Public Safety Canada | Sécurité publique Canada

ARCHIVED - Archiving Content

ARCHIVÉE - Contenu archivé

## Archived Content

Information identified as archived is provided for reference, research or recordkeeping purposes. It is not subject to the Government of Canada Web Standards and has not been altered or updated since it was archived. Please contact us to request a format other than those available.

## Contenu archivé

L'information dont il est indiqué qu'elle est archivée est fournie à des fins de référence, de recherche ou de tenue de documents. Elle n'est pas assujettie aux normes Web du gouvernement du Canada et elle n'a pas été modifiée ou mise à jour depuis son archivage. Pour obtenir cette information dans un autre format, veuillez communiquer avec nous.

This document is archival in nature and is intended for those who wish to consult archival documents made available from the collection of Public Safety Canada.

Some of these documents are available in only one official language. Translation, to be provided by Public Safety Canada, is available upon request.

Le présent document a une valeur archivistique et fait partie des documents d'archives rendus disponibles par Sécurité publique Canada à ceux qui souhaitent consulter ces documents issus de sa collection.

Certains de ces documents ne sont disponibles que dans une langue officielle. Sécurité publique Canada fournira une traduction sur demande.

Canada

Correctional Service Canada | Service correctionnel Canada

CORRECTIONAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
RECHERCHE ET DÉVELOPPEMENT CORRECTIONNELS

RESEARCH BRIEF

# Statistical Profiles of Homicide, Sex, Robbery and Drug Offenders in Federal Corrections

HV
7415
M69
1995

HV
7415
M69
1995

LIBRARY
SOLICITOR GENERAL CANADA
JUIL 20 1995
BIBLIOTHÈQUE
SOLLICITEUR GÉNÉRAL CANADA
OTTAWA (ONTARIO)
K1A 0P8

**RESEARCH BRIEF**

# Statistical Profiles of Homicide, Sex, Robbery and Drug Offenders in Federal Corrections

Copyright of this document does not belong to the Crown. Proper authorization must be obtained from the author for any intended use.

Les droits d'auteur du présent document n'appartiennent pas à l'État. Toute utilisation du contenu du présent document doit être approuvée préalablement par l'auteur.

This report is also available in French. Ce rapport est également disponible en français. Veuillez vous adresser au Secteur de recherche et développement, Service Correctionnel du Canada, 340 avenue Laurier ouest, Ottawa (Ontario) K1A 0P9. Should additional copies be required they can be obtained from Correctional Research and Development, Correctional Service of Canada, 340 Laurier Avenue West, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0P9.

**April 1995 - B-11**

# STATISTICAL PROFILES OF HOMICIDE, SEX, ROBBERY AND DRUG OFFENDERS IN FEDERAL CORRECTIONS

by

Laurence L. Motiuk Raymond L. Belcourt

Research Division
Correctional Service of Canada

April, 1995

## TABLE OF CONTENTS


| | | PAGE |
|---|---|---|
| I. | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| II. | HOMICIDE OFFENDERS | 2 |
| III. | SEX OFFENDERS | 5 |
| IV. | ROBBERY OFFENDERS | 9 |
| V. | DRUG OFFENDERS | 12 |
| VI. | SUMMARY TABLES | 15 |

# I: INTRODUCTION

The Correctional Service of Canada (CSC) routinely collects sentence administration and demographic information on offenders under federal jurisdiction. In 1993, the CSC converted from the Offender Information System (O.I.S.) to the Offender Management System (O.M.S.). The Service had historically reported offender population statistics through quarterly publications and monthly snapshots using the Offender Population Profile System. Therefore, caution should be taken when comparing data derived from O.M.S. to data from previous years.

This report summarizes data gathered on homicide, sex, robbery and drug offenders under the jurisdiction of the Correctional Service of Canada on 31 December 1994. These numbers reflect the prevalence or the number of offenders who have these types of crimes under federal jurisdiction. While the total number of offenders with these crimes is likely to be an underestimate, the statistical profiles generated in this report may be seen to provide general indicators of the extent and nature of these types of offenders. More specifically, distributions with respect to security level and release status as well as region are given. Further, descriptive statistics in relation to gender, age, ethnicity and nature of offence are also provided.

