

Environment Canada Imaging Cover Page

Report N.:



* C D S - 1 4 - 6 5 *

SKP Box Number: 672572447

CDS 14-65

AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE

~~C. C. L. W.~~
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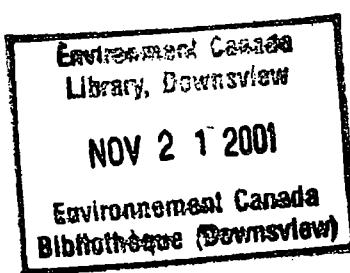
The first installations in a Meteorological Branch soil temperature network were made in 1958. Twice daily values of the observations at all sites for all levels have been published, since January, 1961, in the Monthly Record of Meteorological Observations in Canada. Similar data for 1959-60 have been published jointly by the Research Branch of the Canada Department of Agriculture and the Meteorological Branch of the Department of Transport under the title "Soil Temperature Records at Eight Localities in Canada 1959-60".

A general description of the network is available from the Meteorological Branch in publication DS #7-64, "Soil Temperature Network". A description of the instruments and their installation will be found in Meteorological Branch Circular 3545, INS-102, 17 Oct. 1961.

In the average values which follow data for the period 1960-64 have been used. No averages are included where the data were for less than two years. Monthly averages are listed for both the early morning and late afternoon readings of temperature at the 1 cm. and 10 cm. levels but, due to the small diurnal variations at greater depths, only the averages for the afternoon observations are listed for the lower levels. The periods on which the averages are based are listed with the averages for each station. Stations included are:

<u>STATION</u>	<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>LAT.</u>	<u>LONG.</u>	<u>ELEV. (ft.)</u>
VANCOUVER UBC	B.C.	49° 16'	123° 15'	305
HAINES JUNCTION	Y.T.	60° 46'	137° 35'	1960
FORT SIMPSON CDA	N.W.T.	61° 52'	121° 21'	430
FORT VERMILION CDA	ALTA.	58° 23'	116° 03'	915
SWIFT CURRENT CDA	SASK.	50° 16'	107° 44'	2707
GUELPH OAC	ONT.	43° 32'	80° 15'	1095
HARROW CDA	ONT.	42° 02'	82° 53'	626
OTTAWA CDA	ONT.	45° 24'	75° 43'	260
TORONTO	ONT.	43° 40'	79° 24'	379
NORMANDIN CDA	QUE.	48° 51'	72° 32'	450
LA POCATIERE CDA	QUE.	47° 21'	70° 02'	100
FREDERICTON CDA	N.B.	45° 55'	66° 37'	130
CHARLOTTETOWN CDA	P.E.I.	46° 15'	63° 08'	74
ST. JOHN'S WEST CDA	NFLD.	47° 31'	52° 47'	375

May 12, 1965.



Climatology Division,
Meteorological Branch,
315 Bloor Street West,
Toronto 5, Ontario.

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AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE (°F)

VANCOUVER UBC

PERIOD OCTOBER 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	37.8	40.4	41.6	48.8	55.5	62.7	65.2	64.8	59.4	52.1	42.7	38.5
1 cm. p.m.	39.6	44.4	47.2	56.9	65.2	73.8	76.8	74.8	66.4	56.2	45.4	40.0
10 cm. a.m.	39.5	42.0	42.9	50.3	56.8	64.1	66.9	67.1	61.8	54.1	44.8	40.1
10 cm. p.m.	39.8	42.9	45.3	52.6	58.9	66.4	69.1	68.6	63.1	55.1	45.6	40.5
20 cm. p.m.	40.3	42.6	44.2	50.7	56.7	63.9	66.7	67.1	62.4	55.1	46.3	41.2
50 cm. p.m.	42.7	43.6	45.8	49.9	55.0	61.4	64.5	65.8	62.7	56.6	49.3	44.1
*100 cm. p.m.	46.2	45.4	45.6	48.9	52.8	57.8	61.3	63.6	63.0	58.0	52.3	47.4
150 cm. p.m.	47.6	46.5	46.3	48.5	51.5	55.6	58.9	61.3	61.4	58.7	54.3	49.9

* data for 100 cm. level missing for the period October to December, 1963.

