



Canadian Security
Intelligence Service

Service canadien du
renseignement de sécurité

Attitudes to the Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)

Final Report

Prepared for the Canadian Security Intelligence Service

Supplier: EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INC.

Contract Number: CW2386267

Contract Value: \$73,691.82

Award Date: December 20, 2024

Delivery Date: February 2025

Registration Number: POR 090-24

For more information on this report, please contact the Canadian Security Intelligence Service at: media-medias@smtp.gc.ca

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Canada 

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This Public opinion research report presents the results of an online/telephone survey of 2,045 Canadians between January 9 and 22, 2025.

Cette publication est aussi disponible en français sous le titre : Attitudes du public à l'égard du Service canadien du renseignement de sécurité (SCRS)

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Communications Branch
Canadian Security Intelligence Service
P.O. Box 9732
Postal Station T
Ottawa, ON
K1G 4G4

Catalogue Number: PS74-8/2025E-PDF

International Standard Book Number (ISBN): ISBN 978-0-660-76446-7

Related publications (registration number: POR 090-24)

Catalogue Number: PS74-8/2025F-PDF (French Report)

International Standard Book Number (ISBN): ISBN 978-0-660-76447-4

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SUMMARY

A. BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES

The Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS) is Canada's national security intelligence service. Its mandate and authorities are defined in the CSIS Act. CSIS investigates threats which may, on reasonable grounds, be suspected of posing a threat to the security of Canada. CSIS also has the authority to take measures to reduce these threats if there are reasonable grounds to believe that they pose a threat to national security. Finally, it provides the Government of Canada with intelligence products that help inform decision-makers about Canada's security posture.

One of CSIS' organizational objectives is to strengthen the trust and confidence of its stakeholders through the delivery of valuable results, and continued lawfulness and privacy protection.

As such, the primary objective of this research study is to measure public views towards CSIS (including levels of trust in the organization) against baseline measurements obtained in 2018 and survey results in 2021, in order to shape communications strategies and to help measure their success.

More specifically, this survey aims to:

- Measure views towards CSIS in order to help determine the success of future communications initiatives.
- Better understand the public's awareness and attitudes towards CSIS to help shape communications strategies.
- Measure the public's attitudes towards various threats to national security including how their views have shifted in recent years.

B. METHODOLOGY

The methodology for this study involved a bilingual, probability-based online/telephone survey of Canadians. In order to increase the proportion of younger Canadians (i.e. 18-34) in the sample, EKOS incorporated cell phone numbers into the telephone sample.

In total, 2,045 Canadian adults aged 18 and over responded to the survey (1,040 online, 485 landline respondents and 520 cell phone respondents). The margin of error associated with the total sample is +/- 2.2 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. All data were statistically weighted by age, gender, and region to ensure the sample's composition reflects that of the actual population of Canada according to Census data. The field dates for the survey were January 9-22, 2025.

Probit Panel (Online Sample)

We used our probability based online panel, *Probit*, for the online completions. *Probit* is an online research panel that has been designed by EKOS to provide statistically representative data. Our panel offers complete coverage of the Canadian population (i.e., Internet, phone, cell phone), random recruitment (in other words, participants are recruited randomly, they do not opt themselves into our panel), and equal probability sampling. All respondents to our panel are recruited by telephone using random digit dialling and are confirmed by live interviewers.

The distribution of the recruitment process for our panel mirrors the actual population in Canada (as defined by Statistics Canada). As such, our panel can be considered representative of the general public (survey results from our online panel support confidence intervals and margin of error estimates, which is unique in Canada). The overall panel size is roughly 100,000 Canadian households. Random stratified samples are drawn from the panel database for individual research assignments.

The online response rate for this survey was 25.3%. The online response rate is calculated as follows: a total of 4,308 email invitations were sent out, and 195 bounced back, for a total of 4,113 valid emails. A total of 1,040 cases were completed, so dividing 1,040 by 4,113 results in a response rate of 25.3%.

Telephone survey

We completed 1,005 telephone interviews as part of this study. The response rate for the telephone component of the survey was 7.6%. The response rate is calculated by dividing the in-scope responding (1,439) by the total (functional) sample (19,059) – see table below.

Table 1: Response Rate

Description	Result	Total
Total Numbers Attempted	--	25,238
Invalid numbers	--	4,554
Blocked	101	--
Business	194	--
Duplicate	24	--
Invalid	4,235	--
Unresolved (U)	--	12,262
No answer	0	--
Callbacks	12,262	--
In-scope – Not responding (IS)	--	5,358
Household refusal	0	--
Respondent refusal	5,358	--
Selected respondent not available	0	--
Qualified respondent break-off	0	--
In-scope – Responding (R)	--	1,439
Language problem	144	--
Quota filled	90	--
Other disqualify	200	--
Completed interviews	1,005	--
Total (U + IS + R)	--	19,059
RESPONSE RATE (R divided by Total)	--	7.6%

C. NOTE TO READERS

The current survey was conducted using a hybrid methodology (online and telephone). It should be noted that online results are often somewhat different than telephone results – this is due to a mode effect (social desirability bias) that is exhibited in all telephone/online surveys. Social desirability bias occurs when individuals provide different responses in the presence of an interviewer. Given that previous surveys (conducted in 2018 and 2021) were conducted solely by telephone, only telephone results are tracked to these earlier surveys.

D. KEY FINDINGS

Outlined below are key findings from this study. The remainder of this report describes survey results in more detail. Where available, (telephone) results are tracked to previous CSIS surveys conducted in 2018 and 2021. Please note there have been some fairly significant changes in some survey results since 2021. This is not surprising given that since 2021 Russia has invaded the Ukraine, there has been an investigation and report into foreign interference in Canadian electoral processes, and India has been accused of assassinating a Canadian citizen on Canadian soil.

Attitudes to Security and Privacy

Respondents were asked about how safety in Canada has evolved over the past five years. Overall, six in ten (57%) feel that Canada is more dangerous than it was five years ago, 38% feel it is the same, and only 3% feel it is safer. Not surprisingly, in light of the issues outlined above, tracking (telephone results) indicates that Canadians are now significantly more likely to feel Canada has become more dangerous than they were in 2021 (from 25% in 2021 to 54% currently).

Results reveal moderate public trust in intelligence agencies, but also highlight the public's concerns when it comes to the amount of private information that these organizations hold. More than half agree that Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when collecting information about Canadians (52% versus 22% who disagree). In addition, almost half of Canadians agree that Canadian intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure the safety, security and prosperity of Canada (47%), and that the federal government can be trusted to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties (46%). However findings also reveal that four in ten Canadians (38%) express concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them.

Tracking (telephone results) reveals that the proportion of Canadians who say they trust the federal government to strike a balance between security and civil liberties has decreased somewhat over the past few years. However, there has also been an increase since 2021 in the proportion who feel Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians. Results have remained stable in terms of concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them.

Familiarity with CSIS

Results suggest fairly high levels of awareness of CSIS. Respondents were asked, unaided, if they could name the organization that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada. Overall half (50%) were able to identify the organization as CSIS, while four in ten (41%) were unsure. A handful of other respondents incorrectly named another agency, such as the RCMP. Tracking (telephone results) suggests an increase in awareness of CSIS (from 34% in 2021 to 41% currently).

Respondents were then given a brief description of CSIS and asked whether they had heard of the organization. Results suggest that the majority of Canadians are aware of the organization, even if many cannot identify it by name. Three in four (74%) say they have heard something about CSIS, while an additional 7% believe they ‘may’ have heard something. One in five (18%) do not recall seeing or hearing anything about the organization. Tracking (telephone results) reveals an increase in claimed familiarity with CSIS: from 57% in 2012 to 67% currently.

Attitudes to CSIS

Results reveal that Canadians place a great deal of importance on CSIS’ role in protecting Canada against violent extremism and espionage threats. Almost eight in ten (77%) rate CSIS’ mission as very important, while a further one in five (19%) say it is somewhat important. Virtually no respondents (3%) believe that the responsibilities borne by CSIS are of little to no importance. Perhaps not surprisingly in light of increased concerns about Canada becoming more dangerous, tracking reveals that the perceived importance of CSIS has increased since 2021.

Results also reveal broad public confidence in CSIS. Three in four Canadians (75%) indicate confidence in the organization, although the bulk of these individuals (60%) expressed only ‘some’ confidence. Just one in six (16%) say they have a limited degree of confidence, and 5% have no confidence at all. Despite an increase in belief in the importance of CSIS, tracking reveals a decrease in confidence in CSIS’ ability to keep Canadians safe since 2021.

Survey results reveal fairly high levels of trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms. Three in four Canadians (74%) place at least some trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms while fulfilling its mandate, although most (56%) say they 'somewhat' trust the organization. One in seven (15%) express reservations about CSIS' ability to uphold Canadian rights, and 9% say they do not trust the organization at all. Tracking reveals a slight decrease in trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms since 2021.

Respondents were presented with a list of three examples of how CSIS has protected Canadians from violent extremism and espionage and asked how each one would impact their support for CSIS' activities. All three examples increased support for CSIS: nine in ten Canadians feel that they would be more likely to support CSIS upon learning that it has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada (88%), that it has prevented suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada (87%), or that it has helped to prevent foreign governments attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy and economy (86%). Telephone results indicate that support for CSIS activities based on this information has remained fairly stable since 2021.

Results also reveal that Canadians hold mixed views on whether CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security. Equal proportions agree (36%) as disagree (35%) with the idea that CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials, while three in ten (29%) are unsure.

Threat Environment

Respondents were asked whether they were more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (RMVE) or about ideologically motivated violent extremism (IMVE). Results are split with 44% expressing more concern about IMVE, and roughly the same proportion (45%) indicating they are more concerned about RMVE. Eleven per cent are unsure. Perhaps not surprisingly given the recent ISIS inspired attack in New Orleans, tracking reveals an increase in concern about RMVE (up 13 points since 2021), and a drop in concern about IMVE (down 10 percentage points since 2021).

Respondents were then asked whether they were more concerned about espionage against classified government information or about economic espionage against Canadian companies. Results reveal somewhat mixed views on this issue. Half (49%) feel that espionage against government is more of a concern, while four in ten (39%) feel that espionage against Canadian companies is the greater concern. Tracking reveals a drop in concern about espionage against Canadian companies (down 6 percentage points since 2021), and an increase in concern about espionage against government (up four points since 2021).

When asked about their level of concern about foreign interference in a variety of areas, results reveal high levels of concern about foreign interference in all of the areas examined. The greatest concern is in terms of elections (61% say they are very concerned about foreign interference in elections), followed by government (58% express high levels of concern). Canadians also express fairly high levels of concern about foreign interference in social media platforms (48%), as well as academia (33%), and diverse communities (30%).

Canadians were also asked to rank different threats to national security. Results reveal that, among the issues examined, respondents place cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure as the highest threat to national security (33%). Violent extremism (25%) is seen as the second highest threat, followed by foreign interference (20%), and terrorists and spies entering Canada (17%). Espionage against government and Canadian companies (7%) is seen as a lower level threat to national security. Tracking reveals a decrease in concern about violent extremism, and an increase in concern about terrorists and spies entering Canada.

Respondents were presented with a list of selected countries and asked to rank them based on their threat to Canadian interests. A plurality of Canadians (47%) see China as the biggest threat to Canada, followed by Russia (27%), India (9%), Iran (5%), and Pakistan (4%). Tracking reveals a decrease in concern about China (down 8 percentage points), and an increase in concern about Russia (up 9 points), likely due to its continued war in Ukraine. Respondents were also given the opportunity to include other countries not on the list of selected countries and rate their threat level to Canadian interests. The United States, unprompted, was mentioned by 285 respondents, and was seen as the biggest threat to Canada (58%). Israel was also mentioned, unprompted, by 28 respondents, and was seen as the biggest threat by 52% of these respondents (although given the small sample size associated with the Israel results, these findings should be interpreted with caution).

E. CONTRACT VALUE

The contract value for the POR project is \$73,691.82 (including HST).

Supplier Name: EKOS Research Associates

PWGSC Contract Number: CW2386267

Contract Award Date: December 20, 2024

To obtain more information on this study, please e-mail anabel6780@smtp.gc.ca

F. POLITICAL NEUTRALITY CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify as Senior Officer of EKOS Research Associates Inc. that the deliverables fully comply with the Government of Canada political neutrality requirements outlined in the Policy on Communications and Federal Identity and the Directive on the Management of Communications. Specifically, the deliverables do not include information on electoral voting intentions, political party preferences, standings with the electorate, or ratings of the performance of a political party or its leaders.

Signed by:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. Jansen", written over a horizontal line.

Derek Jansen (Vice President)

DETAILED FINDINGS

Please note that, throughout this report, overall (hybrid) results refer to findings from both the telephone and online interviews (n=2,045). As mentioned earlier, given that the previous CSIS surveys (conducted in 2018 and 2021) were conducted by telephone, only telephone results for these surveys are tracked over time. Please also note that any tracking from earlier than 2018 is from EKOS' Security Monitor syndicated study, or internal surveys conducted by EKOS.

A. ATTITUDES TO SECURITY AND PRIVACY

The survey included a number of broader questions related to safety, security, and privacy in Canada.

Perceived danger in Canada

Respondents were asked about how safety in Canada has evolved over the past five years. Overall, six in ten (57%) feel that Canada is more dangerous than it was five years ago, 38% feel it is the same, and only 3% feel it is safer.

Not surprisingly, in light of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, foreign interference in Canadian affairs, and an assassination on Canadian soil, tracking (telephone results) indicates that Canadians are now significantly more likely to feel Canada has become more dangerous than they were in 2021 (from 25% in 2021 to 54% currently).

- Atlantic residents (67%), those 65 years of age and older (60%), and the college-educated (63%) are most likely to perceive an increase in the level of danger facing the country.
- Conversely, Quebec residents (44%), and those with university education (51%) are least likely to feel Canada is becoming more dangerous.

Chart 1: Tracking perceived danger in Canada

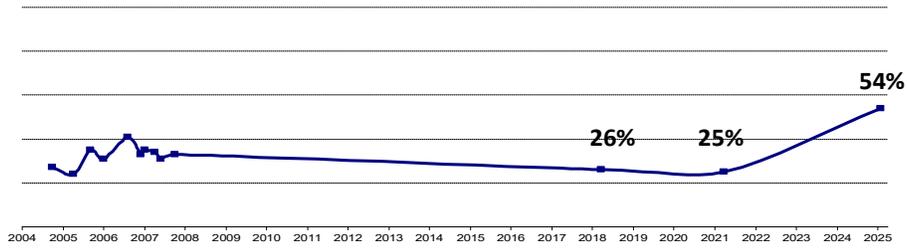
Q. Do you feel that, overall, Canada is safer, more dangerous or about the same as it was five years ago?

Overall (hybrid)



DK/NR More dangerous About the same Safer

% More dangerous – Telephone only



Views on Canadian intelligence agencies

Results reveal moderate public trust in intelligence agencies, but also highlight the public's concerns when it comes to the amount of private information that these organizations hold. More than half agree that Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when collecting information about Canadians (52% versus 22% who disagree). In addition, almost half of Canadians agree that Canadian intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure the safety, security and prosperity of Canada (47%), and that the federal government can be trusted to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties (46%). However findings also reveal that four in ten Canadians (38%) express concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them.

Tracking (telephone results) reveals that the proportion of Canadians who say they trust the federal government to strike a balance between security and civil liberties has decreased somewhat over the past few years (from 56% in 2021 to 49% currently). However, there has also been a four point increase since 2021 in the proportion who feel Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians. Results have remained stable in terms of concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them.

