2024 Canadian Cannabis Survey (CCS) Detailed Tables

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Table 1. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Population estimate ('000)	**30,572**	**15,642**	**14,930**	**1,606**	**2,202**	**26,763**
Used in past 12 months	25.7 [24.9-26.6]	23.2 [22.0-24.4]	28.4 [27.1-29.7]	40.5↑ [36.9-44.2]	48.4 [45.5-51.4]	23.0 [22.0-23.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 2. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Population estimate ('000)	30,572	15,642	14,930	1,606	2,202	26,763
Used in past 12 months	9.9 [9.3-10.6]	11.1 [10.3-12.1]	8.7 [7.9-9.5]	7.6 [5.8-9.8]	10.8 [9.1-12.8]	10.0 [9.4-10.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 3. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by sexual orientation, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Heterosexual (straight)	23.1 [22.2-24.0]	19.0 [17.8-20.2]	27.1 [25.8-28.5]	33.1 [29.0-37.5]	43.8 [40.4-47.3]	21.3 [20.4-22.3]
Lesbian or gay	37.5↑ [31.6-43.8]	37.1 [28.6-46.4]	37.9 [29.9-46.6]	#	57.8* [45.6-69.2]	31.6 [24.7-39.5]
Bisexual	55.4 [51.0-59.7]	55.9 [50.6-61.1]	54.1 [46.5-61.6]	58.3 [49.8-66.3]	66.4 [59.1-72.9]	50.5↓ [44.2-56.7]
Other	61.0 [52.2-69.1]	58.5↓ [48.6-67.7]	#	#	60.5↓* [46.6-72.8]	59.5↓* [46.7-71.1]
Prefer not to say	21.2 [16.8-26.3]	21.8 [16.1-28.8]	20.2* [14.0-28.3]	#	#	19.3 [14.6-25.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 4. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by sexual orientation, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Heterosexual (straight)	8.7	9.2	8.2	4.3*	6.8	9.1
	[8.1-9.4]	[8.4-10.2]	[7.5-9.1]	[2.8-6.6]	[5.2-8.8]	[8.4-9.7]
Lesbian or gay	11.5↓*	14.5↑*	9.0*	#	17.1*	10.8*
	[8.2-15.9]	[9.5-21.7]	[5.2-15.2]		[9.6-28.7]	[7.0-16.3]
Bisexual	22.2	25.0	15.4*	15.0*	21.8	24.6
	[18.7-26.1]	[20.7-29.9]	[10.6-21.9]	[9.9-22.0]	[16.3-28.4]	[19.6-30.4]
Other	32.2	30.9	#	#	21.9*	38.4*
	[24.2-41.3]	[22.2-41.1]			[12.4-35.6]	[26.6-51.7]
Prefer not to say	10.5↑*	11.9*	8.5↑*	#	#	10.6*
	[7.4-14.6]	[7.7-17.8]	[4.8-14.9]			[7.2-15.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 5. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by urban and rural location, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Rural Area (less than 1,000 people)	24.6	23.0	26.4	43.6*	41.5↑*	23.0
	[22.0-27.5]	[19.4-27.0]	[22.6-30.4]	[31.5-56.4]	[30.1-53.9]	[20.3-26.0]
Small population centre (1,000 to 29,999 people)	25.0	23.2	26.8	45.5↓	48.9	22.1
	[23.1-26.9]	[20.7-25.9]	[24.2-29.6]	[37.6-53.5]	[42.4-55.5]	[20.2-24.2]
Medium population centre (30,000 to 99,999 people)	23.9	20.8	27.5↓	38.9	44.7	20.8
	[22.0-25.8]	[18.4-23.4]	[24.7-30.5]	[31.7-46.6]	[38.6-51.0]	[18.9-23.0]
Large urban population centre (100,000+ people)	27.3	24.6	30.0	39.6	51.5↑	24.4
	[26.0-28.7]	[22.8-26.5]	[28.1-31.9]	[34.3-45.2]	[47.4-55.6]	[23.0-25.9]
Prefer not to say	17.7*	15.7*	21.0*	#	#	14.6*
	[12.3-24.8]	[9.6-24.6]	[12.1-34.1]			[8.8-23.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 6. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by urban and rural location, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Rural Area (less than 1,000 people)	12.6 [10.7-14.9]	13.1 [10.4-16.5]	12.1 [9.5-15.2]	14.3* [7.5-25.3]	#	12.6 [10.6-15.0]
Small population centre (1,000 to 29,999 people)	10.9 [9.7-12.4]	12.1 [10.2-14.3]	9.7 [8.1-11.7]	8.5↓* [4.7-14.8]	12.2* [8.5-17.2]	11.0 [9.6-12.5]
Medium population centre (30,000 to 99,999 people)	10.8 [9.5-12.3]	11.5↑ [9.7-13.6]	9.9 [8.1-12.0]	9.7* [5.9-15.5]	10.8* [7.4-15.5]	10.9 [9.4-12.5]
Large urban population centre (100,000+ people)	8.7 [7.9-9.6]	10.4 [9.1-11.8]	7.1 [6.1-8.2]	5.2* [3.2-8.2]	10.7 [8.3-13.6]	8.8 [7.9-9.7]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 7. Past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis use, by province/territory, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Population estimate ('000)	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Canada	30,572	25.7 [24.9-26.6]	23.2 [22.0-24.4]	28.4 [27.1-29.7]	40.5↑ [36.9-44.2]	48.4 [45.5-51.4]	23.0 [22.0-23.9]
Newfoundland and Labrador	437	29.6 [25.2-34.5]	28.4 [22.6-34.9]	30.9 [24.5-38.3]	#	#	25.6 [21.2-30.7]
Prince Edward Island	129	28.6 [23.7-34.0]	25.5↑ [19.8-32.3]	31.8 [24.3-40.5]	#	#	25.4 [20.6-30.9]
Nova Scotia	823	28.6 [24.7-32.9]	26.9 [21.7-32.7]	30.5↑ [24.7-37.0]	#	#	25.5↓ [21.4-30.0]
New Brunswick	657	28.8 [24.8-33.2]	25.5↑ [20.4-31.4]	32.2 [26.2-38.8]	#	#	26.5↑ [22.4-31.1]
Québec	7,021	18.2 [16.7-19.8]	16.3 [14.4-18.5]	20.2 [18.0-22.6]	35.2 [28.6-42.3]	44.3 [38.9-49.7]	15.3 [13.8-17.0]
Ontario	11,813	27.6 [26.0-29.3]	24.8 [22.5-27.1]	30.7 [28.3-33.1]	41.7 [35.5-48.2]	46.9 [41.8-52.0]	25.1 [23.3-26.9]
Manitoba	1,073	26.9 [22.9-31.3]	27.4 [22.0-33.6]	26.3 [20.8-32.8]	#	51.5↓* [39.4-63.4]	22.6 [18.4-27.5]
Saskatchewan	895	25.2 [21.6-29.1]	23.1 [18.6-28.3]	27.3 [21.9-33.4]	#	48.0* [36.0-60.2]	22.5↓ [18.7-26.8]
Alberta	3,401	29.1 [26.7-31.7]	26.1 [22.8-29.8]	32.1 [28.6-35.8]	44.3 [35.4-53.6]	53.7 [45.3-61.8]	26.0 [23.4-28.8]
British Columbia	4,234	28.3 [26.1-30.7]	25.0 [22.0-28.3]	31.9 [28.6-35.3]	35.7* [25.8-47.1]	52.0 [43.2-60.5]	26.0 [23.7-28.5]
Territories[2]	88	34.2 [28.2-40.8]	29.0 [21.1-38.6]	39.3 [30.9-48.4]	#	#	34.2 [28.2-40.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 8. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by province/territory, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Population estimate ('000)	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Canada	30,572	9.9 [9.3-10.6]	11.1 [10.3-12.1]	8.7 [7.9-9.5]	7.6 [5.8-9.8]	10.8 [9.1-12.8]	10.0 [9.4-10.7]
Newfoundland and Labrador	437	13.9 [10.7-17.7]	13.7* [9.5-19.3]	14.0* [9.7-19.8]	#	#	12.5↓ [9.4-16.4]
Prince Edward Island	129	7.5↓* [5.2-10.6]	9.0* [5.8-13.8]	5.8* [3.2-10.3]	#	#*	7.8* [5.3-11.2]
Nova Scotia	823	13.9 [11.1-17.3]	11.9* [8.4-16.5]	16.2 [11.9-21.5]	#	#	14.3 [11.2-18.1]
New Brunswick	657	15.3 [12.2-19.0]	14.1 [10.3-19.1]	16.5↑ [12.0-22.3]	#	#	15.0 [11.7-18.9]
Québec	7,021	4.3 [3.5-5.2]	4.9 [3.7-6.3]	3.7 [2.7-5.0]	#	7.4* [5.0-10.8]	4.1 [3.3-5.2]
Ontario	11,813	10.3 [9.2-11.5]	11.7 [10.1-13.5]	8.8 [7.5-10.4]	8.6* [5.6-13.0]	9.2* [6.6-12.6]	10.5↑ [9.3-11.9]
Manitoba	1,073	9.2 [6.9-12.2]	11.0* [7.6-15.7]	7.4* [4.7-11.4]	#	#	9.7 [7.1-13.1]
Saskatchewan	895	9.8 [7.6-12.7]	11.6 [8.4-15.9]	8.0* [5.2-12.0]	#	15.4* [8.5-26.4]	9.8 [7.3-12.9]
Alberta	3,401	12.4 [10.6-14.4]	14.4 [11.8-17.5]	10.3 [8.2-13.0]	#	12.2* [7.7-18.8]	12.7 [10.8-14.9]
British Columbia	4,234	14.5↓ [12.8-16.3]	16.4 [14.0-19.2]	12.4 [10.2-14.9]	#	17.1* [11.4-24.8]	14.5↓ [12.7-16.5]
Territories[2]	88	10.0* [7.0-14.2]	7.9* [4.4-13.8]	12.2* [7.7-18.7]	#	#	11.9* [8.4-16.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 9. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by employment status², sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Employed full-time	28.7	26.4	30.6	50.0	52.6	26.7
	[27.4-29.9]	[24.7-28.3]	[28.9-32.4]	[41.8-58.3]	[48.2-56.9]	[25.4-28.0]
Employed part-time	30.3	29.0	32.3	45.6	49.8	21.8
	[28.0-32.8]	[25.9-32.3]	[28.7-36.2]	[40.2-51.2]	[44.4-55.2]	[19.0-25.0]
Unemployed	18.7	15.7	22.4	29.8	39.6	16.5↑
	[17.4-20.2]	[14.0-17.6]	[20.3-24.7]	[24.5-35.7]	[34.1-45.5]	[15.1-18.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 10. Past 12-month medical¹ cannabis use, by employment status², sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Employed full-time	8.7	10.1	7.4	10.1*	11.2	8.5↓
	[7.9-9.5]	[9.0-11.4]	[6.5-8.4]	[6.2-16.1]	[8.7-14.3]	[7.7-9.3]
Employed part-time	10.1	10.8	8.9	5.6*	9.5↑*	11.3
	[8.5-11.9]	[8.8-13.3]	[6.7-11.7]	[3.5-8.9]	[6.8-13.2]	[9.2-13.8]
Unemployed	12.1	12.8	11.3	8.5↑*	11.5↑	12.4
	[11.0-13.3]	[11.2-14.6]	[9.8-13.0]	[5.6-12.8]	[8.3-15.9]	[11.2-13.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 11. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by student status, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Full-time student	39.2 [36.4-42.1]	39.9 [35.9-44.1]	38.4 [34.5-42.5]	37.6 [33.6-41.9]	44.2 [39.9-48.5]	35.4 [29.0-42.4]
Part-time student	33.8 [28.5-39.5]	29.1 [22.6-36.5]	39.0 [30.9-47.6]	53.4* [39.7-66.6]	49.5↓ [39.4-59.5]	25.7 [19.5-33.1]
Not a student	24.0 [23.0-24.9]	21.1 [19.9-22.5]	26.9 [25.5-28.3]	47.1 [38.8-55.6]	52.5↓ [48.2-56.8]	22.5↑ [21.6-23.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 12. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by student status, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Full-time student	8.2	10.2	6.2*	5.5↑*	8.9	11.3*
	[6.7-10.1]	[7.9-13.0]	[4.4-8.8]	[3.8-7.9]	[6.7-11.8]	[7.5-16.5]
Part-time student	10.6*	10.8*	10.4*	#	15.8*	7.7*
	[7.6-14.6]	[6.6-17.2]	[6.5-16.0]		[9.6-24.9]	[4.4-13.0]
Not a student	10.1	11.3	8.9	11.8*	11.7	10.0
	[9.5-10.8]	[10.3-12.3]	[8.0-9.8]	[7.4-18.5]	[9.1-14.8]	[9.3-10.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 13. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by current educational institution², sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Elementary, junior high school or high school	35.2 [29.5-41.4]	31.8 [23.5-41.3]	38.0 [30.4-46.2]	35.3 [29.5-41.7]	#	#
Trade school, college, CEGEP or other non-university institution	37.6 [32.7-42.7]	37.9 [31.1-45.2]	37.2 [30.3-44.6]	40.0 [32.6-48.0]	43.5↑ [35.6-51.8]	31.4 [23.0-41.2]
University	39.6 [36.2-43.1]	39.3 [34.7-44.1]	39.9 [34.9-45.2]	43.5↑ [36.4-51.0]	45.6 [40.9-50.2]	32.3 [26.4-38.8]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

²Among those who indicated they are "full-time" or "part-time" students at an educational institution.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 14. Past 12-month medical¹ cannabis use, by current educational institution², sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Elementary, junior high school or high school	9.9* [6.6-14.5]	10.8* [6.2-18.3]	9.1* [5.2-15.7]	8.9* [5.8-13.4]	#	#
Trade school, college, CEGEP or other non-university institution	8.8* [6.1-12.5]	8.6* [5.2-13.9]	9.0* [5.3-14.8]	#	11.6* [7.1-18.3]	11.5↓* [6.4-19.7]
University	8.1 [6.3-10.2]	10.8 [8.1-14.3]	4.9* [3.2-7.5]	6.1* [3.4-10.8]	8.7 [6.4-11.7]	8.4* [5.5-12.7]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

²Among those who indicated they are "full-time" or "part-time" students at an educational institution.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 15. Past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis use, by race category[2] , sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Black (African, Afro-Caribbean, African Canadian descent)	15.6 [12.3-19.7]	16.3* [11.4-22.6]	15.0 [10.8-20.6]	22.8* [14.4-34.1]	19.5↑* [12.4-29.3]	13.7 [9.9-18.8]
East/Southeast Asian (Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent or Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent)	17.2 [14.1-20.9]	17.8 [13.2-23.7]	16.7 [12.6-21.7]	22.0* [13.7-33.4]	30.0 [21.7-39.8]	14.5↓ [11.0-18.9]
Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuk/Inuit descent)	36.8 [31.8-42.1]	34.6 [28.2-41.4]	40.1 [32.1-48.6]	#	57.8* [43.6-70.8]	32.7 [27.1-38.8]
Latino (Latin American, Hispanic descent)	28.9 [22.8-35.9]	22.7* [15.2-32.5]	35.0 [26.0-45.3]	#	#	25.4 [18.1-34.5]
Middle Eastern (Arab, Persian, West Asian descent (e.g., Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish))	13.7* [9.7-19.1]	16.9* [10.6-26.0]	11.0* [6.5-17.9]	#	#	13.2* [8.6-19.6]
South Asian (South Asian descent (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean))	21.3 [16.8-26.5]	14.6* [9.2-22.3]	26.2 [19.9-33.6]	#	36.1* [24.8-49.1]	18.5↑ [13.5-24.9]
White (European descent)	28.1 [27.1-29.1]	25.2 [23.8-26.7]	31.2 [29.7-32.8]	51.7 [47.1-56.3]	57.3 [53.8-60.8]	24.8 [23.7-25.9]
Other	24.9 [20.4-30.1]	21.6 [15.8-28.8]	29.2 [22.5-37.0]	#	#	23.4 [18.6-28.9]
Prefer not to say	17.0 [13.0-22.0]	12.2* [7.5-19.2]	20.9 [15.1-28.2]	#	#	16.1 [12.0-21.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of r

[1]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 16. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by race category[2] , sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Black (African, Afro-Caribbean, African Canadian descent)	4.6* [2.9-7.3]	7.6* [4.5-12.4]	#	#	#	4.1* [2.2-7.6]
East/Southeast Asian (Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent or Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent)	3.6* [2.2-6.0]	#	#		#	4.6* [2.8-7.6]
Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuk/Inuit descent)	21.5↑ [17.3-26.4]	21.5↑ [16.3-27.9]	21.5↓* [15.1-29.6]	#	29.1* [17.9-43.6]	21.4 [16.7-27.1]
Latino (Latin American, Hispanic descent)	9.9* [6.4-15.2]	11.3* [6.0-20.4]	8.6* [4.6-15.6]	#	#	8.3* [4.4-15.2]
Middle Eastern (Arab, Persian, West Asian descent (e.g., Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish))	#	#	#	#	#	#
South Asian (South Asian descent (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean))	#	#	#		#	#
White (European descent)	11.2 [10.5-11.9]	12.5↓ [11.4-13.6]	9.8 [8.9-10.8]	9.2 [6.8-12.3]	13.6 [11.3-16.2]	11.1 [10.3-11.9]
Other	11.0* [7.8-15.3]	12.4* [7.9-19.1]	9.1* [5.5-14.9]	#	#	11.1* [7.7-15.8]
Prefer not to say	9.0* [6.2-12.8]	8.8* [5.0-15.0]	9.2* [5.7-14.5]	#	#	8.6* [5.8-12.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of r

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 17. Past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis use, by Indigenous identity[2], sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
First Nations (North American Indian)	42.7	34.6	54.0*	52.1*	40.2
	[35.1-50.7]	[25.6-44.9]	[41.5-66.1]	[37.0-66.8]	[31.4-49.7]
Métis	31.7	32.4	30.5↑*	#	26.1
	[25.0-39.2]	[23.7-42.6]	[20.8-42.4]		[18.9-34.7]
Inuk (Inuit)	#	#	#	#	#
Prefer not to say	17.0	12.2*	20.9	#	16.1
	[13.0-22.0]	[7.5-19.2]	[15.1-28.2]		[12.0-21.3]
Do not identify as an Indigenous person	25.7	23.1	28.4	44.8	23.0
	[24.8-26.6]	[21.9-24.4]	[27.1-29.8]	[42.4-47.2]	[22.0-24.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 18. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by Indigenous identity[2], sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
First Nations (North American Indian)	25.4 [19.0-33.3]	19.4* [12.5-28.8]	33.9* [22.7-47.3]	20.1* [10.6-34.8]	26.9 [19.3-36.2]
Métis	20.0 [14.5-27.1]	26.3* [18.2-36.4]	#	#	18.7* [12.6-26.8]
Inuk (Inuit)	#	#	#		#
Prefer not to say	9.0* [6.2-12.8]	8.8* [5.0-15.0]	9.2* [5.7-14.5]	#	8.6* [5.8-12.5]
Do not identify as an Indigenous person	9.6 [9.0-10.2]	10.9 [10.0-11.8]	8.3 [7.5-9.1]	8.8 [7.5-10.2]	9.7 [9.1-10.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 19. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by born in Canada, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	28.7	25.4	32.3	47.2	55.2	25.5↑
	[27.7-29.7]	[24.0-26.8]	[30.8-33.8]	[43.0-51.4]	[51.8-58.5]	[24.4-26.6]
No	14.9	14.6	15.2	18.8*	27.3	13.5↓
	[13.4-16.6]	[12.4-17.1]	[13.1-17.7]	[13.4-25.9]	[22.2-33.0]	[11.8-15.4]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 20. Past 12-month medical¹ cannabis use, by born in Canada, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	11.4 [10.6-12.1]	12.5↑ [11.5-13.6]	10.1 [9.2-11.1]	8.3 [6.3-11.0]	12.9 [10.8-15.3]	11.4 [10.6-12.2]
No	4.6 [3.7-5.6]	5.5↓ [4.2-7.1]	3.8 [2.8-5.1]	#	4.0* [2.1-7.4]	4.6 [3.7-5.7]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 21. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by health status, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Physical Health						
Excellent	21.6	16.9	25.3	36.6	40.7	18.9
	[19.7-23.6]	[14.4-19.8]	[22.7-28.2]	[29.2-44.7]	[34.3-47.5]	[16.9-21.1]
Very good	24.8	22.1	27.7	45.3	47.8	22.1
	[23.4-26.3]	[20.2-24.1]	[25.6-29.8]	[38.8-51.8]	[42.7-52.9]	[20.6-23.7]
Good	27.6	25.6	29.9	39.4	52.0	24.8
	[26.1-29.3]	[23.5-27.9]	[27.6-32.4]	[33.1-46.1]	[46.9-57.0]	[23.1-26.6]
Fair	28.7	26.7	31.3	38.7*	48.6	26.0
	[25.9-31.6]	[23.2-30.5]	[27.1-35.8]	[29.3-49.1]	[40.4-56.9]	[23.0-29.2]
Poor	32.4	30.6	34.6	#	#	28.8
	[26.7-38.7]	[23.1-39.2]	[26.2-44.0]			[22.7-35.8]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
Mental Health						
Excellent	14.7	10.3	18.0	22.5↓*	28.1	13.9
	[13.2-16.3]	[8.4-12.6]	[15.9-20.3]	[14.5-33.1]	[21.3-36.1]	[12.3-15.6]
Very good	20.0	17.1	23.0	34.8	40.8	18.6
	[18.7-21.5]	[15.3-19.1]	[21.0-25.1]	[27.1-43.4]	[34.7-47.2]	[17.2-20.1]
Good	29.9	26.7	33.8	38.0	53.0	27.5↓
	[28.2-31.7]	[24.5-29.0]	[31.2-36.5]	[31.6-44.8]	[47.6-58.3]	[25.6-29.4]
Fair	40.6	36.1	46.8	45.7	56.0	37.1
	[37.9-43.5]	[32.5-39.8]	[42.5-51.1]	[38.7-52.9]	[50.0-61.9]	[33.7-40.5]
Poor	50.5↓	50.4	50.6	58.2	54.6	46.8
	[45.6-55.3]	[43.8-56.9]	[43.4-57.8]	[48.0-67.7]	[46.3-62.5]	[40.1-53.7]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 22. Past 12-month medical¹ cannabis use, by health status, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Physical Health						
Excellent	4.7	4.3*	4.9	#	7.7*	4.6
	[3.8-5.7]	[3.1-6.1]	[3.8-6.4]		[4.7-12.3]	[3.7-5.8]
Very good	7.8	8.4	7.3	7.0*	6.0*	8.0
	[7.0-8.8]	[7.1-9.8]	[6.2-8.6]	[4.3-11.2]	[4.0-8.9]	[7.1-9.1]
Good	10.7	12.5↑	8.7	8.3*	13.8	10.6
	[9.6-11.9]	[10.9-14.3]	[7.4-10.2]	[5.3-12.9]	[10.7-17.7]	[9.4-11.9]
Fair	18.8	20.0	17.3	13.1*	13.9*	19.7
	[16.5-21.4]	[16.8-23.6]	[14.1-21.0]	[7.5-21.9]	[9.0-20.9]	[17.1-22.6]
Poor	27.3	30.9	23.0	#	#	27.1
	[22.1-33.1]	[23.6-39.4]	[16.5-31.2]			[21.4-33.6]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
Mental Health						
Excellent	4.5↓	5.6	3.6	#	#	4.6
	[3.7-5.5]	[4.2-7.5]	[2.7-4.8]			[3.7-5.7]
Very good	7.4	7.7	7.2	#	4.7*	7.6
	[6.6-8.4]	[6.4-9.1]	[6.0-8.5]		[2.6-8.4]	[6.7-8.6]
Good	10.8	11.8	9.6	#	11.0	11.3
	[9.7-12.1]	[10.2-13.6]	[8.1-11.4]		[8.0-14.9]	[10.0-12.7]
Fair	18.0	19.3	16.3	9.7*	14.1	20.0
	[15.9-20.4]	[16.5-22.6]	[13.3-19.8]	[6.2-15.0]	[10.4-18.8]	[17.3-22.9]
Poor	24.8	26.3	22.8	21.2*	20.7	27.3
	[20.9-29.2]	[20.9-32.5]	[17.5-29.3]	[14.1-30.6]	[14.8-28.1]	[21.7-33.7]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 23. Past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis use, by household income, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Under $10,000	34.0	36.8	30.8	#	36.3*	32.8*
	[27.3-41.5]	[27.3-47.5]	[22.0-41.2]		[25.9-48.1]	[23.6-43.6]
$10,000 - $24,999	32.3	28.5↑	36.8	44.6*	50.8	27.4
	[28.2-36.6]	[23.4-34.2]	[30.6-43.5]	[31.5-58.5]	[42.1-59.4]	[22.8-32.6]
$25,000 - $49,999	26.9	27.2	26.5↑	41.2*	55.4	23.2
	[24.2-29.7]	[23.6-31.1]	[22.6-30.8]	[30.4-52.9]	[47.3-63.3]	[20.4-26.4]
$50,000 - $74,999	26.0	23.4	28.9	43.2*	58.7	22.9
	[23.7-28.4]	[20.4-26.7]	[25.5-32.6]	[31.8-55.4]	[50.3-66.7]	[20.6-25.5]
$75,000 - $99,999	25.8	22.7	29.3	38.2*	49.8	24.1
	[23.6-28.2]	[19.7-25.9]	[25.9-32.9]	[26.5-51.5]	[41.1-58.5]	[21.7-26.6]
$100,000 - $124,999	25.0	22.7	27.1	43.8*	47.4*	23.0
	[22.6-27.6]	[19.3-26.4]	[23.7-30.8]	[32.4-55.8]	[37.4-57.7]	[20.5-25.8]
$125,000 - $149,999	26.5↓	25.4	27.4	46.2*	40.9*	24.7
	[23.6-29.6]	[21.3-30.1]	[23.5-31.7]	[34.0-58.9]	[29.1-53.8]	[21.7-28.0]
$150,000 or above	26.6	21.9	30.7	45.7	56.3	24.1
	[24.7-28.6]	[19.3-24.7]	[28.0-33.6]	[36.3-55.4]	[48.5-63.8]	[22.1-26.3]
Prefer not to say	12.3	10.2	15.3	#	27.9*	11.1
	[10.2-14.9]	[7.7-13.5]	[11.8-19.5]		[18.1-40.3]	[8.9-13.7]
I don't know	33.8	33.3	34.3	35.8	37.7	28.7*
	[29.2-38.8]	[27.0-40.4]	[27.8-41.6]	[29.0-43.3]	[30.3-45.6]	[20.1-39.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 24. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by household income, sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Under $10,000	13.9*	20.7*	#	#	#	17.9*
	[9.2-20.6]	[13.1-31.2]				[10.9-28.1]
$10,000 - $24,999	19.1	21.6	16.0	#	9.6*	21.6
	[15.7-23.0]	[16.9-27.2]	[11.5-21.7]		[5.6-15.9]	[17.4-26.4]
$25,000 - $49,999	13.0	13.7	12.1	#	10.0*	13.4
	[11.0-15.2]	[11.0-16.9]	[9.4-15.4]		[6.0-16.2]	[11.2-15.9]
$50,000 - $74,999	11.6	12.3	10.8	#	17.8*	11.4
	[10.0-13.4]	[10.1-14.9]	[8.6-13.4]		[12.1-25.3]	[9.8-13.4]
$75,000 - $99,999	9.3	10.4	8.1	#	12.0*	9.2
	[7.9-11.0]	[8.3-13.0]	[6.3-10.3]		[7.1-19.3]	[7.7-11.0]
$100,000 - $124,999	10.7	14.5↓	7.2	#	11.2*	10.9
	[9.0-12.6]	[11.7-17.8]	[5.5-9.5]		[6.1-19.6]	[9.1-13.0]
$125,000 - $149,999	8.6	10.2	7.2	#	#	9.0
	[6.9-10.8]	[7.5-13.8]	[5.2-9.9]			[7.1-11.3]
$150,000 or above	6.1	5.6	6.5↓	#	7.1*	6.1
	[5.1-7.2]	[4.3-7.3]	[5.2-8.1]		[3.9-12.4]	[5.1-7.3]
Prefer not to say	7.3	6.9*	8.0*	#	#	6.9
	[5.7-9.4]	[4.9-9.7]	[5.6-11.3]			[5.3-9.1]
I don't know	10.7	11.5↓*	9.9*	11.4*	10.4*	10.2*
	[7.9-14.3]	[7.7-16.8]	[6.3-15.2]	[7.3-17.5]	[6.4-16.4]	[5.5-18.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 25. Past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis use, by identification as a person with a disability[2], sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	33.9	32.3	36.2	46.6	59.4	29.3
	[31.4-36.5]	[29.1-35.7]	[32.3-40.3]	[37.6-55.7]	[53.1-65.4]	[26.5-32.2]
No	24.3	21.3	27.3	38.7	45.1	22.0
	[23.4-25.3]	[20.1-22.6]	[26.0-28.7]	[34.8-42.8]	[41.8-48.5]	[21.0-23.1]
Prefer not to say	26.1	24.7*	27.5↑*	#	#	18.4*
	[19.3-34.3]	[15.7-36.7]	[18.2-39.4]			[11.6-28.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]A person with a disability is a person who has a long-term difficulty or condition, such as vision, hearing, mobility, flexibility, dexterity, pain, learning, developmental, memory or mental health-related impairments, that limits their daily activities inside or outside the home such as at school, work, or in the community in general.

[2]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 26. Past 12-month medical[1] cannabis use, by identification as a person with a disability[2], sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	26.9	29.0	23.9	18.1*	25.3	27.8
	[24.6-29.4]	[25.9-32.4]	[20.6-27.5]	[12.1-26.2]	[20.3-31.2]	[25.2-30.7]
No	6.9	7.3	6.5↓	4.7*	6.0	7.1
	[6.4-7.5]	[6.5-8.2]	[5.8-7.2]	[3.2-6.8]	[4.6-7.8]	[6.5-7.7]
Prefer not to say	19.9*	22.2*	17.4*	#	#	18.9*
	[13.7-28.0]	[13.2-34.7]	[10.0-28.6]			[11.8-28.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]A person with a disability is a person who has a long-term difficulty or condition, such as vision, hearing, mobility, flexibility, dexterity, pain, learning, developmental, memory or mental health-related impairments, that limits their daily activities inside or outside the home such as at school, work, or in the community in general.

[2]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 27. Social acceptability of regularly using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		Completely acceptable (%)	Somewhat acceptable (%)	Somewhat unacceptable (%)	Completely unacceptable (%)	No opinion (%)
Alcohol	Among all respondents	29.6 [28.7-30.5]	45.9 [44.9-46.9]	16.1 [15.3-16.8]	5.9 [5.4-6.4]	2.5↑ [2.2-2.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	24.9 [23.8-25.9]	47.4 [46.2-48.6]	17.7 [16.8-18.6]	7.1 [6.5-7.7]	3.0 [2.6-3.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	43.5↓ [41.5-45.5]	41.6 [39.6-43.6]	11.6 [10.4-13.0]	2.2 [1.7-2.9]	1.1* [0.8-1.6]
Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)	Among all respondents	12.8 [12.1-13.5]	27.4 [26.5-28.3]	32.4 [31.4-33.3]	24.3 [23.4-25.2]	3.2 [2.8-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.2 [8.6-9.9]	25.9 [24.9-27.0]	33.2 [32.1-34.3]	28.0 [27.0-29.1]	3.6 [3.2-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.0 [21.3-24.7]	31.4 [29.6-33.3]	30.0 [28.2-31.9]	13.8 [12.5-15.3]	1.8 [1.3-2.4]
E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)	Among all respondents	15.2 [14.5-15.9]	30.9 [30.0-31.8]	27.6 [26.7-28.5]	21.4 [20.6-22.2]	4.3 [3.9-4.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.5↑ [9.8-11.3]	29.1 [28.1-30.2]	29.6 [28.6-30.7]	25.2 [24.2-26.2]	4.7 [4.2-5.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	28.8 [27.0-30.6]	36.1 [34.2-38.1]	21.8 [20.2-23.5]	10.2 [9.0-11.5]	3.0 [2.4-3.8]
Smoking cannabis for non-medical purposes	Among all respondents	17.5↑ [16.8-18.3]	35.5↓ [34.5-36.4]	24.6 [23.7-25.4]	19.1 [18.3-19.9]	3.4 [3.0-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.8 [9.1-10.5]	32.4 [31.3-33.5]	28.6 [27.6-29.7]	25.0 [24.0-26.1]	4.2 [3.7-4.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	39.7 [37.8-41.7]	44.2 [42.2-46.2]	13.1 [11.8-14.5]	1.9 [1.4-2.5]	1.1* [0.7-1.6]
Vaping liquid cannabis for non-medical purposes	Among all respondents	15.6 [14.9-16.4]	33.2 [32.2-34.1]	25.9 [25.0-26.8]	20.3 [19.5-21.1]	5.0 [4.6-5.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.7 [8.1-9.4]	29.4 [28.4-30.5]	29.7 [28.7-30.8]	26.3 [25.2-27.3]	5.8 [5.3-6.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.4 [33.5-37.3]	43.8 [41.8-45.8]	14.9 [13.5-16.4]	3.2 [2.5-4.0]	2.7 [2.1-3.5]
Vaping dry cannabis for non-medical purposes	Among all respondents	15.5↓ [14.8-16.3]	32.7 [31.8-33.7]	25.1 [24.2-26.0]	20.3 [19.5-21.1]	6.4 [5.9-6.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.4 [7.8-9.1]	29.0 [27.9-30.1]	28.8 [27.8-29.9]	26.4 [25.4-27.4]	7.4 [6.8-8.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.8 [33.8-37.7]	43.4 [41.4-45.4]	14.4 [13.1-15.8]	2.8 [2.2-3.6]	3.6 [2.9-4.5]
Eating cannabis for non-medical purposes	Among all respondents	19.9 [19.1-20.7]	36.5↑ [35.6-37.5]	22.6 [21.7-23.4]	16.7 [16.0-17.5]	4.3 [3.9-4.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.5↑ [10.8-12.3]	34.4 [33.3-35.6]	26.9 [25.8-27.9]	22.0 [21.0-22.9]	5.2 [4.7-5.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	43.8 [41.9-45.9]	42.5↑ [40.5-44.5]	10.4 [9.3-11.7]	1.4* [1.0-2.0]	1.8 [1.3-2.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 28. Social acceptability of regularly using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		Completely acceptable (%)	Somewhat acceptable (%)	Somewhat unacceptable (%)	Completely unacceptable (%)	No opinion (%)
Alcohol	Among all respondents	29.6 [28.7-30.5]	45.9 [44.9-46.9]	16.1 [15.3-16.8]	5.9 [5.4-6.4]	2.5↑ [2.2-2.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	29.1 [28.1-30.1]	46.1 [45.1-47.2]	16.1 [15.4-16.9]	6.1 [5.6-6.7]	2.6 [2.2-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.1 [32.1-38.2]	43.7 [40.5-46.9]	15.9 [13.6-18.4]	3.5↓* [2.5-4.9]	1.9* [1.2-3.0]
Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)	Among all respondents	12.8 [12.1-13.5]	27.4 [26.5-28.3]	32.4 [31.4-33.3]	24.3 [23.4-25.2]	3.2 [2.8-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.1 [11.4-12.8]	27.0 [26.1-28.0]	32.8 [31.8-33.8]	24.9 [24.0-25.8]	3.2 [2.8-3.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.7 [16.4-21.4]	30.1 [27.2-33.1]	28.9 [26.1-31.9]	19.5↑ [17.1-22.2]	2.8* [1.9-4.1]
E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)	Among all respondents	15.2 [14.5-15.9]	30.9 [30.0-31.8]	27.6 [26.7-28.5]	21.4 [20.6-22.2]	4.3 [3.9-4.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.3 [13.6-15.1]	30.6 [29.6-31.6]	28.1 [27.2-29.1]	22.0 [21.2-22.9]	4.3 [3.9-4.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.7 [21.0-26.5]	33.8 [30.8-36.9]	23.2 [20.5-26.0]	15.7 [13.5-18.1]	3.5↓* [2.4-4.9]
Smoking cannabis for medical purposes	Among all respondents	17.5↑ [16.8-18.3]	35.5↓ [34.5-36.4]	24.6 [23.7-25.4]	19.1 [18.3-19.9]	3.4 [3.0-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	15.3 [14.5-16.1]	34.5↑ [33.5-35.5]	25.9 [24.9-26.8]	20.8 [19.9-21.7]	3.5↑ [3.2-4.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	37.5↓ [34.4-40.7]	44.0 [40.8-47.2]	13.3 [11.2-15.7]	3.5↓* [2.5-4.9]	1.8* [1.1-2.9]
Vaping liquid cannabis for medical purposes	Among all respondents	15.6 [14.9-16.4]	33.2 [32.2-34.1]	25.9 [25.0-26.8]	20.3 [19.5-21.1]	5.0 [4.6-5.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.4 [12.7-14.2]	32.3 [31.3-33.3]	27.1 [26.2-28.1]	22.0 [21.1-22.9]	5.2 [4.7-5.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.6 [32.6-38.8]	41.0 [37.8-44.1]	14.8 [12.7-17.3]	5.0 [3.8-6.6]	3.6* [2.5-5.1]
Vaping dry cannabis for medical purposes	Among all respondents	15.5↓ [14.8-16.3]	32.7 [31.8-33.7]	25.1 [24.2-26.0]	20.3 [19.5-21.1]	6.4 [5.9-6.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.2 [12.5-14.0]	31.9 [31.0-33.0]	26.2 [25.3-27.2]	22.0 [21.1-22.9]	6.6 [6.1-7.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.9 [32.8-39.0]	39.6 [36.5-42.8]	14.7 [12.6-17.1]	5.1 [3.9-6.7]	4.7 [3.5-6.4]
Eating cannabis for medical purposes	Among all respondents	19.9 [19.1-20.7]	36.5↑ [35.6-37.5]	22.6 [21.7-23.4]	16.7 [16.0-17.5]	4.3 [3.9-4.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	17.0 [16.2-17.8]	36.0 [35.0-37.1]	24.2 [23.3-25.1]	18.3 [17.5-19.1]	4.5↑ [4.1-5.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	46.0 [42.8-49.3]	41.1 [38.0-44.3]	8.8 [7.1-10.8]	1.9* [1.2-3.0]	2.2* [1.4-3.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 29. Perceived risk of various behaviours, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		No risk (%)	Slight risk (%)	Moderate risk (%)	Great risk (%)	Don't know (%)
Drink alcohol on a regular basis	Among all respondents	0.7	13.3	51.3	33.5↓	1.3
		[0.5-0.8]	[12.7-14.0]	[50.3-52.3]	[32.5-34.4]	[1.1-1.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.6	13.0	51.2	33.7	1.5↓
		[0.4-0.8]	[12.2-13.8]	[50.1-52.4]	[32.6-34.9]	[1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.9*	14.3	51.3	32.7	0.7*
		[0.6-1.3]	[13.0-15.8]	[49.3-53.3]	[30.9-34.7]	[0.4-1.2]
Smoke tobacco on a regular basis	Among all respondents	0.9	4.0	21.5↑	72.1	1.5↑
		[0.8-1.1]	[3.6-4.4]	[20.7-22.4]	[71.2-73.0]	[1.3-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.7	3.6	20.3	73.7	1.7
		[0.5-0.9]	[3.2-4.1]	[19.4-21.3]	[72.6-74.7]	[1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.5↑	5.0	25.0	67.7	0.9*
		[1.1-2.1]	[4.2-5.9]	[23.3-26.7]	[65.8-69.5]	[0.6-1.3]
Use an e-cigarette with nicotine on a regular basis	Among all respondents	1.2	8.4	32.7	53.9	3.7
		[1.0-1.5]	[7.8-9.0]	[31.8-33.7]	[52.9-54.9]	[3.4-4.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.9	6.9	30.3	57.7	4.1
		[0.7-1.2]	[6.4-7.6]	[29.2-31.4]	[56.6-58.9]	[3.7-4.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.1	12.5↓	40.0	42.8	2.6
		[1.6-2.7]	[11.2-13.9]	[38.0-42.0]	[40.9-44.8]	[2.0-3.3]
Smoke cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	3.2	16.3	39.3	37.9	3.3
		[2.9-3.6]	[15.5-17.0]	[38.3-40.3]	[36.9-38.9]	[3.0-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.6	11.1	37.8	45.4	4.0
		[1.4-2.0]	[10.4-11.9]	[36.7-39.0]	[44.3-46.6]	[3.6-4.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.6	31.0	43.6	16.4	1.4*
		[6.6-8.8]	[29.1-32.8]	[41.6-45.6]	[14.9-17.9]	[1.0-2.0]
Vapourizing liquid cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	2.2	14.4	36.9	40.1	6.5↓
		[1.9-2.5]	[13.7-15.1]	[36.0-37.9]	[39.1-41.1]	[6.0-7.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.1	9.6	34.7	47.3	7.3
		[0.9-1.4]	[8.9-10.3]	[33.6-35.9]	[46.1-48.5]	[6.7-7.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.3	28.1	43.3	19.3	4.1
		[4.5-6.3]	[26.3-29.9]	[41.3-45.3]	[17.8-20.9]	[3.3-5.0]
Vapourizing dry cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	2.5↑	15.4	36.6	38.0	7.5↑
		[2.2-2.9]	[14.7-16.1]	[35.6-37.6]	[37.0-39.0]	[7.0-8.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.3	9.8	34.8	45.5↑	8.5↓
		[1.1-1.6]	[9.1-10.5]	[33.7-36.0]	[44.4-46.7]	[7.8-9.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.0	31.3	41.6	16.3	4.8
		[5.1-7.0]	[29.5-33.2]	[39.7-43.6]	[14.8-17.8]	[4.0-5.8]
Eating cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	5.9	24.3	35.3	29.3	5.1
		[5.5-6.4]	[23.5-25.2]	[34.4-36.3]	[28.4-30.2]	[4.7-5.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.8	17.4	36.9	36.7	6.2
		[2.4-3.2]	[16.5-18.3]	[35.8-38.0]	[35.6-37.9]	[5.7-6.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.0	44.4	31.0	7.7	1.9
		[13.6-16.5]	[42.4-46.4]	[29.2-32.9]	[6.8-8.9]	[1.4-2.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 30. Perceived risk of various behaviours, among all respondents, past 12-month medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		No risk (%)	Slight risk (%)	Moderate risk (%)	Great risk (%)	Don't know (%)
Drink alcohol on a regular basis	Among all respondents	0.7	13.3	51.3	33.5↓	1.3
		[0.5-0.8]	[12.7-14.0]	[50.3-52.3]	[32.5-34.4]	[1.1-1.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.6	13.4	51.6	33.2	1.2
		[0.5-0.8]	[12.7-14.1]	[50.5-52.6]	[32.2-34.2]	[1.0-1.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.9*	12.7	48.5↑	36.4	1.5↑*
		[0.4-1.6]	[10.7-15.1]	[45.3-51.7]	[33.4-39.5]	[0.9-2.7]
Smoke tobacco on a regular basis	Among all respondents	0.9	4.0	21.5↑	72.1	1.5↑
		[0.8-1.1]	[3.6-4.4]	[20.7-22.4]	[71.2-73.0]	[1.3-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.9	3.8	21.4	72.4	1.5↓
		[0.7-1.1]	[3.5-4.3]	[20.5-22.3]	[71.4-73.3]	[1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.2*	5.1	22.5↑	69.7	1.4*
		[0.7-2.1]	[3.9-6.7]	[19.9-25.3]	[66.7-72.6]	[0.8-2.4]
Use an e-cigarette with nicotine on a regular basis	Among all respondents	1.2	8.4	32.7	53.9	3.7
		[1.0-1.5]	[7.8-9.0]	[31.8-33.7]	[52.9-54.9]	[3.4-4.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.1	8.2	32.4	54.6	3.7
		[0.9-1.3]	[7.6-8.8]	[31.4-33.4]	[53.6-55.7]	[3.3-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.5↓*	9.9	36.3	47.2	4.1
		[1.7-3.7]	[8.2-11.9]	[33.3-39.5]	[44.0-50.4]	[3.0-5.6]
Smoke cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	3.2	16.3	39.3	37.9	3.3
		[2.9-3.6]	[15.5-17.0]	[38.3-40.3]	[36.9-38.9]	[3.0-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.4	14.4	39.2	40.5↑	3.5↓
		[2.1-2.8]	[13.7-15.2]	[38.1-40.2]	[39.5-41.6]	[3.1-3.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.1	32.6	40.5↑	14.7	2.1*
		[8.3-12.2]	[29.7-35.7]	[37.4-43.7]	[12.5-17.2]	[1.3-3.3]
Vapourizing liquid cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	2.2	14.4	36.9	40.1	6.5↓
		[1.9-2.5]	[13.7-15.1]	[36.0-37.9]	[39.1-41.1]	[6.0-7.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↑	12.7	36.5↑	42.6	6.7
		[1.3-1.8]	[12.0-13.4]	[35.5-37.6]	[41.5-43.7]	[6.2-7.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.2	29.4	40.5↓	17.5↓	4.4
		[6.6-10.1]	[26.6-32.5]	[37.4-43.7]	[15.1-20.1]	[3.3-5.9]
Vapourizing dry cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	2.5↑	15.4	36.6	38.0	7.5↑
		[2.2-2.9]	[14.7-16.1]	[35.6-37.6]	[37.0-39.0]	[7.0-8.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.8	13.6	36.3	40.5↑	7.7
		[1.5-2.1]	[12.9-14.4]	[35.3-37.4]	[39.5-41.6]	[7.1-8.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.9	31.2	38.9	14.9	6.1
		[7.2-10.9]	[28.3-34.3]	[35.8-42.1]	[12.7-17.4]	[4.7-7.8]
Eating cannabis on a regular basis	Among all respondents	5.9	24.3	35.3	29.3	5.1
		[5.5-6.4]	[23.5-25.2]	[34.4-36.3]	[28.4-30.2]	[4.7-5.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.5↑	21.7	36.5↓	31.9	5.4
		[4.1-5.0]	[20.9-22.6]	[35.4-37.5]	[30.9-32.9]	[5.0-5.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.9	47.7	25.5↓	5.8	2.1*
		[16.6-21.6]	[44.5-50.9]	[22.8-28.3]	[4.5-7.5]	[1.4-3.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 31. Ease of getting legal cannabis among past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Very difficult	1.0*	0.9*	1.1*	6.3*	#	0.6*
	[0.7-1.4]	[0.5-1.5]	[0.7-1.7]	[4.1-9.5]		[0.3-1.1]
Fairly difficult	1.7	1.5↓*	1.8*	8.9*	1.5↓*	0.9*
	[1.3-2.2]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.3-2.5]	[6.1-12.7]	[0.8-2.6]	[0.6-1.5]
Fairly easy	14.3	14.3	14.3	19.2	17.2	13.3
	[13.0-15.7]	[12.4-16.5]	[12.6-16.2]	[15.0-24.2]	[14.3-20.6]	[11.8-14.9]
Very easy	81.1	81.8	80.5↓	61.0	79.5↓	83.5↑
	[79.5-82.6]	[79.5-84.0]	[78.3-82.4]	[55.2-66.5]	[75.9-82.6]	[81.7-85.2]
I don't know	1.9	1.5↓*	2.3*	4.7*	1.8*	1.7*
	[1.5-2.6]	[1.0-2.3]	[1.6-3.3]	[2.8-7.8]	[1.0-3.2]	[1.1-2.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 32. Ease of getting legal cannabis among past 12-month medical¹ cannabis consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Very difficult	#	#	#	#	#	#
Fairly difficult	1.6*	#	1.8*	#	#	1.4*
	[1.0-2.5]		[0.9-3.4]			[0.8-2.4]
Fairly easy	14.7	15.2	14.0	#	17.6*	14.5↑
	[12.6-17.1]	[12.3-18.6]	[11.1-17.6]		[11.8-25.4]	[12.2-17.2]
Very easy	80.4	80.2	80.7	73.5↑*	81.8	80.6
	[77.8-82.8]	[76.6-83.5]	[76.7-84.1]	[60.2-83.6]	[74.0-87.7]	[77.7-83.2]
I don't know	2.7*	2.3*	3.4*	#	#	3.1*
	[1.9-3.9]	[1.3-3.8]	[2.0-5.6]			[2.2-4.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 33. Ease of getting illegal cannabis among past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Very difficult	6.5↑	6.3	6.8	5.2*	6.9	6.6
	[5.6-7.6]	[4.9-7.9]	[5.5-8.3]	[3.1-8.5]	[5.0-9.4]	[5.5-8.0]
Fairly difficult	14.2	13.5↑	14.8	12.7	16.7	14.0
	[12.9-15.7]	[11.6-15.7]	[13.0-16.9]	[9.2-17.1]	[13.8-20.0]	[12.4-15.7]
Fairly easy	22.0	20.3	23.4	26.5↓	22.7	21.4
	[20.4-23.7]	[18.0-22.8]	[21.2-25.8]	[21.7-31.9]	[19.3-26.4]	[19.5-23.4]
Very easy	23.1	20.4	25.4	32.9	18.5↓	22.9
	[21.5-24.8]	[18.2-22.9]	[23.1-27.8]	[27.7-38.6]	[15.4-21.9]	[20.9-24.9]
I don't know	34.2	39.5↓	29.6	22.8	35.3	35.2
	[32.3-36.1]	[36.6-42.4]	[27.2-32.2]	[18.3-28.0]	[31.4-39.4]	[32.9-37.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 34. Ease of getting illegal cannabis among past 12-month medical¹ cannabis consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Very difficult	6.1	7.4	4.3*	#	8.3*	6.1
	[4.7-7.9]	[5.3-10.1]	[2.7-6.8]		[4.4-15.0]	[4.5-8.1]
Fairly difficult	9.5↓	8.4	11.0	#	15.9*	8.9
	[7.8-11.6]	[6.3-11.1]	[8.3-14.4]		[10.5-23.5]	[7.1-11.1]
Fairly easy	20.0	18.9	21.5↑	27.1*	16.2*	20.0
	[17.5-22.7]	[15.7-22.5]	[17.8-25.8]	[16.6-41.0]	[10.5-24.0]	[17.3-23.0]
Very easy	25.4	20.5↓	32.1	38.9*	28.2	24.6
	[22.8-28.3]	[17.2-24.2]	[27.8-36.8]	[26.8-52.6]	[20.8-37.0]	[21.7-27.7]
I don't know	39.0	44.9	31.0	22.4*	31.4	40.5↓
	[35.9-42.2]	[40.6-49.3]	[26.8-35.6]	[12.9-36.2]	[23.6-40.4]	[37.0-43.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 35a. Saw health warning messages¹, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes, on legal cannabis products/packages	Among all respondents	17.9	16.2	19.8	25.2	31.3	16.4
		[17.2-18.7]	[15.2-17.3]	[18.7-20.9]	[22.2-28.5]	[28.7-34.1]	[15.6-17.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.7	8.6	8.9	12.1	14.6	8.2
		[8.1-9.4]	[7.7-9.6]	[8.0-9.9]	[9.3-15.5]	[11.9-17.7]	[7.6-9.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.6	41.4	47.3	44.4	49.3	43.8
		[42.6-46.6]	[38.5-44.4]	[44.6-50.0]	[38.8-50.3]	[45.1-53.5]	[41.4-46.1]
Yes, on Health Canada's website	Among all respondents	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.7*	2.6*	2.7
		[2.5-3.1]	[2.3-3.3]	[2.4-3.3]	[2.5-5.3]	[1.8-3.7]	[2.4-3.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.8*	3.4*	2.9
		[2.6-3.4]	[2.3-3.4]	[2.6-3.8]	[2.4-6.2]	[2.2-5.2]	[2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.3	2.6*	2.0*	3.4*	1.8*	2.3
		[1.8-3.0]	[1.8-3.9]	[1.4-3.0]	[1.9-6.2]	[1.0-3.2]	[1.7-3.2]
Yes, both of the above	Among all respondents	9.6	9.0	10.3	13.9	11.3	9.2
		[9.0-10.2]	[8.2-9.8]	[9.4-11.2]	[11.6-16.7]	[9.5-13.3]	[8.6-9.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.9	6.6	7.2	10.5↓	6.6	6.7
		[6.3-7.5]	[5.8-7.5]	[6.4-8.1]	[7.9-13.8]	[4.8-8.9]	[6.1-7.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.3	17.0	17.6	19.1	16.4	17.3
		[15.8-18.9]	[14.8-19.4]	[15.6-19.8]	[14.9-24.2]	[13.4-19.8]	[15.5-19.2]
No	Among all respondents	40.8	41.5↑	40.0	28.4	29.8	42.4
		[39.8-41.8]	[40.1-42.9]	[38.6-41.4]	[25.2-31.8]	[27.2-32.5]	[41.3-43.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	47.6	47.3	47.9	35.0	39.5↑	48.7
		[46.4-48.8]	[45.7-49.0]	[46.2-49.6]	[30.6-39.7]	[35.6-43.5]	[47.4-49.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.0	22.1	20.1	18.8	19.5↓	21.5↑
		[19.5-22.7]	[19.7-24.6]	[18.1-22.3]	[14.6-23.8]	[16.4-23.0]	[19.7-23.5]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	28.9	30.6	27.2	28.8	25.0	29.2
		[28.0-29.8]	[29.3-31.9]	[25.9-28.4]	[25.5-32.3]	[22.5-27.6]	[28.2-30.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	33.8	34.7	32.8	38.6	36.0	33.5↓
		[32.7-35.0]	[33.1-36.3]	[31.3-34.4]	[34.0-43.4]	[32.1-40.0]	[32.3-34.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	14.8	16.9	13.0	14.2	13.1	15.1
		[13.4-16.2]	[14.8-19.2]	[11.3-14.9]	[10.6-18.9]	[10.5-16.2]	[13.5-16.9]

