6,938.0	814.1	11,669.8	125.7	119.7	113.8	107.9	102.3	1,040.3	21,061.0

(a) Less than fifty persons.

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Census Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
Dept. of National Health & Welfare
Quarterly Statistical Bulletin
Vol. 3 No. 3 Feb., 1971

POPULATION by INCORPORATED CENTRE

(April, 1971)

<u>City</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Year Incorporated</u>
Charlottetown	18,427	1855

<u>Towns</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Year Incorporated</u>
Alberton	956	1913
Borden	714	1919
Georgetown	826	1912
Kensington	994	1914
Montague	1,574	1917
Souris	1,443	1910
Summerside	10,042	1877

<u>Villages</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Year Incorporated</u>
Bunbury	480	1969
Cardigan	272	1954
Central Bedeque	172	1966
Cornwall	602	1966
Crapaud	281	1950
Kinkora	280	1955
Mimincgash	352	1968
Miscouche	735	1957
Morell	390	1953
Mount Stewart	440	1953
Murray Harbour	419	1953
Murray River	526	1955
North Rustico	960	1954
O'Leary	782	1951
Parkdale	2,335	1950
St. Eleanors	1,587	1956
St. Louis	140	1964
St. Peters	293	1953
Sherwood	3,754	1960
Tignish	996	1952
Tyne Valley	166	1966
Victoria	220	1952
Wellington	355	1959
Wilmot	715	1965

Source: P.E.I. Municipal Directory 1970

Age Distribution of population by County
by age and sex

Age Group	1951			1956			1961			1966		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Kings												
0-4	2370	1229	1141				2062	1044	1018	1995	1023	972
5-9	1867	963	904				2036	1015	1021	2044	1028	1016
10-14	1707	886	821				2260	1160	1100	2038	1019	1019
15-19	1556	806	750				1545	825	720	1974	1030	944
20-24	1087	625	462				943	520	423	1040	579	461
25-34	2126	1093	1033				1715	959	756	1651	839	762
35-44	2066	1130	936				1936	1009	927	1760	954	806
45-54	1630	893	737				1853	1027	826	1871	971	900
55-64	1505	828	677				1423	789	634	1468	823	645
65-69	637	334	303				706	388	318	689	371	318
70+	1392	737	655				1414	717	697	1485	740	745
Queens												
0-4	5274	2672	2602				5448	2718	2730	5049	2640	2409
5-9	4058	2070	1988				5065	2611	2454	5375	2719	2656
10-14	3733	1911	1822				4933	2512	2427	5044	2600	2444
15-19	3502	1674	1828				3699	1868	1831	4704	2321	2383
20-24	2966	1385	1581				2847	1404	1443	3091	1474	1617
25-34	5711	2783	2928				4883	2450	2433	4921	2481	2440
35-44	5269	2678	2591				5252	2581	2671	5015	2485	2530
45-54	4202	2162	2040				4845	2468	2377	5106	2512	2594
55-64	3559	1746	1813				3637	1872	1765	3913	1993	1920
65-69	1542	781	761				1674	785	889	1655	846	809
70+	2935	1383	1552				3559	1617	1942	3959	1707	2252
Prince												
0-4	5569	2804	2765				5711	2907	2804	5543	2808	2735
5-9	4433	2269	2164				5115	2602	2513	5604	2835	2769
10-14	3854	1981	1873				5071	2549	2522	4941	2496	2445
15-19	3238	1696	1542				3631	1890	1741	4383	2209	2174
20-24	2504	1335	1169				2554	1368	1186	2650	1422	1228
25-34	4902	2509	2393				4451	2323	2128	4684	2417	2267
35-44	4306	2277	2029				4219	2122	2097	4137	2127	2010
45-54	3153	1679	1474				3803	2033	1770	3869	1967	1902
55-64	2575	1316	1259				2762	1456	1306	2976	1586	1390
65-69	1089	557	538				1202	616	586	1251	631	620
70+	2112	1027	1085				2375	1152	1223	2650	1271	1379

T=total
M=male
F=female

SOURCE: 1951 Census, Vol. I, Table 6
92-509
92-525
92-633

Urban, Rural-Farm, Rural Non-Farm Population
(as of % of total)

	1951		1956		Urban		Rural Farm				Rural Non-Farm			
	1951	1956	1961	1966	1951	1956	1961	1956	1951	1956	1961	1966		
Nfld.	42.7	44.6	50.7	54.1	4.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	53.0	53.0	47.3	44.2		
PEI	25.1	30.7	32.4	36.6	47.5	43.5	33.0	23.4	27.4	25.9	34.6	35.0		
N.S.	55.3	57.4	54.3	58.0	17.5	13.7	7.7	6.0	28.9	29.9	37.9	36.0		
N.B.	42.6	45.8	46.5	50.6	28.3	18.4	10.4	8.4	30.0	35.8	43.1	41.0		
Atlantic	41.4	44.6	49.8	53.6	---	---	8.6	6.9	---	---	41.7	39.6		
Canada	62.9	66.6	69.6	73.6	19.5	16.4	11.4	9.6	17.6	17.0	19.0	16.9		

Source: Census 1951 - 1956 - 1961 - 1966
1951 Census, Vol. II, Table 8
92-507
92-518
92-608

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP
P.E.I. AND CANADA

Age Group	1951		1956		1961		1966		1968		1969	
	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %
0-14	33.4	30.4	34.9	30.1	36.0	33.9	34.7	32.9	33.7	31.7	32.9	31.0
15-19	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.2	8.5	7.9	10.2	9.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	9.6
20-24	6.7	7.8	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.4
25-34	13.0	15.5	11.1	15.0	10.6	13.6	10.3	12.4	10.2	12.6	10.2	12.8
35-44	11.8	13.3	11.8	13.3	10.9	13.1	10.1	12.7	9.8	12.4	9.5	12.2
45-54	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.5	9.5	10.6
55-64	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.7
65+	9.8	7.8	10.4	7.7	10.4	7.6	10.7	7.7	10.9	7.7	10.6	7.8
15-64	56.8	61.9	54.7	59.7	53.5	58.5	54.5	59.3	56.3	60.6	56.4	61.3
20-64	48.4	54.1	46.5	52.5	45.0	50.6	44.3	50.1	45.6	51.1	54.8	52.9
25-64	35.4	38.6	40.3	45.5	39.0	44.1	38.0	42.8	38.0	43.1	37.3	40.1

PEI	1951-69	% Change
15-64		-0.4%
20-64		-2.6%
25-64		+1.9%

Canada	1951-69	% Change
15-64		-0.6%
20-64		-1.2%
25-64		+1.5

Source: D.B.S. 91-511
91-202

Urban, Rural-Farm, Rural Non-Farm Population
(as of % of total)

	1951		1956		Urban		Rural Farm				Rural Non-Farm			
	1951	1956	1961	1966	1951	1956	1961	1966	1951	1956	1961	1966		
Nfld.	42.7	44.6	50.7	54.1	4.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	53.0	53.0	47.3	44.2		
PEI	25.1	30.7	32.4	36.6	47.5	43.5	33.0	23.4	27.4	25.9	34.6	35.0		
N.S.	55.3	57.4	54.3	58.0	17.5	13.7	7.7	6.0	28.9	29.9	37.9	36.0		
N.B.	42.6	45.8	46.5	50.6	28.3	18.4	10.4	8.4	30.0	35.8	43.1	41.0		
Atlantic	41.4	44.6	49.8	53.6	---	---	8.6	6.9	---	---	41.7	39.6		
Canada	62.9	66.6	69.6	73.6	19.5	16.4	11.4	9.6	17.6	17.0	19.0	16.9		

Source: Census 1951 - 1956 - 1961 - 1966
1951 Census, Vol. II, Table 8
92-507
92-518
92-608

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP
P.E.I. AND CANADA

Age Group	1951		1956		1961		1966		1968		1969	
	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %	PEI %	CAN. %
0-14	33.4	30.4	34.9	30.1	36.0	33.9	34.7	32.9	33.7	31.7	32.9	31.0
15-19	8.4	7.6	8.2	7.2	8.5	7.9	10.2	9.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	9.6
20-24	6.7	7.8	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.4
25-34	13.0	15.5	11.1	15.0	10.6	13.6	10.3	12.4	10.2	12.6	10.2	12.8
35-44	11.8	13.3	11.8	13.3	10.9	13.1	10.1	12.7	9.8	12.4	9.5	12.2
45-54	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.5	9.5	10.6
55-64	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.7
65+	9.8	7.8	10.4	7.7	10.4	7.6	10.7	7.7	10.9	7.7	10.6	7.8
15-64	56.8	61.9	54.7	59.7	53.5	58.5	54.5	59.3	56.3	60.6	56.4	61.3
20-64	48.4	54.1	46.5	52.5	45.0	50.6	44.3	50.1	45.6	51.1	54.8	52.9
25-64	35.4	38.6	40.3	45.5	39.0	44.1	38.0	42.8	38.0	43.1	37.3	40.1

PEI	1951-69	% Change
15-64		-0.4%
20-64		-2.6%
25-64		+1.9%

Canada	1951-69	% Change
15-64		-0.6%
20-64		-1.2%
25-64		+1.5

Source: D.B.S. 91-511
91-202

RURAL-URBAN POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Urban	P.E.I.	33909					39747				
Rural	P.E.I.	70720					68788				
Farm	P.E.I.	34514					30811				
Non Farm	P.E.I.	36206					37947				
Total	P.E.I.	104629					108535				
Urban	Canada	12700390					14726759				
Rural	Canada	5537857					5288121				
Farm	Canada	2072785					1913714				
Non Farm	Canada	3465072					3374407				
TOTAL	Canada	18238247					20014880				

Source: 1961, 1966 Census of Canada

92-608 (1966)
97-518 (1961)

ANNUAL POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR COUNTIES, 1967-1969, BY AGE AND SEX.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	MALES						FEMALES						TOTAL
	0-16	17-24	25-44	45-64	65+	TOTAL	0-16	17-24	25-44	45-64	65+	TOTAL	
CENSUS POP'N -- 1966	21538	6665	11353	9852	5566	54974	20732	6540	10815	9351	6123	53561	108535
TAX FILERS -- 1966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NATURAL INCREASE													
1966-1967	1071	-13	-42	-127	-380	509	1015	-2	-16	-59	-301	637	1146
1967-1968	991	-15	-27	-141	-355	453	966	-6	-17	-69	-308	566	1019
1968-1969	993	-11	-26	-136	-357	463	994	-3	-13	-67	-301	610	1073
NET MIGRATION													
1966-1967	1	-31	1	29	18	18	1	-46	-2	28	16	-3	15
1967-1968	33	-41	83	-20	6	61	33	-14	46	-2	9	72	133
1968-1969	39	-107	48	12	12	4	39	-73	41	-8	18	17	21
POPULATION ESTIMATE													
1967	21491	7139	11344	9911	5613	55501	20577	7049	10800	9549	6218	54195	109696
1968	21385	7608	11434	9909	5677	56014	20393	7591	10832	9710	6304	54832	110846
1969	21276	8019	11489	9946	5749	56481	20232	8084	10863	9869	6410	55459	111940

SECTION 2 FACTORS AFFECTING POPULATION GROWTH

Factors In The Growth of Population
1961-66

Population 1961	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Actual Increase	Net Migration	Population 1966
104,629	13,577	5,071	8,506	3,906	4,600	108,535

Incorporated Cities Towns & Villages, Pop. 1,000 or more

	No. 1961	No. 1966
Charlottetown (c)	18318	18427
Kensington (t)	884	1022
Montague (t)	1126	1289
Parkdale (v)	1735	2071
St. Eleanors (v)	1002	1419
Sherwood (v)	1580	2407
Souris (t)	1537	1443
Summerside (t)	8611	10042

Land Area & Density of Population

Land Area Sq. miles	Population 1961		Population 1966	
	Total	Per Sq. Mile	Total	Per Sq. Mile
2,184	104,629	47.91	108,535	49.70

*PEI has highest density of population in Canada

Sex Distribution and Sex Ratio

1961			1966		
Males	Females	Males to 100 Females	Males	Females	Males to 100 Females
53,357	51,272	104	54,974	53,561	103

Source: Canada Year Book 1969

c = city
t = town
v = village

VITAL STATISTICS

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Population (thousands)	1046	1070	1080	1090	1090	1085	1090	1090	1100	
Live Births (occurrence)	2825	2806	2949	2739	2518	2201	2055	2111	2020	
Deaths (Occurrence)	960	1039	984	978	1030	1033	1017	988	993	
Net Natural Increase	1865	1767	1965	1761	1488	1168	1038	1123	1022	

Source: D.B.S. 92-511

VITAL STATISTICS

Population, Births, Deaths, Natural Increase, Migration

(No. per thousand and rate per thousand)

YEAR	Population as of June 1	Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Change in population from Jan-Dec		Migration	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1950	96	2.9	30.1	0.9	9.4	2.0	20.7	2.0	20.7	0.0	0.0
1951	98	2.7	27.1	0.9	9.2	1.7	17.9	2.0	20.4	+ .3	3.1
1952	100	2.7	27.0	0.9	9.2	1.8	17.8	1.5	15.0	- .3	3.0
1953	101	2.7	27.1	0.9	9.2	1.8	17.9	0.5	5.0	-1.3	12.8
1954	101	2.7	27.1	1.0	9.6	1.8	17.4	-.5	5.0	-2.3	22.8
1955	100	2.8	27.8	0.9	9.0	1.9	18.8	-1.0	10.0	-2.9	29.0
1956	99	2.7	26.8	0.9	9.4	1.7	17.4	-.5	5.1	-2.2	22.2
1957	99	2.7	27.0	0.9	9.3	1.8	17.7	0.5	5.1	-1.3	13.1
1958	100	2.6	25.8	0.9	9.3	1.6	16.3	1.0	10.0	- .6	6.0
1959	101	2.7	26.9	1.0	10.0	1.7	16.9	1.5	14.9	- .2	1.9
1960	103	2.7	26.5	1.0	9.3	1.8	17.2	2.0	19.4	+ .2	1.9
1961	105	2.8	27.1	1.0	9.3	1.9	17.8	2.0	19.0	+ .1	1.0
1962	107	2.8	26.2	1.0	9.9	1.7	16.3	1.5	14.0	- .2	1.9
1963	108	2.9	27.3	1.0	9.1	2.0	18.2	1.0	9.3	-1.0	9.3
1964	109	2.7	25.0	1.0	9.0	1.7	16.0	0.5	4.6	-1.2	11.0
1965	109	2.5	23.1	1.0	9.5	1.5	13.6	0.0	0.0	-1.5	13.7
1966	103.5	2.2	20.3	1.0	9.7	1.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	-1.2	11.1
1967	109.0	2.0	18.8	1.0	9.5	1.0	9.3	.5	4.6	-0.5	4.6
1968	110.0	2.0	18.3	1.0	9.0	1.1	10.1	1.0	9.2	-0.1	0.9
1969	110.0	2.1	19.1	.99	9.2	1.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	-1.0	9.1
1970	110.0	2.0	18.3	1.0	9.2	1.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	-1.0	9.1
1971											

POPULATION BY COUNTY

	1951	1956	1961	1966	Change	% Change from base year
King's	17943	17853	17893	18015	72	+ 0.4
Queen's	42751	43425	45842	47832	5081	+11.38
Prince	37735	38007	40894	42688	4953	+13.12
Total Province	98,429	99285	104,629	106535	10106	+10.26

SOURCE: D.B.S. 84-401
91-201
11-003

Vital Statistics

	Births		Deaths		Natural Increase	
	No.	Rate per 1000	No.	Rate per 1000	No.	Rate per 1000
Average 1961-65	2,767	25.7	1006	9.3	1761	16.4
1965	2,517	23.1	1036	9.5	1481	13.6
1966	2,199	20.3	1048	9.7	1151	10.6
1967	2,047	18.8	1038	9.5	1009	9.3

Number of Beds in Hospitals Listed in Hospital Insurance Agreement

	No. of Hospitals	Beds	
		No.	Rate per 1,000 pop.
1961	9	651	6.2
1962	---	---	---
1963	9	629	5.9
1964	9	628	5.9
1965	9	629	5.8
1966	9	626	5.7
1967			
1968			
1969			
1970			

Total Patient Days and Insured Patient Days

	No. of Hospitals	Total Patient Days		Patient Days (Insurance Plan)	
		No.	Rate per 1000	No.	Rate per 1000
1961	9	167883	1604.6	149805	1733.2
1962					
1963	9	175540	1640.6	165890	1640.6
1964	9	175571	1640.8	166190	1567.8
1965	9	176112	1631	167557	1581
1966	9	183844	1694	176291	1649
1967					
1968					
1969					
1970					

Source: Canada Year Book 1969

Live births by 12 month span - PEI

February 1	1958	to	January 31	1959	2555
February	59		January	60	2718
February	60		January	61	2721
February	61		January	62	2812
February	62		January	63	2817
February	63		January	64	2918
February	64		January	65	2712
February	65		January	66	2503
February	66		January	67	2200
February	67		January	68	2037
February	68		January	69	2086
February	69		January	70	2038
February	70		January	71	1862

Source: Department of Education PEI-records

Immigration Into Canada

Region	1st Quarter 1971	1st Quarter 1970
Atlantic	807	681
Quebec	5,079	5,169
Ontario	14,403	17,137
Prairie	3,411	3,627
Pacific	4,162	4,112
Canada*	27,899	30,783

*Canada total includes figures for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration: *Quarterly Immigration Bulletin*.