- Quebec residents (52%), those 65 years of age and older (62%), and those with lower levels of education are more likely to agree that police and intelligence agencies should be given additional powers.
- Residents of Quebec (53%), women (53%), those 65 years of age and older (54%), and those with university education (50%) are more likely to agree that the federal government can be trusted to strike a balance between security and civil freedoms.
- Residents of Quebec (60%), women (56%), those 65 years of age and older (56%), and those with university education (55%) are also more likely to agree that Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when collecting information about Canadians.
- Men (41%), and those under 35 years of age (46%) are most likely to express concern about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them.

Chart 2: Views on Canadian intelligence agencies

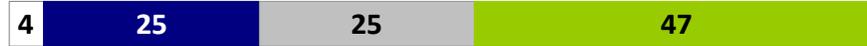
Q. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall (hybrid)

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians



Canadian intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure the safety, security and prosperity of Canada



I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between protecting national security and ensuring civil liberties



I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me



□ DK/NR ■ Disagree (1-3) ■ Neither (4) ■ Agree (5-7)

Chart 3: Tracking acting within the law when collecting info

Q. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians

Overall (hybrid)



■ Disagree (1-3) ■ Neither (4) ■ Agree (5-7)

% Agree (5-7) – Telephone only

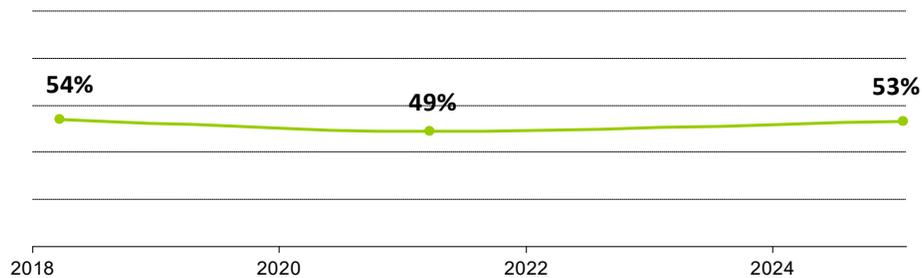
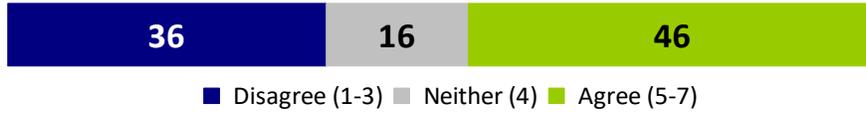


Chart 4: Tracking balance of security and civil liberties

Q. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: *I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between protecting national security and ensuring civil liberties*

Overall (hybrid)



% Agree (5-7) – Telephone only

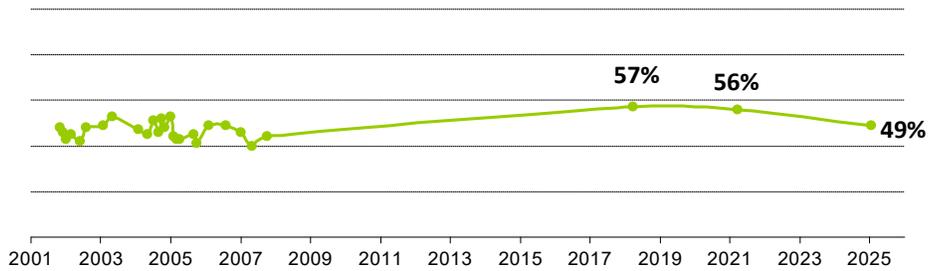
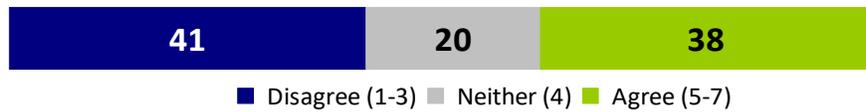


Chart 5: Tracking concerns over information collected

Q. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: *I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me*

Overall (hybrid)



% Agree (5-7) – Telephone only



B. FAMILIARITY WITH CSIS

The survey also examined Canadians’ awareness and familiarity with CSIS.

Awareness of CSIS

Results suggest fairly high levels of awareness of CSIS. Respondents were asked, unaided, if they could name the organization that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada. Overall half (50%) were able to identify the organization as CSIS, while four in ten (41%) were unsure. A handful of other respondents incorrectly named another agency, such as the RCMP. Tracking (telephone results) suggests an increase in awareness of CSIS (from 34% in 2021 to 41% currently).

- Men are relatively more likely to identify CSIS as the agency that is responsible for addressing threats to Canadian security (59%, compared to 42% of women).
- Residents of Quebec are the least likely to recognize CSIS (28%, compared to 50% nationally).
- The likelihood of correctly identifying CSIS rises with both educational attainment (from 44% among high school educated to 55% among university graduates) and household income (from 34% among those earning less than \$20,000 to 61% among those earning \$150,000 or more).

Chart 6: Awareness of CSIS

Q. As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to the security of Canada such as espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion. Can you name this agency? [OPEN]

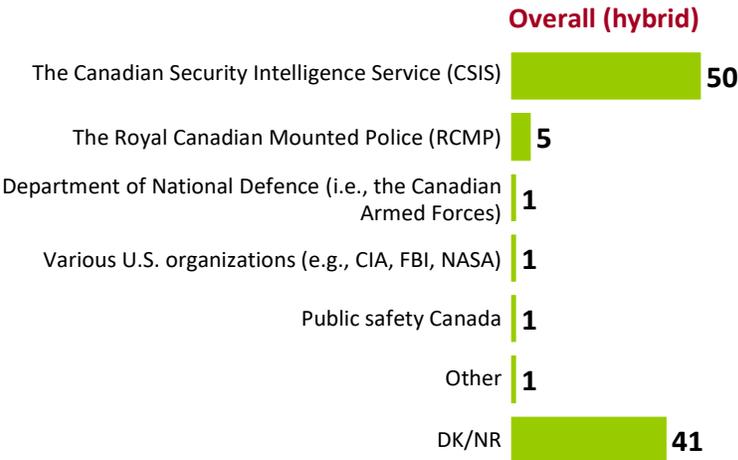
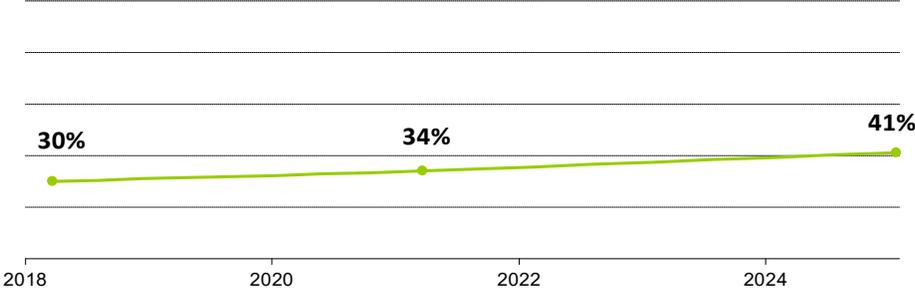


Chart 7: Tracking of CSIS

Q. As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to the security of Canada such as espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion. Can you name this agency?

% CSIS - Telephone only



Familiarity with CSIS

Respondents were then given a brief description of CSIS and asked whether they had heard of the organization. Results suggest that the majority of Canadians are aware of the organization, even if many cannot identify it by name. Three in four (74%) say they have heard something about CSIS, while an additional 7% believe they ‘may’ have heard something. One in five (18%) do not recall seeing or hearing anything about the organization. Tracking (telephone results) reveals an increase in claimed familiarity with CSIS: from 57% in 2012 to 67% currently.

- Those under the age of 35 are less likely to say they have heard something about CSIS (64%, compared to 74% on average).
- Men (78%) are more likely than women (69%) to say they have heard of CSIS.
- Quebeckers are least likely to say they have heard of the organization (55%, compared to 74% nationally).
- The likelihood of recognizing CSIS rises progressively with educational attainment (from 65% among high school educated to 79% among university graduates) and household income (from 49% among those earning less than \$20,000 to 84% among those earning \$150,000 or more).

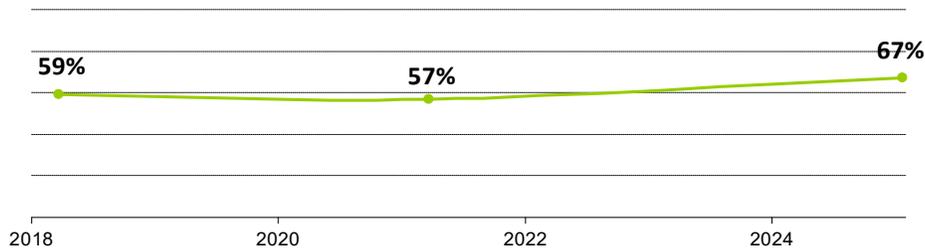
Chart 8: Tracking familiarity with CSIS

Q. *The Canadian Security intelligence Service, or CSIS, is the federal government agency responsible for investigating and advising on threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion, and reducing these threats. Based on this description, would you say that you have ever heard, seen or read anything about CSIS?*

Overall (hybrid)



% Yes – Telephone only



C. ATTITUDES TO CSIS

Perceived importance of CSIS

Results reveal that Canadians place a great deal of importance on CSIS’ role in protecting Canada against violent extremism and espionage threats. Almost eight in ten (77%) rate CSIS’ mission as very important, while a further one in five (19%) say it is somewhat important. Virtually no respondents (3%) believe that the responsibilities borne by CSIS are of little to no importance. Perhaps not surprisingly in light of increased concerns about Canada becoming more dangerous, tracking (telephone results) reveals that the perceived importance of CSIS has increased since 2021, from 68% to 76%.

- BC residents (83%) and higher income earners are more likely to feel that CSIS’ mission is very important.

Chart 9: Perceived importance of CSIS

Q. Based on the description above and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to Canada’s national security?

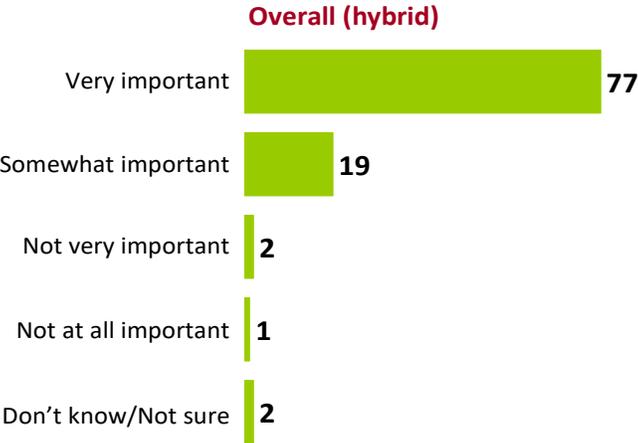
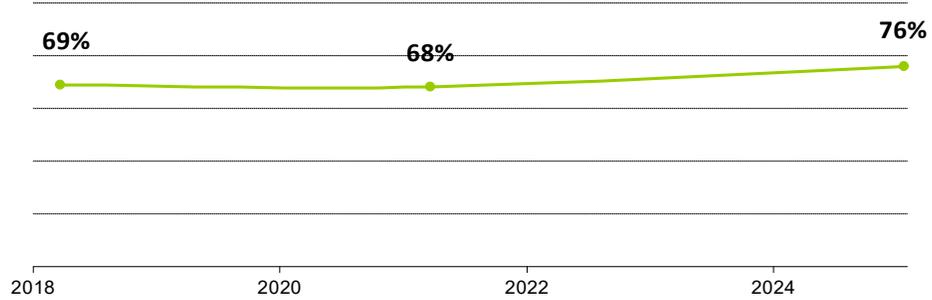


Chart 10: Tracking perceived importance of CSIS

Q. *Based on the description above and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to Canada's national security?*

% Very important - Telephone only



Confidence in CSIS

Results also reveal broad public confidence in CSIS. Three in four Canadians (75%) indicate confidence in the organization, although the bulk of these individuals (60%) expressed only ‘some’ confidence. Just one in six (16%) say they have a limited degree of confidence, and 5% have no confidence at all. Despite an increase in belief in the importance of CSIS, tracking (telephone results) reveals a decrease in confidence in CSIS’ ability to keep Canadians safe since 2021, from 85% to 75%.

- Ontario residents (78%), women (79%), and those with university education (78%) are most likely to express at least some confidence in CSIS.

Chart 11: Confidence in CSIS

Q. *To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference and subversion? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?*

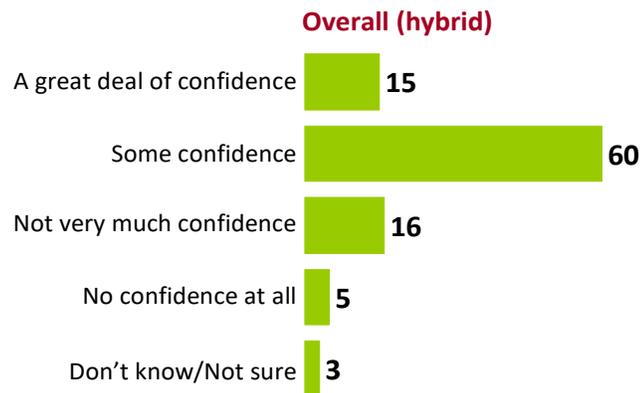
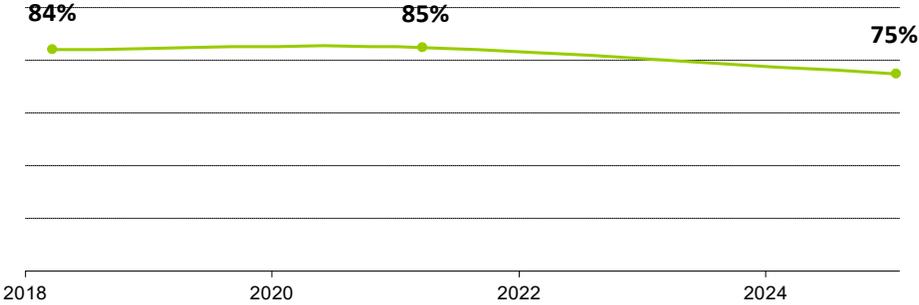


Chart 12: Tracking confidence in CSIS

Q. To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference and subversion? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?

% Some/Great deal of confidence - Telephone only



Trust in CSIS to safeguard Canadian rights

Survey results reveal fairly high levels of trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms. Three in four Canadians (74%) place at least some trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms while fulfilling its mandate, although most (56%) say they 'somewhat' trust the organization. One in seven (15%) express reservations about CSIS' ability to uphold Canadian rights, and 9% say they do not trust the organization at all. Tracking (telephone results) reveals a slight decrease in trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms since 2021, from 80% to 76%.

- Women (78%), and those 65 years of age and older (85%) are most likely to express at least some trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms while fulfilling its mandate.