Table 35b. Information on the health warning messages¹ was credible/believable, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	65.0	67.6	62.7	73.5↓	70.6	63.5↓
		[63.2-66.7]	[65.0-70.1]	[60.2-65.1]	[68.3-78.1]	[66.5-74.5]	[61.4-65.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	67.1	67.4	66.7	77.2	70.8	66.1
		[64.4-69.6]	[63.6-71.0]	[63.0-70.2]	[68.2-84.2]	[62.6-77.8]	[63.2-68.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	63.2	67.6	59.8	71.3	70.5↑	60.9
		[60.7-65.6]	[63.9-71.0]	[56.4-63.0]	[64.7-77.1]	[65.6-75.0]	[57.9-63.8]
No	Among all respondents	3.3	2.3*	4.2	#	#	3.7
		[2.7-4.0]	[1.6-3.2]	[3.3-5.4]			[3.0-4.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.3	3.0*	3.6*	#	#	3.7
		[2.5-4.4]	[2.0-4.7]	[2.5-5.2]			[2.8-5.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.3	1.5↑*	4.6	#	#	3.6
		[2.5-4.3]	[0.8-2.8]	[3.4-6.3]			[2.7-4.9]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	19.9	18.6	21.0	13.4	16.6	20.9
		[18.5-21.4]	[16.6-20.9]	[19.1-23.2]	[10.0-17.6]	[13.6-20.2]	[19.3-22.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	17.9	18.4	17.5↓	9.7*	14.6*	18.8
		[15.9-20.1]	[15.5-21.6]	[14.8-20.6]	[5.3-17.0]	[9.5-21.8]	[16.5-21.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.5↑	19.0	23.5↑	15.4	17.5↓	23.0
		[19.5-23.7]	[16.1-22.3]	[20.8-26.5]	[11.1-21.1]	[13.8-21.8]	[20.5-25.6]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	11.8	11.5↓	12.1	10.9	11.5↑	11.9
		[10.7-13.0]	[9.9-13.4]	[10.5-13.8]	[7.9-14.9]	[9.1-14.5]	[10.6-13.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.7	11.2	12.2	12.3*	14.1*	11.5↓
		[10.0-13.6]	[8.9-14.0]	[9.9-15.0]	[7.3-20.2]	[9.3-20.8]	[9.7-13.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.0	11.9	12.1	10.2*	10.5↑	12.5↑
		[10.5-13.7]	[9.7-14.5]	[10.1-14.5]	[6.8-15.0]	[7.8-14.0]	[10.7-14.6]

Table 35c. Health warnings increased knowledge, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	31.5↑	30.8	32.1	39.8	35.4	30.2
		[29.8-33.2]	[28.3-33.4]	[29.8-34.5]	[34.4-45.4]	[31.3-39.7]	[28.3-32.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	36.8	35.0	38.7	49.5↑	37.3	35.9
		[34.2-39.5]	[31.4-38.9]	[35.0-42.5]	[40.2-58.9]	[29.7-45.7]	[33.1-38.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	27.0	26.5↓	27.3	34.0	34.7	24.7
		[24.8-29.3]	[23.3-30.0]	[24.4-30.4]	[27.6-41.1]	[29.9-39.8]	[22.2-27.5]
No	Among all respondents	37.9	37.1	38.6	25.3	31.6	39.9
		[36.1-39.7]	[34.5-39.8]	[36.2-41.1]	[20.7-30.4]	[27.7-35.9]	[37.8-42.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	31.4	32.2	30.5↑	15.2*	30.2	32.6
		[28.9-34.0]	[28.6-36.0]	[27.2-34.1]	[9.5-23.2]	[23.1-38.4]	[29.9-35.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	43.4	42.0	44.5↓	31.2	32.1	46.8
		[40.9-45.9]	[38.2-45.8]	[41.1-47.8]	[25.1-38.0]	[27.4-37.1]	[43.8-49.9]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	23.7	25.7	22.0	27.7	26.8	23.0
		[22.2-25.3]	[23.4-28.2]	[20.0-24.1]	[22.9-33.0]	[23.0-30.9]	[21.2-24.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	24.3	25.4	23.2	24.9*	22.3	24.4
		[22.0-26.7]	[22.1-29.0]	[20.2-26.5]	[17.6-34.1]	[16.0-30.0]	[21.9-27.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.3	26.1	21.2	29.4	28.6	21.7
		[21.3-25.5]	[22.9-29.6]	[18.6-24.0]	[23.4-36.2]	[24.1-33.5]	[19.3-24.3]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	6.8	6.4	7.3	7.2*	6.2*	6.9
		[6.0-7.9]	[5.2-7.8]	[6.0-8.7]	[4.7-10.9]	[4.4-8.6]	[5.9-8.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.5↓	7.4	7.6	10.4*	10.2*	7.1
		[6.1-9.1]	[5.6-9.8]	[5.7-10.0]	[5.8-18.0]	[6.1-16.5]	[5.6-8.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.3	5.4	7.1	5.4*	4.7*	6.8
		[5.2-7.7]	[3.9-7.4]	[5.5-9.0]	[2.9-9.8]	[3.0-7.1]	[5.4-8.4]

Table 35d. Recall of health warning messages, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
The smoke from cannabis is harmful	Among all respondents	30.0	29.7	30.2	36.4	36.9	28.5↓
		[28.3-31.7]	[27.2-32.2]	[28.0-32.6]	[31.2-42.0]	[32.7-41.2]	[26.6-30.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	28.4	27.7	29.2	41.0	32.3	27.2
		[26.0-30.9]	[24.3-31.4]	[25.9-32.7]	[32.2-50.5]	[25.1-40.5]	[24.7-30.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	31.3	31.7	31.0	33.9	38.5↓	29.7
		[29.0-33.7]	[28.2-35.3]	[28.0-34.3]	[27.5-40.8]	[33.6-43.7]	[27.0-32.6]
Do not use if pregnant or breastfeeding	Among all respondents	57.4	64.0	51.5↑	67.5↑	65.2	55.4
		[55.5-59.2]	[61.3-66.5]	[49.0-54.0]	[62.1-72.5]	[61.0-69.3]	[53.3-57.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	54.9	63.6	45.8	63.0	58.4	54.1
		[52.2-57.6]	[59.8-67.3]	[42.1-49.6]	[53.6-71.5]	[50.0-66.3]	[51.1-57.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	59.7	64.6	55.8	70.1	68.0	56.9
		[57.2-62.1]	[60.8-68.1]	[52.4-59.1]	[63.3-76.1]	[63.0-72.6]	[53.9-59.9]
Frequent and prolonged use of cannabis containing THC can contribute to mental health problems over time	Among all respondents	39.8	38.2	41.2	45.2	44.3	38.7
		[38.0-41.6]	[35.6-40.9]	[38.7-43.7]	[39.7-50.9]	[39.9-48.6]	[36.6-40.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	36.9	36.3	37.4	39.6	34.8	36.8
		[34.3-39.5]	[32.6-40.2]	[33.8-41.2]	[30.9-49.0]	[27.4-43.1]	[34.0-39.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	42.4	40.3	44.1	48.3	48.0	40.7
		[40.0-44.9]	[36.6-44.0]	[40.8-47.5]	[41.3-55.4]	[42.8-53.2]	[37.8-43.8]
Adolescents and young adults are at greater risk of harms from cannabis	Among all respondents	41.6	43.9	39.5↓	53.7	46.6	39.8
		[39.8-43.4]	[41.3-46.7]	[37.0-41.9]	[48.1-59.3]	[42.3-51.0]	[37.7-41.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	37.9	43.2	32.4	50.7	43.8	36.6
		[35.3-40.6]	[39.3-47.1]	[29.0-36.0]	[41.3-60.0]	[35.8-52.2]	[33.7-39.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.7	44.9	44.5↑	55.7	47.6	42.9
		[42.2-47.2]	[41.1-48.7]	[41.2-47.9]	[48.6-62.5]	[42.5-52.8]	[39.9-45.9]
The higher the THC content of a product, the more likely you are to experience adverse effects and greater levels of impairment	Among all respondents	34.4	34.5↑	34.3	35.1	38.0	33.9
		[32.7-36.2]	[32.0-37.2]	[31.9-36.7]	[30.0-40.6]	[33.9-42.4]	[31.9-35.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	33.9	35.1	32.6	31.3	24.9	34.7
		[31.3-36.5]	[31.4-38.9]	[29.2-36.3]	[23.3-40.6]	[18.5-32.8]	[31.9-37.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.2	34.3	35.8	37.5↓	43.2	33.4
		[32.8-37.6]	[30.8-38.0]	[32.7-39.1]	[30.9-44.5]	[38.1-48.4]	[30.6-36.4]

It can take up to 4 hours to feel the full effects from eating or drinking cannabis	Among all respondents	39.0	40.3	37.8	40.3	54.7	36.8
		[37.2-40.8]	[37.7-43.0]	[35.4-40.3]	[34.9-45.9]	[50.4-59.1]	[34.8-38.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	30.0	31.4	28.6	27.9	37.5↑	29.6
		[27.6-32.6]	[27.9-35.2]	[25.3-32.1]	[20.4-37.0]	[29.9-45.9]	[26.9-32.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	46.7	49.2	44.8	47.6	61.5↑	43.9
		[44.2-49.3]	[45.4-53.0]	[41.5-48.2]	[40.6-54.7]	[56.4-66.4]	[40.9-46.9]
The effects from eating or drinking cannabis can be long-lasting	Among all respondents	28.9	30.4	27.4	38.7	42.7	26.1
		[27.2-30.6]	[28.0-33.0]	[25.3-29.7]	[33.3-44.3]	[38.4-47.1]	[24.3-28.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	25.5↑	26.3	24.7	38.6	36.3	23.8
		[23.2-28.0]	[22.9-29.9]	[21.6-28.1]	[29.9-48.2]	[28.7-44.6]	[21.3-26.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	31.9	34.8	29.6	38.9	45.2	28.6
		[29.6-34.3]	[31.2-38.5]	[26.7-32.8]	[32.2-46.0]	[40.1-50.5]	[25.9-31.5]
Do not swallow or apply internally or to broken, irritated or itching skin	Among all respondents	12.0	14.3	9.9	18.4	15.4	10.9
		[10.8-13.2]	[12.5-16.4]	[8.5-11.5]	[14.4-23.3]	[12.4-18.9]	[9.7-12.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.4	14.3	12.5↑	24.1*	17.4*	12.4
		[11.7-15.4]	[11.7-17.4]	[10.2-15.2]	[16.9-33.1]	[11.9-24.8]	[10.5-14.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.9	14.4	8.1	15.2*	14.6	9.7
		[9.4-12.6]	[11.9-17.4]	[6.4-10.1]	[10.6-21.2]	[11.2-18.8]	[8.0-11.7]
None of the above	Among all respondents	11.1	9.4	12.6	7.9*	8.8	11.7
		[10.0-12.3]	[8.0-11.1]	[11.0-14.3]	[5.4-11.4]	[6.6-11.6]	[10.4-13.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.3	10.5↑	14.1	12.2*	16.7*	11.9
		[10.6-14.1]	[8.4-13.1]	[11.7-17.0]	[7.3-19.8]	[11.3-24.0]	[10.2-14.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.1	8.2	11.5↑	5.5↓*	5.8*	11.4
		[8.7-11.7]	[6.3-10.6]	[9.6-13.8]	[3.2-9.3]	[3.8-8.5]	[9.6-13.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Health warning messages are found on cannabis product packages against a bright yellow background or on the Health Canada website.

²Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 36a. Saw health warning messages[1], among all respondents, past 12-month medical[2] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes, on cannabis products/packages	Among all respondents	17.9	16.2	19.8	25.2	31.3	16.4
		[17.2-18.7]	[15.2-17.3]	[18.7-20.9]	[22.2-28.5]	[28.7-34.1]	[15.6-17.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	15.1	13.1	17.1	22.7	28.1	13.5↑
		[14.3-15.8]	[12.1-14.2]	[16.0-18.2]	[19.7-26.1]	[25.4-31.0]	[12.7-14.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.1	41.0	48.3	55.0*	58.2	42.4
		[40.9-47.3]	[36.8-45.3]	[43.6-53.1]	[41.1-68.1]	[49.0-66.8]	[38.9-45.9]
Yes, on Health Canada's website	Among all respondents	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.7*	2.6*	2.7
		[2.5-3.1]	[2.3-3.3]	[2.4-3.3]	[2.5-5.3]	[1.8-3.7]	[2.4-3.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.7	2.5↑	2.9	3.6*	2.6*	2.7
		[2.4-3.1]	[2.1-3.0]	[2.4-3.5]	[2.4-5.3]	[1.8-3.8]	[2.3-3.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.4*	4.6*	1.9*	#	#	3.4*
		[2.4-4.9]	[3.0-7.0]	[1.0-3.6]			[2.3-5.1]
Yes, both of the above	Among all respondents	9.6	9.0	10.3	13.9	11.3	9.2
		[9.0-10.2]	[8.2-9.8]	[9.4-11.2]	[11.6-16.7]	[9.5-13.3]	[8.6-9.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.7	8.0	9.4	13.7	10.5↑	8.2
		[8.1-9.3]	[7.2-8.9]	[8.6-10.4]	[11.3-16.6]	[8.7-12.6]	[7.6-8.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.5↑	17.1	18.0	#	17.9*	17.5↓
		[15.1-20.1]	[14.0-20.7]	[14.5-22.1]		[12.0-25.8]	[14.9-20.4]
No	Among all respondents	40.8	41.5↑	40.0	28.4	29.8	42.4
		[39.8-41.8]	[40.1-42.9]	[38.6-41.4]	[25.2-31.8]	[27.2-32.5]	[41.3-43.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	42.8	43.7	41.8	29.7	31.7	44.5↓
		[41.7-43.8]	[42.2-45.2]	[40.3-43.3]	[26.3-33.3]	[28.9-34.7]	[43.3-45.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	22.6	23.7	21.2	#	13.7*	23.9
		[20.1-25.4]	[20.3-27.5]	[17.6-25.3]		[8.5-21.4]	[21.1-26.9]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	28.9	30.6	27.2	28.8	25.0	29.2
		[28.0-29.8]	[29.3-31.9]	[25.9-28.4]	[25.5-32.3]	[22.5-27.6]	[28.2-30.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	30.8	32.7	28.8	30.3	27.0	31.1
		[29.8-31.8]	[31.3-34.2]	[27.4-30.1]	[26.8-34.0]	[24.3-29.9]	[30.0-32.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.3	13.6	10.6	#	#	12.9
		[10.4-14.5]	[10.9-16.7]	[8.1-13.7]			[10.8-15.3]

Table 36b. Information on the health warning messages[1] was credible/believable, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month medical[2] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	65.0	67.6	62.7	73.5↓	70.6	63.5↓
		[63.2-66.7]	[65.0-70.1]	[60.2-65.1]	[68.3-78.1]	[66.5-74.5]	[61.4-65.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	66.4	69.2	64.1	75.8	70.5↑	64.9
		[64.4-68.4]	[66.2-72.1]	[61.3-66.7]	[70.4-80.5]	[65.9-74.7]	[62.5-67.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	59.6	62.2	56.3	#	71.0	58.3
		[55.5-63.5]	[56.7-67.5]	[50.4-62.0]		[61.0-79.3]	[53.9-62.7]
No	Among all respondents	3.3	2.3*	4.2	#	#	3.7
		[2.7-4.0]	[1.6-3.2]	[3.3-5.4]			[3.0-4.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.9	1.7*	3.8	#	#	3.3
		[2.2-3.7]	[1.1-2.8]	[2.9-5.0]			[2.6-4.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.9*	3.9*	6.0*	#	#	4.9*
		[3.4-6.8]	[2.3-6.7]	[3.8-9.3]			[3.3-7.1]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	19.9	18.6	21.0	13.4	16.6	20.9
		[18.5-21.4]	[16.6-20.9]	[19.1-23.2]	[10.0-17.6]	[13.6-20.2]	[19.3-22.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.1	17.2	18.7	11.8	15.9	19.0
		[16.5-19.7]	[15.0-19.8]	[16.6-21.0]	[8.4-16.2]	[12.5-19.8]	[17.2-21.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	26.7	23.0	31.2	#	20.1*	27.6
		[23.2-30.4]	[18.6-28.1]	[26.1-36.9]		[13.2-29.5]	[23.8-31.8]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	11.8	11.5↓	12.1	10.9	11.5↑	11.9
		[10.7-13.0]	[9.9-13.4]	[10.5-13.8]	[7.9-14.9]	[9.1-14.5]	[10.6-13.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.7	11.8	13.4	11.1*	12.9	12.8
		[11.3-14.1]	[9.9-14.0]	[11.6-15.4]	[7.9-15.4]	[10.0-16.4]	[11.3-14.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.9	10.8	6.6*	#	#	9.2
		[6.9-11.4]	[7.9-14.7]	[4.3-9.9]			[7.0-12.0]

Table 36c. Health warnings increased knowledge, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	31.5↑	30.8	32.1	39.8	35.4	30.2
		[29.8-33.2]	[28.3-33.4]	[29.8-34.5]	[34.4-45.4]	[31.3-39.7]	[28.3-32.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	32.6	31.5↓	33.5↑	42.5↓	35.5↓	31.2
		[30.7-34.6]	[28.6-34.5]	[31.0-36.2]	[36.6-48.5]	[31.0-40.3]	[29.0-33.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	27.0	28.3	25.4	#	35.3	26.3
		[23.5-30.8]	[23.5-33.6]	[20.5-31.1]		[26.1-45.7]	[22.5-30.6]
No	Among all respondents	37.9	37.1	38.6	25.3	31.6	39.9
		[36.1-39.7]	[34.5-39.8]	[36.2-41.1]	[20.7-30.4]	[27.7-35.9]	[37.8-42.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	36.3	35.4	37.0	22.6	32.0	38.2
		[34.3-38.3]	[32.4-38.5]	[34.3-39.7]	[18.0-28.0]	[27.7-36.7]	[35.9-40.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.1	42.5↑	46.0	#	29.4	45.8
		[40.1-48.1]	[37.1-48.1]	[40.2-52.0]		[21.1-39.5]	[41.4-50.3]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	23.7	25.7	22.0	27.7	26.8	23.0
		[22.2-25.3]	[23.4-28.2]	[20.0-24.1]	[22.9-33.0]	[23.0-30.9]	[21.2-24.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	23.8	26.4	21.7	27.9	25.7	23.1
		[22.1-25.6]	[23.8-29.3]	[19.5-24.1]	[22.8-33.7]	[21.6-30.3]	[21.2-25.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.6	23.7	23.6	#	31.5↑	22.6
		[20.4-27.2]	[19.3-28.8]	[19.0-28.8]		[22.9-41.6]	[19.1-26.6]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	6.8	6.4	7.3	7.2*	6.2*	6.9
		[6.0-7.9]	[5.2-7.8]	[6.0-8.7]	[4.7-10.9]	[4.4-8.6]	[5.9-8.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.3	6.7	7.8	7.0*	6.8*	7.4
		[6.3-8.5]	[5.3-8.4]	[6.4-9.5]	[4.4-10.9]	[4.8-9.5]	[6.2-8.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.3*	5.5↑*	5.0*	#	#	5.3*
		[3.7-7.6]	[3.4-8.9]	[2.9-8.5]			[3.5-7.8]

Table 36d. Recall of health warning messages, among all respondents who had seen the messages, past 12-month medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
The smoke from cannabis is harmful	Among all respondents	30.0	29.7	30.2	36.4	36.9	28.5↓
		[28.3-31.7]	[27.2-32.2]	[28.0-32.6]	[31.2-42.0]	[32.7-41.2]	[26.6-30.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	29.4	29.2	29.5↑	36.0	34.0	28.0
		[27.5-31.3]	[26.4-32.1]	[27.0-32.1]	[30.4-42.0]	[29.6-38.7]	[25.9-30.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	32.4	31.3	33.7	#	48.7	30.1
		[28.7-36.3]	[26.4-36.7]	[28.3-39.5]		[38.7-58.9]	[26.1-34.5]
Do not use if pregnant or breastfeeding	Among all respondents	57.4	64.0	51.5↑	67.5↑	65.2	55.4
		[55.5-59.2]	[61.3-66.5]	[49.0-54.0]	[62.1-72.5]	[61.0-69.3]	[53.3-57.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	56.5↓	64.6	49.9	65.9	63.8	54.5↑
		[54.4-58.5]	[61.5-67.5]	[47.1-52.7]	[60.1-71.4]	[59.1-68.4]	[52.1-56.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	61.3	62.6	59.6	#	71.8	59.2
		[57.3-65.1]	[57.2-67.8]	[53.7-65.2]		[61.8-79.9]	[54.7-63.5]
Frequent and prolonged use of cannabis containing THC can contribute to mental health problems over time	Among all respondents	39.8	38.2	41.2	45.2	44.3	38.7
		[38.0-41.6]	[35.6-40.9]	[38.7-43.7]	[39.7-50.9]	[39.9-48.6]	[36.6-40.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	39.0	38.2	39.7	44.4	40.8	38.3
		[37.0-41.1]	[35.2-41.3]	[37.0-42.5]	[38.5-50.5]	[36.1-45.6]	[35.9-40.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	43.0	38.5↑	48.6	#	59.6	40.8
		[39.1-47.1]	[33.3-44.0]	[42.8-54.5]		[49.3-69.2]	[36.5-45.3]
Adolescents and young adults are at greater risk of harms from cannabis	Among all respondents	41.6	43.9	39.5↓	53.7	46.6	39.8
		[39.8-43.4]	[41.3-46.7]	[37.0-41.9]	[48.1-59.3]	[42.3-51.0]	[37.7-41.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	40.8	43.4	38.7	54.8	45.2	38.8
		[38.8-42.9]	[40.3-46.6]	[36.0-41.4]	[48.7-60.7]	[40.4-50.1]	[36.4-41.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.5↑	45.9	42.8	#	52.2	43.5↓
		[40.5-48.6]	[40.4-51.5]	[37.0-48.7]		[42.0-62.2]	[39.1-48.0]
The higher the THC content of a product, the more likely you are to experience adverse effects and greater levels of impairment	Among all respondents	34.4	34.5↑	34.3	35.1	38.0	33.9
		[32.7-36.2]	[32.0-37.2]	[31.9-36.7]	[30.0-40.6]	[33.9-42.4]	[31.9-35.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	32.4	31.8	32.8	32.9	35.4	31.9
		[30.5-34.4]	[29.0-34.8]	[30.3-35.5]	[27.5-38.8]	[30.9-40.2]	[29.7-34.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	42.7	43.2	42.1	#	49.7	41.5↑
		[38.8-46.8]	[37.8-48.8]	[36.4-48.0]		[39.6-59.8]	[37.2-46.0]
It can take up to 4 hours to feel the full effects from eating or drinking cannabis	Among all respondents	39.0	40.3	37.8	40.3	54.7	36.8
		[37.2-40.8]	[37.7-43.0]	[35.4-40.3]	[34.9-45.9]	[50.4-59.1]	[34.8-38.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	35.4	36.3	34.6	36.4	52.0	33.0
		[33.4-37.4]	[33.4-39.4]	[32.0-37.3]	[30.8-42.4]	[47.1-56.8]	[30.7-35.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	53.0	52.8	53.3	#	67.1	50.7
		[48.9-57.0]	[47.2-58.3]	[47.4-59.1]		[57.0-75.8]	[46.2-55.2]
	Among all respondents	28.9	30.4	27.4	38.7	42.7	26.1

The effects from eating or drinking cannabis can be long-lasting		[27.2-30.6]	[28.0-33.0]	[25.3-29.7]	[33.3-44.3]	[38.4-47.1]	[24.3-28.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	26.9	29.0	25.1	35.7	40.4	24.1
		[25.1-28.8]	[26.2-31.9]	[22.8-27.6]	[30.1-41.7]	[35.7-45.3]	[22.1-26.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	36.8	35.3	38.7	#	52.8	33.8
		[33.0-40.8]	[30.1-40.8]	[33.1-44.6]		[42.6-62.7]	[29.6-38.2]
Do not swallow or apply internally or to broken, irritated or itching skin	Among all respondents	12.0	14.3	9.9	18.4	15.4	10.9
		[10.8-13.2]	[12.5-16.4]	[8.5-11.5]	[14.4-23.3]	[12.4-18.9]	[9.7-12.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.7	14.8	9.2	18.4	15.8	10.5↓
		[10.4-13.1]	[12.7-17.2]	[7.7-10.9]	[14.1-23.7]	[12.5-19.7]	[9.0-12.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.3	13.2	13.4	#	13.8*	12.9
		[10.8-16.3]	[9.8-17.5]	[10.0-17.8]		[7.9-23.0]	[10.2-16.2]
None of the above	Among all respondents	11.1	9.4	12.6	7.9*	8.8	11.7
		[10.0-12.3]	[8.0-11.1]	[11.0-14.3]	[5.4-11.4]	[6.6-11.6]	[10.4-13.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.7	9.8	13.2	9.1*	9.8	12.2
		[10.4-13.1]	[8.1-11.8]	[11.5-15.2]	[6.3-13.1]	[7.3-13.0]	[10.7-13.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.8	7.9*	10.0*	#	#	9.8
		[6.9-11.3]	[5.5-11.2]	[7.0-14.0]			[7.5-12.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Health warning messages are found on cannabis product packages against a bright yellow background or on the Health Canada website.

²Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 37. Location of exposure[1] to education campaigns, public health or safety messages[2] about cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical[3] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
School	Among all respondents	6.1	6.4	5.8	36.1	17.4	3.3
		[5.6-6.6]	[5.7-7.1]	[5.2-6.5]	[32.6-39.7]	[15.3-19.8]	[2.9-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.1	5.0	5.1	35.2	16.7	2.9
		[4.6-5.6]	[4.3-5.7]	[4.5-5.9]	[30.7-39.9]	[13.9-20.1]	[2.5-3.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.0	10.8	7.6	37.5↓	18.1	4.3
		[8.0-10.2]	[9.1-12.7]	[6.3-9.0]	[32.0-43.3]	[15.1-21.6]	[3.4-5.5]
Social media	Among all respondents	14.3	14.5↓	14.1	33.5↓	32.4	11.5↑
		[13.6-15.0]	[13.5-15.5]	[13.1-15.2]	[30.1-37.1]	[29.7-35.2]	[10.8-12.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.1	12.5↑	11.6	31.2	27.8	10.3
		[11.3-12.9]	[11.5-13.7]	[10.5-12.7]	[26.9-35.9]	[24.2-31.6]	[9.5-11.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	20.6	20.9	20.4	36.9	37.4	15.9
		[19.1-22.3]	[18.6-23.4]	[18.3-22.8]	[31.4-42.7]	[33.4-41.6]	[14.1-17.8]
Non-social media websites	Among all respondents	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.2	6.3	3.9
		[3.8-4.6]	[3.1-4.2]	[4.1-5.4]	[3.8-7.1]	[5.0-7.8]	[3.5-4.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.9	3.5↑	4.4	5.5↑*	5.6*	3.8
		[3.5-4.4]	[3.0-4.2]	[3.8-5.2]	[3.7-8.1]	[4.0-7.7]	[3.3-4.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.9	4.0	5.6	4.7*	7.1	4.5↑
		[4.1-5.8]	[3.1-5.3]	[4.5-7.1]	[2.8-7.9]	[5.2-9.6]	[3.6-5.6]
Events (sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets)	Among all respondents	2.9	2.7	3.1	5.4	4.4	2.6
		[2.6-3.3]	[2.3-3.2]	[2.6-3.7]	[3.9-7.3]	[3.4-5.9]	[2.3-3.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.7	2.6	2.8	5.4*	3.9*	2.5↑
		[2.3-3.1]	[2.2-3.2]	[2.3-3.4]	[3.6-8.1]	[2.5-5.9]	[2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.6	3.1	4.0	5.2*	5.1*	3.1
		[2.9-4.4]	[2.2-4.2]	[3.0-5.2]	[3.1-8.6]	[3.5-7.4]	[2.4-4.1]
Kiosks or temporary sales locations (in shopping centers or on the street)	Among all respondents	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.0*	2.2*	1.7
		[1.5-2.1]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.4-2.1]	[1.9-4.6]	[1.5-3.3]	[1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4*	2.1*	1.6
		[1.4-2.0]	[1.3-2.2]	[1.3-2.2]	[1.3-4.5]	[1.2-3.7]	[1.3-2.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.1	2.3*	1.8*	3.8*	2.4*	1.8*
		[1.6-2.7]	[1.6-3.3]	[1.2-2.8]	[2.1-6.8]	[1.4-4.2]	[1.3-2.6]
Inside/outside legal cannabis stores	Among all respondents	7.7	7.2	8.3	13.4	13.7	6.9
		[7.2-8.3]	[6.5-8.0]	[7.5-9.2]	[11.0-16.2]	[11.8-15.9]	[6.3-7.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.0	4.8	5.2	8.6	6.4	4.7
		[4.5-5.5]	[4.1-5.5]	[4.5-6.0]	[6.3-11.8]	[4.6-8.8]	[4.2-5.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.4	15.0	15.8	20.4	21.6	13.8
		[14.0-17.0]	[13.0-17.3]	[13.9-17.9]	[16.0-25.6]	[18.3-25.3]	[12.2-15.6]
Public display of posters or billboards (e.g., in public transit, at bars/restaurants, band council offices)	Among all respondents	14.4	14.3	14.6	23.1	20.8	13.4
		[13.7-15.2]	[13.3-15.4]	[13.6-15.6]	[20.1-26.4]	[18.5-23.3]	[12.6-14.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.2	12.8	13.6	21.3	19.2	12.4
		[12.4-14.0]	[11.7-14.0]	[12.5-14.8]	[17.6-25.6]	[16.2-22.7]	[11.6-13.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.2	19.6	17.0	25.7	22.3	16.7
		[16.7-19.9]	[17.4-22.1]	[15.0-19.3]	[20.9-31.1]	[18.9-26.0]	[14.9-18.7]
Health care setting (e.g., pharmacy, doctors' office, health centres, health clinics)	Among all respondents	14.5↑	16.5↑	12.4	19.6	18.5↓	13.9
		[13.8-15.3]	[15.5-17.6]	[11.5-13.4]	[16.8-22.8]	[16.3-20.9]	[13.1-14.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.0	15.9	11.9	18.7	17.6	13.6
		[13.2-14.9]	[14.7-17.2]	[10.9-13.1]	[15.2-22.8]	[14.6-21.0]	[12.7-14.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.0	18.5↓	13.8	21.0	19.4	14.8
		[14.6-17.5]	[16.3-20.9]	[12.0-15.8]	[16.6-26.1]	[16.3-23.0]	[13.2-16.6]
Print newpapers or magazines	Among all respondents	6.0	6.0	6.1	3.1*	2.9*	6.5↓
		[5.5-6.5]	[5.3-6.7]	[5.4-6.8]	[2.0-4.6]	[2.1-4.1]	[5.9-7.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.8	6.6	7.0	2.8*	2.7*	7.2
		[6.2-7.4]	[5.8-7.5]	[6.2-7.9]	[1.6-4.9]	[1.6-4.3]	[6.6-7.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.2*	3.3*	4.0
		[3.1-4.6]	[2.9-5.2]	[2.9-4.9]	[1.7-6.0]	[2.0-5.3]	[3.2-5.0]
TV/radio	Among all respondents	25.6	24.2	27.1	17.8	16.2	26.9
		[24.7-26.6]	[23.0-25.5]	[25.9-28.5]	[15.1-20.8]	[14.1-18.4]	[26.0-28.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	26.5↓	25.2	27.9	16.4	17.1	27.5↓

Tv/radio		[25.4-27.5]	[23.7-26.7]	[26.4-29.5]	[13.2-20.3]	[14.3-20.4]	[26.3-28.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.3	21.3	25.1	19.5↓	15.3	25.2
		[21.7-25.1]	[18.9-23.9]	[22.8-27.6]	[15.3-24.5]	[12.5-18.5]	[23.2-27.3]
Inside/outside illegal cannabis stores	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.7*	3.6	2.0
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.8-2.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[2.5-5.4]	[2.6-4.9]	[1.7-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↑	1.3	1.9	2.6*	2.7*	1.4
		[1.3-1.9]	[1.0-1.7]	[1.5-2.4]	[1.5-4.5]	[1.6-4.5]	[1.2-1.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.1	5.0	3.3	5.3*	4.6*	3.9
		[3.4-5.0]	[3.9-6.5]	[2.5-4.4]	[3.2-8.8]	[3.1-6.7]	[3.1-4.9]
Community-based/not for profit organization	Among all respondents	3.3	3.3	3.2	6.1	3.0*	3.1
		[2.9-3.7]	[2.8-3.9]	[2.7-3.7]	[4.6-8.2]	[2.2-4.2]	[2.7-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.1	3.2	3.0	6.2*	2.8*	2.9
		[2.7-3.5]	[2.6-3.8]	[2.4-3.6]	[4.2-9.0]	[1.8-4.5]	[2.5-3.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7	3.9	3.6	6.1*	3.3*	3.5↑
		[3.0-4.6]	[2.9-5.3]	[2.7-4.8]	[3.9-9.5]	[2.1-5.2]	[2.7-4.6]
Workplace	Among all respondents	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.6	5.9	3.9
		[3.8-4.6]	[3.1-4.2]	[4.2-5.4]	[4.2-7.5]	[4.7-7.4]	[3.5-4.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.7	3.0	4.5↑	5.4*	4.7*	3.6
		[3.3-4.2]	[2.5-3.7]	[3.9-5.3]	[3.7-7.9]	[3.3-6.7]	[3.1-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.9*	7.1	5.0
		[4.5-6.3]	[4.2-7.0]	[4.3-6.7]	[3.7-9.2]	[5.3-9.6]	[4.0-6.2]
I didn't notice any education campaigns or public health messages	Among all respondents	49.7	51.1	48.3	36.3	42.7	51.2
		[48.7-50.8]	[49.7-52.6]	[46.8-49.7]	[32.7-40.0]	[39.8-45.6]	[50.0-52.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	51.8	53.1	50.4	39.9	46.3	52.7
		[50.6-53.0]	[51.4-54.8]	[48.7-52.1]	[35.3-44.8]	[42.3-50.4]	[51.4-54.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.0	44.8	43.3	31.1	38.8	46.3
		[41.9-46.0]	[41.8-47.8]	[40.6-46.0]	[25.9-36.8]	[34.7-43.0]	[43.9-48.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]These campaigns and messages describe the risk of using cannabis and/ or safer ways to use cannabis.

[3]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 38. Location of exposure[1] to education campaigns, public health or safety messages[2] about cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month medical[3] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
School	Among all respondents	6.1	6.4	5.8	36.1	17.4	3.3
		[5.6-6.6]	[5.7-7.1]	[5.2-6.5]	[32.6-39.7]	[15.3-19.8]	[2.9-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.0	6.2	5.9	37.0	17.0	3.1
		[5.6-6.5]	[5.5-6.9]	[5.2-6.5]	[33.4-40.8]	[14.7-19.5]	[2.7-3.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.9	7.7	5.8*	25.2*	20.9*	4.7*
		[5.4-8.7]	[5.7-10.4]	[3.9-8.5]	[15.0-39.2]	[14.4-29.3]	[3.4-6.6]
Social media	Among all respondents	14.3	14.5↓	14.1	33.5↓	32.4	11.5↑
		[13.6-15.0]	[13.5-15.5]	[13.1-15.2]	[30.1-37.1]	[29.7-35.2]	[10.8-12.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.0	14.1	13.8	34.4	31.6	11.1
		[13.2-14.7]	[13.1-15.2]	[12.8-14.9]	[30.9-38.2]	[28.8-34.6]	[10.4-11.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.7	17.7	17.6	22.4*	39.0	15.5↓
		[15.3-20.4]	[14.6-21.3]	[14.1-21.9]	[12.7-36.2]	[30.5-48.2]	[13.0-18.4]
Non-social media websites	Among all respondents	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.2	6.3	3.9
		[3.8-4.6]	[3.1-4.2]	[4.1-5.4]	[3.8-7.1]	[5.0-7.8]	[3.5-4.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.1	3.5↓	4.8	5.0*	5.8	3.9
		[3.7-4.6]	[2.9-4.1]	[4.1-5.5]	[3.6-6.9]	[4.5-7.4]	[3.5-4.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.9	5.1*	4.7*	#	10.6*	4.3*
		[3.7-6.5]	[3.5-7.4]	[3.0-7.2]		[6.1-17.8]	[3.0-6.0]
Events (sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets)	Among all respondents	2.9	2.7	3.1	5.4	4.4	2.6
		[2.6-3.3]	[2.3-3.2]	[2.6-3.7]	[3.9-7.3]	[3.4-5.9]	[2.3-3.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.9	2.7	3.0	5.2*	3.5↑*	2.7
		[2.5-3.2]	[2.3-3.3]	[2.5-3.6]	[3.7-7.2]	[2.5-4.9]	[2.3-3.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.6	2.9*	4.5↓*	#	12.2*	2.6*
		[2.6-4.9]	[1.9-4.4]	[2.8-7.0]		[7.2-19.8]	[1.7-4.0]
Kiosks or temporary sales locations	Among all respondents	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.0*	2.2*	1.7
		[1.5-2.1]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.4-2.1]	[1.9-4.6]	[1.5-3.3]	[1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.0*	2.1*	1.7
		[1.6-2.1]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.4-2.3]	[1.9-4.7]	[1.4-3.3]	[1.4-2.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.5↑*	2.0*	#	#	#	1.3*
		[0.9-2.4]	[1.2-3.4]				[0.7-2.2]
Inside/outside legal cannabis stores	Among all respondents	7.7	7.2	8.3	13.4	13.7	6.9
		[7.2-8.3]	[6.5-8.0]	[7.5-9.2]	[11.0-16.2]	[11.8-15.9]	[6.3-7.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.5↓	5.8	7.1	12.1	11.2	5.7
		[5.9-7.0]	[5.1-6.6]	[6.4-8.0]	[9.8-15.0]	[9.4-13.4]	[5.1-6.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	19.0	18.2	20.1	28.8*	34.6	17.1
		[16.5-21.7]	[15.0-21.8]	[16.4-24.4]	[18.0-42.7]	[26.4-43.7]	[14.5-20.0]
Public display of posters or billboards	Among all respondents	14.4	14.3	14.6	23.1	20.8	13.4
		[13.7-15.2]	[13.3-15.4]	[13.6-15.6]	[20.1-26.4]	[18.5-23.3]	[12.6-14.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.3	14.1	14.5↓	23.7	20.2	13.2
		[13.6-15.1]	[13.1-15.3]	[13.4-15.6]	[20.5-27.2]	[17.8-22.8]	[12.4-14.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.0	16.2	15.7	#	25.1	15.1
		[13.7-18.6]	[13.2-19.8]	[12.5-19.6]		[18.0-33.9]	[12.7-18.0]
Health care setting	Among all respondents	14.5↑	16.5↑	12.4	19.6	18.5↓	13.9
		[13.8-15.3]	[15.5-17.6]	[11.5-13.4]	[16.8-22.8]	[16.3-20.9]	[13.1-14.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.2	16.2	12.2	20.0	17.1	13.6
		[13.5-15.0]	[15.1-17.4]	[11.3-13.3]	[17.0-23.3]	[14.9-19.6]	[12.8-14.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.3	18.9	15.1	15.7*	29.4	16.2
		[14.9-19.9]	[15.7-22.6]	[11.9-19.0]	[8.0-28.7]	[21.8-38.4]	[13.7-19.1]
Print newpapers or magazines	Among all respondents	6.0	6.0	6.1	3.1*	2.9*	6.5↓
		[5.5-6.5]	[5.3-6.7]	[5.4-6.8]	[2.0-4.6]	[2.1-4.1]	[5.9-7.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.1*	2.6*	6.6
		[5.6-6.7]	[5.4-6.9]	[5.5-6.9]	[2.0-4.7]	[1.8-3.8]	[6.1-7.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.0	4.9*	5.2*	#	#	5.1
		[3.8-6.6]	[3.4-7.1]	[3.4-7.8]			[3.8-6.9]
TV/radio	Among all respondents	25.6	24.2	27.1	17.8	16.2	26.9
		[24.7-26.6]	[23.0-25.5]	[25.9-28.5]	[15.1-20.8]	[14.1-18.4]	[26.0-28.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	25.8	24.3	27.4	18.1	15.8	27.2
		[24.9-26.8]	[22.9-25.6]	[26.0-28.8]	[15.3-21.2]	[13.7-18.2]	[26.1-28.2]

	Among past 12-month consumers	24.2	24.0	24.4	#	19.5↑*	25.1
		[21.5-27.1]	[20.4-28.0]	[20.5-28.8]		[13.2-27.9]	[22.2-28.4]
Inside/outside illegal cannabis stores	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.7*	3.6	2.0
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.8-2.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[2.5-5.4]	[2.6-4.9]	[1.7-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.5↓*	3.5↑*	1.8
		[1.7-2.3]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.8-2.7]	[2.3-5.2]	[2.5-4.9]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.0	4.5↓*	3.3*	#	#	3.8*
		[2.9-5.4]	[3.0-6.6]	[1.9-5.5]			[2.7-5.4]
Community-based/not for profit organization	Among all respondents	3.3	3.3	3.2	6.1	3.0*	3.1
		[2.9-3.7]	[2.8-3.9]	[2.7-3.7]	[4.6-8.2]	[2.2-4.2]	[2.7-3.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2	3.2	3.1	6.2	2.4*	3.0
		[2.8-3.6]	[2.7-3.8]	[2.6-3.7]	[4.6-8.4]	[1.7-3.6]	[2.6-3.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.1	4.4*	3.7*	#	8.2*	3.7*
		[3.0-5.6]	[2.9-6.6]	[2.2-6.1]		[4.3-15.1]	[2.5-5.4]
Workplace	Among all respondents	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.6	5.9	3.9
		[3.8-4.6]	[3.1-4.2]	[4.2-5.4]	[4.2-7.5]	[4.7-7.4]	[3.5-4.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.0	3.5↑	4.6	5.5↑	5.4	3.8
		[3.6-4.5]	[3.0-4.1]	[4.0-5.2]	[4.1-7.5]	[4.2-7.0]	[3.4-4.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.3	4.3*	6.7*	#	9.8*	4.8
		[4.0-6.9]	[2.8-6.5]	[4.7-9.4]		[5.8-16.2]	[3.5-6.6]
I didn't notice any education campaigns or public health messages	Among all respondents	49.7	51.1	48.3	36.3	42.7	51.2
		[48.7-50.8]	[49.7-52.6]	[46.8-49.7]	[32.7-40.0]	[39.8-45.6]	[50.0-52.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	50.3	51.9	48.8	34.6	43.7	51.9
		[49.2-51.4]	[50.3-53.4]	[47.2-50.3]	[31.0-38.4]	[40.7-46.9]	[50.7-53.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.6	45.2	43.9	56.7*	34.0	45.0
		[41.4-47.9]	[40.8-49.6]	[39.1-48.8]	[42.6-69.8]	[25.9-43.2]	[41.5-48.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]These campaigns and messages describe the risk of using cannabis and/ or safer ways to use cannabis.

[3]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 39. Perceived credibility of the education campaigns, public health or safety messages¹ among all respondents who reported seeing/hearing these messages, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	68.2	70.2	66.1	67.3	71.1	67.9
		[66.8-69.5]	[68.2-72.1]	[64.2-68.0]	[62.8-71.6]	[67.4-74.5]	[66.4-69.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	70.5↓	72.0	68.8	69.8	73.2	70.3
		[68.9-72.0]	[69.7-74.2]	[66.5-71.0]	[63.7-75.3]	[67.9-77.9]	[68.6-72.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	63.0	65.8	60.7	64.5↑	68.9	61.7
		[60.4-65.6]	[61.9-69.5]	[57.1-64.3]	[57.5-70.9]	[63.7-73.7]	[58.4-64.8]
No	Among all respondents	3.5↑	2.4	4.7	3.6*	1.8*	3.7
		[3.0-4.1]	[1.8-3.1]	[3.9-5.6]	[2.2-5.7]	[1.0-3.1]	[3.1-4.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2	2.2*	4.1	#	#	3.4
		[2.6-3.8]	[1.6-3.1]	[3.3-5.2]			[2.8-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.4	2.9*	5.6	6.3*	#	4.5↑
		[3.4-5.6]	[1.8-4.6]	[4.1-7.5]	[3.7-10.6]		[3.3-6.1]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	20.4	18.5↑	22.2	18.8	19.9	20.5↑
		[19.2-21.6]	[16.9-20.2]	[20.6-23.9]	[15.5-22.8]	[17.0-23.2]	[19.2-21.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.0	16.8	19.3	16.8	15.4	18.3
		[16.7-19.4]	[15.1-18.8]	[17.4-21.3]	[12.7-22.0]	[11.8-20.0]	[16.8-19.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	25.6	22.5↓	28.3	21.1	24.3	26.5↑
		[23.3-28.1]	[19.3-26.0]	[25.1-31.7]	[15.9-27.4]	[20.0-29.2]	[23.7-29.6]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	8.0	8.9	7.0	10.2	7.2	7.8
		[7.2-8.8]	[7.7-10.2]	[6.1-8.1]	[7.6-13.6]	[5.4-9.4]	[7.0-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.4	8.9	7.8	11.9*	10.2*	8.0
		[7.4-9.4]	[7.6-10.4]	[6.6-9.2]	[8.3-16.9]	[7.2-14.1]	[7.0-9.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.0	8.8	5.4	8.1*	4.4*	7.3
		[5.7-8.5]	[6.7-11.5]	[4.0-7.3]	[5.0-13.0]	[2.7-7.3]	[5.7-9.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹These campaigns and messages describe the risk of using cannabis and/ or safer ways to use cannabis.

²Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 40. Perceived credibility of the education campaigns, public health or safety messages¹ among all respondents who reported seeing/hearing these messages, past 12-month medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	68.2	70.2	66.1	67.3	71.1	67.9
		[66.8-69.5]	[68.2-72.1]	[64.2-68.0]	[62.8-71.6]	[67.4-74.5]	[66.4-69.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	69.5↑	71.5↓	67.6	67.5↓	71.5↓	69.5↓
		[68.1-70.9]	[69.4-73.5]	[65.6-69.6]	[62.8-71.8]	[67.6-75.1]	[67.9-71.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	58.6	62.6	53.4	#	67.6*	57.3
		[54.2-62.9]	[56.6-68.2]	[46.8-59.8]		[56.5-77.0]	[52.5-62.0]
No	Among all respondents	3.5↑	2.4	4.7	3.6*	1.8*	3.7
		[3.0-4.1]	[1.8-3.1]	[3.9-5.6]	[2.2-5.7]	[1.0-3.1]	[3.1-4.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.3*	#	3.5↑
		[2.8-3.9]	[1.7-3.1]	[3.6-5.3]	[2.0-5.5]		[3.0-4.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.9*	3.1*	7.2*	#	#	4.8*
		[3.3-7.1]	[1.7-5.8]	[4.5-11.4]			[3.1-7.3]
Somewhat	Among all respondents	20.4	18.5↑	22.2	18.8	19.9	20.5↑
		[19.2-21.6]	[16.9-20.2]	[20.6-23.9]	[15.5-22.8]	[17.0-23.2]	[19.2-21.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	19.3	17.4	21.1	19.0	19.4	19.3
		[18.1-20.5]	[15.8-19.2]	[19.3-22.9]	[15.5-23.0]	[16.3-22.9]	[17.9-20.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	28.0	24.6	32.4	#	24.2*	28.9
		[24.2-32.1]	[19.9-30.1]	[26.6-38.8]		[16.0-34.9]	[24.8-33.5]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	8.0	8.9	7.0	10.2	7.2	7.8
		[7.2-8.8]	[7.7-10.2]	[6.1-8.1]	[7.6-13.6]	[5.4-9.4]	[7.0-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.9	8.8	7.0	10.2	7.7	7.7
		[7.1-8.8]	[7.6-10.1]	[6.0-8.2]	[7.6-13.7]	[5.8-10.2]	[6.8-8.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.5↓	9.6*	7.0*	#	#	8.9
		[6.3-11.4]	[6.5-14.0]	[4.3-11.3]			[6.5-12.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹These campaigns and messages describe the risk of using cannabis and/ or safer ways to use cannabis.

²Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 41. Location of cannabis¹ being advertised or promoted, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Regular postal mail	Among all respondents	0.8 [0.6-1.0]	0.9* [0.6-1.2]	0.6* [0.4-0.9]	2.2* [1.3-3.6]	1.1* [0.6-2.0]	0.6 [0.5-0.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.7 [0.5-0.9]	0.7* [0.5-1.1]	0.6* [0.4-1.0]	#	#	0.6* [0.4-0.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.0* [0.6-1.5]	1.4* [0.8-2.4]	#	#	#	0.8* [0.4-1.4]
Websites	Among all respondents	9.0 [8.4-9.6]	7.3 [6.5-8.1]	10.8 [9.9-11.8]	17.4 [14.7-20.5]	13.6 [11.6-15.8]	8.1 [7.4-8.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.6 [7.0-8.3]	6.5↓ [5.7-7.4]	9.0 [8.0-10.1]	13.2 [10.2-16.9]	9.6 [7.4-12.4]	7.3 [6.6-8.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.0 [11.7-14.5]	10.1 [8.4-12.0]	15.6 [13.6-17.8]	23.6 [18.9-29.0]	17.9 [14.8-21.5]	11.0 [9.5-12.6]
Emails or text messages	Among all respondents	3.8 [3.4-4.2]	3.4 [2.9-4.0]	4.2 [3.7-4.9]	6.0 [4.4-8.0]	5.9 [4.6-7.5]	3.5↓ [3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.5↑ [2.2-2.9]	2.2 [1.7-2.8]	2.9 [2.4-3.6]	3.5↓* [2.1-5.8]	3.4* [2.1-5.8]	2.4 [2.0-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.4 [6.3-8.6]	7.3 [5.8-9.1]	7.4 [6.0-9.1]	9.6* [6.6-13.7]	8.7 [6.5-11.4]	6.9 [5.7-8.3]
Bars, pubs, or nightclubs	Among all respondents	3.7 [3.3-4.1]	3.4 [2.9-3.9]	4.1 [3.5-4.7]	10.5↑ [8.4-13.1]	8.2 [6.7-10.1]	2.9 [2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.4 [3.0-3.9]	3.1 [2.6-3.7]	3.8 [3.2-4.5]	9.1 [6.7-12.3]	8.2 [6.1-10.9]	2.9 [2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.6 [3.8-5.5]	4.4 [3.3-5.7]	4.8 [3.7-6.1]	12.6 [9.2-17.1]	8.3 [6.2-11.1]	3.0 [2.2-4.0]
Inside stores that sell cannabis	Among all respondents	13.2 [12.5-14.0]	12.8 [11.9-13.9]	13.7 [12.6-14.7]	24.2 [21.1-27.6]	28.2 [25.5-31.0]	11.2 [10.5-12.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.6 [7.9-9.3]	8.8 [7.9-9.8]	8.4 [7.5-9.5]	16.7 [13.3-20.7]	17.2 [14.2-20.8]	7.7 [7.0-8.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	26.1 [24.3-28.0]	25.8 [23.2-28.5]	26.4 [24.0-29.0]	34.5↑ [29.2-40.3]	39.7 [35.5-44.0]	22.7 [20.6-24.9]
Outside stores that sell cannabis	Among all respondents	23.1 [22.2-24.0]	23.3 [22.1-24.6]	22.8 [21.5-24.0]	31.2 [27.8-34.9]	31.7 [28.9-34.6]	21.8 [20.8-22.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	23.0 [21.9-24.0]	22.8 [21.3-24.3]	23.2 [21.7-24.7]	28.4 [24.1-33.1]	30.4 [26.6-34.5]	22.3 [21.2-23.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.2 [21.5-25.0]	25.2 [22.6-27.9]	21.5↑ [19.3-24.0]	35.1 [29.6-41.0]	33.2 [29.2-37.5]	20.1 [18.1-22.2]
Pharmacies	Among all respondents	2.1 [1.8-2.4]	1.9 [1.5-2.4]	2.3 [1.9-2.8]	5.0* [3.6-6.9]	1.6* [1.0-2.5]	1.9 [1.6-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.1 [1.8-2.5]	1.7 [1.4-2.2]	2.6 [2.1-3.2]	5.4* [3.6-8.0]	1.9* [1.1-3.3]	2.0 [1.7-2.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.0 [1.5-2.7]	2.5↓* [1.7-3.7]	1.6* [1.0-2.4]	4.4* [2.5-7.6]	#	1.8* [1.3-2.7]
Events (e.g., sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets)	Among all respondents	4.0 [3.6-4.5]	4.1 [3.5-4.7]	4.0 [3.5-4.7]	8.8 [6.9-11.2]	8.3 [6.7-10.2]	3.4 [2.9-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.6 [3.1-4.1]	3.6 [3.0-4.3]	3.5↓ [2.9-4.3]	9.7 [7.2-13.1]	7.5↓ [5.5-10.1]	3.0 [2.6-3.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.4 [4.5-6.4]	5.6 [4.3-7.2]	5.2 [4.1-6.7]	7.6* [4.9-11.4]	9.3 [7.0-12.2]	4.5↓ [3.5-5.7]
Kiosks or temporary sales locations (in shopping centers or on the street)	Among all respondents	3.7 [3.4-4.2]	3.8 [3.3-4.4]	3.7 [3.2-4.3]	7.0 [5.3-9.2]	6.2 [4.8-7.8]	3.4 [3.0-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.8 [3.4-4.3]	3.9 [3.3-4.6]	3.8 [3.1-4.5]	7.1* [5.0-10.1]	6.1* [4.3-8.5]	3.5↑ [3.1-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.6 [3.0-4.5]	3.8 [2.8-5.1]	3.5↑ [2.7-4.7]	6.8* [4.4-10.5]	6.3* [4.4-8.8]	2.8 [2.1-3.8]
TV/radio	Among all respondents	7.4 [6.9-8.0]	6.8 [6.1-7.5]	8.0 [7.3-8.9]	10.0 [8.0-12.5]	6.6 [5.3-8.3]	7.3 [6.7-7.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.8 [7.1-8.4]	7.0 [6.2-7.9]	8.6 [7.7-9.6]	10.0 [7.5-13.3]	7.3 [5.4-9.7]	7.7 [7.0-8.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.3 [5.4-7.3]	5.9 [4.7-7.5]	6.6 [5.4-8.1]	9.7* [6.6-13.9]	6.0* [4.1-8.5]	6.0 [4.9-7.2]
Billboards or posters	Among all respondents	10.1 [9.5-10.8]	9.1 [8.3-10.0]	11.2 [10.2-12.2]	16.5↓ [13.8-19.6]	15.0 [12.9-17.3]	9.3 [8.6-10.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.2 [9.4-10.9]	9.0 [8.0-10.0]	11.5↓ [10.4-12.7]	15.7 [12.4-19.6]	14.3 [11.5-17.6]	9.7 [8.9-10.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.1 [8.9-11.4]	9.7 [8.0-11.7]	10.4 [8.8-12.2]	17.8 [13.6-22.9]	15.8 [12.8-19.3]	8.2 [6.9-9.7]
Print newspapers or magazines	Among all respondents	3.6 [3.2-4.0]	3.3 [2.8-3.9]	3.9 [3.4-4.5]	4.5↑* [3.2-6.5]	3.2* [2.2-4.5]	3.6 [3.2-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.9 [3.4-4.4]	3.3 [2.7-3.9]	4.5↑ [3.8-5.3]	4.2* [2.6-6.6]	3.8* [2.4-5.8]	3.8 [3.4-4.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.7 [2.1-3.5]	3.0* [2.1-4.3]	2.4* [1.7-3.4]	5.1* [3.0-8.7]	2.6* [1.4-4.5]	2.5↓ [1.8-3.4]
At the movies	Among all respondents	1.2 [1.0-1.4]	1.0 [0.8-1.4]	1.3 [1.0-1.7]	3.3* [2.2-4.9]	2.5↓* [1.7-3.7]	0.9 [0.7-1.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.2 [1.0-1.5]	1.0* [0.7-1.4]	1.4 [1.0-1.8]	4.0* [2.5-6.4]	2.3* [1.3-4.0]	1.0 [0.8-1.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.1* [0.8-1.6]	1.0* [0.6-1.7]	1.2* [0.7-2.1]	#	2.7* [1.6-4.6]	0.7* [0.4-1.3]
Taxis or buses/ public transit	Among all respondents	2.1 [1.8-2.4]	1.8 [1.5-2.3]	2.4 [2.0-2.9]	4.9* [3.5-6.9]	4.8 [3.7-6.3]	1.7 [1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.0 [1.7-2.4]	1.6 [1.3-2.2]	2.5↓ [2.0-3.1]	4.1* [2.6-6.4]	4.9* [3.4-7.2]	1.8 [1.4-2.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.3	2.4*	2.3*	6.2*	4.7*	1.4*

		[1.8-3.0]	[1.6-3.5]	[1.6-3.2]	[3.9-9.9]	[3.2-7.0]	[0.9-2.2]

Flyers	Among all respondents	3.3	3.3	3.4	7.2	6.8	2.8
		[3.0-3.8]	[2.8-3.9]	[2.9-4.0]	[5.5-9.5]	[5.4-8.6]	[2.4-3.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.3	3.2	3.5↑	6.3*	7.7	2.9
		[2.9-3.8]	[2.6-3.9]	[2.9-4.3]	[4.3-9.1]	[5.7-10.4]	[2.5-3.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.3	3.5↑	3.2*	8.6*	5.7*	2.3*
		[2.7-4.2]	[2.6-4.8]	[2.3-4.4]	[5.7-12.7]	[4.0-8.3]	[1.6-3.3]
Social media (e.g. TikTok, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, YouTube)	Among all respondents	14.8	14.4	15.3	36.8	32.8	11.9
		[14.1-15.6]	[13.4-15.4]	[14.3-16.4]	[33.2-40.5]	[30.0-35.7]	[11.1-12.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.1	11.8	12.4	30.7	25.5↓	10.4
		[11.3-12.9]	[10.7-12.9]	[11.3-13.7]	[26.4-35.5]	[22.0-29.3]	[9.6-11.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	22.9	22.9	22.8	45.7	40.6	17.1
		[21.2-24.6]	[20.5-25.5]	[20.5-25.2]	[39.9-51.6]	[36.4-44.9]	[15.3-19.1]
I have not noticed any advertisements or promotions	Among all respondents	54.5↑	56.1	52.8	38.2	40.2	56.8
		[53.5-55.6]	[54.6-57.6]	[51.4-54.3]	[34.6-41.8]	[37.3-43.1]	[55.7-58.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	57.5↑	59.0	55.9	43.5↑	46.0	58.9
		[56.3-58.7]	[57.3-60.7]	[54.1-57.6]	[38.8-48.4]	[41.9-50.1]	[57.6-60.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	46.3	47.0	45.8	30.7	34.1	50.3
		[44.3-48.4]	[44.0-50.1]	[43.0-48.6]	[25.6-36.2]	[30.2-38.1]	[47.9-52.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 42. Location of cannabis¹ being advertised or promoted, among all respondents, past 12-month medical² cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Regular postal mail	Among all respondents	0.8	0.9*	0.6*	2.2*	1.1*	0.6
		[0.6-1.0]	[0.6-1.2]	[0.4-0.9]	[1.3-3.6]	[0.6-2.0]	[0.5-0.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.7	0.8*	0.7*	1.9*	1.2*	0.6*
		[0.5-0.9]	[0.5-1.1]	[0.5-1.0]	[1.1-3.3]	[0.6-2.2]	[0.4-0.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.2*	#	#	#	#	#
		[0.6-2.2]					
Websites	Among all respondents	9.0	7.3	10.8	17.4	13.6	8.1
		[8.4-9.6]	[6.5-8.1]	[9.9-11.8]	[14.7-20.5]	[11.6-15.8]	[7.4-8.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.5↓	6.7	10.3	16.3	12.5↑	7.6
		[7.9-9.1]	[6.0-7.6]	[9.3-11.3]	[13.6-19.4]	[10.6-14.8]	[7.0-8.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	14.2	12.0	17.3	31.1*	22.4*	12.6
		[12.0-16.7]	[9.4-15.2]	[13.8-21.5]	[19.6-45.6]	[15.5-31.2]	[10.4-15.3]
Emails or text messages	Among all respondents	3.8	3.4	4.2	6.0	5.9	3.5↓
		[3.4-4.2]	[2.9-4.0]	[3.7-4.9]	[4.4-8.0]	[4.6-7.5]	[3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2	2.8	3.6	5.5↓*	5.6	2.8
		[2.8-3.6]	[2.3-3.4]	[3.0-4.2]	[4.0-7.6]	[4.3-7.2]	[2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.4	8.0	11.2	#	8.8*	9.3
		[7.5-11.6]	[5.9-11.0]	[8.3-14.9]		[4.7-16.0]	[7.3-11.8]
Bars, pubs, or nightclubs	Among all respondents	3.7	3.4	4.1	10.5↑	8.2	2.9
		[3.3-4.1]	[2.9-3.9]	[3.5-4.7]	[8.4-13.1]	[6.7-10.1]	[2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.8	3.4	4.2	10.3	8.1	3.0
		[3.4-4.2]	[2.9-4.0]	[3.6-4.8]	[8.1-12.9]	[6.5-10.1]	[2.6-3.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.1*	3.2*	3.0*	#	9.2*	2.1*
		[2.2-4.4]	[2.0-5.0]	[1.7-5.2]		[5.1-16.2]	[1.2-3.4]
Inside stores that sell cannabis	Among all respondents	13.2	12.8	13.7	24.2	28.2	11.2
		[12.5-14.0]	[11.9-13.9]	[12.6-14.7]	[21.1-27.6]	[25.5-31.0]	[10.5-12.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.6	10.7	12.4	21.8	25.4	9.7
		[10.8-12.3]	[9.8-11.7]	[11.4-13.5]	[18.7-25.2]	[22.6-28.3]	[9.0-10.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	28.0	29.4	26.0	51.0*	51.0	24.7
		[25.0-31.1]	[25.4-33.7]	[21.8-30.7]	[37.2-64.6]	[41.8-60.2]	[21.6-28.1]
Outside stores that sell cannabis	Among all respondents	23.1	23.3	22.8	31.2	31.7	21.8
		[22.2-24.0]	[22.1-24.6]	[21.5-24.0]	[27.8-34.9]	[28.9-34.6]	[20.8-22.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	23.0	23.0	22.9	30.5↑	31.5↑	21.7
		[22.0-23.9]	[21.7-24.4]	[21.6-24.3]	[27.0-34.3]	[28.5-34.6]	[20.7-22.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.6	25.9	20.4	38.5↑*	34.2	21.9
		[20.8-26.6]	[22.1-30.1]	[16.6-24.9]	[25.8-53.1]	[25.7-43.7]	[18.9-25.2]
Pharmacies	Among all respondents	2.1	1.9	2.3	5.0	1.6*	1.9
		[1.8-2.4]	[1.5-2.4]	[1.9-2.8]	[3.6-6.9]	[1.0-2.5]	[1.6-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.1	1.8	2.3	5.1*	1.6*	1.9
		[1.8-2.4]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.9-2.9]	[3.6-7.1]	[1.0-2.6]	[1.6-2.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.2*	2.5↓*	#	#	#	2.2*
		[1.4-3.7]	[1.3-4.7]				[1.3-3.8]
Events (e.g., sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets)	Among all respondents	4.0	4.1	4.0	8.8	8.3	3.4
		[3.6-4.5]	[3.5-4.7]	[3.5-4.7]	[6.9-11.2]	[6.7-10.2]	[2.9-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.0	4.1	3.9	8.8	7.6	3.4
		[3.6-4.5]	[3.5-4.7]	[3.3-4.6]	[6.8-11.4]	[6.0-9.6]	[2.9-3.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.5↓	4.2*	4.9*	#	14.3*	3.4*
		[3.3-6.1]	[2.7-6.4]	[3.0-7.8]		[8.8-22.4]	[2.2-5.1]
Kiosks or temporary sales locations (in shopping centers or on the street)	Among all respondents	3.7	3.8	3.7	7.0	6.2	3.4
		[3.4-4.2]	[3.3-4.4]	[3.2-4.3]	[5.3-9.2]	[4.8-7.8]	[3.0-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.9	3.9	3.8	6.7	6.3	3.5↑
		[3.5-4.3]	[3.4-4.6]	[3.3-4.4]	[5.0-8.9]	[4.8-8.1]	[3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.9*	3.1*	2.5↓*	#	#	2.2*
		[2.0-4.2]	[1.9-5.1]	[1.4-4.5]			[1.4-3.6]
TV/radio	Among all respondents	7.4	6.8	8.0	10.0	6.6	7.3
		[6.9-8.0]	[6.1-7.5]	[7.3-8.9]	[8.0-12.5]	[5.3-8.3]	[6.7-7.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.6	7.0	8.2	10.1	6.9	7.5↓
		[7.0-8.2]	[6.2-7.8]	[7.4-9.1]	[8.0-12.7]	[5.4-8.7]	[6.9-8.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.4	5.1*	5.8*	#	#	5.4
		[4.1-7.2]	[3.4-7.7]	[3.9-8.6]			[3.9-7.4]
Billboards or posters	Among all respondents	10.1	9.1	11.2	16.5↓	15.0	9.3
		[9.5-10.8]	[8.3-10.0]	[10.2-12.2]	[13.8-19.6]	[12.9-17.3]	[8.6-10.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.4	9.3	11.5↓	15.6	15.2	9.6
		[9.7-11.1]	[8.4-10.2]	[10.5-12.5]	[12.9-18.7]	[13.0-17.7]	[8.9-10.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.2	8.4	7.9*	27.7*	13.5↓*	6.7
		[6.5-10.3]	[6.2-11.2]	[5.6-11.2]	[16.6-42.5]	[8.1-21.5]	[5.1-8.9]
Print newspapers or magazines	Among all respondents	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.5↑*	3.2*	3.6
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.8-3.9]	[3.4-4.5]	[3.2-6.5]	[2.2-4.5]	[3.2-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.0*	3.3*	3.6
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.7-3.8]	[3.4-4.6]	[2.7-5.8]	[2.3-4.7]	[3.2-4.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.1*	3.2*	2.9*	#	#	2.8*
		[2.1-4.5]	[2.0-5.3]	[1.6-5.3]			[1.8-4.3]
At the movies	Among all respondents	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.3*	2.5↑*	0.9
		[1.0-1.4]	[0.8-1.4]	[1.0-1.7]	[2.2-4.9]	[1.7-3.8]	[0.7-1.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.5↑*	#	#
		[1.0-1.4]	[0.7-1.3]	[1.1-1.8]	[2.3-5.3]		
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.1*	#	#	2.5↓*	0.9	
		[0.6-2.1]			[1.7-3.7]	[0.7-1.2]	
Taxis or buses/	Among all respondents	2.1	1.8	2.4	4.9*	4.8	1.7
		[1.8-2.4]	[1.5-2.3]	[2.0-2.9]	[3.5-6.9]	[3.7-6.3]	[1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.2	1.9	2.6	5.1*	4.9	1.8

public transit		[1.9-2.6]	[1.5-2.4]	[2.1-3.1]	[3.6-7.1]	[3.6-6.5]	[1.5-2.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.0*	#	#	#	#	#
		[0.5-1.8]					
Flyers	Among all respondents	3.3	3.3	3.4	7.2	6.8	2.8
		[3.0-3.8]	[2.8-3.9]	[2.9-4.0]	[5.5-9.5]	[5.4-8.6]	[2.4-3.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.4	3.3	3.5↓	7.0	6.8	2.8
		[3.0-3.8]	[2.7-3.9]	[2.9-4.1]	[5.2-9.3]	[5.3-8.7]	[2.4-3.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.1*	3.4*	2.8*	#	#	2.5↓*
		[2.1-4.6]	[2.0-5.6]	[1.5-5.0]			[1.5-4.1]
Social media (e.g. TikTok, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, YouTube)	Among all respondents	14.8	14.4	15.3	36.8	32.8	11.9
		[14.1-15.6]	[13.4-15.4]	[14.3-16.4]	[33.2-40.5]	[30.0-35.7]	[11.1-12.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.2	13.5↑	14.9	35.7	32.3	11.2
		[13.5-15.0]	[12.5-14.7]	[13.8-16.1]	[32.1-39.6]	[29.4-35.4]	[10.5-12.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.0	21.3	20.7	50.1*	36.6	18.2
		[18.4-23.9]	[17.8-25.2]	[17.0-25.1]	[36.4-63.9]	[28.1-46.0]	[15.5-21.3]
I have not noticed any advertisements or promotions	Among all respondents	54.5↑	56.1	52.8	38.2	40.2	56.8
		[53.5-55.6]	[54.6-57.6]	[51.4-54.3]	[34.6-41.8]	[37.3-43.1]	[55.7-58.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	55.6	57.5↑	53.5↑	39.4	41.2	57.9
		[54.4-56.7]	[56.0-59.1]	[52.0-55.1]	[35.7-43.3]	[38.1-44.3]	[56.6-59.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	46.0	45.2	47.1	24.0*	32.2	48.4
		[42.7-49.4]	[40.8-49.7]	[42.1-52.1]	[14.3-37.4]	[24.3-41.2]	[44.7-52.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

²Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 43. Opinion on having access to enough trustworthy information about the health risks of cannabis use to make informed decisions, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical¹ cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Strongly agree (%)	Somewhat agree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Somewhat disagree (%)	Strongly disagree (%)
Among all respondents	39.5↓	30.4	16.0	9.0	5.1
	[38.5-40.5]	[29.5-31.4]	[15.2-16.7]	[8.5-9.6]	[4.7-5.6]
Among past 12-month non-consumers	34.0	31.0	18.3	10.4	6.3
	[32.9-35.1]	[29.9-32.1]	[17.4-19.2]	[9.7-11.2]	[5.7-6.9]
Among past 12-month consumers	55.4	28.6	9.4	5.0	1.7
	[53.4-57.4]	[26.8-30.4]	[8.2-10.6]	[4.2-5.9]	[1.2-2.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 44. Opinion on having access to enough trustworthy information about the health risks of cannabis use to make informed decisions, among all respondents, past 12-month medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Strongly agree (%)	Somewhat agree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Somewhat disagree (%)	Strongly disagree (%)
Among all respondents	39.5↓	30.4	16.0	9.0	5.1
	[38.5-40.5]	[29.5-31.4]	[15.2-16.7]	[8.5-9.6]	[4.7-5.6]
Among past 12-month non-consumers	37.4	30.7	16.8	9.6	5.5↑
	[36.4-38.5]	[29.7-31.7]	[16.1-17.7]	[8.9-10.2]	[5.0-6.0]
Among past 12-month consumers	58.7	27.6	8.3	4.0*	1.4*
	[55.5-61.8]	[24.8-30.6]	[6.8-10.2]	[2.9-5.5]	[0.8-2.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 45. Topics about which Canadians feel they need information[1] past 12-month cannabis consumers[2] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
The difference between illegal and legal cannabis products	Among all respondents	18.6	20.2	16.8	35.0	29.7	16.6
		[17.8-19.4]	[19.1-21.4]	[15.8-18.0]	[31.4-38.6]	[27.0-32.5]	[15.8-17.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.8	20.4	17.1	36.8	33.3	17.1
		[17.9-19.8]	[19.0-21.8]	[15.8-18.5]	[32.2-41.7]	[29.4-37.4]	[16.1-18.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.2	19.9	16.6	32.4	26.1	15.7
		[16.8-19.7]	[17.8-22.1]	[14.7-18.6]	[27.2-38.1]	[22.6-30.0]	[14.1-17.3]
The difference between illegal and legal cannabis sources (e.g., stores, websites)	Among all respondents	14.7	15.7	13.6	26.6	25.0	13.1
		[14.0-15.5]	[14.7-16.8]	[12.6-14.7]	[23.4-30.1]	[22.5-27.7]	[12.3-13.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.5↑	15.4	13.5↑	29.2	26.2	13.1
		[13.7-15.5]	[14.2-16.7]	[12.3-14.8]	[24.9-33.9]	[22.6-30.2]	[12.2-14.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.1	16.4	13.9	23.0	24.0	13.1
		[13.8-16.5]	[14.5-18.5]	[12.2-15.8]	[18.3-28.3]	[20.6-27.9]	[11.6-14.6]
How to safely store cannabis	Among all respondents	8.3	9.4	7.2	16.8	18.5↓	6.9
		[7.7-8.9]	[8.6-10.3]	[6.4-8.0]	[14.1-19.8]	[16.2-21.0]	[6.3-7.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.8	7.5↑	6.0	12.3	17.1	5.9
		[6.2-7.5]	[6.7-8.5]	[5.2-6.9]	[9.4-15.9]	[14.1-20.6]	[5.3-6.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	11.7	13.9	9.6	23.0	19.8	9.4
		[10.5-13.0]	[12.1-15.9]	[8.2-11.3]	[18.4-28.4]	[16.6-23.5]	[8.2-10.9]
How to read and understand a legal cannabis product label	Among all respondents	11.1	13.4	8.7	17.2	16.5↑	10.3
		[10.5-11.8]	[12.4-14.4]	[7.9-9.6]	[14.5-20.2]	[14.4-18.9]	[9.6-11.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.8	12.6	8.7	17.3	18.6	10.0
		[10.0-11.6]	[11.5-13.8]	[7.8-9.8]	[13.8-21.5]	[15.5-22.3]	[9.2-10.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	11.8	15.2	8.6	16.9	14.4	10.9
		[10.6-13.1]	[13.3-17.3]	[7.3-10.2]	[13.0-21.8]	[11.7-17.7]	[9.6-12.4]
Health and safety risks of cannabis use	Among all respondents	24.5↓	26.5↓	22.3	27.4	31.2	23.7
		[23.6-25.4]	[25.2-27.8]	[21.1-23.6]	[24.2-30.9]	[28.5-34.0]	[22.7-24.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	25.9	27.8	23.8	31.6	33.7	25.1
		[24.8-27.0]	[26.2-29.4]	[22.3-25.3]	[27.2-36.4]	[29.8-37.9]	[24.0-26.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.1	23.1	19.3	21.6	28.5↑	20.0
		[19.6-22.7]	[20.8-25.4]	[17.3-21.5]	[17.1-26.8]	[24.8-32.5]	[18.3-21.8]
How to reduce the harms of cannabis use	Among all respondents	18.8	21.0	16.6	29.1	32.6	17.0
		[18.0-19.6]	[19.8-22.2]	[15.5-17.7]	[25.8-32.7]	[29.9-35.5]	[16.2-17.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	17.6	19.7	15.2	26.3	28.7	16.5↑
		[16.7-18.6]	[18.4-21.2]	[14.0-16.6]	[22.2-30.9]	[25.0-32.7]	[15.5-17.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.7	24.0	19.5↓	33.0	36.8	18.3
		[20.2-23.2]	[21.8-26.3]	[17.5-21.6]	[27.8-38.8]	[32.8-41.0]	[16.7-20.1]
How to report an adverse reaction or side effect from cannabis	Among all respondents	16.7	19.9	13.3	25.2	28.2	15.2
		[15.9-17.5]	[18.7-21.1]	[12.3-14.4]	[22.0-28.6]	[25.6-31.0]	[14.4-16.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	16.0	18.7	13.0	24.1	27.9	14.9
		[15.1-17.0]	[17.3-20.1]	[11.9-14.3]	[20.1-28.6]	[24.2-31.9]	[14.0-15.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.3	22.7	14.1	26.7	28.6	16.0
		[16.8-19.8]	[20.5-25.1]	[12.4-16.1]	[21.8-32.3]	[24.9-32.6]	[14.4-17.7]
What to do if you/someone/a child over-consumes or accidentally consumes cannabis	Among all respondents	25.1	30.0	20.0	34.4	38.8	23.4
		[24.2-26.1]	[28.6-31.3]	[18.9-21.2]	[30.9-38.0]	[35.9-41.7]	[22.4-24.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	24.5↓	28.6	19.9	34.1	38.6	23.2
		[23.4-25.6]	[27.0-30.2]	[18.5-21.4]	[29.5-38.9]	[34.6-42.8]	[22.0-24.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	26.7	33.6	20.3	34.8	39.1	24.1
		[25.1-28.4]	[31.0-36.2]	[18.3-22.5]	[29.5-40.6]	[35.0-43.3]	[22.3-26.1]
How to prevent accidental cannabis poisoning in children	Among all respondents	16.8	19.7	13.7	21.6	21.8	16.0
		[16.0-17.6]	[18.5-20.9]	[12.7-14.7]	[18.6-24.9]	[19.4-24.3]	[15.2-16.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	17.5↓	19.9	14.7	23.4	24.4	16.8
		[16.5-18.4]	[18.5-21.4]	[13.5-16.1]	[19.4-27.9]	[21.0-28.3]	[15.8-17.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.2	19.0	11.6	19.1	19.2	14.2
		[13.9-16.6]	[16.9-21.2]	[10.1-13.4]	[14.9-24.1]	[16.0-22.9]	[12.8-15.9]
How to talk to your children about cannabis use	Among all respondents	18.5↓	21.7	15.1	16.8	22.4	18.2
		[17.7-19.3]	[20.5-22.9]	[14.0-16.2]	[14.2-19.9]	[20.0-25.0]	[17.3-19.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	19.0	22.1	15.5↓	16.7	21.3	19.0
		[18.0-20.0]	[20.7-23.7]	[14.2-16.9]	[13.3-20.7]	[18.0-25.0]	[17.9-20.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.3	20.5↓	14.3	17.2	23.7	16.4
		[15.9-18.8]	[18.4-22.8]	[12.6-16.3]	[13.2-22.0]	[20.3-27.6]	[14.8-18.1]
Information on how much cannabis to take	Among all respondents	17.1	20.0	14.0	22.0	27.5↓	15.9
		[16.3-17.9]	[18.8-21.2]	[13.0-15.1]	[19.0-25.3]	[24.9-30.2]	[15.0-16.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.7	17.4	11.6	19.6	23.7	13.9
		[13.8-15.6]	[16.1-18.8]	[10.5-12.8]	[16.0-23.9]	[20.2-27.5]	[13.0-14.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	22.7	26.3	19.2	25.4	31.4	21.1
		[21.1-24.3]	[24.0-28.8]	[17.2-21.4]	[20.6-30.8]	[27.6-35.5]	[19.4-23.0]
	Among all respondents	24.8	29.0	20.3	22.2	26.2	24.8
		[23.9-25.7]	[27.7-30.4]	[19.1-21.5]	[19.2-25.5]	[23.6-28.9]	[23.8-25.8]

Evidence on therapeutic or medical uses for cannabis	Among past 12-month non-consumers	22.3	26.2	18.0	21.7	23.4	22.3
		[21.3-23.4]	[24.7-27.8]	[16.7-19.4]	[17.8-26.1]	[20.0-27.1]	[21.2-23.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	30.5↓	36.0	25.3	23.0	29.2	31.4
		[28.8-32.3]	[33.4-38.7]	[23.0-27.6]	[18.4-28.4]	[25.5-33.2]	[29.4-33.5]
Other	Among all respondents	0.8	0.8*	0.9	#	#	0.7
		[0.7-1.1]	[0.6-1.1]	[0.7-1.2]			[0.5-0.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.7	0.7*	0.7*	#	1.7*	1.2*
		[0.5-0.9]	[0.4-1.0]	[0.5-1.0]		[0.9-3.1]	[0.7-1.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.1*	0.9*	1.3*	1.3*	0.8	
		[0.8-1.7]	[0.5-1.8]	[0.8-2.1]	[0.8-2.2]	[0.6-1.1]	
None of the above[3]	Among all respondents	43.3	40.4	46.3	29.6	27.4	45.5↓
		[42.2-44.3]	[39.0-41.9]	[44.8-47.8]	[26.3-33.1]	[24.9-30.1]	[44.3-46.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	46.6	44.2	49.3	33.3	30.7	48.2
		[45.3-47.9]	[42.4-45.9]	[47.5-51.1]	[28.8-38.1]	[27.0-34.7]	[46.9-49.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.9	31.6	40.0	24.2	24.0	38.8
		[34.1-37.7]	[29.1-34.2]	[37.4-42.6]	[19.6-29.5]	[20.6-27.8]	[36.6-40.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

[3]Includes responses of "I don't use cannabis" and "I'm not interested" entered in "Other- please specify".

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

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Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 46. Where people get information about cannabis¹, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis consumers² and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Google/general internet sarch	Among all respondents	38.0	38.6	37.4	50.9	54.0	35.9
		[37.0-39.1]	[37.2-40.1]	[36.0-38.8]	[47.2-54.7]	[51.0-57.0]	[34.8-37.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	32.6	33.1	32.0	46.7	47.1	31.0
		[31.4-33.8]	[31.4-34.8]	[30.3-33.7]	[41.8-51.6]	[43.0-51.4]	[29.7-32.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	50.7	52.3	49.2	57.0	61.1	48.5↓
		[48.8-52.6]	[49.6-55.0]	[46.5-51.8]	[51.2-62.6]	[57.0-65.1]	[46.3-50.7]
Social media or celebrities	Among all respondents	8.8	8.4	9.2	26.9	20.5↑	6.7
		[8.2-9.4]	[7.6-9.2]	[8.4-10.1]	[23.7-30.4]	[18.2-23.1]	[6.1-7.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.9	7.8	8.1	26.4	20.2	6.3
		[7.3-8.6]	[7.0-8.8]	[7.1-9.1]	[22.3-31.1]	[17.0-23.8]	[5.7-7.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.7	9.8	11.5↑	27.7	21.0	7.5↑
		[9.6-11.9]	[8.4-11.5]	[10.0-13.3]	[22.8-33.2]	[17.8-24.7]	[6.4-8.8]
Doctor or nurse	Among all respondents	14.7	15.3	14.0	15.2	15.6	14.6
		[13.9-15.4]	[14.3-16.4]	[13.0-15.1]	[12.7-18.1]	[13.6-17.9]	[13.8-15.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.2	13.9	12.5↓	13.7	13.9	13.1
		[12.4-14.1]	[12.7-15.1]	[11.3-13.7]	[10.6-17.5]	[11.3-17.1]	[12.2-14.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.0	18.9	17.2	17.4	17.4	18.2
		[16.6-19.5]	[16.8-21.1]	[15.3-19.3]	[13.4-22.3]	[14.4-20.9]	[16.5-19.9]
Alternative health professional (e.g. naturopath, homeopath)	Among all respondents	5.3	6.5↓	4.1	6.0	4.5↑	5.3
		[4.9-5.8]	[5.8-7.2]	[3.6-4.7]	[4.5-8.1]	[3.5-6.0]	[4.8-5.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.6	5.5↓	3.6	5.4*	4.8*	4.5↑
		[4.1-5.1]	[4.7-6.3]	[3.0-4.3]	[3.6-8.1]	[3.2-7.0]	[4.0-5.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.0	9.0	5.2	6.9*	4.4*	7.4
		[6.1-8.0]	[7.5-10.7]	[4.2-6.4]	[4.4-10.6]	[2.9-6.4]	[6.4-8.6]
Teacher/professor	Among all respondents	3.3	3.4	3.2	19.0	8.7	1.8
		[2.9-3.6]	[2.9-3.9]	[2.7-3.7]	[16.2-22.1]	[7.1-10.5]	[1.5-2.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.1	3.2	2.9	20.5↑	11.4	1.7
		[2.7-3.5]	[2.7-3.8]	[2.4-3.6]	[16.8-24.9]	[8.9-14.4]	[1.4-2.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7	3.7	3.7	16.7	6.1*	2.1
		[3.1-4.5]	[2.9-4.9]	[2.9-4.7]	[12.8-21.5]	[4.4-8.5]	[1.6-2.9]
Elder/Knowledge Keeper	Among all respondents	3.9	3.3	4.5↑	9.8	6.8	3.3
		[3.5-4.3]	[2.8-3.8]	[4.0-5.2]	[7.8-12.3]	[5.5-8.6]	[2.9-3.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.6	2.2	3.2	8.5↓*	5.0*	2.2
		[2.3-3.1]	[1.7-2.7]	[2.6-3.9]	[6.0-11.8]	[3.4-7.2]	[1.8-2.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.7	5.9	7.4	11.7	8.7	5.9
		[5.8-7.7]	[4.8-7.3]	[6.2-8.9]	[8.4-15.9]	[6.6-11.5]	[4.9-7.0]
Online cannabis store run by province or territory (e.g., OCS, SQDC)	Among all respondents	9.1	9.4	8.7	11.7	14.3	8.5↓
		[8.5-9.7]	[8.6-10.3]	[7.9-9.6]	[9.5-14.3]	[12.3-16.5]	[7.8-9.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.7	5.6	5.7	8.6	6.5↑	5.5↓
		[5.1-6.3]	[4.9-6.5]	[4.9-6.6]	[6.2-11.7]	[4.7-9.0]	[4.9-6.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.9	18.6	15.2	16.1	21.8	16.2
		[15.5-18.3]	[16.6-20.9]	[13.4-17.2]	[12.3-20.9]	[18.5-25.5]	[14.6-17.9]
Cannabis company website	Among all respondents	7.9	8.1	7.8	13.2	15.2	7.0
		[7.4-8.5]	[7.3-8.9]	[7.0-8.6]	[10.8-15.9]	[13.2-17.5]	[6.4-7.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.0*	7.9	4.2
		[3.9-5.0]	[4.0-5.6]	[3.4-4.9]	[3.3-7.6]	[5.9-10.5]	[3.7-4.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.8	16.3	15.4	24.4	22.5↓	14.0
		[14.5-17.3]	[14.3-18.4]	[13.7-17.4]	[19.7-29.7]	[19.1-26.2]	[12.5-15.6]
Government website	Among all respondents	16.9	17.4	16.5↑	23.6	24.6	15.9
		[16.2-17.7]	[16.3-18.5]	[15.4-17.6]	[20.6-27.0]	[22.1-27.3]	[15.0-16.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	16.3	16.9	15.6	21.0	25.6	15.5↓
		[15.4-17.2]	[15.6-18.2]	[14.4-17.0]	[17.2-25.3]	[22.0-29.5]	[14.5-16.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.7	18.8	18.5↑	27.4	23.7	17.1
		[17.2-20.2]	[16.8-21.0]	[16.6-20.7]	[22.5-32.9]	[20.3-27.5]	[15.5-18.8]
Health association or not-for-profit	Among all respondents	9.0	9.7	8.3	14.0	12.0	8.4
		[8.4-9.6]	[8.8-10.6]	[7.6-9.2]	[11.6-16.9]	[10.2-14.1]	[7.8-9.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.8	9.5↓	8.0	14.0	11.2	8.4
		[8.1-9.5]	[8.5-10.6]	[7.1-9.0]	[10.9-17.9]	[8.7-14.2]	[7.6-9.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.6	10.2	9.0	13.9	12.9	8.7
		[8.6-10.7]	[8.7-11.9]	[7.7-10.6]	[10.4-18.4]	[10.4-15.9]	[7.5-10.0]
Sales staff at a cannabis store	Among all respondents	13.8	15.5↓	12.1	15.3	25.7	12.7
		[13.1-14.6]	[14.4-16.5]	[11.2-13.1]	[12.8-18.3]	[23.2-28.4]	[12.0-13.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.8	7.0	4.5↑	4.6*	8.3	5.7
		[5.3-6.4]	[6.2-8.0]	[3.8-5.3]	[2.9-7.2]	[6.2-11.0]	[5.1-6.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	32.1	36.3	28.1	30.1	43.0	30.6
		[30.4-33.9]	[33.8-39.0]	[25.9-30.5]	[24.9-35.7]	[38.9-47.2]	[28.7-32.7]
Friend, family or coworkers	Among all respondents	25.7	27.1	24.2	47.5↑	41.8	22.9
		[24.8-26.6]	[25.8-28.5]	[23.0-25.5]	[43.8-51.3]	[38.9-44.8]	[22.0-23.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	20.7	21.6	19.7	38.0	34.4	19.0
		[19.7-21.8]	[20.2-23.1]	[18.3-21.2]	[33.3-42.9]	[30.5-38.5]	[18.0-20.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	37.2	40.9	33.7	60.8	49.3	33.1
		[35.4-39.0]	[38.2-43.6]	[31.3-36.2]	[55.0-66.3]	[45.1-53.5]	[31.1-35.3]
TV, radio, documentaries	Among all respondents	15.6	15.0	16.2	18.0	13.6	15.6
		[14.8-16.3]	[13.9-16.1]	[15.2-17.3]	[15.3-21.1]	[11.7-15.8]	[14.8-16.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	16.7	15.9	17.5↑	21.6	15.4	16.5↓
		[15.7-17.6]	[14.6-17.2]	[16.2-18.9]	[17.8-25.9]	[12.6-18.7]	[15.5-17.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.1	12.6	13.6	13.2	12.0	13.2
		[11.9-14.4]	[10.9-14.5]	[11.9-15.4]	[9.8-17.6]	[9.4-15.0]	[11.8-14.8]
Magazines, newspapers or books	Among all respondents	8.6	8.3	8.8	6.5↑	6.1	8.9
		[8.0-9.2]	[7.5-9.2]	[8.0-9.7]	[5.0-8.6]	[4.8-7.7]	[8.3-9.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.8	8.5↓	9.2	7.4*	6.6	9.1
		[8.2-9.6]	[7.5-9.5]	[8.3-10.3]	[5.2-10.4]	[4.8-9.0]	[8.3-9.9]

	Among past 12-month consumers	8.0	7.9	8.1	5.1*	5.6*	8.6
		[7.0-9.0]	[6.5-9.5]	[6.8-9.6]	[3.2-8.2]	[3.9-7.9]	[7.5-9.9]
Academic literature/scientific journals	Among all respondents	15.4	15.1	15.7	18.8	22.7	14.5↑
		[14.6-16.2]	[14.1-16.2]	[14.6-16.8]	[16.0-21.9]	[20.3-25.3]	[13.7-15.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.2	13.4	13.1	18.9	20.0	12.6
		[12.4-14.1]	[12.2-14.7]	[11.9-14.3]	[15.3-23.2]	[16.8-23.7]	[11.7-13.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	20.3	19.2	21.4	18.7	25.5↓	19.7
		[18.8-21.9]	[17.1-21.4]	[19.3-23.7]	[14.6-23.7]	[22.0-29.3]	[18.0-21.5]
My job/profession	Among all respondents	5.2	6.6	3.7	3.5↓*	6.2	5.2
		[4.7-5.7]	[5.9-7.4]	[3.2-4.2]	[2.3-5.2]	[4.9-7.8]	[4.7-5.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.3	6.7	3.7	3.2*	5.6*	5.4
		[4.8-5.9]	[5.9-7.7]	[3.1-4.5]	[1.9-5.4]	[3.9-7.8]	[4.8-6.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.9	6.3	3.6	3.9*	6.9	4.7
		[4.1-5.8]	[5.1-7.7]	[2.7-4.7]	[2.1-7.1]	[5.0-9.3]	[3.8-5.7]
Other	Among all respondents	1.4	1.2	1.7	#	1.5↑*	1.5↓
		[1.2-1.7]	[0.9-1.6]	[1.4-2.2]		[0.9-2.5]	[1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.1	0.9*	1.3*	#	#	1.1
		[0.9-1.4]	[0.7-1.4]	[0.9-1.7]			[0.9-1.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.3	1.8*	2.7*	#	1.9*	2.4
		[1.7-2.9]	[1.2-2.7]	[1.9-3.8]		[1.1-3.5]	[1.8-3.3]
None of the above³	Among all respondents	23.7	22.8	24.7	12.6	11.9	25.4
		[22.9-24.6]	[21.6-24.1]	[23.4-26.0]	[10.3-15.3]	[10.2-13.9]	[24.5-26.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	29.9	29.1	30.8	17.6	18.4	31.2
		[28.7-31.0]	[27.5-30.7]	[29.1-32.4]	[14.2-21.7]	[15.4-21.8]	[29.9-32.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.8	7.5↑	11.9	5.4*	5.4*	10.9
		[8.7-11.0]	[6.2-9.1]	[10.3-13.8]	[3.4-8.6]	[3.9-7.5]	[9.6-12.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

[3]Includes responses of "I don't use cannabis" and "I'm not interested" entered in "Other- please specify".

