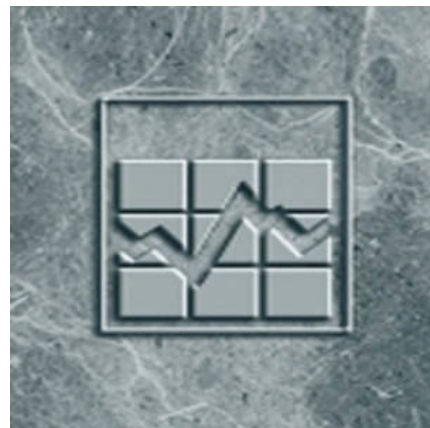


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Canadian Income Survey: Population rebasing, 2018 to 2023



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Canadian Income Survey: Population rebasing, 2018 to 2023

Abstract

To ensure the continued accuracy and quality of income statistics, the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) periodically revises its estimates to incorporate data from the most recent Census of Population. Given the interconnectedness of the CIS and the Labour Force Survey (LFS), the CIS population-based revisions typically follow shortly after similar revisions are made to the LFS. Accordingly, with the release of the 2024 CIS data, Statistics Canada has revised estimates for 2018 to 2023 based on population counts from the 2021 Census. This paper presents a comparison between revised and unrevised estimates for key income series and describes other modifications made to CIS variables.

1.0 Introduction

The Canadian Income Survey (CIS) provides information on the income and income sources of Canadians as well as their individual and family characteristics. The CIS first published income estimates for the 2012 reference year and reports on many of the same statistics as its predecessors,¹ allowing for a time series extending back to 1976 for many indicators. The CIS is also a source for several estimates related to socioeconomic well-being (e.g., food insecurity, housing needs and unmet health care needs). This, in addition to its long time series, its periodicity and continuity of income concepts, makes it an important resource for understanding the changing socioeconomic conditions of Canadians.

The CIS is a cross-sectional sample survey that consists of a short questionnaire administered to a subsample of the Labour Force Survey (LFS). In addition to income concepts, it gathers information on a variety of other topics, including labour market activity, school attendance, food security, shelter costs and disability. Similar to the LFS,² the CIS periodically undergoes a revision process called “population rebasing.”³ When information from the latest census becomes available, surveys can improve the representativeness of their samples by adjusting their weights based on updated population counts derived from the census. After reweighting to the latest population estimates, income estimates are of better quality, and survey estimates are more comparable with those from external sources.⁴

The weights are calibrated by using updated provincial and territorial population counts provided by Statistics Canada’s Centre for Demography for different demographic groups (e.g., age, gender and economic family size) and selected geographical areas within provinces and territories, namely the census metropolitan areas (CMAs) of Montréal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver and the census agglomerations (CAs) of Whitehorse and Yellowknife. Certain income profiles (e.g., wage and salary groupings and receipt of social assistance) are also used in the calibration process. Finally, since reference year 2022, for the provinces only, weights are also adjusted to reflect the number of families by economic family type.⁵

Before the release of the 2024 CIS, published estimates from 2018 to 2023 were based on population counts from the 2016 Census of Population. With the release of 2024 data, these CIS estimates have been adjusted to reflect population counts based on the 2021 Census and its coverage analysis.⁶ Given that the CIS uses annually updated projected population counts, the revision resulted in minor changes to the total Canadian population relative to projections. However, comparatively larger revisions were made to population counts by economic family size. These new population estimates were used to recalculate the CIS weights back to the 2018 reference year to ensure the largest revisions to population counts were captured.

1. The Canadian income estimates are based on data from the following surveys: the Survey of Consumer Finances (SCF) from 1976 to 1992, a combination of the SCF and the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics (SLID) from 1993 to 1997, the SLID from 1998 to 2011, and the CIS beginning in 2012.

2. For more information, see [The 2025 Revisions of the Labour Force Survey \(LFS\)](#).

3. For more information on past population rebasing to the CIS, see [Canadian Income Survey: Population rebasing, 2006 to 2013](#) and [Canadian Income Survey: Population rebasing, 2012 to 2019](#).

4. Tremblay, J. (2005). “Aperçu de la stratégie de calage harmonisée des statistiques du revenu de Statistique Canada.” Proceedings of the Survey Methods Section of the Annual Meeting of the Statistical Society of Canada, June 2005.

5. The calibration strategy used for the CIS weights has undergone a few revisions over the course of the review period. See [Improvements to the Canadian Income Survey Methodology for the 2021 Reference Year](#) and [Improvements to the Canadian Income Survey Methodology for the 2022 Reference Year](#) for more information.

6. For more information, see [Coverage Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021](#).

In addition to the revisions to survey weights, geographical boundaries have been updated to reflect the [2021 Standard Geographical Classification \(SGC\)](#) used to define the 2021 Census boundaries. Geography variables were revised back to 2021.

Beginning with the 2021 CIS reference year, information on gender identity was collected. With the release of the 2024 CIS, data on gender replaced the previous data on the sex of respondents for the 2021 reference year onward.

The industry classification used in the CIS has also been updated, and the industry variables were revised back to the beginning of the CIS in 2012. The CIS now uses the [North American Industry Classification System Canada 2022 Version 1.0](#).

Finally, territorial data have been added to most⁷ [CIS tables](#) published on Statistics Canada's website. Territorial data were first collected by the CIS for the 2018 reference year; therefore, national estimates presented in CIS tables from 2018 onward now include territorial estimates, where available.

This paper presents a summary of the changes to key estimates produced by the CIS at the national, provincial and territorial level for the 2018 to 2023 reference years. Specifically, Section 2 briefly describes the geographic boundary changes between the 2016 Census and 2021 Census. Section 3 discusses the introduction of gender identity information, and Section 4 presents the effects of the rebasing on population counts for individuals and economic families. Finally, Section 5 examines the corresponding effect on the main survey estimates (e.g., family types, income, poverty and low income). A series of tables and charts comparing revised and unrevised estimates by province and territory are provided for reference at the end of this document.

2.0 Geographic boundary changes

Changes to the SGC introduced in conjunction with the 2021 Census resulted in the modification of boundaries for some sub-provincial areas, such as CMAs and CAs.

With the update from the 2016 to the 2021 classification, the following six CAs were reclassified as CMAs: Fredericton, New Brunswick; Drummondville, Quebec; Red Deer, Alberta; Kamloops, British Columbia; Chilliwack, British Columbia; and Nanaimo, British Columbia. In addition, five new CAs were created: Sainte-Agathe-des-Monts, Quebec; Amos, Quebec; Essa, Ontario; Trail, British Columbia; and Ladysmith, British Columbia, and two CAs were retired: Bay Roberts, Newfoundland and Labrador, and Cold Lake, Alberta.

The most notable boundary changes among existing CMAs were the incorporation of the Leamington CA into the Windsor CMA, the incorporation of the Arnprior and Carleton Place CAs into the Ottawa–Gatineau CMA, and the incorporation of the East Hants census subdivision (CSD) into the Halifax CMA.

Other geography changes (e.g., for population centres, census divisions and CSDs) were also updated and incorporated in the revised CIS data.

These SGC geography updates were made to the 2021, 2022 and 2023 reference years. Reference years prior to 2021 remain unchanged.

3.0 Gender

The LFS started collecting information on gender in January 2022, which corresponds to the first collection month of the CIS for the 2021 reference year. Gender refers to an individual's personal and social identity as a man, woman or non-binary person (a person who is not exclusively a man or a woman). Some people may not identify with a specific gender, and a person's gender may change over time. A person's gender may differ from their sex at birth, and from what is indicated on their current identification or legal documents, such as their birth certificate, passport or driver's licence.

Given that the non-binary population is relatively small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. Individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and boys and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and girls and some non-binary persons.

7. CIS tables by disability status and unmet health care needs do not include the territories.

Before the 2021 reference year, the CIS collected only self-reported information on the sex of the person (male or female). The previous sex variable in the CIS microdata files has been replaced with the gender variable for all years. For the years before 2021, values from the sex variable were used to populate the gender variable. In addition to the sex variable, several variables that are based on the gender of individuals were also revised, including household type composition, economic family type composition, census family composition, gender of the major income earner, National Occupancy Standard-based variables and core housing need. These revisions are relatively small and do not introduce significant breaks in previously reported trends.

4.0 Effect on population counts

The integration of information derived from the 2021 Census of Population required the adjustment of CIS population control totals and, consequently, the revision of CIS weights for the 2018 to 2023 reference years. For most years, the effect of the population rebasing was relatively small at the national level. On average, the 2018-to-2021 population revisions were approximately 0.1% or less, with a slight downward revision in 2018 (-0.1%) and a slight upward revision in 2020 and 2021 (+0.1%). There was a slightly larger, though still moderate, increase for the 2022 (+0.4%) and 2023 (+0.7%) reference years.

4.1 Provincial and territorial implications

At the provincial and territorial level, the Northwest Territories (-1.0%) and Nova Scotia (+1.0%) had the largest relative revisions on average over the 2018-to-2023 period, followed by Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.9%) and Saskatchewan (-0.9%). Years further from the 2016 Census tended to have larger revisions than those closer to that census.

Table 4.1

Percentage change between revised and unrevised population estimates, Canada, provinces and territories, 2018 to 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	percentage change					
Canada	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
Prince Edward Island	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Nova Scotia	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Brunswick	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Quebec	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
Ontario	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0
Manitoba	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.0	1.2
Saskatchewan	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9
Alberta	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
British Columbia	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.4
Yukon	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9
Northwest Territories	-0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.7	-2.4	-1.0
Nunavut	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	-0.3

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography, custom tabulation.

4.2 Economic family sizes

Changes in population totals based on the number of economic families by size had larger relative differences than revisions based on population estimates. Overall, revisions decreased the number of larger families (i.e., those with three or more people) and increased the number of two-person families and persons not in an economic family in each year. At the national level, revisions ranged from a decrease of 0.3% to 2.4% for three-or-more-person families to an increase of 1.3% to 3.7% for persons not in an economic family, with larger revisions occurring in more recent years (Table 4.2).

Revisions to the number of economic families by size at the provincial and territorial level tended to have relatively larger effects than at the national level, particularly in the territories. From 2018 to 2023, the number of three-or-more-person economic families in the territories was revised downward by 14% to 15% on average, with the

largest revisions in 2023 (-18% to -21%).⁸ In the provinces, the number of larger families in Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba, and Saskatchewan were revised downward by 3% to 4% on average, with the largest revisions in years farther from the 2016 Census.