Chart 13: Trust in CSIS to safeguard Canadian rights

Q. To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?

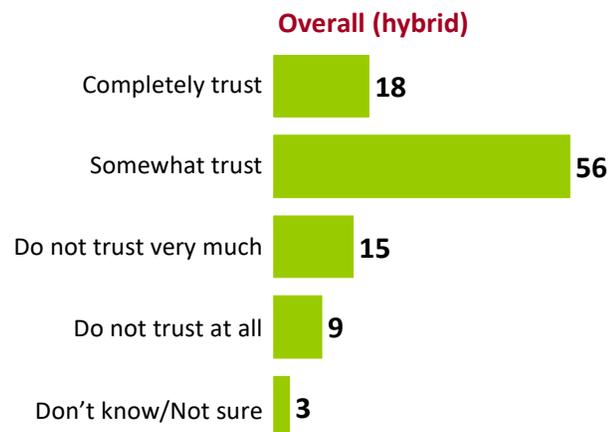
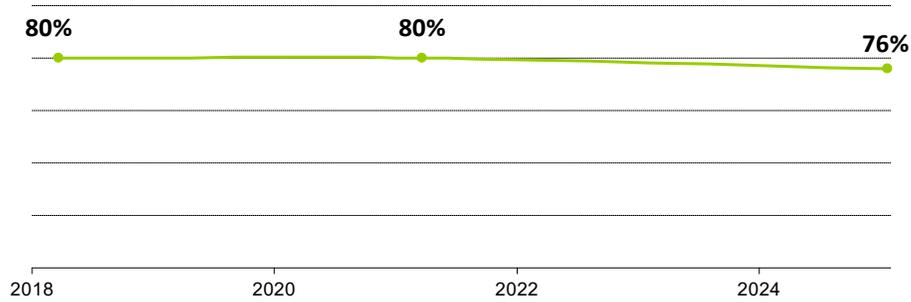


Chart 14: Tracking trust in CSIS to safeguard Canadian rights

Q. *To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?*

% Somewhat/Completely trust - Telephone only



Impact of information on support for CSIS

Respondents were presented with a list of three examples of how CSIS has protected Canadians from violent extremism and espionage and asked how each one would impact their support for CSIS' activities. All three examples increased support for CSIS: nine in ten Canadians feel that they would be more likely to support CSIS upon learning that it has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada (88%), that it has prevented suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada (87%), or that it has helped to prevent foreign governments attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy and economy (86%). Telephone results indicate that support for CSIS activities based on this information has remained fairly stable since 2021.

- Women and those with a household income of \$100,000 or more are consistently more likely to rate these statements as compelling reasons to support CSIS.

Chart 15: Impact of information on support for CSIS

Q. *Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?*

Overall (hybrid)

CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada



CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada



CSIS has helped to prevent foreign governments attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy and economy



DK/NR

Somewhat less likely to support

Much more likely to support

Much less likely to support

Somewhat more likely to support

Chart 16: Tracking CSIS preventing acts of violent extremism

Q. *Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following: CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada*

% Much more likely to support – Telephone only

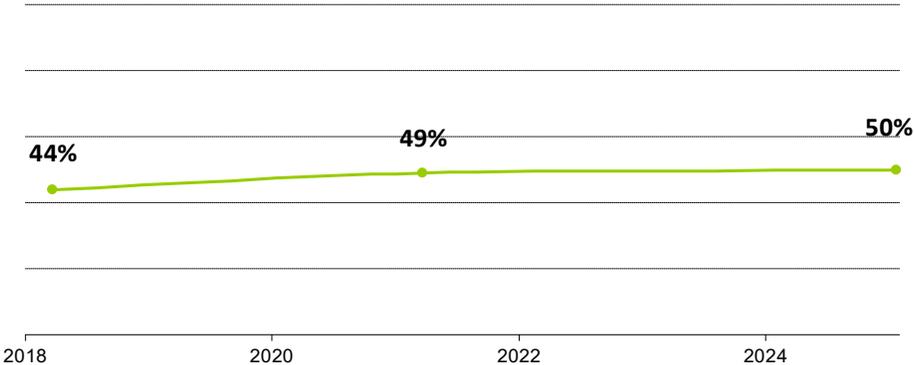
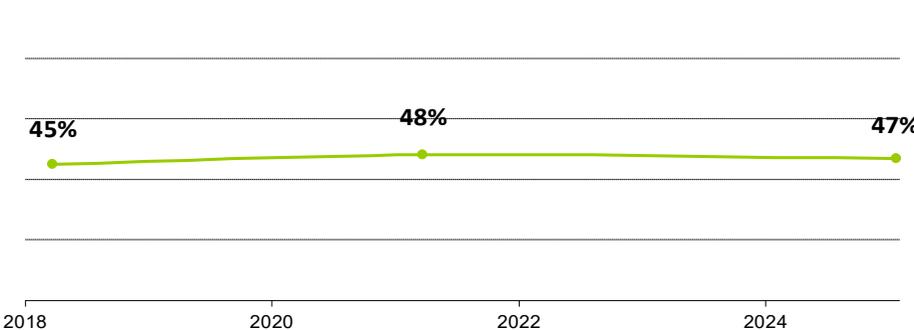


Chart 17: Tracking CSIS prevention of suspected terrorists/spies

Q. *Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following: CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada*

% Much more likely to support – Telephone only



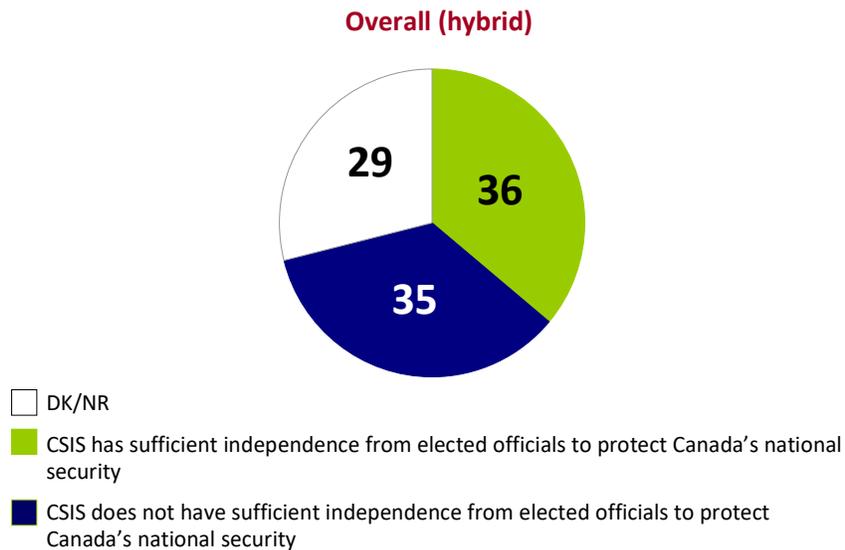
Views on CSIS' independence from elected officials

Canadians hold mixed views on whether CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security. Equal proportions agree (36%) as disagree (35%) with the idea that CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials, while three in ten (29%) are unsure.

- Alberta residents (45%), men (42%), those 55-64 years of age (41%), and the college-educated (41%) are particularly likely to feel that CSIS does not have sufficient independence from elected officials.

Chart 18: Views on CSIS' independence from elected officials

Q. Which of the following comes closest to your own point of view?



D. THREAT ENVIRONMENT

The survey also included a number of questions examining Canadians’ views on various threats to the country.

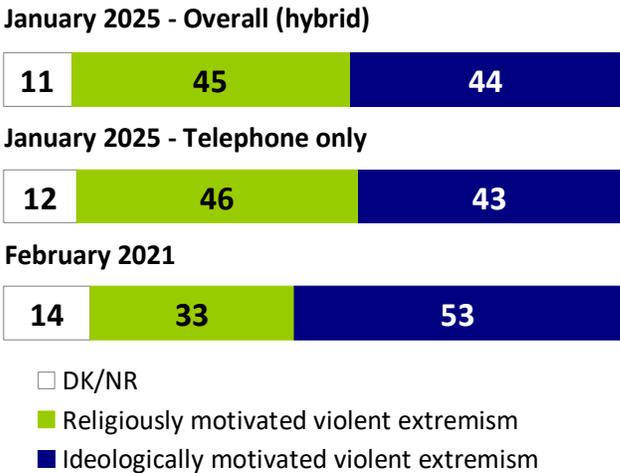
Primary violent extremism concern

Respondents were asked whether they were more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (RMVE) or about ideologically motivated violent extremism (IMVE). Results are split with 44% expressing more concern about IMVE, and roughly the same proportion (45%) indicating they are more concerned about RMVE. Eleven per cent are unsure. Perhaps not surprisingly given the recent ISIS inspired attack in New Orleans, tracking (telephone results) reveals an increase in concern about RMVE (up 13 points since 2021), and a drop in concern about IMVE (down 10 percentage points since 2021).

- Women (47%), those under the age of 35 (58%), and those with university education (50%) express greater fear of IMVE.
- Residents of Quebec (51%), men (50%), those 65 years of age and older (52%), and the college-educated (50%) are more concerned about RMVE.

Chart 19: Primary violent extremism concern

Q. Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?



Primary espionage concern

Respondents were then asked whether they were more concerned about espionage against classified government information or about economic espionage against Canadian companies. Results reveal somewhat mixed views on this issue. Half (49%) feel that espionage against government is more of a concern, while four in ten (39%) feel that espionage against Canadian companies is the greater concern. Tracking (telephone results) reveals a drop in concern about espionage against Canadian companies (down 6 percentage points since 2021), and an increase in concern about espionage against government (up four points since 2021).

- Men (45%), and those 65 years of age and older (43%) are more likely to express concern about espionage against Canadian companies.
- Women (53%), those under 35 years of age (58%), and those with university education (52%) are more likely to express concern about espionage against government.

Chart 20: Primary espionage concern

Q. *Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?*

January 2025 - Overall (hybrid)



January 2025 - Telephone only



February 2021



DK/NR

Espionage against government

Espionage against Canadian companies

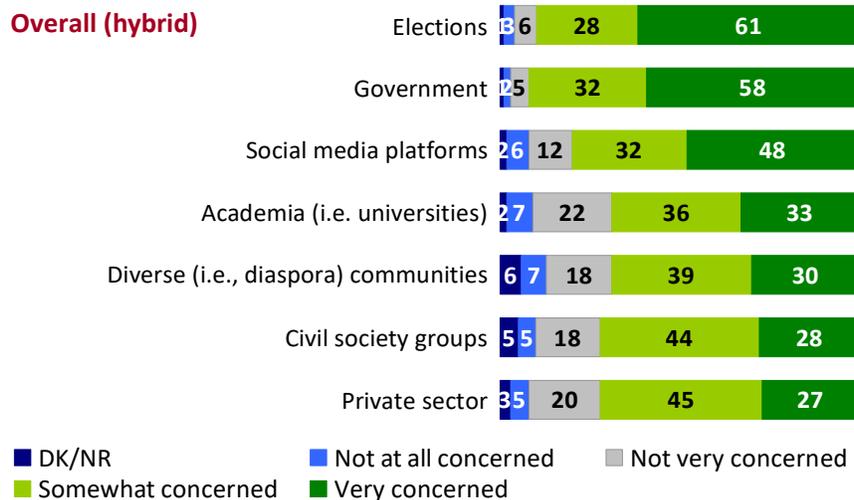
Concern about foreign interference

Respondents were asked about their level of concern about foreign interference in a variety of areas. Results reveal high levels of concern about foreign interference in all of the areas examined. The greatest concern is in terms of elections (61% say they are very concerned about foreign interference in elections), followed by government (58% express high levels of concern). Canadians also express fairly high levels of concern about foreign interference in social media platforms (48% say they are very concerned about foreign interference in this area), as well as academia (33% express high levels of concern in this area), and diverse communities (30% express high levels of concern).

- Generally speaking, Ontario residents, women, those 65 years of age and older, and higher income earners express higher levels of concern about foreign interference in the areas examined.

Chart 21: Concern about foreign interference

Q. Foreign interference takes many forms. To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following? Would you say you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned or not concerned?



Ranking of threats to national security

Canadians were also asked to rank different threats to national security. Results reveal that, among the issues examined, respondents place cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure as the highest threat to national security (33%). Violent extremism (25%) is seen as the second highest threat, followed by foreign interference (20%), and terrorists and spies entering Canada (17%). Espionage against government and Canadian companies (7%) is seen as a lower level threat to national security. Tracking (telephone results) reveals a decrease in concern about violent extremism, and an increase in concern about terrorists and spies entering Canada.

- Residents of Ontario (36%), those 55-64 years of age (37%), and university graduates (36%) are particularly likely to feel that cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure is the most significant threat.
- Women (26%), and those under 35 years of age (28%) are more likely to see violent extremism as the most critical threat to national security.
- Residents of Alberta (26%), and those with university education (22%) are more likely to see foreign interference as the greatest threat.

Chart 22: Ranking of threats to national security

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
Rank them from highest to lowest:

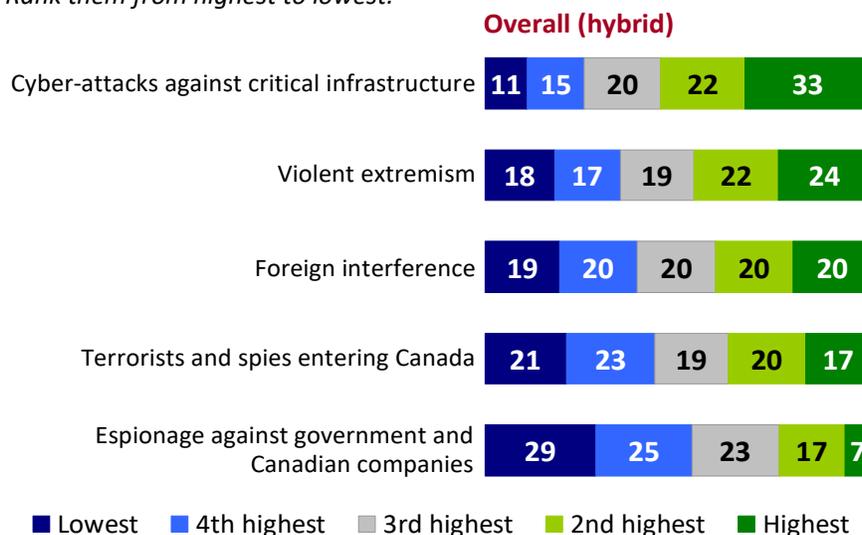


Chart 23: Tracking cyber-attacks

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
 Rank them from highest to lowest: **Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure**

Overall (hybrid)



% Highest – Telephone only

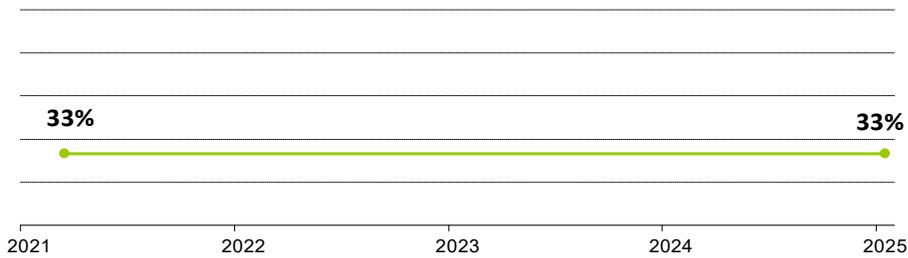
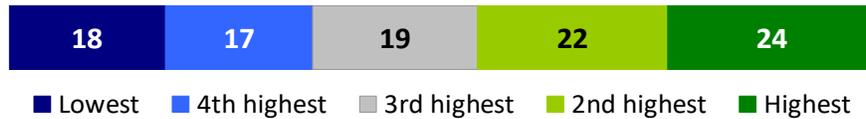


Chart 24: Tracking violent extremism

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
 Rank them from highest to lowest: **Violent extremism**