Prince Edward Island

The provincial labour force in Prince Edward Island was estimated at 40,000 in May 1971, unchanged from a year earlier but higher than the estimate of 36,000 in April of this year. The estimated number of persons employed was 38,000, compared to 33,000 in the previous month and 39,000 in May 1970.

Activity in the agricultural sector was at a seasonal high during the past few months, as potato planting got underway. The total potato acreage on the Island was expected to be down to 52,250 acres this season, 5 per cent below last year's 55,000 acres, according to estimates provided by the provincial Department of Agriculture. Potato grading and shipping continued and with the gradual depletion of supply and a firm demand, prices should hold reasonably well.

The future of the Seabrook processing plant in New Annan, which was taken over by Industrial Enterprises Incorporated following financial difficulties, still remains uncertain. Operations were expected to last until mid-June, providing employment to some 190 persons.

With the clearing of ice flows on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, fishing activity has resumed. However, catches have been poorer this year than last year. In April, 6.5 million pounds of fish were landed on the Island, down from 9.2 million pounds in April 1970. At \$143,300, however, the value of fish landings was running ahead of that recorded in April 1970 by 16.5 per cent. Cumulative fish landings for the first four months of 1971 totalled 7.8 million pounds, a decline of 41.4 per cent from the same period of 1970, whereas the value of fish caught was down 23.2 per cent to \$193,500. The lobster fishing season opened May 1 on the Northumberland Strait.

The number of new housing starts in Charlottetown during the first four months of 1971 was seven compared with the corresponding 1970 figure of 11. The non-residential sector, however, showed some buoyancy during the first four months of 1971, judging from the value of building permits issued. For instance, the value of non-residential permits issued totalled \$495,000 during the first four months of 1971 compared to \$212,000 in the same period of 1970. Larger projects expected to get underway later (but for which building permits have not yet been issued) include a motel and a restaurant to be built in or near Charlottetown.

Total public and private investments in 1971 in Prince Edward Island is expected to exceed those of the previous year by 14.1 per cent, according to the annual survey by the D.B.S. and the Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce. New capital expenditures are expected to total \$64.6 million, representing an increase of 18.5 per cent over the preliminary actual figure of 1970. The major increases are anticipated in housing, utilities and institutional services and government departments. On the other hand, intended investment expenditures in the primary industries and construction industry and the trade, finance and commercial services are lower than the 1970 preliminary actual outlays.

The value of retail trade increased by 18.5 per cent to \$10.9 million between February and March 1971. Combined sales of retail outlets for the first quarter of 1971 were valued at \$29.8 million, an increase of 6.7 per cent over the corresponding period of 1970.

DFS - 93524
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YEAR	TOTAL IN	TOTAL IN	AS %
	P. E. I.	P. E. I. MARITIMES	CANADA
1960	23000	5.51	0.52
1961	23000	5.42	0.51
1962	24000	5.66	0.52
1963	24000	5.58	0.51
1964	24000	5.55	0.50
1965	24000	5.49	0.49
1966	24000	5.47	0.48
1967	25000	5.66	0.49
1968	26000	5.70	0.48
1969	26000	5.65	0.47
1970	26000	5.60	0.46

Net Migration Atlantic Provinces

	Net Migration			(% of base year population)		
	1951-56	1956-61	1961-66	1951-56	1956-61	1961-66
PEI	- 8107	- 3318	- 4595	8.3	3.4	4.4
N.S.	-10687	-22870	-40384	1.7	3.3	5.5
N.B.	-20711	-16367	-34184	4.0	2.9	5.8
Maritimes	-39505	-42555	-79463	3.1	3.2	5.5
Nfld.	+ 1733	-16366	-23613	0.5	3.9	5.2
Atlantic	-37772	-58925	-103076	2.3	3.3	5.4

Source: 1951-56 Census 1956, Analytical Report
 1952-61 Census '61 General Review DBS 99-513, 99-526
 1961-66 Compiled from census and DBS Vital Statistics - DBS 92-518

DEATHS BY SEX, BY AGE - TOTAL ALL CAUSES

Y E A R	S E X	TOTAL	Under 7 days	7 - 27 days	28 days	Total under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 - 9 years	10 - 14 years	15 - 19 years	20 - 24 years	25 - 29 years	30 - 34 years	35 - 39 years	40 - 44 years	45 - 49 years	50 - 54 years	55 - 59 years	60 - 64 years	65 - 69 years	70 - 74 years	75 - 79 years	80 - 84 years	85+ years
1961	M	544				55	3	1	2		7	4	10	6	5	4	7	10	9	28	19	34	53	66	62	75	84
	F	434				38	-	2	-		1	2	3	3	5	3	4	7	7	7	17	22	33	40	56	60	124
	T	978				93	3	3	2		8	6	13	9	10	7	11	17	16	35	36	56	86	106	118	135	208
1962	M	574				50	1	1	1	1	3	5	8	5	5	4	8	10	18	19	39	26	66	69	88	63	125
	F	452				37	2	1	1	-	1	1	3	3	1	3	9	9	10	13	16	24	35	52	66	70	74
	T	1056				87	3	2	2	1	4	6	11	8	6	7	17	19	28	32	55	60	101	121	154	133	199
1963	M	572				47		3	1	1	4	5	6	7	7	6	8	8	10	37	24	35	61	74	64	75	89
	F	407				17	4	2	1	3	1	1	5	-	2	3	2	6	4	11	12	18	29	48	58	76	104
	T	979				64	4	5	2	4	5	6	11	7	9	9	10	14	14	48	36	53	90	122	122	151	193
1964	M	587	30	2	18	50	2	1	2	-	8	5	11	4	6	10	10	11	10	30	33	27	53	90	92	72	60
	F	394	7	4	11	22	4	-	1	1	4	3	2	3	1	1	5	6	5	9	15	24	30	43	72	58	85
	T	981	37	6	29	72	6	1	3	1	12	8	13	7	7	11	15	17	15	39	48	51	83	133	164	130	145
1965	M	608	25	5	13	45	2	-	1	-	5	4	10	3	8	5	9	13	16	26	38	38	65	72	90	81	77
	F	428	13	1	12	31	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	-	2	6	4	5	14	11	19	31	56	65	61	108
	T	1036	43	6	25	74	4	3	3	2	7	5	13	5	8	7	15	17	21	40	49	57	96	128	155	142	185
1966	M	601	24	1	9	34	1	-	1	2	6	3	6	8	4	6	12	9	13	25	35	46	52	88	79	63	108
	F	447	16	1	6	23	1	3	2	-	1	1	3	3	2	4	5	12	5	13	13	29	40	37	54	73	123
	T	1048	40	2	15	57	2	3	3	2	7	4	9	11	6	10	17	21	18	38	48	75	92	125	133	136	231
1967	M	603	21	3	5	29	1	2	4	1	4	6	9	8	4	11	5	10	25	36	41	43	48	62	75	84	95
	F	435	13	3	3	19	2	1	3	-	4	-	4	3	-	1	5	5	18	25	22	10	22	50	70	72	99
	T	1038	34	6	8	48	3	3	7	1	8	6	13	11	4	12	10	15	43	61	63	53	70	112	145	156	194
1968	M	536	25	3	14	42	3	1	3	-	6	5	7	8	6	2	5	15	20	24	41	45	55	63	62	76	97
	F	404	12	-	2	14	2	-	-	3	4	1	4	-	1	1	4	10	12	10	19	28	43	45	53	61	89
	T	990	37	3	16	56	5	1	3	3	10	6	11	8	7	3	9	25	32	34	60	73	98	108	115	137	186
1969	M	581	15	2	4	21	1	3	1	-	5	6	12	5	7	7	6	10	15	26	33	53	50	82	75	72	91
	F	426	13	2	9	24	-	1	1	-	2	4	-	3	-	2	6	8	10	11	21	17	38	45	46	66	121
	T	1007	28	4	13	45	1	4	2	-	7	10	12	8	7	9	12	18	25	37	54	70	88	127	121	138	212

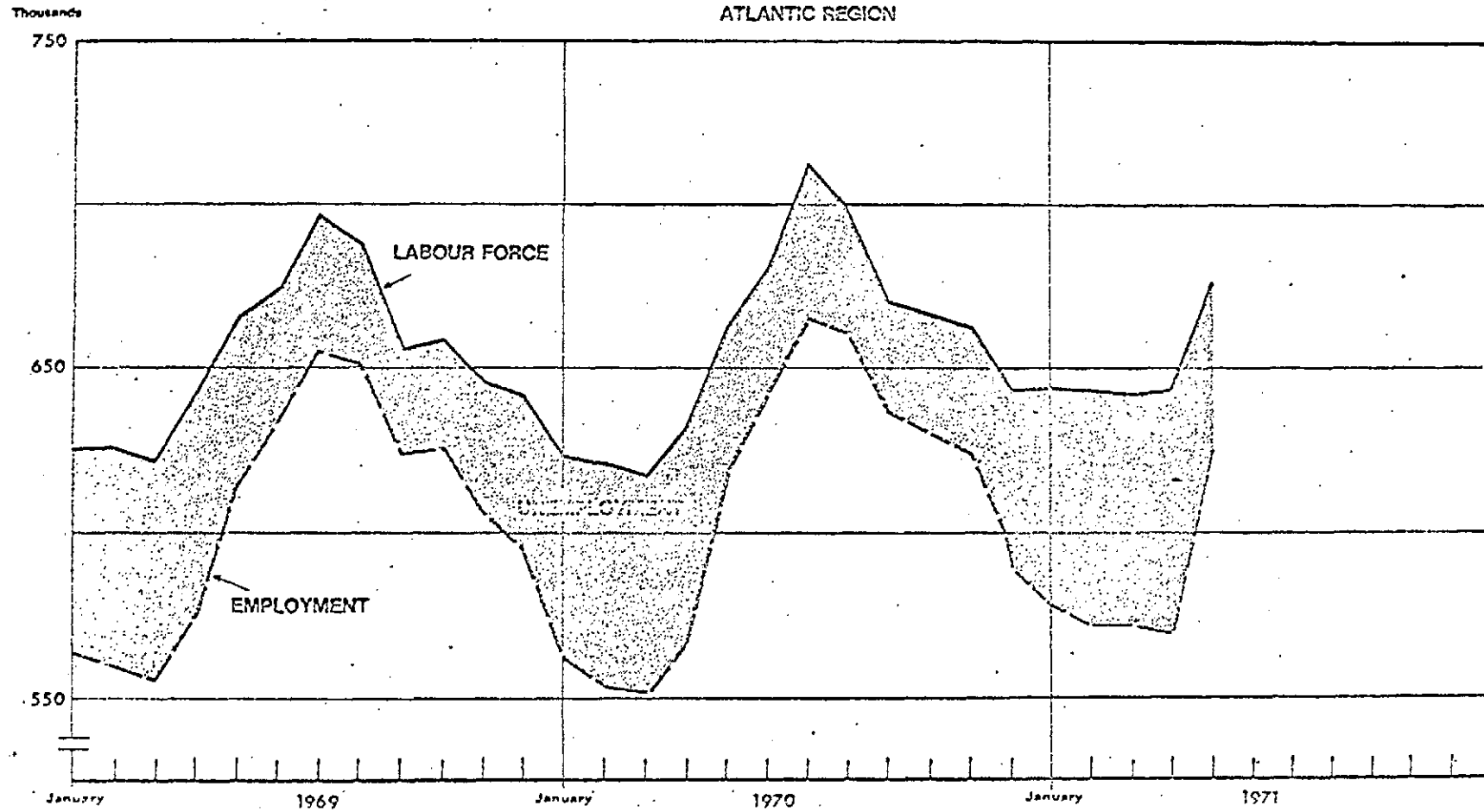
M=Male F=Female T=Total.

SOURCE: ANNUAL REPORTS -- DEPT. OF HEALTH (P.E.I.)

LABOUR FORCE

SECTION 3 LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
ATLANTIC REGION



Labour Force

The total population in the Atlantic Region increased by 12,000 or 0.6 per cent to 2,033,000 from April 1970 to April 1971. The working age population (i.e., those 14 years of age and over), on the other hand, increased by 1.3 per cent during the same period and, again, by 1.4 per cent between May 1970 and May 1971, from 1,382,000 to 1,401,000.

Following four months of relative stability, the labour force increased sharply between April and May, by 32,000 or 5.0 per cent to 676,000, the largest increase on record between these two months. At this level, it was 13,000 or 2.2 per cent higher than a year earlier. The number of persons in the labour force as a proportion of the population 14 years of age and over increased by more than two percentage points from 46.0 in April to 48.3 in May. Although slightly higher than a year earlier, it was at a normal level for that period of the year.

Employment

Total employment in the Atlantic Region increased substantially from 569,000 in April to 624,000 in May, the largest numerical gain on record between these two months. By sex, over four-fifths of the increase was accounted for by men. By sector of activity, almost the entire increase occurred in non-agricultural employment. By age group, all age brackets shared in the increase, with persons between 25 and 44 years of age registering the largest numerical gain and persons between 14 and 24 years of age the greatest gain in percentage terms.

Non-agricultural employment increased from 547,000 in April to 601,000 in May. The largest increase occurred in fishing and trapping, where employment almost doubled, followed by public administration where the increase is associated mainly with the Census operation and the summer employment of students. The trade, construction, manufacturing, forestry and

community, business and personal services industries also recorded important month-to-month gains in employment.

Total employment in May was only marginally higher than the estimate of 619,000 for May of 1970. Most of the year-to-year gain was recorded among women. By sector of economic activity, the major increases occurred in fishing, construction and retail trade.

In seasonally adjusted terms, i.e., after discounting for seasonal fluctuations, total employment increased to 617,000 in May from 609,000 a month earlier and 612,000 a year earlier.

Unemployment

Unemployment decreased from 75,000 in April to 52,000 in May, entirely among men. This represents an above-average decrease for this time of year. The number of persons unemployed was still, however, 8,000 higher than a year earlier, as the strong year-to-year increase of 13,000 in the labour force outpaced employment gains.

Reflecting the month-to-month decrease in unemployment, the rate of unemployment dropped sharply from 11.6 per cent in April to 7.7 per cent in May. For Canada as a whole, the unemployment rate declined from 7.8 per cent to 6.3 per cent. The Atlantic Region registered the greatest improvement in this respect. A year earlier, the unemployment rate in the Atlantic Region was 6.6 per cent. The seasonally adjusted rate, however, decreased only marginally in the Atlantic Region, from 8.1 per cent in April to 8.0 per cent in May. The Canada rate declined from 6.7 per cent to 6.3 per cent.