In general, the number of individuals not in an economic family had relatively larger revisions than the other two family size groupings. For example, from 2018 to 2023, the number of persons not in an economic family in Yukon was revised upward by an average of 14%, while Alberta (9%), Newfoundland and Labrador (8%), and Northwest Territories (8%) all had upward revisions of nearly 10%, with the remaining provinces revised upward by 1% to 5%. Two-person families had more moderate revisions. Yukon and Nunavut had the largest average downward revisions (from -5% to -6%), while Alberta and the Northwest Territories had the largest upward revisions (from +5% to +6%).

Table 4.2

Percentage change between the revised and unrevised number of economic families by economic family size, Canada provinces and territories, 2018 to 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	percentage change					
Canada						
Persons not in an economic family	1.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5
Economic families with 2 persons	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.6
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	-2.4
Newfoundland and Labrador						
Persons not in an economic family	4.2	6.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	8.7
Economic families with 2 persons	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.9	4.7
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.1	-2.1	-2.9	-2.7	-3.7	-6.0
Prince Edward Island						
Persons not in an economic family	-0.2	3.3	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.3
Economic families with 2 persons	-1.9	-2.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.0	-1.4
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-3.7	-4.0	-4.2	-3.6	-4.2	-5.4
Nova Scotia						
Persons not in an economic family	1.6	3.8	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.5
Economic families with 2 persons	0.0	-0.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	4.3
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
New Brunswick						
Persons not in an economic family	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.9
Economic families with 2 persons	-1.6	-2.3	-2.9	-2.4	-1.7	-1.1
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Quebec						
Persons not in an economic family	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.4
Economic families with 2 persons	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.4
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-2.7
Ontario						
Persons not in an economic family	0.3	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.9
Economic families with 2 persons	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	1.4
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.1
Manitoba						
Persons not in an economic family	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.6
Economic families with 2 persons	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5	-2.4	-3.9	-5.9
Saskatchewan						
Persons not in an economic family	1.7	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.8
Economic families with 2 persons	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-4.1	-6.2	-8.4
Alberta						
Persons not in an economic family	5.8	8.6	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.8
Economic families with 2 persons	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.5	7.6	9.9
Economic families with 3 or more persons	2.1	2.8	1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-3.6

8. While the number of three-or-more-person families in the territories was reduced, the average size of those within this category increased, leading to more moderate downward revisions in the overall population compared with revisions to the number of families.

Table 4.2

Percentage change between the revised and unrevised number of economic families by economic family size, Canada provinces and territories, 2018 to 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	percentage change					
British Columbia						
Persons not in an economic family	1.8	4.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
Economic families with 2 persons	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	-1.3	-0.7
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.9
Yukon						
Persons not in an economic family	9.1	13.5	16.8	15.6	14.9	12.9
Economic families with 2 persons	-3.2	-4.9	-6.5	-8.2	-7.0	-6.5
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-10.2	-12.6	-13.7	-13.8	-14.6	-18.2
Northwest Territories						
Persons not in an economic family	6.2	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.4	7.9
Economic families with 2 persons	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.4	3.6
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-9.1	-11.4	-14.7	-15.3	-17.3	-20.7
Nunavut						
Persons not in an economic family	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.7	-2.3	-4.6
Economic families with 2 persons	0.9	-0.4	-2.8	-5.6	-8.7	-11.0
Economic families with 3 or more persons	-5.8	-9.4	-14.6	-15.9	-17.2	-19.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography, custom tabulation.

5.0 Effect on Canadian Income Survey estimates

Revisions to census population counts discussed in Section 4.0 provide the basis for revisions to CIS estimates. While revisions to the overall population were generally small, revisions to the number of economic families by size (and family type for the two most recent years in the provinces) resulted in relatively larger changes to CIS weights, resulting in broad ranging effects on CIS estimates.

The CIS estimates for the 2018 to 2023 reference years were revised. This section describes the effects of the population rebasing on CIS population estimates by economic family type, as well as on income, poverty and low-income estimates. To simplify the tables, the analysis presents data for only three years (2019, 2021 and 2023), which are representative of the entire revision period.

5.1 Population estimates

The differences between the revised and unrevised population estimates in the CIS closely mirror the changes to the population control totals discussed in Section 4.0 because of the calibration strategies used for the CIS estimates (i.e., the CIS weights are calibrated to match the population control totals).

Among the different family types, estimates of persons not in an economic family were revised upward for both senior and non-senior categories and across genders. Revised estimates for persons in economic families were more mixed, with some family types being revised upward (e.g., couple families without children) and others being revised downward (e.g., senior families and couples with other relatives).

Table 5.1**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Canada, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	36,948	36,953	0.0	37,584	37,635	0.1	39,185	39,444	0.7
Economic families	30,796	30,615	-0.6	31,244	31,071	-0.6	32,481	32,506	0.1
Senior families	4,434	4,391	-1.0	4,795	4,735	-1.3	5,558	5,268	-5.2
Senior couples	3,085	3,066	-0.6	3,374	3,354	-0.6	3,818	3,638	-4.7
Other senior families	1,349	1,325	-1.8	1,420	1,381	-2.7	1,740	1,630	-6.3
Non-senior families	26,362	26,224	-0.5	26,450	26,336	-0.4	26,922	27,238	1.2
Couples	4,525	4,561	0.8	4,447	4,507	1.3	4,215	4,603	9.2
Couples with children	12,958	12,952	0.0	13,317	13,239	-0.6	13,676	13,665	-0.1
Couples with other relatives	4,167	4,019	-3.6	3,812	3,686	-3.3	4,484	4,313	-3.8
One-parent families	1,690	1,719	1.7	1,805	1,878	4.0	2,290	2,224	-2.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	358	368	2.8	367	404	10.1	455	468	2.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	1,333	1,352	1.4	1,438	1,474	2.5	1,835	1,756	-4.3
Other non-senior families	3,023	2,973	-1.7	3,070	3,027	-1.4	2,257	2,434	7.8
Persons not in an economic family	6,152	6,338	3.0	6,340	6,563	3.5	6,704	6,938	3.5
Seniors not in an economic family	1,948	1,978	1.5	2,063	2,110	2.3	1,928	2,160	12.0
Senior men+ not in an economic family	688	703	2.2	742	762	2.7	636	763	20.0
Senior women+ not in an economic family	1,260	1,276	1.3	1,320	1,348	2.1	1,292	1,397	8.1
Non-seniors not in an economic family	4,204	4,360	3.7	4,277	4,453	4.1	4,777	4,778	0.0
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	2,297	2,395	4.3	2,406	2,508	4.2	2,652	2,665	0.5
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	1,907	1,965	3.0	1,872	1,945	3.9	2,125	2,113	-0.6

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Revisions to population estimates by family type had a greater effect on provincial and territorial estimates than on national estimates. Territorial estimates also experienced relatively larger revisions, compared with provincial estimates for many family types. See tables 8.1 to 8.13 at the end of this document for more information on the provincial and territorial revisions by family type.⁹

5.2 Income estimates

At the national level, the effect on income estimates from the population rebasing was relatively small and did not change historical trends. In general, CIS estimates of median incomes were revised slightly downward or remained relatively unchanged (Table 5.2) for most income sources and family types. Median after-tax income estimates for Canadian families and unattached individuals decreased by 1.1% or 1.2% for the years presented, and these changes were accompanied by corresponding changes to market and total incomes. Revisions to median government transfers and income tax estimates were slightly larger, except for estimates of government transfers for persons not in an economic family, where the relative change was large despite the modest overall change in dollar value.

9. CIS weights for the territories were not adjusted based on control totals by family type, unlike the provincial weights. However, revisions to the territorial economic family size estimates between the 2016 and 2021 censuses resulted in significant changes to the population estimates for various family types.

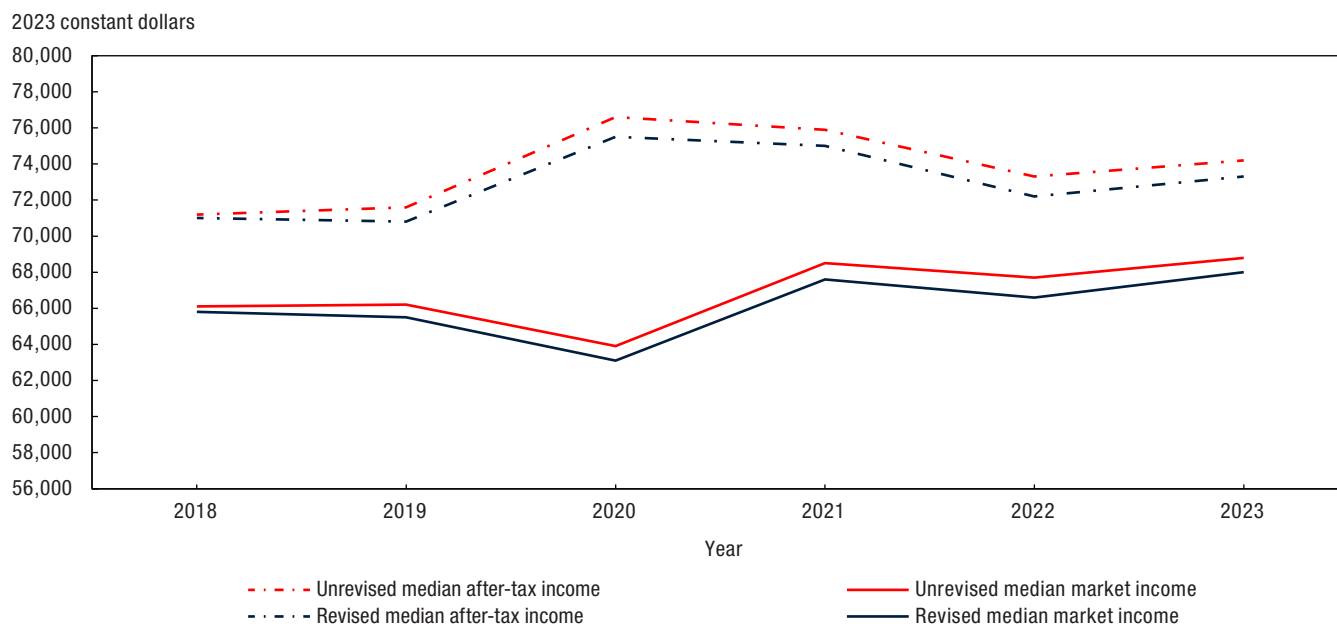
Table 5.2
Comparison of revised and unrevised income estimates, Canada, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars	2023 constant dollars	percent	2023 constant dollars	2023 constant dollars	percent	2023 constant dollars	2023 constant dollars	percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	66,200	65,500	-1.1	68,500	67,600	-1.3	68,800	68,000	-1.2
Economic families	99,300	98,900	-0.4	102,200	101,400	-0.8	103,600	103,600	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	30,800	30,900	0.3	33,600	33,800	0.6	35,300	34,300	-2.8
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	9,400	9,200	-2.1	14,800	14,500	-2.0	10,000	10,000	0.0
Economic families	11,400	11,300	-0.9	18,600	18,400	-1.1	13,800	13,200	-4.3
Persons not in an economic family	3,300	3,000	-9.1	8,300	8,000	-3.6	2,500	2,900	16.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	80,900	79,900	-1.2	86,800	85,600	-1.4	84,400	83,500	-1.1
Economic families	114,800	114,200	-0.5	122,400	121,500	-0.7	121,000	120,600	-0.3
Persons not in an economic family	40,700	40,800	0.2	45,000	45,000	0.0	44,200	43,900	-0.7
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,600	8,500	-1.2	10,200	10,000	-2.0	9,600	9,400	-2.1
Economic families	14,000	14,000	0.0	15,700	15,600	-0.6	15,200	15,200	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	3,000	3,100	3.3	4,300	4,300	0.0	3,900	3,800	-2.6
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	71,600	70,800	-1.1	75,900	75,000	-1.2	74,200	73,300	-1.2
Economic families	100,300	100,000	-0.3	105,600	104,800	-0.8	104,800	104,400	-0.4
Persons not in an economic family	36,900	36,900	0.0	40,100	40,100	0.0	40,100	39,900	-0.5