---

Note: Selection criteria used to define the current federal offender population excluded the following O.M.S. Offender Current Status Table codes: deceased, on bail, sentence completed, suspended unlawfully at large, and suspended temporary detained.

# II: HOMICIDE OFFENDERS

## BACKGROUND

In Canada, the crimes classified as homicide include: first degree murder, second degree murder, manslaughter and infanticide. Deaths caused by criminal negligence, suicide, accidental or justifiable homicide are not included.

Although homicides represent **less than 1%** of all violent crimes, criminal justice agencies have been collecting homicide statistics since 1961 to closely monitor the extent and trends of such offenses.

The following is an overview of some of the statistical information available on homicide offenders currently under federal jurisdiction.

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

### Total Homicide Population

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system yielded a total of **4,393** homicide offenders under federal jurisdiction and comprise **one-fifth (20%)** of the total federal offender population.

### Incarcerated Homicide Population

. On 31 December 1994, there were **2,896** homicide offenders incarcerated in federal institutions and comprise about **one-fifth (21.8%)** of the federal incarcerated population.

. About **947** of these federally incarcerated homicide offenders were in **maximum security** institutions, **1,572** were in **medium security** institutions, and **331** were in **minimum security** institutions. More specifically:

| | |
|---|---|
| . minimum security: | **11.6%** of all homicide offenders; |
| . medium security: | **55.2%** of all homicide offenders; |
| . maximum security: | **33.2%** of all homicide offenders; and |
| [regional psychiatric & treatment centres]: | **4.8%** of all homicide offenders. |

**Conditional Release Homicide Population**

. On 31 December 1994, there were **1,497** homicide offenders on conditional release and comprise **17%** of the federal conditional release population.

More specifically:
. **215 or 14.4%** were on day parole;
. **1,193 or 79.7%** were on full parole; and
. **89 or 5.9%** were on statutory release

## REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOMICIDE OFFENDERS

. Regionally, the **Ontario** and **Quebec regions** have the **most** homicide offenders, each being responsible for slightly more than **one quarter** of the homicide offender population, respectively.

. In a comparison of the proportion of homicide offenders in each region with the proportion of general offenders, the **Pacific and Ontario regions** have **more** homicide offenders relative to their proportion of general offenders.

. More specifically:
. Atlantic: **6.8%** of homicide offenders, and **9.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** homicide offenders);
. Quebec: **27.2%** of homicide offenders, and **28.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** homicide offenders);
. Ontario: **29.9%** of homicide offenders, and **27.6%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** homicide offenders);
. Prairies: **18.8%** of homicide offenders, and **20.2%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** homicide offenders); and
. Pacific: **17.4%** of homicide offenders, and **13.4%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** homicide offenders).

## CHARACTERISTICS OF HOMICIDE OFFENDERS

**Gender**

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system revealed that the **majority of homicide offenders** listed to date are **male (96%)**. There were **176 (4%)** cases of a **female** offender for whom a homicide offence was listed.

## Age

. On 31 December 1994, the **average age** of homicide offenders under federal jurisdiction was almost **42 years old.** The oldest homicide offender was **89** years old and the youngest was **18** years old.

. Homicide offenders as a group appear to be aging. The average age of homicide offenders at admission was about **36** years old. The oldest homicide offender admitted was **87** years old and the youngest was **16** years old.

## Ethnicity

. On 31 December 1994, the **majority of homicide offenders (78.9%) were Caucasian**.

. In a comparison of the proportion of homicide offenders in each ethnic group with the proportion of general offenders, there was somewhat of a **larger proportion** of **Native** homicide offenders relative to their proportion of general offenders. More specifically:

. Caucasian: **78.9%** of homicide offenders, and **78.3%** of all offenders (about the same proportion);
. Native: **13.0%** of homicide offenders, and **10.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** homicide offenders);
. Black: **3.1%** of homicide offenders, and **5.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** homicide offenders);
. Asiatic: **1.0%** of homicide offenders, and **1.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** homicide offenders); and
. Other: **4.0%** of homicide offenders, and **3.8%** of all offenders (about the same proportion).