Labour Market Indicators Canada And The Regions (In thousands)

Region	Labour Force			Employment			Unemployment			Unemployment Rate(%)		
	May 1971	Apr. 1971	May 1970	May 1971	Apr. 1971	May 1970	May 1971	Apr. 1971	May 1970	May 1971	Apr. 1971	May 1970
Atlantic	676	644	663	624	569	619	52	75	44	7.7	11.6	6.6
Quebec	2,376	2,336	2,325	2,180	2,102	2,124	196	234	201	8.2	10.0	8.6
Ontario	3,237	3,175	3,176	3,062	2,970	3,044	175	205	132	5.4	6.5	4.2
Prairie	1,436	1,356	1,415	1,377	1,283	1,351	59	73	64	4.1	5.4	4.5
Pacific	902	885	886	841	813	814	61	72	72	6.8	8.1	8.1
Canada	8,627	8,396	8,465	8,084	7,737	7,952	543	659	513	6.3	7.8	6.1

Source: D.B.S., Labour Force Survey

Labour Market Indicators (1)
Atlantic Region and Canada

Indicator	Period	Atlantic Region	Canada
Total Population (In thousands)	April 1971	2,033	21,641
	April 1970	2,014 (0.9)	21,324 (1.5)
Population 14 years and over (In thousands)	April 1971	1,399	15,309
	April 1970	1,381 (1.3)	14,934 (2.5)
	May 1971	1,401	15,344
	May 1970	1,382 (1.4)	14,970 (2.5)
Labour Force (In thousands)	April 1971	644	8,396
	April 1970	632 (1.9)	8,198 (2.4)
	May 1971	676	8,627
	May 1970	663 (2.0)	8,465 (1.9)
Employed (In thousands)	April 1971	569	7,737
	April 1970	566 (0.5)	7,654 (1.1)
	May 1971	624	8,084
	May 1970	619 (0.8)	7,952 (1.7)
Unemployed (In thousands)	April 1971	75	659
	April 1970	66 (13.6)	544 (21.1)
	May 1971	52	543
	May 1970	44 (18.2)	513 (5.8)
Unemployment Rate (Per Cent)	April 1971	11.6	7.8
	April 1970	10.4	6.6
	May 1971	7.7	6.3
	May 1970	6.6	6.1
New Immigrant Arrivals (Persons)	1st quarter 1971	807	27,899
	1st quarter 1970	681 (18.5)	30,783 (-9.4)
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (Industrial Composite) (Dollars)	March 1971	107.20 ^a	132.10 ^a
	March 1970	99.03 (8.3)	123.80 (6.7)
Average Hourly Earnings (In Manufacturing) (Dollars)	March 1971	2.66 ^a	3.21 ^a
	March 1970	2.46 (8.1)	2.96 (8.4)
Average Weekly Hours (In Manufacturing) (Hours)	March 1971	40.3 ^a	39.1 ^a
	March 1970	40.2 (0.2)	39.5 (-1.0)

(1) Figures in brackets represent year-to-year percentage changes.
Sources: D.B.S. and Department of Manpower and Immigration.
a Advance

Employment Indices
1961=100

Year	P.E.I. Industrial Composite Index	Canada Industrial Composite Index
1960	95.8	101.5
1961	100.6	100.0
1962	105.3	100.4
1963	101.8	101.2
1964	105.9	102.9
1965	112.2	111.2
1966	124.3	120.7
1967	124.9	122.6
1968	131.9	122.7
<u>1969</u>		
January	122.1	121.0
February	108.3	121.5
March	107.5	122.8
April	113.1	123.3
May	129.4	126.8
June	143.2	129.8
July	146.2	128.7
August	154.8	130.6
September	148.7	130.2
October	144.6	129.8
November	137.9	129.9
December	124.1	126.5
Average	127.0	130.6
<u>1970</u>		
January	117.7	124.4
February	113.3	124.1
March	113.4	124.3
April	115.3	124.5
May	130.1	126.5
June	138.8	129.6
July	146.0	128.4
August	151.0	130.4
September	149.5	129.4
October	148.0	128.6
November	141.7	127.7
December	131.4	125.1
Average	133.02	126.92

Source: DBS 72-201

P.E.I. LABOUR FORCE
('000's of persons)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Population (14 and over) ¹						70	71	72	74	75
Men						35	35	36	36	37
Women						35	36	36	37	38
Labour Force						36	36	37	38	37
Men						25	25	26	25	26
Women						11	11	11	13	11
Employed						34	34	34	36	34
Unemployed						2	2	2	2	2
Not in Labour Force						34	35	36	35	38
Participation Rate ²						51.4%	50.7%	50.0%	51.4%	49.3%
Unemployment rate P.E.I. ³						5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.3%	5.4%
Unemployment rate Atlantic Provinces						6.5%	6.6%	7.3%	7.6%	7.6%
Unemployment rate Canada						3.6%	4.1%	4.8%	4.7%	5.9%

1. Excludes inmates of institutions, members of armed forces, and Indians on reserves.
2. The labour force as a % of the population 14 years of age and over.
3. Unemployment as % of labour force.

Source: DBS Labour Force Survey
Table 6 (a) Cat. # 8000-525
8007-517

JULY 1971

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BRANCH

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 2.1
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	LABOUR FORCE POP.	LABOUR FORCE	FEMALE PART RATE 14-24	FEMALE PART RATE 25+	FEMALE PART RATE TOTAL	MALE PART RATE 14-24	MALE PART RATE 25+	MALE PART RATE TOTAL	TOTAL PART RATE
----- ANNUAL AVERAGE -----									
YR 1965	68.92	36.17	36.36	25.00	28.33	63.57	62.46	76.57	52.48
YR 1966	69.50	36.00	41.09	25.09	30.00	56.06	62.27	73.91	51.80
YR 1967	71.08	35.42	40.15	27.18	31.16	59.85	77.27	71.68	51.23
YR 1968	72.50	36.42	34.27	27.46	29.68	59.03	77.08	71.06	50.23
YR 1969	73.50	38.08	42.38	30.72	34.68	54.90	76.84	69.18	51.81
YR 1970	74.25	36.75	30.13	29.90	29.98	53.21	77.78	69.14	49.49
----- UNADJUSTED DATA -----									
JUN 1970	74.00	42.00	46.15	33.33	37.84	69.23	79.17	75.68	56.76
JUL 1970	74.00	44.00	53.85	29.17	37.84	84.62	79.17	81.08	59.46
AUG 1970	74.00	43.00	46.15	33.33	37.84	76.92	79.17	78.38	58.11
SEP 1970	74.00	36.00	23.08	33.33	29.73	46.15	79.17	67.57	48.65
OCT 1970	75.00	37.00	23.08	32.00	28.95	53.85	79.17	70.27	49.33
NOV 1970	75.00	36.00	23.08	28.00	26.32	46.15	83.33	70.27	48.00
DEC 1970	75.00	34.00	15.38	32.00	26.32	38.46	79.17	64.86	45.33
JAN 1971	75.00	35.00	23.08	32.00	28.95	38.46	79.17	64.86	46.67
FEB 1971	75.00	35.00	23.08	32.00	28.95	46.15	75.00	64.86	46.67
MAR 1971	75.00	34.00	23.08	24.00	23.68	53.85	75.00	67.57	45.33
APR 1971	75.00	36.00	30.77	28.00	28.95	53.85	75.00	67.57	48.00
MAY 1971	75.00	39.00	30.77	32.00	31.58	57.14	82.61	72.97	52.00
JUN 1971	76.00	43.00	38.46	36.00	36.84	71.43	79.17	76.32	56.58

SOURCE : THE LABOUR FORCE, DBS 71-001; AGE GROUP, DBS SPECIAL TABULATION; DREE TABULATION.

JULY 1971

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BRANCH

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 2.2
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	LABOUR FORCE POP.	LABOUR FORCE	FEMALE PART RATE 14-24	FEMALE PART RATE 25+	FEMALE PART RATE TOTAL	MALE PART RATE 14-24	MALE PART RATE 25+	MALE PART RATE TOTAL	TOTAL PART RATE
----- ANNUAL AVERAGE -----									
YR 1965	68.92	38.17	36.36	25.00	28.33	63.57	82.46	76.57	52.48
YR 1966	69.50	38.00	41.09	25.09	30.00	56.06	82.27	73.91	51.80
YR 1967	71.08	36.42	40.15	27.18	31.16	59.85	77.27	71.63	51.23
YR 1968	72.50	36.42	34.27	27.46	29.68	59.03	77.08	71.06	50.23
YR 1969	73.50	38.08	42.38	30.72	34.68	54.90	76.84	69.18	51.61
YR 1970	74.25	36.75	30.13	29.90	29.98	53.21	77.78	69.14	49.49
----- SEASON. ADJUSTED -----									
JUN 1970	74.00	38.92	42.54	30.73	34.88	56.15	78.00	70.32	52.60
JUL 1970	74.00	39.05	36.39	30.62	32.64	60.01	79.87	72.89	52.77
AUG 1970	74.00	38.58	36.75	31.69	33.47	59.13	77.14	70.81	52.14
SEP 1970	74.00	35.24	25.88	32.10	29.91	46.83	75.37	65.34	47.63
OCT 1970	75.00	34.76	22.22	27.75	25.86	49.47	77.09	67.39	46.35
NOV 1970	75.00	36.48	25.04	28.13	27.07	50.42	81.81	70.78	48.63
DEC 1970	75.00	35.86	18.06	31.98	27.20	48.04	80.21	68.91	47.78
JAN 1971	75.00	38.41	26.18	34.98	31.96	47.35	83.77	70.98	51.21
FEB 1971	75.00	38.92	26.01	37.49	33.56	56.89	78.21	70.72	51.89
MAR 1971	75.00	37.87	28.38	24.91	26.10	70.31	78.39	75.55	50.50
APR 1971	75.00	39.38	38.21	30.25	32.97	60.95	78.66	72.44	52.44
MAY 1971	75.00	36.08	28.85	32.28	31.10	58.37	78.56	70.92	50.75
JUN 1971	76.00	39.78	35.14	33.28	33.92	57.71	78.32	70.73	52.32

SOURCE : THE LABOUR FORCE, OBS. 71-001; AGE GROUP, OBS SPECIAL TABULATION; DREE TABULATION.

NOTES : SEASONALLY ADJUSTED WITH DREC X11 PROGRAM EXCEPT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (OBS).

JULY 1971

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BRANCH

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 2.3
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	LABOUR FORCE MALE	LABOUR FORCE FEMALE	EMPLOY MENT	EMPLOY MENT MALE	EMPLOY MENT FEMALE	EMPLOY MENT MALE 25+	EMPLOY MENT AG	UNEM PLOYED	UNEM PLOYMENT RATE
----- ANNUAL AVERAGE -----									
YR 1965	26.42	9.75	34.08	24.58	9.50	18.42	9.33	2.08	5.76
YR 1966	25.50	10.50	34.17	24.00	10.17	18.17	7.92	1.83	5.09
YR 1967	25.25	11.17	34.25	23.50	10.75	17.50	7.58	2.17	5.95
YR 1968	25.58	10.86	33.92	23.42	10.50	17.17	7.08	2.50	6.86
YR 1969	25.25	12.86	35.83	23.58	12.25	17.42	7.67	2.25	5.91
YR 1970	25.58	11.17	34.50	23.58	10.92	17.25	8.42	2.25	6.12
----- UNADJUSTED DATA -----									
JUN 1970	23.00	14.00	41.00	27.00	14.00	18.00	9.00	1.00	2.38
JUL 1970	30.00	14.00	43.00	29.00	14.00	19.00	11.00	1.00	2.27
AUG 1970	29.00	14.00	41.00	27.00	14.00	18.00	9.00	2.00	4.65
SEP 1970	25.00	11.00	35.00	24.00	11.00	19.00	8.00	1.00	2.78
OCT 1970	26.00	11.00	36.00	25.00	11.00	19.00	11.00	1.00	2.70
NOV 1970	26.00	10.00	34.00	24.00	10.00	18.00	10.00	2.00	5.56
DEC 1970	24.00	10.00	30.00	21.00	9.00	17.00	8.00	4.00	11.76
JAN 1971	24.00	11.00	31.00	21.00	10.00	17.00	7.00	4.00	11.43
FEB 1971	24.00	11.00	31.00	21.00	10.00	16.00	7.00	4.00	11.43
MAR 1971	25.00	9.00	31.00	22.00	9.00	17.00	7.00	3.00	8.82
APR 1971	25.00	11.00	33.00	22.00	11.00	17.00	7.00	3.00	8.33
MAY 1971	27.00	12.00	38.00	26.00	12.00	18.00	6.00	1.00	2.56
JUN 1971	29.00	14.00	41.00	28.00	13.00	19.00	6.00	2.00	4.65

SOURCE : THE LABOUR FORCE, DBS 71-001; AGE GROUP, OBS SPECIAL TABULATION; DREE TABULATION.

JULY 1971

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BRANCH

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 2.4
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	LABOUR FORCE MALE	LABOUR FORCE FEMALE	EMPLOY MENT	EMPLOY MENT MALE	EMPLOY MENT FEMALE	EMPLOY MENT MALE 25+	EMPLOY MENT AG	UNEM PLOYED	UNEM PLOYMENT RATE
----- ANNUAL AVERAGE -----									
YR 1965	26.42	9.75	34.08	24.58	9.50	18.42	9.33	2.08	5.76
YR 1966	25.50	10.50	34.17	24.00	10.17	18.17	7.92	1.83	5.09
YR 1967	25.25	11.17	34.26	23.50	10.75	17.50	7.58	2.17	5.95
YR 1968	25.58	10.85	33.92	23.42	10.50	17.17	7.08	2.50	6.86
YR 1969	25.25	12.85	35.83	23.58	12.25	17.42	7.67	2.25	5.91
YR 1970	25.58	11.17	34.50	23.58	10.92	17.25	8.42	2.25	6.12
----- SEASONAL ADJUSTED -----									
JUN 1970	26.02	12.91	36.31	23.68	12.64	16.72	8.70	2.61	6.70
JUL 1970	26.97	12.08	37.32	25.47	11.86	18.29	9.08	1.73	4.42
AUG 1970	26.20	12.38	36.14	23.53	12.61	16.74	8.71	2.44	6.33
SEP 1970	24.18	11.07	33.18	22.36	10.81	17.59	7.22	2.07	5.87
OCT 1970	24.93	9.83	32.44	22.84	9.60	17.81	7.68	2.32	6.67
NOV 1970	26.19	10.29	34.02	23.75	10.27	17.53	9.80	2.45	6.73
DEC 1970	25.50	10.34	32.73	22.98	9.76	17.72	8.69	3.10	8.65
JAN 1971	26.26	12.15	35.60	24.73	10.87	19.02	8.60	2.81	7.31
FEB 1971	26.17	12.75	35.93	24.23	11.70	17.28	8.74	2.99	7.69
MAR 1971	27.95	9.92	37.52	27.23	10.30	20.01	9.60	.35	.92
APR 1971	26.80	12.55	37.34	24.15	13.19	18.01	8.24	2.00	5.07
MAY 1971	26.24	11.82	36.39	25.00	11.39	16.95	5.78	1.67	4.39
JUN 1971	26.88	12.89	36.21	24.49	11.72	17.62	5.79	3.55	8.93

SOURCE : THE LABOUR FORCE, DBS 71-001; AGE GROUP, DBS SPECIAL TABULATION; DREE TABULATION.

NOTES : SEASONALLY ADJUSTED WITH DREE X11 PROGRAM EXCEPT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (DBS).