HAINES JUNCTION

PERIOD SEPTEMBER 1962 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	22.9	24.3	24.5	29.8	38.8	51.4	55.3	51.9	42.7	34.3	26.1	22.4
1 cm. p.m.	22.9	24.3	24.5	30.2	44.4	57.6	61.7	59.2	48.3	36.1	26.1	22.5
10 cm. a.m.	23.5	24.7	24.7	29.6	36.7	48.6	53.3	51.5	43.2	35.2	27.0	23.1
10 cm. p.m.	23.4	24.7	24.7	29.8	39.5	52.6	57.5	55.4	46.0	35.8	26.8	23.1
20 cm. p.m.	24.8	25.5	25.9	29.6	36.0	47.5	52.8	52.3	44.8	36.6	29.4	24.9
50 cm. p.m.	28.5	28.0	28.1	30.0	32.5	41.7	48.2	49.3	44.2	38.2	32.8	29.3
100 cm. p.m.	31.9	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.9	34.7	42.1	44.7	42.4	39.4	35.8	33.0
150 cm. p.m.	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.0	32.2	33.4	38.3	41.2	40.8	39.3	37.1	34.8

FORT SIMPSON CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
* 1 cm. a.m.	20.0	20.4	20.5	27.7	40.6	56.8	61.4	57.9	42.3	33.1	25.2	19.9
* 1 cm. p.m.	20.0	20.3	20.5	28.4	46.8	62.8	67.9	64.1	48.1	34.9	25.2	19.9
* 10 cm. a.m.	20.9	20.9	21.0	27.4	38.7	53.9	58.9	57.6	44.4	26.9	27.1	21.5
* 10 cm. p.m.	20.9	20.8	21.0	27.4	41.6	57.6	63.3	61.1	46.7	37.0	27.1	21.4
* 20 cm. p.m.	21.5	21.2	21.1	26.7	36.8	51.8	58.1	57.3	45.0	35.3	28.1	22.6
* 50 cm. p.m.	27.2	26.0	25.1	27.4	31.8	41.4	49.6	52.3	45.1	37.7	32.6	29.7
* 100 cm. p.m.	31.4	30.7	29.8	29.5	30.8	31.9	37.1	43.4	42.3	38.1	33.9	32.2
* 150 cm. p.m.	32.0	32.0	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.8	32.3	36.7	38.8	37.3	34.3	32.6

* data missing for October and November, 1960.

FORT VERMILION CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1960 - DECEMBER 1964.

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	19.6	22.0	24.0	32.5	46.3	60.7	64.1	59.7	45.9	35.9	27.9	21.3
1 cm. p.m.	19.8	22.2	24.2	36.7	57.1	74.8	76.3	71.3	54.1	40.1	28.1	21.5
10 cm. a.m.	20.8	22.7	24.5	32.3	44.2	57.2	61.9	59.7	45.6	37.8	29.4	22.5
10 cm. p.m.	20.8	22.8	24.6	34.3	51.5	65.8	70.2	66.8	52.3	39.9	29.4	22.7
20 cm. p.m.	22.8	24.0	25.3	32.7	46.3	59.5	64.6	63.2	50.8	39.9	31.1	24.7
50 cm. p.m.	26.0	26.2	26.9	31.3	40.1	53.2	59.7	60.2	51.0	41.6	33.9	28.2
100 cm. p.m.	31.0	30.1	29.9	31.1	33.3	45.0	53.7	56.4	51.4	44.5	37.7	33.6
150 cm. p.m.	33.9	32.8	32.2	32.2	32.4	39.3	48.3	52.4	48.6	45.8	40.3	36.3

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ANSWER TO THE QUESTIONS

ANSWER

1. What is the name of the author of the book?
The name of the author of the book is John Milton.

2. What is the name of the book?
The name of the book is Promised Land.

3. What is the name of the character?
The name of the character is John Milton.

4. What is the name of the character?
The name of the character is John Milton.

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The name of the character is John Milton.

AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE (°F)

SWIFT CURRENT CDA

PERIOD JUNE 1962 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
10 cm. a.m.	17.3	22.9	27.1	39.6	49.5	58.7	65.5	63.5	52.9	44.5	32.1	21.4
10 cm. p.m.	17.9	24.0	28.6	45.1	57.1	67.4	74.9	71.9	59.5	49.2	33.9	21.8
20 cm. p.m.	18.5	23.8	27.6	40.9	51.8	61.6	68.7	66.8	56.2	47.7	34.5	22.8
50 cm. p.m.	24.7	26.2	28.9	37.9	47.6	56.8	64.0	64.4	56.7	50.1	39.5	29.0
100 cm. p.m.	31.8	30.0	30.6	34.5	42.2	49.8	56.7	59.9	56.7	52.4	45.3	36.6
150 cm. p.m.	35.2	32.4	31.8	33.7	40.1	46.5	53.1	57.0	55.9	52.7	47.4	40.0

GUELPH OAC

PERIOD AUGUST 1962 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	28.5	26.2	31.2	39.4	52.8	61.5	66.5	62.6	55.5	47.3	40.0	32.4
* 1 cm. p.m.	29.3	28.3	32.4	45.0	63.5	72.4	78.3	72.6	66.9	55.0	42.6	33.5
10 cm. a.m.	30.0	27.6	31.2	38.7	51.7	60.6	65.9	62.6	57.0	49.2	41.4	33.8
* 10 cm. p.m.	30.2	28.5	31.6	42.4	58.6	67.5	73.5	68.9	63.8	53.3	43.2	34.5
* 20 cm. p.m.	31.8	29.6	31.4	39.8	53.4	61.7	67.3	64.7	60.2	51.8	43.6	35.8
* 50 cm. p.m.	35.0	32.4	32.6	38.2	49.9	57.5	62.8	62.2	59.8	52.8	46.0	38.5
*150 cm. p.m.	40.5	38.0	36.3	37.9	45.1	51.5	56.3	58.0	57.6	54.1	49.6	44.6

* data for December, 1963 missing.

HARROW CDA

PERIOD AUGUST 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	28.2	28.7	33.3	41.1	53.9	63.4	68.6	67.1	63.1	52.1	42.6	33.2
1 cm. p.m.	29.5	30.4	36.3	48.4	61.8	72.0	79.1	76.0	70.1	58.8	46.0	34.1
10 cm. a.m.	30.1	29.9	34.0	42.0	54.6	64.1	69.9	69.1	65.2	55.0	45.0	35.2
10 cm. p.m.	30.6	30.5	35.1	45.5	58.3	68.1	74.9	73.1	68.5	58.0	46.4	35.2
20 cm. p.m.	31.4	30.6	34.0	42.8	55.1	64.6	70.8	70.3	66.7	57.1	46.7	36.6
50 cm. p.m.	34.7	32.8	34.2	41.0	52.3	61.3	67.3	68.4	66.3	58.7	49.8	40.3
100 cm. p.m.	38.8	36.2	35.7	39.8	49.0	57.2	63.0	65.6	65.0	59.9	52.9	44.8
150 cm. p.m.	42.2	39.2	37.6	40.0	47.1	54.2	59.8	62.9	63.3	60.0	54.7	48.0

OTTAWA CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	31.1	30.8	31.4	39.0	53.9	63.5	67.7	64.6	57.1	46.4	37.3	31.0
1 cm. p.m.	31.1	31.4	31.8	45.7	63.2	75.2	79.3	75.8	66.4	53.6	39.8	31.6
10 cm. a.m.	32.1	31.5	31.9	39.1	53.3	62.0	66.3	64.0	58.2	48.2	39.5	32.9
10 cm. p.m.	32.0	31.5	31.9	42.4	57.8	69.0	72.3	69.8	62.7	51.4	40.6	33.1
20 cm. p.m.	32.6	31.9	32.1	41.1	55.3	64.7	69.1	67.2	61.0	50.9	41.3	34.0
50 cm. p.m.	35.4	34.2	33.8	39.5	51.0	59.2	63.9	63.7	60.2	52.3	43.8	37.4
100 cm. p.m.	38.5	36.6	35.8	39.2	46.9	54.0	59.0	60.5	49.0	47.5	47.1	40.9
150 cm. p.m.	41.0	38.9	37.5	39.8	44.7	51.1	56.0	58.5	58.0	54.1	49.2	43.7

the first time in the history of the world, that the
whole of the human race, in all its parts,
should be brought together in one common
assembly, and that all the members of the
same, should be equally represented.
The object of this meeting was to consider
the condition of the slaves in the United States,
and to decide upon some plan of action
to be adopted in their behalf.
The slaves in the United States, are
now in a state of slavery, and are held in
bondage by the laws of the country, and by
the laws of God, and are denied all
the rights of men, and are treated as
less than animals, and are subject to
all sorts of cruelty and oppression.
The slaves in the United States, are
now in a state of slavery, and are held in
bondage by the laws of the country, and by
the laws of God, and are denied all
the rights of men, and are treated as
less than animals, and are subject to
all sorts of cruelty and oppression.

TORONTO

AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE (°F) PERIOD DECEMBER 1960-DEC.1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
5 cm. a.m.	27.7	27.5	33.3	41.8	54.8	64.1	69.6	66.0	60.5	51.7	42.1	33.3
5 cm. p.m.	28.6	29.0	35.3	48.0	62.8	72.9	77.7	72.2	65.9	56.2	44.3	33.7
10 cm. a.m.	30.4	29.6	34.1	43.1	55.9	65.0	70.7	67.5	62.6	54.1	44.5	35.6
10 cm. p.m.	30.5	29.9	34.7	45.5	57.5	66.7	72.0	68.8	63.8	54.9	45.0	35.6
50 cm. p.m.	34.6	33.4	34.7	42.9	53.9	62.1	67.7	66.7	63.2	55.9	47.5	39.1
100 cm. p.m.	41.5	38.6	38.4	42.5	50.0	56.7	62.1	64.0	62.8	58.2	52.7	45.9
150 cm. p.m.	44.2	41.1	40.1	42.5	48.4	54.4	59.4	62.1	61.8	58.6	54.2	48.5

NORMANDIN CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	29.9	30.0	31.1	32.1	45.8	56.7	62.1	59.5	52.6	42.2	33.9	29.5
1 cm. p.m.	30.0	30.0	31.0	33.1	52.1	63.7	69.0	66.0	57.6	46.0	34.5	29.8
10 cm. a.m.	31.1	30.8	31.4	32.2	41.7	54.3	60.6	59.6	54.4	45.2	36.3	31.6
10 cm. p.m.	31.1	30.8	31.3	32.3	44.1	56.9	63.2	61.8	55.8	46.0	36.4	31.7
* 20 cm. p.m.	32.0	31.3	32.0	32.2	40.2	54.3	59.6	60.2	57.1	46.8	37.4	33.4
50 cm. p.m.	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.7	40.1	52.0	58.5	59.0	55.3	45.6	39.1	34.4
100 cm. p.m.	35.9	34.8	34.3	33.9	37.5	46.7	53.1	55.7	54.4	49.5	42.9	38.0
150 cm. p.m.	38.8	37.2	36.4	35.8	36.9	43.1	48.8	52.4	52.9	50.4	45.9	41.5

*data missing for June, 1963 and for the period
September, 1963 to December, 1964.

LA POCATIERE CDA

PERIOD JUNE 1962 - DECEMBER 1963

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	27.4	26.5	28.1	33.8	46.7	58.6	62.7	60.3	53.1	44.3	34.9	28.2
1 cm. p.m.	27.6	26.7	29.3	38.9	55.1	68.0	70.5	67.8	59.0	48.4	35.9	28.6
10 cm. a.m.	28.2	27.5	28.6	33.0	46.0	57.6	62.7	60.9	54.6	46.0	36.3	29.9
10 cm. p.m.	28.3	27.5	29.0	35.7	50.8	63.8	67.5	65.1	57.7	48.1	38.9	30.0
20 cm. p.m.	29.4	28.7	29.3	32.7	46.2	58.6	63.6	62.3	56.4	47.8	37.9	31.9
50 cm. p.m.	31.9	31.3	30.8	31.8	42.3	53.9	59.9	60.2	56.4	49.1	40.6	35.0
100 cm. p.m.	35.5	34.1	33.2	33.0	38.5	48.1	54.8	56.9	55.6	50.7	44.4	39.0
150 cm. p.m.	38.4	36.7	35.5	35.0	37.5	44.4	50.6	53.8	53.8	51.1	46.7	41.9

AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE (°F)

FREDERICTON CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1960 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	27.5	28.4	31.4	34.2	50.2	61.1	65.5	63.0	55.8	45.6	36.7	29.9
1 cm. p.m.	28.5	28.9	31.9	39.9	62.5	74.5	77.3	75.8	65.5	52.3	39.1	30.5
10 cm. a.m.	28.5	28.9	31.7	34.1	50.4	61.3	65.7	64.4	57.7	47.6	38.3	31.4
10 cm. p.m.	28.9	29.2	31.7	36.7	56.4	67.8	71.6	70.0	62.0	50.6	39.4	31.5
20 cm. p.m.	29.7	29.5	31.7	34.7	52.2	63.1	67.5	66.4	59.8	49.7	39.7	32.6
50 cm. p.m.	32.9	31.6	32.4	33.4	48.0	58.5	63.6	63.7	59.3	50.9	42.1	35.8
100 cm. p.m.	37.1	35.1	34.9	34.6	43.4	52.8	58.2	60.0	58.0	52.4	45.7	40.1
150 cm. p.m.	40.1	38.0	37.3	36.3	41.3	50.0	54.2	56.8	56.4	52.8	47.8	42.9

CHARLOTTETOWN CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1961 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
10 cm. a.m.	32.4	30.4	32.0	33.0	44.8	55.4	61.8	61.6	57.6	50.6	42.2	35.4
10 cm. p.m.	32.3	30.7	32.0	33.6	48.8	58.7	64.7	64.8	59.6	51.9	42.9	35.6
20 cm. p.m.	33.2	31.4	32.1	33.1	45.6	55.8	61.7	62.2	58.4	51.6	43.4	36.4
50 cm. p.m.	35.5	33.6	33.3	33.6	42.5	51.9	57.9	59.6	57.4	52.4	45.6	39.0
100 cm. p.m.	37.9	36.2	35.3	35.0	40.2	48.8	54.3	56.8	56.3	52.9	47.5	41.8
150 cm. p.m.	39.7	37.7	36.6	35.8	39.0	45.8	51.4	54.7	54.8	52.6	48.5	43.4

ST. JOHN'S WEST CDA

PERIOD JANUARY 1962 - DECEMBER 1964

<u>DEPTH</u>	<u>Jan.</u>	<u>Feb.</u>	<u>Mar.</u>	<u>Apr.</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug.</u>	<u>Sept.</u>	<u>Oct.</u>	<u>Nov.</u>	<u>Dec.</u>
1 cm. a.m.	31.9	31.5	30.7	34.5	42.5	49.6	57.4	57.3	53.4	46.4	40.1	33.6
1 cm. p.m.	32.2	31.7	31.1	37.2	50.9	57.1	63.8	63.5	58.4	50.3	41.4	33.9
10 cm. a.m.	32.4	32.2	31.6	34.2	41.8	49.4	56.5	57.6	54.3	48.0	41.4	35.2
10 cm. p.m.	32.4	32.3	31.6	36.1	46.3	53.7	59.8	60.8	56.7	49.6	42.2	35.2
20 cm. p.m.	33.2	32.7	32.0	35.1	43.2	50.4	56.7	58.5	55.4	49.0	42.7	36.5
50 cm. p.m.	34.8	34.1	33.1	35.1	41.2	48.5	54.1	56.7	54.9	49.8	44.5	38.7
*100 cm. p.m.	36.4	35.2	35.0	36.4	40.6	46.8	51.9	54.9	54.4	50.4	45.7	40.8
150 cm. p.m.	38.5	37.0	36.5	36.1	39.0	44.3	48.8	52.0	52.8	49.9	46.7	42.3

* data missing for 100 cm. level for the period October, 1962 - October, 1963 inclusive.