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Charts 5.1 to 5.3. highlight the general trend between the revised and unrevised estimates of median after-tax and median market income for Canadian economic families and persons not in an economic family. Most notable among the revisions by family type and income source were the revisions to the estimates of median market income for persons not in an economic family in 2022 and 2023.

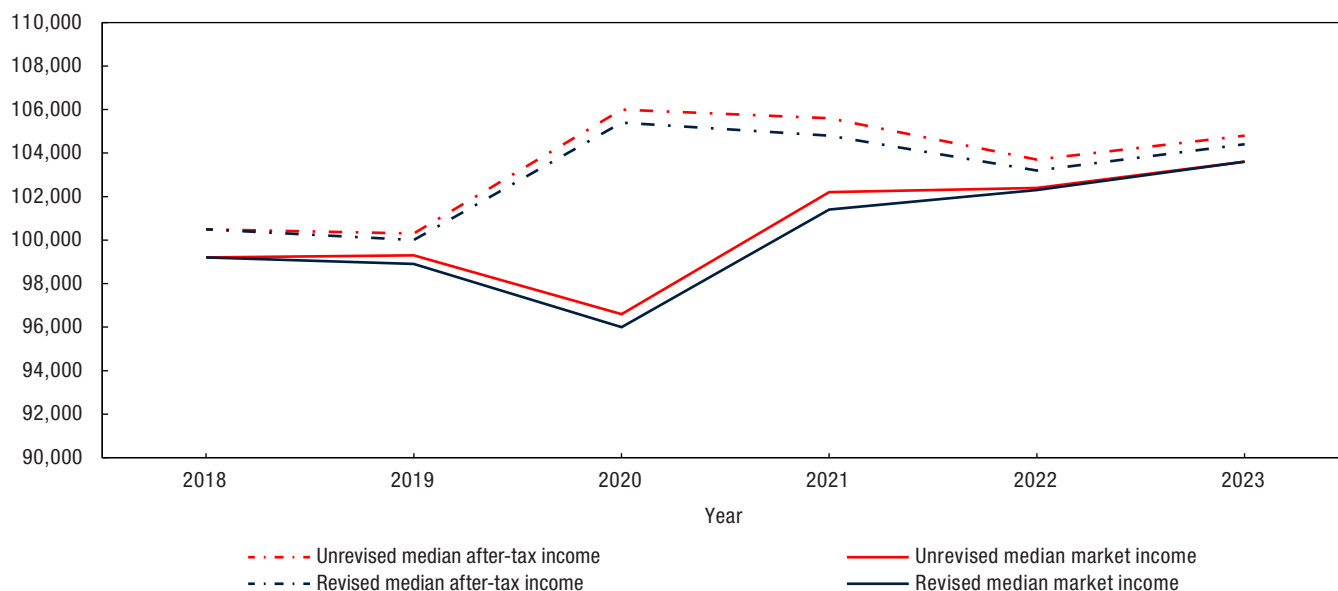
Chart 5.1
Comparison of revised and unrevised median after-tax income and median market income for economic families and persons not in an economic family, Canada, 2018 to 2023



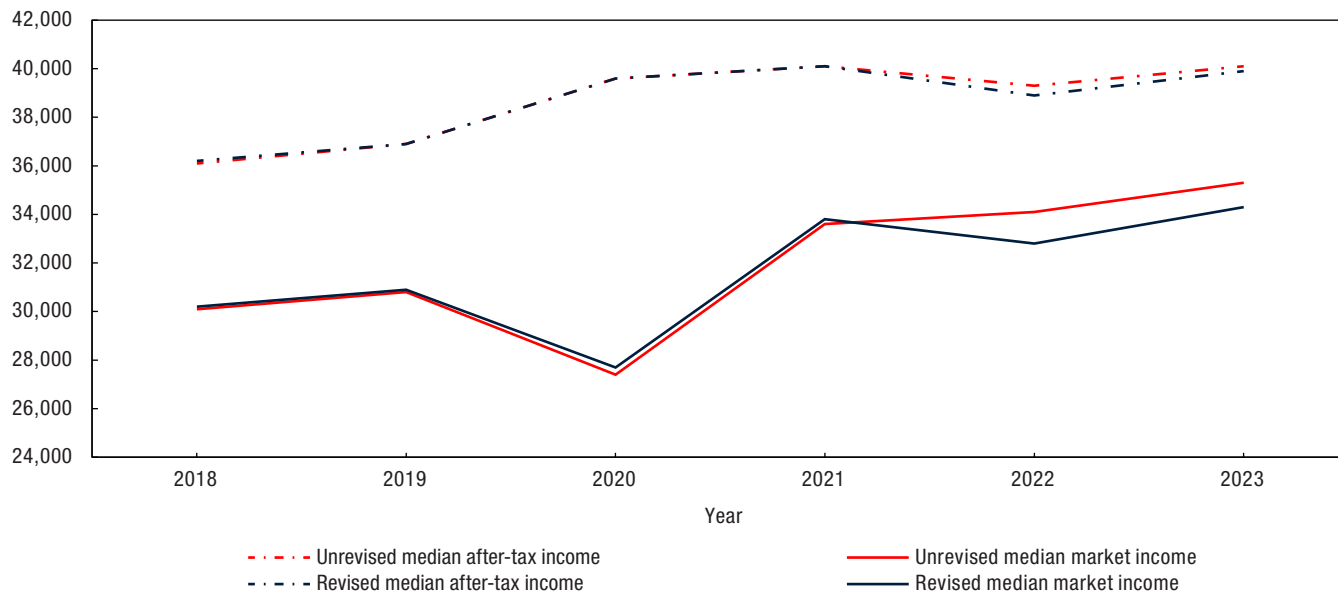
Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Chart 5.2**Comparison of revised and unrevised median after-tax income and median market income for economic families, Canada, 2018 to 2023**

2023 constant dollars

**Source:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.**Chart 5.3****Comparison of revised and unrevised median after-tax income and median market income for persons not in an economic family, Canada, 2018 to 2023**

2023 constant dollars

**Source:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

While revisions to estimates at the provincial and territorial level tended to be higher than those at the national level, the majority remained relatively small. However, revisions to Nunavut's estimates had more substantial effects, with many large upward changes. Conversely, Alberta estimates saw many downward changes (see income estimates in tables 8.14 to 8.26).

5.3 Poverty and low-income estimates

The population rebasing also affected previously published poverty and low-income estimates derived from the CIS. Poverty estimates are based on the Market Basket Measure (MBM),¹⁰ and low-income estimates are based on the low-income measure, after-tax (LIM-AT). The MBM establishes poverty thresholds based on the cost of a basket of goods and services, including food, clothing and footwear, shelter, transportation, communication services and other expenses. Families with disposable income less than their applicable poverty threshold, after accounting for family size and region of residence, are deemed to be in poverty. The LIM-AT defines an individual as in low income if their household after-tax income is less than half of the median after-tax income in Canada, adjusted for household size.¹¹

Table 5.3

Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates for all persons, Canada, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
			percentage			percentage			percentage
	percent		point	percent		point	percent		point
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	7.9	8.1	0.2	10.9	11.1	0.2
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	10.3	10.5	0.2	7.4	7.6	0.2	10.2	10.4	0.2
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	12.1	12.2	0.1	10.6	10.6	0.0	12.0	12.1	0.1

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

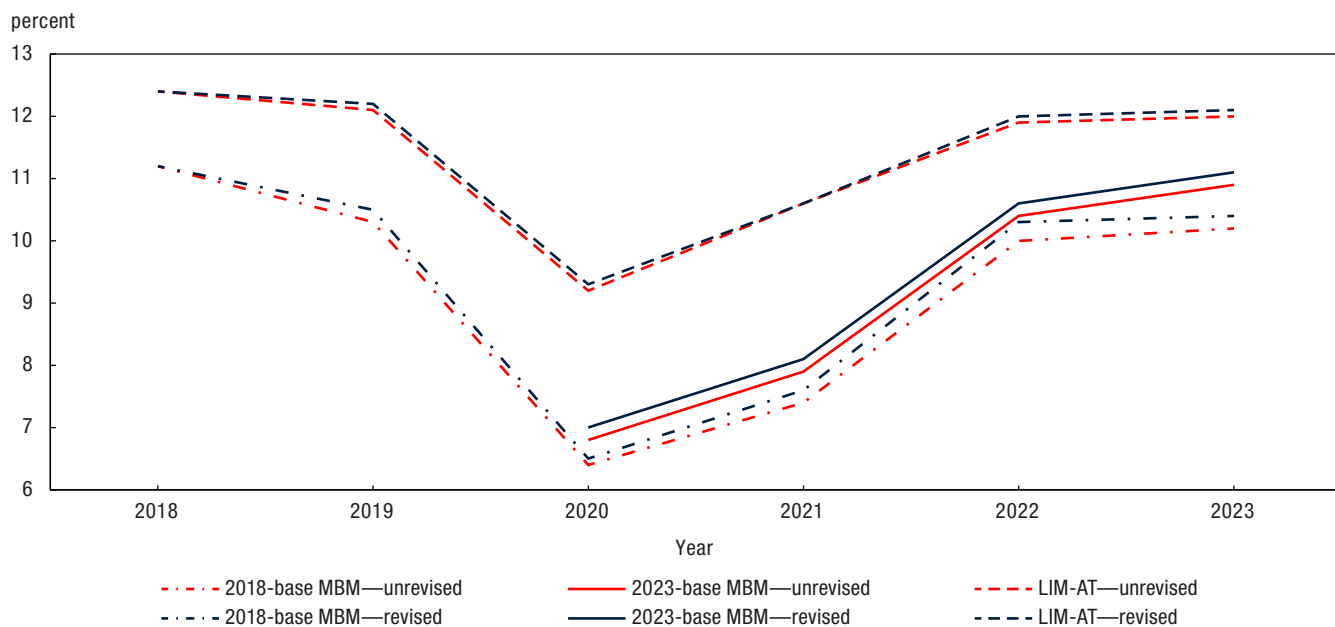
Overall, revisions to the poverty and low-income estimates were relatively small (Table 5.3). At the national level, most revisions were limited to a 0.2 percentage point increase in poverty rates and a 0.1 percentage point increase (or no change) in low-income rates.