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS
(000's)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Labour Force</u>	<u>Total Employed</u>	<u>Total Unemployed</u>	<u>% Unemployed</u>	<u>Population 14 yrs. & over</u>	<u>Participation Rate</u>
1950	35	34	1	2.86	65	53.8
1951	34	34	0	.00	66	51.5
1952	35	35	0	.00	66	53.0
1953	34	32	2	5.9	67	50.7
1954	34	32	2	5.9	66	53.0
1955	34	32	2	5.9	65	52.3
1956	34	33	1	2.9	64	53.1
1957	33	32	1	3.0	64	51.6
1958	32	31	1	3.1	64	50.0
1959	32	31	1	3.1	65	49.2
1960	31	30	1	3.2	66	47.0
1961	34	31	3	8.8	67	50.7
1962	35	32	3	8.6	69	50.7
1963	34	32	2	5.9	69	49.3
1964	35	32	3	8.6	69	50.7
1965	Jan. 34	29	5	14.7	68	50.0
	Feb. 33	29	4	12.1	69	47.8
	Mar. 33	29	4	12.1	69	47.8
	April 34	30	4	11.8	69	49.8
	May 37	36	1	2.7	69	53.6
	June 38	37	1	2.6	69	55.1
	July 40	38	2	5.0	69	58.0
	Aug. 39	39	-	-	69	56.5
	Sept. 36	36	-	-	69	52.2
	Oct. 40	39	1	2.5	69	58.0
	Nov. 35	34	1	2.9	69	50.7
	Dec. 35	33	2	5.7	69	50.7
1966	Jan. 34	30	4	11.8	69	49.3
	Feb. 34	31	3	8.8	69	49.3
	Mar. 34	30	4	11.8	69	49.3
	April 35	33	2	5.7	69	50.7
	May 36	36	-	-	69	52.2
	June 37	37	-	-	69	53.6
	July 39	38	1	2.6	70	55.7
	Aug. 39	38	1	2.6	70	55.7
	Sept. 37	36	1	2.7	70	52.9
	Oct. 39	38	1	2.6	70	55.7
	Nov. 35	33	2	5.7	70	50.0
	Dec. 33	30	3	9.1	70	51.4
1967	Jan. 32	29	3	9.4	70	45.7
	Feb. 33	30	3	9.1	70	47.1
	Mar. 35	31	4	11.4	71	49.3
	April 34	31	3	8.8	71	47.9
	May 37	34	3	8.1	71	52.1
	June 38	38	-	-	71	53.5
	July 39	38	1	2.6	71	54.9
	Aug. 40	38	2	5.0	71	56.3
	Sept. 38	37	1	2.6	71	53.5
	Oct. 40	39	1	2.5	72	55.6
	Nov. 36	34	2	5.6	72	50.0
	Dec. 35	32	3	8.6	72	48.6
1968	Jan. 35	29	6	17.1	72	48.6
	Feb. 34	29	5	14.7	72	47.2
	Mar. 32	28	4	12.5	72	44.4
	April 34	30	4	11.8	72	47.2
	May 37	35	2	5.4	72	51.4
	June 39	38	1	2.6	72	54.2
	July 41	39	2	4.9	73	56.2
	Aug. 40	39	1	2.5	73	54.8
	Sept. 37	36	1	2.7	73	50.7
	Oct. 39	38	1	2.6	73	53.4
	Nov. 35	34	1	2.9	73	47.9
	Dec. 34	32	2	5.9	73	46.6

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS
(000's)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Labour Force</u>	<u>Total Employed</u>	<u>Total Unemployed</u>	<u>% Unemployed</u>	<u>Population 14 yrs. & over</u>	<u>Participation Rate</u>
1969	Jan. 35	32	3	8.6	73	47.9
	Feb. 34	31	3	8.8	73	46.6
	Mar. 34	30	4	11.8	73	46.6
	April 35	32	3	8.6	73	47.9
	May 39	37	2	5.1	73	53.4
	June 41	40	1	2.4	73	56.2
	July 44	42	2	4.5	74	59.5
	Aug. 42	40	2	4.8	74	56.8
	Sept. 39	38	1	2.6	74	52.7
	Oct. 41	40	1	2.4	74	55.4
	Nov. 38	36	2	5.3	74	51.4
	Dec. 35	32	3	8.6	74	47.3
1970	Jan. 32	29	3	9.4	74	43.2
	Feb. 32	29	3	9.4	74	43.2
	Mar. 31	28	3	9.7	74	41.9
	April 33	29	4	12.1	75	44.0
	May 40	39	2	5.0	75	53.3
	June 43	41	2	4.7	75	52.3
	July 44	42	2	4.5	75	58.7
	Aug. 43	41	2	4.7	75	57.3
	Sept. 36	35	1	2.8	75	48.0
	Oct. 37	36	1	2.7	75	49.3
	Nov. 36	34	2	5.6	75	48.0
	Dec.					
1971	Jan. 37	34	2	5.4	75	49.3
	Feb. 35	32	3	8.6	75	46.7
	Mar. 35	31	4	11.4	75	46.7
	April 35	31	4	11.4	75	46.7
	May 36	33	4	11.1	75	48.0

Source: 1950-1964 DBS unpublished data
1965-1971 DBS 70-001

MONTHLY LABOR FORCE STATISTICS
('000)

	Population 14 Years and over			Labor Force			Un- Employed	Not in Labor	Participati- on Rate	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
1964										
August	69	34	35	37	27	10	36	1	32	53.6
September	69	34	35	35	26	9	35	-	34	50.7
October	68	34	34	38	28	10	38	-	30	55.9
November	69	34	35	35	27	8	35	-	34	50.7
December	69	34	35	34	26	8	31	3	35	49.3
1965										
January	68	34	34	34	26	8	29	5	34	50.0
February	69	34	35	33	25	8	29	4	36	47.8
March	69	35	34	33	26	7	29	4	36	47.8
April	69	34	35	34	26	8	30	4	35	49.3
May	69	35	34	37	27	10	36	1	32	53.6
June	69	34	35	38	28	10	37	1	31	55.1
July	69	35	34	40	29	11	38	2	29	58.0
August	69	35	34	39	28	11	39	-	30	56.5
September	69	34	35	36	25	11	36	-	33	52.2
October	69	34	35	46	27	13	39	1	29	58.0
November	69	35	34	35	25	10	34	1	34	50.7
December	69	35	34	35	25	10	33	2	34	50.7
966										
January	69	34	35	34	24	10	30	4	35	49.3
February	69	34	35	34	24	10	31	3	35	49.3
March	69	34	35	34	24	10	30	4	35	49.3
April	69	34	35	35	25	10	33	2	34	50.7
May	69	34	35	36	25	11	36	-	33	52.2
June	69	34	35	37	26	11	37	-	32	53.6
July	70	35	35	39	28	11	38	1	31	55.7
August	70	35	35	39	27	12	38	1	31	55.7
September	70	35	35	37	27	10	36	1	33	52.9
October	70	35	35	39	27	12	38	1	31	55.7
November	70	35	35	35	25	10	33	2	35	50.0
December	70	35	35	33	24	9	30	3	37	47.1
967										
January	70	35	35	32	23	9	29	3	38	45.7
February	70	35	35	33	24	9	30	3	37	47.1
March	71	35	36	35	24	11	31	4	36	49.3
April	71	35	36	34	23	11	31	3	37	47.9
May	71	35	36	37	26	11	34	3	34	52.1
June	71	35	36	38	26	12	38	-	33	53.5
July	71	35	36	39	27	12	38	1	32	54.9
August	71	35	36	40	28	12	38	2	31	56.3
September	71	35	36	38	26	12	37	1	33	53.5
October	72	36	36	40	26	14	39	1	32	55.6
November	72	36	36	36	25	11	34	2	36	50.0
December	72	36	36	35	25	10	32	3	37	48.6

(continued)

MONTHLY LABOR FORCE STATISTICS
(continued)
(1000)

	Population 14 Years and over			Labor Force			Un- Employed	Not in Labor	Participatio Rate	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				Employed
1968										
January	72	36	36	35	24	11	29	6	37	48.6
February	72	36	36	34	25	9	29	5	38	47.2
March	72	36	36	32	22	10	28	4	40	44.4
April	72	36	36	34	24	9	20	4	38	47.2
May	72	36	36	37	27	10	35	2	35	51.4
June	72	36	36	39	28	11	38	1	33	54.2
July	73	36	37	41	29	12	39	2	32	56.2
August	73	36	37	40	28	12	39	1	33	54.8
September	73	36	37	37	26	11	36	1	36	50.7
October	73	36	37	39	27	12	36	1	34	53.4
November	73	36	37	35	24	11	34	1	38	47.9
December	73	36	37	34	22	12	32	2	39	46.6
1969										
January	73	36	37	35	23	12	32	3	38	47.9
February	73	36	37	34	22	12	31	3	39	46.6
March	73	36	37	34	22	12	30	4	39	46.6
April	73	36	37	35	23	12	32	3	38	47.9
May	73	36	37	39	25	14	37	2	34	53.4
June	73	36	37	41	28	13	40	1	32	56.2
July	74	37	37	44	28	16	42	2	30	57.5
August	74	37	37	42	28	14	40	2	32	56.3
September	74	37	37	39	27	12	38	1	35	54.7
October	74	37	37	41	27	14	40	1	33	55.4
November	74	37	37	38	25	12	36	2	36	51.4
December	74	37	37	35	24	11	32	3	39	47.3
1970										
January	74	37	37	32	23	9	29	3	42	43.2
February	74	37	37	32	23	9	29	3	42	43.2
March	74	37	37	31	22	9	23	3	43	41.9
April	75	37	38	33	24	9	29	4	42	44.0
May	75	37	38	40	27	14	39	2	34	53.3
June	75	37	38	43	28	14	41	2	32	57.3
July	75	37	38	44	30	14	42	2	30	58.7
August	75	37	38	43	29	14	41	2	31	57.3
September	75	37	38	36	25	11	35	1	39	48.0
October	75	37	33	37	26	11	36	1	38	49.3
November	75	37	33	36	23	10	34	2	39	48.0
December										
1971										
January	75	37	38	35	24	11	32	3	40	46.7
February	75	37	38	35	24	11	31	4	40	46.7
March	75	37	38	35	25	9	31	4	41	46.7
April	75	37	38	36	25	11	33	4	39	48.0
May										

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

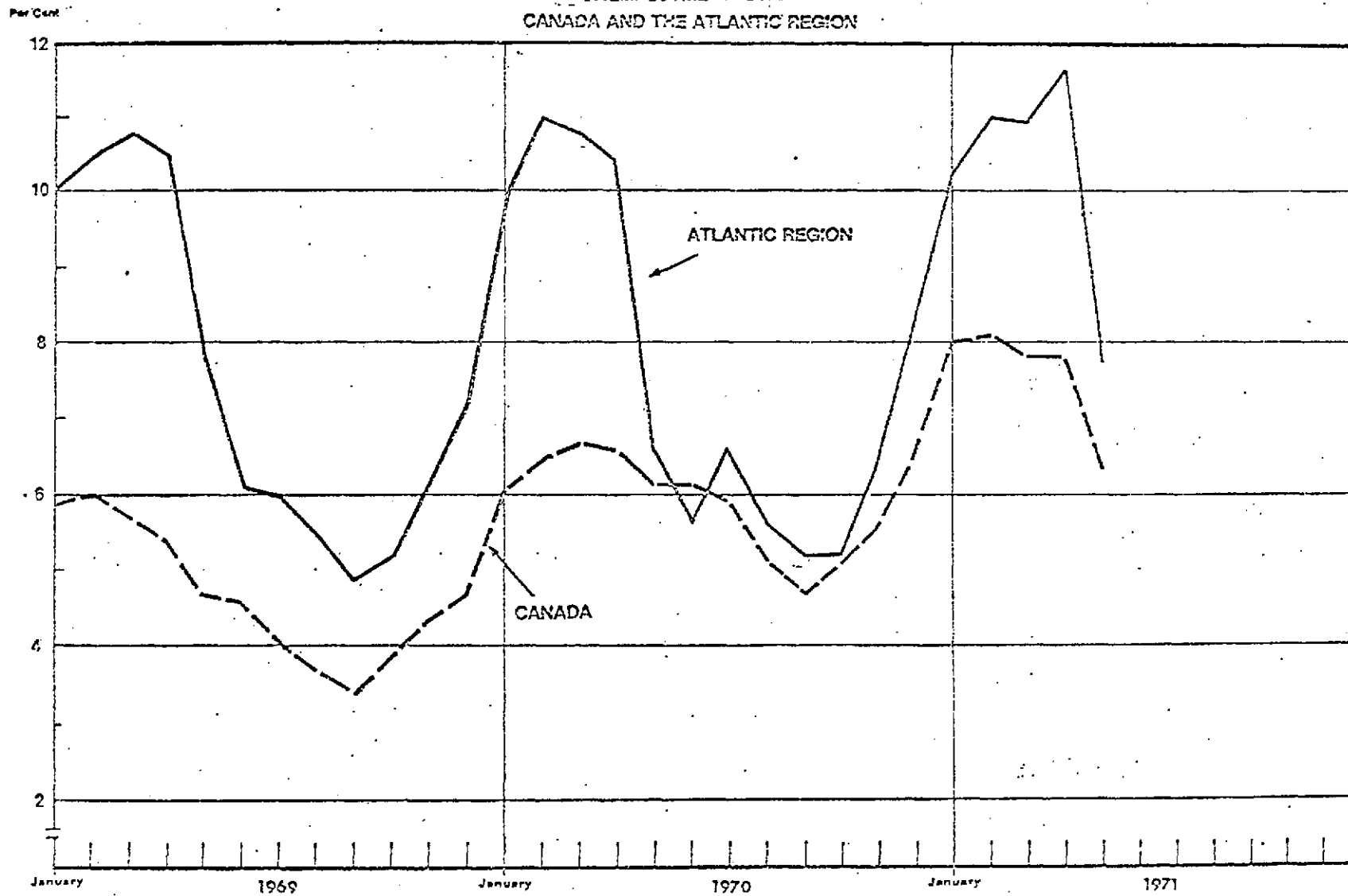
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YEAR	P.E.I.	Maritime Provinces	Atlantic Provinces	Canada
1950	35	392	433	4976
1951	34	397	491	5097
1952	35	385	479	5169
1953	34	382	478	5235
1954	34	374	468	5243
1955	34	381	478	5364
1956	34	389	489	5585
1957	33	394	492	5737
1958	32	381	469	5706
1959	32	383	482	5870
1960	31	401	490	5965
1961	34	416	507	6055
1962	35	419	516	6225
1963	34	425	522	6375
1964	35	429	542	6609
1965	34	448	566	6852
1966	34	459	586	7152
1967	34	462	593	7379
1968	34	466	596	7537
1969	36	474	605	7780

Source: DBS 71-001

DBS Unpublished data for P.E.I. 1950-1964

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
CANADA AND THE ATLANTIC REGION



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT

Year	PEI		Maritime Provinces			Atlantic Provinces			Canada	
	'000	%	'000	%		'000	%		'000	%
1950	1	2.9	27	6.4		41	7.8		186	3.6
1951	0	0.0	14	3.4		22	4.3		126	2.4
1952	0	0.0	16	4.0		23	4.6		155	2.9
1953	2	5.9	22	5.4		28	5.5		162	3.0
1954	2	5.9	27	6.7		33	6.6		250	4.6
1955	2	5.9	27	6.6		33	6.5		245	4.4
1956	1	2.9	24	5.8		31	6.0		197	3.4
1957	1	3.0	34	7.9		45	8.4		278	4.6
1958	1	3.1	46	10.8		67	14.6		432	7.0
1959	1	3.1	37	8.6		59	10.9		372	6.0
1960	1	3.2	39	8.9		59	10.7		446	7.0
1961	3	8.9	41	8.3		64	11.2		466	7.1
1962	3	8.6	42	9.1		62	10.7		390	5.9
1963	2	5.9	37	8.2		55	9.5		374	5.5
1964	3	8.6	33	7.1		46	7.8		324	4.7
1965	2	5.6	30	6.3		45	7.4		280	3.9
1966	2	5.6	29	6.0		40	6.4		267	3.6
1967	2	5.6	30	6.1		42	6.6		315	4.1
1968	2	5.6	33	6.6		47	7.3		381	4.8
1969	2	5.3	34	6.7		49	7.5		382	4.7

SOURCE: DBS 71001

DBS unpublished data for P.E.I. 1950 - 1969

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

YEAR	P.E.I.	MARITIME PROVINCES	ATLANTIC PROVINCES	CANADA
1950	53.8	50.2	49.3	53.7
1951	51.5	49.6	48.6	53.7
1952	53.0	47.9	47.1	53.5
1953	50.7	48.0	46.9	53.1
1954	53.0	47.3	46.0	52.9
1955	52.3	47.0	46.4	52.9
1956	53.1	47.9	46.6	53.5
1957	51.6	49.3	47.7	54.0
1958	50.0	48.7	47.0	53.9
1959	49.2	48.5	47.0	53.8
1960	47.0	48.9	47.1	51.2
1961	50.7	50.3	48.1	51.1
1962	50.7	49.7	47.8	53.9
1963	49.3	47.9	46.8	53.3
1964	50.7	48.5	47.0	51.1
1965	52.2	49.7	48.1	54.4
1966	51.4	50.1	48.6	55.1
1967	50.7	49.8	48.5	55.5
1968	50.0	49.7	48.2	55.5
1969	51.4	49.7	48.2	55.8

Source: DBS 71-001

DBS unpublished data for P.E.I., 1950-1964

SECTION 4 EMPLOYMENT

Annual Average Index Numbers of Employment
1961=100

Year	Average
1961	100.0
1962	105.3
1963	101.8
1964	105.9
1965	112.2
1966	124.4
1967	124.9
1968	
1969	
1970	

Annual Index Numbers of Employment and Average Weekly
Wages and Salaries

Year	Employment	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries \$
1961		
1962		
1963		
1964	101.8	58.70
1965	105.9	60.49
1966	112.2	62.48
1967	124.4	64.18
1968	124.9	70.58
1969		
1970		

Source: Canada Year Book

% DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY

OF THE MALE LABOUR FORCE

(1961)

	<u>Primary</u>	<u>Secondary</u>	<u>Tertiary</u>
Canada	17.5	32.3	47.8
Quebec	14.3	36.8	46.0
Ontario	12.0	38.5	47.1
Manitoba	24.2	22.8	50.8
Saskatchewan	45.5	11.9	40.5
Alberta	30.0	19.6	48.2
British Columbia	12.4	31.8	52.9
Newfoundland	23.7	22.8	50.4
Nova Scotia	18.6	24.6	55.1
New Brunswick	20.6	25.9	51.5
<u>P. E. I.</u>	41.1	16.6	40.3
Counties:			
Kings	57.2	16.8	24.1
Prince	41.9	16.6	41.2
Queens	34.1	14.6	46.0

Source: 1961 Census
DBS 94-502

JULY 1971.