## Nature of Offence

. Categorizing homicide offenders by actual conviction, one finds the following:

**651** cases of first degree murder, and **14.8%** of all homicide offenders;
**2,422** cases of second degree murder, and **55.1%** of all homicide offenders;
**1,320** cases of manslaughter, and **30.0%** of all homicide offenders; and
**0** cases of infanticide, and **0.0%** of all homicide offenders.

# III: SEX OFFENDERS

## BACKGROUND

The following is an overview of some of the statistical information available on sex offenders currently under federal jrisdiction.

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

### Total Sex Offender Population

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system yielded a total of **3,748** sex offenders under federal jurisdiction and comprise **(17%)** of the total federal offender population. However, these figures understate the actual number of sex offenders because current computer systems do not identify all previous convictions for a sex offence (e.g., provincial sentences); anyone who has committed a sexually-related offence; and anyone who has previously committed a sex offence but was never convicted. A National Sex Offender Census which was conducted in March 1991, identified all sex offenders. The census found about 85% of the sex offender population could be accounted for by the computer systems. *Therefore, using a correction factor (1.173), it is estimated that on 31 December 1994 there were actually **4,396** sex offenders under federal jurisdiction. This adjusted number comprises about **20%** of the total federal offender population.*

### Incarcerated Sex Offender Population

. On 31 December 1994, there were **2,703** sex offenders incarcerated in federal institutions and comprise about **one-fifth (20%)** of the federal incarcerated population. *Using a correction factor, it is estimated that on 31 December 1994 there were actually **3,170** sex offenders in federal institutions. This adjusted number comprises **23.8%** of the total federal incarcerated population.*

. About **600** of these federally incarcerated sex offenders were in **maximum security** institutions, **1,768** were in **medium security** institutions, and **310** were in **minimum security** institutions. More specifically:

| | |
|---|---|
| . minimum security: | **11.6%** of all sex offenders; |
| . medium security: | **66.0%** of all sex offenders; |
| . maximum security: | **22.4%** of all sex offenders; and |
| [regional psychiatric & treatment centres]: | **4.7%** of all sex offenders. |

**Conditional Release Sex Offender Population**

. On 31 December 1994, there were **1,045** sex offenders on conditional release and comprise about **(12%)** of the federal conditional release population. *Using a correction factor, it is estimated that on 31 December 1994 there were actually **1,225** sex offenders under community supervision. This adjusted number comprises about **14%** of the total federal conditional release population.*

More specifically:
. **159 or 15.2%** were on day parole;
. **439 or 42.0%** were on full parole;
. **446 or 42.7%** were on statutory release; and
. **1 or 0.1%** other.

## REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF SEX OFFENDERS

. Regionally, the **Prairies** and **Ontario regions** have the **most** sex offenders, each being responsible for slightly more than **one-quarter** of the sex offender population, respectively.

. In a comparison of the proportion of sex offenders in each region with the proportion of general offenders, the **Quebec region** has **fewer** sex offenders relative to their proportion of general offenders.

. More specifically:
  . Atlantic: **13.0%** of sex offenders, and **9.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** sex offenders);
  . Quebec: **20.1%** of sex offenders, and **28.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** sex offenders);
  . Ontario: **26.9%** of sex offenders, and **27.6%** of all offenders (about the same proportion);
  . Prairies: **27.3%** of sex offenders, and **20.2%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** sex offenders); and
  . Pacific: **15.5%** of sex offenders, and **13.4%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** sex offenders).

## SEX OFFENDER POPULATION TRENDS

. The sex offender population has continued to grow rapidly and disproportionately to the total offender population over the last two years - particulary in federal institutions. Over a two year period (31 December 1992 to 31 December 1994) the **total sex offender population** has **increased by 17%**, the sex offender population **in institutions** has **increased by 24%** and the sex offender population under **community supervision** has **increased by 3%**.