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 47. Knowledge or beliefs regarding cannabis-associated harms[1], among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical[2] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Can cannabis smoke be harmful?							
Yes	Among all respondents	82.9	83.1	82.7	88.9	88.5↑	82.1
		[82.1-83.7]	[82.0-84.2]	[81.6-83.7]	[86.4-91.0]	[86.6-90.3]	[81.2-82.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	82.9	83.3	82.4	90.6	86.9	82.3
		[81.9-83.7]	[82.0-84.5]	[81.1-83.6]	[87.5-93.0]	[84.0-89.4]	[81.3-83.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	83.2	82.9	83.5↓	86.4	90.2	81.7
		[81.7-84.7]	[80.5-85.1]	[81.4-85.4]	[81.9-89.8]	[87.4-92.4]	[79.8-83.5]
No	Among all respondents	5.3	4.3	6.3	5.9	4.1	5.3
		[4.8-5.7]	[3.7-4.9]	[5.6-7.0]	[4.5-7.9]	[3.1-5.4]	[4.8-5.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.0	3.1	5.0	4.0*	3.2*	4.1
		[3.6-4.5]	[2.6-3.8]	[4.3-5.8]	[2.6-6.2]	[2.1-4.8]	[3.6-4.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.6	7.8	9.3	8.8*	5.2*	9.2
		[7.5-9.8]	[6.3-9.6]	[7.8-11.0]	[6.1-12.6]	[3.6-7.3]	[7.9-10.7]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	11.8	12.6	11.0	5.1	7.3	12.6
		[11.2-12.5]	[11.7-13.6]	[10.2-11.9]	[3.7-7.0]	[5.9-9.0]	[11.9-13.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.1	13.6	12.6	5.3*	9.9	13.7
		[12.4-14.0]	[12.5-14.8]	[11.5-13.8]	[3.6-7.9]	[7.7-12.6]	[12.8-14.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.2	9.2	7.2	4.8*	4.7*	9.1
		[7.1-9.3]	[7.6-11.2]	[6.0-8.8]	[2.8-8.1]	[3.2-6.8]	[7.8-10.6]
Can cannabis vapour be harmful?							
Yes	Among all respondents	86.2	87.3	85.1	90.9	90.2	85.6
		[85.5-86.9]	[86.3-88.2]	[84.1-86.1]	[88.5-92.8]	[88.3-91.8]	[84.8-86.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	86.2	87.2	85.2	92.1	88.9	85.8
		[85.4-87.0]	[86.0-88.3]	[83.9-86.3]	[89.1-94.3]	[86.1-91.1]	[84.9-86.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	86.4	87.8	85.1	89.1	91.5↑	85.2
		[84.9-87.7]	[85.7-89.7]	[83.1-87.0]	[84.8-92.2]	[88.9-93.6]	[83.4-86.8]
No	Among all respondents	3.0	2.0	3.9	4.3*	2.8*	2.9
		[2.6-3.3]	[1.7-2.5]	[3.4-4.5]	[3.0-6.0]	[2.0-3.9]	[2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.1*	2.1*	2.2
		[1.8-2.5]	[1.2-2.0]	[2.3-3.5]	[1.1-3.9]	[1.2-3.6]	[1.8-2.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.0	3.4	6.4	7.5↓*	3.5↑*	5.0
		[4.2-6.0]	[2.4-4.7]	[5.2-7.9]	[4.9-11.2]	[2.3-5.4]	[4.1-6.2]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	10.8	10.7	10.9	4.8*	7.0	11.5↓
		[10.2-11.5]	[9.8-11.6]	[10.1-11.9]	[3.5-6.7]	[5.7-8.7]	[10.8-12.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.8*	9.1	12.0
		[10.9-12.4]	[10.2-12.4]	[10.9-13.1]	[3.9-8.5]	[7.0-11.7]	[11.2-12.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.6	8.8	8.4	3.5↓*	4.9*	9.8
		[7.5-9.8]	[7.2-10.7]	[7.0-10.1]	[1.8-6.4]	[3.4-7.1]	[8.5-11.3]
Is it okay to use cannabis when pregnant or breastfeeding?							
Yes	Among all respondents	3.5↓	3.1	3.9	4.1*	2.6*	3.5↑
		[3.1-3.9]	[2.6-3.6]	[3.4-4.5]	[2.8-5.8]	[1.8-3.7]	[3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.7*	2.8*	3.1
		[2.7-3.5]	[2.4-3.5]	[2.8-4.0]	[2.2-6.1]	[1.8-4.6]	[2.7-3.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.6	3.7	5.4	4.7*	2.4*	5.0
		[3.8-5.6]	[2.7-5.1]	[4.3-6.8]	[2.8-7.8]	[1.4-4.0]	[4.1-6.2]
No	Among all respondents	88.5↑	90.0	87.0	91.1	89.2	88.3
		[87.9-89.2]	[89.1-90.9]	[86.0-87.9]	[88.8-93.1]	[87.2-90.9]	[87.6-89.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.0	90.5↓	87.3	91.7	88.0	88.9
		[88.2-89.7]	[89.5-91.4]	[86.1-88.4]	[88.6-94.1]	[85.0-90.5]	[88.1-89.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	87.4	88.7	86.2	90.2	90.3	86.5↑
		[85.9-88.7]	[86.7-90.4]	[84.2-88.0]	[86.2-93.2]	[87.5-92.5]	[84.8-88.1]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	8.0	6.9	9.1	4.8*	8.2	8.2
		[7.4-8.5]	[6.2-7.7]	[8.3-10.0]	[3.4-6.6]	[6.7-10.0]	[7.6-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.9	6.6	9.4	4.6*	9.1	8.0
		[7.3-8.6]	[5.8-7.5]	[8.5-10.4]	[2.9-7.1]	[7.0-11.9]	[7.4-8.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.0	7.6	8.4	5.1*	7.3	8.4
		[7.0-9.2]	[6.2-9.3]	[6.9-10.1]	[3.1-8.4]	[5.4-9.9]	[7.2-9.9]

Does using cannabis daily or near-daily increase the risk of mental health problems?

Yes	Among all respondents	71.2	72.2	70.1	79.8	79.3	70.0
		[70.3-72.1]	[70.9-73.5]	[68.8-71.4]	[76.6-82.6]	[76.8-81.6]	[69.0-71.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	73.1	73.7	72.4	81.7	78.9	72.4
		[72.0-74.1]	[72.2-75.1]	[70.9-73.9]	[77.6-85.2]	[75.3-82.1]	[71.2-73.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	66.0	67.7	64.6	77.1	79.8	62.4
		[64.1-67.9]	[64.8-70.4]	[61.9-67.1]	[71.9-81.7]	[76.2-83.0]	[60.1-64.7]
No	Among all respondents	8.7	7.8	9.6	7.3	7.4	8.9
		[8.1-9.3]	[7.1-8.7]	[8.8-10.4]	[5.6-9.4]	[6.0-9.1]	[8.3-9.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.1	5.5↑	6.7	4.3*	5.6*	6.2
		[5.5-6.6]	[4.8-6.3]	[5.9-7.5]	[2.8-6.6]	[4.0-7.9]	[5.6-6.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.0	15.3	16.5↑	11.7	9.3	17.6
		[14.5-17.5]	[13.2-17.6]	[14.6-18.6]	[8.4-16.0]	[7.1-12.1]	[15.9-19.4]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	20.1	19.9	20.3	13.0	13.2	21.1
		[19.3-20.9]	[18.8-21.1]	[19.2-21.5]	[10.7-15.7]	[11.4-15.4]	[20.2-22.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	20.8	20.8	20.9	14.0	15.5↓	21.5↓
		[19.9-21.8]	[19.5-22.2]	[19.6-22.3]	[10.9-17.8]	[12.7-18.7]	[20.4-22.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.0	17.0	18.9	11.2	11.0	20.0
		[16.5-19.6]	[14.9-19.4]	[16.9-21.1]	[8.0-15.4]	[8.6-13.9]	[18.2-21.9]

Are teenagers at greater risk of harm from using cannabis than adults?

Yes	Among all respondents	84.1	85.6	82.6	86.8	88.6	83.6
		[83.3-84.8]	[84.5-86.6]	[81.5-83.6]	[84.1-89.1]	[86.7-90.3]	[82.7-84.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	83.3	85.0	81.3	85.5↑	85.7	83.0
		[82.4-84.1]	[83.8-86.2]	[80.0-82.6]	[81.8-88.6]	[82.6-88.3]	[82.1-84.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	86.8	87.9	85.7	88.5↑	91.7	85.7
		[85.3-88.1]	[85.8-89.8]	[83.7-87.5]	[84.3-91.8]	[89.1-93.7]	[84.0-87.3]
No	Among all respondents	4.8	3.9	5.7	5.1	3.8	4.8
		[4.4-5.2]	[3.4-4.5]	[5.1-6.4]	[3.7-7.0]	[2.9-5.1]	[4.4-5.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.6	3.6	5.6	5.2*	5.4*	4.5↓
		[4.1-5.1]	[3.1-4.3]	[4.9-6.4]	[3.4-7.7]	[3.8-7.6]	[4.0-5.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.2	4.4	6.0	5.1*	2.2*	5.8
		[4.4-6.2]	[3.3-5.8]	[4.8-7.4]	[3.1-8.4]	[1.3-3.7]	[4.8-7.0]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	11.1	10.5↑	11.7	8.1	7.5↑	11.6
		[10.5-11.8]	[9.7-11.5]	[10.8-12.7]	[6.2-10.4]	[6.1-9.2]	[10.9-12.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.2	11.3	13.1	9.3	8.9	12.5↓
		[11.4-12.9]	[10.3-12.5]	[12.0-14.2]	[6.8-12.5]	[6.8-11.5]	[11.7-13.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.0	7.7	8.3	6.4*	6.2*	8.5↓
		[7.0-9.2]	[6.2-9.5]	[6.9-9.9]	[4.0-9.9]	[4.4-8.5]	[7.2-9.9]

Does consuming cannabis products with lower levels of THC lead to greater impairment?

Yes	Among all respondents	19.9	19.9	19.8	20.2	15.8	20.2
		[19.1-20.7]	[18.8-21.1]	[18.7-21.0]	[17.4-23.3]	[13.9-18.0]	[19.3-21.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	23.0	22.6	23.4	25.1	18.7	23.1
		[22.0-24.0]	[21.2-24.0]	[22.0-24.9]	[21.3-29.4]	[15.8-22.0]	[22.1-24.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.8	11.1	10.5↑	13.1	12.2	10.3
		[9.7-12.1]	[9.4-13.1]	[9.0-12.3]	[9.7-17.5]	[9.8-15.1]	[9.0-11.8]
No	Among all respondents	40.0	36.0	44.2	39.5↓	50.8	39.2
		[39.1-41.0]	[34.7-37.4]	[42.8-45.7]	[35.9-43.2]	[47.9-53.8]	[38.1-40.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	30.1	27.8	32.7	26.0	33.5↓	30.1
		[29.0-31.2]	[26.3-29.3]	[31.2-34.3]	[22.0-30.5]	[29.7-37.5]	[28.9-31.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	68.6	63.2	73.2	58.9	69.5↑	69.4
		[66.7-70.4]	[60.3-66.0]	[70.7-75.5]	[53.0-64.5]	[65.6-73.2]	[67.2-71.6]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	40.1	44.0	35.9	40.3	33.3	40.6
		[39.1-41.1]	[42.6-45.5]	[34.6-37.3]	[36.7-44.0]	[30.6-36.2]	[39.5-41.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	46.9	49.6	43.9	48.8	47.8	46.8
		[45.7-48.1]	[48.0-51.3]	[42.2-45.5]	[44.1-53.7]	[43.7-51.9]	[45.5-48.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	20.6	25.6	16.3	28.0	18.2	20.2
		[19.0-22.3]	[23.1-28.3]	[14.4-18.4]	[23.0-33.7]	[15.3-21.7]	[18.4-22.2]

Can it take up to 4 hours to feel the full effects from eating or drinking cannabis?

Yes	Among all respondents	50.3	50.2	50.4	59.6	69.8	48.1
		[49.3-51.3]	[48.8-51.6]	[49.0-51.8]	[55.9-63.2]	[67.1-72.4]	[47.0-49.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	40.7	40.9	40.5↓	46.0	55.2	39.7
		[39.6-41.9]	[39.3-42.6]	[38.8-42.1]	[41.2-50.8]	[51.1-59.2]	[38.5-40.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	78.2	80.9	75.8	79.4	85.4	76.8
		[76.5-79.8]	[78.4-83.1]	[73.5-78.0]	[74.2-83.7]	[82.2-88.1]	[74.7-78.7]
No	Among all respondents	8.0	6.3	9.9	9.3	5.8	8.2
		[7.5-8.6]	[5.7-7.0]	[9.0-10.7]	[7.3-11.6]	[4.6-7.3]	[7.6-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.8	4.7*	7.2
		[6.5-7.7]	[5.5-7.1]	[7.1-8.9]	[5.6-10.7]	[3.3-6.7]	[6.6-7.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.6	6.2	14.3	11.4	7.0	11.1
		[9.4-11.9]	[4.9-7.9]	[12.5-16.3]	[8.2-15.6]	[5.2-9.5]	[9.7-12.7]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	41.7	43.5↓	39.7	31.1	24.4	43.7
		[40.7-42.7]	[42.1-44.9]	[38.3-41.1]	[27.8-34.7]	[21.9-27.0]	[42.6-44.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	52.2	52.8	51.5↑	46.2	40.1	53.1
		[51.0-53.4]	[51.1-54.4]	[49.9-53.2]	[41.5-51.1]	[36.2-44.2]	[51.9-54.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	11.3	12.9	9.9	9.2*	7.5↑	12.1
		[10.1-12.6]	[11.0-15.0]	[8.4-11.6]	[6.3-13.3]	[5.6-10.1]	[10.7-13.7]

Are the effects of inhaling cannabis longer-lasting than eating/drinking cannabis products?

Yes	Among all respondents	9.4	8.7	10.2	16.5↑	13.5↑	8.7
		[8.9-10.1]	[8.0-9.6]	[9.3-11.1]	[13.9-19.4]	[11.7-15.6]	[8.1-9.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.8	8.6	11.1	18.0	16.2	9.1
		[9.1-10.5]	[7.7-9.6]	[10.1-12.2]	[14.6-22.0]	[13.4-19.4]	[8.3-9.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.2	8.9	7.6	14.4	10.4	7.2
		[7.2-9.4]	[7.4-10.8]	[6.3-9.1]	[10.8-19.0]	[8.1-13.3]	[6.0-8.5]
No	Among all respondents	33.8	30.1	37.8	37.8	49.8	32.3
		[32.9-34.8]	[28.8-31.4]	[36.4-39.2]	[34.3-41.5]	[46.9-52.7]	[31.2-33.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	22.9	21.1	24.9	22.8	31.6	22.4
		[21.9-23.9]	[19.8-22.5]	[23.5-26.4]	[19.1-27.1]	[27.9-35.6]	[21.4-23.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	65.3	59.5↓	70.4	59.8	69.4	65.2
		[63.4-67.2]	[56.5-62.3]	[67.9-72.7]	[53.9-65.3]	[65.3-73.1]	[62.9-67.4]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	56.7	61.2	52.1	45.7	36.7	59.0
		[55.7-57.7]	[59.7-62.6]	[50.6-53.5]	[42.0-49.4]	[33.9-39.6]	[57.9-60.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	67.3	70.3	64.0	59.2	52.2	68.5↑
		[66.2-68.4]	[68.7-71.7]	[62.4-65.6]	[54.4-63.8]	[48.1-56.3]	[67.3-69.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	26.5↓	31.6	22.1	25.8	20.2	27.6
		[24.8-28.2]	[28.9-34.4]	[19.9-24.3]	[21.1-31.3]	[17.0-23.9]	[25.6-29.8]

Can using cannabis become habit forming for some people?

Yes	Among all respondents	90.4	91.1	89.8	94.5↑	95.7	89.8
		[89.8-91.0]	[90.2-91.9]	[88.9-90.6]	[92.5-96.0]	[94.3-96.7]	[89.1-90.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.6	90.4	88.7	93.2	94.7	89.2
		[88.9-90.3]	[89.4-91.4]	[87.6-89.7]	[90.2-95.3]	[92.5-96.3]	[88.4-89.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	93.1	93.7	92.6	96.4	96.9	92.1
		[92.0-94.1]	[91.9-95.0]	[91.1-93.9]	[93.2-98.1]	[95.1-98.1]	[90.7-93.3]
No	Among all respondents	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5↑*	1.5↓*	1.8
		[1.5-2.0]	[1.0-1.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[0.8-2.8]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.2	0.9*	1.6	#	1.5↑*	1.2
		[1.0-1.5]	[0.6-1.2]	[1.2-2.1]		[0.8-2.9]	[0.9-1.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.1	2.4*	3.7	#	#	3.5↑
		[2.5-3.9]	[1.6-3.6]	[2.9-4.9]			[2.8-4.5]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	7.8	7.7	8.0	4.0*	2.8*	8.5↓
		[7.3-8.4]	[6.9-8.5]	[7.2-8.8]	[2.7-5.8]	[2.0-4.0]	[7.9-9.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.2	8.7	9.7	5.6*	3.8*	9.6
		[8.5-9.9]	[7.8-9.7]	[8.7-10.7]	[3.7-8.3]	[2.5-5.8]	[8.9-10.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.8	3.9	3.6	#	1.6*	4.4
		[3.1-4.6]	[2.9-5.3]	[2.8-4.8]		[0.8-3.1]	[3.5-5.4]

Can cannabis change the way other medications work in the body?

Yes	Among all respondents	70.6	73.4	67.7	79.8	81.2	69.2
		[69.7-71.5]	[72.1-74.7]	[66.4-69.0]	[76.7-82.7]	[78.8-83.4]	[68.2-70.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	70.3	73.4	66.9	76.8	81.8	69.4
		[69.2-71.4]	[71.9-74.8]	[65.3-68.5]	[72.5-80.7]	[78.5-84.8]	[68.2-70.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	71.8	73.8	70.0	84.1	80.7	68.9
		[69.9-73.5]	[71.1-76.4]	[67.4-72.4]	[79.4-87.9]	[77.2-83.8]	[66.6-71.0]
No	Among all respondents	1.9	1.5↓	2.3	#	1.4*	2.0
		[1.6-2.2]	[1.2-1.8]	[1.9-2.8]		[0.9-2.3]	[1.7-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.2	1.0	1.5↑	#	1.9*	1.2
		[1.0-1.5]	[0.7-1.4]	[1.1-2.0]		[1.0-3.5]	[1.0-1.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.5↓	2.9*	4.0	#	#	4.3
		[2.8-4.3]	[2.1-4.1]	[3.0-5.2]			[3.4-5.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	27.5↓	25.1	30.0	19.6	17.4	28.8
		[26.6-28.4]	[23.9-26.4]	[28.7-31.3]	[16.8-22.7]	[15.3-19.7]	[27.8-29.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	28.4	25.6	31.6	22.4	16.3	29.4
		[27.4-29.5]	[24.2-27.1]	[30.0-33.2]	[18.6-26.8]	[13.5-19.5]	[28.3-30.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	24.7	23.3	26.0	15.6	18.3	26.8
		[23.0-26.5]	[20.8-25.9]	[23.7-28.5]	[11.8-20.3]	[15.3-21.8]	[24.8-29.0]

Are legal cannabis products tested for contaminants such as bacteria, moulds and pesticides?

Yes	Among all respondents	37.3	34.5↓	40.2	44.3	42.8	36.4
		[36.3-38.2]	[33.1-35.9]	[38.8-41.6]	[40.7-48.0]	[39.9-45.7]	[35.3-37.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	31.7	30.3	33.2	37.7	38.6	31.0
		[30.6-32.8]	[28.8-31.9]	[31.6-34.8]	[33.2-42.5]	[34.7-42.7]	[29.9-32.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	53.4	48.0	58.1	54.1	47.3	54.4
		[51.4-55.4]	[45.0-51.0]	[55.4-60.7]	[48.3-59.9]	[43.1-51.5]	[52.0-56.8]
No	Among all respondents	4.3	4.2	4.3	7.0	4.9	4.1
		[3.9-4.7]	[3.7-4.8]	[3.8-5.0]	[5.4-9.2]	[3.8-6.3]	[3.7-4.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.4	4.4	4.5↑	7.5↑*	5.8*	4.2
		[4.0-4.9]	[3.8-5.1]	[3.9-5.3]	[5.3-10.5]	[4.1-8.0]	[3.8-4.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7	3.6	3.8	6.3*	4.0*	3.4
		[3.0-4.5]	[2.7-4.8]	[2.9-5.0]	[4.1-9.7]	[2.7-6.0]	[2.6-4.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	58.5↓	61.3	55.5↓	48.6	52.3	59.6
		[57.5-59.5]	[59.9-62.7]	[54.1-56.9]	[44.9-52.3]	[49.4-55.2]	[58.5-60.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	63.9	65.3	62.3	54.8	55.6	64.8
		[62.7-65.0]	[63.7-66.9]	[60.6-63.9]	[49.9-59.5]	[51.5-59.6]	[63.5-66.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	42.9	48.4	38.1	39.5↑	48.7	42.2
		[40.9-44.9]	[45.5-51.4]	[35.5-40.8]	[34.0-45.4]	[44.5-52.9]	[39.9-44.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

²Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

\# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 48. Knowledge or beliefs regarding cannabis-associated harms[1], among all respondents, past 12-month medical[2] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Can cannabis smoke be harmful?							
Yes	Among all respondents	82.9	83.1	82.7	88.9	88.5↑	82.1
		[82.1-83.7]	[82.0-84.2]	[81.6-83.7]	[86.4-91.0]	[86.6-90.3]	[81.2-82.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	83.4	83.7	83.1	89.4	88.4	82.6
		[82.5-84.1]	[82.5-84.8]	[81.9-84.1]	[86.8-91.5]	[86.3-90.2]	[81.7-83.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	79.3	79.5↓	79.0	83.1*	89.6	78.2
		[76.6-81.8]	[75.8-82.8]	[74.9-82.7]	[70.3-91.1]	[82.8-93.9]	[75.2-80.9]
No	Among all respondents	5.3	4.3	6.3	5.9	4.1	5.3
		[4.8-5.7]	[3.7-4.9]	[5.6-7.0]	[4.5-7.9]	[3.1-5.4]	[4.8-5.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.6	3.5↑	5.6	5.4	3.8	4.6
		[4.1-5.0]	[3.0-4.2]	[4.9-6.3]	[4.0-7.3]	[2.8-5.2]	[4.1-5.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	11.1	9.8	12.8	#	6.7*	11.4
		[9.2-13.3]	[7.5-12.7]	[9.9-16.5]		[3.5-12.3]	[9.3-13.8]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	11.8	12.6	11.0	5.1	7.3	12.6
		[11.2-12.5]	[11.7-13.6]	[10.2-11.9]	[3.7-7.0]	[5.9-9.0]	[11.9-13.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.1	12.8	11.4	5.2*	7.8	12.9
		[11.4-12.8]	[11.8-13.9]	[10.4-12.3]	[3.8-7.2]	[6.3-9.6]	[12.1-13.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.6	10.7	8.1	#	#	10.4
		[7.9-11.7]	[8.3-13.7]	[6.0-11.0]			[8.5-12.7]
Can cannabis vapour be harmful?							
Yes	Among all respondents	86.2	87.3	85.1	90.9	90.2	85.6
		[85.5-86.9]	[86.3-88.2]	[84.1-86.1]	[88.5-92.8]	[88.3-91.8]	[84.8-86.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	86.6	87.7	85.5↑	91.6	90.2	86.0
		[85.9-87.4]	[86.7-88.7]	[84.4-86.5]	[89.2-93.5]	[88.3-91.9]	[85.2-86.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	83.0	84.1	81.4	82.0*	89.6	82.4
		[80.4-85.2]	[80.7-87.0]	[77.4-84.9]	[69.2-90.2]	[82.3-94.1]	[79.6-84.9]
No	Among all respondents	3.0	2.0	3.9	4.3*	2.8*	2.9
		[2.6-3.3]	[1.7-2.5]	[3.4-4.5]	[3.0-6.0]	[2.0-3.9]	[2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.5↓	1.6	3.4	3.4*	2.5↓*	2.4
		[2.2-2.9]	[1.3-2.0]	[2.9-4.0]	[2.3-5.1]	[1.7-3.6]	[2.1-2.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.6	5.1*	8.7	14.8*	#	6.4
		[5.2-8.4]	[3.5-7.2]	[6.4-11.9]	[7.5-27.2]		[4.9-8.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	10.8	10.7	10.9	4.8*	7.0	11.5↓
		[10.2-11.5]	[9.8-11.6]	[10.1-11.9]	[3.5-6.7]	[5.7-8.7]	[10.8-12.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.9	10.7	11.1	5.0*	7.3	11.5↑
		[10.2-11.6]	[9.7-11.7]	[10.2-12.0]	[3.5-7.0]	[5.9-9.0]	[10.8-12.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.4	10.9	9.8	#	#	11.2
		[8.6-12.6]	[8.4-13.8]	[7.3-13.1]			[9.2-13.6]
Is it okay to use cannabis when pregnant or breastfeeding?							
Yes	Among all respondents	3.5↓	3.1	3.9	4.1*	2.6*	3.5↑
		[3.1-3.9]	[2.6-3.6]	[3.4-4.5]	[2.8-5.8]	[1.8-3.7]	[3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.9*	2.6*	3.2
		[2.9-3.6]	[2.3-3.3]	[3.1-4.2]	[2.7-5.8]	[1.8-3.8]	[2.8-3.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.0	5.5↓*	6.7*	#	#	6.3
		[4.6-7.7]	[3.8-7.7]	[4.5-9.8]			[4.8-8.2]
No	Among all respondents	88.5↑	90.0	87.0	91.1	89.2	88.3
		[87.9-89.2]	[89.1-90.9]	[86.0-87.9]	[88.8-93.1]	[87.2-90.9]	[87.6-89.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.2	90.8	87.5↓	91.0	89.8	89.0
		[88.5-89.8]	[89.9-91.7]	[86.4-88.4]	[88.5-93.0]	[87.8-91.6]	[88.2-89.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	83.1	84.1	81.9	92.3*	83.4	82.7
		[80.6-85.5]	[80.7-87.0]	[77.7-85.5]	[81.5-97.0]	[75.3-89.3]	[79.8-85.2]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	8.0	6.9	9.1	4.8*	8.2	8.2
		[7.4-8.5]	[6.2-7.7]	[8.3-10.0]	[3.4-6.6]	[6.7-10.0]	[7.6-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.6	6.4	8.9	5.0*	7.5↑	7.8
		[7.1-8.2]	[5.7-7.2]	[8.1-9.8]	[3.6-7.1]	[6.0-9.4]	[7.2-8.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.9	10.5↓	11.4	#	14.1*	11.0
		[9.0-13.1]	[8.1-13.4]	[8.6-15.0]		[8.7-21.9]	[9.0-13.5]

Does using cannabis daily or near-daily increase the risk of mental health problems?

Yes	Among all respondents	71.2	72.2	70.1	79.8	79.3	70.0
		[70.3-72.1]	[70.9-73.5]	[68.8-71.4]	[76.6-82.6]	[76.8-81.6]	[69.0-71.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	73.1	74.4	71.8	80.9	79.8	72.1
		[72.1-74.0]	[73.0-75.7]	[70.4-73.1]	[77.7-83.8]	[77.2-82.2]	[71.0-73.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	54.7	55.7	53.3	66.7*	75.5↓	52.3
		[51.5-57.9]	[51.4-60.0]	[48.5-58.0]	[52.6-78.2]	[66.7-82.6]	[48.8-55.8]
No	Among all respondents	8.7	7.8	9.6	7.3	7.4	8.9
		[8.1-9.3]	[7.1-8.7]	[8.8-10.4]	[5.6-9.4]	[6.0-9.1]	[8.3-9.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.2	6.4	7.9	6.2	6.7	7.3
		[6.6-7.7]	[5.7-7.2]	[7.2-8.8]	[4.6-8.3]	[5.3-8.4]	[6.7-7.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.8	18.9	25.7	20.3*	13.5↑*	22.6
		[19.2-24.6]	[15.7-22.6]	[21.7-30.1]	[11.4-33.5]	[8.3-21.1]	[19.8-25.7]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	20.1	19.9	20.3	13.0	13.2	21.1
		[19.3-20.9]	[18.8-21.1]	[19.2-21.5]	[10.7-15.7]	[11.4-15.4]	[20.2-22.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	19.7	19.2	20.3	12.9	13.6	20.7
		[18.9-20.6]	[18.0-20.5]	[19.1-21.5]	[10.5-15.7]	[11.6-15.8]	[19.7-21.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.5↑	25.3	21.0	#	11.0*	25.1
		[20.9-26.4]	[21.7-29.4]	[17.5-25.0]		[6.4-18.4]	[22.2-28.3]

Are teenagers at greater risk of harm from using cannabis than adults?

Yes	Among all respondents	84.1	85.6	82.6	86.8	88.6	83.6
		[83.3-84.8]	[84.5-86.6]	[81.5-83.6]	[84.1-89.1]	[86.7-90.3]	[82.7-84.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	84.3	85.9	82.7	87.1	88.5↑	83.8
		[83.5-85.1]	[84.8-86.9]	[81.5-83.8]	[84.3-89.5]	[86.4-90.3]	[82.9-84.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	83.2	84.2	81.8	82.7*	89.3	82.7
		[80.6-85.5]	[80.7-87.2]	[77.8-85.2]	[69.9-90.7]	[82.2-93.7]	[79.8-85.2]
No	Among all respondents	4.8	3.9	5.7	5.1	3.8	4.8
		[4.4-5.2]	[3.4-4.5]	[5.1-6.4]	[3.7-7.0]	[2.9-5.1]	[4.4-5.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.5↓	3.6	5.3	4.7*	3.8	4.5↑
		[4.1-4.9]	[3.1-4.2]	[4.7-6.1]	[3.3-6.6]	[2.8-5.2]	[4.1-5.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.1	5.2*	9.6	#	#	7.2
		[5.6-8.9]	[3.6-7.5]	[7.1-13.0]			[5.5-9.2]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	11.1	10.5↑	11.7	8.1	7.5↑	11.6
		[10.5-11.8]	[9.7-11.5]	[10.8-12.7]	[6.2-10.4]	[6.1-9.2]	[10.9-12.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.2	10.5↓	12.0	8.2	7.7	11.7
		[10.6-11.9]	[9.6-11.5]	[11.1-13.0]	[6.3-10.7]	[6.2-9.5]	[11.0-12.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.7	10.5↑	8.6	#	#	10.2
		[7.9-11.8]	[8.0-13.7]	[6.4-11.6]			[8.2-12.5]

Does consuming cannabis products with lower levels of THC lead to greater impairment?

Yes	Among all respondents	19.9	19.9	19.8	20.2	15.8	20.2
		[19.1-20.7]	[18.8-21.1]	[18.7-21.0]	[17.4-23.3]	[13.9-18.0]	[19.3-21.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	21.3	21.5↑	21.0	21.1	16.6	21.7
		[20.4-22.2]	[20.3-22.8]	[19.8-22.3]	[18.2-24.3]	[14.5-19.0]	[20.7-22.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.9	7.2	6.5↑*	#	#	6.8
		[5.5-8.8]	[5.3-9.7]	[4.4-9.5]			[5.2-8.8]
No	Among all respondents	40.0	36.0	44.2	39.5↓	50.8	39.2
		[39.1-41.0]	[34.7-37.4]	[42.8-45.7]	[35.9-43.2]	[47.9-53.8]	[38.1-40.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	36.2	31.7	40.8	36.9	46.8	35.3
		[35.2-37.2]	[30.3-33.1]	[39.3-42.3]	[33.3-40.7]	[43.7-49.9]	[34.2-36.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	74.5↑	70.3	80.2	69.4*	85.0	73.8
		[71.6-77.2]	[66.2-74.1]	[76.1-83.7]	[55.1-80.8]	[77.5-90.3]	[70.6-76.8]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	40.1	44.0	35.9	40.3	33.3	40.6
		[39.1-41.1]	[42.6-45.5]	[34.6-37.3]	[36.7-44.0]	[30.6-36.2]	[39.5-41.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	42.5↑	46.8	38.2	42.1	36.5↑	43.0
		[41.5-43.6]	[45.2-48.3]	[36.8-39.6]	[38.3-45.9]	[33.6-39.6]	[41.9-44.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	18.6	22.5↓	13.3	20.3*	8.3*	19.4
		[16.2-21.2]	[19.0-26.3]	[10.4-16.8]	[11.0-34.4]	[4.5-14.7]	[16.8-22.3]

Can it take up to 4 hours to feel the full effects from eating or drinking cannabis?

Yes	Among all respondents	50.3	50.2	50.4	59.6	69.8	48.1
		[49.3-51.3]	[48.8-51.6]	[49.0-51.8]	[55.9-63.2]	[67.1-72.4]	[47.0-49.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	47.6	46.7	48.5↓	57.9	67.8	45.3
		[46.5-48.7]	[45.2-48.3]	[47.0-50.0]	[54.1-61.7]	[64.9-70.7]	[44.1-46.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	75.4	77.9	71.9	78.8*	86.1	74.2
		[72.5-78.0]	[74.2-81.3]	[67.4-76.0]	[65.0-88.1]	[78.5-91.4]	[71.1-77.1]
No	Among all respondents	8.0	6.3	9.9	9.3	5.8	8.2
		[7.5-8.6]	[5.7-7.0]	[9.0-10.7]	[7.3-11.6]	[4.6-7.3]	[7.6-8.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.5↑	6.0	9.1	9.0	5.6	7.6
		[7.0-8.1]	[5.3-6.8]	[8.3-10.0]	[7.1-11.4]	[4.3-7.1]	[7.0-8.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.1	8.4	17.2	#	8.1*	12.5↓
		[10.2-14.4]	[6.3-11.1]	[13.9-21.1]		[4.4-14.3]	[10.4-14.9]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	41.7	43.5↓	39.7	31.1	24.4	43.7
		[40.7-42.7]	[42.1-44.9]	[38.3-41.1]	[27.8-34.7]	[21.9-27.0]	[42.6-44.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	44.9	47.3	42.4	33.1	26.6	47.1
		[43.8-45.9]	[45.7-48.8]	[41.0-43.9]	[29.5-36.8]	[23.9-29.4]	[45.9-48.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.5↑	13.7	10.9	#	#	13.3
		[10.6-14.7]	[11.0-16.9]	[8.3-14.2]			[11.1-15.8]

Are the effects of inhaling cannabis longer-lasting than eating/drinking cannabis products?

Yes	Among all respondents	9.4	8.7	10.2	16.5↑	13.5↑	8.7
		[8.9-10.1]	[8.0-9.6]	[9.3-11.1]	[13.9-19.4]	[11.7-15.6]	[8.1-9.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.6	8.9	10.4	17.1	14.2	8.8
		[9.0-10.3]	[8.1-9.8]	[9.5-11.3]	[14.4-20.2]	[12.2-16.5]	[8.2-9.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.0	6.9	7.0*	#	#	6.9
		[5.5-8.8]	[5.0-9.5]	[4.9-10.0]			[5.4-9.0]
No	Among all respondents	33.8	30.1	37.8	37.8	49.8	32.3
		[32.9-34.8]	[28.8-31.4]	[36.4-39.2]	[34.3-41.5]	[46.9-52.7]	[31.2-33.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	30.6	26.6	34.8	35.4	46.7	29.0
		[29.7-31.6]	[25.2-27.9]	[33.4-36.3]	[31.8-39.1]	[43.6-49.8]	[28.0-30.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	62.7	57.7	69.5↓	67.2*	76.7	61.3
		[59.6-65.8]	[53.4-62.0]	[64.9-73.7]	[52.7-79.0]	[68.1-83.6]	[57.8-64.6]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	56.7	61.2	52.1	45.7	36.7	59.0
		[55.7-57.7]	[59.7-62.6]	[50.6-53.5]	[42.0-49.4]	[33.9-39.6]	[57.9-60.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	59.7	64.5↑	54.8	47.5↓	39.1	62.2
		[58.6-60.8]	[63.0-66.0]	[53.3-56.3]	[43.6-51.3]	[36.1-42.2]	[61.0-63.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	30.3	35.3	23.5↑	23.9*	16.8*	31.8
		[27.4-33.3]	[31.3-39.6]	[19.7-27.7]	[13.8-38.2]	[11.0-24.9]	[28.7-35.1]

Can using cannabis become habit forming for some people?

Yes	Among all respondents	90.4	91.1	89.8	94.5↑	95.7	89.8
		[89.8-91.0]	[90.2-91.9]	[88.9-90.6]	[92.5-96.0]	[94.3-96.7]	[89.1-90.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	90.5↓	91.0	89.9	94.8	95.7	89.8
		[89.8-91.1]	[90.1-91.9]	[89.0-90.7]	[92.7-96.3]	[94.2-96.8]	[89.1-90.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	91.0	92.2	89.3	91.2*	96.4	90.5↓
		[89.0-92.6]	[89.5-94.3]	[86.0-91.8]	[78.4-96.7]	[91.3-98.5]	[88.3-92.3]
No	Among all respondents	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5↑*	1.5↓*	1.8
		[1.5-2.0]	[1.0-1.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[0.8-2.8]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↑	1.1	2.0	#	1.3*	1.5↑
		[1.3-1.8]	[0.8-1.4]	[1.6-2.4]		[0.8-2.2]	[1.3-1.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.5↓*	2.6*	4.7*	#	#	3.5↓*
		[2.5-4.9]	[1.5-4.4]	[3.0-7.2]			[2.4-5.0]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	7.8	7.7	8.0	4.0*	2.8*	8.5↓
		[7.3-8.4]	[6.9-8.5]	[7.2-8.8]	[2.7-5.8]	[2.0-4.0]	[7.9-9.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.0	7.9	8.1	4.0*	3.0*	8.7
		[7.5-8.6]	[7.1-8.8]	[7.4-9.0]	[2.7-5.8]	[2.1-4.3]	[8.0-9.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.5↑	5.1*	6.0*	#	#	6.0
		[4.2-7.2]	[3.5-7.6]	[4.3-8.5]			[4.6-7.9]

Can cannabis change the way other medications work in the body?

Yes	Among all respondents	70.6	73.4	67.7	79.8	81.2	69.2
		[69.7-71.5]	[72.1-74.7]	[66.4-69.0]	[76.7-82.7]	[78.8-83.4]	[68.2-70.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	70.8	73.7	67.8	79.2	81.5↑	69.4
		[69.8-71.8]	[72.4-75.1]	[66.4-69.2]	[75.9-82.2]	[79.0-83.8]	[68.3-70.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	69.7	71.4	67.4	86.8*	79.5↑	68.0
		[66.7-72.5]	[67.4-75.1]	[62.7-71.7]	[74.2-93.8]	[71.2-85.9]	[64.7-71.2]
No	Among all respondents	1.9	1.5↓	2.3	#	1.4*	2.0
		[1.6-2.2]	[1.2-1.8]	[1.9-2.8]		[0.9-2.3]	[1.7-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.4	1.1	1.7	#	1.0*	1.5↓
		[1.2-1.7]	[0.8-1.4]	[1.4-2.2]		[0.6-1.9]	[1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.6	4.3*	7.4*	#	#	6.0
		[4.3-7.3]	[2.8-6.4]	[5.2-10.4]			[4.5-7.8]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	27.5↓	25.1	30.0	19.6	17.4	28.8
		[26.6-28.4]	[23.9-26.4]	[28.7-31.3]	[16.8-22.7]	[15.3-19.7]	[27.8-29.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	27.8	25.2	30.5↓	20.2	17.4	29.1
		[26.8-28.8]	[23.9-26.5]	[29.1-31.8]	[17.3-23.5]	[15.2-19.9]	[28.1-30.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	24.7	24.3	25.3	#	15.9*	26.0
		[22.1-27.6]	[20.8-28.2]	[21.3-29.6]		[10.3-23.7]	[23.1-29.2]

Are legal cannabis products tested for contaminants such as bacteria, moulds and pesticides?

Yes	Among all respondents	37.3	34.5↓	40.2	44.3	42.8	36.4
		[36.3-38.2]	[33.1-35.9]	[38.8-41.6]	[40.7-48.0]	[39.9-45.7]	[35.3-37.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	35.3	32.2	38.5↑	43.5↑	42.0	34.3
		[34.3-36.4]	[30.8-33.6]	[37.1-40.0]	[39.7-47.4]	[39.0-45.1]	[33.2-35.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	54.9	52.2	58.4	54.6*	49.7	55.3
		[51.6-58.0]	[47.9-56.5]	[53.6-63.1]	[40.8-67.8]	[40.7-58.8]	[51.8-58.8]
No	Among all respondents	4.3	4.2	4.3	7.0	4.9	4.1
		[3.9-4.7]	[3.7-4.8]	[3.8-5.0]	[5.4-9.2]	[3.8-6.3]	[3.7-4.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.3	4.4	4.2	7.1	5.0	4.1
		[3.9-4.8]	[3.8-5.1]	[3.7-4.8]	[5.4-9.4]	[3.8-6.5]	[3.7-4.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7*	2.4*	5.3*	#	#	3.5↓*
		[2.6-5.1]	[1.4-4.1]	[3.5-8.0]			[2.4-5.1]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	58.5↓	61.3	55.5↓	48.6	52.3	59.6
		[57.5-59.5]	[59.9-62.7]	[54.1-56.9]	[44.9-52.3]	[49.4-55.2]	[58.5-60.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	60.3	63.4	57.2	49.4	53.0	61.6
		[59.3-61.4]	[61.9-64.9]	[55.8-58.7]	[45.6-53.2]	[49.9-56.0]	[60.5-62.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	41.5↓	45.3	36.3	39.0*	46.2	41.2
		[38.4-44.7]	[41.0-49.6]	[31.8-41.0]	[26.6-53.1]	[37.3-55.4]	[37.8-44.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 49a. How do you know if a store selling cannabis is legal¹, among all respondents², by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Store is run/licensed by a provincial/territorial government (e.g., SQDC, NSLC Cannabis) ²	42.6	42.9	42.3	48.5↑	52.1	41.5↑
	[41.6-43.6]	[41.5-44.3]	[40.9-43.8]	[44.8-52.2]	[49.1-55.0]	[40.4-42.6]
A license/certification is posted	33.2	35.1	31.1	47.0	49.2	31.0
	[32.2-34.1]	[33.8-36.5]	[29.8-32.4]	[43.3-50.8]	[46.2-52.1]	[30.0-32.1]
They check ID to confirm customers are of legal age	26.3	28.6	23.8	47.4	52.5↑	22.8
	[25.4-27.2]	[27.3-29.9]	[22.6-25.1]	[43.7-51.1]	[49.6-55.5]	[21.9-23.8]
The exterior windows are tinted or covered	13.4	15.0	11.7	23.1	26.0	11.8
	[12.7-14.1]	[14.0-16.1]	[10.8-12.6]	[20.0-26.4]	[23.5-28.7]	[11.0-12.5]
The products they sell have the government warnings and stickers/stamps	33.2	34.5↑	31.8	48.1	52.6	30.7
	[32.2-34.2]	[33.1-35.9]	[30.5-33.1]	[44.4-51.8]	[49.6-55.5]	[29.7-31.7]
Assume they are legal if they have not been shut down	11.8	11.1	12.6	14.6	16.9	11.2
	[11.1-12.5]	[10.2-12.0]	[11.6-13.5]	[12.2-17.5]	[14.7-19.2]	[10.5-11.9]
The store is part of a chain or brand I know is legal	20.5↓	20.0	21.0	37.2	38.6	18.0
	[19.7-21.3]	[18.9-21.2]	[19.8-22.2]	[33.7-40.9]	[35.8-41.5]	[17.1-18.9]
The store advertises	5.1	4.6	5.7	9.4	8.2	4.6
	[4.7-5.6]	[4.0-5.2]	[5.1-6.4]	[7.4-11.9]	[6.7-10.0]	[4.2-5.1]
I don't know	32.4	33.4	31.4	24.4	18.9	34.0
	[31.5-33.4]	[32.1-34.8]	[30.0-32.7]	[21.3-27.7]	[16.7-21.4]	[33.0-35.1]
Other	0.8	0.4*	1.1	#	0.9*	0.7
	[0.6-0.9]	[0.3-0.7]	[0.8-1.4]		[0.5-1.7]	[0.6-1.0]

Table 49b. How do you know if a website selling cannabis is legal¹, among all respondents², by sex and age group,

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Website is run by a federal/provincial/territorial government (e.g., SQDC, OCS)²	29.5↓	29.0	30.0	40.5↑	42.0	27.8
	[28.5-30.4]	[27.7-30.3]	[28.6-31.3]	[36.9-44.2]	[39.1-44.9]	[26.8-28.8]
A license/certification is shown	15.6	16.1	15.1	28.7	27.1	13.8
	[14.8-16.3]	[15.0-17.2]	[14.0-16.1]	[25.4-32.2]	[24.5-29.9]	[13.1-14.6]
Entering a birth date is required to check age (e.g., age gate)	11.9	13.2	10.6	27.7	28.1	9.6
	[11.3-12.6]	[12.2-14.2]	[9.7-11.5]	[24.4-31.1]	[25.5-30.9]	[9.0-10.3]
Assume all websites are illegal	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0*	3.7	2.4
	[2.3-2.9]	[1.7-2.5]	[2.6-3.6]	[2.8-5.7]	[2.7-4.9]	[2.1-2.7]
The products they sell have the government warnings and stickers/stamps	16.9	18.4	15.2	31.1	30.1	14.9
	[16.1-17.6]	[17.3-19.6]	[14.2-16.3]	[27.8-34.7]	[27.4-32.9]	[14.1-15.8]
Assume they are legal if they have not been shut down	4.5↑	3.9	5.1	7.2	7.4	4.1
	[4.1-5.0]	[3.4-4.6]	[4.5-5.8]	[5.5-9.5]	[6.0-9.2]	[3.7-4.6]
The website is part of a chain or brand I know is legal	11.6	10.9	12.3	25.2	26.5↓	9.5↑
	[10.9-12.2]	[10.0-11.8]	[11.3-13.2]	[22.1-28.5]	[23.9-29.2]	[8.9-10.2]
The website advertises	2.1	1.8	2.4	4.6*	3.2*	1.9
	[1.8-2.4]	[1.5-2.3]	[2.0-2.9]	[3.3-6.5]	[2.2-4.5]	[1.6-2.2]
The website accepts common methods of payment for online purchases, such as credit cards	5.4	5.1	5.7	10.9	11.7	4.6
	[4.9-5.9]	[4.5-5.8]	[5.0-6.4]	[8.8-13.6]	[9.9-13.8]	[4.1-5.1]
I don't know	55.6	57.7	53.4	41.8	39.3	57.7
	[54.6-56.6]	[56.2-59.1]	[52.0-54.8]	[38.2-45.5]	[36.5-42.3]	[56.6-58.8]
Other	0.8	0.6*	1.1	#	#	0.8
	[0.7-1.0]	[0.4-0.9]	[0.8-1.4]			[0.7-1.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Response categories were derived from open-ended responses. Responses could receive more than one code; therefore, totals do not sum to 100%.

²Among all respondents.

³Legal stores/websites are run by the province/territory (or mentioned name of provincial store/website); mentioned the store/website was government-run (or has government approval, seal, products, etc.); or mentioned there is only one legal store/website in the province/community where they live (e.g., SQDC).