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BRANCH.

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 3.3
EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR

	EMPLOYMENT (,000)		STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYMENT (%)				PROV. SHARE	
	PROVINCE		CANADA		PROVINCE		1961	1970
	1961	1970	1961	1970	1961	1970		
FORESTRY	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
MINING	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURING	1.7	2.6	27.8	25.1	9.9	11.7	0.1	0.2
CONSTRUCTION	1.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	7.3	7.1	0.4	0.4
TRANSP., STOR. : COMM	2.9	3.1	12.2	10.1	16.7	13.5	0.5	0.5
TRADE	3.7	4.5	15.9	16.5	21.7	19.8	0.5	0.4
FIN., INS. & REAL EST	0.5	0.6	4.2	4.6	2.9	2.6	0.3	0.2
COMM. SERVICES	0.9	2.0	8.0	10.8	5.3	8.6	0.2	0.3
NON-COMM. SERVICES	4.3	5.7	14.8	17.6	24.7	25.2	0.6	0.5
PUBLIC ADMIN.	2.0	2.6	7.1	6.8	11.4	11.3	0.6	0.6
TOTAL	17.3	22.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.4	0.3

SOURCE : ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND INDUSTRY, DBS 72-008, 72-508.

LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

(%)

Industry	1951		1961	
	Canada	P.E.I.	Canada	P.E.I.
Agriculture	15.6	38.1	10.1	28.9
Forestry	2.4	.6	1.7	.4
Fishing and Trapping	1.0	4.8	.7	6.6
Mines and Quarries	2.0	.0	1.3	.0
Manufacturing	24.7	8.9	21.6	8.5
Construction	6.0	4.8	6.6	6.2
Transportation	9.4	7.5	9.3	7.8
Trade	14.1	12.2	15.3	13.5
Finance	2.7	1.2	3.5	1.6
Community Services	15.0	13.6	19.4	16.0
Public Admin. and Defence	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.4
Other	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.0
Total Labour Force (All Industries)	5,276,639	34,050	6,485,583	35,451

Source: Canada Census 1961
DBS 94 - 551

EMPLOYEES BY SECTOR
F.E.I.

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Public Admin. & Defence					1700	1700	1900	2200	2200	
Manufacturing					2300	2500	2400	2500	2500	
Construction					1500	1700	1700	1800	1700	
Transportation, Communication and other Util.					2400	2800	2800	3100	3000	
Trade					3700	3700	3700	4000	4500	
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate					600	600	600	600	600	
Comm. Bus. & Personal Services					4700	5100	5500	7000	7900	
Forestry					200	100	100	30	50	
Mining					100	100	100	-	-	
Total Spec. Industries					17200	18300	18300	21230	22450	
Industrial Composite										

SOURCE: DBS 72-008

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 3.2.
ESTABLISHMENT SURVEY, INDUSTRIAL SECTOR, CONCLUDED

EMPL. SERVICE PROD. SECTOR, (.000) OF PERSONS

	TRANSP STORE&COMM	TRADE	FINANCE	COMMER SERVICE	NON-COM SERVICE	PUBLIC ADMIN.	TOTAL	SERVICE AS % OF TOT.EMPL	EMPL. INDUST. COMPOSITE
1961	2.89	3.74	0.50	0.92	4.27	1.97	14.29	82.73	17.27
1962	2.74	3.60	0.50	1.21	4.41	1.92	14.38	79.28	18.14
1963	2.65	3.58	0.50	1.25	4.57	1.92	14.47	80.98	17.87
1964	2.52	3.54	0.54	1.60	4.74	2.02	14.97	81.05	18.47
1965	2.42	3.77	0.59	1.71	4.77	1.96	15.22	79.56	19.12
1966	2.87	3.85	0.59	1.78	5.05	2.01	16.15	78.59	20.55
1967	2.86	3.80	0.60	1.92	5.54	2.19	16.92	79.80	21.20
1968	3.05	4.02	0.60	1.78	5.88	2.22	17.57	79.85	22.00
1969	2.98	4.54	0.61	1.95	5.92	2.20	18.20	80.68	22.56
1970	3.06	4.49	0.60	1.96	5.70	2.56	18.37	81.06	22.66
----- % ANNUAL CHANGE -----									
1962	-5.19	-3.79	0.0	31.82	3.12	-2.12	0.64	-4.17	5.02
1963	-3.34	-0.46	0.0	3.45	3.73	-0.43	0.64	2.14	-1.47
1964	-5.03	-1.16	8.33	28.00	3.64	5.65	3.40	0.08	3.31
1965	-3.64	6.35	9.23	6.77	0.53	-3.29	1.67	-1.83	3.56
1966	18.21	2.21	0.0	4.39	5.94	2.55	6.13	-1.23	7.45
1967	-0.29	-1.30	1.41	7.94	9.74	9.13	4.75	1.54	3.16
1968	5.71	5.92	0.0	-7.36	6.17	1.52	3.84	0.07	3.77
1969	-2.19	12.84	1.39	9.35	0.57	-1.12	3.61	1.04	2.54
1970	2.51	-1.10	-1.37	0.43	-3.66	16.29	0.92	0.47	0.44

SOURCE : ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND INDUSTRY, DBS 72-008, 72-508.
ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME, DBS 72-005.

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

Year	Manufacturing Durables and Non-durables	Fisheries Off Shore	Total	Forestry	Agriculture	Public Admin- istration	Construction	Community Business, Personal Services	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Trade and Commerce	Transportation Communication and other utilities	Lobster fishing
1951	1735		2660	5	13000		2383					2255
1952	1795	20	2665				1962					2183
1953	1809	48	2763				2022					2249
1954	1774	47	2794				2245					2298
1955	1769	58	2863				2418					2340
1956	1775	56	2967				2260					2426
1957	1537	54	3000				1769					2469
1958	1541	64	3209				2070					2619
1959	1672	77	3260				2545					2501
1960	1671	81	3274				2734					2280
1961	1681	87	3464	100	9000	1700	3160	3600	500	3600	2900	2810
1962	1832	91	3367	100		1700	3047	4000	500	3500	2700	2792
1963	1863	78	3372	100		1600	3418	4200	500	3500	2600	2798
1964	2113	92	3329	100		1700	2537	4700	500	3400	2500	2809
1965	2300	100	3566	200		1700	2625	4700	600	3700	2400	3043
1966	2500	125	3220	100		1700	2920	5100	600	3700	2800	2898
1967	2950	128	3369	100		1900	2432	5500	600	3900	2800	3103
1968	3200	90	3301	-		2150	2318	7500	600	4300	3000	2993
1969	3100			200		2300	2685	6400	600	4300	3500	
1970				100		2500		8300	600	5200	2900	

Source: D.B.S. 72 - 008
A.D.B. Study #2

1961

LABOUR FORCE

--AGE DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORK AND SCHOOLING--

Industry	S E X	Total	0-15 Years	16-17 Years	18-19 Years	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50-54 Years	55-59 Years	60-64 Years	65-69 Years	70 + years	Aver- age Age	Class of Work			Level of Schooling		
																		W.S.	S.E.	U.F.W.	Grade	Grade	Post
																		(0-8)	(9-13)		Primary	Secondary	Sec- ond- ary.
All Industries	M	26,068	194	849	1189	2882	2706	2537	2614	2631	2660	2366	1814	1572	1044	1010	41	15325	9268	1475	13721	10714	1633
	F	8,080	55	427	748	1330	666	594	720	758	831	683	518	371	233	156	37	6984	526	570			
Agriculture	M	8,517	125	363	356	620	614	648	685	747	885	835	720	695	572	652	44	1358	5773	1336			
	F	658	4	13	12	31	38	72	72	90	95	72	51	44	40	24	44	151	107	400			
Forestry	M	141	-	7	12	18	20	17	18	17	11	6	4	6	5	-	35	100	40	1			
	F	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	-	-			
Fishing & Trapping	M	2,065	17	80	91	237	220	248	237	238	189	177	143	96	56	36	39	692	1332	41			
	F	23	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	-	41	12	9	2			
Mines, quarries, oil wells	M	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	3	-	-			
	F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	1			
Manufacturing	M	2,151	16	93	126	315	237	226	198	200	218	175	117	105	66	59	38	1931	214	6			
	F	863	14	68	70	107	73	64	72	81	100	75	58	45	23	13	37	838	14	11			
Construction	M	2,171	2	58	108	256	231	227	233	215	247	250	126	116	54	48	40	1825	345	1			
	F	44	-	4	5	10	9	3	1	4	5	-	2	-	1	-	30	44	-	-			
Transportation	M	2,476	2	30	77	241	293	274	333	306	297	250	184	122	44	23	40	2229	241	6			
Communication	F	303	-	14	31	62	29	14	22	32	24	23	19	15	13	5	37	294	2	7			
other utilit.																							
Trade	M	3,510	19	153	233	516	420	397	341	327	343	263	197	136	89	76	37	2650	839	21			
	F	1,277	4	69	125	194	108	76	154	150	142	96	65	57	25	12	36	1065	102	10			
Finance, Insurance and real estate	M	298	-	5	25	51	41	26	27	22	28	35	14	10	9	5	37	268	30	-			
	F	258	-	7	42	95	25	14	25	8	9	14	10	6	2	1	30	257	1	-			
Community, business & personal services industry	M	1,665	11	27	52	181	139	144	172	146	188	166	152	122	95	70	43	1262	398	5			
	F	4,012	31	241	413	682	308	275	279	324	409	353	289	190	120	98	37	3691	288	33			

1961

LABOUR FORCE

---AGE DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORK AND SCHOOLING---

Industry	S E X	Total	0-15 Years	16-17 Years	18-19 Years	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50-54 Years	55-59 Years	60-64 Years	65-69 Years	70+ Years	Aver- Years age	Class of Work			Level of School		
																		W.S.	S.E.	U.F.W.	Prim-ary Grade (0-8)	Second-ary Grade (9-13)	Post-ary Sec-ond-ary
Public Adminis- tration & defence	M	2,556	1	18	83	407	416	279	320	319	216	177	125	117	47	31	37	2556	-	-			
	F	425	-	5	41	110	58	41	36	35	31	38	15	11	4	-	33	425	-	-			
Industry Un- specified or unidentified	M	515	1	15	25	40	73	51	50	94	38	32	32	47	7	10	40	451	56	3			
	F	215	2	6	7	36	15	23	58	30	14	10	5	2	4	3	36	206	3	6			

M - Male
 F - Female
 W.S. - Wages & Salaries
 S.E. - Self employed
 U.F.W.- Unpaid family work

Source: 1961 Census
 DBS 94-510

The Manufacturing Sector - Distribution of Employment
by Firm Size

Year	Less than 5 Employees	5-14	15-47	50+	Total
1950	145	71	23	5	244
1951	139	69	24	5	237
1952	133	60	25	6	224
1953	129	58	23	6	216
1954	124	50	29	6	209
1955	125	44	29	6	204
1956	115	40	31	6	192
1957	115	45	27	6	193
1958	100	47	26	6	179
1959	100	39	27	4	178
1960	105	34	27	5	184
1961	89	41	26	5	161
1962	87	37	26	6	156
1963	84	34	22	7	147
1964	78	38	24	8	148
1965	81	37	27	10	155
1966	81	36	25	10	152
1967	75	33	27	10	145

SOURCE: D.B.S. 31 - 201
 31 - 203
 31 - 204
 31 - 209
 31 - 210

Establishments in the Manufacturing Industry
Classified by Number Employed

Year	Number Employed					Total
	Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 49	50 to 99	over 100	
1961						156
1962	88	37	26	2	4	157
1963						
1964	78	38	24	3	5	148
1965	81	37	26	5	4	155
1966	81	36	25	5	5	152
1967						
1968						
1969						
1970						

Source: Canada Year Book

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries -- P.E.I., Canada, Atlantic [§]

<u>Year</u>	<u>P.E.I.</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Atlantic</u>
1960	55.00	74.54	63.55
1961	57.03	76.75	65.18
1962	58.10	78.99	67.05
1963	60.07	83.75	69.76
1964	61.67	86.51	72.35
1965	62.48	91.01	72.72
1966	64.18	96.38	79.84
1967	70.58	102.76	85.00
1968	72.41	109.88	90.55
1969	80.99	117.78	94.80
1970	83.80	126.83	---

Source: DBS 11-003
72-201

gories were offset by minor decreases in other categories.

There still persisted a strong demand for general maids in May. The demand for nurses had dropped since the last reporting period but still remains moderate.

Compared to May 1970, the overall number of shortages has declined by 48 or 6.9 per cent. The major decreases occurred in the miscellaneous category, due largely to a drop in the number of shortages of wood cutters. Minor declines were also reported in other occupational categories except the clerical and sales and the bench work categories.

Occupational Shortages

The total number of occupations in shortage as reported by Canada Manpower Centres remained unchanged at 644 in the region between April and May 1971. Minor increases in the clerical and sales, structural work, bench work and miscellaneous occupational cate-

Occupations in Shortage, Atlantic Region, May, 1971

Strong	Medium	Light
Maid, General	Nurse General Duty Manager Trainee Salesman Insurance Nursemaid Shipfitter Welder Combination	General Practitioner Clerk Typist Salesman Securities Salesman General Housekeeper Home Cook Automobile Mechanic Machinist Instrument Repairman Piece Maker
Strong - 50 and over		
Medium - 20-49		
Light - 8-19		

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration: *Occupational Shortages Survey*.