Overall (hybrid)



% Highest – Telephone only

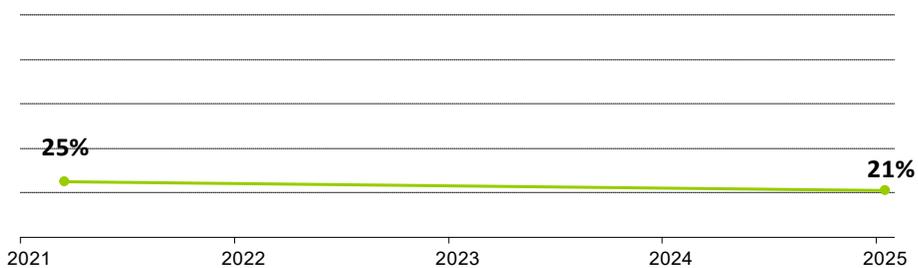


Chart 25: Tracking foreign interference

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
Rank them from highest to lowest: **Foreign interference**

Overall (hybrid)



■ Lowest ■ 4th highest ■ 3rd highest ■ 2nd highest ■ Highest

% Highest – Telephone only



Chart 26: Tracking terrorists and spies entering Canada

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
Rank them from highest to lowest: **Terrorists and spies entering Canada**

Overall (hybrid)



■ Lowest ■ 4th highest ■ 3rd highest ■ 2nd highest ■ Highest

% Highest – Telephone only

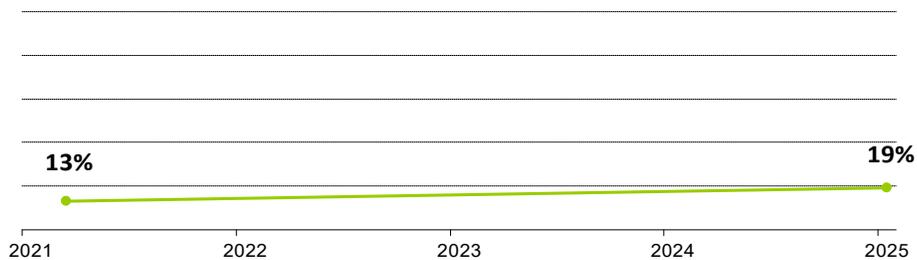


Chart 27: Tracking espionage

Q. What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security?
Rank them from highest to lowest: *Espionage against government and Canadian companies*

Overall (hybrid)



■ Lowest ■ 4th highest ■ 3rd highest ■ 2nd highest ■ Highest

% Highest – Telephone only



Ranking of threats to Canadian interests

Respondents were presented with a list of selected countries and asked to rank them based on their threat to Canadian interests. A plurality of Canadians (47%) see China as the biggest threat to Canada, followed by Russia (27%), India (9%), Iran (5%), and Pakistan (4%). Tracking reveals a decrease in concern about China (down 8 percentage points), and an increase in concern about Russia (up 9 points), likely due to its continued war in Ukraine.

Respondents were also given the opportunity to include other countries not on the list of selected countries and rate their threat level to Canadian interests. The United States, unprompted, was mentioned by 285 respondents, and was seen as the biggest threat to Canada (58%). Israel was also mentioned, unprompted, by 28 respondents, and was seen as the biggest threat by 52% of these respondents (although given the small sample size associated with the Israel results, these findings should be interpreted with caution).

- Men (52%), those 65 years of age and older (54%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (55%) are particularly likely to see China as the greatest threat.
- Saskatchewan/Manitoba residents (36%), women (32%), and those under 35 years of age (31%) are more likely to rank Russia as the biggest threat to Canada.
- Ontario residents (11%), those under 35 years of age (13%), and those earning less than \$20,000 in household income (15%) are more likely to see India as the greatest threat.

Chart 28: Ranking threats to Canadian interests

Q. Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests?
Rank them from highest to lowest:

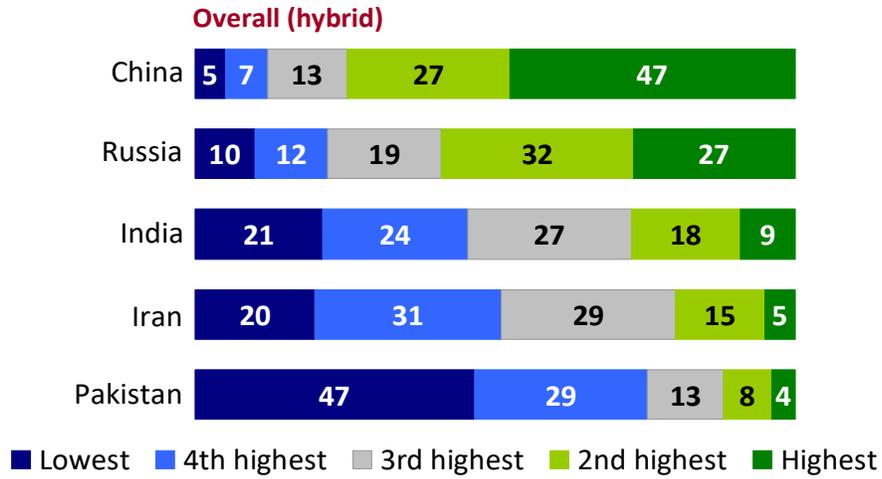


Chart 29: Tracking threats to Canadian interests: China

Q. Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests?
Rank them from highest to lowest: **China**

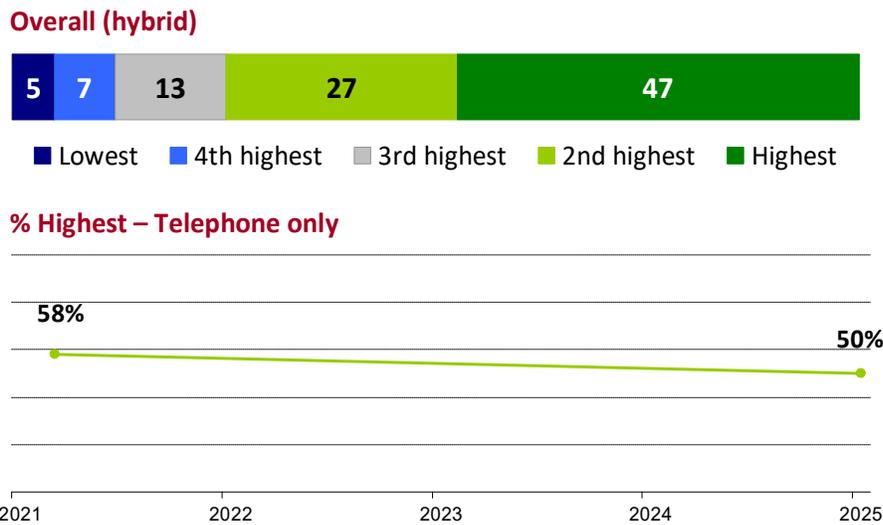


Chart 30: Tracking threats to Canadian interests: Russia

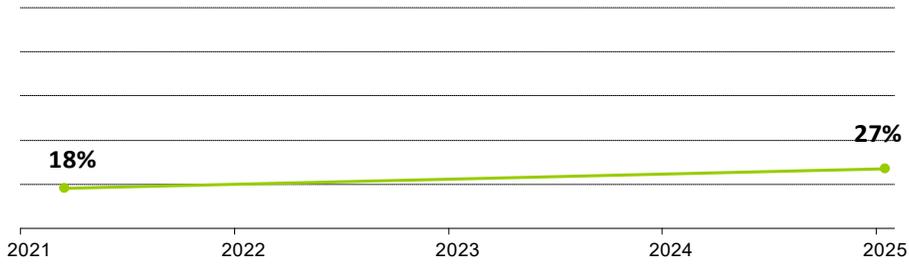
Q. Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests?
Rank them from highest to lowest: **Russia**

Overall (hybrid)



■ Lowest ■ 4th highest ■ 3rd highest ■ 2nd highest ■ Highest

% Highest – Telephone only



APPENDICES

A. QUESTIONNAIRE

WINTRO

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey on behalf of the Government of Canada.

Si vous préférez répondre au sondage en français, veuillez cliquer sur français.

Your participation is voluntary and your responses will be kept entirely confidential and anonymous. The survey takes 10 minutes to complete. It is being directed by EKOS Research, and is being administered according to the requirements of the *Privacy Act*. Results will not be reported on an individual basis, rather, all of the results will be combined to protect the confidentiality of each respondent. The survey is registered with the Research Verification Services operated by the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC). Click here if you wish to verify its authenticity (project code 20250106-EK328). To view our privacy policy, click here.

If you require any technical assistance, have any questions regarding the study on how to complete the survey, or would like to complete the survey by telephone instead please call EKOS Research Associates at 1-800-388-2873 or send an email to online@ekos.com.

PINTRO

Hello/Bonjour,

My name is _____ from EKOS Research Associates, the Government of Canada is conducting a research survey on issues of interest to Canadians. The survey takes 10 minutes to complete. Would you prefer to be interviewed in English or French?/Préférez-vous répondre en français ou en anglais?

Your participation is voluntary and your responses will be kept entirely confidential and anonymous. Results will not be reported on an individual basis, rather, all of the results will be combined to protect the confidentiality of each respondent. This survey is being directed by EKOS Research, and is being administered according to the requirements of the Privacy Act.

May I continue?

IF ASKED: The survey is registered with the Research Verification Services operated by the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC). Visit

<https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/rvs/home/?lang=en> if you wish to verify its authenticity (project code 20250106-EK328).

Continue

1

Refuse (THANK & TERMINATE)

9

PRIV

This call may be recorded for quality control or training purposes.

QAGEX

In what year were you born?

NOTE: ANSWER THE FULL YEAR, I.E. 1977 as "1977"

Year :	1
No response	99

QAGEY

Would you be willing to tell us in which of the following age categories you belong?

18-24 years	1
25-34 years	2
35-44 years	3
45-54 years	4
55-64 years	5
65 years or older	6
<[PHONE](DO NOT READ)> Refuse	99

QPROV

In which province or territory do you live?

British Columbia	1
Alberta	2
Saskatchewan	3
Manitoba	4
Ontario	5
Quebec	6
New Brunswick	7
Nova Scotia	8
Prince Edward Island	9
Newfoundland and Labrador	10
Yukon	11
Nunavut	12
Northwest Territories	13
<[PHONE](DO NOT READ)> Prefer not to say	98

QGENDR

<[PHONE]DO NOT ASK - INTERVIEWER RECORD GENDER[ELSE]Are you...>

Male	1
Female	2
Other	3
Prefer not to answer	98

PQ1

For the purposes of this survey, violent extremism (or terrorism) is the beliefs and actions of people who support or use violence to achieve ideological, religious or political goals.

Q1

As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to the security of Canada such as espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion.

Can you name this agency?

<[PHONE]DO NOT READ LIST >

The Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)	1
The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP)	2
The Communications Security Establishment (CSE)	3
Department of National Defence (aka the Canadian Armed Forces)	4
Global Affairs Canada (aka DFAIT or Foreign Affairs)	5
Public Safety Canada	6
Other (Please specify)	77
Don't know/No response	99

B1

Do you feel that, overall, Canada is safer, more dangerous or about the same as it was five years ago?

Safer	1
More dangerous	2
About the same	3
Don't know/No response	99

PB2

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Please rate your response on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means "strongly disagree," 7 means "strongly agree," and the mid-point 4 means you neither agree nor disagree.

B2A

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between protecting national security and ensuring civil liberties.

Strongly disagree 1	1
2	2
3	3
Neither agree nor disagree 4	4
5	5
6	6
Strongly agree 7	7
Don't Know/ No response	99

B2B

Canadian intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure the safety, security and prosperity of Canada.

Strongly disagree	1
2	2
3	3
Neither agree nor disagree	4
5	5
6	6
Strongly agree	7
Don't Know/ No response	99

B2C

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians.

Strongly disagree	1
2	2
3	3
Neither agree nor disagree	4
5	5
6	6
Strongly agree	7
Don't Know/ No response	99

B2D

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me.

Strongly disagree	1
2	2
3	3
Neither agree nor disagree	4
5	5
6	6
Strongly agree	7
Don't Know/ No response	99

C1

The Canadian Security intelligence Service, or CSIS, is the federal government agency responsible for investigating and advising on threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion, and reducing these threats. Based on this description, would you say that you have ever heard, seen or read anything about CSIS?

Yes	1
Maybe	2
No	3
Don't know/No response	99

C2

Based on the description provided and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important to Canada's national security?

Very important	1
Somewhat important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
Don't know/No response	99

C3

To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference and subversion? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?

A great deal of confidence	1
Some confidence	2
Not very much confidence	3
No confidence at all	4
Don't know/No response	99

C4

To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?

Completely trust	1
Somewhat trust	2
Do not trust very much	3
Do not trust at all	4
Don't know/No response	99

PC5

Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?

C5A

CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada

Much more likely to support	1
Somewhat more likely to support	2
Somewhat less likely to support	3
Much less likely to support	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

C5B

CSIS has helped to prevent foreign governments attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy and economy

Much more likely to support	1
Somewhat more likely to support	2
Somewhat less likely to support	3
Much less likely to support	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

C5C

CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada

Much more likely to support	1
Somewhat more likely to support	2
Somewhat less likely to support	3
Much less likely to support	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

C6

Which of the following comes closest to your own point of view?

READ

CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security.

1

OR

2

CSIS does not have sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security.

3

Don't Know/No response

99

D1

Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?

RMVE (Religiously motivated violent extremism)	1
OR	2
IMVE (Ideologically motivated violent extremism)	3
Don't Know/No response	99

D2

Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?

Espionage against government	1
OR	2
Espionage against Canadian companies	3
Don't Know/No response	99

PD3

Foreign interference takes many forms. To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following? Would you say you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned or not at all concerned?

D3A

Elections	
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3B

Social media platforms	
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3C

Diverse (i.e. diaspora) communities	
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3D

Private sector	
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3E

Government	
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3F

Academia (i.e. universities)

Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D3G

Civil society groups

Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Don't Know/ No response	99

D4P

What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security? Rank them from highest to lowest:

(Select one as 1 "Lowest", one as 2, 3, 4, and one as 5 "Highest.")

D4A

Lowest

1

Espionage against government and Canadian companies	1
Violent extremism	2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada	4
Foreign interference	5
Don't Know/No response	9

D4B

2

Espionage against government and Canadian companies	1
Violent extremism	2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada	4
Foreign interference	5
Don't Know/No response	9

D4C

3

Espionage against government and Canadian companies	1
Violent extremism	2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada	4

Foreign interference	5
Don't Know/No response	9

D4D

4	
Espionage against government and Canadian companies	1
Violent extremism	2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada	4
Foreign interference	5
Don't Know/No response	9

D4E

Highest	
5	
Espionage against government and Canadian companies	1
Violent extremism	2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada	4
Foreign interference	5
Don't Know/No response	9

D5P

Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests? Rank them from highest to lowest:

(Select one as 1 "Lowest", one as 2, 3, 4, and one as 5 "Highest.")

D5A

Lowest	
1	
China	1
India	2
Russia	3
Iran	4
Pakistan	5
Other (please specify) :	77
Don't Know/No response	9

D5B

2	
China	1
India	2
Russia	3
Iran	4
Pakistan	5
Other (please specify) :	77

Don't Know/No response 9

D5C

3
China 1
India 2
Russia 3
Iran 4
Pakistan 5
Other (please specify) : 77
Don't Know/No response 9

D5D

4
China 1
India 2
Russia 3
Iran 4
Pakistan 5
Other (please specify) : 77
Don't Know/No response 9

D5E

Highest
5
China 1
India 2
Russia 3
Iran 4
Pakistan 5
Other (please specify) : 77
Don't Know/No response 9

DENIM

Now we have a few more questions to be used for statistical purposes only.