## RECIDIVISM AND RETURN RATES

. A recent follow-up study of federal sex offenders (average 3.5 years) revealed that during the post-release period, about **one-third** of the sex offenders were convicted of a **new criminal offence**, nearly **one-fifth** for **violent crimes** and **less than one in ten** for a **new sexual offence.**

## CHARACTERISTICS OF SEX OFFENDERS

### Gender

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system revealed that the **majority of sex offenders** listed to date are **male (99.5%)**. There were **17 (.5%)** cases of a **female** offender for whom a sex offence was listed.

**Age**

. On 31 December 1994, the **average age** of sex offenders under federal jurisdiction was almost **41 years old**. The oldest sex offender was **86** years old and the youngest was **19** years old.

. Sex offenders as a group appear to be aging. The average age of sex offenders at admission was about **39** years old. The oldest sex offender admitted was **85** years old and the youngest was **15** years old.

**Ethnicity**

. On 31 December 1994, the **majority of sex offenders (76.2%) were Caucasian**.

. In a comparison of the proportion of sex offenders in each ethnic group with the proportion of general offenders, there was somewhat of a **larger proportion** of **Native sex offenders** relative to their proportion of general offenders. More specifically:

. Caucasian: **76.2%** of sex offenders, and **78.3%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** sex offenders);
. Native: **16.5%** of sex offenders, and **10.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** sex offenders);
. Black: **4.5%** of sex offenders, and **5.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** sex offenders);
. Asiatic: **0.4%** of sex offenders, and **1.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** sex offenders); and
. Other: **2.5%** of sex offenders, and **3.8%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** sex offenders).

# IV: ROBBERY OFFENDERS

## BACKGROUND

In Canada, the crimes classified as robbery include: armed robbery and robbery with violence, threats or use of a weapon. Break and enter with intent to commit robbery is not included.

Although robberies represent less than **10%** of all violent crimes, criminal justice agencies regularly collect robbery statistics to monitor the extent and trends of these offenses.

The following is an overview of some of the statistical information available on robbery offenders currently under federal jurisdiction.

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

### Total Robbery Population

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system yielded a total of **7,408** robbery offenders under federal jurisdiction and comprise **one-third (33.5%)** of the total federal offender population.

### Incarcerated Robbery Population

. On 31 December 1994, there were **4,824** robbery offenders incarcerated in federal institutions and comprise **more than one-third (36.3%)** of the total federal incarcerated population.

. About **1,359** of these federally incarcerated robbery offenders were in **maximum security** institutions, **3,024** were in **medium security** institutions, and **384** were in **minimum security** institutions. More specifically:

. minimum security: **8.1%** of all robbery offenders;
. medium security: **63.4%** of all robbery offenders;
. maximum security: **28.5%** of all robbery offenders; and

**Conditional Release Robbery Population**

. On 31 December 1994, there were **2,584** robbery offenders on conditional release and comprise **29.3%** of the total federal conditional release population.

More specifically:
. **557 or 21.6%** were on day parole;
. **1,073 or 41.5%** were on full parole;
. **949 or 36.7%** were on statutory release; and
. **5 or 0.2%** other.

## REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF ROBBERY OFFENDERS

. Regionally, the **Quebec** and **Ontario regions** have the **most** robbery offenders, each being responsible for slightly more than **one-third and one-quarter** of the robbery offender population, respectively.

. In a comparison of the proportion of robbery offenders in each region with the proportion of general offenders, the **Quebec region** has **more** robbery offenders relative to their proportion of general offenders.

. More specifically:
. Atlantic: **6.7%** of robbery offenders, and **9.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** robbery offenders);
. Quebec: **37.6%** of robbery offenders, and **28.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** robbery offenders);
. Ontario: **24.6%** of robbery offenders, and **27.6%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** robbery offenders);
. Prairies: **18.0%** of robbery offenders, and **20.2%** of all offenders (about the same proportion); and
. Pacific: **13.1%** of robbery offenders, and **13.4%** of all offenders (about the same proportion).

## CHARACTERISTICS OF ROBBERY OFFENDERS

**Gender**

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system revealed that the **majority of robbery offenders** listed to date are **male (99%)**. There were **89 (1%)** cases of a **female** offender for whom a robbery offence was listed.

## Age

- On 31 December 1994, the **average age** of robbery offenders under federal jurisdiction was almost **34 years old**. The oldest robbery offender was **78** years old and the youngest was **16** years old.