Chart 5.4 presents national revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates from 2018 to 2023 based on the 2023-base MBM, 2018-base MBM and LIM-AT.

10. The MBM was adopted as Canada's Official Poverty Line in June 2019. For more information on the current iteration of the MBM, see [The proposed methodology for the 2023-base Market Basket Measure of poverty](#).

11. Since the LIM thresholds are calculated each year and they use income and household size data from CIS, the population rebasing also had an impact the LIM thresholds for all the revised years. The revised LIM thresholds can be found in [Table 11-10-0232-01](#).

Chart 5.4
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Canada, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

The majority of the changes to the provincial and territorial poverty and low-income rates were below 1 percentage point, reflecting the modest effect of the revisions for most estimates.¹² Among the larger changes, the poverty rate in Alberta increased by 1.1 percentage points in 2023 for both the 2018-base MBM and 2023-base MBM, while the LIM-AT rate in Prince Edward Island decreased by 1.1 percentage points in 2018 and 2022. One notable exception was observed in Nunavut, where the poverty rate decreased by 11.1 percentage points in 2023 under the 2023-base MBM. However, because of Nunavut's relatively small sample size, CIS estimates typically have a larger degree of sampling variability.

12. Low-income and poverty rates at the provincial and territorial level can be found at the bottom of tables 8.14 to 8.26 at the end of this document. Comparisons between revised and unrevised low-income and poverty rates in the provinces and territories can be found in charts 7.1 to 7.13.

6.0 Bibliography

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Caron, N., K. Lam (2023) “[Improvements to the Canadian Income Survey Methodology for the 2021 Reference Year](https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/75f0002m/75f0002m2023005-eng.htm)”. Catalogue no. 75F0002M. August 2023. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/75f0002m/75f0002m2023005-eng.htm>

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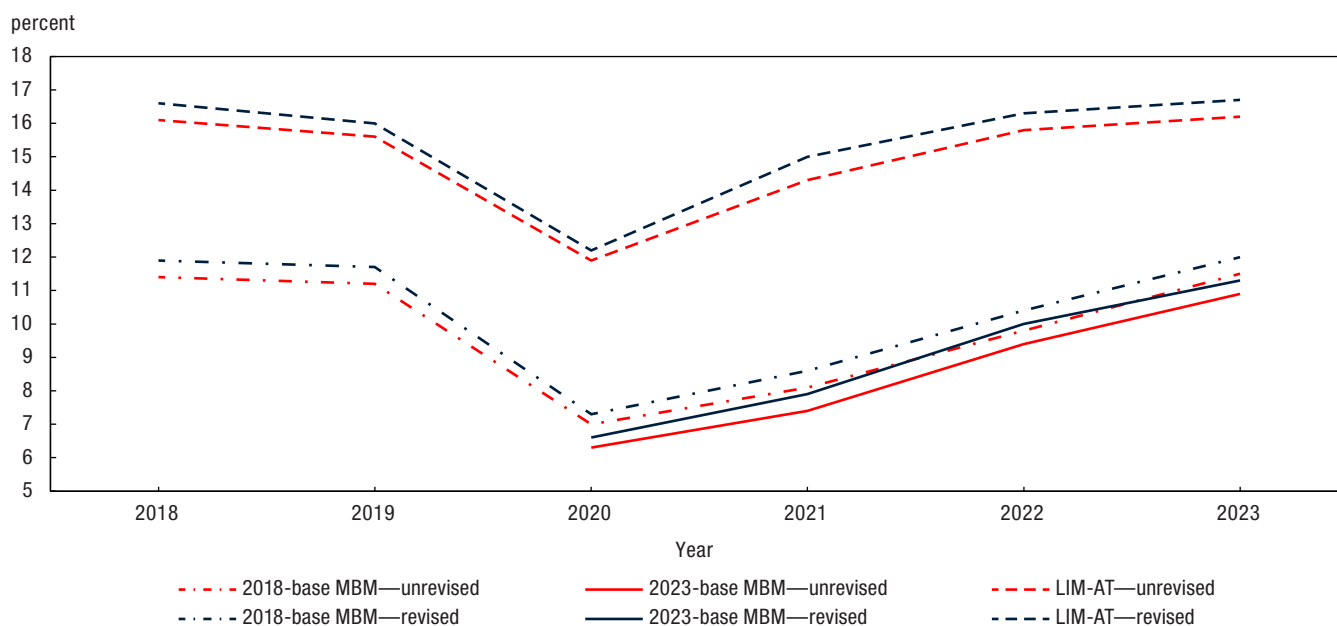
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7.0 Charts

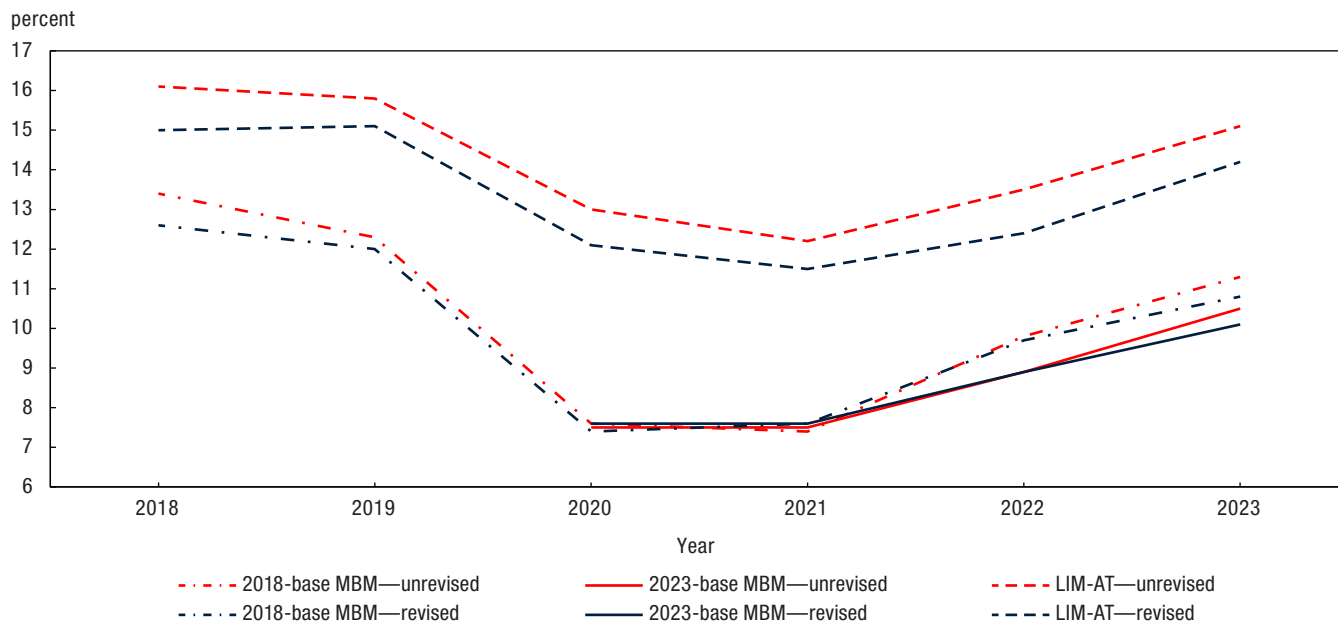
Chart 7.1

Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Newfoundland and Labrador, 2018 to 2023



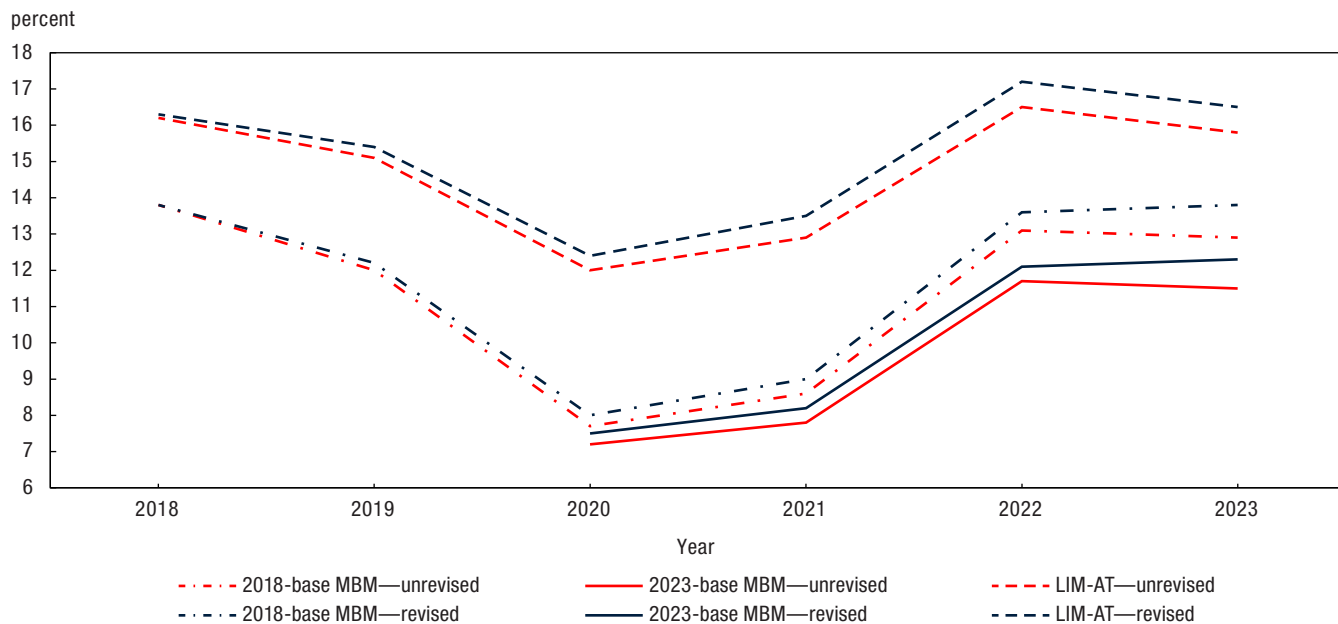
Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