QEDUC

What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

<[PHONE]READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE>

Less than High School diploma or equivalent 1
High School diploma or equivalent 2
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma 3
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma 4
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level 5
Bachelor's degree 6
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level 7
Prefer not to answer 99

QEMPLOY

What is your current employment status?

<[PHONE]DO NOT READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE>

Working full-time, that is, 35 or more hours per week	1
Working part-time, that is, less than 35 hours per week	2
Self-employed	3
Unemployed, but looking for work	4
A student attending school full-time	5
Retired	8
Not in the workforce (Full-time homemaker, unemployed, not looking for work)	9
Other	77
Prefer not to answer	99

INC

Which of the following best describes your total household income? That is, the total income of all persons in your household combined, before taxes. Is it...?

<[PHONE]READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE>

<\$20,000	1
\$20,000-\$39,999	2
\$40,000-\$59,999	3
\$60,000-\$79,999	4
\$80,000-\$99,999	5
\$100,000-\$149,999	6
\$150,000 or more	7
Don't know/No response	99

THNK

That concludes the survey. Thank you very much for your thoughtful feedback. It is much appreciated.

THNK2

Thank you for your cooperation! Based on the information you have provided, unfortunately you are not eligible to complete the remainder of this survey.

B. DATA TABLES

As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to the security of Canada such as espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion. Can you name this agency?																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
Q1																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
The Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)	50%	59% ++++	42% ---	48%	57% ++++	51%	44% ---	55%	58% +	55%	58% ++++	28% ---	55%	44% ---	49%	55% ++++	34% ---	41% ---	46% --	59% ++++	61% ++++	59% ++++	41% ---
The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP)	5%	7% ++	4% --	6%	5%	3% --	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	8% +++	1% --	4%	7% ++	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%
The Communications Security Establishment (CSE)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Department of National Defence (aka the Canadian Armed Forces)	1%	0%	1%	1% ++	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2% ++	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Global Affairs Canada (aka DFAIT or Foreign Affairs)	0%	0% --	1% ++	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Public Safety Canada	1%	0% --	1% ++	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1% ++	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
BORDER AGENCY, VARIATIONS OF (CANADA BORDER SECURITY, CANADA BORDER AGENCY...)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
U.S ORGANIZATIONS, VARIATIONS (CIA, FBI, NASA)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3% +++	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2% +++	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% +++	0% ---
Don't know/No response	41%	32%	49%	42%	34%	43%	46%	38%	39%	39%	32%	58%	43%	48%	40%	37%	57%	49%	45%	31%	32%	31%	51%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)		(95)				(99.9)						(90)			(99.9)					(99.9)	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09

Do you feel that, overall, Canada is safer, more dangerous or about the same as it was five years ago?																										
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
B1																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
Safer	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%		3%	2%	4%		6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	
More dangerous	57%	58%	56%	56%	53%	59%	60%	56%	66%	65%	59%	44%	67%		60%	63%	51%		50%	53%	58%	58%	56%	60%	54%	
					--		+		+++	++		----	+++			++++	----							+++	---	
About the same	38%	38%	39%	37%	42%	35%	36%	40%	30%	32%	35%	50%	31%		35%	34%	43%		40%	41%	37%	39%	40%	35%	41%	
					+++				--		--	++++	-			---	++++							---	+++	
Don't know/No response	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%		5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
Chi2:	-	-		-				(99.9)							99.9				-					99		
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between protecting national security and ensuring civil liberties.																							
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
B2A To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
DISAGREE (1-3)	36%	44% ++++	29% ----	42% +++	39%	36%	27% ----	42% ++	45% +++	38%	38%	27% ----	33%	37%	41% +++	33% ---	31%	34%	35%	36%	39%	38%	35%
NEITHER (4)	16%	16%	16%	17%	13% --	16%	17%	15%	16%	11%	16%	19%	13%	17%	14%	16%	21%	14%	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%
AGREE (5-7)	46%	40% ----	53% ++++	40% ----	47%	47%	54% ++++	43%	37% ---	50%	46%	53% +++	49%	43%	44%	50% +++	44%	49%	48%	46%	47%	44% --	49% ++
1 Strongly disagree	15%	20%	11%	14%	17%	16%	12%	19%	23%	17%	16%	7%	17%	15%	18%	12%	17%	13%	13%	16%	17%	15%	15%
2	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%
3	13%	14%	10%	16%	12%	13%	9%	15%	14%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	13%	12%	5%	16%	13%	10%	13%	14%	11%
4 Neither agree nor disagree	16%	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	17%	15%	16%	11%	16%	19%	13%	17%	14%	16%	21%	14%	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%
5	19%	16%	23%	18%	21%	18%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%	21%	23%	18%	19%	20%	15%	20%	19%	22%	18%	20%	19%
6	18%	15%	20%	15%	16%	18%	22%	20%	15%	23%	16%	20%	14%	16%	16%	20%	13%	20%	19%	16%	19%	16%	19%
7 Strongly agree	9%	9%	10%	6%	10%	11%	12%	6%	5%	7%	11%	12%	12%	9%	10%	10%	15%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				99.9						95			-					90	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09
Mean:	4.08	3.78	4.37	3.86	3.99	4.12	4.42	3.86	3.60	4.04	4.04	4.49	4.14	4.01	3.93	4.23	4.14	4.22	4.16	3.99	4.04	3.99	4.17
Standard Deviation:	1.91	1.96	1.81	1.81	1.96	1.94	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.96	1.94	1.71	1.98	1.88	1.97	1.85	2.05	1.84	1.87	1.87	1.97	1.85	1.96
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99	-	-	99.9	95	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	-	95	99	-	90	-	-	-	95	95

Canadian intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure the safety, security and prosperity of Canada.

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
B2B To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009			
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005			
DISAGREE (1-3)	25%	28% ++++	21% ----	36% ++++	27%	17% ----	15% ----	26%	23%	26%	27% ++	20% --	25%	21% --	22% --	29% ++++	25%	22%	24%	29% ++	24%	22% --	27% ++			
NEITHER (4)	25%	23%	26%	29% +++	27%	22%	19% ----	30% ++	26%	24%	24%	23%	25%	24%	24%	26%	21%	26%	25%	23%	26%	26%	24%			
AGREE (5-7)	47%	46%	48%	31% ----	43% ---	58% ++++	62% ++++	42%	44%	47%	47%	52% ++	46%	52% ++	51% +++	41% ----	48%	50%	46%	45%	47%	47%	47%			
1 Strongly disagree	9%	13%	7%	13%	10%	9%	5%	10%	11%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%			
2	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%			
3	8%	8%	8%	12%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%			
4 Neither agree nor disagree	25%	23%	26%	29%	27%	22%	19%	30%	26%	24%	24%	23%	25%	24%	24%	26%	21%	26%	25%	23%	26%	26%	24%			
5	16%	16%	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	14%	18%	16%	14%	8%	14%	18%	17%	19%	18%	13%			
6	13%	12%	14%	8%	12%	16%	19%	15%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%	11%	13%	14%	13%			
7 Strongly agree	18%	18%	18%	9%	15%	26%	28%	13%	17%	19%	18%	23%	18%	20%	21%	15%	30%	22%	15%	17%	16%	16%	21%			
Don't Know/No response	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%			
Chi2:	-	99		99.9				-						99.9			-					90				
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09			
Mean:	4.48	4.35	4.62	3.84	4.31	4.90	5.13	4.29	4.42	4.54	4.40	4.74	4.50	4.65	4.66	4.27	4.69	4.68	4.43	4.32	4.41	4.50	4.45			
Standard Deviation:	1.85	1.94	1.75	1.77	1.82	1.84	1.72	1.77	1.88	1.82	1.89	1.82	1.85	1.81	1.85	1.84	2.09	1.82	1.78	1.87	1.82	1.75	1.95			
Student's T:	*	99	99	99.9	99	99.9	99.9	90	-	-	-	99.9	-	95	99	99.9	-	95	-	90	-	-	-			

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians.																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
B2C																									
To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
DISAGREE (1-3)	22%	25% ++++	18% ----	26% +++	22%	21%	16% ---	25%	24%	16%	24% +	15% ++	22%	24%	21%	20%	27%	23%	20%	23%	19%	20%	23%		
NEITHER (4)	20%	21%	18%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	22%	20%	19%	21%	22%	21%	17% +	16%	22%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%		
AGREE (5-7)	52%	48% ---	56% ++++	47% ---	51%	56%	56% ++	49%	48%	54%	50%	60% - +++++	48%	46% ---	52%	55% +++	51%	52%	53%	52%	56%	51%	53%		
1 Strongly disagree	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%		
2	6%	8%	5%	10%	6%	5%	4%	8%	7%	4%	8%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%		
3	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%		
4 Neither agree nor disagree	20%	21%	18%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	22%	20%	19%	21%	22%	21%	17%	16%	22%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%		
5	17%	16%	19%	19%	19%	17%	15%	14%	20%	23%	16%	19%	15%	16%	18%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	19%	20%	15%		
6	19%	17%	21%	17%	18%	21%	23%	22%	12%	17%	19%	22%	19%	16%	20%	21%	18%	20%	22%	18%	20%	19%	20%		
7 Strongly agree	15%	15%	16%	11%	15%	18%	19%	14%	17%	14%	14%	19%	14%	14%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	15%	17%	12%	19%		
Don't Know/No response	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%	9%	5%		
Chi2:	-	99.9		99				99						99			-								
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	4.67	4.51	4.83	4.41	4.64	4.75	4.94	4.59	4.50	4.74	4.54	5.00	4.60	4.47	4.63	4.81	4.55	4.66	4.73	4.65	4.80	4.61	4.72		
Standard Deviation:	1.73	1.78	1.66	1.72	1.72	1.82	1.66	1.74	1.84	1.61	1.79	1.57	1.74	1.76	1.73	1.69	1.90	1.72	1.69	1.72	1.70	1.65	1.81		
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	99	99.9	-	95	-	99	-	-	-	-	90	-	-		

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me.																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
B2D To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
DISAGREE (1-3)	41%	38%	44%	36%	39%	40%	49%	43%	43%	44%	40%	39%	43%	36%	37%	47%	33%	39%	43%	42%	46%	40%	41%		
		---	+++	--			++++							--	---	++++					++				
NEITHER (4)	20%	21%	19%	17%	20%	25%	20%	20%	17%	19%	20%	22%	17%	24%	23%	16%	16%	21%	23%	21%	15%	22%	18%		
				--		+++								++	++	---			++		---	++	--		
AGREE (5-7)	38%	41%	35%	46%	40%	34%	29%	36%	39%	37%	39%	38%	38%	38%	40%	37%	44%	39%	33%	36%	39%	36%	40%		
		++	--	++++			----												---			-	+		
1 Strongly disagree	18%	16%	20%	14%	16%	20%	24%	18%	19%	21%	17%	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	20%	20%	18%	16%	19%	14%	22%		
2	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	11%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	9%	9%	18%	8%	8%	15%	16%	15%	14%	12%		
3	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%	6%	10%	10%	10%	12%	12%	8%		
4 Neither agree nor disagree	20%	21%	19%	17%	20%	25%	20%	20%	17%	19%	20%	22%	17%	24%	23%	16%	16%	21%	23%	21%	15%	22%	18%		
5	15%	13%	17%	19%	16%	13%	10%	16%	13%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	16%	16%	13%		
6	11%	13%	9%	13%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	12%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	12%	10%	11%		
7 Strongly agree	13%	15%	10%	14%	13%	13%	10%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	7%	11%	15%	12%	20%	14%	12%	10%	11%	10%	15%		
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%		
Chi2:	-	99		99.9				-						99.9			95					95			
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	3.84	4.02	3.65	4.08	3.94	3.78	3.45	3.75	3.86	3.73	3.88	3.88	3.71	3.89	3.98	3.71	4.16	3.90	3.72	3.76	3.75	3.82	3.86		
Standard Deviation:	1.99	2.01	1.96	1.98	1.96	1.98	2.01	1.93	2.07	2.06	1.99	2.00	1.92	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.20	2.03	1.95	1.91	2.01	1.86	2.12		
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

The Canadian Security intelligence Service, or CSIS, is the federal government agency responsible for investigating and advising on threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference, and subversion, and reducing these threats. Based on this description, would you say that you have ever heard, seen or read anything about CSIS?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C1																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
Yes	74%	78% ++++	69% ----	64% ----	76%	77%	80% ++++	82% ++++	79%	76%	80% ++++	55% ----	71%	65% ----	72%	79% ++++	49% ----	67% ---	69% ---	82% ++++	84% ++++	80% ++++	67% ----
Maybe	7%	5% ----	9% ++++	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5% --	11% ++++	8%	9%	9%	6% --	8%	8%	9% ++	6%	4% --	9% ++	6% --
No	18%	16% ---	21% +++	29% ++++	16%	14% --	12% ----	11% ----	15%	14%	14% ----	33% ++++	20%	25% ++++	19%	15% ----	41% ++++	23% +++	22% ++	12% ----	12% ----	10% ----	27% ++++
Don't know/No response	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				99.9						99.9			99.9					99.9	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09

Based on the description provided and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important to Canada's national security?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C2																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009			
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005			
IMPORTANT (1-2)	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	96%	96%	94%	97%	95%	94%	94%	96%	97%	86%	95%	97%	97%	97%	97%	95%			
											++			---			----				++	++	--			
NOT IMPORTANT (3-4)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%			
														+			+++				--	--	++			
Very important	77%	77%	77%	68%	75%	84%	86%	83%	74%	78%	79%	72%	74%	74%	78%	77%	65%	75%	77%	79%	80%	78%	76%			
Somewhat important	19%	19%	18%	29%	21%	11%	10%	13%	22%	16%	18%	22%	20%	19%	18%	19%	22%	20%	20%	18%	18%	18%	19%			
Not very important	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%			
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%			
Don't know/No response	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%			
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(99)							95		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09			
Mean:	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.33	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.27	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.26	1.29	1.23	1.25	1.42	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.27			
Standard Deviation:	0.524	0.538	0.509	0.533	0.542	0.523	0.466	0.449	0.511	0.615	0.522	0.547	0.516	0.595	0.496	0.509	0.726	0.556	0.473	0.491	0.482	0.486	0.560			
Student's T:	*	-	-	99.9	-	95	99.9	99	-	-	-	95	-	90	-	-	95	-	-	-	90	90	90			