- Robbery offenders as a group appear to be aging. The average age of robbery offenders at admission was about **31** years old. The oldest robbery offender admitted was **65** years old and the youngest was **16** years old.

## Ethnicity

- On 31 December 1994, the **majority of robbery offenders (82.4%) were Caucasian**.

- In a comparison of the proportion of robbery offenders in each ethnic group with the proportion of general offenders, there was somewhat of a **larger proportion** of **Caucasian robbery offenders** relative to their proportion of general offenders. More specifically:

  - Caucasian: **82.4%** of robbery offenders, and **78.3%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** robbery offenders);
  - Native: **9.3%** of robbery offenders, and **10.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** robbery offenders);
  - Black: **5.4%** of robbery offenders, and **5.5%** of all offenders (about the same proportion);
  - Asiatic: **1.1%** of robbery offenders, and **1.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** robbery offenders); and
  - Other: **1.8%** of robbery offenders, and **3.8%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** robbery offenders).

# V: DRUG OFFENDERS

## BACKGROUND

In Canada, the crimes classified as drug offenses include those under the Food and Drug Act (FDA) and the Narcotics Control Act (NCA).

The following is an overview of some of the statistical information available on drug offenders currently under federal jurisdiction.

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

### Total Drug Offender Population

- On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system yielded a total of **5,117** drug offenders under federal jurisdiction and comprise **almost one-quarter (23.1%)** of the total federal offender population.

### Incarcerated Drug Offender Population

- On 31 December 1994, there were **2,540** drug offenders incarcerated in federal institutions and comprise about **one-fifth (19.1%)** of the federal incarcerated population.

- About **566** of these federally incarcerated drug offenders were in **maximum security** institutions, **1,530** were in **medium security** institutions, and **412** were in **minimum security** institutions. More specifically:

| | |
|---|---|
| . minimum security: | **16.4%** of all drug offenders; |
| . medium security: | **61.0%** of all drug offenders; |
| . maximum security: | **22.6%** of all drug offenders; and |
| [regional psychiatric & treatment centres]: | **1.4%** of all drug offenders. |

**Conditional Release Drug Offender Population**

. On 31 December 1994, there were **2,577** drug offenders on conditional release and comprise **29.2%** of the federal conditional release population.

More specifically:
. **383 or 14.9%** were on day parole;
. **1,671 or 64.9%** were on full parole;
. **521 or 20.2%** were on statutory release; and
. **2 or 0.1%** other

## REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG OFFENDERS

. Regionally, the **Quebec** and **Ontario regions** have the **most** drug offenders, each being responsible for slightly more than **one-third and one-quarter** of the drug offender population, respectively.

. In a comparison of the proportion of drug offenders in each region with the proportion of general offenders, the **Quebec region** has **more** drug offenders relative to their proportion of general offenders.

. More specifically:
. Atlantic: **7.2%** of drug offenders, and **9.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** drug offenders);
. Quebec: **37.8%** of drug offenders, and **28.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** drug offenders);
. Ontario: **27.9%** of drug offenders, and **27.6%** of all offenders (about the same proportion);
. Prairies: **16.1%** of drug offenders, and **20.2%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** drug offenders);
. Pacific: **10.9%** of drug offenders, and **13.4%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** drug offenders).

## CHARACTERISTICS OF DRUG OFFENDERS

**Gender**

. On 31 December 1994, a review of CSC's offender management system revealed that the **majority of drug offenders** listed to date are **male (97%)**. There were **163 (3%)** cases of a **female** offender for whom a drug offence was listed.

## Age

. On 31 December 1994, the **average age** of drug offenders under federal jurisdiction was almost **36 years old**. The oldest drug offender was **81** years old and the youngest was **18** years old.

. Drug offenders as a group appear to be aging. The average age of drug offenders at admission was about **34** years old. The oldest drug offender admitted was **74** years old and the youngest was **17** years old.

## Ethnicity

. On 31 December 1994, the **majority of drug offenders (81.1%) were Caucasian**.