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 50. Features selected as being included on legal cannabis packages¹, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis consumers² and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Standardized cannabis symbol	Among all respondents	25.4 [24.5-26.3]	24.9 [23.6-26.2]	25.9 [24.6-27.2]	41.8 [38.2-45.6]	48.4 [45.5-51.4]	22.3 [21.3-23.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.6 [11.8-13.4]	13.0 [11.8-14.2]	12.1 [11.0-13.4]	23.6 [19.6-28.0]	25.9 [22.4-29.8]	11.2 [10.3-12.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	54.8 [52.9-56.6]	54.3 [51.5-57.0]	55.2 [52.6-57.8]	67.7 [62.1-72.8]	71.4 [67.5-75.0]	50.9 [48.7-53.2]
Labelling of alcohol content	Among all respondents	2.4 [2.1-2.8]	2.4 [2.0-2.9]	2.5↓ [2.0-2.9]	3.7* [2.5-5.4]	3.7 [2.7-5.1]	2.2 [1.9-2.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.8 [1.5-2.2]	1.9 [1.5-2.4]	1.8 [1.4-2.3]	3.5↓* [2.1-5.8]	4.0* [2.6-6.1]	1.6 [1.3-2.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7 [3.0-4.5]	3.5↑ [2.6-4.7]	3.9 [3.0-5.0]	4.0* [2.3-6.9]	3.5↓* [2.2-5.5]	3.7 [2.9-4.6]
Health warning messages	Among all respondents	32.3 [31.3-33.3]	31.2 [29.8-32.6]	33.5↓ [32.1-34.9]	43.7 [40.0-47.4]	50.1 [47.1-53.0]	30.0 [29.0-31.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	19.0 [18.1-20.0]	18.9 [17.6-20.4]	19.1 [17.8-20.6]	27.5↓ [23.4-32.1]	31.7 [27.9-35.7]	17.8 [16.8-18.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	62.6 [60.8-64.5]	61.3 [58.5-63.9]	63.9 [61.4-66.4]	66.4 [60.7-71.6]	68.8 [64.8-72.6]	61.3 [59.2-63.5]
Flashy or vibrant packaging	Among all respondents	3.1 [2.8-3.5]	3.0 [2.6-3.6]	3.2 [2.7-3.7]	9.4 [7.4-11.8]	7.1 [5.7-8.8]	2.3 [2.0-2.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.3 [1.0-1.6]	1.2 [0.9-1.6]	1.3 [1.0-1.8]	4.8* [3.1-7.4]	2.9* [1.7-4.7]	1.0 [0.8-1.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.3 [6.4-8.3]	7.6 [6.3-9.1]	7.1 [5.8-8.5]	15.8 [12.0-20.6]	11.3 [8.9-14.3]	5.9 [4.9-7.0]
Child-resistant packaging	Among all respondents	28.0 [27.1-29.0]	28.2 [26.8-29.5]	27.9 [26.6-29.3]	39.4 [35.8-43.1]	48.0 [45.1-51.0]	25.6 [24.6-26.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.3 [12.5-14.2]	14.3 [13.1-15.6]	12.3 [11.1-13.5]	20.2 [16.5-24.5]	24.9 [21.5-28.7]	12.2 [11.4-13.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	61.8 [59.9-63.6]	62.3 [59.6-64.9]	61.3 [58.7-63.8]	66.6 [60.9-71.8]	71.5↑ [67.6-75.2]	59.8 [57.6-61.9]
Transparent packaging	Among all respondents	2.0 [1.7-2.3]	2.1 [1.7-2.6]	1.9 [1.5-2.3]	3.5↓* [2.3-5.2]	2.3* [1.6-3.4]	1.9 [1.6-2.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.8 [1.5-2.1]	1.9 [1.5-2.5]	1.6 [1.2-2.1]	2.9* [1.6-5.2]	2.7* [1.6-4.4]	1.6 [1.3-2.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.5↓ [2.0-3.2]	2.7* [1.9-3.8]	2.3* [1.6-3.2]	4.4* [2.5-7.7]	1.9* [1.0-3.5]	2.4 [1.8-3.2]
Labelling of nicotine content	Among all respondents	5.4 [5.0-5.9]	6.2 [5.5-6.9]	4.7 [4.1-5.3]	11.7 [9.5-14.4]	8.4 [6.9-10.2]	4.8 [4.3-5.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.6 [4.1-5.2]	5.0 [4.3-5.9]	4.2 [3.6-5.0]	10.5↓ [7.8-13.9]	8.2 [6.2-10.8]	4.1 [3.6-4.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.2 [6.3-8.3]	9.0 [7.5-10.7]	5.6 [4.6-6.9]	13.5↑ [10.0-18.1]	8.5↓ [6.4-11.1]	6.4 [5.4-7.6]
An excise stamp	Among all respondents	20.1 [19.3-21.0]	18.8 [17.6-20.0]	21.5↓ [20.3-22.7]	20.8 [18.0-24.0]	32.5↓ [29.8-35.3]	19.0 [18.1-19.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.4 [8.7-10.1]	9.3 [8.3-10.4]	9.4 [8.4-10.5]	9.1 [6.6-12.3]	15.1 [12.3-18.4]	9.0 [8.3-9.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.6 [42.7-46.5]	42.0 [39.3-44.7]	47.0 [44.4-49.7]	37.4 [32.0-43.2]	50.2 [46.0-54.4]	44.4 [42.2-46.6]
Labelling of THC and CBD content	Among all respondents	38.7 [37.7-39.7]	38.3 [36.9-39.8]	39.0 [37.6-40.5]	50.5↑ [46.8-54.2]	60.3 [57.3-63.1]	36.0 [34.9-37.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	21.5↓ [20.5-22.6]	22.3 [20.8-23.8]	20.7 [19.3-22.2]	29.6 [25.3-34.3]	34.8 [30.9-38.9]	20.3 [19.2-21.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	77.8 [76.2-79.4]	77.6 [75.2-79.9]	78.0 [75.8-80.1]	79.9 [74.9-84.1]	86.2 [83.2-88.8]	76.3 [74.4-78.2]
Other	Among all respondents	0.1* [0.1-0.2]	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.3* [0.2-0.6]	#	#	#	#	#
Don't know	Among all respondents	54.9 [53.8-55.9]	56.5↓ [55.0-57.9]	53.3 [51.8-54.7]	42.6 [39.0-46.3]	33.7 [31.0-36.6]	57.5↑ [56.4-58.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	72.3 [71.2-73.4]	72.8 [71.2-74.4]	71.7 [70.1-73.3]	61.8 [57.0-66.4]	57.0 [52.8-61.1]	73.8 [72.6-75.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.6 [14.3-17.0]	16.6 [14.6-18.7]	14.7 [12.9-16.6]	15.6 [11.9-20.2]	10.1 [7.9-12.7]	16.4 [14.9-18.1]
None of the above	Among all respondents	1.0 [0.8-1.3]	1.0 [0.7-1.4]	1.1 [0.8-1.4]	#	0.8* [0.4-1.5]	1.1 [0.8-1.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.3 [1.0-1.6]	1.2* [0.9-1.7]	1.4 [1.0-1.8]	#	#	1.3 [1.0-1.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.4* [0.2-0.7]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

²Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 51. Exposure to second-hand cannabis smoke or vapour at the following locations in the past 30 days, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Home or residence							
Yes	Among all respondents	18.8	18.4	19.1	24.8	26.5↑	17.7
		[18.0-19.6]	[17.3-19.6]	[18.0-20.2]	[21.8-28.2]	[24.0-29.2]	[16.9-18.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.9	12.8	12.9	15.6	15.1	12.6
		[12.1-13.7]	[11.7-14.0]	[11.8-14.1]	[12.4-19.4]	[12.4-18.2]	[11.8-13.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.4	36.6	34.4	38.5↓	38.8	34.5↑
		[33.5-37.4]	[33.8-39.5]	[31.9-37.0]	[33.0-44.3]	[34.8-43.0]	[32.3-36.8]
No	Among all respondents	79.1	79.4	78.7	71.9	71.0	80.2
		[78.2-79.9]	[78.2-80.6]	[77.5-79.8]	[68.5-75.1]	[68.3-73.6]	[79.2-81.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	84.5↑	84.7	84.4	79.5↓	81.3	85.0
		[83.7-85.4]	[83.4-85.8]	[83.1-85.6]	[75.4-83.2]	[77.9-84.3]	[84.0-85.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	63.8	62.8	64.6	60.7	60.2	64.7
		[61.8-65.7]	[59.9-65.7]	[61.9-67.1]	[54.9-66.2]	[56.0-64.3]	[62.4-67.0]
Don't know	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.2*	2.5↓*	2.1
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.7-2.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[2.1-4.9]	[1.7-3.6]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.6	2.5↑	2.7	4.9*	3.7*	2.4
		[2.2-3.0]	[2.0-3.1]	[2.2-3.3]	[3.1-7.5]	[2.4-5.6]	[2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.8*	#	1.0*	#	#	0.8*
		[0.5-1.2]		[0.6-1.8]			[0.4-1.3]
Workplace or at school							
Yes	Among all respondents	8.7	7.9	9.5↓	32.1	16.5↓	6.6
		[8.1-9.2]	[7.2-8.7]	[8.7-10.3]	[28.8-35.7]	[14.4-18.8]	[6.1-7.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.2	7.3	9.1	28.2	17.9	6.7
		[7.6-8.8]	[6.5-8.2]	[8.2-10.1]	[24.1-32.8]	[14.9-21.3]	[6.1-7.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.1	9.7	10.4	37.7	15.1	6.3
		[9.0-11.3]	[8.2-11.5]	[8.9-12.1]	[32.3-43.5]	[12.3-18.4]	[5.2-7.6]
No	Among all respondents	89.1	90.0	88.1	64.6	80.8	91.3
		[88.5-89.7]	[89.2-90.8]	[87.2-89.0]	[60.9-68.0]	[78.4-83.1]	[90.6-91.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.2	90.3	87.9	66.8	78.4	90.8
		[88.4-89.9]	[89.3-91.2]	[86.8-88.9]	[62.1-71.2]	[74.8-81.6]	[90.0-91.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	89.1	89.3	88.9	61.4	83.6	93.0
		[87.8-90.2]	[87.4-90.9]	[87.1-90.5]	[55.6-66.9]	[80.2-86.6]	[91.6-94.1]
Don't know	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.3*	2.7*	2.1
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.7-2.6]	[2.0-2.8]	[2.2-5.0]	[1.9-3.9]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.7	2.4	3.0	5.0*	3.7*	2.5↑
		[2.3-3.1]	[1.9-3.0]	[2.5-3.6]	[3.2-7.6]	[2.4-5.6]	[2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.8*	1.0*	#	#	#	0.7*
		[0.5-1.3]	[0.6-1.8]				[0.4-1.3]
Car or other private vehicle							
Yes	Among all respondents	7.0	6.4	7.7	19.4	12.9	5.8
		[6.6-7.6]	[5.8-7.1]	[7.0-8.5]	[16.6-22.5]	[11.0-15.0]	[5.3-6.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.0	4.4	5.8	11.2	8.0	4.6
		[4.6-5.6]	[3.8-5.1]	[5.1-6.6]	[8.5-14.6]	[6.0-10.5]	[4.1-5.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.9	13.2	12.6	31.2	18.2	10.0
		[11.6-14.2]	[11.3-15.3]	[10.9-14.4]	[26.1-36.9]	[15.2-21.7]	[8.6-11.5]
No	Among all respondents	91.4	92.2	90.6	78.7	85.8	92.7
		[90.8-92.0]	[91.4-92.9]	[89.8-91.4]	[75.5-81.6]	[83.6-87.7]	[92.0-93.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	93.1	94.0	92.2	86.1	90.4	93.6
		[92.5-93.7]	[93.1-94.7]	[91.2-93.0]	[82.5-89.1]	[87.7-92.5]	[93.0-94.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	86.5↑	86.1	86.9	67.9	80.7	89.5↑
		[85.1-87.8]	[84.0-88.0]	[85.0-88.5]	[62.2-73.1]	[77.1-83.8]	[88.0-90.9]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.5↑	1.4	1.6	1.9*	1.4*	1.5↑
		[1.3-1.8]	[1.1-1.8]	[1.3-2.0]	[1.1-3.3]	[0.9-2.2]	[1.3-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.7*	1.7*	1.8
		[1.5-2.2]	[1.3-2.2]	[1.6-2.6]	[1.5-4.7]	[0.9-3.0]	[1.5-2.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.6*	#	#	#	#	#
		[0.4-1.1]					

Public places (e.g., shopping malls, streets, etc.)

Yes	Among all respondents	49.0	50.5↓	47.4	61.0	60.0	47.3
		[47.9-50.0]	[49.0-51.9]	[45.9-48.8]	[57.4-64.5]	[57.1-62.8]	[46.2-48.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	47.8	49.5↑	45.9	58.2	60.2	46.7
		[46.7-49.0]	[47.9-51.2]	[44.2-47.6]	[53.4-62.9]	[56.1-64.1]	[45.4-47.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	52.6	54.0	51.4	64.9	59.9	50.0
		[50.6-54.6]	[51.0-56.9]	[48.7-54.1]	[59.2-70.2]	[55.8-64.0]	[47.6-52.4]
No	Among all respondents	46.2	44.7	47.8	32.7	36.5↓	47.8
		[45.2-47.2]	[43.2-46.1]	[46.4-49.2]	[29.4-36.2]	[33.7-39.3]	[46.7-48.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	46.4	44.8	48.2	33.0	35.1	47.6
		[45.2-47.6]	[43.1-46.4]	[46.6-49.9]	[28.7-37.6]	[31.4-39.1]	[46.4-48.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	45.3	43.9	46.5↑	32.4	37.9	48.0
		[43.3-47.3]	[41.0-46.9]	[43.8-49.2]	[27.2-38.0]	[33.9-42.0]	[45.6-50.4]
Don't know	Among all respondents	4.8	4.9	4.8	6.3	3.5↓	4.9
		[4.4-5.3]	[4.3-5.5]	[4.2-5.5]	[4.7-8.4]	[2.5-4.8]	[4.4-5.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.8	5.7	5.9	8.8	4.7*	5.7
		[5.2-6.4]	[5.0-6.5]	[5.1-6.7]	[6.4-12.0]	[3.2-6.9]	[5.1-6.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.1	2.1*	2.1*	#	2.2*	2.0*
		[1.6-2.8]	[1.4-3.1]	[1.4-3.1]		[1.2-4.0]	[1.4-2.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated non-medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 52. Exposure to second-hand cannabis smoke or vapour at the following locations in the past 30 days, among all respondents, past 12-month medical[1] cannabis consumers and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Home or residence							
Yes	Among all respondents	18.8	18.4	19.1	24.8	26.5↑	17.7
		[18.0-19.6]	[17.3-19.6]	[18.0-20.2]	[21.8-28.2]	[24.0-29.2]	[16.9-18.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	16.6	16.1	17.1	22.5↑	24.0	15.6
		[15.8-17.4]	[15.0-17.2]	[16.0-18.2]	[19.5-25.9]	[21.4-26.7]	[14.7-16.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	38.0	36.8	39.7	53.3*	47.9	36.5↓
		[35.0-41.2]	[32.7-41.1]	[35.1-44.4]	[39.5-66.6]	[39.0-57.0]	[33.1-39.9]
No	Among all respondents	79.1	79.4	78.7	71.9	71.0	80.2
		[78.2-79.9]	[78.2-80.6]	[77.5-79.8]	[68.5-75.1]	[68.3-73.6]	[79.2-81.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	81.2	81.8	80.6	73.9	73.6	82.3
		[80.4-82.0]	[80.6-83.0]	[79.4-81.8]	[70.4-77.2]	[70.8-76.3]	[81.4-83.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	60.6	61.7	59.2	46.7*	50.1	62.2
		[57.4-63.8]	[57.4-65.9]	[54.4-63.8]	[33.4-60.5]	[41.0-59.1]	[58.7-65.6]
Don't know	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.2*	2.5↓*	2.1
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.7-2.6]	[1.9-2.7]	[2.1-4.9]	[1.7-3.6]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.5↑*	2.4*	2.1
		[1.9-2.6]	[1.7-2.6]	[1.9-2.8]	[2.3-5.3]	[1.6-3.6]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.3*	#	#	#	#	1.3*
		[0.7-2.3]					[0.7-2.4]
Workplace or at school							
Yes	Among all respondents	8.7	7.9	9.5↓	32.1	16.5↓	6.6
		[8.1-9.2]	[7.2-8.7]	[8.7-10.3]	[28.8-35.7]	[14.4-18.8]	[6.1-7.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.7	8.0	9.3	32.2	16.6	6.6
		[8.1-9.3]	[7.3-8.9]	[8.5-10.2]	[28.7-35.9]	[14.4-19.1]	[6.0-7.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.7	6.9	11.2	31.0*	15.9*	7.0
		[7.1-10.7]	[5.1-9.3]	[8.4-14.6]	[19.7-45.2]	[10.3-23.8]	[5.4-9.1]
No	Among all respondents	89.1	90.0	88.1	64.6	80.8	91.3
		[88.5-89.7]	[89.2-90.8]	[87.2-89.0]	[60.9-68.0]	[78.4-83.1]	[90.6-91.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.1	89.9	88.3	64.4	80.8	91.3
		[88.4-89.7]	[88.9-90.8]	[87.3-89.2]	[60.6-68.0]	[78.2-83.2]	[90.6-91.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	89.6	91.3	87.3	66.6*	81.9	91.4
		[87.5-91.4]	[88.6-93.4]	[83.7-90.2]	[52.4-78.4]	[73.7-88.0]	[89.1-93.2]
Don't know	Among all respondents	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.3*	2.7*	2.1
		[1.9-2.5]	[1.7-2.6]	[2.0-2.8]	[2.2-5.0]	[1.9-3.9]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.4*	2.6*	2.2
		[2.0-2.6]	[1.7-2.6]	[2.0-2.9]	[2.2-5.2]	[1.7-3.8]	[1.8-2.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.7*	#	#	#	#	1.6*
		[1.0-2.8]					[0.9-2.8]
Car or other private vehicle							
Yes	Among all respondents	7.0	6.4	7.7	19.4	12.9	5.8
		[6.6-7.6]	[5.8-7.1]	[7.0-8.5]	[16.6-22.5]	[11.0-15.0]	[5.3-6.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.4	5.8	7.1	17.6	12.0	5.3
		[6.0-7.0]	[5.1-6.5]	[6.4-7.9]	[14.9-20.8]	[10.1-14.2]	[4.8-5.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.6	11.7	13.8	39.6*	20.4*	10.6
		[10.6-14.9]	[9.1-14.8]	[10.8-17.4]	[27.0-53.7]	[13.9-28.8]	[8.6-13.1]
No	Among all respondents	91.4	92.2	90.6	78.7	85.8	92.7
		[90.8-92.0]	[91.4-92.9]	[89.8-91.4]	[75.5-81.6]	[83.6-87.7]	[92.0-93.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	91.9	92.7	91.2	80.4	86.4	93.1
		[91.4-92.5]	[91.9-93.5]	[90.3-92.0]	[77.2-83.3]	[84.2-88.4]	[92.5-93.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	86.7	87.5↑	85.5↑	58.3*	79.6	88.6
		[84.3-88.7]	[84.3-90.2]	[81.9-88.5]	[44.2-71.1]	[71.2-86.1]	[86.1-90.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.5↑	1.4	1.6	1.9*	1.4*	1.5↑
		[1.3-1.8]	[1.1-1.8]	[1.3-2.0]	[1.1-3.3]	[0.9-2.2]	[1.3-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.6	1.5↑	1.7	1.9*	1.5↑*	1.6
		[1.4-1.9]	[1.2-2.0]	[1.3-2.1]	[1.1-3.3]	[1.0-2.4]	[1.3-1.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#

Public places (e.g., shopping malls, streets, etc.)

Yes	Among all respondents	49.0	50.5↓	47.4	61.0	60.0	47.3
		[47.9-50.0]	[49.0-51.9]	[45.9-48.8]	[57.4-64.5]	[57.1-62.8]	[46.2-48.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	49.5↑	51.4	47.6	60.5↑	60.8	47.9
		[48.5-50.6]	[49.9-53.0]	[46.1-49.1]	[56.7-64.2]	[57.8-63.8]	[46.7-49.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.8	43.9	46.1	65.7*	53.7	43.1
		[41.6-48.1]	[39.6-48.2]	[41.4-50.9]	[51.8-77.4]	[44.6-62.6]	[39.6-46.6]
No	Among all respondents	46.2	44.7	47.8	32.7	36.5↓	47.8
		[45.2-47.2]	[43.2-46.1]	[46.4-49.2]	[29.4-36.2]	[33.7-39.3]	[46.7-48.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	45.4	43.4	47.4	32.9	35.8	47.0
		[44.3-46.5]	[41.9-45.0]	[45.9-48.9]	[29.4-36.6]	[32.9-38.8]	[45.8-48.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	52.7	53.6	51.4	30.9*	42.0	54.6
		[49.4-55.9]	[49.2-57.9]	[46.6-56.2]	[19.8-44.8]	[33.4-51.1]	[51.1-58.1]
Don't know	Among all respondents	4.8	4.9	4.8	6.3	3.5↓	4.9
		[4.4-5.3]	[4.3-5.5]	[4.2-5.5]	[4.7-8.4]	[2.5-4.8]	[4.4-5.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.6	3.4*	5.1
		[4.6-5.6]	[4.5-5.9]	[4.4-5.7]	[4.8-8.8]	[2.4-4.8]	[4.6-5.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.5↑*	2.5↑*	2.5↓*	#	#	2.3*
		[1.7-3.8]	[1.4-4.5]	[1.4-4.4]			[1.4-3.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Among those who indicated medical cannabis use only and both non-medical and medical cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 53a. Anyone, including yourself, grown cannabis in or around your home/residence or on your property in the past 12 months, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	3.6	3.0	4.1	6.0	2.8*	3.5↓
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.6-3.6]	[3.6-4.8]	[4.5-8.1]	[1.9-4.0]	[3.1-3.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.4*	#	1.3
		[1.1-1.7]	[0.9-1.7]	[1.2-2.1]	[2.1-5.7]		[1.0-1.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.7	7.6	9.7	9.7*	4.0*	9.3
		[7.6-9.8]	[6.2-9.2]	[8.3-11.3]	[6.8-13.7]	[2.6-6.0]	[8.1-10.6]
No	Among all respondents	94.6	95.0	94.1	91.6	94.9	94.7
		[94.1-95.0]	[94.4-95.6]	[93.4-94.8]	[89.3-93.5]	[93.4-96.1]	[94.2-95.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	96.5↑	96.6	96.5↓	93.5↓	95.1	96.8
		[96.0-97.0]	[95.9-97.1]	[95.8-97.1]	[90.6-95.5]	[92.9-96.7]	[96.2-97.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	90.0	91.2	89.0	89.1	94.7	89.4
		[88.9-91.1]	[89.5-92.6]	[87.2-90.5]	[84.9-92.2]	[92.4-96.3]	[88.0-90.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3*	2.3*	1.8
		[1.6-2.2]	[1.6-2.4]	[1.4-2.2]	[1.4-3.8]	[1.6-3.4]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.1*	3.3*	2.0
		[1.8-2.5]	[1.8-2.8]	[1.5-2.5]	[1.8-5.3]	[2.1-5.2]	[1.6-2.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.3*	1.3*	1.3*	#	#	1.3*
		[0.9-1.8]	[0.8-2.0]	[0.8-2.1]			[0.9-1.9]

Table 53b. Person growing cannabis has medical authorization from Health Canada to grow for medical purposes among those who report home growing, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	22.1	23.1	21.3	#	#	20.1
		[17.8-27.0]	[16.7-31.1]	[15.9-27.9]			[15.5-25.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	20.9*	#	24.6*	#	#	17.6*
		[13.5-30.8]		[14.0-39.4]			[10.0-29.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	22.6	25.8*	20.2*	#	#	21.0
		[17.6-28.5]	[17.8-35.8]	[14.3-27.7]			[15.7-27.5]
No	Among all respondents	68.4	67.0	69.5↓	#	#	72.3
		[63.1-73.3]	[58.6-74.5]	[62.5-75.7]			[66.5-77.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	61.3	#	57.5↓*	#	#	66.6*
		[50.6-71.0]		[42.6-71.1]			[54.4-76.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	71.1	67.6	73.7	#	#	74.4
		[64.9-76.5]	[57.3-76.4]	[65.8-80.2]			[67.6-80.2]
Don't know	Among all respondents	9.5↑	9.9*	9.2*	#	#	7.6*
		[6.9-13.0]	[6.0-15.9]	[6.0-14.0]			[5.0-11.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	17.9*	#	18.0*	#	#	15.8*
		[11.3-27.1]		[9.3-31.9]			[9.0-26.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.4*	#	6.2*	#	#	4.6*
		[4.0-10.0]		[3.5-10.6]			[2.5-8.5]

Table 53c. Number of plants grown outdoors in the past 12 months, among those who reported plants grown in or around residence in the past 12 months, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (#)	Females (#)	Males (#)	16-19 (#)	20-24 (#)	25+ (#)
Average number of plants grown	Among all respondents	3.4	3.5↑	3.4	#	#	3.3
		[3.0-3.9]	[2.8-4.3]	[2.9-3.8]			[2.9-3.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2*	#	#	#	#	#
		[2.6-3.7]					
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.5↑	3.8*	3.3	#	#	3.4
		[3.0-4.0]	[2.8-4.8]	[2.8-3.8]			[2.9-4.0]
Median number of plants grown	Among all respondents	3.0	3.0	3.0	#	#	3.0
		[3.0-4.0]	[3.0-4.0]	[3.0-4.0]			[3.0-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.0*	#	#	#	#	#
		[3.0-4.0]					
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.0	3.0*	3.0	#	#	3.0
		[3.0-4.0]	[3.0-4.0]	[2.0-4.0]			[3.0-4.0]

Note: Those who reported growing 0 plants or more than 25 plants were not included in the calculation of the average.

Table 53d. Number of plants grown indoors in the past 12 months, among those who reported plants grown in or around residence in the past 12 months, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (#)	Females (#)	Males (#)	16-19 (#)	20-24 (#)	25+ (#)
Average number of plants grown	Among all respondents	3.6*	#	3.6*	#	#	3.8*
		[2.9-4.4]		[2.5-4.7]			[2.9-4.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.7*	#	#	#	#	3.8*
		[2.9-4.5]					[2.9-4.7]
Median number of plants grown	Among all respondents	3.0*	#	3.0*	#	#	3.0*
		[3.0-4.0]		[2.0-4.0]			[3.0-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.0*	#	#	#	#	3.0*
		[2.0-4.0]					[2.0-4.0]

Note: Those who reported growing 0 plants or more than 25 plants were not included in the calculation of the average.

Table 53e. Current number of plants grown in or around home/residence, among those who reported plants grown in or around residence in the past 12 months, past 12-month cannabis consumers¹ and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (#)	Females (#)	Males (#)	16-19 (#)	20-24 (#)	25+ (#)
Average number of plants being grown	Among all respondents	4.0	4.2*	3.8*	#	#	4.1
		[3.1-4.8]	[2.6-5.8]	[2.9-4.8]			[3.1-5.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.4*	#	4.1*	#	#	4.4*
		[3.3-5.4]		[3.0-5.3]			[3.3-5.6]
Median number of plants being grown	Among all respondents	3.0	3.0*	3.0*	#	#	3.0
		[3.0-4.0]	[2.0-4.0]	[2.0-4.0]			[2.0-4.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	4.0*	#	4.0*	#	#	4.0*
		[4.0-8.0]		[4.0-12.0]			[4.0-8.0]

Note: Those who reported currently growing 0 plants or more than 25 plants were not included in the calculation of the average.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

¹Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 54a. Anyone, including yourself, prepared cannabis edibles/drinks in your home/residence in the past 12 months, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	5.0	4.5↑	5.6	10.2	9.4	4.4
		[4.6-5.5]	[4.0-5.2]	[5.0-6.3]	[8.2-12.6]	[7.9-11.3]	[3.9-4.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↓	1.4	1.5↑	4.7*	4.3*	1.1
		[1.2-1.8]	[1.1-1.8]	[1.2-2.0]	[3.1-7.1]	[2.9-6.4]	[0.9-1.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.4	12.6	14.1	18.1	14.7	12.7
		[12.2-14.7]	[10.9-14.5]	[12.4-15.9]	[14.1-22.8]	[12.0-17.8]	[11.4-14.3]
No	Among all respondents	93.1	93.5↑	92.7	85.8	88.2	94.0
		[92.6-93.6]	[92.8-94.2]	[91.9-93.4]	[83.0-88.1]	[86.1-89.9]	[93.4-94.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	96.5↓	96.5↑	96.4	89.9	92.7	97.0
		[96.0-96.9]	[95.9-97.1]	[95.8-97.0]	[86.6-92.4]	[90.2-94.6]	[96.6-97.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	85.4	86.0	84.8	79.9	83.8	86.1
		[84.0-86.6]	[84.0-87.8]	[82.9-86.6]	[74.9-84.0]	[80.5-86.6]	[84.5-87.6]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.8	1.9	1.7	4.0*	2.4*	1.6
		[1.6-2.1]	[1.5-2.3]	[1.4-2.1]	[2.8-5.8]	[1.7-3.5]	[1.4-2.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.4*	3.0*	1.8
		[1.7-2.4]	[1.6-2.6]	[1.6-2.5]	[3.6-8.1]	[1.9-4.7]	[1.5-2.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.3*	1.4*	1.1*	#	#	1.1*
		[0.9-1.8]	[0.9-2.3]	[0.7-1.8]			[0.7-1.7]

Table 54b. Source of the cannabis used to prepare homemade edibles/drinks[2], among those who reported that edibles/drinks were prepared at home, by sex and age, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Homegrown cannabis (grown at my house or someone else's)	34.8	30.4	38.5↑	25.0*	24.4*	38.0
	[30.6-39.3]	[24.6-37.0]	[32.7-44.7]	[16.3-36.2]	[16.9-33.7]	[32.8-43.5]
Purchased cannabis	62.6	66.2	59.4	78.0*	74.9	58.2
	[58.1-66.8]	[59.6-72.2]	[53.3-65.2]	[67.2-86.0]	[65.7-82.3]	[52.8-63.4]
Don't know	9.6	9.6*	9.6*	#	7.8*	10.2
	[7.3-12.4]	[6.4-14.0]	[6.7-13.6]		[4.1-14.3]	[7.5-13.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 55. When you make your own edibles/drinks, how do you know how strong they will be¹, among those who prepared their own edibles/drinks, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
I measure/weigh the cannabis I use	40.7 [34.6-47.0]
I calculate based on the THC/CBD in the cannabis product I am using	42.4 [36.3-48.8]
I base it on past experience(s)	38.4 [32.4-44.7]
I follow a recipe/guide	36.7 [30.7-43.1]
The product was labeled (e.g., tea bag from a store)	13.0* [9.2-18.1]
None of the above	7.2* [4.6-11.2]
I don't know	7.3* [4.6-11.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]
The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.
¹Response categories were derived from open-ended responses. Responses could receive more than one code; therefore, totals do not sum to 100%.
* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.
# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 56a. Anyone (including people and animals) in your home/residence who accidentally consumed cannabis (e.g., eating/drinking it without knowing it contained cannabis) in the past 12 months, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	1.2
		[1.0-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.0
		[0.8-1.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.7
		[1.3-2.3]
No	Among all respondents	96.9
		[96.5-97.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	96.6
		[96.1-97.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	97.6
		[96.9-98.1]
Don't know	Among all respondents	1.9
		[1.7-2.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.5↓
		[2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.7*
		[0.4-1.1]

Table 56b. Who accidentally consumed cannabis (e.g. eating/ drinking it without knowing it contained cannabis) in the past 12 months[2], among those who reported accidental consumption in their household, past 12-month cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)
Me	Among all respondents	18.2*
		[11.9-26.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	14.0*
		[7.1-25.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	23.5↑*
		[13.3-38.1]
An adult	Among all respondents	19.7*
		[13.3-28.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.6*
		[10.6-30.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	21.1*
		[11.9-34.8]
A teenager	Among all respondents	9.8*
		[5.6-16.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	13.9*
		[7.6-24.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	#
A child under 13 years old	Among all respondents	#
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	#
A pet	Among all respondents	55.7
		[46.3-64.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	53.0*
		[40.4-65.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	59.2*
		[44.9-72.0]
Other	Among all respondents	#
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	#
	Among past 12-month consumers	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1]Includes consumers of cannabis for any purposes in the past 12 months.

[2]Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024

Table 57. Result of accidental cannabis consumption[1], among those who reported that they or someone in their household had accidentally consumed cannabis in the past 12 months, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Nausea and/or vomiting	17.7* [9.3-31.0]
Heart or blood pressure problems	#
Feeling faint/passing out/loss of consciousness	#
Anxiety/panic attack/rapid heartbeat	25.2* [14.8-39.5]
Hallucinations/psychosis/flashbacks	16.3* [8.2-29.8]
Dissociation/depersonalization (feeling detached or disconnected from yourself)	#
Slowed breathing/lung problems	#
Allergic reaction/hypersensitivity/anaphylaxis/rash	#
Confusion/disorientation	17.1* [9.1-29.9]
Unusual behaviour (e.g., agitation, slurred speech)	#
Chest pain/chest discomfort	#
Loss of coordination/unsteadiness/vertigo	#
Headache	#
Diarrhea	#
Seizure	#
Drowsiness/lethargy	17.6* [8.8-32.0]
Muscle weakness	#
Other	#
None of the above	34.9* [22.7-49.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 58. Outcome of accidental cannabis consumption[1], among those who reported that they or someone in their household had accidentally consumed cannabis in the past 12 months, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Poison control centre call	#
Emergency Department visit	12.8* [6.6-23.4]
Admitted to hospital	#
Veterinary visit or hospitalization	65.2* [52.9-75.8]
Other	#
None of the above	55.1 [45.7-64.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 59. Cannabis product accidentally consumed[1], among those who reported that they or someone in their household had accidentally consumed cannabis in the past 12 months, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Dried flower/leaf	22.7* [15.7-31.7]
Hashish/kief	#
Cannabis oil for oral use	#
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	13.6* [8.2-21.9]
Cannabis concentrate/extracts	6.8* [3.5-12.7]
Cannabis edible food products	39.0 [30.3-48.4]
Cannabis beverages	#
Topicals	#
Other	#
Don't know/not sure	20.0* [13.5-28.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 60. Source of cannabis accidentally consumed[1], among those who reported that they or someone in their household had accidentally consumed cannabis in the past 12 months, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
From the legal market	33.8 [25.7-43.0]
From the illegal market	7.3* [3.8-13.3]
It was made/grown in my household	#
From a friend/family member	21.3* [14.6-29.9]
Other	11.9* [6.9-19.6]
Don't know/not sure	23.0* [16.2-31.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 61. Opinion on whether cannabis use impairs one's ability to drive, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	86.3	87.7	84.9	80.3	82.8	87.0
		[85.6-87.0]	[86.7-88.6]	[83.9-85.9]	[77.2-83.1]	[80.5-84.8]	[86.2-87.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	89.1	88.9	89.4	84.0	85.1	89.6
		[88.4-89.9]	[87.8-89.9]	[88.3-90.4]	[80.1-87.2]	[82.0-87.7]	[88.8-90.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	78.3	83.8	73.6	74.8	80.2	78.4
		[76.6-79.9]	[81.4-85.9]	[71.2-76.0]	[69.5-79.5]	[76.7-83.3]	[76.3-80.3]
No	Among all respondents	3.6	2.8	4.4	4.0*	4.0	3.5↑
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.3-3.3]	[3.8-5.0]	[2.8-5.7]	[3.0-5.3]	[3.1-3.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.7*	4.4*	2.5↓
		[2.3-3.0]	[1.9-2.8]	[2.5-3.7]	[2.2-5.9]	[3.1-6.4]	[2.1-2.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.0	4.1	7.7	4.6*	3.6*	6.6
		[5.1-7.1]	[3.0-5.6]	[6.3-9.3]	[2.8-7.4]	[2.3-5.5]	[5.5-7.9]
It depends	Among all respondents	5.3	4.4	6.1	9.6	8.9	4.7
		[4.8-5.7]	[3.9-5.1]	[5.5-6.9]	[7.6-12.0]	[7.4-10.7]	[4.2-5.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.6	2.9	2.2	4.9*	3.9*	2.4
		[2.2-3.0]	[2.4-3.5]	[1.7-2.7]	[3.1-7.5]	[2.6-5.8]	[2.0-2.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.2	9.6	16.3	16.6	14.3	12.6
		[11.9-14.6]	[7.9-11.5]	[14.4-18.4]	[12.7-21.3]	[11.6-17.5]	[11.1-14.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	4.8	5.1	4.5↑	6.0	4.3	4.8
		[4.4-5.3]	[4.5-5.8]	[4.0-5.2]	[4.5-8.1]	[3.3-5.6]	[4.4-5.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.7	5.9	5.4	7.5↓*	6.6	5.5↑
		[5.1-6.2]	[5.2-6.7]	[4.7-6.2]	[5.3-10.5]	[4.8-8.9]	[5.0-6.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.4	2.5↑*	2.4*	4.0*	1.9*	2.4
		[1.9-3.1]	[1.8-3.6]	[1.7-3.3]	[2.2-6.9]	[1.1-3.4]	[1.8-3.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 62. Opinion on whether cannabis use impairs one's ability to drive, among all respondents, past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	Among all respondents	86.3	87.7	84.9	80.3	82.8	87.0
		[85.6-87.0]	[86.7-88.6]	[83.9-85.9]	[77.2-83.1]	[80.5-84.8]	[86.2-87.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	87.9	88.8	87.0	82.4	84.1	88.6
		[87.2-88.6]	[87.8-89.8]	[86.0-88.0]	[79.2-85.1]	[81.7-86.2]	[87.8-89.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	72.0	78.7	63.0	54.9*	71.3	72.8
		[69.0-74.8]	[75.0-82.0]	[58.2-67.5]	[41.0-68.0]	[62.6-78.7]	[69.6-75.9]
No	Among all respondents	3.6	2.8	4.4	4.0*	4.0	3.5↑
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.3-3.3]	[3.8-5.0]	[2.8-5.7]	[3.0-5.3]	[3.1-3.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.9*	4.3	2.8
		[2.7-3.4]	[2.0-2.9]	[3.1-4.2]	[2.7-5.6]	[3.2-5.7]	[2.5-3.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.2	5.2*	12.1	#	#	8.8
		[6.5-10.2]	[3.5-7.6]	[9.2-15.9]			[7.0-11.1]
It depends	Among all respondents	5.3	4.4	6.1	9.6	8.9	4.7
		[4.8-5.7]	[3.9-5.1]	[5.5-6.9]	[7.6-12.0]	[7.4-10.7]	[4.2-5.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.0	3.3	4.7	7.7	7.0	3.5↑
		[3.6-4.4]	[2.8-3.9]	[4.1-5.4]	[5.9-10.0]	[5.6-8.7]	[3.1-4.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.1	13.3	22.1	33.2*	25.1	15.6
		[14.8-19.6]	[10.7-16.5]	[18.3-26.4]	[21.7-47.1]	[18.2-33.7]	[13.2-18.3]
Don't know/not sure	Among all respondents	4.8	5.1	4.5↑	6.0	4.3	4.8
		[4.4-5.3]	[4.5-5.8]	[4.0-5.2]	[4.5-8.1]	[3.3-5.6]	[4.4-5.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.1	5.4	4.7	6.0	4.6	5.0
		[4.6-5.5]	[4.8-6.1]	[4.1-5.4]	[4.4-8.1]	[3.5-6.1]	[4.5-5.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.8*	2.7*	2.8*	#	#	2.7*
		[1.9-4.0]	[1.7-4.5]	[1.7-4.7]			[1.8-4.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 63a. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after inhaling (smoking/vaping) cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Immediately	Among all respondents	1.8	1.5↑	2.0	2.0*	1.4*	1.8
		[1.5-2.0]	[1.2-1.9]	[1.6-2.4]	[1.2-3.3]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↑	1.5↓	1.6	#	#	1.5↑
		[1.3-1.8]	[1.1-1.9]	[1.2-2.1]			[1.3-1.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.4	1.7*	3.0	3.1*	#	2.5↑
		[1.9-3.1]	[1.1-2.7]	[2.2-4.1]	[1.6-5.7]		[1.9-3.4]
30 to under 60 minutes	Among all respondents	1.2	0.9	1.5↑	2.0*	1.2*	1.2
		[1.0-1.5]	[0.7-1.2]	[1.2-1.9]	[1.2-3.3]	[0.7-1.9]	[1.0-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.9	0.6*	1.2	#	#	0.9
		[0.7-1.2]	[0.4-0.9]	[0.9-1.6]			[0.7-1.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.1	1.7*	2.3*	#	1.7*	2.1
		[1.6-2.7]	[1.1-2.7]	[1.7-3.3]		[1.0-2.9]	[1.5-2.9]
1 to under 3 hours	Among all respondents	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.7
		[3.5-4.2]	[2.6-3.6]	[4.1-5.3]	[3.5-6.6]	[3.3-5.6]	[3.3-4.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.5↓	2.2	2.8	3.5↓*	3.4*	2.4
		[2.1-2.9]	[1.7-2.7]	[2.3-3.5]	[2.1-5.7]	[2.2-5.3]	[2.0-2.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.7	5.8	9.3	6.8*	5.3*	8.2
		[6.7-8.9]	[4.6-7.4]	[7.8-11.1]	[4.5-10.4]	[3.7-7.4]	[7.0-9.7]
3 to under 5 hours	Among all respondents	12.1	10.5↓	13.8	11.4	11.9	12.1
		[11.4-12.8]	[9.6-11.4]	[12.8-14.8]	[9.2-14.0]	[10.1-13.9]	[11.4-12.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.1	8.1	10.2	8.9	8.3	9.2
		[8.5-9.8]	[7.3-9.1]	[9.2-11.3]	[6.5-12.1]	[6.3-10.8]	[8.5-9.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	20.4	17.7	22.7	14.8	15.6	21.8
		[18.8-22.1]	[15.6-20.1]	[20.5-25.1]	[11.1-19.4]	[12.8-18.9]	[19.9-23.9]
5 to under 7 hours	Among all respondents	9.2	9.3	9.2	12.9	13.6	8.7
		[8.7-9.8]	[8.5-10.1]	[8.4-10.0]	[10.6-15.7]	[11.7-15.7]	[8.0-9.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.3	7.1
		[6.7-7.9]	[6.2-7.9]	[6.8-8.6]	[6.3-11.7]	[7.2-12.0]	[6.5-7.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	14.9	17.1	13.0	19.4	18.1	13.8
		[13.5-16.4]	[14.9-19.4]	[11.3-14.9]	[15.1-24.5]	[15.1-21.6]	[12.3-15.6]
7 to 8 hours	Among all respondents	5.3	5.7	4.9	6.9	8.0	5.0
		[4.9-5.8]	[5.1-6.4]	[4.4-5.6]	[5.3-8.9]	[6.5-9.8]	[4.6-5.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.1	5.5↓	4.6	7.0*	6.7	4.9
		[4.6-5.6]	[4.8-6.3]	[4.0-5.3]	[5.0-9.8]	[4.9-9.0]	[4.4-5.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	6.2	6.6	5.8	6.6*	9.5↓	5.5↑
		[5.3-7.2]	[5.3-8.2]	[4.7-7.2]	[4.3-10.0]	[7.2-12.3]	[4.6-6.7]
More than 8 hours	Among all respondents	18.2	18.1	18.2	22.0	22.3	17.6
		[17.4-18.9]	[17.0-19.2]	[17.1-19.3]	[19.1-25.2]	[19.9-24.8]	[16.8-18.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.7	18.0	19.6	23.3	24.9	18.2
		[17.8-19.6]	[16.7-19.3]	[18.3-20.9]	[19.5-27.5]	[21.5-28.6]	[17.2-19.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.8	18.7	15.1	19.9	19.5↓	16.0
		[15.4-18.3]	[16.5-21.1]	[13.3-17.1]	[15.7-25.0]	[16.3-23.1]	[14.3-17.8]
It depends[2]	Among all respondents	12.1	10.8	13.5↓	15.0	17.5↑	11.5↓
		[11.4-12.8]	[9.9-11.7]	[12.5-14.5]	[12.6-17.9]	[15.4-19.8]	[10.8-12.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.7	9.0	10.4	11.6	13.8	9.3
		[9.0-10.4]	[8.1-10.0]	[9.5-11.5]	[8.8-15.1]	[11.2-16.7]	[8.6-10.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	19.2	16.9	21.1	20.2	21.6	18.6
		[17.6-20.8]	[14.8-19.3]	[18.9-23.4]	[15.9-25.2]	[18.3-25.3]	[16.8-20.6]
Don't know	Among all respondents	36.3	40.2	32.2	23.0	19.8	38.5↓
		[35.3-37.3]	[38.8-41.6]	[30.9-33.5]	[20.0-26.3]	[17.6-22.3]	[37.4-39.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	45.3	48.2	41.9	34.2	31.5↑	46.5↑
		[44.1-46.4]	[46.6-49.9]	[40.3-43.6]	[29.7-38.9]	[27.8-35.4]	[45.3-47.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.4	13.7	7.6	6.8*	7.5↓	11.3
		[9.3-11.7]	[11.7-15.9]	[6.4-9.1]	[4.4-10.4]	[5.6-9.9]	[9.9-12.9]

Table 63b. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after ingesting (eating/drinking) cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Immediately	Among all respondents	1.2 [1.0-1.4]	1.0↓ [0.8-1.4]	1.4 [1.1-1.7]	2.2* [1.4-3.6]	1.3* [0.7-2.1]	1.1 [0.9-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.0 [0.8-1.2]	0.9* [0.7-1.3]	1.0* [0.7-1.4]	#	#	1.0 [0.8-1.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.7 [1.3-2.3]	1.2* [0.7-2.0]	2.1* [1.5-3.1]	3.6* [2.0-6.5]	#	1.6* [1.1-2.3]
30 to under 60 minutes	Among all respondents	0.7 [0.5-0.9]	0.7* [0.5-0.9]	0.7 [0.5-1.0]	1.3* [0.7-2.3]	0.9* [0.5-1.7]	0.6 [0.5-0.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.6 [0.5-0.8]	0.6* [0.3-0.9]	0.7* [0.5-1.0]	#	#	0.6* [0.4-0.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	0.8* [0.5-1.2]	0.9* [0.5-1.6]	0.7* [0.4-1.3]	#	#	0.7* [0.4-1.2]
1 to under 3 hours	Among all respondents	1.4 [1.2-1.7]	1.1 [0.8-1.5]	1.8 [1.4-2.2]	1.5↓* [0.8-2.5]	1.1* [0.6-2.0]	1.4 [1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.2 [1.0-1.5]	0.9* [0.6-1.3]	1.6 [1.2-2.1]	#	#	1.2 [0.9-1.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.0 [1.5-2.6]	1.7* [1.1-2.8]	2.2* [1.6-3.1]	#	#	2.3 [1.7-3.1]
3 to under 5 hours	Among all respondents	5.2 [4.8-5.7]	4.4 [3.8-5.0]	6.2 [5.5-6.9]	4.2* [2.9-5.9]	4.1 [3.0-5.4]	5.4 [4.9-6.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.5↑ [4.0-5.0]	3.9 [3.4-4.6]	5.1 [4.4-6.0]	3.3* [2.0-5.4]	3.9* [2.6-5.8]	4.6 [4.1-5.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.2 [6.3-8.4]	5.4 [4.2-6.9]	8.8 [7.4-10.5]	5.4* [3.3-8.9]	4.3* [2.8-6.4]	8.0 [6.8-9.4]
5 to under 7 hours	Among all respondents	8.2 [7.6-8.7]	7.3 [6.5-8.1]	9.1 [8.3-10.0]	9.1 [7.2-11.4]	8.5↓ [7.0-10.3]	8.1 [7.5-8.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.4 [5.9-7.1]	5.6 [4.9-6.5]	7.3 [6.5-8.3]	7.4* [5.2-10.3]	6.1 [4.4-8.3]	6.4 [5.8-7.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.9 [11.6-14.4]	12.5↓ [10.6-14.6]	13.3 [11.5-15.3]	11.3 [8.2-15.5]	10.9 [8.5-13.8]	13.5↓ [11.9-15.2]
7 to 8 hours	Among all respondents	7.0 [6.5-7.5]	7.1 [6.4-7.9]	6.8 [6.1-7.6]	9.7 [7.8-12.1]	9.1 [7.6-10.9]	6.6 [6.1-7.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.6 [5.1-6.2]	6.0 [5.3-6.9]	5.2 [4.5-6.0]	7.1* [5.0-9.9]	6.9 [5.2-9.3]	5.5↓ [4.9-6.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.8 [9.6-12.2]	10.7 [8.9-12.7]	11.0 [9.4-12.8]	13.7 [10.2-18.1]	11.4 [9.0-14.3]	10.4 [9.0-12.0]
More than 8 hours	Among all respondents	27.0 [26.0-27.9]	26.7 [25.4-28.0]	27.2 [25.9-28.5]	33.2 [29.8-36.7]	40.6 [37.7-43.5]	25.4 [24.4-26.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	24.1 [23.1-25.1]	23.3 [21.9-24.7]	25.0 [23.5-26.5]	29.0 [24.9-33.6]	35.7 [31.8-39.7]	23.2 [22.1-24.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	35.4 [33.5-37.4]	38.0 [35.2-41.0]	33.1 [30.6-35.8]	39.3 [33.8-45.2]	45.8 [41.6-50.0]	33.1 [30.8-35.4]
It depends[2]	Among all respondents	10.8 [10.1-11.4]	9.3 [8.5-10.2]	12.3 [11.4-13.3]	12.8 [10.5-15.5]	14.2 [12.2-16.3]	10.3 [9.7-11.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.5↑ [7.9-9.2]	7.8 [6.9-8.7]	9.4 [8.4-10.4]	11.2 [8.5-14.7]	11.7 [9.3-14.5]	8.2 [7.5-9.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.0 [15.5-18.6]	14.3 [12.3-16.6]	19.3 [17.2-21.6]	15.0 [11.3-19.7]	16.9 [13.9-20.3]	17.3 [15.5-19.2]
Don't know	Among all respondents	38.6 [37.6-39.6]	42.5↓ [41.0-44.0]	34.6 [33.2-36.0]	26.1 [23.0-29.5]	20.3 [18.0-22.7]	41.0 [39.9-42.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	48.0 [46.8-49.2]	51.0 [49.3-52.7]	44.6 [42.9-46.4]	37.8 [33.2-42.6]	32.6 [28.8-36.5]	49.4 [48.1-50.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	12.1 [10.8-13.4]	15.2 [13.1-17.5]	9.4 [7.9-11.1]	9.1* [6.3-13.0]	7.4 [5.5-9.9]	13.2 [11.7-14.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[2] Response category derived from responses to "Other - please specify".