Registered Vacancies (1) Atlantic Region

Occupational Category	Apr. 1971	Mar. 1971	Feb. 1971	Apr. 1970	Mar. 1970	Feb. 1970
Professional, Technical and Managerial	576	461	436	367	349	367
Clerical and Sales	1328	809	718	664	588	607
Clerical	(870)	(405)	(407)	(303)	(265)	(287)
Sales	(458)	(404)	(311)	(361)	(323)	(320)
Services	945	771	637	633	480	444
Farming, Fishing, Forestry & Related	95	49	37	210	31	30
Processing	343	170	183	328	40	34
Machine Trades	355	324	283	158	131	135
Bench Work	93	116	128	59	52	58
Structural Work	393	338	313	343	199	259
Miscellaneous	377	359	358	297	278	333
Total	4,505	3,397	3,093	3,059	2,148	2,267

(1) Vacancies registered with the Canada Manpower Centres at the end of the month
Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration
Totals include uncoded vacancies

Clients Registered at Canada Manpower Centres (1)
in the Atlantic Region (2)

C M C	April 1971			March 1971		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Corner Brook, Nfld.	5931	1064	6995	5965	1034	6999
Grand Falls, Nfld.	2882	398	3280	2713	394	3107
Happy Valley, Nfld.	470	124	594	562	121	683
St. John's, Nfld.	5715	1570	7285	4503	733	5236
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	868	371	1239	1180	425	1605
Summerside, P.E.I.	467	290	757	625	257	882
Amherst, N.S.	1637	504	2141	1642	492	2134
Bridgewater, N.S.	1994	458	2452	2180	466	2646
Dartmouth, N.S.	1410	1017	2427	1348	873	2221
Glace Bay, N.S.	906	442	1348	1020	437	1457
Halifax, N.S.	4871	2033	6904	5306	2396	7702
Kentville, N.S.	3305	999	4304	3460	907	4367
Liverpool, N.S.	469	148	617	538	139	677
New Glasgow, N.S.	1939	845	2784	1622	704	2326
North Sydney, N.S.	720	293	1013	777	331	1108
Port Hawkesbury, N.S.	2013	399	2412	1788	279	2067
Sydney, N.S.	1801	985	2786	1262	680	1942
Truro, N.S.	1272	611	1883	1692	888	2580
Yarmouth, N.S.	2533	1060	3593	2562	977	3539
Bathurst, N.B.	2055	532	2587	1607	543	2150
Campbellton, N.B.	1671	535	2206	1398	531	1929
Edmundston, N.B.	1974	753	2727	1530	485	2015
Fredericton, N.B.	3620	1744	5364	2663	1206	3869
Moncton, N.B.	5382	2480	7862	5236	2484	7720
Newcastle, N.B.	1240	455	1695	695	182	877
Saint John, N.B.	3361	1936	5297	3064	1379	4443
St. Stephen, N.B.	1284	622	1906	1356	559	1915
Woodstock, N.B.	978	237	1215	853	265	1118

- (1) Unemployed clients registered with the Canada Manpower Centres and seeking full-time and part-time employment.
- (2) The only official measure of unemployment, and the rate of unemployment, is derived from the Labour Force Survey conducted each month by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Statistics on the number of persons registered at CMCs are an inadequate measure of unemployment because some persons who are registered find work but fail to notify the CMC; others have only a tenuous attachment to the labour force and cannot be considered as unemployed in any meaningful sense; some persons who are unemployed do not register at CMCs; and changes in the department's administrative procedures and regulations affect the consistency of CMC figures over time. Care must therefore be exercised in the use and interpretation of operational data from Canada Manpower Centres.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Registered Clients, Atlantic Region (1)

Occupational Category	April 1971			March 1971		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Professional, Technical and Managerial	3,640	1,184	4,824	1,882	321	2,203
Clerical and Sales	5,129	11,959	17,088	5,133	11,035	16,168
Clerical	(3,673)	(7,620)	(11,293)	(3,786)	(7,099)	(10,885)
Sales	(1,456)	(4,339)	(5,795)	(1,347)	(3,936)	(5,283)
Services	4,401	5,821	10,222	4,629	5,487	10,116
Farming, Fishing, Forestry & Related	2,082	108	2,190	2,206	115	2,321
Processing	1,072	1,050	2,122	1,099	1,138	2,237
Machine Trades	2,597	137	2,734	2,704	150	2,854
Bench Work	544	645	1,189	550	628	1,178
Structural Work	26,006	36	26,042	24,698	9	24,707
Miscellaneous	17,555	2,166	19,721	16,246	1,284	17,530
Total	63,026	23,106	86,132	59,147	20,167	79,314

(1) Unemployed clients registered with the Canada Manpower Centres and seeking full-time and part-time employment.
Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration

SECTION 5 I N C O M E

PERSONAL INCOME STATISTICS (\$ million)

YEAR	Total Personal Income	Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labor Income	Net Income Received From Farm Production	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Personal Income of Persons	Gov't Transfer Payments Excluding Int.	Total Personal Disposable Income	Personal Income per Person
								\$
1950	53	22	11	8	3	7	51	552
51	62	24	15	8	4	8	59	633
52	78	28	25	9	4	9	74	780
53	61	30	9	9	3	10	61	634
54	69	30	13	10	3	10	66	683
55	65	32	7	10	3	10	62	650
56	83	36	19	11	3	11	79	838
57	77	37	9	12	4	12	73	778
58	82	38	9	12	4	16	78	820
59	95	43	13	13	5	16	91	941
60	97	47	6	14	5	20	90	942
61	99	52	6	13	5	18	91	943
62	112	57	10	11	7	20	103	1047
63	114	58	8	13	7	20	104	1056
64	127	63	13	14	7	21	116	1165
65	135	68	13	16	8	22	125	1248
66	149	78	9	17	9	27	134	1367
67	167	91	7	18	11	30	150	1532
68	185	98	13		11	34	160	1682
69	200							1818

Source: DBS 13-500

PERSONAL INCOME (millions of dollars)

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>
Prince Edward Island	99	112	114	127	136	149	167	185
Newfoundland	427	445	475	517	563	628	699	744
Nova Scotia	926	975	1,029	1,096	1,181	1,295	1,441	1,575
New Brunswick	657	694	741	801	871	969	1,077	1,184
Canada	29,411	31,966	34,109	36,618	40,591	45,702	50,207	55,170

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (dollars)

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>
Prince Edward Island	943	1,047	1,056	1,165	1,248	1,367	1,532	1,682
Newfoundland	932	951	998	1,070	1,154	1,274	1,398	1,467
Nova Scotia	1,256	1,307	1,370	1,452	1,562	1,713	1,904	2,072
New Brunswick	1,099	1,147	1,217	1,311	1,416	1,571	1,737	1,897
Canada	1,613	1,720	1,802	1,898	2,060	2,283	2,461	2,660

SOURCE: National Accounts, Production and Productivity division of D.B.S.

PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA
-dollars yearly-

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Prince Edward Island	962	1037	1093	1211	1339	1385	1532	1682	1818	
CANADA	1564	1667	1740	1822	1988	2152	2313	2660	2913	

Personal Income per Employed Person
P.E.I.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>% of Canadian average</u>
1950	1,514	58.2
1951	1,765	58.3
1952	2,029	62.1
1953	1,941	57.1
1954	2,029	60.5
1955	2,029	57.7
1956	2,294	60.6
1957	2,303	59.7
1958	2,656	66.1
1959	2,906	69.7
1960	3,290	76.9
1961	2,971	67.9
1962	3,171	67.7
1963	3,471	71.1
1964	3,771	74.4
1965	4,111	75.5
1966	4,167	72.4
1967		
1968		
1969		
1970		
1971		

Source: Atlantic Provinces Economic Council
Atlantic Development Board

PER CAPITA INCOMES (\$)

Year	Newfoundland	P.E.I.	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic Provinces	Canada
1950	504	552	726	680	652	979
1951	568	612	776	742	709	1,130
1952	586	710	847	772	756	1,203
1953	632	653	891	777	782	1,235
1954	653	683	972	806	801	1,205
1955	682	690	913	823	820	1,257
1956	759	838	1,027	937	925	1,419
1957	797	778	1,096	970	963	1,475
1958	801	820	1,130	998	993	1,516
1959	841	941	1,193	1,055	1,052	1,569
1960	895	942	1,242	1,104	1,099	1,618
1961	932	943	1,256	1,099	1,111	1,613
1962	951	1,047	1,307	1,147	1,156	1,720
1963	998	1,056	1,370	1,217	1,213	1,802
1964	1,070	1,165	1,452	1,311	1,298	1,893
1965	1,154	1,243	1,562	1,416	1,398	2,066
1966	1,274	1,367	1,713	1,571	1,538	2,283
1967	1,398	1,514	1,905	1,739	1,703	2,461
1968	1,487	1,682	2,072	1,907	1,851	2,660
1969	1,613	1,818	2,307	2,083	2,033	2,913
1970						

SOURCE: D.B.S. National Accounts, Income, and Expenditures
 Cat. No. 13-201

PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE ATLANTIC PROVINCES EXPRESSED
AS A % OF PER CAPITA INCOME IN CANADA

Year	Newfoundland	P.E.I.	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Maritime Provinces	Atlantic Provinces
1950	52.0	55.3	76.1	70.4	72.2	67.7
1951	48.6	54.9	69.7	67.6	67.6	63.4
1952	47.5	63.0	72.4	65.4	68.7	64.0
1953	51.0	49.7	76.0	64.0	67.8	63.9
1954	53.6	54.9	77.1	67.7	71.5	67.3
1955	53.0	49.6	74.5	66.5	69.3	65.5
1956	53.5	59.1	72.4	66.0	68.8	65.2
1957	54.0	52.7	74.3	65.8	69.2	65.6
1958	52.8	54.1	74.5	65.8	69.5	65.5
1959	53.6	60.0	76.0	67.2	71.3	67.0
1960	55.3	53.2	76.8	68.2	71.9	67.9
1961	57.8	58.5	77.9	68.1	72.4	68.9
1962	55.3	60.9	76.0	66.7	71.0	67.2
1963	55.4	58.6	76.0	67.5	71.2	67.3
1964	56.4	61.4	76.5	69.1	72.3	68.4
1965	55.9	60.4	75.6	68.5	71.5	67.7
1966	55.8	59.9	75.0	68.8	71.3	67.4
1967	56.8	61.5	77.4	70.7	73.4	69.2
1968	55.9	63.2	77.9	71.7	74.2	69.6
1969	55.4	62.4	79.2	71.5	74.7	69.8
1970						
1971						

SOURCE: Atlantic Provinces Economic Council Statistical Review, September 1970

* PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

TABLE 3.1:
ESTABLISHMENT SURVEY EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

YEAR	EMPL. GOODS PROD. SECTOR (EXCL. AGRIC.) (,000) OF PERSONS					WAGES AND SALARIES			
	FOREST	MINING	MFG	CONSTR	TOTAL	MANUFACTURING		INDUST. COMPOSITE	
						\$M	PER EMPL	\$M	PER EMPL
1961	0.03	0.0	1.71	1.27	3.01	4.30	2517.08	50.10	2900.14
1962	0.05	0.0	1.87	1.82	3.73	4.90	2625.00	54.60	3009.65
1963	0.07	0.0	1.95	1.38	3.41	5.00	2564.11	55.40	3099.30
1964	0.12	0.0	2.12	1.22	3.46	6.40	3023.62	59.60	3227.43
1965	0.20	0.03	2.22	1.50	3.95	6.70	3022.56	65.10	3403.92
1966	0.12	0.07	2.46	1.78	4.42	8.00	3254.24	73.50	3576.64
1967	0.05	0.08	2.42	1.73	4.29	7.80	3216.50	86.50	4080.19
1968	0.05	0.0	2.56	1.82	4.42	8.90	3478.83	92.90	4222.73
1969	0.06	0.0	2.54	1.74	4.34	10.60	4170.50	103.60	4592.54
1970	0.07	0.0	2.64	1.61	4.32	10.80	4088.33	112.20	4951.82

----- % ANNUAL CHANGE -----

1962	50.00	0.0	9.27	43.42	24.10	13.95	4.29	8.98	3.78
1963	50.00	0.0	4.46	-23.85	-8.71	2.04	-2.32	1.47	2.98
1964	66.67	0.0	8.55	-12.05	1.47	28.00	17.92	7.58	4.13
1965	60.00	0.0	4.72	23.29	14.22	4.69	-0.04	9.23	5.47
1966	-41.67	100.00	10.90	18.89	12.03	19.40	7.66	12.90	5.07
1967	-57.14	25.00	-1.36	-2.80	-3.01	-2.50	-1.16	17.69	14.08
1968	0.0	0.0	5.50	4.81	3.11	14.10	8.16	7.40	3.49
1969	16.67	0.0	-0.65	-4.13	-1.88	19.10	19.88	11.52	8.76
1970	14.29	0.0	3.93	-7.66	-0.58	1.89	-1.97	8.30	7.82

SOURCE : ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND INDUSTRY, DBS 72-008, 72-508.
ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME, DBS 72-005.

Wage earners by incorporated town, city, village

1961	Total Wage Earners	M	F	\$ Average Earnings (yearly)	
				M	F
Charlottetown	5966	3638	2328	2914	1524
Sherwood	446	314	132	3458	1329
Parkdale	520	384	136	3358	1505
Summerside	2771	1816	955	2920	1320
St. Eleanors	259	204	55	3071	1190
Montague	258	167	91	2486	1390
Souris	448	318	130	1837	947

1951

Charlottetown	5555	3460	2095		
Montague	299	193	106		
Souris	223	154	69		
Summerside	2157	1448	709		

SOURCE: Census 1951, Vol. IV
Census 1961, DES 94-544

Wage and Salary Earners-by sex and by county

	Year	Total Wage Earners	Total		Average earnings (yearly)	
			M	F	M	F
TOTAL P. E. I.	1951	18769	13603	5366	---	---
	1956					
	1961	22309	15325	6984	2359	1285
	1966					
KINGS COUNTY	1951	2697	1976	721	---	---
	1956					
	1961	3114	2181	933	1552	939
	1966					
PRINCE COUNTY	1951	7132	5523	1609	---	---
	1956					
	1961	8239	5937	2302	2422	1215
	1966					
QUEENS COUNTY	1951	9140	6104	3036	---	---
	1956					
	1961	10956	7207	3749	2547	1418
	1966					

SOURCE: CENSUS 1951, 1961.

1951 Census, Vol. 5
 1961 Census, DBS 98-521
 98-523

WEEKLY WAGES
(\$ and Salaries

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969*	1970
<u>P. E. I.</u>										
Manufacturing	50.51	52.76	51.39	53.95		60.24	63.03	62.85	74.36	
Transportation, Communication and other Util.	75.63	74.58	80.30	78.76		75.49	86.55	91.09	101.48	
Trade	46.13	47.09	49.73	52.60		55.98	59.06	62.20	67.39	
Industrial Composite	57.03	58.10	60.07	61.67		64.99	70.58	72.41	81.03	
<u>CANADA</u>										
Manufacturing	80.73	83.17	86.24	89.73					122.97	
Transportation, Communication and other Util.	85.87	88.98	92.29	95.94					132.45	
Trade	67.05	69.18	71.38	73.70					93.75	
Industrial Composite	76.17	80.59	83.43	86.68					117.80	

* 1969 yearly estimates based on DBS monthly bulletin 72-002

Source: DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
Secondary Sector
Manufacturing

YEAR	P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC	
	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$
1950		32.39		46.49		
1951	10.0	35.63	11.1	51.63		
1952	14.8	40.91	9.0	56.36		
1953	6.3	43.47	5.2	59.29		
1954	-3.0	42.15	3.1	61.15		
1955	1.0	42.45	3.8	63.43		
1956	2.5	43.53	5.0	66.71		
1957	1.6	44.23	5.9	70.70		50.43
1958	5.5	46.67	3.4	73.10	0.7	60.93
1959	6.2	49.56	4.7	76.51	4.6	63.74
1960	-1.5	48.82	3.1	78.83	3.6	66.06
1961	1.5	49.54	3.4	81.55	1.3	66.93
1962	4.5	51.77	3.0	84.00	2.0	68.24
1963	0	51.70	3.5	86.90	2.4	69.83
1964	4.8	54.20	4.0	90.42	3.8	72.17
1965	6.0	57.43	4.8	94.78	4.7	75.85
1966	4.9	60.24	5.7	100.16	6.4	80.72
1967	4.6	63.03	6.4	106.53	6.0	85.55
1968	-0.3	62.85	7.4	114.42	5.6	90.30
1969	15.1	72.35	7.4	122.94	8.1	97.59
1970	2.6	74.26	9.9	135.13	8.9	106.32

	P.E.I.	CANADA	ATLANTIC
% CHANGE 1950-1970	129%	190%	75.7%
Average Yearly Increase	6.2%	9.0%	5.4%

Source DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

-dollars-

MANUFACTURING

TRANSPORTATION
COMMUNICATION & OTHER UTILITIES

Y E A R	Month	MANUFACTURING			TRANSPORTATION COMMUNICATION & OTHER UTILITIES								
		P.E.I.	CANADA	ATLANTIC	P.E.I.	CANADA	ATLANTIC						
966	Jan.		63.04		97.78		80.59		76.35		102.53		84.71
	Feb.		64.98		98.91		80.78		75.21		103.82		85.91
	Mar.		70.62		99.44		82.31		71.84		102.34		84.78
	Apr.		65.15		99.90		81.85		69.81		104.21		85.11
	May		57.34		99.70		80.10		76.59		103.61		85.51
	June		58.76		99.22		80.01		81.81		103.61		85.71
	July		55.49		99.24		78.86		83.89		105.33		87.07
	Aug.		58.69		100.05		79.35		68.30		85.64		64.21
	Sept.		56.59		101.78		79.97		79.07		106.70		88.59
	Oct.		57.20		102.85		80.05		75.22		108.27		88.90
	Nov.		58.89		103.03		82.03		74.68		107.11		88.11
	Dec.	60.24	66.14	100.16	99.68	80.72	82.50	75.49	71.52	103.55	107.56	84.80	89.41
67	Jan.		68.71		103.06		85.19		78.23		109.40		92.14
	Feb.		70.73		103.94		85.43		90.08		111.62		96.11
	Mar.		72.01		104.73		88.04		90.34		110.71		95.61
	Apr.		69.66		106.05		87.60		81.60		111.17		94.38
	May		60.15		105.86		86.35		85.48		111.71		92.86
	June		59.52		106.60		83.84		92.91		112.59		94.41
	July		54.41		106.12		83.47		91.49		113.82		94.20
	Aug.		61.77		106.73		82.85		91.15		113.52		94.44
	Sept.		61.54		108.45		85.32		89.03		115.23		95.41
	Oct.		60.09		109.32		87.56		88.27		115.92		95.08
	Nov.		63.73		109.71		86.40		86.85		116.42		96.89
	Dec.	63.03	70.65	106.54	107.83	85.55	87.51	86.55	75.43	113.20	115.33	95.14	97.41
68	Jan.		73.01		110.33		90.36		93.90		119.24		103.11
	Feb.		71.14		111.32		90.71		94.97		119.61		102.90
	Mar.		73.16		111.48		91.75		90.93		120.19		103.11
	Apr.		69.60		114.33		91.75		90.87		119.98		100.11
	May		64.11		114.43		90.53		90.28		121.45		100.41
	June		60.17		114.23		84.43		100.75		122.27		103.85
	July		59.62		113.20		88.22		90.73		122.65		101.11
	Aug.		61.98		114.48		87.77		94.26		123.52		102.94
	Sept.		58.79		117.08		90.12		86.61		125.08		104.22
	Oct.		57.26		118.08		90.32		87.38		125.40		103.11
	Nov.		59.22		118.70		91.40		89.05		125.48		104.11
	Dec.	62.85	60.64	114.42	114.92	90.38	92.18	91.09	86.77	122.70	126.07	102.98	103.09