Chart 7.2**Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Prince Edward Island, 2018 to 2023**

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

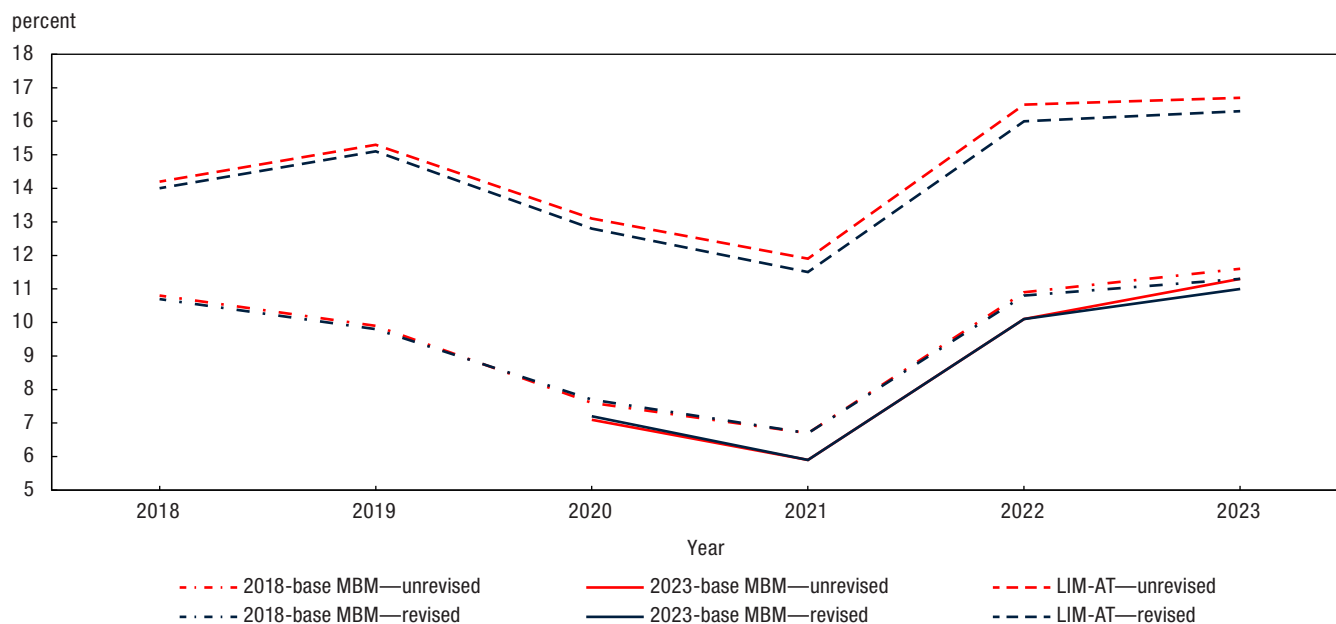
Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

Chart 7.3**Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Nova Scotia, 2018 to 2023**

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

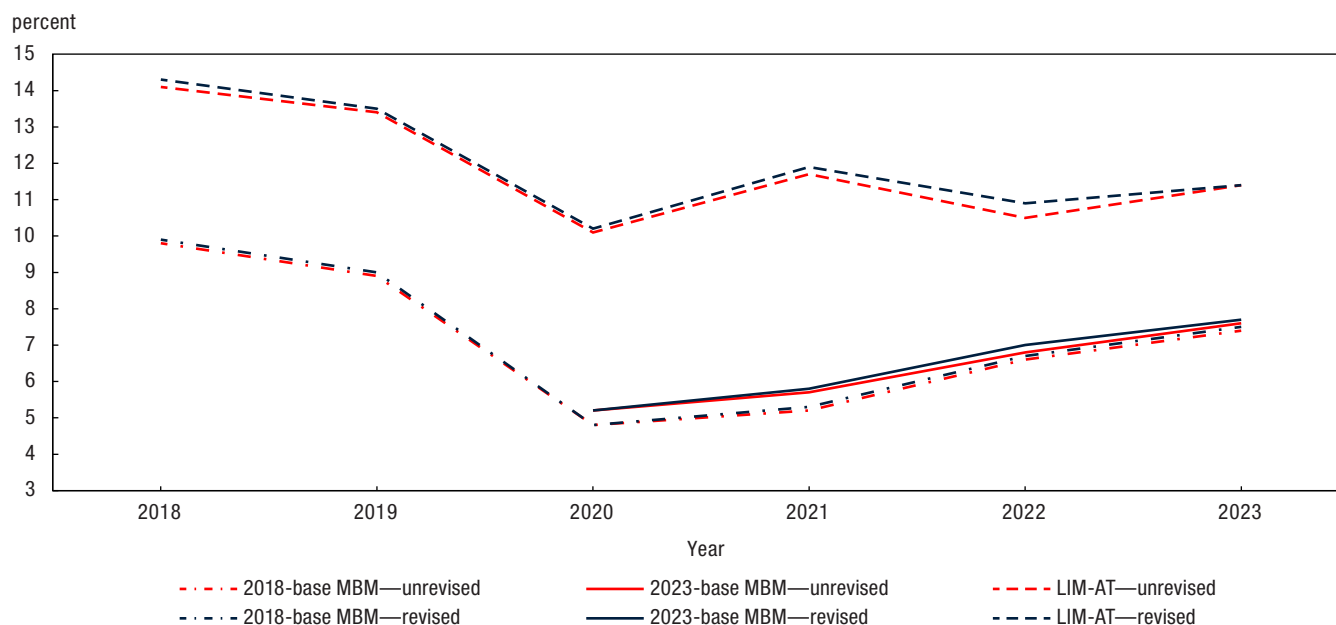
Chart 7.4
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, New Brunswick, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

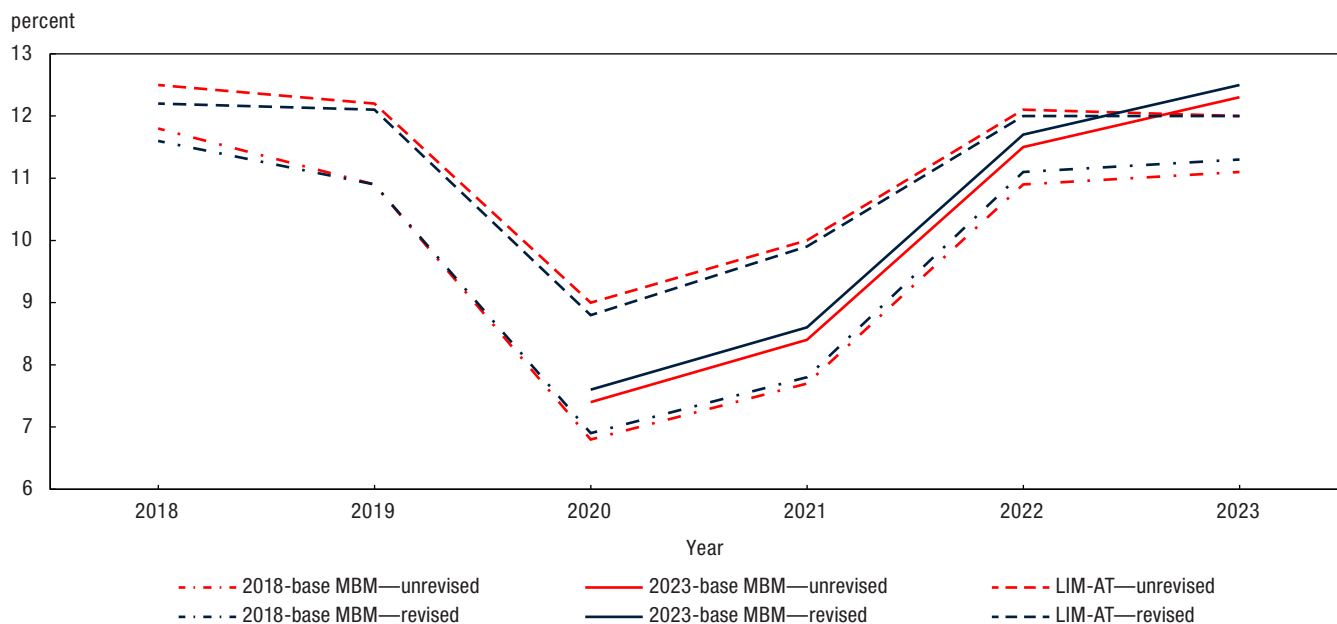
Chart 7.5
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Quebec, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

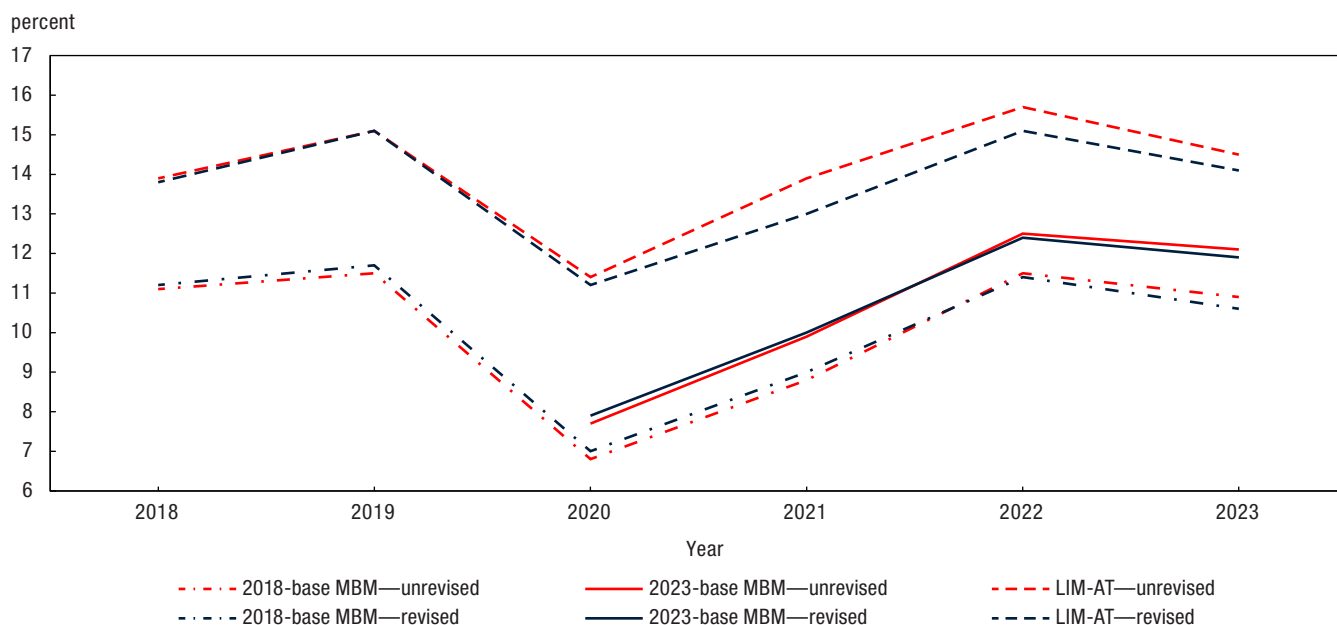
Chart 7.6
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Ontario, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