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 64a. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after inhaling (smoking/vaping) cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Immediately	Among all respondents	1.8	1.5↑	2.0	2.0*	1.4*	1.8
		[1.5-2.0]	[1.2-1.9]	[1.6-2.4]	[1.2-3.3]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.5-2.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0*	1.3*	1.5↑
		[1.3-1.8]	[1.1-1.8]	[1.3-2.1]	[1.2-3.4]	[0.8-2.3]	[1.3-1.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.5↓*	2.3*	5.1*	#	#	3.7*
		[2.5-4.9]	[1.3-3.9]	[3.3-7.8]			[2.6-5.3]
30 to under 60 minutes	Among all respondents	1.2	0.9	1.5↑	2.0*	1.2*	1.2
		[1.0-1.5]	[0.7-1.2]	[1.2-1.9]	[1.2-3.3]	[0.7-1.9]	[1.0-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.0	0.6*	1.4	1.6*	1.1*	1.0
		[0.8-1.2]	[0.4-0.9]	[1.1-1.9]	[0.9-2.9]	[0.6-1.8]	[0.8-1.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	3.0*	3.4*	2.5↑*	#	#	2.9*
		[2.1-4.3]	[2.1-5.4]	[1.5-4.3]			[2.0-4.3]
1 to under 3 hours	Among all respondents	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.7
		[3.5-4.2]	[2.6-3.6]	[4.1-5.3]	[3.5-6.6]	[3.3-5.6]	[3.3-4.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.3	2.7	4.0	4.5↑*	3.9	3.2
		[3.0-3.7]	[2.2-3.2]	[3.4-4.6]	[3.2-6.4]	[2.9-5.2]	[2.8-3.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.4	5.5↓*	12.2	#	7.8*	8.4
		[6.7-10.4]	[3.9-7.7]	[9.2-16.0]		[4.1-14.3]	[6.6-10.6]
3 to under 5 hours	Among all respondents	12.1	10.5↓	13.8	11.4	11.9	12.1
		[11.4-12.8]	[9.6-11.4]	[12.8-14.8]	[9.2-14.0]	[10.1-13.9]	[11.4-12.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.5↑	9.7	13.4	11.1	11.2	11.6
		[10.9-12.2]	[8.9-10.6]	[12.4-14.4]	[8.9-13.8]	[9.4-13.3]	[10.8-12.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.5↓	15.6	17.6	#	17.4*	16.5↑
		[14.2-19.0]	[12.6-19.1]	[14.2-21.6]		[11.7-25.2]	[14.0-19.4]
5 to under 7 hours	Among all respondents	9.2	9.3	9.2	12.9	13.6	8.7
		[8.7-9.8]	[8.5-10.1]	[8.4-10.0]	[10.6-15.7]	[11.7-15.7]	[8.0-9.3]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.0	8.9	9.2	12.8	13.2	8.5↓
		[8.4-9.7]	[8.1-9.8]	[8.3-10.1]	[10.4-15.7]	[11.3-15.5]	[7.8-9.1]
	Among past 12-month consumers	11.1	12.7	9.0	#	16.5↑*	10.5↓
		[9.2-13.3]	[10.0-15.9]	[6.7-12.1]		[10.9-24.3]	[8.5-12.9]
7 to 8 hours	Among all respondents	5.3	5.7	4.9	6.9	8.0	5.0
		[4.9-5.8]	[5.1-6.4]	[4.4-5.6]	[5.3-8.9]	[6.5-9.8]	[4.6-5.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.1	5.5↑	4.7	7.1	8.3	4.8
		[4.7-5.6]	[4.9-6.3]	[4.1-5.4]	[5.4-9.3]	[6.7-10.2]	[4.3-5.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.2	7.2	7.3*	#	#	7.6
		[5.8-9.1]	[5.3-9.7]	[5.2-10.1]			[5.9-9.6]
More than 8 hours	Among all respondents	18.2	18.1	18.2	22.0	22.3	17.6
		[17.4-18.9]	[17.0-19.2]	[17.1-19.3]	[19.1-25.2]	[19.9-24.8]	[16.8-18.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	18.4	18.1	18.8	22.3	23.2	17.8
		[17.6-19.3]	[16.9-19.3]	[17.7-20.0]	[19.3-25.7]	[20.7-26.0]	[16.9-18.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	16.2	18.7	12.8	#	14.1*	16.4
		[14.0-18.7]	[15.6-22.4]	[10.0-16.3]		[8.7-22.0]	[14.0-19.1]
It depends[2]	Among all respondents	12.1	10.8	13.5↓	15.0	17.5↑	11.5↓
		[11.4-12.8]	[9.9-11.7]	[12.5-14.5]	[12.6-17.9]	[15.4-19.8]	[10.8-12.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	11.3	9.9	12.6	14.3	16.3	10.7
		[10.6-12.0]	[9.1-10.9]	[11.7-13.7]	[11.8-17.3]	[14.1-18.6]	[10.0-11.4]
	Among past 12-month consumers	19.7	17.8	22.3	23.6*	28.3	18.8
		[17.3-22.4]	[14.7-21.4]	[18.5-26.5]	[14.0-37.1]	[20.8-37.3]	[16.2-21.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	36.3	40.2	32.2	23.0	19.8	38.5↓
		[35.3-37.3]	[38.8-41.6]	[30.9-33.5]	[20.0-26.3]	[17.6-22.3]	[37.4-39.5]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	38.7	43.1	34.2	24.1	21.5↑	41.0
		[37.7-39.8]	[41.6-44.7]	[32.8-35.6]	[20.9-27.5]	[19.1-24.2]	[39.9-42.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	14.4	16.8	11.1	#	#	15.3
		[12.3-16.8]	[13.8-20.3]	[8.5-14.3]			[12.9-17.9]

Table 64b. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after ingesting (eating/drinking) cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Immediately	Among all respondents	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.2*	1.3*	1.1
		[1.0-1.4]	[0.8-1.4]	[1.1-1.7]	[1.4-3.6]	[0.7-2.1]	[0.9-1.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.1*	1.1*	0.9
		[0.8-1.3]	[0.6-1.2]	[0.9-1.5]	[1.3-3.5]	[0.6-2.0]	[0.7-1.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.6*	2.2*	3.2*	#	#	2.7*
		[1.7-4.0]	[1.2-3.9]	[1.7-5.8]			[1.7-4.2]
30 to under 60 minutes	Among all respondents	0.7	0.7*	0.7	1.3*	0.9*	0.6
		[0.5-0.9]	[0.5-0.9]	[0.5-1.0]	[0.7-2.3]	[0.5-1.7]	[0.5-0.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	0.6	0.6*	0.7*	#	#	0.6
		[0.5-0.8]	[0.4-0.9]	[0.5-0.9]			[0.4-0.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.2*	#	#	#	#	#
		[0.7-2.0]					
1 to under 3 hours	Among all respondents	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5↓*	1.1*	1.4
		[1.2-1.7]	[0.8-1.5]	[1.4-2.2]	[0.8-2.5]	[0.6-2.0]	[1.2-1.8]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3*	1.3*	1.3
		[1.1-1.6]	[0.7-1.3]	[1.3-2.1]	[0.7-2.4]	[0.7-2.2]	[1.0-1.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.6*	2.2*	3.2*	#	#	2.8*
		[1.7-3.9]	[1.2-4.0]	[1.8-5.4]			[1.8-4.3]
3 to under 5 hours	Among all respondents	5.2	4.4	6.2	4.2*	4.1	5.4
		[4.8-5.7]	[3.8-5.0]	[5.5-6.9]	[2.9-5.9]	[3.0-5.4]	[4.9-6.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.1*	3.3*	5.1
		[4.5-5.4]	[3.5-4.7]	[5.2-6.6]	[2.8-6.0]	[2.4-4.6]	[4.6-5.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	7.7	6.2*	9.8	#	10.1*	7.6
		[6.2-9.6]	[4.4-8.5]	[7.2-13.3]		[5.6-17.6]	[6.0-9.7]
5 to under 7 hours	Among all respondents	8.2	7.3	9.1	9.1	8.5↓	8.1
		[7.6-8.7]	[6.5-8.1]	[8.3-10.0]	[7.2-11.4]	[7.0-10.3]	[7.5-8.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.0	7.1	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.0
		[7.5-8.7]	[6.4-8.0]	[8.1-9.9]	[6.9-11.2]	[6.7-10.2]	[7.3-8.7]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.0	8.2	10.1	#	9.8*	8.8
		[7.3-11.1]	[6.1-10.9]	[7.4-13.6]		[5.7-16.3]	[6.9-11.1]
7 to 8 hours	Among all respondents	7.0	7.1	6.8	9.7	9.1	6.6
		[6.5-7.5]	[6.4-7.9]	[6.1-7.6]	[7.8-12.1]	[7.6-10.9]	[6.1-7.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.7	6.8	6.5↓	9.6	9.2	6.3
		[6.1-7.2]	[6.1-7.7]	[5.8-7.3]	[7.6-12.1]	[7.5-11.1]	[5.7-6.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.9	9.5↓	10.5↓	#	8.6*	9.9
		[8.1-12.1]	[7.1-12.6]	[7.8-13.9]		[5.0-14.6]	[7.9-12.4]
More than 8 hours	Among all respondents	27.0	26.7	27.2	33.2	40.6	25.4
		[26.0-27.9]	[25.4-28.0]	[25.9-28.5]	[29.8-36.7]	[37.7-43.5]	[24.4-26.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	26.3	25.6	27.1	32.9	40.5↑	24.7
		[25.4-27.3]	[24.2-26.9]	[25.8-28.5]	[29.4-36.6]	[37.5-43.6]	[23.7-25.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	33.5↑	36.4	29.5↓	37.1*	41.3	32.6
		[30.4-36.7]	[32.2-40.9]	[25.3-34.2]	[24.6-51.7]	[32.7-50.5]	[29.3-36.1]
Other	Among all respondents	10.8	9.3	12.3	12.8	14.2	10.3
		[10.1-11.4]	[8.5-10.2]	[11.4-13.3]	[10.5-15.5]	[12.2-16.3]	[9.7-11.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	10.0	8.6	11.4	12.6	13.6	9.5↑
		[9.4-10.7]	[7.8-9.5]	[10.5-12.4]	[10.2-15.4]	[11.6-15.8]	[8.8-10.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	17.7	15.1	21.2	15.1*	19.1*	17.7
		[15.3-20.4]	[12.1-18.6]	[17.4-25.7]	[7.7-27.6]	[12.8-27.5]	[15.0-20.7]
Don't know	Among all respondents	38.6	42.5↓	34.6	26.1	20.3	41.0
		[37.6-39.6]	[41.0-44.0]	[33.2-36.0]	[23.0-29.5]	[18.0-22.7]	[39.9-42.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	41.1	45.4	36.7	27.4	22.0	43.6
		[40.0-42.2]	[43.9-47.0]	[35.2-38.2]	[24.1-31.0]	[19.6-24.7]	[42.4-44.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.8	19.0	11.4	#	#	16.9
		[13.5-18.4]	[15.8-22.8]	[8.7-14.8]			[14.4-19.8]
Other - it depends[2]	Among all respondents	38.6	42.5↓	34.6	26.1	20.3	41.0
		[37.6-39.6]	[41.0-44.0]	[33.2-36.0]	[23.0-29.5]	[18.0-22.7]	[39.9-42.1]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	41.1	45.4	36.7	27.4	22.0	43.6
		[40.0-42.2]	[43.9-47.0]	[35.2-38.2]	[24.1-31.0]	[19.6-24.7]	[42.4-44.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	15.8	19.0	11.4	#	#	16.9
		[13.5-18.4]	[15.8-22.8]	[8.7-14.8]			[14.4-19.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[2] Response category derived from responses to "Other - please specify".

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 65. Opinion on the likelihood of being caught driving while under the influence, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		Not at all likely (%)	Not likely (%)	Somewhat likely (%)	Likely (%)	Extremely likely (%)
Driving under the influence of alcohol	Among all respondents	3.0	13.6	42.8	26.6	14.0
		[2.7-3.4]	[12.9-14.3]	[41.8-43.8]	[25.8-27.6]	[13.3-14.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.3	14.2	43.3	25.2	14.0
		[2.9-3.8]	[13.4-15.1]	[42.1-44.5]	[24.1-26.2]	[13.2-14.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	2.1	11.7	41.2	30.8	14.3
		[1.6-2.7]	[10.5-13.0]	[39.3-43.2]	[29.0-32.7]	[12.9-15.7]
Driving under the influence of cannabis	Among all respondents	6.0	30.6	40.2	16.1	7.1
		[5.6-6.5]	[29.7-31.5]	[39.2-41.2]	[15.3-16.8]	[6.6-7.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.1	29.6	39.9	16.5↓	7.9
		[5.5-6.7]	[28.6-30.7]	[38.8-41.1]	[15.6-17.4]	[7.3-8.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.9	33.6	41.0	14.9	4.6
		[5.1-7.0]	[31.7-35.5]	[39.0-43.0]	[13.5-16.4]	[3.8-5.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 66. Opinion on the likelihood of being caught driving while under the influence, among all respondents, past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

		Not at all likely (%)	Not likely (%)	Somewhat likely (%)	Likely (%)	Extremely likely (%)
Driving under the influence of alcohol	Among all respondents	3.0	13.6	42.8	26.6	14.0
		[2.7-3.4]	[12.9-14.3]	[41.8-43.8]	[25.8-27.6]	[13.3-14.7]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.2	14.0	43.0	26.0	13.9
		[2.8-3.6]	[13.2-14.7]	[42.0-44.1]	[25.1-27.0]	[13.1-14.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	1.7*	9.9	40.6	32.0	15.7
		[1.1-2.7]	[8.2-12.0]	[37.5-43.8]	[29.1-35.1]	[13.5-18.3]
Driving under the influence of cannabis	Among all respondents	6.0	30.6	40.2	16.1	7.1
		[5.6-6.5]	[29.7-31.5]	[39.2-41.2]	[15.3-16.8]	[6.6-7.6]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	6.1	30.8	39.8	16.0	7.3
		[5.6-6.7]	[29.8-31.8]	[38.7-40.8]	[15.2-16.8]	[6.8-7.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	5.2	29.5↑	43.9	16.7	4.7
		[4.0-6.8]	[26.7-32.5]	[40.7-47.1]	[14.4-19.3]	[3.5-6.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 67. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Within the past 30 days	Among all respondents	4.6	4.3	4.9	11.5↓	9.6	3.7
		[4.2-5.0]	[3.7-4.9]	[4.3-5.5]	[9.3-14.0]	[8.0-11.4]	[3.3-4.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	1.5↓	1.6	1.3	3.2*	3.7*	1.3
		[1.2-1.8]	[1.2-2.1]	[1.0-1.7]	[2.0-5.3]	[2.4-5.5]	[1.0-1.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.4	13.1	13.7	23.5↑	15.8	11.9
		[12.1-14.8]	[11.2-15.2]	[12.0-15.6]	[19.0-28.8]	[13.0-19.1]	[10.5-13.5]
Within the past 12 months	Among all respondents	5.3	4.8	5.8	11.0	12.1	4.4
		[4.9-5.8]	[4.2-5.5]	[5.2-6.5]	[8.9-13.5]	[10.3-14.1]	[3.9-4.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	2.5↑	2.6	2.4	3.9*	6.6	2.2
		[2.2-2.9]	[2.1-3.2]	[1.9-2.9]	[2.5-6.2]	[4.9-8.9]	[1.9-2.6]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.4	12.1	14.5↓	21.4	17.9	11.7
		[12.1-14.8]	[10.2-14.2]	[12.7-16.5]	[17.0-26.5]	[14.9-21.4]	[10.2-13.4]
More than 12 months ago	Among all respondents	12.2	10.6	13.9	8.3	14.5↑	12.2
		[11.5-12.9]	[9.7-11.5]	[12.9-14.9]	[6.5-10.6]	[12.6-16.7]	[11.5-13.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.2	8.5↓	10.0	6.4*	10.7	9.2
		[8.5-9.9]	[7.6-9.4]	[9.0-11.1]	[4.5-9.2]	[8.4-13.5]	[8.5-10.0]
	Among past 12-month consumers	20.9	17.7	23.7	11.1*	18.6	22.4
		[19.3-22.7]	[15.6-20.1]	[21.4-26.1]	[7.8-15.5]	[15.5-22.2]	[20.4-24.5]
No	Among all respondents	69.1	71.7	66.3	59.8	53.6	70.9
		[68.1-70.0]	[70.4-73.0]	[65.0-67.7]	[56.1-63.3]	[50.7-56.5]	[69.9-71.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	77.7	78.6	76.8	74.2	66.6	78.5↑
		[76.7-78.7]	[77.2-79.9]	[75.3-78.2]	[69.7-78.2]	[62.6-70.3]	[77.5-79.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	44.2	48.9	40.2	38.6	40.0	45.5↑
		[42.2-46.2]	[45.9-51.9]	[37.6-42.9]	[33.2-44.4]	[35.9-44.2]	[43.2-47.9]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5↓	10.2	8.7
		[8.3-9.5]	[7.9-9.5]	[8.3-10.0]	[7.4-12.0]	[8.5-12.1]	[8.1-9.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	9.1	8.7	9.5↓	12.3	12.5↓	8.7
		[8.4-9.8]	[7.9-9.7]	[8.5-10.5]	[9.4-15.9]	[10.0-15.4]	[8.1-9.5]
	Among past 12-month consumers	8.1	8.2	7.9	5.4*	7.7	8.4
		[7.0-9.2]	[6.7-10.0]	[6.6-9.5]	[3.2-8.9]	[5.7-10.2]	[7.2-9.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 68. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] and non-consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

		Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Within the past 30 days	Among all respondents	4.6	4.3	4.9	11.5↓	9.6	3.7
		[4.2-5.0]	[3.7-4.9]	[4.3-5.5]	[9.3-14.0]	[8.0-11.4]	[3.3-4.2]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	3.6	3.3	3.9	10.3	7.9	2.8
		[3.2-4.0]	[2.8-3.8]	[3.4-4.5]	[8.2-12.8]	[6.4-9.7]	[2.4-3.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	13.6	12.5↓	15.2	26.2*	22.8*	12.2
		[11.6-16.0]	[9.9-15.6]	[12.2-18.8]	[16.0-39.9]	[16.0-31.4]	[10.1-14.7]
Within the past 12 months	Among all respondents	5.3	4.8	5.8	11.0	12.1	4.4
		[4.9-5.8]	[4.2-5.5]	[5.2-6.5]	[8.9-13.5]	[10.3-14.1]	[3.9-4.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	4.7	4.2	5.3	9.8	12.0	3.8
		[4.3-5.2]	[3.6-4.8]	[4.7-6.0]	[7.8-12.4]	[10.2-14.2]	[3.4-4.3]
	Among past 12-month consumers	10.5↓	9.9	11.3	25.1*	12.6*	9.6
		[8.6-12.7]	[7.5-12.9]	[8.4-14.9]	[15.1-38.7]	[7.6-20.3]	[7.6-12.0]
More than 12 months ago	Among all respondents	12.2	10.6	13.9	8.3	14.5↑	12.2
		[11.5-12.9]	[9.7-11.5]	[12.9-14.9]	[6.5-10.6]	[12.6-16.7]	[11.5-13.0]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	12.0	10.2	13.7	8.4	14.3	12.0
		[11.3-12.7]	[9.4-11.2]	[12.7-14.8]	[6.5-10.8]	[12.2-16.6]	[11.2-12.8]
	Among past 12-month consumers	14.6	13.6	16.0	#	16.8*	14.8
		[12.5-17.0]	[10.9-16.8]	[12.8-19.8]		[11.0-24.7]	[12.5-17.4]
No	Among all respondents	69.1	71.7	66.3	59.8	53.6	70.9
		[68.1-70.0]	[70.4-73.0]	[65.0-67.7]	[56.1-63.3]	[50.7-56.5]	[69.9-71.9]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	71.0	73.7	68.3	62.2	55.3	72.9
		[70.1-72.0]	[72.4-75.1]	[66.9-69.7]	[58.4-65.9]	[52.2-58.3]	[71.8-73.9]
	Among past 12-month consumers	51.4	55.3	46.2	29.3*	40.5↓	53.4
		[48.2-54.6]	[50.9-59.6]	[41.5-51.0]	[18.3-43.5]	[32.0-49.6]	[49.9-56.9]
Don't know/Not sure	Among all respondents	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5↓	10.2	8.7
		[8.3-9.5]	[7.9-9.5]	[8.3-10.0]	[7.4-12.0]	[8.5-12.1]	[8.1-9.4]
	Among past 12-month non-consumers	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.5↓	8.5↑
		[8.1-9.3]	[7.8-9.5]	[8.0-9.7]	[7.2-11.8]	[8.7-12.5]	[7.9-9.2]
	Among past 12-month consumers	9.9	8.8	11.4	#	#	10.0
		[8.1-11.9]	[6.6-11.5]	[8.7-14.8]			[8.1-12.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 69. Prevalence and age of initiation of non-medical cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Population estimate ('000)	30,572	15,642	14,930	1,606	2,202	26,763
Lifetime use	63.9 [62.9-64.9]	63.6 [62.2-65.0]	64.3 [62.9-65.6]	51.8 [48.1-55.4]	65.6 [62.8-68.4]	64.5↑ [63.4-65.6]
Past 12-month use	25.7 [24.9-26.6]	23.2 [22.0-24.4]	28.4 [27.1-29.7]	40.5↑ [36.9-44.2]	48.4 [45.5-51.4]	23.0 [22.0-23.9]
Past 30-day use	16.8 [16.1-17.6]	14.6 [13.6-15.6]	19.2 [18.1-20.3]	26.8 [23.7-30.2]	31.8 [29.2-34.6]	15.0 [14.2-15.8]
Median age of initiation (years)	18.0 [18.0-19.0]	18.0 [18.0-19.0]	18.0 [18.0-19.0]	16.0 [16.0-17.0]	17.0 [17.0-18.0]	18.0 [18.0-19.0]
Mean age of initiation (years)	20.7 [20.4-20.9]	21.3 [20.9-21.7]	20.1 [19.8-20.4]	15.6 [15.4-15.8]	17.2 [17.0-17.3]	21.2 [21.0-21.5]

Note: Those who reported an age of initiation of 70 years or more could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific age could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 70. Proportion, median and mean age of initiation of non-medical cannabis use, by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Pop'n estimate ('000)	Lifetime use (%)	Past 12-month use (%)	Past 30-day use (%)		Median age of initiation (years)	Mean age of initiation (years)
Canada	**30,572**	63.9 [62.9-64.9]	25.7 [24.9-26.6]	16.8 [16.1-17.6]		18.0 [18.0-19.0]	20.7 [20.4-20.9]
Newfoundland and Labrador	**437**	67.1 [62.4-71.5]	29.6 [25.2-34.5]	20.9 [17.1-25.4]		18.0 [18.0-20.0]	22.5↑ [21.1-23.9]
Prince Edward Island	**129**	63.1 [58.0-67.9]	28.6 [23.7-34.0]	18.9 [14.8-23.8]		18.0 [18.0-20.0]	21.6 [20.3-22.9]
Nova Scotia	**823**	72.2 [68.1-76.0]	28.6 [24.7-32.9]	18.5↑ [15.2-22.4]		18.0 [18.0-20.0]	21.2 [20.0-22.3]
New Brunswick	**657**	64.7 [60.2-68.9]	28.8 [24.8-33.2]	19.3 [15.9-23.1]		18.0 [18.0-20.0]	22.1 [20.8-23.4]
Québec	**7,021**	62.6 [60.5-64.6]	18.2 [16.7-19.8]	10.4 [9.2-11.6]		17.0 [17.0-18.0]	19.7 [19.2-20.2]
Ontario	**11,813**	63.3 [61.5-65.0]	27.6 [26.0-29.3]	18.1 [16.7-19.6]		18.0 [18.0-19.0]	21.4 [20.9-21.9]
Manitoba	**1,073**	60.9 [56.3-65.4]	26.9 [22.9-31.3]	17.7 [14.3-21.5]		17.0 [17.0-18.0]	19.8 [18.8-20.9]
Saskatchewan	**895**	60.5↓ [56.3-64.5]	25.2 [21.6-29.1]	15.4 [12.6-18.7]		18.0 [18.0-19.0]	21.5↑ [20.4-22.7]
Alberta	**3,401**	63.9 [61.2-66.5]	29.1 [26.7-31.7]	21.0 [18.9-23.4]		18.0 [18.0-19.0]	20.4 [19.8-21.1]
British Columbia	**4,234**	67.2 [64.8-69.5]	28.3 [26.1-30.7]	19.2 [17.2-21.2]		17.0 [17.0-18.0]	19.9 [19.4-20.5]
Territories[1]	**88**	74.2 [67.4-80.0]	34.2 [28.2-40.8]	25.3 [20.0-31.5]		17.0 [17.0-19.0]	19.0 [18.1-19.9]

Note: Those who reported an age of initiation of 70 years or more could not be included in the calculation of the average as a specific age could not be determined.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 71. How past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers[1] were introduced to cannabis the first time[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Friend	78.9	74.6	82.4	76.6	73.2	80.5↑
	[77.1-80.7]	[71.6-77.3]	[80.1-84.5]	[71.2-81.2]	[69.2-76.8]	[78.3-82.5]
Parent/caregiver	2.2	3.1*	1.5↑*	4.4*	3.0*	1.8*
	[1.7-3.0]	[2.1-4.6]	[0.9-2.5]	[2.5-7.6]	[1.8-5.0]	[1.2-2.7]
Sibling	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.8*	4.7*	5.8
	[4.8-6.8]	[4.7-7.8]	[4.3-6.9]	[4.4-10.4]	[3.2-6.9]	[4.7-7.2]
Girlfriend/boyfriend or spouse/partner	4.5↑	8.1	1.7*	#	6.8	4.4
	[3.7-5.5]	[6.5-10.0]	[1.0-2.7]		[5.0-9.4]	[3.4-5.6]
Another adult	1.5↓	1.5↓*	1.5↑*	#	2.1*	1.4*
	[1.1-2.1]	[0.9-2.4]	[1.0-2.3]		[1.2-3.7]	[0.9-2.1]
I started using on my own	4.5↑	4.4	4.6	7.1*	8.2	3.4
	[3.7-5.5]	[3.2-6.1]	[3.6-5.8]	[4.6-10.8]	[6.1-10.8]	[2.5-4.5]
Someone else	2.4	2.0*	2.6*	#	#	2.6
	[1.8-3.1]	[1.3-3.1]	[1.8-3.8]			[1.9-3.6]
Doctor/healthcare professional	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[2] This question was shown to those who first consumed cannabis under the age of 25.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 72. How past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1] were introduced to cannabis the first time[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Friend	67.9	66.0	70.3	52.1*	53.2	70.8
	[64.2-71.4]	[60.8-70.8]	[65.0-75.0]	[38.5-65.4]	[44.2-62.1]	[66.7-74.6]
Parent/caregiver	2.9*	#	#	#	#	2.5↓*
	[1.8-4.6]					[1.4-4.5]
Sibling	6.8	6.8*	6.7*	#	#	6.5↓*
	[5.1-9.0]	[4.5-10.2]	[4.4-9.9]			[4.6-9.0]
Girlfriend/boyfriend or spouse/partner	6.8	10.3	#	#	8.4*	6.8*
	[5.1-9.2]	[7.5-14.0]			[4.6-15.1]	[4.9-9.5]
Another adult	2.1*	#	2.3*	#	#	1.9*
	[1.3-3.3]		[1.2-4.3]			[1.1-3.2]
I started using on my own	9.0	7.1*	11.2	19.6*	19.0*	7.0
	[7.0-11.3]	[4.8-10.5]	[8.3-14.9]	[10.9-32.7]	[12.9-27.2]	[5.0-9.6]
Someone else	3.6*	3.6*	3.5↓*	#	#	3.6*
	[2.4-5.2]	[2.2-6.0]	[2.0-6.1]			[2.3-5.4]
Doctor/healthcare professional	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[2] This question was shown to those who first consumed cannabis under the age of 25.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 73. Purpose of past 12-month cannabis use, among all respondents, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
No past 12-month use	70.1	71.8	68.3	58.6	50.2	72.4
	[69.1-71.0]	[70.5-73.0]	[66.9-69.6]	[54.9-62.2]	[47.3-53.1]	[71.4-73.4]
Use for non-medical purposes only	20.0	17.1	23.1	33.8	39.0	17.6
	[19.2-20.8]	[16.0-18.2]	[21.9-24.3]	[30.4-37.4]	[36.2-41.9]	[16.8-18.5]
Use for both medical[1] and non-medical purposes	5.7	6.1	5.3	6.7	9.5↓	5.4
	[5.3-6.2]	[5.4-6.8]	[4.7-6.0]	[5.1-8.8]	[7.9-11.3]	[4.9-5.9]
Use for medical[1] purposes only	4.2	5.0	3.3	#	1.3*	4.6
	[3.8-4.6]	[4.4-5.7]	[2.9-3.8]		[0.8-2.2]	[4.2-5.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 74. Medical cannabis consumption for medical purposes with or without medical document from a healthcare professional among past 12-month medical cannabis consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
With a medical document	17.7	15.6	20.5↑	#	#	19.5↓
	[15.3-20.4]	[12.6-19.1]	[16.9-24.8]			[16.8-22.5]
Without a medical document	82.3	84.4	79.5↓	95.8*	94.6	80.5↑
	[79.6-84.7]	[80.9-87.4]	[75.2-83.1]	[84.2-99.0]	[88.6-97.5]	[77.5-83.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes use for medical purposes both with and without documentation from a healthcare professional.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 75. Past 12 months, frequency of non-medical cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Less than 1 day per month	36.7	41.0	33.0	34.6	32.3	37.7
	[34.8-38.7]	[38.1-44.0]	[30.5-35.6]	[29.3-40.4]	[28.5-36.4]	[35.4-40.1]
1 day per month	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.7*	7.5↓	6.7
	[5.9-7.9]	[5.7-8.8]	[5.4-8.1]	[4.3-10.1]	[5.5-10.1]	[5.6-8.0]
2 to 3 days per month	12.7	13.9	11.7	20.2	12.5↓	11.9
	[11.4-14.1]	[12.0-16.1]	[10.1-13.5]	[15.9-25.4]	[9.9-15.6]	[10.5-13.6]
1 or 2 days per week	11.2	9.0	13.1	10.5↑*	12.4	11.1
	[10.0-12.5]	[7.5-10.9]	[11.3-15.1]	[7.4-14.8]	[9.8-15.4]	[9.7-12.7]
3 or 4 days per week	8.8	7.8	9.7	7.7*	8.1	9.1
	[7.7-10.0]	[6.4-9.6]	[8.2-11.5]	[5.1-11.4]	[6.1-10.8]	[7.8-10.5]
5 to 6 days per week	7.5↑	6.8	8.2	8.6*	9.9	7.0
	[6.5-8.7]	[5.4-8.4]	[6.8-9.8]	[5.8-12.4]	[7.7-12.8]	[5.9-8.3]
Daily	16.2	14.3	17.8	11.7	17.3	16.5↓
	[14.7-17.7]	[12.4-16.6]	[15.8-19.9]	[8.5-16.0]	[14.3-20.7]	[14.8-18.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 76. Past 12 months, frequency of non-medical cannabis[1] use, by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Less than monthly (%)	Monthly (1 to 3 days per month) (%)	Weekly (1 to 4 days per week) (%)	Daily/almost daily (5+ days per week) (%)
Canada	36.7 [34.8-38.7]	19.5↑ [18.0-21.2]	20.0 [18.5-21.7]	23.7 [22.0-25.5]
Newfoundland and Labrador	26.1 [18.6-35.3]	21.9* [15.2-30.5]	25.2* [17.7-34.6]	26.8 [19.0-36.3]
Prince Edward Island	33.1* [23.6-44.1]	20.0* [12.5-30.4]	18.6* [11.5-28.7]	28.3* [19.0-39.9]
Nova Scotia	33.1 [25.5-41.8]	18.7* [13.1-26.0]	23.6 [16.9-32.0]	24.5↑ [17.7-32.9]
New Brunswick	37.0 [28.8-45.9]	17.0* [11.5-24.3]	20.0* [13.9-27.9]	26.1 [19.1-34.6]
Québec	46.8 [42.2-51.5]	21.6 [18.0-25.7]	14.3 [11.3-17.8]	17.3 [14.1-21.0]
Ontario	35.5↑ [32.2-39.0]	19.3 [16.6-22.2]	21.1 [18.3-24.2]	24.1 [21.2-27.3]
Manitoba	34.7 [26.5-44.0]	24.5↑* [17.2-33.7]	18.0* [12.0-26.1]	22.7* [15.7-31.7]
Saskatchewan	36.6 [28.4-45.6]	22.4 [16.0-30.6]	18.6* [12.9-26.1]	22.4 [16.0-30.4]
Alberta	33.5↑ [28.8-38.6]	16.4 [13.0-20.5]	22.4 [18.3-27.0]	27.7 [23.4-32.5]
British Columbia	34.5↑ [30.0-39.3]	19.2 [15.7-23.4]	20.8 [17.2-24.9]	25.5↓ [21.4-30.0]
Territories[2]	28.5↑* [19.4-39.9]	17.3* [9.7-29.0]	24.7* [16.0-36.2]	29.4* [20.3-40.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[2] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 77. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)	69.4 [67.5-71.2]	65.4 [62.5-68.2]	72.8 [70.4-75.2]	83.4 [78.5-87.4]	79.6 [75.9-82.9]	66.1 [63.8-68.3]
Eaten in food (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews)	53.7 [51.7-55.7]	56.6 [53.6-59.5]	51.3 [48.5-54.0]	48.5↑ [42.7-54.3]	56.9 [52.7-61.0]	53.7 [51.3-56.1]
Drank it (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	17.4 [15.9-19.0]	19.0 [16.7-21.6]	16.1 [14.1-18.2]	12.9 [9.5-17.2]	20.9 [17.7-24.6]	17.3 [15.5-19.2]
Vaped it (e.g., vape pen or vaporizer)[3]	37.1 [35.1-39.0]	35.9 [33.1-38.7]	38.1 [35.5-40.8]	58.5↑ [52.7-64.1]	52.2 [48.0-56.4]	32.1 [29.9-34.4]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	16.0 [14.6-17.6]	17.7 [15.5-20.1]	14.6 [12.8-16.6]	10.7* [7.7-14.8]	15.7 [12.8-19.0]	16.7 [15.0-18.5]
Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail, dab rig)	5.5↓ [4.6-6.4]	4.0 [3.0-5.4]	6.7 [5.5-8.2]	7.4* [4.9-10.9]	7.8 [5.9-10.3]	4.8 [3.9-6.0]
Applied to skin (e.g., topicals)	7.3 [6.3-8.5]	9.9 [8.2-11.9]	5.1 [4.0-6.4]	5.4* [3.4-8.7]	4.2* [2.7-6.3]	8.1 [6.8-9.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Includes portable and non-portable vaporizers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 78. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption[1] among past 12-month medical consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)	55.2	49.9	62.5↓	91.2*	82.5↑	51.1
	[52.0-58.5]	[45.5-54.3]	[57.8-67.0]	[78.7-96.6]	[74.3-88.5]	[47.5-54.6]
Eaten in food (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews)	55.6	54.9	56.7	57.9*	65.9	54.6
	[52.4-58.8]	[50.5-59.2]	[51.8-61.4]	[44.1-70.6]	[57.0-73.9]	[51.0-58.1]
Drank it (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	19.4	16.6	23.2	26.9*	35.7	17.5↑
	[16.9-22.1]	[13.5-20.1]	[19.2-27.6]	[16.7-40.4]	[27.5-44.8]	[14.9-20.5]
Vaped it (e.g., vape pen or vaporizer)[3]	36.3	33.2	40.4	67.2*	57.9	32.9
	[33.2-39.5]	[29.3-37.4]	[35.8-45.3]	[53.2-78.6]	[48.8-66.5]	[29.6-36.3]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	38.5↓	39.4	37.2	27.0*	34.5↑	39.4
	[35.4-41.7]	[35.2-43.8]	[32.7-42.0]	[17.0-40.1]	[26.4-43.7]	[36.0-42.9]
Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail, dab rig)	8.5↑	5.9*	12.0	12.7*	16.9*	7.5↑
	[6.8-10.5]	[4.1-8.4]	[9.1-15.5]	[6.5-23.3]	[11.3-24.6]	[5.8-9.7]
Applied to skin (e.g., topicals)	20.3	23.6	15.8	19.8*	18.5↓*	20.4
	[17.7-23.0]	[20.1-27.5]	[12.5-19.7]	[11.0-32.9]	[12.2-27.0]	[17.7-23.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Includes portable and non-portable vaporizers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 79. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt) (%)	Eaten in food (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews) (%)	Drank it (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder) (%)	Vaped it (e.g., vape pen or vaporizer)[3] (%)	Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) (%)	Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail, dab rig) (%)	Applied to skin (e.g., topicals) (%)
Canada	69.4 [67.5-71.2]	53.7 [51.7-55.7]	17.4 [15.9-19.0]	37.1 [35.1-39.0]	16.0 [14.6-17.6]	5.5↓ [4.6-6.4]	7.3 [6.3-8.5]
Newfoundland and Labrador	68.8 [59.2-77.0]	54.2 [44.5-63.5]	17.6* [11.5-26.0]	38.6 [29.7-48.3]	21.5↓* [14.5-30.6]	#	#
Prince Edward Island	73.3* [62.7-81.7]	45.8* [35.0-57.0]	13.1* [7.4-22.1]	36.9* [26.9-48.2]	13.3* [8.0-21.3]	#	#
Nova Scotia	64.4 [55.7-72.2]	58.7 [49.9-67.0]	16.6* [10.8-24.6]	39.1 [30.9-48.0]	11.3* [6.6-18.7]	#	#
New Brunswick	57.7 [48.8-66.1]	57.5↑ [48.6-66.0]	16.4* [10.9-23.9]	39.7 [31.4-48.7]	16.3* [10.6-24.3]	11.7* [6.7-19.7]	9.1* [5.1-15.8]
Québec	81.3 [77.3-84.7]	28.8 [24.8-33.2]	11.4 [8.8-14.7]	24.9 [21.1-29.0]	20.4 [17.0-24.5]	1.8* [0.9-3.3]	#
Ontario	66.6 [63.1-69.9]	59.1 [55.5-62.6]	18.7 [16.0-21.7]	36.1 [32.7-39.5]	13.4 [11.1-16.0]	4.2* [3.0-5.9]	7.3 [5.6-9.5]
Manitoba	63.4 [54.1-71.8]	55.9 [46.3-65.0]	10.9* [6.5-17.8]	40.5↓ [31.6-49.9]	10.4* [5.8-17.9]	#	#
Saskatchewan	67.2 [58.3-75.0]	57.1 [48.2-65.7]	16.1* [10.5-23.9]	47.8 [39.1-56.7]	13.6* [8.4-21.1]	7.0* [3.8-12.4]	8.8* [5.0-15.1]
Alberta	68.1 [63.0-72.8]	59.6 [54.5-64.5]	26.4 [21.9-31.3]	46.8 [41.7-52.0]	19.5↑ [15.7-24.1]	9.6 [7.0-13.1]	11.1 [8.2-15.0]
British Columbia	70.2 [65.6-74.4]	58.1 [53.2-62.8]	15.2 [12.0-19.1]	40.6 [35.9-45.5]	17.9 [14.3-22.0]	7.1* [4.9-10.2]	10.7 [8.0-14.1]
Territories[4]	69.0* [57.4-78.6]	52.4* [40.9-63.7]	15.1* [8.7-25.0]	46.9* [35.5-58.5]	18.8* [11.2-30.0]	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Includes portable and non-portable vaporizers.

[4] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 80. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption[1] among past 12-month medical consumers[2], by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt) (%)	Eaten in food (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews) (%)	Drank it (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder) (%)	Vaped it (e.g., vape pen or vaporizer)[3] (%)	Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) (%)	Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail, dab rig) (%)	Applied to skin (e.g., topicals) (%)
Canada	55.2	55.6	19.4	36.3	38.5↓	8.5↑	20.3
	[52.0-58.5]	[52.4-58.8]	[16.9-22.1]	[33.2-39.5]	[35.3-41.7]	[6.8-10.5]	[17.7-23.0]
Newfoundland and Labrador	51.7*	54.3*	26.9*	42.0*	48.3*	#	#
	[37.8-65.3]	[40.2-67.7]	[15.9-41.6]	[28.8-56.5]	[34.6-62.2]		
Prince Edward Island	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Nova Scotia	57.6*	60.6*	19.5↑*	37.6*	28.7*	#	#
	[45.1-69.2]	[48.0-71.9]	[11.3-31.7]	[26.2-50.5]	[18.8-41.1]		
New Brunswick	56.6*	54.1*	17.9*	46.0*	39.3*	#	24.2*
	[44.2-68.2]	[41.7-66.0]	[9.8-30.6]	[33.9-58.5]	[28.0-51.8]		[14.9-36.9]
Québec	55.7	36.8	10.4*	19.7*	51.8	#	10.8*
	[45.2-65.7]	[27.6-47.1]	[5.7-18.2]	[13.0-28.7]	[41.5-61.9]		[6.1-18.6]
Ontario	52.1	56.4	20.5↑	33.6	37.5↑	7.4*	22.3
	[46.2-57.9]	[50.6-62.2]	[16.2-25.7]	[28.3-39.3]	[32.0-43.3]	[4.8-11.3]	[17.8-27.6]
Manitoba	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Saskatchewan	53.2*	53.0*	#	39.3*	36.6*	#	22.4*
	[39.6-66.4]	[39.4-66.2]		[26.7-53.5]	[24.3-51.0]		[12.9-35.8]
Alberta	65.8	57.0	27.3	47.2	39.0	11.7*	20.9
	[57.8-73.0]	[48.8-64.9]	[20.4-35.5]	[39.1-55.4]	[31.4-47.3]	[7.4-18.0]	[14.9-28.4]
British Columbia	55.5↓	62.8	16.4	40.5↓	34.8	9.7*	22.2
	[48.7-62.1]	[56.1-69.1]	[11.9-22.3]	[34.0-47.3]	[28.6-41.5]	[6.2-14.8]	[17.0-28.4]
Territories[4]	#	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Includes portable and non-portable vaporizers.

[4] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 81. Types of cannabis products vaped[1] among past 12-month consumers[2] who vaped cannabis, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Dried flower/leaf	41.7	39.5↑	43.4	32.3	37.6	44.5↑
	[38.6-44.8]	[35.0-44.3]	[39.3-47.7]	[25.5-39.8]	[32.2-43.3]	[40.5-48.6]
Liquid cannabis oil/extract (e.g., butane honey oil (BHO), vaping liquid with THC/CBD, etc.)	83.3	83.9	82.8	86.4	93.9	79.9
	[80.8-85.5]	[80.1-87.2]	[79.3-85.7]	[80.2-90.8]	[90.6-96.1]	[76.5-82.9]
Solids cannabis extract (e.g., shatter, hash, kief, etc.)	20.0	15.9	23.4	22.6	21.2	19.3
	[17.7-22.6]	[12.9-19.5]	[20.1-27.1]	[16.8-29.6]	[16.9-26.1]	[16.4-22.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

\# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 82. Levels of THC and CBD typically used when choosing products among non-medical cannabis consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Higher THC, lower CBD	30.0 [28.2-31.8]	24.5↓ [22.0-27.1]	34.7 [32.1-37.3]	34.6 [29.3-40.4]	32.8 [29.0-36.8]	29.0 [26.9-31.2]
Higher CBD, lower THC	12.7 [11.4-14.2]	16.6 [14.4-19.0]	9.4 [7.9-11.2]	3.9* [2.2-6.9]	9.6 [7.4-12.5]	14.2 [12.6-16.0]
Balanced (e.g., low THC/low CBD or high THC/high CBD)	15.0 [13.6-16.5]	14.5↑ [12.5-16.8]	15.4 [13.5-17.5]	10.1* [7.1-14.1]	12.2 [9.7-15.3]	16.0 [14.3-17.9]
THC only	7.3 [6.3-8.4]	6.3 [5.0-7.9]	8.1 [6.7-9.7]	5.3* [3.2-8.7]	9.5↑ [7.3-12.4]	7.1 [5.9-8.4]
CBD only	1.9 [1.4-2.6]	2.6* [1.8-3.8]	1.3* [0.8-2.1]	#	#	2.4 [1.7-3.2]
Typically use a mix of the products above	15.2 [13.8-16.7]	15.6 [13.5-17.9]	14.8 [13.0-16.8]	11.5↑ [8.3-15.8]	17.1 [14.2-20.5]	15.2 [13.6-17.0]
Don't know/not sure	17.9 [16.5-19.5]	19.9 [17.7-22.3]	16.2 [14.4-18.3]	34.5↓ [29.2-40.2]	18.1 [15.1-21.5]	16.1 [14.5-17.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 83. Levels of THC and CBD typically used when choosing products among medical cannabis consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Higher THC, lower CBD	22.4 [19.8-25.2]	17.6 [14.6-21.2]	28.8 [24.6-33.3]	42.4* [29.8-56.0]	28.8 [21.4-37.5]	20.9 [18.1-23.9]
Higher CBD, lower THC	21.3 [18.8-24.1]	25.1 [21.5-29.1]	16.1 [13.0-19.9]	#	14.1* [8.7-22.0]	22.7 [19.9-25.7]
Balanced (e.g., low THC/low CBD or high THC/high CBD)	14.8 [12.7-17.3]	14.6 [11.7-18.0]	15.2 [12.2-18.9]	#	15.5↓* [9.9-23.5]	15.2 [12.8-17.8]
THC only	6.2 [4.8-7.9]	5.3* [3.6-7.6]	7.4* [5.3-10.3]	#	10.5↑* [6.1-17.6]	5.9 [4.4-7.8]
CBD only	8.4 [6.8-10.4]	9.0 [6.8-11.8]	7.7* [5.5-10.6]	#	#	9.2 [7.4-11.4]
Typically use a mix of the products above	19.7 [17.3-22.4]	19.7 [16.4-23.3]	19.8 [16.2-23.9]	24.8* [14.9-38.4]	26.8 [19.6-35.4]	18.8 [16.2-21.8]
Don't know/not sure	7.2 [5.7-9.0]	8.7 [6.6-11.5]	5.0* [3.3-7.5]	#	#	7.4 [5.8-9.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 84. Past 12 months, cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Dried flower/leaf (including pre-rolled joints)	67.6	62.5↑	72.1	77.1	77.9	64.8
	[65.6-69.5]	[59.5-65.4]	[69.5-74.5]	[71.5-81.8]	[74.0-81.3]	[62.4-67.1]
Hashish/kief	17.4	12.3	22.0	23.6	19.3	16.5↓
	[15.9-19.0]	[10.4-14.3]	[19.7-24.4]	[18.9-29.2]	[16.1-22.8]	[14.7-18.4]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	21.1	21.4	20.8	11.6	20.0	22.2
	[19.4-22.8]	[18.9-24.0]	[18.6-23.2]	[8.3-16.0]	[16.7-23.6]	[20.3-24.3]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	39.5↓	37.5↓	41.2	65.2	55.5↓	33.9
	[37.5-41.5]	[34.6-40.5]	[38.4-44.0]	[59.3-70.6]	[51.2-59.7]	[31.6-36.3]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, butane honey oil, rosin)	13.0	8.5↑	16.9	17.6	16.2	12.0
	[11.7-14.4]	[7.0-10.3]	[14.9-19.1]	[13.5-22.6]	[13.3-19.6]	[10.5-13.6]
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)	56.0	59.6	52.9	54.2	58.7	55.7
	[54.0-58.1]	[56.6-62.5]	[50.1-55.7]	[48.1-60.1]	[54.4-62.8]	[53.3-58.2]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	22.9	23.9	22.1	16.9	28.4	22.6
	[21.2-24.7]	[21.3-26.7]	[19.8-24.5]	[12.9-21.8]	[24.7-32.5]	[20.5-24.8]
Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)	10.9	14.2	8.0	5.9*	6.2*	12.3
	[9.6-12.3]	[12.2-16.6]	[6.6-9.6]	[3.6-9.5]	[4.3-8.7]	[10.7-13.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 85. Past 12 months, cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month medical consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Dried flower/leaf (including pre-rolled joints)	57.0	51.3	64.4	86.7*	80.9	53.3
	[53.6-60.2]	[46.8-55.8]	[59.6-68.9]	[73.3-93.9]	[72.6-87.2]	[49.6-56.9]
Hashish/kief	21.3	13.9	31.1	42.4*	33.9	19.1
	[18.7-24.1]	[11.1-17.3]	[26.7-35.8]	[29.6-56.3]	[26.0-42.8]	[16.4-22.2]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	38.7	38.3	39.3	21.2*	38.9	39.6
	[35.5-42.0]	[34.0-42.8]	[34.6-44.1]	[12.3-34.1]	[30.4-48.1]	[36.1-43.2]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	37.4	34.9	40.8	75.3*	62.3	33.3
	[34.3-40.7]	[30.7-39.2]	[36.1-45.8]	[62.1-85.0]	[53.2-70.5]	[29.9-36.8]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, butane honey oil, rosin)	19.6	13.1	28.3	37.9*	29.1	17.9
	[17.1-22.4]	[10.4-16.3]	[24.0-33.0]	[25.7-51.8]	[21.6-37.9]	[15.2-20.8]
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)	58.4	58.7	58.0	67.1*	66.4	57.2
	[55.1-61.6]	[54.2-63.0]	[53.1-62.8]	[53.1-78.6]	[57.4-74.4]	[53.6-60.8]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	23.0	20.4	26.5↑	28.6*	46.6	20.5↑
	[20.3-26.0]	[17.0-24.2]	[22.3-31.2]	[18.1-42.3]	[37.8-55.8]	[17.7-23.7]
Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)	26.6	30.3	21.6	17.7*	21.8*	27.4
	[23.7-29.6]	[26.3-34.6]	[17.8-25.9]	[9.6-30.5]	[15.0-30.6]	[24.3-30.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 86. Past 12 months, cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Dried flower/leaf (%)	Hashish/kief (%)	Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) (%)	Cannabis vape pens/ cartridges (%)	Cannabis concentrates/ extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, butane honey oil, rosin) (%)	Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) (%)	Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, dissolvable powder) (%)	Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin) (%)
Canada	67.6	17.4	21.1	39.5↓	13.0	56.0	22.9	10.9
	[65.6-69.5]	[15.9-19.0]	[19.4-22.8]	[37.5-41.5]	[11.7-14.4]	[54.0-58.1]	[21.2-24.7]	[9.6-12.3]
Newfoundland and Labrador	65.4	23.7*	28.7	42.8	14.5↑*	58.5↓	27.8	11.9*
	[55.7-73.9]	[16.3-33.0]	[20.6-38.5]	[33.5-52.7]	[8.8-23.1]	[48.5-67.8]	[19.9-37.4]	[6.9-19.9]
Prince Edward Island	67.8*	16.8*	20.8*	44.2*	18.9*	53.1*	16.1*	#
	[56.5-77.4]	[9.6-27.7]	[13.0-31.6]	[33.3-55.8]	[11.2-30.2]	[41.6-64.3]	[9.5-26.0]	
Nova Scotia	62.5↑	20.6*	16.5↓*	44.4	14.1*	60.6	21.4*	8.5↑*
	[53.7-70.6]	[14.1-29.1]	[10.6-24.7]	[35.9-53.4]	[8.7-22.0]	[51.7-68.9]	[14.8-29.9]	[4.6-15.1]
New Brunswick	64.1	20.1*	16.3*	41.3	16.9*	56.3	18.7*	10.2*
	[55.3-72.1]	[13.8-28.3]	[10.5-24.2]	[32.8-50.4]	[10.9-25.2]	[47.3-65.0]	[12.8-26.5]	[6.0-16.6]
Québec	76.0	18.0	27.4	22.2	7.1*	29.7	15.7	3.2*
	[71.6-80.0]	[14.6-22.1]	[23.2-32.0]	[18.5-26.4]	[5.0-10.0]	[25.5-34.4]	[12.5-19.6]	[1.8-5.5]
Ontario	65.1	16.8	18.3	39.9	12.3	60.5↓	24.2	9.7
	[61.6-68.5]	[14.3-19.7]	[15.6-21.3]	[36.4-43.5]	[10.2-14.9]	[56.9-64.0]	[21.2-27.6]	[7.7-12.2]
Manitoba	65.4	12.5↑*	15.5↓*	37.0	15.2*	60.9	20.7*	10.6*
	[56.0-73.8]	[7.4-20.3]	[9.5-24.3]	[28.3-46.6]	[9.6-23.3]	[51.1-69.9]	[13.9-29.6]	[6.1-17.8]
Saskatchewan	65.1	11.7*	15.0*	50.6	17.0*	58.5↓	22.6*	13.4*
	[55.9-73.3]	[6.9-19.3]	[9.5-22.8]	[41.6-59.6]	[11.0-25.3]	[49.3-67.1]	[15.9-31.2]	[8.6-20.5]
Alberta	69.2	22.4	24.1	51.2	19.2	61.8	31.4	14.1
	[64.1-73.8]	[18.4-27.0]	[19.9-28.9]	[46.0-56.4]	[15.4-23.6]	[56.7-66.7]	[26.7-36.6]	[10.7-18.2]
British Columbia	67.3	14.8	23.0	42.0	12.9	62.2	20.8	19.3
	[62.5-71.8]	[11.6-18.7]	[18.9-27.6]	[37.2-47.0]	[9.9-16.7]	[57.3-66.9]	[16.9-25.3]	[15.6-23.5]
Territories[2]	74.1*	20.8*	24.2*	48.0*	20.6*	57.6*	18.2*	11.9*
	[62.2-83.3]	[12.1-33.3]	[15.5-35.8]	[36.3-59.9]	[12.1-32.8]	[45.6-68.8]	[10.9-28.9]	[6.4-21.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 87. Past 12 months, cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month medical consumers[2], by province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Dried flower/leaf (%)	Hashish/kief (%)	Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) (%)	Cannabis vape pens/ cartridges (%)	Cannabis concentrates/ extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, butane honey oil, rosin) (%)	Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) (%)	Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, dissolvable powder) (%)	Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin) (%)
Canada	57.0 [53.6-60.2]	21.3 [18.7-24.1]	38.7 [35.5-42.0]	37.4 [34.3-40.7]	19.6 [17.1-22.4]	58.4 [55.1-61.6]	23.0 [20.3-26.0]	26.6 [23.7-29.6]
Newfoundland and Labrador	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Prince Edward Island	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Nova Scotia	61.1* [48.8-72.1]	29.0* [18.6-42.3]	35.2* [24.3-47.8]	33.1* [22.6-45.7]	28.8* [18.5-41.7]	59.3* [46.8-70.7]	16.6* [9.1-28.6]	23.2* [14.2-35.6]
New Brunswick	62.6* [49.7-73.8]	33.7* [22.4-47.2]	37.7* [26.3-50.6]	40.0* [28.1-53.3]	20.4* [11.2-34.3]	53.9* [41.1-66.1]	#	22.9* [13.8-35.4]
Québec	59.7* [48.6-69.8]	17.7* [10.9-27.3]	48.3* [37.7-59.1]	18.5↑* [11.9-27.6]	10.3* [5.6-18.1]	40.6* [30.5-51.4]	13.9* [8.1-22.9]	14.6* [8.6-23.7]
Ontario	52.7 [46.7-58.6]	21.1 [16.6-26.5]	38.9 [33.3-44.8]	37.3 [31.8-43.3]	19.3 [15.1-24.5]	58.8 [52.8-64.6]	22.5↓ [17.8-27.9]	25.8 [20.8-31.4]
Manitoba	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Saskatchewan	54.2* [40.4-67.4]	#	36.5↓* [24.1-50.9]	39.2* [26.5-53.5]	#	54.3* [40.5-67.5]	26.9* [15.9-41.7]	29.7* [18.7-43.6]
Alberta	66.7 [58.6-74.0]	26.6 [20.0-34.5]	35.2 [27.7-43.6]	53.1 [44.7-61.2]	24.6 [18.1-32.5]	63.9 [55.7-71.4]	32.8 [25.3-41.2]	30.5↓ [23.3-38.8]
British Columbia	57.4 [50.6-64.0]	16.6 [12.1-22.2]	37.1 [30.7-44.0]	36.4 [30.1-43.3]	19.3 [14.4-25.4]	62.8 [56.1-69.2]	23.4 [17.9-29.9]	32.8 [26.6-39.6]
Territories[2]	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 88a. Purchased pre-rolled joints[1] in the past 12-months, among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2] who consumed dried flower/leaf, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	65.1	68.6	62.5↓	62.4	73.6	63.6
	[62.7-67.4]	[65.0-72.0]	[59.2-65.6]	[55.6-68.7]	[69.1-77.6]	[60.7-66.5]
No	34.4	31.1	36.9	37.2	25.7	35.9
	[32.1-36.8]	[27.7-34.7]	[33.8-40.1]	[30.9-44.0]	[21.7-30.1]	[33.0-38.9]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#