Source: DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

-dollars-

MONTH	MANUFACTURING						TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION and OTHER UTILITIES					
	P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC		P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC	
Jan.		62.03		119.26		95.81		98.86		128.85		107.27
Feb.		78.35		120.68		98.55		99.28		128.68		110.68
Mar.		86.19		121.70		98.10		100.73		129.24		110.38
Apr.		80.13		121.82		96.54		102.19		128.75		107.35
May		71.39		122.60		95.40		101.44		130.72		106.25
June		68.01		122.68		96.12		100.76		131.24		107.02
July		70.25		122.25		96.34		106.91		134.12		109.33
Aug.		65.58		122.94		95.38		101.53		135.41		112.06
Sept.		69.03		125.50		96.56		99.53		135.07		113.66
Oct.		67.68		126.17		97.49		105.45		137.09		114.05
Nov.		71.26		127.18		101.02		103.13		137.01		115.38
Dec.	72.35	78.29	122.94	122.46	97.59	100.70	101.39	96.72	132.59	134.90	110.63	113.25
Jan.		81.68		129.51		105.36		100.17		136.74		115.63
Feb.		81.32		130.73		107.47		105.09		139.09		116.91
Mar.		83.41		130.08		107.03		104.85		139.02		118.69
Apr.		83.92		131.45		106.48		105.32		140.40		121.72
May		74.88		132.54		104.92		104.96		141.90		121.35
June		71.51		133.40		104.90		105.00		142.28		120.43
July		67.47		131.93		104.62		114.87		142.88		122.19
Aug.		68.17		133.17		101.94		111.45		142.64		121.04
Sept.		71.90		134.09		104.93		106.46		144.11		122.19
Oct.		66.50		135.85		106.22		107.60		145.56		121.76
Nov.		68.52		136.37		109.05		110.47		145.50		123.06
Dec.	74.26	70.89	136.57	135.13	106.32	112.96	107.08	108.77	142.12	145.05	120.69	123.27

Source: DES:72-002

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Secondary Sector
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities

YEAR	P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC	
	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$
1950		44.61		48.39		
1951	6.8	47.66	2.0	49.34		
1952	1.7	48.45	9.7	54.14		
1953	21.1	58.68	4.9	56.81		
1954	0.5	58.98	7.8	61.24		
1955	2.4	60.42	2.5	62.76		
1956	--	60.35	2.9	64.56		
1957	-9.6	54.54	7.7	69.52		58.55
1958	-3.3	52.72	4.8	72.84		59.59
1959	7.2	56.54	5.6	76.93	5.4	62.81
1960	9.6	62.00	3.6	79.68	6.6	66.98
1961	4.7	64.92	3.5	82.47	4.9	70.23
1962	3.7	67.31	4.8	86.44	3.5	72.71
1963	8.8	73.22	1.2	90.10	4.7	76.10
1964	-1.5	72.10	4.0	93.68	3.7	78.88
1965	6.6	76.87	5.5	98.84	5.0	82.84
1966	-1.8	75.49	5.1	103.55	7.5	84.84
1967	14.6	86.55	9.3	113.15	12.0	95.14
1968	5.2	91.09	8.4	122.70	8.2	102.98
1969	11.3	101.38	8.1	132.59	7.4	110.63
1970	5.6	107.08	7.2	142.12	9.1	120.69

	P.E.I.	CANADA	ATLANTIC
% Change 1950-1970	140%	193%	106%
Average Yearly Increase	6.7%	9.2%	7.5%

Source: DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Secondary Sector
TRADE

YEAR	P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC	
	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$	% CHANGE	\$
1950		26.02		36.97		
1951	7.6	27.99	5.5	39.02		
1952	4.2	29.16	10.4	43.03		
1953	3.0	30.02	7.0	46.03		
1954	1.8	30.55	5.3	48.51		
1955	6.7	32.58	4.6	50.73		
1956	6.0	34.52	3.3	52.42		
1957	3.0	35.55	7.0	56.07		44.27
1958	6.1	37.72	4.2	58.45	6.3	47.07
1959	5.7	39.83	4.2	60.91	3.6	48.76
1960	7.5	42.90	3.3	62.93	3.6	50.50
1961	6.8	45.80	2.6	64.54	3.4	52.20
1962	2.0	46.72	3.1	66.53	3.2	53.85
1963	5.9	49.47	3.4	68.80	3.2	55.53
1964	6.0	52.46	3.3	71.07	4.2	57.89
1965	1.3	53.15	3.4	73.49	4.5	60.52
1966	5.3	55.93	4.6	76.80	6.3	64.34
1967	5.5	59.06	5.7	81.24	6.6	68.60
1968	5.3	62.20	7.0	86.91	6.4	73.00
1969	8.4	67.40	7.8	93.70	6.7	77.90
1970	4.2	70.21	7.3	100.52	6.2	82.76
1971						

	P.E.I.	CANADA	ATLANTIC
% Change 1950-1970	169%	171%	87%
Average Yearly Increase	8.1%	8.1%	6.2%

Source: DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

\$

P.E.I. CANADA ATLANTIC P.E.I. CANADA ATLANTIC

Year	Month TRADE INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE.....								
		P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC		P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC				
1966	Jan.															
	Feb.															
	Mar.															
	Apr.															
	May															
	June															
	July															
	Aug.															
	Sept.															
	Oct.															
	Nov.															
	Dec.	55.98	56.17	76.89	76.86	64.34	64.34	64.99	66.14	96.34	95.97	79.84	79.34	79.34	83.75	85.09
1967	Jan.															
	Feb.															
	Mar.															
	Apr.															
	May															
	June															
	July															
	Aug.															
	Sept.															
	Oct.															
	Nov.															
	Dec.	59.06	58.32	81.24	81.56	68.60	67.35	70.58	68.81	102.83	102.49	85.00	84.62	84.62	89.99	90.41
1968	Jan.															
	Feb.															
	Mar.															
	Apr.															
	May															
	June															
	July															
	Aug.															
	Sept.															
	Oct.															
	Nov.															
	Dec.	62.20	70.45	86.91	89.04	73.00	74.02	72.41	73.80	109.88	109.95	90.55	90.39	90.39	94.71	98.26
1969	Jan.															
	Feb.															
	Mar.															
	Apr.															
	May															
	June															
	July															
	Aug.															
	Sept.															
	Oct.															
	Nov.															
	Dec.	67.40	67.95	93.70	94.93	77.90	79.57	80.52	80.08	117.83	117.09	97.71	98.20	98.20	103.45	104.71
1970	Jan.															
	Feb.															
	Mar.															
	Apr.															
	May															
	June															
	July															
	Aug.															
	Sept.															
	Oct.															
	Nov.															
	Dec.	70.21	67.51	100.52	102.01	82.76	83.30	84.04	83.06	126.79	127.42	106.53	107.96	107.96	109.37	109.96

Source: DBS 72-201

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Secondary Sector

Industrial Composite

Year	P.E.I.		CANADA		ATLANTIC	
	% Change	\$	% Change	\$	% Change	\$
1950		34.44		45.03		
1951	8.9	37.52	11.0	50.04		
1952	6.8	40.03	8.7	54.41		
1953	11.1	44.55	5.7	57.53		
1954	-0.3	44.41	2.6	59.04		
1955	3.5	45.75	3.4	61.05		
1956	3.8	47.50	5.5	64.44		
1957	0.4	47.68	-11.3	57.16		57.16
1958	0.3	47.84	2.0	58.23	2.0	58.23
1959	6.2	50.30	3.3	60.18	3.3	60.18
1960	4.8	53.24	5.2	63.31	5.2	63.31
1961	3.1	54.91	2.6	64.97	2.6	64.97
1962	1.7	55.95	2.6	66.69	2.6	66.69
1963	4.9	58.70	3.9	69.31	3.9	69.31
1964	3.0	60.49	3.5	71.75	3.5	71.75
1965	3.3	62.48	4.7	75.09	4.5	75.09
1966	2.7	64.18	6.3	79.84	6.3	79.84
1967	9.9	70.53	6.5	85.00	6.5	85.00
1968	2.6	72.41	29.1	109.88	6.5	90.55
1969	11.2	80.52	7.2	117.83	7.9	97.71
1970	4.4	84.04	7.6	126.79	9.0	106.53

% Change 1950-1970

144%	181%	86%
6.8%	8.6%	6.1%

Average Yearly Increase

Source: DBS 72-201

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
-Dollars-

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

YEAR	MONTH	P.E.I.	ATLANTIC	CANADA
1957			60.31	79.47
1958			60.21	80.54
1959			63.13	82.23
1960			69.59	86.90
1961			71.40	86.93
1962		N/A	73.02	89.36
1963			75.65	93.59
1964			76.98	98.47
1965			80.93	103.40
1966			90.91	120.21
1967			96.69	130.93
1968			103.49	137.59
1969	Jan.		104.93	138.86
	Feb.		118.44	145.81
	Mar.		115.63	146.32
	Apr.		120.29	146.54
	May		121.37	149.26
	June		123.35	149.17
	July		123.65	152.92
	Aug.		126.97	155.62
	Sept.		128.64	159.57
	Oct.		127.96	159.33
	Nov.		129.37	159.37
	Dec.		105.50	130.16
1970	Jan.		132.45	159.47
	Feb.		132.39	161.86
	Mar.		127.50	152.84
	Apr.		140.81	163.33
	May		137.71	165.20
	June		140.16	167.15
	July		140.81	168.23
	Aug.		137.91	174.13
	Sept.		149.89	177.26
	Oct.		146.59	178.26
	Nov.		147.06	177.30
	Dec.		121.61	147.22

P.E.I. ATLANTIC CANADA

% Change
1957-1970

N/A	128%	109%
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Average Yearly
Increase

N/A	9.1%	7.7%
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N/A=not available

SOURCE DBS 72-002

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PAYMENTS

in PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total Payments \$	Ordinary Payments \$	Seasonal Payments \$	% G.P.E.
1950	581,602	524,970	56,632	0.08
1951	555,423	516,163	39,260	0.05
1952	755,123	693,700	61,423	0.06
1953	1,035,149	978,978	106,171	0.12
1954	1,233,964	1,087,969	195,995	0.23
1955	1,322,753	964,943	357,820	0.44
1956	1,601,299	1,274,312	325,987	0.29
1957	2,205,448	1,565,549	939,899	0.92
1958	3,057,335	1,540,273	1,517,027	1.47
1959	3,222,461	1,725,054	1,497,407	1.30
1960	3,319,034	1,751,325	1,567,753	1.33
1961	3,290,314	1,713,975	1,577,903	1.34
1962	3,403,194	1,675,421	1,532,773	1.14
1963	3,153,292	1,649,531	1,503,961	1.11
1964	3,105,316	1,530,852	1,574,464	1.01
1965	2,931,926	1,476,493	1,505,433	.82
1966	2,970,239	1,422,458	1,547,781	.73
1967	3,104,311	1,531,687	1,572,624	.79
1968	3,866,237	2,033,034	1,783,203	.33
1969				
1970				
1971				

G.P.E. = Gross Provincial Expenditure

SOURCE: D.B.S. 73 - 201

Unemployment Insurance Regular Benefit Periods Terminated,
Duration, and Average Amount of Benefit Paid

Year	Benefits Periods Terminated	Average Weeks Paid On Termination	Average Amount Paid On Termination
1961	4360	15.4	\$ 326
1962	4070	15.4	334
1963	4670	15.1	329
1964	3770	14.9	327
1965	4000	14.5	337
1966	4165	13.6	325
1967	4160	14.1	349
1968			
1969			
1970			

Seasonal Benefit Periods, Duration of Benefit and Amount Paid

Year	Benefit Periods No.	Average weeks Paid No.	Average Amount Paid \$
1961	6030	12.6	268
1962	5480	12.5	269
1963	5960	12.5	273
1964	5310	12.4	276
1965	5065	12.8	304
1966	4615	12.6	307
1967	4805	12.4	314
1968			
1969			
1970			

Source: Canada Year Book

STANDARD OF LIVING

SECTION 6 COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

FRED AREA: PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

RETAIL SALES (\$)

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Food Group	16,700,800					25,465,400				
Automobiles and automotive products	24,501,700					33,079,200				
Apparel & Accessories	3,410,700					4,664,700				
Alcoholic beverages	4,310,000					6,242,000				
House Furnishings	3,141,600					2,854,800				
Retail Store	8,524,300					7,490,800				
General Merchandise	22,521,900					27,844,600				

SOURCE: D.B.S. 97 - 507
97 - 605

FRED AREA: PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

% OF INCOME SPENT ON SPECIFIED PRODUCTS

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Food Group	16.53					16.86				
Automobiles and automotive products	24.25					21.90				
Apparel & Accessories	3.37					3.08				
Alcoholic beverages	4.26					4.13				
House Furnishings	3.11					1.89				
Retail Store	8.43					4.96				
General Merchandise	22.29					18.44				

SOURCE: D.B.S. 97 - 507
97 - 605

FRED AREA: PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

EXPENDITURE OF INCOME ON SPECIFIED PRODUCTS AS % OF MARITIME AVERAGE

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Food Group	17.61					16.73				
Automobiles and automotive products	19.11					18.58				
Apparel & Accessories	4.01					3.77				
Alcoholic beverages	3.00					3.71				
House Furnishings	3.60					3.18				
Retail Store	3.79					4.15				
General Merchandise	15.40					12.49				

SOURCE: D.B.S. 97 - 507
97 - 605

FRED AREA: PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

COMPARATIVE STANDARD OF LIVING

EXPENDITURE OF INCOME ON SPECIFIED PRODUCTS AS % CANADIAN AVERAGE

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Food Group	15.06					13.71				
Automobiles and automotive products	16.13					16.12				
Apparel & Accessories	4.08					3.77				
Alcoholic beverages	3.22					3.01				
House Furnishings	3.89					3.42				
Retail Store	4.39					4.19				
General Merchandise	9.52					8.42				

SOURCE: D.B.S. 97 - 507
97 - 605

% OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING APPLIANCES

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Cooking equipment									
Electric stoves	*	*	25.00	*	*	14.66	25.00	19.23	30.76
Wood or coal cook-stoves and ranges	56.52	45.83	33.33	41.66	33.33	24.00	25.00	23.07	15.33
Piped gas stoves	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Refridgeration									
Electric refrigerators	65.21	70.83	79.16	79.16	83.33	87.50	88.00	92.30	92.30
Home freezers	*	*	*	*	16.66	16.66	20.00	19.23	30.76
Electric Washing Machines									
Automatic	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.00	*	23.07
Other	69.56	79.16	75.00	79.16	75.00	75.00	68.00	73.07	65.38
Clothes Dryers									
Electric	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	26.92
Gas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sewing Machines									
Electric	17.39	N/A	20.83	N/A	29.16	N/A	28.00	N/A	34.61
Non-electric	39.13	N/A	37.50	N/A	33.33	N/A	32.00	N/A	26.92
Phonographs and record players									
Cabinet model	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	15.39	19.23
Table model	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Portable model	*	*	20.83	16.66	25.00	29.16	28.00	23.07	26.92
Telephones									
One	52.17	54.16	66.66	70.83	70.83	66.66	68.00	73.07	73.07
Two or more	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Television									
One	65.21	75.00	83.33	79.16	70.16	83.33	80.00	80.76	80.76
Two or more	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Automobiles									
One	47.82	54.16	66.66	62.50	66.66	66.66	56.00	57.69	73.07
Two or more	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.00	16.00	*
Other appliances									
Automatic dishwashers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vacuum cleaners	47.82	N/A		N/A	58.33	N/A	44.00	N/A	65.38
Window type air conditioners	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
radios	95.65	95.83	95.83	91.66	95.83	95.83	96.00	96.15	96.15