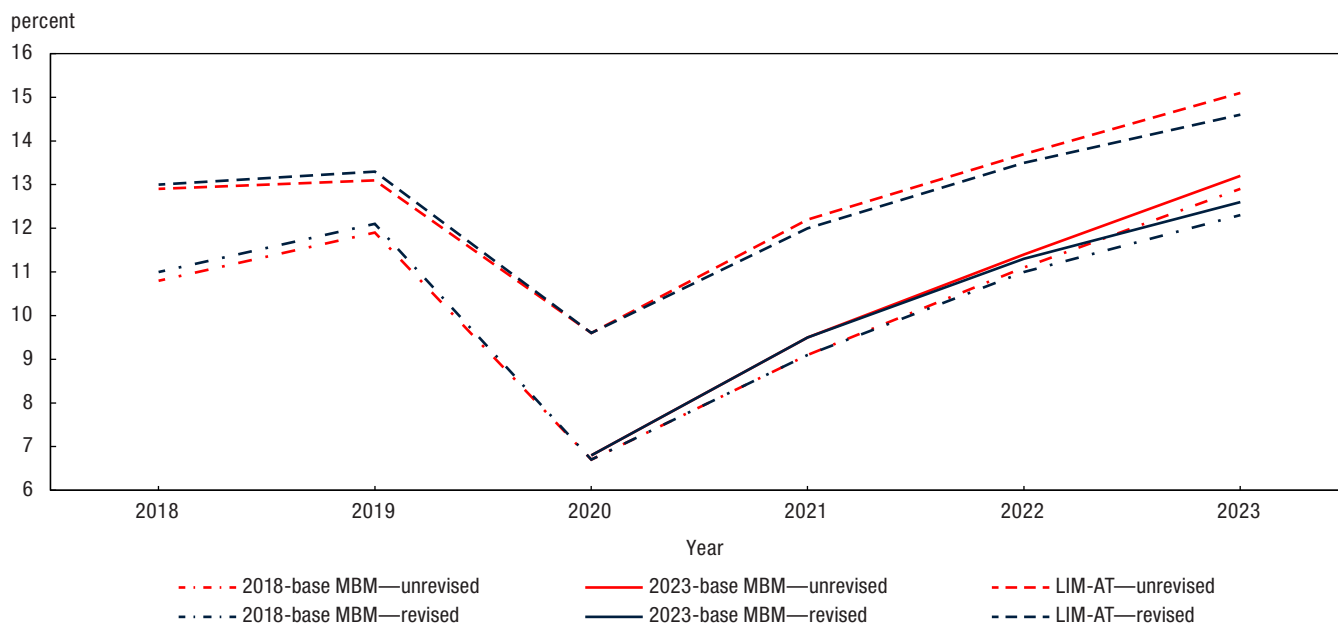
Chart 7.7
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Manitoba, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

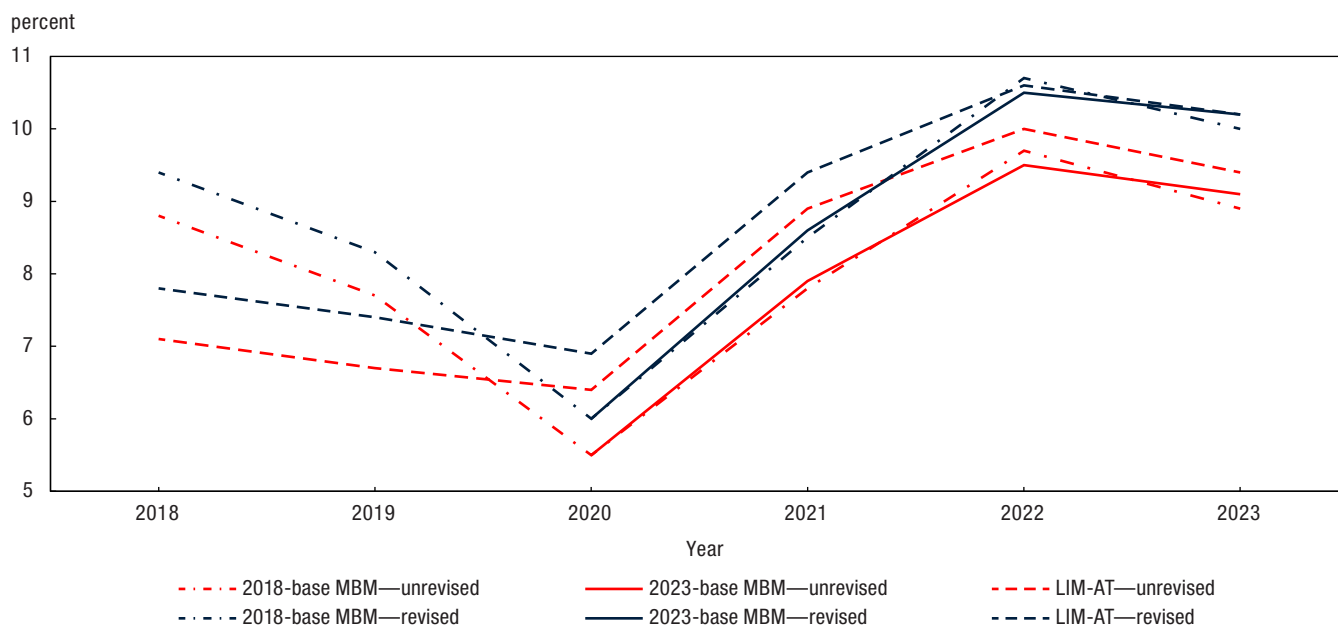
Chart 7.8
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Saskatchewan, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

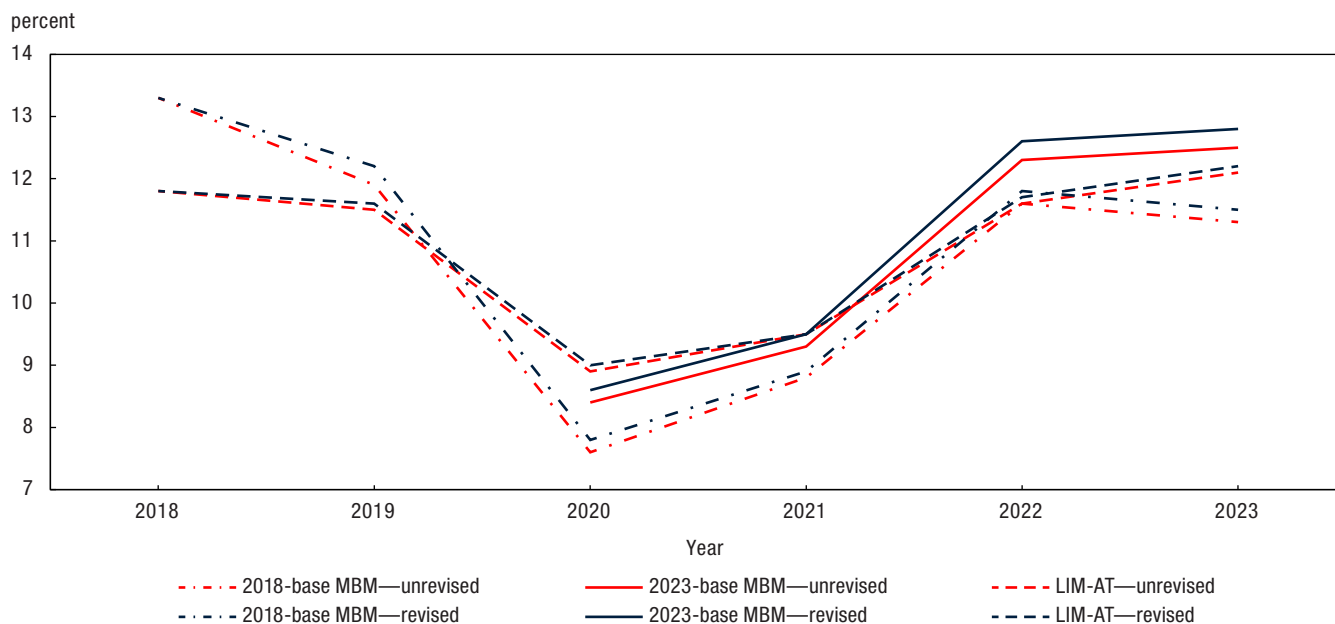
Chart 7.9
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Alberta, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