Table 88b. Amount of dried herb purchased as pre-rolled joints in the last 12 months, among past 12-month non-medical consumers[1] who purchased pre-rolled joints, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Almost none	5.9	5.0*	6.7	#	5.5↑*	6.2
	[4.6-7.6]	[3.4-7.5]	[4.8-9.2]		[3.4-8.9]	[4.6-8.4]
Less than 10%	22.3	19.6	24.5↑	22.2	18.0	23.3
	[19.8-25.0]	[16.1-23.6]	[21.1-28.3]	[15.9-30.2]	[14.0-22.8]	[20.2-26.8]
10%	9.8	8.1	11.2	8.4*	11.1	9.7
	[8.1-11.9]	[5.9-11.0]	[8.8-14.3]	[4.6-14.8]	[8.0-15.1]	[7.6-12.3]
20%	8.9	7.9*	9.8	8.8*	8.5↑*	9.0
	[7.3-10.9]	[5.6-10.9]	[7.6-12.6]	[4.9-15.1]	[5.9-12.2]	[7.0-11.6]
30%	4.2	5.1*	3.4*	7.5↑*	3.1*	4.0*
	[3.1-5.6]	[3.4-7.7]	[2.2-5.2]	[4.1-13.5]	[1.6-5.7]	[2.7-5.9]
40%	3.0*	3.1*	3.0*	#	4.0*	2.6*
	[2.1-4.3]	[1.8-5.2]	[1.9-4.7]		[2.3-7.0]	[1.6-4.3]
50%	4.8	5.4*	4.2*	#	3.3*	5.3
	[3.6-6.3]	[3.6-7.9]	[2.8-6.3]		[1.8-6.1]	[3.8-7.3]
60%	2.4*	2.5↑*	2.2*	#	#	2.2*
	[1.6-3.5]	[1.4-4.4]	[1.2-3.9]			[1.3-3.7]
70%	4.5↓	5.5↑*	3.6*	#	4.5↓*	4.7*
	[3.3-6.0]	[3.6-8.3]	[2.4-5.6]		[2.6-7.5]	[3.2-6.7]
80%	5.3	6.2*	4.6*	#	6.3*	5.3*
	[4.1-6.9]	[4.2-9.0]	[3.1-6.7]		[4.0-9.8]	[3.8-7.4]
90%	5.7	6.4*	5.1*	#	5.6*	5.9
	[4.4-7.4]	[4.4-9.3]	[3.5-7.3]		[3.5-8.9]	[4.3-8.0]
100%	19.6	21.1	18.5↓	14.8*	22.0	19.7
	[17.2-22.3]	[17.5-25.2]	[15.3-22.1]	[9.6-22.2]	[17.6-27.2]	[16.7-23.0]
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#
Refuse to answer	3.1	3.6*	2.6*	11.2*	5.5↓*	1.5↑*
	[2.3-4.2]	[2.4-5.5]	[1.7-4.1]	[6.6-18.2]	[3.4-8.9]	[0.9-2.6]

Table 88c. Purchased infused pre-rolled[3] joints in the past 12-months, among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2] who purchased pre-rolled joints, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	38.6	35.8	40.9	47.4	38.8	37.4
	[35.5-41.7]	[31.3-40.4]	[36.8-45.1]	[38.8-56.1]	[33.4-44.5]	[33.7-41.3]
No	52.2	53.0	51.5↑	40.6	49.2	54.4
	[49.0-55.3]	[48.3-57.7]	[47.3-55.7]	[32.4-49.5]	[43.5-54.9]	[50.4-58.3]
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#
Refuse to answer	8.3	9.8	7.0	12.0*	11.8	7.0
	[6.7-10.2]	[7.3-13.0]	[5.2-9.5]	[7.5-18.8]	[8.6-16.0]	[5.2-9.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Pre-rolled joints contain dried herb and come 'pre-made' in joints when purchased.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] Some pre-rolled joints are mixed with cannabis oils or concentrates to increase the strength. These products are sometimes called "infused" pre-rolls, "moonrocks", or include "diamonds.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 89a. Purchased pre-rolled joints[1] in the past 12-months, among past 12-month medical consumers[2] who consumed dried flower/leaf, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	68.5↓	75.2	61.3	73.1*	81.0	66.3
	[64.3-72.4]	[69.6-80.1]	[55.2-67.2]	[59.0-83.6]	[72.0-87.6]	[61.4-70.8]
No	30.7	23.7	38.2	26.9*	17.1*	33.0
	[26.9-34.9]	[18.9-29.2]	[32.4-44.4]	[16.4-41.0]	[10.8-25.9]	[28.5-37.8]
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#

Table 89b. Amount of dried herb purchased as pre-rolled joints in the last 12 months, among past 12-month medical consumers[1] who purchased pre-rolled joints, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Almost none	7.9*	5.2*	11.2*	#	#	8.9*
	[5.4-11.3]	[2.8-9.5]	[7.1-17.4]			[6.0-13.1]
Less than 10%	26.0	24.4	28.1	#	23.9*	26.6
	[21.6-31.0]	[18.7-31.2]	[21.5-35.8]		[15.8-34.5]	[21.4-32.5]
10%	10.2	7.2*	14.0*	#	#	9.8*
	[7.4-13.9]	[4.3-11.8]	[9.2-20.8]			[6.6-14.3]
20%	9.1*	7.8*	10.9*	#	10.2*	8.9*
	[6.6-12.6]	[4.7-12.7]	[7.0-16.5]		[5.3-18.6]	[6.0-13.1]
30%	6.0*	5.6*	#	#	#	6.2*
	[3.9-9.3]	[3.1-10.0]				[3.7-10.2]
40%	3.1*	#	#	#	#	#
	[1.7-5.4]					
50%	4.7*	7.9*	#	#	#	4.4*
	[2.9-7.5]	[4.8-12.7]				[2.4-7.8]
60%	4.1*	#	#	#	#	4.0*
	[2.4-6.9]					[2.1-7.5]
70%	6.1*	6.9*	#	#	#	6.3*
	[4.0-9.3]	[3.9-11.7]				[3.8-10.2]
80%	5.7*	7.2*	#	#	#	6.5↑*
	[3.4-9.2]	[4.0-12.4]				[3.8-10.9]
90%	4.3*	5.9*	#	#	#	4.7*
	[2.5-7.2]	[3.2-10.7]				[2.6-8.3]
100%	10.5↑	12.2*	8.3*	#	#	10.7*
	[7.7-14.2]	[8.3-17.7]	[5.0-13.5]			[7.5-15.0]
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#
Refuse to answer	2.3*	#	#	#	#	#
	[1.2-4.1]					

Table 89c. Purchased infused pre-rolled[3] joints in the past 12-months, among past 12-month medical consumers[2] who purchased pre-rolled joints, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	56.6	54.1	59.9	#	56.7*	56.3
	[51.3-61.8]	[46.9-61.2]	[52.0-67.3]		[45.5-67.3]	[50.0-62.4]
No	38.2	38.3	38.1	#	34.2*	39.0
	[33.2-43.5]	[31.6-45.5]	[30.8-45.9]		[24.5-45.3]	[33.1-45.2]
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#
Refuse to answer	4.3*	6.4*	#	#	#	3.7*
	[2.7-6.9]	[3.8-10.8]				[1.9-6.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1Pre-rolled joints contain dried herb and come 'pre-made' in joints when purchased.

2Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

3 Some pre-rolled joints are mixed with cannabis oils or concentrates to increase the strength. These products are sometimes called "infused" pre-rolls, "moonrocks", or include "diamonds.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 90. Types of edible cannabis products consumed[1] in the past 12 months, among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2] who consumed edible cannabis products, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Gummy or jelly candy (e.g., gummy bears, sour or soft candy)	90.5↓ [88.6-92.0]	91.4 [88.8-93.4]	89.6 [86.8-91.8]	88.0 [81.0-92.7]	86.6 [82.2-90.0]	91.4 [89.2-93.2]
Other candy (e.g., lollipop, hard candy, licorice, caramel, toffee)	11.1 [9.5-12.9]	10.3 [8.2-12.8]	11.9 [9.6-14.6]	14.6* [9.6-21.5]	12.8 [9.3-17.3]	10.4 [8.6-12.6]
Cookie	17.9 [15.8-20.2]	15.9 [13.2-19.0]	19.9 [16.9-23.2]	10.0* [6.0-16.4]	19.8 [15.6-24.9]	18.3 [15.9-21.0]
Chocolate (e.g., chocolate/candy bar, truffle, peanut butter cups)	31.9 [29.4-34.6]	32.1 [28.5-36.0]	31.8 [28.3-35.5]	21.2 [15.2-28.8]	41.6 [36.0-47.3]	31.2 [28.2-34.4]
Brownie	14.8 [12.9-16.9]	11.6 [9.3-14.5]	18.0 [15.2-21.1]	16.7* [11.3-23.9]	17.3 [13.4-22.0]	14.2 [12.0-16.7]
Other baked good (e.g., muffin, cake, rice krispie treat)	7.3 [6.0-8.9]	5.8 [4.2-7.9]	8.8 [6.8-11.4]	11.0* [6.7-17.3]	8.0* [5.4-11.8]	6.8 [5.3-8.8]
Mint or gum	2.6* [1.8-3.6]	2.0* [1.1-3.4]	3.2* [2.0-5.0]	#	#	2.5↓* [1.6-3.8]
Salty or savoury snack (e.g., chocolate-covered pretzels or nuts, crackers, popcorn)	3.4 [2.5-4.5]	2.5↑* [1.5-4.1]	4.2* [2.9-6.1]	#	3.7* [2.0-6.5]	3.2* [2.3-4.6]
Dried fruit	1.4* [0.9-2.3]	#	1.9* [1.1-3.5]	#	#	1.4* [0.8-2.5]
Granola/cereal bar, protein bar or energy bite	1.2* [0.7-2.0]	#	2.0* [1.2-3.5]	#	#	#
Butter or oil used on its own 1	6.9 [5.6-8.5]	4.7* [3.3-6.6]	9.1 [7.0-11.7]	#	6.0* [3.8-9.3]	7.2 [5.6-9.1]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
I don't know	1.2* [0.7-1.9]	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 91. Types of edible cannabis products consumed[1] in the past 12 months, among past 12-month medical consumers[2] who consumed edible cannabis products, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Gummy or jelly candy (e.g., gummy bears, sour or soft candy)	91.4 [88.6-93.6]	93.3 [89.6-95.7]	88.8 [83.8-92.4]	#	88.9* [79.7-94.2]	91.6 [88.5-94.0]
Other candy (e.g., lollipop, hard candy, licorice, caramel, toffee)	14.3 [11.5-17.7]	11.5↓ [8.2-15.8]	18.2 [13.5-24.0]	#	17.1* [9.7-28.3]	14.0 [10.9-17.7]
Cookie	24.0 [20.4-28.0]	21.1 [16.6-26.4]	27.9 [22.3-34.3]	#	27.6* [18.3-39.2]	23.9 [19.9-28.3]
Chocolate (e.g., chocolate/candy bar, truffle, peanut butter cups)	34.0 [29.9-38.4]	33.2 [27.8-39.0]	35.2 [29.1-41.8]	#	42.7* [31.8-54.4]	33.5↓ [29.0-38.3]
Brownie	21.6 [18.1-25.5]	13.9 [10.2-18.7]	32.0 [26.0-38.6]	#	13.2* [7.1-23.3]	22.1 [18.2-26.5]
Other baked good (e.g., muffin, cake, rice krispie treat)	11.0 [8.5-14.1]	6.8* [4.4-10.3]	16.8 [12.3-22.6]	#	#	10.6 [7.9-14.0]
Mint or gum	3.9* [2.4-6.3]	#	#	#	#	3.9* [2.3-6.7]
Salty or savoury snack (e.g., chocolate-covered pretzels or nuts, crackers, popcorn)	5.3* [3.6-7.7]	#	8.5↓* [5.3-13.3]	#	#	5.2* [3.3-7.9]
Dried fruit	#	#	#	#	#	#
Granola/cereal bar, protein bar or energy bite	#	#	#	#	#	#
Butter or oil used on its own	11.8 [9.2-15.0]	8.2* [5.4-12.1]	16.7 [12.2-22.4]	#	#	12.4 [9.5-16.0]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#
Prefer not to say	#	#	#	#	#	#
I don't know	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 92a. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for dried flower/leaf, among past 12-month consumers[2] of dried flower/leaf, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean % THC	25.7	25.8	25.6	33.2	24.9	25.3
	[24.6-26.7]	[24.0-27.6]	[24.4-26.9]	[28.2-38.3]	[23.2-26.6]	[24.1-26.5]
Percent that don't know THC level	48.5↓	57.5↑	41.5↓	67.6	49.8	46.0
	[46.0-50.9]	[53.8-61.2]	[38.3-44.7]	[60.9-73.7]	[44.9-54.6]	[43.0-49.0]
Mean % CBD	11.8	14.0	10.5↓	16.3*	9.5↑	11.9
	[10.3-13.2]	[11.3-16.8]	[8.8-12.1]	[9.3-23.2]	[7.2-11.8]	[10.2-13.6]
Percent that don't know CBD level	66.4	71.4	62.4	79.2	67.4	64.6
	[64.0-68.7]	[67.9-74.7]	[59.2-65.6]	[73.1-84.2]	[62.7-71.8]	[61.7-67.5]

Table 92b. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for hashish/kief, among past 12-month consumers[2] of hashish/kief, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean % THC	45.9	45.3	46.2	48.8	45.8	45.6
	[41.1-50.8]	[35.0-55.6]	[40.9-51.5]	[36.0-61.5]	[38.1-53.5]	[39.6-51.7]
Mean mg THC	#	#	#	#	#	#
Percent that don't know THC level	76.0	77.1	75.4	79.1*	75.8	75.6
	[71.5-79.9]	[68.7-83.8]	[70.0-80.1]	[65.9-88.1]	[66.2-83.3]	[70.1-80.4]
Mean % CBD	14.1*	9.5↓*	16.4*	#	12.6*	15.2*
	[8.3-19.9]	[4.5-14.5]	[8.2-24.6]		[4.8-20.5]	[7.8-22.6]
Mean mg CBD	#	#	#		#	#
Percent that don't know CBD level	83.9	83.0	84.3	85.0*	84.3	83.7
	[80.0-87.2]	[75.3-88.7]	[79.5-88.2]	[73.6-92.1]	[75.9-90.1]	[78.7-87.7]

Table 92c. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for oil for oral use, among past 12-month consumers[2] of oil for oral use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean % THC	21.4	19.2*	23.4	48.7*	25.4*	19.9
	[16.5-26.3]	[12.3-26.1]	[16.4-30.3]	[22.2-75.3]	[11.2-39.6]	[14.7-25.2]
Mean mg THC	35.2*	#	41.5↑*	#	#	34.3*
	[16.9-53.6]		[14.6-68.4]			[14.6-54.0]
Percent that don't know THC level	67.7	70.0	65.4	#	76.9*	66.1
	[63.1-71.9]	[63.4-75.9]	[58.9-71.3]		[66.4-84.9]	[60.9-70.9]
Mean % CBD	25.6	25.6	25.6	41.7*	#	26.3
	[20.2-31.1]	[18.1-33.2]	[17.7-33.5]	[16.1-67.2]		[20.4-32.2]
Mean mg CBD	43.2*	20.8*	64.6*	13.3	#	40.9*
	[23.6-62.7]	[11.2-30.5]	[27.6-101.5]	[10.2-16.4]		[22.1-59.7]
Percent that don't know CBD level	71.7	71.5↑	71.8	#	84.4*	69.5↓
	[67.3-75.7]	[65.1-77.2]	[65.6-77.3]		[74.5-91.0]	[64.5-74.1]

Table 92d. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for vape pens/cartridges, among past 12-month consumers[2] of vape pens/cartridges, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean % THC	67.5↑	60.1	71.5↓	81.5↑	71.8	63.8
	[64.3-70.8]	[53.8-66.3]	[67.8-75.2]	[75.4-87.6]	[66.6-77.0]	[59.4-68.3]
Mean mg THC	242.1*	189.7*	316.0*	#	#	224.4*
	[141.0-343.1]	[82.6-296.8]	[134.6-497.3]			[116.3-332.4]
Percent that don't know THC level	61.6	69.9	55.0	66.6	58.3	61.6
	[58.3-64.8]	[65.2-74.2]	[50.5-59.4]	[58.9-73.6]	[52.3-64.0]	[57.2-65.8]
Mean % CBD	19.0	20.8	17.8	16.9*	14.2*	20.6
	[15.3-22.8]	[14.3-27.4]	[13.4-22.3]	[8.5-25.4]	[8.4-20.0]	[15.7-25.5]
Mean mg CBD	#	#	#	#	#	#
Percent that don't know CBD level	76.7	79.4	74.5↓	80.4	78.5↓	75.5↓
	[73.8-79.4]	[75.2-83.1]	[70.3-78.2]	[73.5-85.9]	[73.2-83.0]	[71.5-79.0]

Table 92e. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for concentrates/extracts, among past 12-month consumers[2] of concentrates/extracts, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean % THC	70.0	57.4	72.8	84.6	71.6	67.7
	[64.5-75.5]	[44.8-70.0]	[66.9-78.6]	[73.8-95.4]	[60.7-82.6]	[60.8-74.6]
Mean mg THC	#	17.8*	#		#	#
		[7.7-27.9]				
Percent that don't know THC level	68.7	83.0	61.8	#	67.4*	68.7
	[63.2-73.7]	[74.8-88.9]	[54.7-68.4]		[56.5-76.7]	[61.7-74.9]
Mean % CBD	25.9	25.7*	25.9*	#	#	28.8*
	[17.7-34.0]	[11.8-39.5]	[16.1-35.8]			[19.2-38.5]
Mean mg CBD	#	#	#		#	#
Percent that don't know CBD level	77.9	83.5↓	75.0	#	83.8*	75.6
	[72.7-82.3]	[74.5-89.7]	[68.4-80.7]		[74.3-90.3]	[68.8-81.2]

Table 92f. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for edibles, among past 12-month consumers[2] of edibles, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean mg THC per piece	34.1	25.9*	42.1*	#	32.7*	31.3
	[25.3-42.8]	[17.3-34.5]	[27.0-57.1]		[15.9-49.5]	[21.4-41.1]
Percent that don't know THC level	43.7	45.2	42.1	53.0	40.5↑	43.4
	[41.1-46.3]	[41.1-49.0]	[38.5-45.9]	[44.5-61.4]	[35.1-46.2]	[40.3-46.5]
Mean mg CBD per piece	15.7*	14.6	16.8*	12.4*	#	16.6*
	[9.9-21.4]	[10.6-18.5]	[5.8-27.7]	[5.8-19.0]		[9.7-23.6]
Percent that don't know CBD level	63.7	63.6	63.8	71.0	64.9	62.8
	[61.0-66.2]	[59.8-67.2]	[60.1-67.3]	[62.6-78.1]	[59.3-70.1]	[59.7-65.8]

Table 92g. Levels of THC and CBD[1] typically used for beverages, among past 12-month consumers[2] of beverages, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Mean mg THC per drink	36.6*	15.8*	54.7*	#	#	38.1*
	[19.1-54.1]	[8.7-23.0]	[23.0-86.5]			[16.9-59.2]
Percent that don't know THC level	50.4	53.0	47.8	#	52.3	49.6
	[46.0-54.7]	[46.7-59.2]	[41.8-53.9]		[44.1-60.4]	[44.4-54.8]
Mean mg CBD per drink	#	#	#	#	5.8*	#
					[3.5-8.0]	
Percent that don't know CBD level	65.6	66.8	64.4	#	68.5↓	63.8
	[61.3-69.7]	[60.6-72.6]	[58.2-70.1]		[60.4-75.6]	[58.5-68.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Responses reflect numeric entries by participants, with a possible range of 0-100% or 0-1000mg.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 93. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Less than 1 day a month (%)	Monthly (%)	Weekly (%)	Daily/almost daily (%)
Dried flower/leaf	32.7	20.3	19.1	27.9
	[30.4-35.1]	[18.4-22.4]	[17.2-21.2]	[25.7-30.2]
Hashish/kief	45.5↓	34.0	12.3	8.3*
	[40.6-50.4]	[29.5-38.7]	[9.5-15.7]	[5.9-11.5]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	44.0	29.8	15.5↓	10.7
	[39.6-48.6]	[25.7-34.1]	[12.5-19.0]	[8.2-14.0]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	29.5↑	26.6	23.1	20.9
	[26.6-32.6]	[23.8-29.5]	[20.4-26.0]	[18.3-23.6]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter/wax/budder/butane honey oil/rosin)	38.7	33.0	10.9	17.4
	[33.3-44.3]	[27.9-38.4]	[7.9-15.0]	[13.5-22.2]
Cannabis edible food products (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews)	52.7	30.4	13.0	3.8
	[49.9-55.5]	[27.9-33.0]	[11.2-15.1]	[2.9-5.1]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	63.7	26.5↓	7.6	2.2*
	[59.3-67.8]	[22.8-30.5]	[5.5-10.4]	[1.2-4.1]
Topicals (e.g., lotion/cream, ointment, bath products, patches)	31.0	39.3	18.4	11.4*
	[25.3-37.3]	[33.2-45.8]	[14.0-23.8]	[7.9-16.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 94. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used[1] among past 12-month medical consumers[2], age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Less than 1 day a month (%)	Monthly (%)	Weekly (%)	Daily/almost daily (%)
Dried flower/leaf	15.9	14.6	22.3	47.2
	[13.0-19.4]	[11.8-17.9]	[18.8-26.2]	[42.8-51.6]
Hashish/kief	38.9	34.9	12.5↑*	13.7*
	[32.1-46.3]	[28.3-42.1]	[8.7-17.7]	[9.4-19.5]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	30.8	24.6	20.9	23.7
	[26.1-35.9]	[20.3-29.5]	[16.9-25.6]	[19.4-28.6]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	22.4	25.3	24.5↓	27.8
	[18.2-27.4]	[20.9-30.2]	[20.1-29.5]	[23.2-33.0]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter/wax/budder/butane honey oil/rosin)	34.5↑	30.1	13.5↓*	21.9
	[27.8-42.0]	[23.8-37.3]	[9.1-19.5]	[16.3-28.8]
Cannabis edible food products (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews)	37.0	34.2	19.0	9.8
	[32.9-41.4]	[30.1-38.4]	[15.8-22.6]	[7.5-12.8]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder)	52.4	33.1	11.6*	#
	[45.3-59.4]	[26.9-40.0]	[7.7-17.2]	
Topicals (e.g., lotion/cream, ointment, bath products, patches)	26.9	35.9	23.6	13.6*
	[21.4-33.2]	[29.8-42.6]	[18.6-29.6]	[9.7-18.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 95. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical day by product type[1] among past 12-month non-medical consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Dried flower/leaf - (grams)	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
	[0.9-1.1]	[0.7-1.1]	[1.0-1.3]	[0.7-1.5]	[0.8-1.2]	[0.9-1.2]
Dried flower/leaf - (puffs)	12.4	10.4	13.9	8.3	11.9	13.0
	[8.7-16.1]	[6.6-14.3]	[8.0-19.8]	[6.2-10.3]	[5.7-18.0]	[8.2-17.8]
Hashish/kief - (grams)	0.7	0.6	0.7	#	#	0.7
	[0.5-0.9]	[0.2-1.1]	[0.5-1.0]			[0.4-0.9]
Cannabis oil for oral use[3] (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) - (millilitres)	2.3	2.3	2.3	#	2.7	2.2
	[2.1-2.5]	[2.0-2.6]	[2.0-2.5]		[2.1-3.3]	[2.0-2.4]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (puffs)	12.8	8.5↑	16.3	8.1	15.8	12.7
	[8.0-17.5]	[6.4-10.6]	[7.7-24.8]	[5.4-10.8]	[7.2-24.4]	[6.2-19.3]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter/wax/budder/butane honey oil/rosin) - (grams)	0.2	0.2	0.2	#	#	0.2
	[0.2-0.3]	[0.1-0.2]	[0.2-0.3]			[0.1-0.3]
Cannabis edible food products (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews) - (servings)	1.4	1.2	1.5↑	1.9	1.7	1.3
	[1.3-1.5]	[1.2-1.3]	[1.4-1.6]	[1.6-2.2]	[1.5-1.9]	[1.2-1.3]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder) - (drinks)	1.2	1.1	1.3	#	1.2	1.2
	[1.1-1.2]	[1.0-1.2]	[1.2-1.4]		[1.1-1.3]	[1.1-1.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] One spray of oral cannabis oil was converted to 0.1 millilitres and 1 capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 96. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical day by product type[1] among past 12-month medical consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Dried flower/leaf - (grams)	1.6	1.2	1.9	#	1.4	1.6
	[1.3-1.8]	[0.9-1.6]	[1.5-2.3]		[1.0-1.7]	[1.3-1.8]
Dried flower/leaf - (puffs)	21.4	16.2	28.3	#	13.2	23.8
	[9.6-33.2]	[6.4-26.1]	[4.3-52.3]		[4.6-21.8]	[9.2-38.5]
Hashish/kief - (grams)	0.7	#	0.6	#	#	0.6
	[0.4-0.9]		[0.5-0.8]			[0.4-0.7]
Cannabis oil for oral use[3] (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) - (millilitres)	2.2	2.2	2.1	#	#	2.1
	[1.9-2.4]	[1.9-2.5]	[1.8-2.4]			[1.9-2.4]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (puffs)	17.9	10.3	27.4	#	17.8	18.5↓
	[5.6-30.2]	[6.1-14.6]	[0.3-54.5]		[2.7-32.8]	[3.1-33.9]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter/wax/budder/butane honey oil/rosin) - (grams)	0.2	#	0.3	#	#	0.2
	[0.2-0.3]		[0.2-0.4]			[0.1-0.3]
Cannabis edible food products (e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews) - (servings)	1.4	1.3	1.5↑	#	1.6	1.3
	[1.3-1.5]	[1.1-1.4]	[1.3-1.7]		[1.3-2.0]	[1.2-1.4]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder) - (drinks)	1.2	1.2	1.3	#	1.3	1.2
	[1.1-1.4]	[1.0-1.3]	[1.2-1.5]		[1.1-1.4]	[1.1-1.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

[3] One spray of oral cannabis oil was converted to 0.1 millilitres and 1 capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 97. Past 12 months, from where cannabis was usually obtained among past 12-month consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Grow my own	4.0	2.5↑*	5.4	#	#	4.8
	[3.3-4.8]	[1.7-3.6]	[4.3-6.7]			[4.0-5.8]
Grown specifically for me	0.7*	#	#	#	#	0.8*
	[0.4-1.1]					[0.5-1.3]
From a legal storefront/provincially authorized retailer	67.6	67.9	67.2	39.2	74.1	69.1
	[65.8-69.3]	[65.3-70.4]	[64.8-69.6]	[33.7-45.0]	[70.3-77.6]	[67.1-71.1]
From a legal non-medical website (provincially authorized retailer)	3.1	3.5↑	2.7*	#	2.3*	3.3
	[2.5-3.8]	[2.6-4.7]	[1.9-3.7]		[1.4-3.8]	[2.6-4.2]
From a legal website for medical cannabis[2]	1.8	2.1*	1.4*	#		2.1
	[1.3-2.3]	[1.4-3.1]	[1.0-2.2]			[1.6-2.8]
From an illegal storefront	1.3*	0.9*	1.6*	#	#	1.3*
	[0.9-1.7]	[0.5-1.5]	[1.1-2.4]			[0.9-1.9]
From an illegal website	1.4	1.2*	1.5↑*	#	#	1.3*
	[1.0-1.8]	[0.7-1.9]	[1.1-2.2]			[1.0-1.9]
Storefront on an Indigenous community	2.4	2.6*	2.2*	#	2.2*	2.3
	[1.9-3.0]	[1.9-3.6]	[1.5-3.0]		[1.3-3.8]	[1.8-3.1]
Shared around a group of friends	4.2	4.3	4.1	10.9	4.9*	3.4
	[3.5-4.9]	[3.3-5.4]	[3.2-5.2]	[7.8-14.9]	[3.4-6.9]	[2.7-4.3]
Family member	2.7	3.7	1.8*	6.8*	2.2*	2.4
	[2.2-3.4]	[2.8-4.8]	[1.2-2.6]	[4.4-10.5]	[1.2-4.0]	[1.8-3.2]
Friend	8.0	7.8	8.2	26.1	10.5↑	6.0
	[7.1-9.0]	[6.6-9.3]	[6.9-9.7]	[21.3-31.6]	[8.2-13.4]	[5.0-7.1]
Acquaintance	0.4*	#	#	#	#	#
	[0.2-0.7]					
Dealer	0.6*	#	1.0*	#	#	0.6*
	[0.4-1.0]		[0.6-1.7]			[0.4-1.1]
Other	2.0	2.1*	1.9*	3.9*	#	2.0
	[1.5-2.6]	[1.4-3.1]	[1.3-2.8]	[2.1-7.1]		[1.5-2.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months

[2] Response option only shown to those who reported having a medical document authorizing their use of cannabis for medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 98. Ordering cannabis through a third-party delivery app, among past 12-month consumers[1] who reported usually buying cannabis from a storefront, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Used a third-party delivery app (e.g., Uber Eats)[2]	2.4	1.7*	3.1*	#	3.8*	2.1*
	[1.8-3.3]	[1.0-2.8]	[2.1-4.5]		[2.2-6.4]	[1.5-3.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months

[2] Respondents could enter a number from 0-100%; respondents who entered ≥1% were classified as having used a third-party app.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 99a. Past 12 months, frequency of obtaining from a legal/licensed source, among past 12-month consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Always	67.2	67.6	66.9	44.4	71.1	68.7
	[65.5-68.9]	[65.1-70.1]	[64.5-69.2]	[38.7-50.2]	[67.2-74.7]	[66.7-70.7]
Mostly	9.7	9.5↓	9.9	15.4	13.5↓	8.6
	[8.7-10.8]	[8.0-11.1]	[8.5-11.5]	[11.7-20.0]	[10.9-16.6]	[7.5-9.9]
Sometimes	6.3	5.7	6.9	7.4*	4.0*	6.6
	[5.5-7.3]	[4.6-7.1]	[5.7-8.3]	[4.8-11.0]	[2.6-6.0]	[5.6-7.7]
Rarely	7.1	7.3	7.0	10.8*	3.8*	7.3
	[6.2-8.1]	[6.0-8.8]	[5.9-8.4]	[7.7-15.0]	[2.5-5.7]	[6.3-8.5]
Never	9.6	9.9	9.3	22.1	7.7	8.8
	[8.6-10.7]	[8.5-11.6]	[7.9-10.8]	[17.7-27.2]	[5.8-10.1]	[7.6-10.0]

Table 99b. Past 12 months, proportion of money spent on products from legal/licensed sources, among past 12-month consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Proportion of money spent on cannabis that was spent on products from legal/licensed sources	75.6	74.5↑	76.6	60.0	78.8	76.3
	[74.0-77.3]	[72.1-77.0]	[74.5-78.8]	[53.4-66.5]	[75.4-82.2]	[74.4-78.2]

Table 99c. Past 12 months, legal/licensed sources[2], among past 12-month consumers[1] who obtained cannabis from a legal source, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Legal storefront	88.6	87.6	89.5↑	80.1	92.6	88.6
	[87.2-89.8]	[85.5-89.4]	[87.7-91.0]	[74.2-84.9]	[90.0-94.5]	[87.1-90.0]
Legal non-medical website	7.6	8.3	7.0	5.0*	6.8*	7.9
	[6.6-8.8]	[6.7-10.2]	[5.7-8.6]	[2.9-8.7]	[4.9-9.4]	[6.7-9.4]
From a legal website for medical cannabis[3]	3.0	3.1*	2.9	#	#	3.6
	[2.3-3.7]	[2.2-4.3]	[2.1-3.9]			[2.8-4.5]
From someone sharing with me/giving it to me for free	22.3	24.5↑	20.2	53.8	33.4	18.2
	[20.7-24.0]	[22.1-27.1]	[18.1-22.5]	[47.1-60.4]	[29.4-37.7]	[16.4-20.0]
I grew/made my own	3.6	2.0*	5.0	#	#	4.0
	[2.9-4.4]	[1.4-3.1]	[3.9-6.4]			[3.2-5.0]
Other	0.6*	#	#	#	#	0.6*
	[0.3-1.0]					[0.3-1.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

[2] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[3] Response option only shown to those who reported having a medical document authorizing their use of cannabis for medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 100. Past 12 months, illegal/unlicensed sources[1], among past 12-month consumers[2] who reported not always obtaining cannabis from legal/licensed sources, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Illegal storefront	5.9	5.2*	6.5↑	6.5↑*	10.0*	5.3
	[4.7-7.4]	[3.6-7.5]	[4.9-8.7]	[3.9-10.8]	[6.6-15.0]	[3.9-7.1]
Illegal website	9.8	8.1	11.3	6.5↓*	12.9*	9.8
	[8.2-11.6]	[6.1-10.6]	[9.0-14.1]	[3.7-10.9]	[8.8-18.3]	[8.0-12.0]
From a dealer	9.6	6.0*	12.9	19.1	8.9*	8.5↓
	[8.1-11.4]	[4.3-8.3]	[10.5-15.7]	[14.0-25.6]	[5.6-13.8]	[6.8-10.6]
From someone sharing with me/giving it to me for free	52.4	57.9	47.5↓	71.0	58.3	49.1
	[49.5-55.2]	[53.7-62.0]	[43.6-51.3]	[63.8-77.3]	[51.3-64.9]	[45.8-52.4]
Bought from someone else who was selling cannabis	12.9	11.3	14.2	26.7	16.6	10.5↑
	[11.1-14.8]	[9.0-14.1]	[11.7-17.1]	[20.6-33.9]	[12.0-22.4]	[8.7-12.8]
I grew my own[3]	#	#	#	#	#	#
Other	3.9	3.8*	3.9*	#	#	4.4
	[2.9-5.1]	[2.4-6.0]	[2.8-5.5]			[3.3-6.0]
I have not obtained cannabis from any illegal sources	25.1	23.9	26.1	9.2*	19.5↓	27.9
	[22.6-27.6]	[20.5-27.6]	[22.8-29.7]	[5.6-14.6]	[14.5-25.6]	[25.0-31.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

[3] Shown to residents of Manitoba and Quebec only.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 101. Factors that influence[1] from whom cannabis was obtained among past 12-month consumers[2], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Price	23.5↓ [21.9-25.1]	20.5↓ [18.4-22.8]	26.2 [24.0-28.6]	29.4 [24.5-34.9]	34.4 [30.5-38.4]	21.3 [19.5-23.2]
Safe supply	22.3 [20.7-23.9]	26.4 [24.0-28.9]	18.4 [16.5-20.5]	21.2 [16.8-26.4]	23.7 [20.3-27.3]	22.1 [20.4-24.0]
Quality	11.2 [10.0-12.4]	8.5↓ [7.1-10.2]	13.7 [12.0-15.6]	11.4 [8.3-15.6]	10.6 [8.4-13.5]	11.2 [9.9-12.7]
Strength (e.g., THC or CBD levels)	14.5↓ [13.2-15.9]	13.1 [11.4-15.1]	15.8 [13.9-17.8]	13.1 [9.6-17.5]	13.0 [10.4-16.1]	14.9 [13.4-16.5]
Convenience (e.g., location, hours of operation, delivery)	30.3 [28.6-32.0]	29.2 [26.8-31.8]	31.3 [28.9-33.7]	23.6 [19.0-28.9]	37.7 [33.7-41.9]	29.8 [27.8-31.8]
Availability of specific product type (e.g., edibles)	7.4 [6.5-8.5]	7.7 [6.3-9.4]	7.1 [5.9-8.6]	5.1* [3.1-8.4]	6.7 [4.9-9.1]	7.7 [6.6-9.0]
Access to a specific strain/variety	4.9 [4.2-5.8]	3.9 [3.1-5.1]	5.9 [4.7-7.2]	4.5↑* [2.6-7.7]	4.2* [2.8-6.2]	5.1 [4.2-6.1]
Anonymity/privacy/confidentiality	2.7 [2.2-3.4]	3.0 [2.2-4.1]	2.5↑ [1.8-3.4]	#	1.7* [0.9-3.1]	3.0 [2.4-3.8]
Labelling of product information (e.g., THC/CBD levels, terpene levels , ingredients)	12.3 [11.1-13.6]	14.0 [12.2-16.0]	10.7 [9.2-12.4]	4.0* [2.2-6.9]	12.2 [9.7-15.2]	13.1 [11.7-14.6]
I want to follow the law	16.2 [14.9-17.6]	17.9 [15.9-20.0]	14.6 [12.8-16.5]	11.7 [8.5-15.9]	18.3 [15.3-21.7]	16.3 [14.7-17.9]
Trust/loyalty	10.3 [9.2-11.5]	8.7 [7.3-10.4]	11.8 [10.2-13.6]	15.7 [11.9-20.4]	10.1 [7.9-12.8]	9.9 [8.6-11.3]
Amount of packaging	0.8* [0.5-1.2]	0.8* [0.4-1.4]	0.9* [0.5-1.5]	#	#	0.8* [0.5-1.3]
Consistency of product	9.4 [8.4-10.6]	8.9 [7.5-10.6]	9.9 [8.4-11.5]	4.2* [2.5-7.0]	7.4 [5.5-9.9]	10.2 [9.0-11.6]
I want to see/smell the product	2.7 [2.2-3.4]	2.3* [1.6-3.3]	3.1 [2.3-4.1]	#	2.5↓* [1.4-4.2]	2.8 [2.1-3.6]
Ability to talk to sales staff	14.1 [12.9-15.5]	16.1 [14.2-18.2]	12.3 [10.7-14.0]	7.9* [5.2-11.9]	9.8 [7.6-12.5]	15.3 [13.9-16.9]
I can buy more than 30g of cannabis at a time	2.3 [1.8-2.9]	2.1* [1.4-3.1]	2.5↓* [1.8-3.5]	#	1.9* [1.0-3.5]	2.4 [1.8-3.2]
I can buy edibles with higher amounts of THC	3.3 [2.7-4.0]	2.7 [2.0-3.7]	3.8 [2.9-4.8]	#	3.3* [2.1-5.2]	3.5↓ [2.8-4.3]
I can buy products with other cannabinoids (e.g., CBN, CBG, delta 8 THC)	2.6 [2.0-3.2]	3.1 [2.3-4.2]	2.0* [1.4-2.9]	#	#	2.8 [2.2-3.6]
I can't legally buy cannabis where I live	1.3 [1.0-1.8]	1.0* [0.6-1.6]	1.6* [1.1-2.3]	8.6* [5.9-12.4]	#	0.7* [0.4-1.2]
Promotions/incentives offered	3.6 [3.0-4.4]	4.0 [3.0-5.2]	3.3 [2.5-4.3]	3.1* [1.7-5.6]	6.2* [4.5-8.7]	3.3 [2.6-4.2]
Advice/recommendation (e.g., from friend/family/health professional)	7.8 [6.9-8.9]	9.8 [8.3-11.6]	5.9 [4.8-7.2]	8.7* [6.0-12.6]	8.6 [6.5-11.3]	7.6 [6.5-8.8]
Other	1.0* [0.7-1.3]	0.8* [0.5-1.3]	1.1* [0.7-1.8]	#	#	1.0* [0.7-1.5]
I don't buy/pay for cannabis myself (exclusive)	11.4 [10.3-12.6]	12.9 [11.2-14.7]	10.1 [8.6-11.7]	25.4 [20.6-30.9]	11.9 [9.5-15.0]	10.1 [8.9-11.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] People were asked to select up to 3 factors that influence from whom they obtain cannabis.

[2] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 102. Average monthly spending on cannabis, among cannabis consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall ($)	Females ($)	Males ($)	16-19 ($)	20-24 ($)	25+ ($)
Average monthly spending[2] (dollars)	63.17	55.00	70.80	39.91	62.13	65.39
	[58.71-67.62]	[49.10-60.90]	[64.21-77.39]	[30.66-49.16]	[52.13-72.14]	[60.12-70.65]
Average monthly spending from legal sources[3] (dollars)	53.42	46.92	59.45	31.26	55.53↑	55.09
	[49.67-57.18]	[41.90-51.95]	[53.93-64.97]	[23.65-38.86]	[46.68-64.39]	[50.67-59.50]
Average monthly spending from illegal source[4] (dollars)	8.43	6.50↑	10.24	9.42	6.06	8.71
	[6.79-10.07]	[4.56-8.44]	[7.63-12.85]	[5.72-13.11]	[3.35-8.77]	[6.74-10.68]

Note: Those who reported 'more than $1,000' were removed from analyses.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

[2] Question shown to all cannabis consumers

[3] Question shown to consumers who reported obtaining from a legal source in the past 12 months. Consumers who reported never buying from legal sources were asssigned a value of zero.

[4] Question shown to consumers who reported obtaining from an illegal source in the past 12 months. Consumers who reported always buying cannabis from legal sources were assigned a value of zero.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 103. Average monthly spending on cannabis, among cannabis consumers[1], by province, Canada, 2024

	Average monthly spending[2] (dollars)	Average monthly spending from legal sources[3] (dollars)	Average monthly spending from illegal source[4] (dollars)
Canada	63.17	53.42	8.43
	[58.71-67.62]	[49.67-57.18]	[6.79-10.07]
Newfoundland and Labrador	60.03	45.08	13.86*
	[43.60-76.46]	[33.11-57.05]	[5.32-22.40]
Prince Edward Island	55.66*	56.92*	#
	[25.34-85.99]	[27.12-86.72]	
Nova Scotia	46.77*	31.31	#
	[30.28-63.26]	[22.34-40.28]	
New Brunswick	87.29*	72.69*	#
	[45.43-129.15]	[46.89-98.48]	
Québec	44.10	37.56	7.43*
	[35.89-52.31]	[30.35-44.78]	[3.41-11.44]
Ontario	65.07	55.51↑	7.22*
	[57.58-72.55]	[49.06-61.95]	[4.71-9.73]
Manitoba	61.56*	51.94	#
	[40.82-82.30]	[35.01-68.87]	
Saskatchewan	47.33	46.37	#
	[36.21-58.46]	[34.82-57.92]	
Alberta	77.52↑	69.99	6.35*
	[65.24-89.79]	[58.42-81.56]	[2.91-9.78]
British Columbia	67.55	53.75	13.03*
	[55.06-80.05]	[44.01-63.50]	[7.66-18.39]
Territories[5]	110.43*	71.13*	#
	[59.33-161.53]	[39.61-102.64]	

Note: Those who reported 'more than $1,000' were removed from analyses.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for any purpose in the past 12 months.

[2] Question shown to all cannabis consumers

[3] Question shown to consumers who reported obtaining from a legal source in the past 12 months. Consumers who reported never buying from legal sources were asssigned a value of zero.

[4] Question shown to consumers who reported obtaining from an illegal source in the past 12 months. Consumers who reported always buying cannabis from legal sources were assigned a value of zero.