* - less than 4000 households own appliances
 N/A - not available

DBS-95-524
 64-202
 93-527

% OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING APPLIANCES IN THE MARITIMES

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Cooking Equipment									
Electric stoves	24.52	26.68	29.53	33.10	34.09	37.89	41.26	42.75	46.73
Wood or coal cook-stoves and ranges	46.93	44.57	40.00	37.50	32.26	28.99	24.71	21.05	17.60
Piped gas stoves	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Refrigeration									
Electric refrigerators	71.93	75.47	77.90	79.86	82.37	84.93	86.64	88.37	91.08
Home freezers	4.24	4.72	6.74	9.25	11.21	11.87	14.09	19.07	21.95
Electric Washing Machines									
Automatic	6.36	6.36	7.90	10.18	10.29	13.47	16.78	17.32	22.17
Other	74.05	75.17	75.34	74.53	75.51	73.74	71.20	70.83	66.50
Clothes Dryers									
Electric	5.18	6.60	7.20	10.41	11.44	13.69	16.55	18.54	23.60
Gas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sewing Machines									
Electric	22.36	N/A	26.27	N/A	29.06	N/A	21.74	N/A	26.52
Non-electric	34.90	N/A	33.25	N/A	29.06	N/A	26.75	N/A	21.95
Phonographs and record players									
Cabinet model	12.73	11.79	13.48	13.88	15.10	16.66	18.14	19.51	22.39
Table model	7.78	6.60	6.27	4.39	5.94	6.62	6.80	5.79	7.37
Portable model	12.73	16.03	19.06	21.29	21.23	23.23	26.53	27.13	27.60
Telephones									
One	58.25	57.31	62.09	63.19	65.90	65.75	66.66	69.73	72.52
Two or more	4.48	5.89	6.97	7.87	7.78	9.13	9.75	10.30	10.43
Television									
One	69.33	72.16	77.44	78.24	80.77	80.13	80.72	81.24	80.86
Two or more	0.94	1.65	2.55	3.93	5.03	8.21	8.61	9.42	11.52
Automobiles									
One	51.68	52.59	53.72	57.17	58.12	58.90	57.59	58.33	58.91
Two or more	3.77	4.71	4.88	6.71	6.86	8.21	10.20	10.52	10.86
Other appliances									
Automatic dishwashers	*	*	*	0.92	*	0.91	*	0.87	2.95
Vacuum cleaners	45.28	N/A	51.39	N/A	54.69	N/A	59.18	N/A	64.75
Window-type air conditioners	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Radios	93.63	92.21	92.55	93.51	93.82	94.29	95.01	94.73	95.00

* less than 4000 households own appliances
 N/A-not available

% OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING APPLIANCES IN CANADA

ITEM	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Cooking Equipment									
Electric stoves	58.18	61.56	63.96	66.63	69.00	70.71	72.96	75.25	76.67
Wood or coal cook-stoves and ranges	15.54	13.67	12.26	10.86	9.23	7.97	6.35	5.37	4.55
Piped gas stoves	17.23	16.33	15.15	15.11	14.13	14.03	13.16	12.33	12.24
Refrigeration									
Electric refrigerators	91.84	93.31	94.19	95.01	95.77	96.15	97.19	97.14	98.07
Home freezers	13.13	15.59	17.66	19.69	22.64	24.50	27.51	29.15	31.01
Electric Washing Machines									
Automatic	14.19	16.50	18.26	20.70	23.05	25.63	29.99	31.99	36.38
Other	71.70	70.14	68.55	65.93	63.15	59.15	55.13	51.57	47.26
Clothes Dryers									
Electric	13.70	17.29	19.95	22.24	25.22	27.46	31.72	33.92	37.32
Gas	0.93	1.19	1.64	1.66	2.20	2.61	2.75	2.85	3.17
Sewing Machines									
Electric	44.68	N/A	49.02	N/A	52.42	N/A	55.66	N/A	58.43
Non-electric	25.01	N/A	21.43	N/A	19.23	N/A	15.01	N/A	13.31
Phonographs and record Players									
Cabinet model	24.43	26.98	29.00	30.71	32.88	33.98	36.49	37.70	40.07
Table model	7.03	6.20	5.84	5.29	5.23	5.40	5.03	5.24	5.53
Portable model	15.81	17.50	19.09	20.05	20.97	21.85	22.78	23.60	22.79
Telephones									
One	76.09	75.39	75.85	76.01	76.24	75.86	76.04	76.21	75.38
Two or more	3.37	10.27	11.43	12.10	13.20	14.54	15.53	16.51	18.49
Television									
One	80.04	81.05	82.74	82.04	81.75	80.25	78.88	77.53	75.98
Two or more	3.96	5.59	7.06	8.93	10.85	13.60	15.65	17.65	20.00
Automobiles									
One	60.70	61.41	62.19	61.95	62.51	60.97	60.78	61.05	61.08
Two or more	8.06	9.32	10.25	12.00	12.44	14.13	14.97	15.46	15.99
Other Appliances									
Automatic dishwashers	1.17	1.69	2.07	2.18	2.74	3.15	4.37	5.07	6.47
Vacuum cleaners	68.99	N/A	72.44	N/A	74.92	N/A	78.36	N/A	81.10
Window type air conditioners	N/A	1.72	N/A	2.06	2.22	2.63	3.17	3.20	4.33
radios	96.26	96.10	96.31	95.96	96.03	96.15	96.63	96.97	97.38

SECTION 7 H O U S I N G

Housing Statistics

Charlottetown

Summary of Starts and Completions

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Starts	104	38	55	112	61	74	44	81	140	221
Completions	36	46	98	73	86	59	78	82	88	129
Under Construction (Dec.31)	82	81	36	76	51	65	32	31	83	174
<u>Type of Dwelling Completed</u>										
Single Detached	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Two Family	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Row	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Apartments & Other										

Source: DBS 64-002

Housing Statistics

Summary of Starts and Completions

P.E.I.

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Starts	910	377	529	373	613	413	459	366	767	784
Completions	317	737	484	429	459	495	465	416	520	630
Under Construction (Dec.31)	636	280	329	156	340	256	254	204	450	560
<u>Type of Dwelling Completed</u>										
Single Detached	277	500	447	347	360	394	299	321	387	516
Two Family	6	122	24	8	16	30	44	23	73	57
Row	-	100	9	28	36	24	115	36	3	11
Apartments & Other	34	15	4	46	47	47	7	36	57	46

Source: DBS 64-002

Housing Statistics

Summary of Starts and Completions

ATLANTIC

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Starts	8523	7443	6962	9387	8944	8016	8380	11039	13780	12450
Completions	7929	7650	7903	8100	8953	8466	7410	9467	12099	11824
Under Construction (Dec.31)	7518	7276	6292	7098	7118	6619	7176	8864	10232	10375
<u>Type of Dwelling Completed</u>										
Single Detached	6885	6282	6492	6217	6012	5792	5094	6630	7573	7577
Two Family	89	265	234	288	587	542	603	414	634	896
Row	499	333	87	338	601	139	582	196	762	315
Apartments & Other	496	670	1089	1257	1753	1993	1131	2027	3130	3036

Source: DBS 64-002

Housing Statistics

Summary of Starts and Completions

CANADA

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Starts	125577	130095	148624	165658	166565	134474	164323	196878	210415	190528
Completions	115608	126682	128191	150963	153037	162192	149242	170993	195826	175827
Under Construction (Dec.31)	73583	76153	96613	107718	119854	88621	102716	126638	137357	148185
<u>Type of Dwelling Completed</u>										
Single Detached	76171	75593	71585	76225	75104	73858	73631	74640	78584	66615
Two Family	10593	11922	7150	8091	8730	7707	9089	10098	10483	9066
Row	2019	2451	3487	3861	4097	6412	5431	7896	7827	11473
Apartments & Other	26825	3676	45969	62786	65106	74215	61091	78359	98932	88673

Source: DBS 64-002

DWELLING STARTS - BY TYPE - ALL AREAS

(IN DWELLING UNITS)

	<u>1964</u>		<u>1965</u>		<u>1966</u>		<u>1967</u>		<u>1968</u>		<u>1969</u>
	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u> JAN - SEPT
<u>P.E.I.</u>											
Single & Duplex	274	73.4	580	90.2	267	64.6	453	98.6	289	79	
Row & Apt.	99	26.6	63	9.8	146	35.4	6	1.4	77	21	
TOTAL	<u>373</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>643</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>459</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>366</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>657</u>
<u>ATLANTIC PROVINCES</u>											
Single & Duplex	6,782	72.2	6,792	75.9	6,218	77.5	6,610	78.8	7,917	71.7	
Row & Apt.	2,605	27.8	2,152	24.1	1,798	22.5	1,770	21.2	3,122	28.3	
TOTAL	<u>9,387</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>8,944</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>8,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>8,380</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>11,039</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>11,061</u>
<u>CANADA</u>											
Single & Duplex	85,785	51.8	83,365	50.0	77,923	57.9	82,473	50.3	85,453	43.4	
Row & Apt.	79,873	48.2	83,200	50.0	56,551	42.1	81,640	49.7	111,425	56.6	
TOTAL	<u>165,658</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>166,565</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>134,474</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>164,123</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>196,878</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>161,273</u>

SOURCE: "An Interim Report on the Assessment of Housing Requirements for P.E.I. in Conjunction with the Implementation of the Comprehensive Development Plan"

J. Calder Hart
Regional Economist
Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation
January 9, 1970

Value of Building Permits Issued

Residential Construction

Non-Residential Construction

Yr.	Residential Construction		Non-Residential Construction				Total
	New	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutions and Gov't		
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1961	3,915	128	4043	1580	539	1541	7700
1962	820	120	940	336	827	1224	3327
1963	1,083	102	1185	240	958	5749	8132
1964	1,631	102	1733	185	1120	5366	8400
1965	1,400	101	1501	297	1547	4473	7818
1966	1,136	75	1211	757	1870	1589	5427
1967	1,157	54	1211	845	1283	1361	4700
1968							
1969							
1970							

Types of Occupied Dwellings

Year	Single Detached	Single Attached	Apartment or flat	Total Dwellings
1961	19427	2133	2259	23942
1966	19927	2465	2697	25360
1971				

Tenure of Occupied Dwellings

Year	Owned	Rented	Total
1961	18958	4984	23942
1966	19641	5719	25360
1971			

Source: Canada Year Book

P.E.I. HOUSING AUTHORITY

Assistance for Home Improvement and Home Ownership
as of July 21, 1971

	Home Improvement	Home Ownership
Applications	2531	752
Approvals	1435	497
Breakdown by region: %		
rural	92.6*	85.9*
urban	7.4*	14.1*
Types of assistance: %		
Improvement:		
Foundation	10.6**	-
Heating	12.0**	-
Plumbing	40.3**	-
Wiring	10.3**	-
General	26.8**	-
Purchases	-	1.5**
Construction	-	98.5**

Note: * in the year 1970
 ** Jan 1 - July 21 1971

Source: J.A. Comeau Report, Director of the P.E.I. Housing Authority

Home Ownership Assistance

As of January 31, 1971, approximately 19% of the financing for new homes under the "Home Ownership Assistance Program" were financed directly by CMHC and 50% were financed by conventional credit sources - even some of these were approved, backed, and insured by CMHC.

In 1970, the P.E.I. Housing Authority participated in 62% of all housing construction on the island. Assistance is in the form of a grant which is written off at a rate of 10% per year provided the owner remains the occupant of the house; after 10 years, the grant is forgiven. After one year of operation, there have been no defaults: all dwellings remain owner occupied.

Home Ownership Program

Total applications received to date			500
Total approvals to date			274
Conditional		79	
Official		195	
Total applications rejected			22
Total applications pending			192
Number of approved applicants			48
Number of approved applicants who have received part payment			87
Average income of applicants			\$3,453
Maximum income for approved applicant			\$5,850
Minimum income for approved applicant			\$ 581
Average age			32
Average No. of people in applicant's family			4
Number of applicants by County:			
	<u>Received</u>	<u>Official Approval</u>	<u>Conditional Approval</u>
Prince	131	42	20
Queens	252	113	37
Kings	117	40	22
	500	195	79
Number of Lennox Island applications approved			4
" Scotchfort	"	"	4
" D. V. A.	"	"	15
The lowest cost of a home approved			\$5,400
The most expensive cost of home approved			\$23,550
The average cost of a home approved			\$12,632
The total amount approved for Home Ownership each year			\$1,013,465
Amount of money committed in Home Ownership			\$662,943

HOME IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Amount actually spent on Home Improvement Program as of January 31, 1971 \$197,331.98

Total applications received as of Jan. 31/71 1694

Total applicants approved as of January 31, 1971 823

Total applicants inspected as of January 31, 1971 1000

Total applicants rejected as of January 31, 1971 133

Of those approved:

100 were approved for Heating

103 were approved for Toilet Facilities

132 were approved for Septic Tanks

88 were approved for Foundations

405 were approved for Other types of Improvements

SOURCE: P.E.I. Housing Authority, files

Public Housing

<u>Location</u>	<u>Summerside</u>	<u>Charlottetown</u>
No. of units	12	18
People housed	74	99
Average monthly income	\$282.00	\$346.66
Average monthly rent	\$ 38.83	\$ 59.33
Date opened	Jan. 1969	Dec. 14/68
Local Housing Authorities	Summerside Housing Authority	Charlottetown Housing Authority
Board Members:	Earl Arsenaault, Pres. Father Brasel, Sec'y George Clarke Wally McGillivray Elmer Newson Mgr.	Geroge Chandler, Acting Chairman Guy Stewart Lorne Perry Mrs. J. Herring, Sec'y J.B. Larkin, Mgr.

Shell Housing

	<u>Montague</u>	<u>Tignish</u>
Purchase price for 2 lots in each location	\$1,200	\$800
Land Purchased from	Mrs. Alexina Clay	Mr. Kenneth MacRae

PROJECTED MINIMUM HOUSING REQUIREMENTS - PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	<u>1961</u> (ACTUAL)	<u>1966</u> (ACTUAL)	<u>1971</u> (PROJECTION)	<u>1976</u> (PROJECTION)
POPULATION	104,629	108,535	114,750	121,000
% OF POPULATION IN FAMILIES	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.0
POPULATION IN FAMILIES	91,890	95,872	100,980	104,040
PERSONS PER FAMILY	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	21,949	22,728	24,630	26,015
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS AS A % OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0
NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	3,287	3,543	4,287	4,693
NEED FOR NEW UNITS DUE TO NEW FAMILY FORMATION & INCREASE IN NON-FAMILY HSLDS.	---	---	2,446	1,881
FAMILIES DOUBLED UP	1,675	1,307	1,037	837
RATE OF UNDOUBLING	---	22.0	20.0	20.0
UNITS REQUIRED FOR UNDOUBLING	---	368	260	200
VACANCY FACTOR OF 2% TO 1976, NUMBER OF UNITS-VACANCY FACTOR	---	---	310	310
UNITS DEMOLISHED OR ABANDONED DUE TO OBSOLESCENCE OR RESETTLEMENT	---	---	375	375
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED TO SATISFY NEEDS	---	---	3,391	2,766
AVERAGE REQUIREMENT PER YEAR	---	---	678	533
TOTAL REQUIREMENT 1966 TO 1976	---	---	---	6,157
UNITS COMPLETED P. E. I. JULY 1966 TO SEPTEMBER 1969	---	---	---	1,174
COMPLETIONS REQUIRED TO MEET NEED OCTOBER 1969 TO DECEMBER 1976	---	---	---	4,983
AVERAGE NO. OF COMPLETIONS PER ANNUM	---	---	---	667

SOURCE: "An Interim Report on the Assessment of Housing Requirements for P.E.I. in Conjunction with the Implementation of the Comprehensive Development Plan".

J. Calder Hart
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Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation