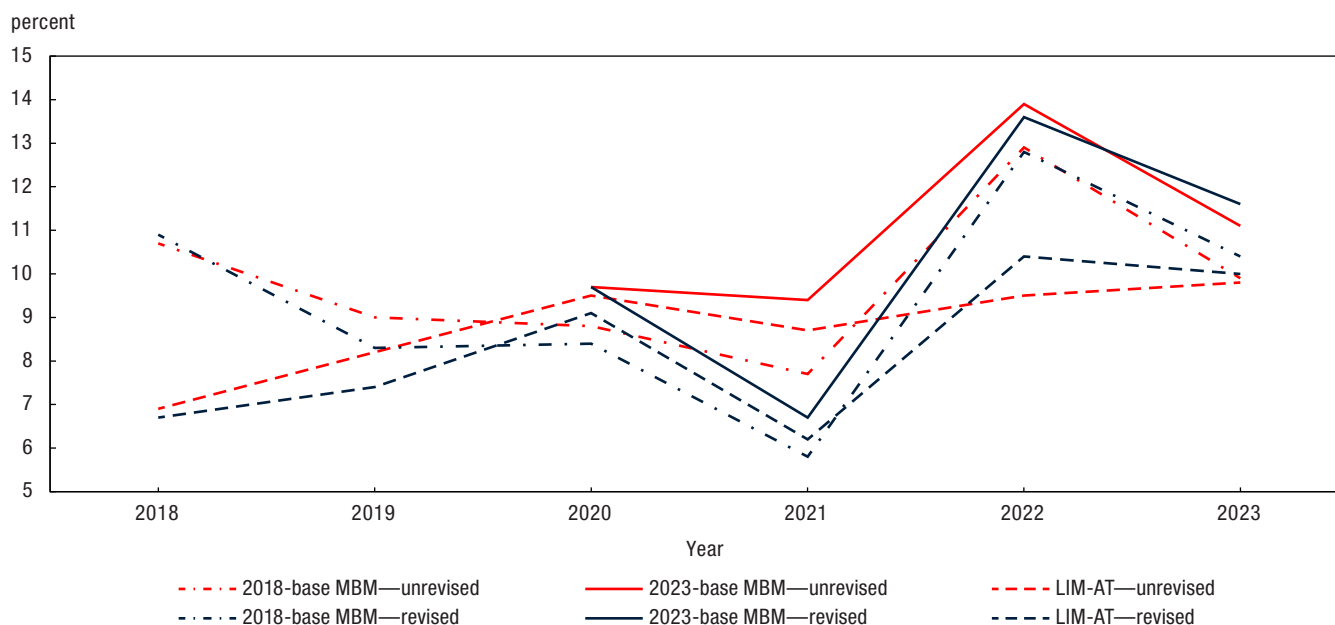
Chart 7.10
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, British Columbia, 2018 to 2023



Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

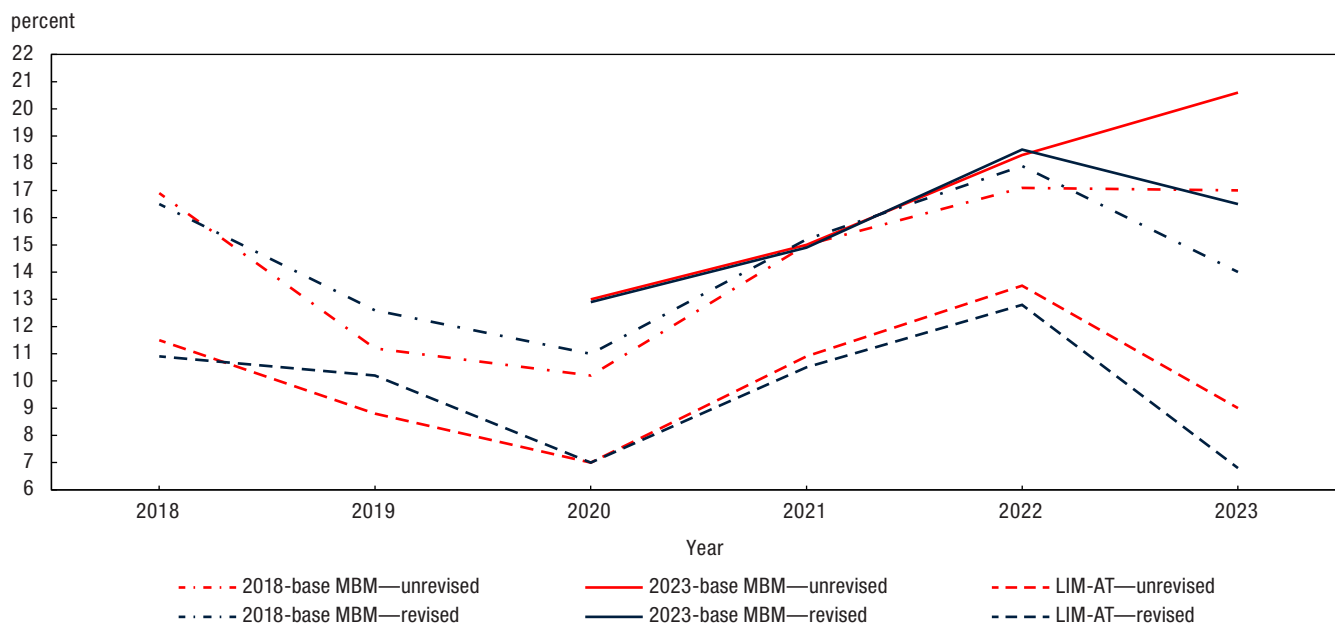
Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

Chart 7.11
Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Yukon, 2018 to 2023



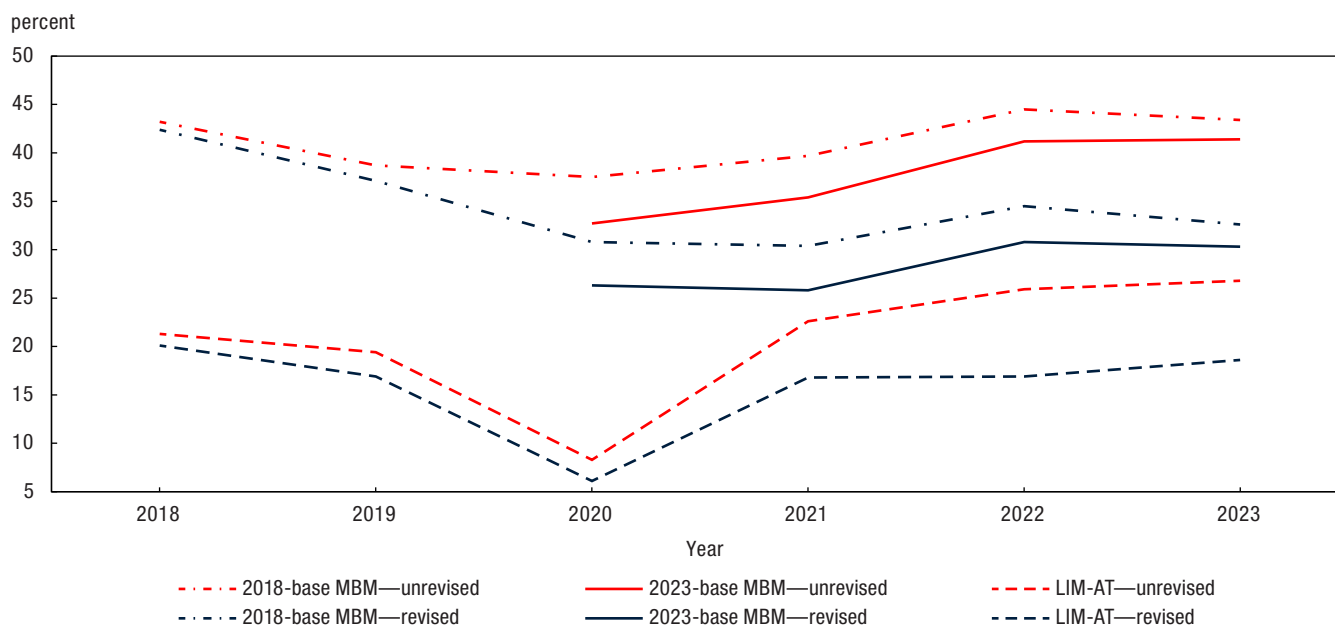
Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

Chart 7.12**Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Northwest Territories, 2018 to 2023**

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

Chart 7.13**Comparison of revised and unrevised poverty and low-income rates, Nunavut, 2018 to 2023**

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure and LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0135-01.

8.0 Tables

Table 8.1

Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Newfoundland and Labrador, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	516	519	0.6	514	519	1.0	525	531	1.1
Economic families	438	436	-0.5	433	431	-0.5	440	438	-0.5
Senior families	91	91	0.0	90	90	0.0	103	98	-4.9
Senior couples	63	64	1.6	70	71	1.4	76	74	-2.6
Other senior families	28	27	-3.6	20	19	-5.0	27	24	-11.1
Non-senior families	347	346	-0.3	344	341	-0.9	337	340	0.9
Couples	75	77	2.7	73	77	5.5	68	77	13.2
Couples with children	148	146	-1.4	146	144	-1.4	152	147	-3.3
Couples with other relatives	68	66	-2.9	65	59	-9.2	64	59	-7.8
One-parent families	27	28	3.7	32	34	6.3	30	32	6.7
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	5	6	20.0
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	22	23	4.5	27	28	3.7	25	26	4.0
Other non-senior families	29	29	0.0	28	28	0.0	24	26	8.3
Persons not in an economic family	78	83	6.4	81	88	8.6	86	93	8.1
Senior persons not in an economic family	27	28	3.7	29	32	10.3	28	34	21.4
Senior men+ not in an economic family	9	9	0.0	11	12	9.1	9	12	33.3
Senior women+ not in an economic family	18	19	5.6	18	20	11.1	19	22	15.8
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	51	55	7.8	51	56	9.8	57	59	3.5
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	29	31	6.9	28	31	10.7	31	32	3.2
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	22	24	9.1	24	25	4.2	27	27	0.0

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.2

Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Prince Edward Island, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	156	154	-1.3	161	162	0.6	173	173	0.0
Economic families	131	128	-2.3	134	133	-0.7	144	142	-1.4
Senior families	22	22	0.0	23	23	0.0	26	26	0.0
Senior couples	16	15	-6.3	18	17	-5.6	20	19	-5.0
Other senior families	6	6	0.0	6	6	0.0	6	7	16.7
Non-senior families	109	107	-1.8	111	110	-0.9	118	116	-1.7
Couples	22	22	0.0	23	23	0.0	24	23	-4.2
Couples with children	49	49	0.0	56	57	1.8	57	56	-1.8
Couples with other relatives	15	15	0.0	12	12	0.0	19	19	0.0
One-parent families	10	8	-20.0	8	6	-25.0	11	10	-9.1
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	8	7	-12.5	F	F	F	9	8	-11.1
Other non-senior families	12	12	0.0	12	12	0.0	8	8	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	25	26	4.0	27	29	7.4	29	31	6.9
Senior persons not in an economic family	8	8	0.0	10	10	0.0	10	11	10.0
Senior men+ not in an economic family	3	3	0.0	3	3	0.0	3	4	33.3
Senior women+ not in an economic family	6	6	0.0	6	6	0.0	7	7	0.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	17	18	5.9	17	19	11.8	19	21	10.5
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	9	9	0.0	8	9	12.5	10	11	10.0
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	9	10	11.1	9	10	11.1	9	9	0.0