[5] Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 104. Average spending on cannabis for non-medical purposes, among past 12-month consumers who reported using cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall ($)	Females ($)	Males ($)	16-19 ($)	20-24 ($)	25+ ($)
Average spending for non-medical purposes (dollars)	47.72 [44.33-51.12]	46.07 [41.27-50.87]	49.56 [44.77-54.35]	#	59.68 [52.77-66.60]	45.69 [41.81-49.58]

Note: Those who reported $0 or more than $1,000 were removed from analyses.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 105. Past 30 days, frequency of cannabis use[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (days)	Females (days)	Males (days)	16-19 (days)	20-24 (days)	25+ (days)
Median number of days	12.0 [10.0-15.0]	10.0 [10.0-15.0]	14.0 [10.0-15.0]	5.0 [4.0-10.0]	10.0 [9.0-15.0]	15.0 [15.0-20.0]
Mean number of days	14.8 [14.2-15.4]	14.4 [13.5-15.2]	15.2 [14.4-15.9]	11.3 [9.7-13.0]	13.9 [12.7-15.2]	15.3 [14.6-15.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Among those who reported past 30-day cannabis use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 106. Past 30 days, number of hours "stoned" or "high" on a typical use day[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Less than 1 hour	18.2	23.5↓	13.8	10.7*	8.2*	20.5↑
	[16.5-20.1]	[20.6-26.5]	[11.8-16.0]	[7.0-15.9]	[5.8-11.5]	[18.5-22.7]
1 or 2 hours	31.9	34.7	29.4	27.2	31.3	32.4
	[29.7-34.1]	[31.5-38.1]	[26.7-32.4]	[21.4-34.0]	[26.7-36.3]	[29.9-35.0]
3 or 4 hours	31.6	28.2	34.5↓	43.5↑	39.2	29.2
	[29.5-33.7]	[25.2-31.3]	[31.6-37.5]	[36.7-50.6]	[34.3-44.3]	[26.8-31.8]
5 or 6 hours	9.4	8.2	10.5↓	13.0*	11.5↑	8.8
	[8.2-10.8]	[6.5-10.3]	[8.8-12.4]	[8.9-18.5]	[8.7-15.1]	[7.4-10.4]
7 or more hours	8.9	5.4	11.9	5.6*	9.8	9.1
	[7.6-10.4]	[4.0-7.3]	[9.9-14.1]	[3.3-9.5]	[7.1-13.4]	[7.6-10.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Among past 30-day users.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 107. Past 30 days, cannabis products bought or received[1] among past 30-day consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Dried flower/leaf	52.1	47.7	55.9	58.8	58.7	50.5↑
	[49.8-54.5]	[44.2-51.1]	[52.8-59.0]	[51.7-65.7]	[53.5-63.7]	[47.8-53.2]
Hashish/kief	6.1	4.0*	7.9	6.6*	4.4*	6.3
	[5.1-7.3]	[2.9-5.6]	[6.3-9.7]	[3.9-11.0]	[2.7-7.1]	[5.1-7.7]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	10.9	11.2	10.6	#	6.7*	12.2
	[9.5-12.4]	[9.2-13.6]	[8.9-12.6]		[4.5-10.0]	[10.6-14.0]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	23.3	22.0	24.5↓	39.7	35.0	20.0
	[21.4-25.3]	[19.3-24.9]	[21.9-27.3]	[33.0-46.8]	[30.2-40.1]	[17.9-22.3]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)	5.6	4.5↓*	6.6	4.7*	3.9*	6.0
	[4.7-6.8]	[3.2-6.2]	[5.3-8.3]	[2.6-8.5]	[2.4-6.4]	[4.8-7.4]
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)	26.2	30.1	22.8	18.4	20.2	27.8
	[24.2-28.3]	[27.0-33.4]	[20.3-25.5]	[13.5-24.6]	[16.4-24.7]	[25.5-30.3]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., cola, tea, coffee)	6.8	7.6	6.2	#	7.4*	7.1
	[5.7-8.1]	[5.9-9.7]	[4.8-7.8]		[5.1-10.7]	[5.8-8.6]
Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)	4.1	5.2	3.2*	#	#	4.6
	[3.3-5.2]	[3.9-7.1]	[2.3-4.4]			[3.6-5.9]
I grew/made my own	3.0	2.1*	3.8*	#	#	3.6
	[2.3-3.9]	[1.2-3.4]	[2.7-5.2]			[2.7-4.8]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#
None of the above - I used cannabis but it wasn't mine (exclusive)	3.2	4.3	2.3*	6.2*	4.4*	2.8*
	[2.5-4.2]	[3.1-6.0]	[1.5-3.5]	[3.5-10.7]	[2.6-7.1]	[2.0-3.9]
None of the above - I already had cannabis / it wasn't obtained in the last 30 days (exclusive)	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.6*	13.6	9.4
	[8.6-11.3]	[8.3-12.5]	[8.0-11.6]	[6.1-14.8]	[10.4-17.5]	[7.9-11.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] derived from "other" responses

[3] derived from "other" responses

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 108. Past 30 days, frequency of obtaining cannabis products among past 30-day consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Once (%)	Two or three times (%)	Four or more times (%)
Dried flower/leaf	47.6	31.3	21.1
	[44.4-50.9]	[28.4-34.4]	[18.5-23.9]
Hashish/kief	55.6	30.6	13.8*
	[46.0-64.7]	[22.6-40.1]	[8.5-21.6]
Cannabis oil for oral use (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures)	74.6	15.5↑	9.9*
	[68.2-80.1]	[11.3-21.0]	[6.4-14.9]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	61.4	26.2	12.4
	[56.6-66.0]	[22.2-30.6]	[9.4-16.1]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)	49.3	22.1*	28.6
	[39.3-59.4]	[15.0-31.4]	[20.3-38.7]
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy)	60.0	29.6	10.4
	[55.4-64.4]	[25.5-34.0]	[7.9-13.5]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, dissolvable powder)	58.1	31.5↑	10.4*
	[48.8-66.8]	[23.7-40.6]	[5.9-17.8]
Topicals (e.g., lotion, ointment, creams applied to skin)	76.3*	15.3*	#
	[65.4-84.5]	[8.9-25.1]	

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 109. Past 30 days, average amount bought or received by product type[1] among past 30-day consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall	Females	Males	16-19	20-24	25+
Dried flower/leaf[2] - (grams)	18.9	17.0*	20.2	#	11.2	20.8
	[14.4-23.4]	[11.1-22.9]	[13.8-26.6]		[9.1-13.4]	[15.1-26.5]
Hashish/kief - (grams)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Cannabis oil for oral use[3] (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) - (millilitres)	18.9	16.4	21.4	#	#	18.6
	[15.3-22.5]	[11.6-21.1]	[16.0-26.8]			[14.8-22.4]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (cartridges)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
	[1.3-1.5]	[1.2-1.5]	[1.3-1.5]	[1.1-1.4]	[1.2-1.5]	[1.3-1.5]
Cannabis concentrate/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)	#	#	#	#	#	#
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (servings)	7.1	7.0	7.1	#	7.1*	7.2
	[6.2-8.0]	[5.8-8.3]	[5.8-8.5]		[4.7-9.5]	[6.1-8.2]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, dissolvable powder) - (number of drinks or packets)	2.5↑	2.9	2.2	#	#	2.6
	[2.2-2.9]	[2.2-3.5]	[1.8-2.6]			[2.2-3.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] One joint was converted to 0.33 grams.

[3] One capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

Note: Those who selected more than the maximum or less than the minimum value were not included in the estimates as an actual amount could not be determined.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 110. Past 30 days, average price per unit of purchases by product type[1] among those who purchased cannabis in the past 30 days, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall ($)	Females ($)	Males ($)	16-19 ($)	20-24 ($)	25+ ($)
Dried flower/leaf[2] - (per gram)	10.65	10.47↓	10.78	6.76	8.45↓	11.44
	[8.91-12.39]	[7.69-13.26]	[8.56-13.00]	[5.24-8.29]	[6.70-10.20]	[9.24-13.63]
Hashish/kief - (per gram)	14.67	15.60*	13.71*	#	#	15.62
	[11.12-18.22]	[10.31-20.90]	[9.05-18.38]			[11.54-19.69]
Cannabis oil for oral use[3] (e.g., in dropper/ syringe, softgel/capsules, spray bottle, tinctures) - (per millilitre)	#	9.51↑* [3.91-15.12]	#	#	#	#
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges - (per cartridge)	35.40	34.20	36.35	36.00	34.61	35.51↑
	[33.85-36.96]	[31.95-36.45]	[34.22-38.48]	[28.45-43.55]	[31.76-37.46]	[33.76-37.27]
Cannabis concentrates/extracts (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (per gram)	25.66	25.62	25.70	#	#	24.98
	[20.74-30.58]	[20.30-30.94]	[17.41-33.99]			[19.32-30.65]
Cannabis edible products (e.g., cookies, candy) - (per serving)	4.72	4.69	4.76	4.41	4.96	4.72
	[3.97-5.48]	[3.58-5.80]	[3.73-5.78]	[3.02-5.79]	[3.91-6.00]	[3.82-5.63]
Cannabis beverages (e.g., sparkling water, tea, dissolvable powder) - (per drink or packet)	7.16	6.91	7.43	#	8.05	7.13
	[6.25-8.08]	[5.85-7.97]	[5.93-8.92]		[6.64-9.46]	[6.08-8.19]

Note: Those who reported getting cannabis for free or reporting a value above the 99th percentile were excluded from these analyses.

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] One joint was converted to 0.33 grams.

[3] One capsule/softgel was converted to 0.16 millilitres.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 111. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use 2 hours before or at school, among past 12-month students who were past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Rarely (less than one day per month)	12.0	11.4	12.6	13.9*	15.8	#
	[9.6-14.8]	[8.3-15.5]	[9.3-17.0]	[9.9-19.1]	[11.9-20.7]	
Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)	6.2	4.1*	8.5↓*	8.3*	7.7*	#
	[4.5-8.4]	[2.4-6.9]	[5.7-12.3]	[5.3-12.9]	[5.1-11.6]	
Often (weekly)	4.9*	5.0*	4.7*	5.0*	4.5↑*	#
	[3.4-7.1]	[2.9-8.7]	[2.9-7.7]	[2.8-8.6]	[2.6-7.6]	
Always or almost always (most days you attend school)	3.5↓*	2.8*	4.3*	4.6*	3.4*	#
	[2.3-5.3]	[1.5-5.1]	[2.4-7.5]	[2.5-8.3]	[1.8-6.3]	
Have not done this in the past 12 months	73.4	76.7	69.9	68.3	68.6	84.0
	[69.7-76.9]	[71.5-81.2]	[64.2-75.0]	[61.8-74.1]	[62.8-73.8]	[76.0-89.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 112a. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use 2 hours before or at work, among past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Rarely (less than one day per month)	4.0 [3.4-4.8]	3.5↓ [2.6-4.5]	4.5↑ [3.6-5.7]	7.1* [4.6-10.8]	6.7 [4.9-9.1]	3.3 [2.6-4.2]
Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)	2.0 [1.5-2.7]	1.4* [0.9-2.1]	2.6* [1.9-3.7]	#	2.9* [1.8-4.7]	1.9* [1.4-2.7]
Often (weekly)	1.8 [1.3-2.3]	1.3* [0.8-2.1]	2.2* [1.6-3.1]	#	2.0* [1.2-3.5]	1.6* [1.1-2.3]
Always or almost always (most days you work)	2.5↑ [2.0-3.2]	1.5↓* [0.9-2.2]	3.5↑ [2.7-4.6]	#	2.9* [1.8-4.6]	2.5↓ [1.9-3.2]
Have not done this in the past 12 months	84.3 [82.8-85.6]	86.5↓ [84.5-88.2]	82.2 [80.1-84.1]	81.9 [76.9-86.0]	84.1 [80.9-86.9]	84.5↓ [82.9-86.0]
I have not been employed in the past 12 months	5.4 [4.6-6.3]	5.9 [4.8-7.4]	4.9 [3.9-6.1]	4.0* [2.2-7.3]	#	6.1 [5.2-7.3]

Table 112b. Percentage of people with a job that includes hazardous or safety-sensitive tasks[1] at least once per week, among past 12-month consumers who reported consuming cannabis before/at work, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Driving a motor vehicle	22.0 [17.6-27.1]	16.1* [10.2-24.6]	25.2 [19.5-32.0]	#	14.3* [8.3-23.7]	24.3 [18.7-30.9]
Operating/working near equipment, machinery or tools	25.9 [21.2-31.3]	10.3* [5.8-17.5]	34.5↑ [27.9-41.8]	#	23.1* [15.3-33.3]	27.8 [21.8-34.7]
Working from heights, over 2 metres	15.0 [11.3-19.5]	#	20.4 [15.2-26.8]	#	11.9* [6.6-20.7]	16.7 [12.1-22.7]
Working with hazardous substances	19.8 [15.6-24.7]	14.9* [9.2-23.0]	22.5↓ [17.1-29.0]	#	20.2* [12.7-30.7]	19.3 [14.3-25.5]
Sharps work	22.0 [17.7-27.0]	20.2* [13.7-28.8]	22.9 [17.5-29.4]	#	26.5↑* [18.1-37.1]	20.2 [15.1-26.5]
Working near hot objects, surfaces, open flames or steam	16.5↓ [12.7-21.1]	11.1* [6.5-18.1]	19.4 [14.4-25.8]	#	13.5↓* [7.7-22.6]	15.4* [11.0-21.2]
Electrical work	9.9* [7.0-14.0]	#	14.2* [9.8-20.1]	#	#	10.6* [6.9-15.9]
Manual handling of loads > 20 kg	29.9 [24.9-35.3]	14.1* [8.9-21.7]	38.5↓ [31.7-45.8]	#	32.2* [23.0-42.9]	28.4 [22.4-35.3]
Working where flying particles or falling objects could cause injury	17.1 [13.3-21.8]	#	23.4 [17.9-30.0]	#	12.8* [7.2-21.8]	18.0 [13.2-24.0]
Responsible for the care/wellbeing of others	23.0 [18.5-28.2]	27.6 [19.8-37.1]	20.5↓ [15.3-26.9]	#	18.9* [11.7-28.9]	23.9 [18.3-30.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 113a. Currently have cannabis in or around the home among past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	76.6	77.5↓	75.7	61.9	70.4	78.8
	[75.0-78.1]	[75.2-79.6]	[73.5-77.8]	[56.2-67.4]	[66.4-74.0]	[77.0-80.5]
No	22.1	21.3	22.8	35.7	28.0	19.9
	[20.6-23.6]	[19.2-23.5]	[20.8-25.0]	[30.4-41.4]	[24.5-31.9]	[18.3-21.7]
Don't know/not sure	1.4	1.2*	1.5↓*	#	#	1.2*
	[1.0-1.9]	[0.8-1.9]	[1.0-2.3]			[0.8-1.8]

Table 113b. Where cannabis is stored inside the home[1] among past 12-month consumers who currently have cannabis in the home, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Locked container, room, or building (e.g., shed/garage) that is child-resistant locked, or out of reach	48.4	45.5↑	51.1	47.3	33.8	50.5↓
	[46.2-50.6]	[42.4-48.7]	[48.1-54.1]	[39.9-54.8]	[29.2-38.6]	[48.0-52.9]
Unlocked container, room, or building (regardless of the reason cannabis is unsecured such as living alone, not having children in the home, etc.)	53.1	56.4	50.1	55.5↑	67.9	50.9
	[51.0-55.3]	[53.2-59.5]	[47.1-53.0]	[48.0-62.8]	[63.1-72.4]	[48.5-53.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 114. How often cannabis purchased from legal sources is kept in the original package among past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Never	7.1	7.1	7.1	11.7*	5.8*	6.9
	[6.0-8.3]	[5.5-9.0]	[5.7-8.8]	[7.3-18.1]	[3.9-8.6]	[5.7-8.4]
Rarely	5.7	4.1	7.3	5.7*	8.3*	5.4
	[4.8-6.8]	[3.0-5.6]	[5.9-9.0]	[3.1-10.2]	[5.9-11.5]	[4.3-6.6]
Sometimes	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4*	8.3*	8.2
	[7.1-9.5]	[6.3-10.0]	[6.9-10.3]	[5.0-13.8]	[5.9-11.6]	[6.9-9.7]
Often	16.3	12.7	19.7	26.3	21.6	14.9
	[14.7-18.0]	[10.8-15.0]	[17.2-22.4]	[19.8-34.0]	[17.6-26.1]	[13.1-16.9]
Always	62.7	68.1	57.5↑	47.9	56.1	64.6
	[60.5-64.9]	[65.0-71.1]	[54.4-60.6]	[40.1-55.9]	[51.0-61.1]	[62.1-67.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 115. Past 12 months, frequency of use of other psychoactive substances[1] in combination[2] with cannabis among past 12-month consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Never (%)	Rarely (%)	Sometimes (%)	Often (%)	Always (%)
Alcohol	39.0	22.9	23.1	10.1	4.9
	[37.2-40.9]	[21.3-24.5]	[21.5-24.7]	[9.0-11.2]	[4.2-5.8]
Tobacco or e-cigarette with nicotine	72.2	7.2	7.5↓	6.2	7.0
	[70.5-73.8]	[6.3-8.2]	[6.5-8.5]	[5.3-7.1]	[6.1-8.0]
E-cigarette with nicotine	81.0	3.9	4.9	4.8	5.4
	[79.6-82.4]	[3.3-4.7]	[4.1-5.7]	[4.1-5.6]	[4.7-6.3]
Opioids (e.g., oxy, Dilaudid®, morphine, Demerol®, Tylenol #3®, heroin, fentanyl)	95.5↑	2.1	1.6	0.4*	0.3*
	[94.7-96.2]	[1.7-2.8]	[1.2-2.2]	[0.2-0.7]	[0.2-0.6]
Stimulants (e.g., Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®)	92.9	2.7	2.5↑	0.8*	1.2*
	[91.8-93.8]	[2.1-3.3]	[2.0-3.2]	[0.5-1.2]	[0.8-1.6]
Sedatives/tranquilizers (e.g., diazepam, lorazepam, Valium®, Ativan®, alprazolam, Xanax®, clonazepam, Rivotril®)	96.4	1.8	1.3	#	#
	[95.6-97.0]	[1.3-2.3]	[0.9-1.8]		
Hallucinogens/dissociatives (e.g., LSD, magic mushrooms, ketamine, PCP)	90.5↓	6.4	2.4	0.4*	#
	[89.3-91.5]	[5.6-7.4]	[1.9-3.1]	[0.3-0.8]	

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

[2] Combined was defined as mixed or consumed at the same time.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 116. Changes in use of substances since legalization of cannabis, among past 12-month cannabis consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Alcohol						
Consume more	2.3	2.0*	2.6	4.0*	2.7*	2.1
	[1.8-2.9]	[1.4-2.8]	[1.9-3.6]	[2.2-7.1]	[1.6-4.4]	[1.6-2.8]
Consume less	21.6	21.1	22.0	21.9	29.1	20.4
	[20.1-23.2]	[19.0-23.5]	[19.9-24.2]	[17.6-26.9]	[25.5-33.0]	[18.7-22.2]
Consume the same amount	58.9	58.1	59.7	57.3	56.6	59.4
	[57.1-60.7]	[55.4-60.7]	[57.1-62.2]	[51.5-62.8]	[52.4-60.7]	[57.3-61.5]
I do not use this substance	17.2	18.8	15.7	16.8	11.6	18.1
	[15.9-18.6]	[16.8-21.0]	[14.0-17.6]	[12.9-21.7]	[9.2-14.6]	[16.5-19.8]
Tobacco						
Consume more	1.9	1.7*	2.1*	4.4*	4.3*	1.3*
	[1.5-2.5]	[1.2-2.5]	[1.4-3.0]	[2.6-7.3]	[2.9-6.3]	[0.9-2.0]
Consume less	5.4	4.7	6.0	7.6*	6.1	5.1
	[4.6-6.3]	[3.7-6.1]	[4.9-7.3]	[5.0-11.4]	[4.4-8.4]	[4.2-6.1]
Consume the same amount	23.8	21.5↓	25.9	27.6	25.5↑	23.2
	[22.2-25.4]	[19.3-23.8]	[23.7-28.3]	[22.8-33.0]	[22.1-29.2]	[21.4-25.1]
I do not use this substance	68.9	72.0	66.0	60.3	64.1	70.4
	[67.1-70.6]	[69.5-74.4]	[63.5-68.4]	[54.6-65.8]	[60.0-68.0]	[68.4-72.4]
E-cigarette with nicotine						
Consume more	2.1	1.9*	2.2*	7.9*	5.3*	1.0*
	[1.6-2.6]	[1.3-2.7]	[1.6-3.2]	[5.3-11.6]	[3.7-7.6]	[0.6-1.7]
Consume less	2.7	2.3*	3.1	6.2*	5.4*	2.0
	[2.2-3.3]	[1.7-3.2]	[2.3-4.1]	[3.9-9.7]	[3.8-7.6]	[1.5-2.7]
Consume the same amount	16.7	14.7	18.5↓	34.5↑	35.2	12.3
	[15.4-18.1]	[13.0-16.7]	[16.6-20.5]	[29.3-40.2]	[31.4-39.3]	[10.9-13.8]
I do not use this substance	78.6	81.1	76.2	51.4	54.1	84.7
	[77.1-80.0]	[79.0-83.0]	[74.0-78.3]	[45.6-57.2]	[49.9-58.2]	[83.0-86.2]
Opioids						
Consume more	#	#	#	#	#	#
Consume less	1.5↓	1.6*	1.3*	#	#	1.7*
	[1.1-2.0]	[1.1-2.5]	[0.8-2.1]			[1.2-2.4]
Consume the same amount	5.1	4.2	6.0	4.7*	5.6*	5.1
	[4.4-6.0]	[3.2-5.5]	[4.9-7.3]	[2.9-7.7]	[4.0-7.8]	[4.2-6.2]
I do not use this substance	93.2	94.0	92.5↓	94.2	93.2	93.1
	[92.2-94.1]	[92.5-95.2]	[91.0-93.7]	[90.9-96.3]	[90.9-95.0]	[91.9-94.2]
Stimulants						
Consume more	#	#	#	#	#	#
				[8.9-16.7]		
Consume less	1.3*	1.0*	1.7*	12.3	#	1.4*
	[0.9-1.9]	[0.5-1.8]	[1.1-2.6]	[82.2-90.2]		[0.9-2.1]
Consume the same amount	9.0	8.3	9.5↑	86.7	14.1	7.9
	[7.9-10.1]	[6.9-10.0]	[8.1-11.2]		[11.4-17.3]	[6.8-9.2]
I do not use this substance	89.5↑	90.5↑	88.6		84.4	90.5↑
	[88.3-90.6]	[88.8-92.0]	[86.7-90.2]		[81.1-87.2]	[89.1-91.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 117. Medications[1] taken while consuming cannabis among past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Vitamins or natural health products (e.g., prenatal vitamins, multivitamins, melatonin, St. John's wort)	44.9 [43.0-46.8]	49.3 [46.5-52.0]	40.7 [38.2-43.3]	34.6 [29.3-40.4]	44.6 [40.4-48.8]	45.80 [43.7-48.0]
Birth control or sexual/reproductive health medications (e.g., menopause, dysmenorrhea, endometriosis)	9.8 [8.7-11.0]	18.8 [16.8-21.0]	1.2* [0.7-2.0]	20.4 [16.1-25.5]	20.1 [16.9-23.7]	7.3 [6.1-8.6]
Psychiatric medications (e.g., depression, anxiety, dementia, insomnia, psychoses)	20.9 [19.4-22.5]	29.8 [27.4-32.4]	12.4 [10.8-14.2]	26.7 [21.7-32.2]	29.1 [25.4-33.1]	19.2 [17.5-20.9]
Heart disease medications (e.g., blood pressure, heart rate, cholesterol, blood thinners)	11.3 [10.1-12.5]	11.2 [9.6-13.1]	11.3 [9.8-13.0]	#	#	13.7 [12.3-15.2]
Prescription allergy or auto-immune disorder medications (e.g., biologics, and immunosuppressants)	8.2 [7.2-9.3]	9.8 [8.3-11.6]	6.6 [5.4-8.0]	9.4* [6.5-13.4]	6.6 [4.7-9.0]	8.3 [7.2-9.6]
Gastrointestinal medications (e.g., prescriptions for nausea, heartburn, irritable bowel syndrome)	9.8 [8.8-11.0]	13.3 [11.6-15.2]	6.5↓ [5.4-7.9]	4.8* [2.8-8.0]	5.3* [3.7-7.5]	10.9 [9.7-12.3]
Neurological disorder medications (e.g., epilepsy, neuropathy, multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's)	2.0 [1.6-2.7]	2.6* [1.8-3.7]	1.5↓* [1.0-2.3]	#	#	2.3 [1.7-3.1]
Metabolic disorder medications (e.g., diabetes, hypothyroidism, obesity, testosterone)	6.6 [5.7-7.6]	8.8 [7.3-10.5]	4.6 [3.6-5.7]	#	3.6* [2.2-5.7]	7.5↓ [6.4-8.7]
Homeopathic medicines	1.8 [1.3-2.3]	2.3* [1.6-3.3]	1.2* [0.8-1.9]	#	#	1.9 [1.4-2.6]
ADHD medications	1.1* [0.8-1.5]	0.9* [0.6-1.6]	1.2* [0.8-1.8]	#	2.7* [1.7-4.5]	0.7* [0.4-1.1]
Traditional medicines (e.g., Indigenous or Chinese medicines)	1.4 [1.0-1.9]	1.6* [1.0-2.4]	1.3* [0.8-2.0]	#	2.3* [1.3-4.1]	1.4* [0.9-2.0]
Other	2.0 [1.5-2.7]	1.8* [1.2-2.8]	2.2* [1.5-3.2]	#	1.9* [1.0-3.5]	2.1 [1.5-2.9]
None	35.2 [33.4-37.0]	25.7 [23.4-28.1]	44.3 [41.7-46.9]	40.1 [34.5-46.0]	33.8 [29.9-37.9]	35.0 [32.9-37.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 118. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis in the past 12 months among past 12-month consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Non-medical cannabis consumers	15.2	9.2	19.9	14.9	14.2	15.4
	[13.7-16.9]	[7.4-11.3]	[17.6-22.4]	[11.0-19.9]	[11.3-17.7]	[13.6-17.5]
Medical cannabis consumers	6.3*	4.2*	9.8*	#	#	6.2*
	[4.5-9.0]	[2.3-7.5]	[6.4-14.7]			[4.3-8.8]
Both non-medical and medical cannabis consumers	22.2	17.0	28.6	18.1*	22.8*	22.4
	[18.9-26.0]	[13.0-21.9]	[23.2-34.6]	[9.4-31.9]	[15.7-31.9]	[18.6-26.8]

What type of cannabis product was it[2]

	Overall (%)
THC only or THC predominant	68.1
	[64.3-71.7]
CBD only or CBD predmoniant	6.3
	[4.6-8.5]
Equal levels of THC and CBD	6.4
	[4.7-8.6]
Don't know/Not sure	19.2
	[16.2-22.6]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] This question was asked to all respondents who consumed cannabis in the past 12 months.

[2] Of those who drove within 2 hours of smoking or vaping cannabis in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 119. Driven a vehicle within 4 hours of ingesting a cannabis product in the past 12 months among past 12-month consumers[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Non-medical cannabis consumers	10.3	7.4	12.4	9.8*	8.3	10.7
	[9.0-11.7]	[5.8-9.5]	[10.6-14.6]	[6.7-14.1]	[6.1-11.3]	[9.1-12.5]
Medical cannabis consumers	6.3*	#	11.6*	#	#	6.0*
	[4.4-9.0]		[7.7-17.2]			[4.1-8.8]
Both non-medical and medical cannabis consumers	13.7	11.1*	16.9	#	14.7*	13.8
	[11.1-16.9]	[7.9-15.4]	[12.9-21.9]		[9.1-22.9]	[10.9-17.5]

What type of cannabis product was it[2]

	Overall (%)
THC only	62.7
	[57.9-67.4]
CBD only	10.1
	[7.5-13.6]
Equal levels of THC and CBD	6.5↑*
	[4.4-9.5]
Don't know/Not sure	20.6
	[16.9-24.8]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] This question was asked to all respondents who consumed cannabis in the past 12 months.

[2] Of those who drove within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis in the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 120a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with alcohol in the past 12 months, among past 12-month consumers who report driving within 2 hours of smoking/vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis in the past 12 months, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes, in the past 12 months	16.3	11.9*	18.4	20.7*	11.2*	16.8
	[13.7-19.2]	[8.4-16.6]	[15.2-22.2]	[12.3-32.7]	[7.2-17.2]	[13.8-20.2]

Table 120b. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis or cannabis product in combination with another drug in the past 12 months, among past 12-month users who report driving within 2 hours of smoking/vaping cannabis or within 4 hours of ingesting cannabis in the past 12 months, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes, in the past 12 months	5.7	4.8*	6.1*	#	#	5.9*
	[4.2-7.6]	[2.6-8.5]	[4.2-8.7]			[4.1-8.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 121. Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis or involving personal possession of cannabis as the driver of a vehicle, among past 12-month users[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis as the driver of a vehicle	#
Had an interaction with law enforcement involving personal possession of cannabis	#
Did not have an interaction with law enforcement	99.7 [99.4-99.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] This question was asked of both medical and non-medical users.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

\# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 122. Past 12 months, effects of cannabis use, among past 12-month non-medical cannabis consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Very beneficial (%)	Somewhat beneficial (%)	No effect (%)	Somewhat harmful (%)	Very harmful (%)
Friendships social or community life	8.0	23.1	63.6	4.5↓	0.8*
	[7.0-9.2]	[21.5-24.8]	[61.6-65.5]	[3.7-5.4]	[0.5-1.3]
Physical health	7.4	15.2	65.9	10.8	0.8*
	[6.4-8.5]	[13.8-16.7]	[63.9-67.8]	[9.6-12.1]	[0.5-1.2]
Mental health	12.0	28.5↓	48.7	9.0	1.9
	[10.8-13.3]	[26.7-30.4]	[46.6-50.7]	[7.9-10.2]	[1.4-2.5]
Home life or marriage	8.2	15.1	71.3	4.3	1.1*
	[7.2-9.4]	[13.7-16.6]	[69.4-73.1]	[3.6-5.2]	[0.8-1.6]
Performance at work or school	4.1	7.6	79.9	7.1	1.3*
	[3.4-5.0]	[6.6-8.8]	[78.2-81.5]	[6.1-8.2]	[0.9-1.8]
Quality of life	13.4	32.8	46.8	5.8	1.2*
	[12.1-14.9]	[31.0-34.8]	[44.8-48.8]	[4.9-6.8]	[0.8-1.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 123. Past 12 months, effects of cannabis use, among past 12-month medical cannabis consumers, age 16 plus, Canada, 2024

	Very beneficial (%)	Somewhat beneficial (%)	No effect (%)	Somewhat harmful (%)	Very harmful (%)
Friendships social or community life	12.3 [10.3-14.6]	20.9 [18.4-23.7]	63.6 [60.4-66.7]	2.2* [1.4-3.3]	#
Physical health	19.2 [16.8-21.9]	33.9 [31.0-37.1]	39.3 [36.2-42.5]	7.3 [5.8-9.2]	#
Mental health	23.6 [21.0-26.5]	35.9 [32.9-39.1]	35.2 [32.2-38.3]	4.6 [3.4-6.2]	#
Home life or marriage	14.8 [12.7-17.2]	20.2 [17.7-22.9]	61.2 [58.1-64.3]	3.3* [2.3-4.6]	#
Performance at work or school	9.3 [7.6-11.3]	11.6 [9.6-13.9]	74.1 [71.1-76.9]	4.4 [3.2-6.0]	#
Quality of life	28.9 [26.1-32.0]	41.7 [38.5-44.9]	25.9 [23.2-28.9]	3.0* [2.1-4.4]	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for non-medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 124. SDS[1] impaired control (scores of 4+) among past 12-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Non-medical canabis use	12.3	10.9	13.5↓	17.7	19.0	10.4
	[10.9-13.9]	[8.9-13.2]	[11.5-15.7]	[13.3-23.0]	[15.6-23.0]	[8.8-12.3]
Medical cannabis use	5.2*	4.2*	7.0*	#	#	5.0*
	[3.4-8.0]	[2.2-7.9]	[3.9-12.1]			[3.1-7.8]
Both non-medical and medical cannabis use	17.2	16.7	17.9	24.0*	29.4	14.9
	[14.1-20.9]	[12.6-21.6]	[13.3-23.7]	[13.5-38.9]	[21.5-38.8]	[11.5-19.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] SDS - Severity of Dependence Scale. Scores of 4 or more on the five item scale were coded as 'impaired control'.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 125. ASSIST[1] scores among past 3-month consumers, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Low-risk of developing problems	32.0	35.8	28.7	29.9	27.5↓	32.9
	[30.1-34.0]	[32.9-38.8]	[26.2-31.3]	[24.5-36.0]	[23.6-31.8]	[30.7-35.2]
Moderate-risk of developing problems	65.4	61.9	68.5↓	62.3	66.2	65.6
	[63.4-67.3]	[59.0-64.9]	[65.8-71.0]	[56.0-68.2]	[61.7-70.4]	[63.2-67.8]
High-risk of developing problems/ likely	2.6	2.3*	2.9*	7.7*	6.3*	1.5↑*
	[2.0-3.3]	[1.6-3.3]	[2.1-4.0]	[5.0-11.8]	[4.3-9.0]	[1.0-2.3]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] WHO - Alcohol, smoking and substance involvement screening test. The scores mean:
Low: You are at low risk of health and other problems from your current pattern of use.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 126a. Felt they needed professional help for cannabis use among those who consumed more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
No, never	95.2	96.1	94.3	91.5↑	89.0	95.9
	[94.6-95.8]	[95.2-96.8]	[93.3-95.2]	[87.8-94.2]	[86.4-91.2]	[95.3-96.5]
Yes, in the past 12 months	1.8	1.7	2.0	5.5↑*	5.9	1.3
	[1.5-2.3]	[1.2-2.2]	[1.5-2.7]	[3.4-8.9]	[4.3-7.9]	[1.0-1.8]
Yes, but not in the past 12 months	2.9	2.3	3.6	3.0*	5.1*	2.7
	[2.5-3.5]	[1.7-2.9]	[3.0-4.4]	[1.6-5.4]	[3.7-7.1]	[2.3-3.3]

Table 126b. Received professional help for cannabis use among those who consumed more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
No, never	97.3	97.6	96.9	94.9	94.5↑	97.6
	[96.8-97.7]	[0.6-1.4]	[96.2-97.5]	[1.4-5.0]	[1.8-4.6]	[97.1-98.1]
Yes, in the past 12 months	0.9	0.9*	0.9*	2.7*	2.9*	0.7*
	[0.7-1.3]	[1.1-2.0]	[0.6-1.4]		[1.6-4.1]	[0.5-1.0]
Yes, but not in the past 12 months	1.8	1.5↓	2.1	#	2.6*	1.7
	[1.4-2.2]	[1.6-2.7]				[1.3-2.1]
	#	[96.9-98.1]	#	[91.9-96.8]	[92.4-96.1]	#

Table 126c. Where professional help for cannabis use was received from[1] among those who consumed more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Doctor's office	23.7	25.7*	22.0*	#	#	23.8*
	[17.2-31.7]	[16.0-38.7]	[14.0-32.9]			[16.1-33.7]
Hospital, health care clinic or addiction medicine clinic	37.3	36.1*	38.2*	#	#	39.5↑
	[29.6-45.7]	[24.9-49.1]	[28.0-49.6]			[30.1-49.8]
Private rehab/counselling centre	24.0	24.5↓*	23.7*	#	#	23.4*
	[17.7-31.7]	[15.3-36.8]	[15.6-34.2]			[16.0-32.7]
Psychologist or psychiatrist in private practice	35.7	45.5↑*	28.0*	#	#	29.1
	[28.2-44.1]	[33.3-58.4]	[19.3-38.8]			[20.7-39.3]
Other	#	#	#	#	#	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Shown to respondents who indicated receiving professional help for cannabis use in the past 12 months or beyond the past 12 months.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 127a. Cannabis use during last pregnancy among females aged 16 to 50 who had given birth in the past 5 years, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Did not use cannabis once they learned they were pregnant with their last child	95.6 [92.4-97.5]
Used cannabis after they learned they were pregnant with their last child	4.4* [2.5-7.6]

Table 127b. Cannabis use while breastfeeding among females aged 16 to 50 who had given birth in the past 5 years and breastfed, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Did not use cannabis while breastfeeding their last child	95.8 [92.3-97.7]
Used cannabis while breastfeeding their last child	4.2* [2.3-7.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 128. Adverse reactions[1] reported among those who consumed cannabis for any reason in the past 12 months, Canada, 2024

Adverse Reaction	Overall (%)
Nausea and/or vomiting	5.0 [4.3-5.9]
Heart or blood pressure problems	1.4 [1.0-1.9]
Feeling faint/passing out/loss of consciousness	3.1 [2.5-3.8]
Anxiety/panic attack/rapid heartbeat	13.5↓ [12.2-14.8]
Hallucinations/psychosis/flashbacks	2.1 [1.6-2.7]
Dissociation/depersonalization (feeling detached or disconnect from yourself)	7.1 [6.2-8.1]
Slowed breathing/lung problems	4.1 [3.4-4.9]
Allergic reaction/hypersensitivity/anaphylaxis/rash	0.7* [0.5-1.2]
Confusion/disorientation	5.1 [4.3-6.0]
Unusual behaviour (e.g., agitation, slurred speech)	3.1 [2.5-3.9]
Chest pain/discomfort	2.8 [2.2-3.5]
Loss of coordination/unstaediness/vertigo	4.0 [3.3-4.8]
Headache	5.5↑ [4.7-6.5]
Diarrhea	1.0* [0.7-1.5]
Seizure	#
Drowsiness/lethargy	11.7 [10.5-13.0]
Mucscle weakness	2.1 [1.6-2.8]
Other	1.4 [1.0-1.9]
None of the above	69.8 [68.0-71.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Respndents could select more than 1 response unless they selected 'none of the above'.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 129. Cannabis product(s)[1] reported by those who had experienced an adverse reaction, Canada, 2024

Cannabis products involved in adverse reactions	Overall (%)
Dried flower/leaf	57.6 [54.2-61.0]
Hashish/kief	4.9 [3.6-6.5]
Cannabis oil for oral use - e.g., in dropper/syringe, softgel/capsule, spray bottle, tinctures	8.5↑ [6.8-10.7]
Cannabis vape pens/cartridges	27.4 [24.5-30.6]
Cannabis concentrate/extracts - e.g., shatter/wax/budder/butane honey oil/rosin	4.3* [3.1-5.9]
Cannabis edible food products - e.g., chocolate, baked goods, soft chews	29.1 [26.0-32.3]
Cannabis beverages - e.g., sparkling wtaer, tea, soft drinks, dissolvable powder	4.3* [3.1-6.0]
Topicals - e.g., lotion/cream, ointment, bath products, patches	#

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Respndents could select more than 1 response.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 130. Whether the source of cannabis product(s) involved in adverse reactions was legal, Canada, 2024

Was cannabis involved in adverse reaction from a legal source	Overall (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	81.6	80.8	82.4	68.6	87.9	82.4
	[78.8-84.1]	[76.6-84.4]	[78.6-85.6]	[60.8-75.5]	[83.5-91.2]	[78.7-85.5]
No	10.9	10.8	11.0	14.3*	4.7*	12.1
	[9.0-13.2]	[8.0-14.3]	[8.5-14.2]	[9.6-20.6]	[2.8-7.7]	[9.5-15.2]
Don't know	7.5↑	8.5↓	6.6*	17.1*	7.5↓*	5.6*
	[5.9-9.5]	[6.2-11.6]	[4.6-9.4]	[11.8-24.1]	[4.9-11.3]	[3.8-8.1]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

\# High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 131. Resource(s)[1] used by those who had experienced an adverse reaction, Canada, 2024

Did you seek help from any of these places	Overall (%)
Emergency department	3.0*
	[2.0-4.5]
Poison centre	#
Doctor or other health professional	2.2*
	[1.4-3.4]
Walk-in clinic	#
Telephone health service/helpline	#
Addiction support services	#
Other	#
None of the above	94.6
	[92.9-95.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Respndents could select more than 1 response unless they selected 'none of the above'.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 132. Awareness of the ability to report adverse reactions from cannabis to Health Canada among respondents aged 16+, by sex and age, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Aware adverse reactions can be reported to Health Canada	22.3 [21.5-23.2]	20.5↓ [19.4-21.7]	24.3 [23.1-25.5]	32.7 [29.3-36.2]	30.6 [28.0-33.4]	21.0 [20.1-22.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 133. Reported adverse reaction to Health Canada among those who experienced an adverse reaction and were aware they could report to Health Canada, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Reported to Health Canada	5.0* [2.8-8.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 134. Reasons why those who experienced an adverse reaction(s) from cannabis and were aware of being able to report adverse reactions for cannabis to Health Canada did not report adverse reactions to Health Canada[1], by sex and age, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	16-19 (%)	20-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Didn't think it was serious enough to report	74.8 [68.2-80.4]	71.8 [60.9-80.6]	76.9 [68.3-83.7]	#	80.0* [69.1-87.7]	69.8 [60.6-77.6]
Didn't know where to report	#	#	#	#	#	#
The report form is too hard to understand	#	#	#	#	#	#
The report form takes too long to complete	#	#	#	#	#	#
Didn't want to report due to privacy concerns	#	#	#	#	#	#
Other	12.0* [8.1-17.2]	11.4* [6.1-20.2]	12.3* [7.5-19.7]	#	14.1* [7.8-24.2]	13.3* [8.2-21.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Multiple response options could be selected by respondents.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 135. How often medical consumers who had a medical document from a healthcare professional access cannabis for medical purposes through Health Canada or a licensed medical seller, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Always	37.7 [30.4-45.6]
Mostly	8.2* [4.7-13.9]
Sometimes	14.0* [9.3-20.5]
Rarely	17.8* [12.6-24.5]
Never	22.3 [16.3-29.7]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 136. Medical consumers[1] covered by insurance for cannabis, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)
Yes, fully covered	4.9 [3.7-6.5]
Yes, partially covered	3.2* [2.2-4.7]
No	91.8 [89.8-93.4]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 137. Frequency of cannabis use for medical purposes in the past 12 months[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Less than 1 day per month	26.1	29.6	21.4	20.0	27.0
	[23.3-29.1]	[25.7-33.8]	[17.7-25.8]	[14.5-26.9]	[23.9-30.3]
1 day per month	6.6	7.4	5.5↓*	10.9*	6.0
	[5.1-8.4]	[5.4-10.1]	[3.7-8.1]	[6.9-16.8]	[4.5-8.0]
2 to 3 days per month	12.5↑	13.1	11.8	16.5↓*	12.0
	[10.6-14.8]	[10.5-16.2]	[9.0-15.2]	[11.5-23.2]	[9.9-14.4]
1 or 2 days per week	10.5↑	10.6	10.4	11.4*	10.4
	[8.7-12.7]	[8.2-13.7]	[7.8-13.8]	[7.4-17.3]	[8.4-12.8]
3 or 4 days per week	9.8	9.7	10.0	12.1*	9.5↑
	[8.0-12.0]	[7.4-12.6]	[7.3-13.4]	[8.0-17.9]	[7.6-11.9]
5 or 6 days per week	6.2	5.6*	6.9*	5.5↑*	6.3
	[4.8-7.9]	[3.9-8.0]	[4.9-9.7]	[2.9-10.2]	[4.8-8.2]
Daily	28.2	24.0	34.0	23.6	28.9
	[25.4-31.3]	[20.4-28.0]	[29.6-38.8]	[17.7-30.7]	[25.8-32.2]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 138. Symptoms and conditions[1] that cannabis was used for among those who consumed for medical purposes in the past 12 months, by sex and age, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Problems sleeping or insomnia	46.6 [43.3-49.9]	47.8 [43.4-52.3]	44.8 [40.0-49.8]	45.1 [37.6-52.9]	46.8 [43.2-50.4]
Anxiety, panic attacks or obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD)	25.5↓ [22.7-28.4]	28.4 [24.6-32.5]	21.4 [17.7-25.7]	52.9 [45.2-60.5]	21.7 [18.8-24.8]
Depression	22.5↓ [19.8-25.3]	20.5↑ [17.3-24.2]	25.1 [21.0-29.8]	53.6 [45.8-61.1]	18.2 [15.5-21.2]
Arthritis or joint pain	37.1 [34.0-40.4]	36.9 [32.7-41.3]	37.5↓ [32.9-42.3]	17.6* [12.4-24.2]	39.8 [36.4-43.4]
Headaches or migraines	15.4 [13.2-17.9]	17.9 [14.8-21.4]	12.0 [9.1-15.6]	26.1 [19.9-33.5]	13.9 [11.6-16.6]
Acute pain (severe or suddent pain that resolves with a certain amount of time)	17.4 [15.0-20.0]	15.9 [12.9-19.3]	19.5↑ [15.8-23.8]	23.3 [17.4-30.6]	16.6 [14.1-19.4]
Chronic pain (presistent pain that lasts for several months or longer)	34.4 [31.3-37.6]	35.9 [31.8-40.3]	32.3 [27.8-37.1]	27.0 [20.6-34.4]	35.4 [32.0-39.0]
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	12.1 [10.1-14.4]	13.0 [10.3-16.2]	10.9 [8.1-14.5]	18.0* [12.8-24.7]	11.3 [9.2-13.8]
Gastrointestinal issues (including irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn's, colitis)	7.0 [5.5-8.9]	8.3 [6.2-11.0]	5.3* [3.4-8.1]	9.3* [5.7-14.7]	6.7 [5.1-8.8]
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity disorder/Attention Deficit disorder (ADHD/ADD)	14.8 [12.6-17.3]	12.7 [10.1-15.8]	17.7 [14.1-22.0]	37.8 [30.6-45.5]	11.6 [9.4-14.2]
Muscle spasms	10.5↑ [8.7-12.7]	9.2 [6.9-12.0]	12.4 [9.5-16.1]	5.7* [3.0-10.6]	11.2 [9.1-13.6]
Nausea or vommiting	7.3 [5.7-9.3]	8.3 [6.2-11.0]	5.9* [3.7-9.3]	12.1* [7.8-18.3]	6.6 [5.0-8.8]
Lack of appetite, wasting/weight loss or eating disorder	11.8 [9.8-14.1]	12.8 [10.2-16.0]	10.4 [7.5-14.1]	31.6 [24.8-39.2]	9.0 [7.1-11.5]
Seizures or epilepsy	#	#	#	#	#
Diabetes	1.8* [1.1-2.9]	#	3.1* [1.8-5.4]	#	2.1* [1.3-3.4]
Multiple sclerosis, Amyotrophic Sclerosis (ALS) or spinal cord injury	2.5↑* [1.6-3.8]	2.0* [1.1-3.7]	3.2* [1.8-5.7]	#	2.9* [1.9-4.3]
To treat cancer/tumours	1.6* [0.9-2.6]	#	#	#	1.7* [1.0-2.9]
Opioid withdrawl symptoms	1.6* [0.9-3.0]	#	#	#	1.7* [0.9-3.2]
Schizophrenia or psychosis	#	#	#	#	#
Bipolar disorder, mania, or a personality disorder	5.1 [3.8-6.8]	6.0* [4.3-8.4]	3.8* [2.2-6.5]	12.2* [7.9-18.5]	4.1* [2.9-5.9]
Other symptom	3.8* [2.7-5.2]	3.1* [1.9-4.9]	4.7* [3.0-7.4]	6.6* [3.7-11.5]	3.4* [2.3-5.0]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Respndents could select more than 1 response.

[2] Other pain was derived from responses to 'other'

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 139. Decreases in use of other medications as a result of consuming cannabis for medical purposes[1], by sex and age group, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Females (%)	Males (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Yes	46.0	45.5↓	46.7	47.4	45.8
	[42.8-49.3]	[41.2-49.9]	[41.9-51.6]	[39.9-55.1]	[42.3-49.4]
No	27.0	27.5↑	26.3	19.8	28.0
	[24.2-30.0]	[23.8-31.6]	[22.2-30.7]	[14.4-26.6]	[24.9-31.3]
Not applicable	27.0	27.0	27.0	32.8	26.2
	[24.2-30.0]	[23.3-31.1]	[22.9-31.5]	[26.1-40.3]	[23.2-29.5]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Includes consumers of cannabis for medical purposes only and consumers of cannabis for both medical and non-medical purposes.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 140. Types of medications[1] that were reduced among those who reported a decrease in use of other medications, by sex and age, Canada, 2024

	Overall (%)	Female (%)	Male (%)	16-24 (%)	25+ (%)
Pain relievers - Opioid (e.g., oxy, Dilaudid®, morphine, Demerol®, Tylenol #3®)	28.7 [24.5-33.2]	25.3 [20.1-31.3]	33.2 [26.7-40.4]	#	31.3 [26.6-36.3]
Pain relievers – Non-opioid (e.g., acetaminophen, Tylenol®)	57.2 [52.4-61.9]	59.7 [53.2-65.8]	53.9 [46.7-61.0]	50.8* [39.7-61.9]	58.1 [52.9-63.2]
Anti-inflammatories (e.g., ibuprofen, Motrin®, Advil®, prednisone, cortisone)	52.2 [47.4-57.0]	50.5↑ [44.1-57.0]	54.5↓ [47.2-61.5]	45.3* [34.5-56.5]	53.2 [47.9-58.4]
Anti-anxiety medications/sedatives (e.g., diazepam, lorazepam, Valium®, Ativan®, alprazolam, Xanax®, clonazepam, Rivotril®)	22.7 [19.0-27.0]	25.0 [19.9-31.0]	19.6 [14.6-25.8]	32.8* [23.3-44.0]	21.3 [17.3-25.9]
Anti-depressants (e.g., Prozac®, Paxil®, Effexor®, Wellbutrin®)	20.8 [17.1-25.0]	21.5↑ [16.6-27.4]	19.7 [14.6-26.2]	33.7* [23.9-45.1]	18.9 [15.0-23.5]
Stimulants (e.g., Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®)	7.7* [5.4-10.7]	6.1* [3.6-10.1]	9.8* [6.2-15.1]	18.6* [11.4-28.9]	6.1* [3.9-9.4]
Anti-convulsants (e.g., valproate, carbamazepine, Dilantin®, lamotrigine, divalproex)	2.7* [1.5-4.8]	#	#	#	2.7* [1.4-5.0]
Sleep pills or medications to help me sleep	46.4 [41.7-51.2]	52.8 [46.4-59.2]	37.7 [31.0-44.9]	46.6 [35.9-57.7]	46.4 [41.2-51.7]
Other	4.3* [2.8-6.7]	4.8* [2.7-8.5]	#	#	4.2* [2.6-6.9]

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

[1] Respondents could select more than 1 response.

* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

High sampling variability or small sample size - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2024.

Table 141. Description of the overall sample size, by age group, sex and province/territory, Canada, 2024

	Females	Males	16-19 years	20-24 years	25+ years	Total
Canada	5,847	5,819	774	1,240	9,652	11,666
Newfoundland and Labrador	220	192	15	32	365	412
Prince Edward Island	212	184	22	22	352	396
Nova Scotia	270	244	29	42	443	514
New Brunswick	252	240	21	35	436	492
Quebec	1,261	1,206	184	327	1,956	2,467
Ontario	1,471	1,560	231	373	2,427	3,031
Manitoba	251	258	35	65	409	509
Saskatchewan	289	277	41	64	461	566
Alberta	639	697	114	138	1,084	1,336
British Columbia	813	813	76	127	1,423	1,626
Territories[1]	169	148	6	15	296	317

[1] Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.