To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of espionage and sabotage, terrorism and violent extremism, foreign interference and subversion? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C3																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
CONFIDENCE (1-2)	75%	72%	79%	73%	73%	77%	81%	73%	65%	75%	78%	78%	75%	75%	73%	78%	69%	80%	74%	75%	74%	76%	75%
		---	+++		--		++++		----		++				--	+++		++					
NO CONFIDENCE (3-4)	21%	25%	17%	23%	23%	20%	17%	22%	32%	23%	19%	18%	20%	20%	23%	20%	25%	17%	23%	22%	23%	20%	22%
		++++	----				--		++++		-							--					
A great deal of confidence	15%	14%	16%	13%	13%	20%	17%	15%	12%	9%	16%	19%		16%	15%	14%	17%	19%	15%	13%	12%	15%	15%
Some confidence	60%	58%	63%	60%	60%	57%	64%	58%	53%	66%	63%	62%	56%	59%	57%	64%	52%	60%	59%	62%	62%	61%	60%
Not very much confidence	16%	18%	13%	18%	17%	14%	12%	16%	25%	17%	14%	16%	12%	14%	17%	15%	13%	12%	18%	18%	17%	16%	15%
No confidence at all	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	3%	8%	6%	6%	4%	12%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%
Don't know/No response	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Chi2:	-	99.9		95				99.9						-			-						-
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09
Mean:	2.12	2.19	2.05	2.15	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.14	2.29	2.21	2.09	2.06	2.08	2.11	2.15	2.10	2.21	2.03	2.13	2.12	2.17	2.09	2.14
Standard Deviation:	0.725	0.762	0.679	0.707	0.721	0.778	0.703	0.759	0.776	0.687	0.717	0.662	0.811	0.743	0.759	0.685	0.881	0.725	0.727	0.675	0.723	0.688	0.760
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	-	95	-	95	-	99.9	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	90	-	-

To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C4																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
TRUST (1-2)	74%	70%	78%	68%	70%	77%	85%	73%	69%	74%	75%	76%	74%	74%	73%	75%	68%	76%	76%	75%	72%	72%	76%
		----	++++	----	---		++++		--													-	+
NO TRUST (3-4)	23%	28%	18%	30%	26%	20%	13%	24%	28%	24%	23%	21%	22%	23%	24%	23%	27%	21%	22%	23%	25%	24%	22%
		++++	----	++++	++		----		+														
Completely trust	18%	16%	19%	11%	18%	23%	22%	14%	14%	18%	16%	24%	15%	18%	17%	18%	26%	19%	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%
Somewhat trust	56%	54%	59%	57%	52%	54%	63%	59%	54%	56%	58%	52%	59%	55%	56%	58%	42%	58%	58%	56%	55%	55%	58%
Do not trust very much	15%	16%	13%	18%	18%	12%	9%	18%	17%	18%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%	15%	13%	17%	16%	16%	13%
Do not trust at all	9%	12%	5%	12%	9%	8%	5%	6%	12%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	11%	7%	15%	7%	9%	6%	10%	8%	9%
Don't know/No response	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				-						-			-					-	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09
Mean:	2.15	2.24	2.05	2.32	2.18	2.06	1.96	2.17	2.26	2.12	2.16	2.06	2.16	2.14	2.18	2.12	2.16	2.10	2.13	2.11	2.18	2.15	2.14
Standard Deviation:	0.81	0.86	0.75	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.71	0.75	0.86	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.78	1.01	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.84	0.80	0.82
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	95	99.9	-	95	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of violent extremism within Canada

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C5A Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009			
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005			
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	89%	88%	90%	88%	88%	89%	90%	86%	89%	90%	89%	89%	90%	86%	89%	90%	72%	88%	91%	92%	92%	90%	88%			
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	13%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%			
Much more likely to support	55%	53%	58%	49%	52%	62%	63%	54%	52%	56%	55%	59%	52%	56%	56%	55%	50%	54%	57%	58%	56%	61%	50%			
Somewhat more likely to support	33%	35%	32%	39%	37%	26%	28%	31%	37%	34%	34%	30%	38%	30%	34%	35%	22%	34%	34%	33%	36%	29%	38%			
Somewhat less likely to support	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%			
Much less likely to support	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	8%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%			
Don't Know/No response	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	15%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%			
Chi2:	-	90		-				-						-			99.9						99			
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09			
Mean:	1.50	1.54	1.45	1.54	1.52	1.46	1.44	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.48	1.67	1.54	1.46	1.45	1.48	1.42	1.58			
Standard Deviation:	0.685	0.722	0.643	0.650	0.669	0.758	0.686	0.710	0.693	0.701	0.672	0.679	0.697	0.749	0.702	0.635	0.967	0.721	0.627	0.634	0.637	0.645	0.714			
Student's T:	*	99	99	90	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	90	-	99.9	99.9			

CSIS has helped to prevent foreign governments attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy and economy																										
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C5B Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	86%	84%	87%	85%	85%	86%	88%	82%	82%	84%	87%	87%	89%		84%	86%	87%		67%	85%	88%	89%	89%	88%	84%	
		--	++					-	-										----			+	++	+++	---	
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	7%	8%	7%		8%	9%	8%		14%	10%	7%	6%	7%	5%	12%	
		++	-							+									++					----	++++	
Much more likely to support	52%	50%	54%	46%	49%	55%	61%	52%	47%	60%	52%	54%	45%		53%	54%	50%		41%	53%	54%	54%	53%	57%	47%	
Somewhat more likely to support	34%	34%	33%	40%	35%	30%	27%	30%	34%	24%	35%	33%	45%		30%	32%	37%		26%	31%	34%	35%	37%	31%	37%	
Somewhat less likely to support	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	3%		3%	6%	4%		5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	
Much less likely to support	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%		5%	3%	4%		9%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	
Don't Know/No response	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	9%	8%	4%	6%	5%	4%		8%	5%	5%		19%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	
Chi2:	-	95		-				-							-				99					99.9		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	
Mean:	1.58	1.61	1.54	1.64	1.58	1.58	1.50	1.56	1.65	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.64		1.56	1.56	1.60		1.78	1.59	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.48	1.68	
Standard Deviation:	0.764	0.795	0.732	0.738	0.746	0.831	0.765	0.777	0.799	0.847	0.740	0.771	0.712		0.792	0.757	0.751		0.982	0.792	0.712	0.707	0.747	0.698	0.813	
Student's T:	*	95	95	95	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		90	-	-	-	-	99.9	99.9	

CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada																										
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C5C Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	87%	86%	88%	87%	86%	86%	88%	84%	84%	91%	88%	86%	86%		86%	87%	87%		74%	86%	89%	89%	88%	89%	84%	
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%		7%	8%	8%		13%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	11%	
Much more likely to support	53%	51%	55%	45%	51%	61%	59%	52%	49%	56%	53%	55%	52%		54%	55%	51%		44%	49%	57%	56%	52%	58%	47%	
Somewhat more likely to support	34%	35%	32%	42%	35%	26%	29%	32%	34%	35%	36%	31%	34%		32%	32%	36%		30%	37%	31%	34%	36%	31%	37%	
Somewhat less likely to support	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%		2%	4%	5%		4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	
Much less likely to support	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%		4%	4%	3%		9%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	
Don't Know/No response	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%		8%	5%	5%		13%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		90					99.9		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	
Mean:	1.56	1.60	1.51	1.65	1.55	1.51	1.50	1.56	1.61	1.51	1.54	1.55	1.60		1.53	1.54	1.58		1.76	1.59	1.51	1.51	1.57	1.46	1.66	
Standard Deviation:	0.744	0.778	0.702	0.733	0.711	0.798	0.753	0.745	0.784	0.699	0.702	0.790	0.794		0.758	0.753	0.729		0.963	0.727	0.713	0.717	0.730	0.674	0.796	
Student's T:	*	95	99	99	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		95	-	90	-	-	99.9	99.9	

Which of the following comes closest to your own point of view?																										
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
C6																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
CSIS has sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security.	36%	36%	36%	36%	35%	34%	38%	36%	27%	41%	36%	36%	41%		32%	32%	40%		36%	35%	35%	40%	37%	33%	38%	
									---						--	--	++++					++		---	+++	
CSIS does not have sufficient independence from elected officials to protect Canada's national security.	35%	42%	30%	31%	35%	41%	36%	34%	45%	33%	36%	31%	36%		34%	41%	32%		34%	34%	36%	34%	37%	32%	39%	
		++++	----	--		++			+++				--			++++	---							----	++++	
Don't Know/No response	29%	22%	35%	33%	30%	25%	26%	29%	28%	27%	28%	33%	23%		34%	27%	28%		30%	32%	29%	26%	26%	35%	23%	
Chi2:	-	99.9		90				99							99.9				-					99.9		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	

Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D1																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
RMVE (Religiously motivated violent extremism)	45%	50% ++++	40% ----	36% ----	44%	50% ++	52% ++++	45%	43%	47%	42%	51% - +++	40%		49%	50% +	39% +++	----	32% ---	42%	48%	46%	44%	44%	46%	
IMVE (Ideologically motivated violent extremism)	44%	40% ----	47% +++	58% ++++	44%	36% ----	33% ----	43%	50%	44%	46%	39% +	41%		40% --	40% ---	50% ++++		42%	49%	41%	45%	48% ++	45%	43%	
Don't Know/No response	11%	10%	12%	6%	11%	14%	14%	12%	7%	9%	11%	10%	20%		12%	11%	11%		26%	9%	11%	10%	7%	11%	12%	
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				95							99.9				95					-		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	

Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D2																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009			
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005			
Espionage against government	49%	45%	53%	58%	49%	46%	42%	48%	47%	48%	52%	49%	47%	45%	49%	52%	37%	46%	54%	52%	49%	52%	46%			
		----	+++	++++			----							-		+	---		++			+++	---			
Espionage against Canadian companies	39%	45%	33%	34%	38%	40%	43%	39%	40%	37%	38%	41%	33%	41%	37%	38%	34%	42%	36%	38%	42%	33%	44%			
		++++	----	--			++															+	----	++++		
Don't Know/No response	12%	10%	14%	8%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%	10%	20%	13%	14%	10%	30%	12%	11%	10%	9%	15%	9%			
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				-						-			95					99.9				
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09			

Elections																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3A																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	89%	88%	90%	90%	88%	88%	91%	89%	89%	90%	91%	86%	89%	88%	89%	90%	76%	86%	90%	91%	92%	89%	89%		
NOT CONCERNED	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	13%	9%	9%	10%	9%	18%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%		
Very concerned	61%	61%	61%	58%	60%	61%	65%	58%	55%	64%	66%	58%	60%	58%	63%	61%	50%	59%	62%	63%	62%	60%	62%		
Somewhat concerned	28%	27%	29%	31%	28%	27%	26%	31%	34%	27%	26%	28%	29%	30%	26%	29%	26%	28%	28%	28%	30%	29%	27%		
Not very concerned	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%		
Not at all concerned	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	11%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%		
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%		
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.44	1.53	1.56	1.48	1.45	1.59	1.50	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.77	1.55	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.51	1.51		
Standard Deviation:	0.75	0.78	0.73	0.72	0.79	0.80	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.72	0.83	0.71	0.75	0.79	0.73	1.02	0.80	0.74	0.73	0.69	0.74	0.77		
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	99	95	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Social media platforms																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3B																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	81%	77%	84%	76%	79%	84%	86%	84%	78%	81%	82%	76%	84%	76%	79%	84%	69%	80%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	79%	
		----	++++	---			+	++++				---		---		++++	---						+	-	
NOT CONCERNED	18%	22%	14%	23%	19%	15%	12%	15%	20%	18%	16%	22%	14%	21%	20%	14%	26%	18%	17%	17%	17%	16%	19%		
		++++	----	++++			----					+++		++		+	----	++					-	+	
Very concerned	48%	45%	51%	41%	46%	51%	58%	48%	47%	47%	53%	42%	47%	44%	45%	53%	49%	46%	49%	46%	49%	49%	48%		
Somewhat concerned	32%	31%	33%	35%	33%	33%	28%	36%	31%	35%	29%	34%	37%	31%	34%	32%	20%	34%	33%	36%	33%	33%	31%		
Not very concerned	12%	14%	10%	18%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%	14%	11%	14%	11%	14%	14%	10%	15%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%		
Not at all concerned	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	7%	6%	4%	11%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%		
Don't Know/No response	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%		
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				95						99			-					90			
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	1.74	1.84	1.66	1.87	1.80	1.68	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.75	1.68	1.88	1.70	1.84	1.80	1.65	1.87	1.77	1.72	1.77	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.77	
Standard Deviation:	0.88	0.94	0.81	0.90	0.92	0.85	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.94	0.81	0.93	0.90	0.83	1.07	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.91		
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	95	-	99.9	-	-	-	99	99.9	-	95	95	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Diverse (i.e. diaspora) communities																							
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D3C																							
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
CONCERNED	69%	68%	71%	61%	68%	71%	78%	70%	70%	62%	72%	64%	72%	67%	69%	71%	64%	68%	68%	72%	69%	72%	67%
				----			++++				-	++	---									++	--
NOT CONCERNED	25%	28%	22%	34%	25%	22%	16%	24%	24%	32%	22%	30%	20%	24%	26%	25%	26%	25%	26%	23%	27%	21%	28%
		+++	---	++++			----				+	--	+++									----	++++
Very concerned	30%	30%	30%	24%	29%	34%	36%	28%	30%	31%	33%	26%	33%	30%	32%	29%	34%	29%	28%	30%	32%	32%	28%
Somewhat concerned	39%	37%	40%	36%	39%	37%	42%	42%	40%	32%	39%	38%	39%	37%	37%	41%	30%	39%	39%	42%	37%	39%	39%
Not very concerned	18%	19%	17%	25%	17%	15%	12%	16%	17%	23%	16%	21%	17%	16%	19%	18%	16%	19%	19%	16%	18%	17%	19%
Not at all concerned	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	3%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	10%
Don't Know/No response	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	9%	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%
Chi2:	-	99		99.9				99						-			-					99.9	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09
Mean:	2.02	2.07	1.97	2.19	2.05	1.96	1.82	2.05	2.02	2.10	1.94	2.13	1.90	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.00	2.04	1.93	2.10
Standard Deviation:	0.90	0.94	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.80	0.91	0.90	0.96	0.88	0.93	0.82	0.92	0.91	0.89	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.85	0.94
Student's T:	*	95	95	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	99	99	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	99.9

Private sector																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3D																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	72%	72%	72%	64%	72%	77%	77%	73%	68%	77%	75%	67%	75%	72%	74%	71%	64%	72%	72%	73%	74%	70%	74%		
NOT CONCERNED	25%	26%	24%	----	25%	++	+++	25%	27%	21%	23%	30%	21%	24%	24%	27%	27%	26%	26%	24%	24%	27%	24%	--	++
Very concerned	27%	28%	26%	++++	24%	--	---	21%	25%	27%	29%	26%	31%	25%	31%	25%	31%	24%	25%	27%	29%	24%	30%		
Somewhat concerned	45%	44%	46%	42%	48%	46%	45%	52%	44%	50%	46%	41%	45%	47%	43%	46%	33%	48%	48%	46%	45%	46%	44%		
Not very concerned	20%	20%	19%	26%	19%	16%	17%	21%	21%	18%	18%	23%	20%	17%	19%	22%	16%	18%	21%	22%	20%	22%	18%		
Not at all concerned	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	1%	6%	5%	5%	11%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%		
Don't Know/No response	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	9%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		
Chi2:	-	-		99.9				95						-			-							90	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.17	2.07	1.93	1.92	2.09	2.09	1.97	1.98	2.12	1.91	2.05	1.99	2.07	2.08	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.99	2.07	2.00		
Standard Deviation:	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.77	0.85	0.76	0.83	0.90	0.76	0.84	0.85	0.82	1.01	0.86	0.81	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.86		
Student's T:	*	-	-	99.9	-	95	99.9	-	-	-	95	95	95	-	90	-	-	90	-	-	-	95	95		