. In a comparison of the proportion of drug offenders in each ethnic group with the proportion of general offenders, there was somewhat of a **larger proportion** of **Caucasian, Black and Asiatic** drug offenders relative to their proportions of general offenders. More specifically:

. Caucasian: **81.1%** of drug offenders, and **78.3%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** drug offenders);
. Native: **4.8%** of drug offenders, and **10.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **fewer** drug offenders);
. Black: **8.3%** of drug offenders, and **5.5%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** drug offenders);
. Asiatic: **3.8%** of drug offenders, and **1.9%** of all offenders (proportionately **more** drug offenders); and
. Other: **2.0%** of drug offenders, and **3.8%** of all offenders (about the same proportion).

## VI: SUMMARY TABLES

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY STATUS

| | # | % | INCARCERATED % | RELEASED % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 4,393 | 20.0 | 65.9 | 34.1 |
| **SEX:** | 3,748 | 16.9 | 72.1 | 27.9 |
| **ROBBERY:** | 7,408 | 33.5 | 65.1 | 34.9 |
| **DRUG:** | 5,117 | 23.1 | 49.6 | 50.4 |

(as of 31-12-94)

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY SECURITY LEVEL

| | # | MINIMUM % | MEDIUM % | MAXIMUM % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 2,896 (21.8%) | 11.6 | 55.2 | 33.2 |
| **SEX:** | 2,703 (20%) | 11.6 | 66.0 | 22.4 |
| **ROBBERY:** | 4,824 (36.3%) | 8.1 | 63.4 | 28.5 |
| **DRUG:** | 2,540 (19.1%) | 16.4 | 61.0 | 22.6 |

(as of 31-12-94)

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY RELEASE STATUS

| | # | DAY PAROLE % | FULL PAROLE % | STATUTORY RELEASE % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 1,497 (17%) | 14.4 | 79.7 | 5.9 |
| **SEX:** | 1,045 (12%) | 15.2 | 42.0 | 42.7 |
| **ROBBERY:** | 2,584 (29.3%) | 21.6 | 41.5 | 36.7 |
| **DRUG:** | 2,577 (29.2%) | 14.9 | 64.9 | 20.2 |

(as of 31-12-94)

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY REGION

| | ATL. % | QUE. % | ONT. % | PRA. % | PAC. % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 6.8 | 27.2 | 29.9 | 18.8 | 17.4 |
| **SEX:** | 13.0 | 20.1 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 15.5 |
| **ROBBERY:** | 6.7 | 37.6 | 24.6 | 18.0 | 13.1 |
| **DRUG:** | 7.2 | 37.8 | 27.9 | 16.1 | 10.9 |
| **OVERALL:** | 9.9 | 28.9 | 27.6 | 20.2 | 13.4 |

(as of 31-12-94)

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY GENDER

| | # | % | MALES % | FEMALES % |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 4,393 | 20.0 | 96.0 | 0.4 (176) |
| **SEX:** | 3,748 | 16.9 | 99.5 | 0.5 (17) |
| **ROBBERY:** | 7,408 | 33.5 | 99.0 | 1.0 (89) |
| **DRUG:** | 5,117 | 23.1 | 97.0 | 3.0 (163) |

(as of 31-12-94)

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY AVERAGE AGE

| | UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION | AT ADMISSION |
|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 42 YEARS (18-89) | 36 YEARS (16-87) |
| **SEX:** | 41 YEARS (19-86) | 39 YEARS (15-85) |
| **ROBBERY:** | 34 YEARS (16-78) | 31 YEARS (16-65) |
| **DRUG:** | 36 YEARS (18-81) | 34 YEARS (17-74) |

# DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY ETHNICITY

| | CAUCASIAN % | NATIVE % | BLACK % | ASIAN % | OTHER % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **HOMICIDE:** | 78.9 | 13.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| **SEX:** | 76.2 | 16.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| **ROBBERY:** | 82.4 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| **DRUG:** | 81.1 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| **OVERALL:** | 78.3 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 3.8 |

(as of 31-12-94)

SOL.GEN CANADA LIB/BIBLIO
0000030665

HV 7415 M69 1995
Statistical profiles of hom
icide, sex, robbery and dru
g offenders in federal corr