Government																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3E																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	91%	90%	91%	90%	91%	90%	91%	92%	92%	95%	92%	87%	90%	88%	92%	91%	76%	90%	92%	93%	93%	91%	90%		
NOT CONCERNED	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	12%	7%	9%	7%	8%	18%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%		
Very concerned	58%	57%	60%	57%	55%	62%	62%	56%	55%	58%	62%	54%	66%	57%	62%	56%	50%	56%	61%	55%	60%	57%	60%		
Somewhat concerned	32%	34%	31%	34%	36%	29%	29%	37%	36%	36%	30%	33%	24%	31%	30%	35%	25%	34%	31%	38%	33%	34%	31%		
Not very concerned	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%		
Not at all concerned	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%		
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%		
Chi2:	-	-		-				95						-			99.9							-	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	1.51	1.54	1.48	1.53	1.54	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.61	1.39	1.53	1.47	1.53	1.73	1.55	1.46	1.53	1.48	1.50	1.52		
Standard Deviation:	0.709	0.741	0.678	0.712	0.712	0.715	0.695	0.664	0.669	0.632	0.703	0.795	0.624	0.727	0.698	0.704	0.947	0.745	0.669	0.682	0.673	0.676	0.741		
Student's T:	*	95	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	99	95	-	90	-	95	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	

Academia (i.e. universities)																									
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3F																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	69%	69%	69%	63%	67%	74%	77%	70%	68%	76%	70%	64%	74%	68%	72%	67%	49%	68%	70%	71%	70%	69%	69%		
				----	-	++	++++					+	---		++	-	----								
NOT CONCERNED	29%	29%	28%	35%	32%	24%	21%	28%	29%	22%	28%	34%	23%	26%	27%	31%	44%	28%	28%	28%	30%	29%	28%		
				++++	++	--	----					-	+++			++	++++								
Very concerned	33%	34%	31%	28%	29%	35%	41%	28%	32%	35%	35%	29%	43%	29%	35%	32%	29%	31%	31%	35%	34%	31%	35%		
Somewhat concerned	36%	35%	38%	34%	38%	38%	36%	43%	36%	40%	35%	35%	32%	39%	37%	35%	20%	38%	40%	36%	36%	38%	34%		
Not very concerned	22%	21%	22%	26%	25%	18%	15%	19%	22%	14%	22%	26%	21%	20%	21%	23%	28%	21%	21%	22%	23%	23%	20%		
Not at all concerned	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	2%	7%	6%	8%	16%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%		
Don't Know/No response	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	7%	4%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%		
Chi2:	-	-		99.9				95						90			99						-		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	2.03	2.04	2.02	2.16	2.10	1.94	1.85	2.09	2.04	1.94	2.00	2.13	1.82	2.04	1.97	2.07	2.33	2.05	2.04	1.99	2.02	2.04	2.02		
Standard Deviation:	0.92	0.95	0.88	0.95	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.94	1.10	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.95		
Student's T:	*	-	-	99.9	95	95	99.9	-	-	-	-	95	99	-	90	95	99	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Civil society groups																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D3G																									
To what extent are you concerned about foreign interference targeting each of the following?																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009		
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005		
CONCERNED	72%	71%	73%	66%	70%	76%	79%	70%	69%	76%	74%	68%	79%	70%	73%	72%	70%	73%	70%	71%	73%	73%	71%		
				----	-	+	++++				+	--	+												
NOT CONCERNED	23%	26%	20%	28%	24%	19%	17%	26%	24%	21%	21%	26%	14%	22%	23%	23%	21%	21%	25%	24%	23%	22%	23%		
		+++	---	++++		-	----					++	--												
Very concerned	28%	27%	28%	23%	24%	29%	35%	25%	22%	24%	31%	26%	33%	27%	29%	26%	35%	26%	25%	27%	28%	27%	28%		
Somewhat concerned	44%	44%	45%	43%	45%	47%	44%	45%	47%	51%	44%	42%	46%	43%	44%	46%	35%	47%	45%	44%	46%	46%	43%		
Not very concerned	18%	20%	16%	23%	17%	16%	14%	21%	20%	15%	16%	21%	11%	16%	18%	19%	12%	15%	21%	19%	20%	18%	17%		
Not at all concerned	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%		
Don't Know/No response	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%		
Chi2:	-	99		99.9				95						-			-								
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09		
Mean:	2.00	2.05	1.95	2.10	2.07	1.92	1.84	2.05	2.07	2.02	1.95	2.06	1.83	1.99	1.98	2.02	1.94	2.01	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.99	2.01		
Standard Deviation:	0.825	0.848	0.798	0.832	0.855	0.776	0.781	0.816	0.797	0.797	0.831	0.851	0.760	0.835	0.828	0.819	0.961	0.831	0.807	0.833	0.803	0.792	0.858		
Student's T:	*	95	99	99	99	90	99.9	-	-	-	95	90	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Espionage against government and Canadian companies

	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D4A1 Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1977	965	993	536	639	344	451	279	215	128	761	463	130	429	641	890	92	369	469	389	449	1002	975
Total:	1975	982	975	446	699	337	487	279	212	130	758	457	139	436	644	878	91	368	462	388	454	1005	970
1 Lowest	29%	29%	28%	32%	27%	28%	27%	26%	28%	23%	32%	25%	33%	24%	27%	31%	25%	29%	27%	29%	31%	29%	28%
				+							++	-		--		+++							
2	25%	24%	25%	26%	28%	20%	21%	28%	27%	23%	22%	26%	23%	24%	24%	25%	26%	21%	28%	26%	24%	25%	24%
					++	--	--				--							-	++				
3	23%	23%	22%	21%	22%	22%	25%	23%	22%	25%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	22%	14%	25%	23%	24%	20%	22%	23%
																	-						
4	17%	17%	17%	15%	16%	20%	17%	16%	16%	20%	17%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	24%	18%	14%	15%	19%	16%	18%
						+											+		-				
5 Highest	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	10%	7%	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%
				-		+	++				-	+		++		---							
Chi2:	-	-	-	95				-						95			-					-	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.21	3.13	3.14	4.64	3.71	5.34	4.44	5.87	6.73	8.60	3.56	4.58	8.31	4.69	3.86	3.31	10.27	5.11	4.56	4.98	4.60	3.09	3.15

Violent extremism																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D4A2																									
Summary table																									
Weighted Total:	1990	965	1006	540	642	346	456	280	221	129	769	462	130	431	643	901	96	368	471	390	452	1012	979		
Total:	1988	982	987	449	702	339	492	280	217	131	766	455	139	438	646	888	94	368	463	389	457	1014	974		
1 Lowest	18%	18%	18%	13%	20%	18%	21%	20%	16%	23%	18%	16%	18%	21%	19%	16%	19%	17%	19%	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%	
				---			++																		
2	17%	18%	16%	16%	14%	22%	20%	18%	15%	21%	19%	15%	14%	15%	19%	17%	12%	19%	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%		
					---	++	+																		
3	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	20%	18%	19%	20%	15%	20%	17%	20%	19%	17%	20%	22%	18%	16%	20%	21%	17%	20%		
4	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%	23%	20%	19%	23%	20%	21%	26%	25%	24%	22%	22%	18%	23%	26%	21%	21%	23%	22%		
												++													
5 Highest	24%	21%	26%	28%	25%	18%	21%	24%	27%	21%	22%	27%	22%	21%	24%	25%	28%	23%	23%	26%	24%	27%	21%		
				+++			---															+++	---		
Chi2:	-	-		99.9				-						-			-					95			
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.20	3.13	3.12	4.62	3.70	5.32	4.42	5.86	6.65	8.56	3.54	4.59	8.31	4.68	3.86	3.29	10.11	5.11	4.55	4.97	4.58	3.08	3.14		

Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D4A3																									
Summary table																									
Weighted Total:	1995	966	1010	542	645	344	458	281	221	130	769	463	131	430	649	901	96	369	471	392	454	1016	979		
Total:	1993	983	991	451	705	337	494	281	217	132	766	457	140	436	652	888	94	368	463	391	459	1019	974		
1 Lowest	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	14%	11%	13%	9%	14%	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%		
2	15%	13%	16%	12%	15%	15%	17%	12%	18%	13%	13%	16%	17%	16%	16%	13%	16%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%	15%		
3	20%	21%	19%	24%	19%	20%	17%	21%	21%	22%	17%	22%	19%	21%	20%	19%	24%	20%	20%	18%	19%	20%	20%		
4	22%	20%	22%	22%	23%	18%	22%	26%	24%	19%	22%	19%	14%	18%	22%	23%	17%	20%	22%	22%	23%	23%	20%		
5 Highest	33%	34%	32%	30%	32%	37%	33%	30%	28%	31%	36%	28%	41%	32%	29%	36%	27%	32%	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%		
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95						95			-								
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.20	3.13	3.11	4.61	3.69	5.34	4.41	5.85	6.65	8.53	3.54	4.58	8.28	4.69	3.84	3.29	10.11	5.11	4.55	4.96	4.57	3.07	3.14		

Terrorists and spies entering Canada																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
D4A4																									
Summary table																									
Weighted Total:	1988	963	1007	541	640	343	459	280	218	127	770	463	130	429	645	899	94	370	470	390	448	1011	978		
Total:	1986	979	988	450	699	336	495	280	214	129	767	457	139	435	648	886	93	370	462	389	452	1013	973		
1 Lowest	21%	20%	23%	24%	21%	21%	20%	24%	24%	20%	21%	20%	20%	19%	18%	25%	22%	21%	20%	23%	24%	20%	22%		
2	23%	24%	23%	26%	22%	24%	21%	24%	23%	22%	25%	21%	22%	23%	21%	25%	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	25%	22%		
3	19%	18%	19%	16%	19%	21%	21%	18%	19%	16%	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	19%	15%	19%	20%	21%	17%	20%	17%		
4	20%	21%	19%	19%	22%	18%	20%	17%	22%	20%	20%	20%	26%	21%	22%	18%	23%	19%	17%	23%	19%	20%	20%		
5 Highest	17%	17%	16%	15%	16%	17%	18%	17%	12%	22%	16%	19%	15%	21%	19%	13%	17%	18%	20%	11%	15%	14%	19%		
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	+	----	-	-	++	----	-	-	95		
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.20	3.13	3.12	4.62	3.71	5.35	4.40	5.86	6.70	8.63	3.54	4.58	8.31	4.70	3.85	3.29	10.16	5.09	4.56	4.97	4.61	3.08	3.14		

Foreign interference																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D4A5																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1978	960	999	535	637	344	456	279	216	128	763	461	131	429	641	893	95	369	469	384	447	1003	975
Total:	1976	976	981	445	696	337	492	279	213	130	760	454	140	435	644	881	93	368	461	383	453	1006	970
1 Lowest	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	21%	18%	18%	20%	17%	16%	24%	20%	22%	20%	17%	15%	19%	21%	20%	16%	20%	18%
											--	+++		+		--							
2	20%	21%	20%	19%	22%	20%	21%	18%	18%	20%	21%	22%	23%	22%	21%	19%	23%	22%	19%	19%	21%	20%	21%
3	20%	19%	22%	20%	22%	18%	20%	19%	19%	19%	22%	19%	21%	21%	21%	20%	25%	19%	21%	18%	23%	21%	19%
											+										+		
4	20%	20%	20%	22%	17%	23%	21%	22%	17%	23%	21%	19%	20%	19%	18%	22%	18%	20%	22%	20%	19%	19%	21%
					---											+							
5 Highest	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%	18%	19%	23%	26%	20%	20%	17%	16%	16%	20%	22%	18%	20%	17%	23%	21%	20%	21%
									++			--		--		+							
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.20	3.14	3.13	4.65	3.71	5.34	4.42	5.87	6.71	8.60	3.55	4.60	8.28	4.70	3.86	3.30	10.16	5.11	4.56	5.01	4.60	3.09	3.15

China																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A1																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1936	952	969	509	622	340	459	274	216	127	742	451	125	422	625	873	90	363	459	374	445	981	955
Total:	1937	968	954	424	679	333	495	274	213	130	741	446	133	429	628	864	89	364	452	373	451	985	952
1 Lowest	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%
											--	++		+			++		--				
2	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%
		--	++																				
3	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	6%	14%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%
								-			++						-					+++	---
4	27%	25%	29%	30%	27%	28%	24%	28%	25%	32%	26%	28%	29%	29%	26%	27%	35%	29%	29%	29%	21%	27%	27%
		--	+														+					---	
5 Highest	47%	52%	43%	41%	46%	50%	54%	49%	49%	48%	47%	46%	48%	44%	49%	47%	36%	43%	47%	45%	55%	45%	50%
		++++	----	---			++++										--				++++	--	++
Chi2:	-	99		90				-						-			(99)					95	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.23	3.15	3.17	4.76	3.76	5.37	4.40	5.92	6.71	8.60	3.60	4.64	8.50	4.73	3.91	3.33	10.39	5.14	4.61	5.07	4.61	3.12	3.18

India																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A2																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1889	935	941	502	605	329	447	268	207	120	727	444	123	416	611	847	86	356	449	366	436	960	929
Total:	1891	950	928	418	661	323	483	267	205	122	726	439	132	424	615	837	85	358	442	365	441	965	926
1 Lowest	21%	19%	23%	23%	22%	18%	19%	19%	17%	18%	21%	25%	18%	17%	21%	22%	15%	22%	21%	18%	22%	16%	26%
		--	++									+++		--								----	++++
2	24%	23%	25%	21%	25%	23%	27%	24%	28%	18%	24%	23%	24%	28%	21%	24%	24%	25%	25%	22%	24%	23%	24%
				-			+							++	-								
3	27%	28%	26%	24%	28%	31%	28%	26%	30%	36%	25%	28%	31%	27%	27%	28%	34%	29%	23%	30%	27%	30%	24%
				--		+				++	--								--			+++	--
4	18%	20%	17%	19%	18%	19%	18%	21%	18%	21%	19%	16%	20%	17%	20%	18%	12%	14%	20%	22%	19%	20%	16%
		++	-									-						--		+		++	--
5 Highest	9%	10%	9%	13%	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	11%	8%	7%	11%	10%	8%	15%	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%
				++++	-						++						+						
Chi2:	-	95		95				-						-			90					99.9	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.25	3.18	3.22	4.79	3.81	5.45	4.46	6.00	6.84	8.87	3.64	4.68	8.53	4.76	3.95	3.39	10.63	5.18	4.66	5.13	4.67	3.15	3.22

Russia																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A3																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1934	946	973	515	618	338	457	272	214	124	745	451	128	422	620	876	90	365	452	372	445	978	956
Total:	1935	962	958	428	676	331	494	272	211	127	743	445	137	430	623	866	89	366	445	370	451	982	953
1 Lowest	10%	11% ++	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	6% ---	12% ++	9%	8%	9%	10%
2	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%
3	19%	22% +++	17% --	22% +	16% --	16% -	23% ++	22%	19%	15%	21%	17%	17%	21%	20%	18%	14%	20%	19%	21%	19%	20%	18%
4	32%	32%	32%	29% -	33%	34%	34%	32%	32%	28%	32%	33%	32%	31%	32%	33%	28%	37% ++	29%	28% --	37% +++	33%	32%
5 Highest	27%	23% ----	32% ++++	31% +	29%	25%	23% ---	21% --	27%	36% ++	26%	31%	30%	28%	25%	29%	35%	28%	27%	31%	25%	28%	27%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99				-						-			95					-	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.23	3.16	3.17	4.74	3.77	5.39	4.41	5.94	6.75	8.70	3.60	4.65	8.37	4.73	3.93	3.33	10.39	5.12	4.65	5.09	4.61	3.13	3.17

Iran																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A4																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1851	905	933	496	595	321	434	260	204	117	710	438	121	405	598	833	89	348	437	355	431	934	917
Total:	1852	920	919	413	650	315	469	260	201	120	709	432	130	413	601	823	88	349	429	354	437	937	915
1 Lowest	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	25%	19%	22%	26%	19%	19%	17%	23%	21%	20%	20%	25%	24%	19%	18%	20%	23%	17%
						+++			++									++				+++	--
2	31%	32%	30%	32%	30%	31%	29%	29%	23%	41%	33%	29%	31%	30%	30%	32%	27%	31%	30%	35%	29%	33%	29%
									--	++	+									+		+	-
3	29%	28%	30%	29%	30%	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	27%	33%	29%	28%	29%	29%	30%	26%	32%	27%	30%	26%	32%
												++										--	+++
4	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	10%	18%	15%	17%	9%	16%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%
						---	++			--													
5 Highest	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%
														++		--							
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.28	3.23	3.23	4.82	3.84	5.52	4.53	6.08	6.91	8.95	3.68	4.71	8.60	4.82	4.00	3.42	10.45	5.25	4.73	5.21	4.69	3.20	3.24

Pakistan																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A5																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	1759	875	871	461	566	306	420	245	188	115	675	424	111	393	579	771	81	329	426	334	402	873	886
Total:	1762	888	861	385	619	300	453	246	186	117	675	419	119	400	583	763	80	331	418	333	408	877	885
1 Lowest	47%	47%	47%	46%	46%	44%	51%	47%	47%	49%	48%	44%	46%	46%	44%	49%	37%	44%	46%	51%	50%	50%	43%
							++										-			+		+++	--
2	29%	30%	28%	32%	30%	27%	26%	27%	30%	28%	27%	31%	32%	25%	30%	29%	31%	31%	28%	26%	31%	28%	29%
							-																
3	13%	12%	14%	11%	14%	16%	13%	15%	13%	10%	14%	12%	14%	15%	15%	11%	15%	12%	15%	13%	12%	12%	15%
							-															--	++
4	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	8%	9%	5%	11%	7%	7%	16%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%
														++			+++					--	++
5 Highest	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
																		+					
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90			(90)					99	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.33	3.29	3.34	4.99	3.94	5.66	4.60	6.25	7.19	9.06	3.77	4.79	8.98	4.90	4.06	3.55	10.96	5.39	4.79	5.37	4.85	3.31	3.29

Other																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A6																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	355	160	188	102	107	65	79	58	45	24	142	54	33	72	116	166	23	67	80	75	64	202	153
Total:	353	166	180	84	117	63	87	57	43	25	140	52	36	73	117	161	22	66	80	74	64	202	151
1 Lowest	9%	12%	6%	7%	11%	6%	14%	12%	3%	16%	8%	7%	17%	15%	10%	7%	17%	11%	13%	8%	6%	9%	10%
		+	--										+	+									
2	9%	10%	9%	8%	4%	16%	11%	5%	15%	12%	7%	12%	11%	9%	12%	8%	0%	10%	3%	10%	13%	9%	9%
					--	+													--				
3	12%	9%	15%	17%	12%	8%	8%	13%	13%	16%	12%	9%	8%	9%	7%	17%	19%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	16%
		-	++	+											-	++						-	+
4	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	17%	11%	7%	20%	28%	12%	12%	17%	12%	15%	13%	10%	8%	16%	18%	15%	14%	14%
5 Highest	55%	54%	56%	55%	58%	53%	56%	63%	50%	28%	59%	60%	46%	55%	55%	56%	54%	60%	57%	52%	54%	59%	51%
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.22	7.61	7.30	10.69	9.06	12.35	10.51	12.98	14.94	19.60	8.28	13.59	16.33	11.47	9.06	7.72	20.89	12.06	10.96	11.39	12.25	6.90	7.97

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA																							
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A7																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	288	119	163	82	82	55	68	53	35	18	108	47	28	58	93	136	18	57	67	63	47	169	119
Total:	285	124	155	67	89	53	75	52	33	19	106	45	30	59	93	132	17	56	67	62	47	168	117
1 Lowest	8%	11%	5%	4%	11%	7%	12%	9%	4%	10%	7%	6%	20%	15%	9%	5%	10%	11%	13%	8%	2%	8%	8%
			--										++	++					+				
2	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	13%	10%	6%	10%	17%	8%	13%	8%	8%	12%	8%	0%	10%	3%	12%	14%	9%	9%
																			-				
3	12%	6%	16%	15%	12%	7%	10%	14%	16%	21%	10%	6%	10%	7%	7%	17%	13%	9%	14%	11%	13%	9%	16%
		--	+++												-	+++						-	+
4	13%	13%	14%	12%	15%	17%	10%	8%	20%	20%	12%	14%	15%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	13%	16%	12%	15%	11%
5 Highest	58%	60%	55%	60%	57%	55%	58%	63%	50%	32%	63%	61%	48%	58%	58%	57%	64%	61%	56%	53%	60%	58%	56%
Chi2:	-	95		-				-						-			-					-	
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.80	8.80	7.87	11.97	10.39	13.46	11.32	13.59	17.06	22.48	9.52	14.61	17.89	12.76	10.16	8.53	23.77	13.10	11.97	12.45	14.29	7.56	9.06

ISRAEL																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
D5A8																							
Summary table																							
Weighted Total:	29	19	9	12	10	2	4	0	2	1	21	4	0	3	10	16	2	4	6	7	6	17	11
Total:	28	19	9	10	11	2	4	0	2	1	21	4	0	3	10	15	2	4	5	7	6	17	11
1 Lowest	11%	17%	0%	20%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	29%	0%	0%	13%	13%	51%	0%	21%	0%	0%	7%	18%
2	7%	5%	10%	0%	0%	0%	26%	0%	43%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%
3	16%	18%	10%	30%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	0%	0%	35%	0%	21%	49%	0%	0%	34%	16%	12%	20%
4	14%	14%	13%	11%	28%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%	0%	0%	0%	19%	14%	0%	0%	22%	13%	31%	5%	27%
5 Highest	52%	45%	66%	40%	54%	100%	74%	0%	57%	100%	46%	71%	0%	65%	48%	52%	0%	100%	57%	53%	52%	69%	27%
Chi2:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Margin of Error,around 50%	18.52	22.48	32.67	30.99	29.55	69.30	49.00	*	69.30	*	21.38	49.00	*	56.58	30.99	25.30	69.30	49.00	43.83	37.04	40.01	23.77	29.55

Age																							
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
AGEX																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
<35	27%	30% ++++	23% ----	100% ++++	0% ----	0% ----	0% ----	22% --	31%	21%	31% - +++	24%	23%	19% ----	23% ---	34% ++++	27%	24%	34% ++++	28%	27%	25% --	29% ++
35-44	17%	14% ---	19% ++	0% ----	52% ++++	0% ----	0% ----	17%	20%	18%	15%	18%	13%	11% ----	20% +++	17%	19%	12% ---	12% ---	25% ++++	22% ++++	19% ++	15% --
45-54	16%	15%	16%	0% ----	48% ++++	0% ----	0% ----	17%	14%	18%	14% --	19% ++	12%	14%	14%	17%	16%	9% ----	13%	14%	26% ++++	16%	15%
55-64	17%	18%	17%	0% ----	0% ----	100% ++++	0% ----	16%	15%	21%	17%	17%	20%	25% ++++	20% ++	11% ---	27% +++	17%	18%	15%	14%	19% ++	15% --
65 up	23%	21% -	25% ++	0% ----	0% ----	0% ----	100% ++++	27% +	20%	22%	23%	21%	31% ++	30% ++++	22%	20% ---	12% ---	39% ++++	24%	18% ---	11% ----	22% -	25% +
No response	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				95						99.9			99.9					99	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09

In which province or territory do you live?																							
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
PROVINCE																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
British Columbia	14%	15%	13%	11%	14%	13%	16%	97%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	12%	14%	17%	16%	13%	15%	11%	15%	12%
				-			++	++++	----	----	----	----	----									++	--
Alberta	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	11%	9%	7%	7%	11%	14%	12%	11%	11%
								----	+	----	----	----	----	++		--			---		++		
Saskatchewan	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	0%	0%	46%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
							+	---	---	++++	----	----	---										
Manitoba	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	0%	0%	54%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
								----	---	++++	----	----	---										
Ontario	39%	38%	39%	44%	34%	38%	38%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	37%	36%	41%	31%	34%	37%	37%	45%	38%	39%
				+++	---			----	----	----	+	----	----			-	+	-	--		++++		
Quebec	23%	23%	23%	21%	26%	23%	21%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	19%	26%	23%	30%	27%	25%	22%	20%	22%	25%
					++			----	----	----	----	+	----	--	++		+	++					
New Brunswick	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	32%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
								---	--	-	----	----	++++					+++					
Nova Scotia	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	41%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
								---	---	--	----	----	++++										
Prince Edward Island	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
											--	++++							++				
Newfoundland and Labrador	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
				-	--	++	++	--	-		----	----	++++				++		-				
Yukon	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
								++++													+		
Nunavut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
								++++			-					-	+						
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		(95)				(99.9)						-			(99)					-	
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09

Gender																									
	Total	Gender		Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode			
		M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online
QGENDR																									
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138		452	660	915		106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149		460	664	902		104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
Male	48%	100% ---- ++++	0% ---- ++++	54% +++	44% ---	51%	44% --	51%	53%	46%	47%	48%	44%		51%	52% ++	44% ---		44%	39% ----	49%	52%	56% + +++++	46% --	51% ++
Female	51%	0% ---- ++++	100% ---- ++++	44% ----	55% ++	49%	56% ++	48%	47%	52%	52%	51%	55%		48%	47% --	55% +++		52%	60% ++++	50%	46%	43% - ----	53%	49%
Other	1%	0% ----	0% ----	2% ++++	1%	0%	0% --	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	0%	1%		3% +++	1%	1%	1%	0% --	1% ++++	0% ----
Prefer not to answer	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%		0%	0%	0%		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9		(99.9)				-							(95)				(99.9)					99.9	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03		4.57	3.80	3.26		9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09

What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?																										
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode				
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES	HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone	
QEDUC																										
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009			
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005			
Less than High School diploma or equivalent	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	11%	0%	0%	6%	6%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%			
				---			+++		++					++++	----	----	++	++++		---	--					
High School diploma or equivalent	20%	20%	19%	15%	15%	29%	25%	20%	23%	21%	20%	16%	23%	89%	0%	0%	42%	31%	19%	15%	9%	24%	15%			
				---	----	++++	+++					--		++++	----	----	++++	++++		---	----	++++	----			
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	6%	9%	3%	4%	7%	9%	4%	5%	9%	7%	4%	8%	4%	0%	18%	0%	8%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%			
		++++	----	-		+++	--			+		---	+++	----	++++	----	+++	+++				++++	----			
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	21%	21%	22%	18%	23%	23%	21%	17%	20%	18%	23%	21%	25%	0%	66%	0%	23%	24%	22%	21%	17%	22%	21%			
				-				-			+			----	++++	----					--					
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	3%	7%	7%	0%	16%	0%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%			
										++	----	++		----	++++	----			++		--	++	--			
Bachelor's degree	25%	23%	27%	35%	24%	18%	22%	27%	26%	27%	26%	22%	23%	0%	0%	56%	13%	18%	28%	27%	31%	20%	30%			
		--	++	++++		----	--					-		----	----	++++					++++	----	++++			
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	19%	18%	21%	22%	24%	11%	17%	21%	11%	14%	21%	23%	15%	0%	0%	44%	2%	8%	14%	25%	34%	16%	23%			
			+		+++	----			---			++		----	----	++++	----	----	---	++++	++++	----	++++			
Prefer not to answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%			
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				(99.9)						99.9			(99.9)							99.9		
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09			

What is your current employment status?																								
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode		
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
QEMPLOY																								
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009	
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005	
Working full-time, that is, 35 or more hours per week	46%	51%	40%	63%	66%	37%	5%	41%	46%	49%	47%	47%	42%	28%	44%	56%	6%	23%	49%	61%	68%	44%	47%	
		++++	----	++++	++++	----	----	-						----		++++	----	----		++++	++++			
Working part-time, that is, less than 35 hours per week	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	11%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	
		----	++++	+			----										++++				--			
Self-employed	7%	9%	6%	6%	10%	8%	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%	2%	6%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	
		+++	---		++++		----										--				++++			
Unemployed, but looking for work	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	0%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	17%	4%	3%	2%	0%	3%	4%	
				+++	++		----							++			++++				----			
A student attending school full-time	3%	3%	3%	11%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	6%	2%	3%	10%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	
				++++	----	----	----					+++	-	++++	-		++++			-	-	+	-	
Retired	27%	24%	31%	0%	2%	37%	87%	31%	22%	23%	27%	27%	37%	38%	28%	22%	28%	43%	29%	20%	12%	27%	28%	
		---	++++	----	----	++++	++++		--				+++	++++		----		++++		----	----			
Not in the workforce (Full-time homemaker, unemployed, not looking for work)	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	7%	4%	2%	21%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	
		----	++++		+++		----	+					--	++++		---	++++		--		--			
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
		-	+			+++	--						++			--	++++	++		--	--			
Prefer not to answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				(95)						99.9			(99.9)						-	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09	

Which of the following best describes your total household income?																							
	Gender			Age				Region						Education			Income					Mode	
	Total	M	F	<35	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-60	60-100	100-150	150+	Online	Phone
INC																							
Weighted Total:	2045	988	1038	550	658	354	476	289	226	132	788	472	138	452	660	915	106	383	479	393	460	1036	1009
Total:	2045	1007	1019	457	719	347	515	289	222	135	785	465	149	460	664	902	104	383	472	392	466	1040	1005
<\$20,000	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8% +++	3% ---	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	9% ++	11% ++++	6%	2% ---	100% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	5%	5%
\$20,000-\$39,999	10%	8% ---	11% ++	9%	5% ---	10%	17% ++++	13% ++	7%	12%	8%	10%	9%	17% ++++	11%	5% ---	0% ---	51% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	9%	10%
\$40,000-\$59,999	9%	7% ---	11% +++	8%	7% --	8%	14% ++++	8%	5% --	10%	8%	12% ++	13%	13% ++++	11% ++	6% ---	0% ---	49% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	10%	9%
\$60,000-\$79,999	11%	10%	12%	12%	8% ---	12%	12%	9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%	9% --	0% ---	0% ---	46% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	11%	10%
\$80,000-\$99,999	13%	14%	11%	17% ++++	10% ---	13%	11%	13%	12%	13%	11% --	15%	16%	10%	14%	13%	0% ---	0% ---	54% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	12%	13%
\$100,000-\$149,999	19%	21%	18%	20%	23% +++	16%	15% ---	21%	25% ++	15%	19%	18%	17%	13% ---	19%	23% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	100% ++++	0% ---	21% ++	17% --
\$150,000 or more	23%	26% ++++	19% ---	23%	33% ++++	19%	10% ---	19%	24%	22%	26% ++++	20%	16% --	10% ---	18% ---	33% ++++	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	0% ---	100% ++++	21%	24%
Don't know/No response	11%	9%	13%	6%	8%	14%	18%	10%	13%	14%	12%	8%	12%	12%	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	11%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9				99						99.9			99.9					-	
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.17	3.09	3.07	4.58	3.65	5.26	4.32	5.76	6.58	8.43	3.50	4.54	8.03	4.57	3.80	3.26	9.61	5.01	4.51	4.95	4.54	3.04	3.09