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.3**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Nova Scotia, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	946	952	0.6	966	979	1.3	1019	1033	1.4
Economic families	771	770	-0.1	785	787	0.3	824	828	0.5
Senior families	142	141	-0.7	161	160	-0.6	175	171	-2.3
Senior couples	106	105	-0.9	115	115	0.0	127	125	-1.6
Other senior families	36	36	0.0	46	46	0.0	48	46	-4.2
Non-senior families	629	630	0.2	624	627	0.5	649	657	1.2
Couples	137	138	0.7	132	135	2.3	129	142	10.1
Couples with children	280	282	0.7	295	295	0.0	296	296	0.0
Couples with other relatives	86	85	-1.2	89	88	-1.1	108	100	-7.4
One-parent families	56	54	-3.6	40	43	7.5	64	66	3.1
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	11	13	18.2
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	43	42	-2.3	33	34	3.0	53	53	0.0
Other non-senior families	71	71	0.0	67	67	0.0	52	55	5.8
Persons not in an economic family	175	182	4.0	182	192	5.5	195	206	5.6
Senior persons not in an economic family	60	62	3.3	60	65	8.3	62	69	11.3
Senior men+ not in an economic family	21	23	9.5	21	22	4.8	20	24	20.0
Senior women+ not in an economic family	38	39	2.6	40	43	7.5	42	45	7.1
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	116	120	3.4	121	127	5.0	133	136	2.3
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	57	61	7.0	62	67	8.1	71	73	2.8
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	59	59	0.0	59	61	3.4	62	63	1.6

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.4**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, New Brunswick, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	756	755	-0.1	767	771	0.5	811	817	0.7
Economic families	625	620	-0.8	630	631	0.2	663	668	0.8
Senior families	108	107	-0.9	125	126	0.8	142	137	-3.5
Senior couples	80	78	-2.5	95	93	-2.1	105	101	-3.8
Other senior families	28	28	0.0	30	33	10.0	37	37	0.0
Non-senior families	517	513	-0.8	505	505	0.0	521	530	1.7
Couples	117	115	-1.7	108	106	-1.9	107	109	1.9
Couples with children	220	219	-0.5	226	229	1.3	243	246	1.2
Couples with other relatives	84	86	2.4	69	72	4.3	83	84	1.2
One-parent families	49	47	-4.1	50	46	-8.0	51	49	-3.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	15	13	-13.3	9	10	11.1
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	38	37	-2.6	36	33	-8.3	42	39	-7.1
Other non-senior families	47	47	0.0	52	52	0.0	37	42	13.5
Persons not in an economic family	131	135	3.1	137	140	2.2	148	149	0.7
Senior persons not in an economic family	53	54	1.9	53	54	1.9	50	54	8.0
Senior men+ not in an economic family	18	19	5.6	19	19	0.0	17	20	17.6
Senior women+ not in an economic family	35	35	0.0	34	35	2.9	33	34	3.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	79	81	2.5	84	87	3.6	98	95	-3.1
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	44	44	0.0	46	48	4.3	54	53	-1.9
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	35	37	5.7	37	39	5.4	44	42	-4.5

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.5
Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Quebec, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,370	8,340	-0.4	8,466	8,439	-0.3	8,696	8,705	0.1
Economic families	6,767	6,720	-0.7	6,823	6,778	-0.7	6,987	6,989	0.0
Senior families	973	959	-1.4	1,094	1,074	-1.8	1,338	1,240	-7.3
Senior couples	746	745	-0.1	837	842	0.6	1,018	955	-6.2
Other senior families	227	214	-5.7	256	232	-9.4	320	285	-10.9
Non-senior families	5,794	5,761	-0.6	5,729	5,704	-0.4	5,649	5,749	1.8
Couples	1,190	1,223	2.8	1,117	1,164	4.2	956	1,095	14.5
Couples with children	2,868	2,828	-1.4	2,962	2,900	-2.1	2,974	2,968	-0.2
Couples with other relatives	792	745	-5.9	684	631	-7.7	743	694	-6.6
One-parent families	370	410	10.8	400	460	15.0	551	559	1.5
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	103	111	7.8	87	108	24.1	129	143	10.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	267	300	12.4	314	352	12.1	422	416	-1.4
Other non-senior families	574	555	-3.3	567	549	-3.2	425	435	2.4
Persons not in an economic family	1,603	1,620	1.1	1,643	1,662	1.2	1,709	1,716	0.4
Senior persons not in an economic family	572	575	0.5	615	621	1.0	515	574	11.5
Senior men+ not in an economic family	217	215	-0.9	237	237	0.0	175	211	20.6
Senior women+ not in an economic family	356	360	1.1	379	384	1.3	340	362	6.5
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	1,031	1,045	1.4	1,028	1,041	1.3	1,194	1,142	-4.4
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	570	584	2.5	609	614	0.8	673	651	-3.3
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	461	461	0.0	419	427	1.9	521	492	-5.6

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.6
Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Ontario, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	14,419	14,455	0.2	14,704	14,759	0.4	15,351	15,505	1.0
Economic families	12,201	12,190	-0.1	12,408	12,394	-0.1	12,912	12,971	0.5
Senior families	1,748	1,740	-0.5	1,856	1,853	-0.2	2,090	2,018	-3.4
Senior couples	1,143	1,135	-0.7	1,241	1,227	-1.1	1,338	1,290	-3.6
Other senior families	605	606	0.2	616	626	1.6	752	728	-3.2
Non-senior families	10,454	10,449	0.0	10,551	10,541	-0.1	10,822	10,952	1.2
Couples	1,505	1,487	-1.2	1,532	1,520	-0.8	1,525	1,613	5.8
Couples with children	5,100	5,153	1.0	5,136	5,153	0.3	5,284	5,359	1.4
Couples with other relatives	1,725	1,720	-0.3	1,665	1,657	-0.5	2,094	2,024	-3.3
One-parent families	724	711	-1.8	769	768	-0.1	870	815	-6.3
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	133	133	0.0	135	138	2.2	152	146	-3.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	592	578	-2.4	634	630	-0.6	718	669	-6.8
Other non-senior families	1,399	1,379	-1.4	1,449	1,443	-0.4	1,049	1,142	8.9
Persons not in an economic family	2,218	2,266	2.2	2,296	2,365	3.0	2,439	2,535	3.9
Senior persons not in an economic family	725	729	0.6	725	732	1.0	720	790	9.7
Senior men+ not in an economic family	249	251	0.8	255	259	1.6	227	267	17.6
Senior women+ not in an economic family	476	478	0.4	470	473	0.6	493	524	6.3
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	1,493	1,537	2.9	1,571	1,633	3.9	1,719	1,745	1.5
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	820	845	3.0	880	915	4.0	937	965	3.0
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	673	691	2.7	691	719	4.1	782	780	-0.3

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.7**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Manitoba, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	1,288	1,283	-0.4	1,296	1,304	0.6	1,351	1,367	1.2
Economic families	1,095	1,084	-1.0	1,098	1,098	0.0	1,139	1,150	1.0
Senior families	160	161	0.6	151	154	2.0	174	171	-1.7
Senior couples	111	111	0.0	113	114	0.9	125	121	-3.2
Other senior families	48	50	4.2	39	40	2.6	49	51	4.1
Non-senior families	936	922	-1.5	947	944	-0.3	965	979	1.5
Couples	144	145	0.7	145	147	1.4	145	155	6.9
Couples with children	497	482	-3.0	506	499	-1.4	512	510	-0.4
Couples with other relatives	144	145	0.7	119	124	4.2	144	146	1.4
One-parent families	63	63	0.0	86	80	-7.0	87	79	-9.2
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	22	23	4.5	16	14	-12.5
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	51	51	0.0	63	57	-9.5	70	65	-7.1
Other non-senior families	88	89	1.1	91	94	3.3	77	90	16.9
Persons not in an economic family	193	199	3.1	198	206	4.0	211	217	2.8
Senior persons not in an economic family	58	59	1.7	66	66	0.0	65	68	4.6
Senior men+ not in an economic family	19	18	-5.3	24	24	0.0	20	23	15.0
Senior women+ not in an economic family	40	40	0.0	43	43	0.0	45	45	0.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	135	140	3.7	132	140	6.1	147	149	1.4
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	79	85	7.6	75	82	9.3	85	86	1.2
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	56	56	0.0	57	58	1.8	62	63	1.6

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.8**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Saskatchewan, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	1,103	1,093	-0.9	1,102	1,095	-0.6	1,156	1,145	-1.0
Economic families	932	916	-1.7	929	914	-1.6	972	958	-1.4
Senior families	133	133	0.0	132	131	-0.8	158	151	-4.4
Senior couples	103	103	0.0	96	97	1.0	115	110	-4.3
Other senior families	30	30	0.0	36	34	-5.6	43	40	-7.0
Non-senior families	799	784	-1.9	797	784	-1.6	814	807	-0.9
Couples	143	146	2.1	140	145	3.6	129	137	6.2
Couples with children	432	417	-3.5	435	425	-2.3	448	427	-4.7
Couples with other relatives	114	109	-4.4	86	82	-4.7	101	99	-2.0
One-parent families	52	55	5.8	71	69	-2.8	86	88	2.3
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	18	20	11.1
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	41	42	2.4	56	54	-3.6	68	68	0.0
Other non-senior families	57	57	0.0	65	63	-3.1	50	57	14.0
Persons not in an economic family	171	177	3.5	174	180	3.4	184	187	1.6
Senior persons not in an economic family	50	51	2.0	57	60	5.3	56	60	7.1
Senior men+ not in an economic family	17	18	5.9	21	22	4.8	18	21	16.7
Senior women+ not in an economic family	33	34	3.0	37	38	2.7	38	39	2.6
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	121	125	3.3	116	121	4.3	128	127	-0.8
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	68	71	4.4	67	70	4.5	76	74	-2.6
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	53	55	3.8	49	51	4.1	52	53	1.9

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.9**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Alberta, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	4,292	4,289	-0.1	4,381	4,364	-0.4	4,678	4,665	-0.3
Economic families	3,677	3,620	-1.6	3,760	3,684	-2.0	4,019	3,941	-1.9
Senior families	424	422	-0.5	484	472	-2.5	567	528	-6.9
Senior couples	276	283	2.5	311	323	3.9	365	361	-1.1
Other senior families	149	139	-6.7	173	149	-13.9	203	167	-17.7
Non-senior families	3,252	3,198	-1.7	3,275	3,212	-1.9	3,452	3,414	-1.1
Couples	539	561	4.1	509	524	2.9	467	547	17.1
Couples with children	1,761	1,767	0.3	1,843	1,795	-2.6	2,002	1,883	-5.9
Couples with other relatives	528	446	-15.5	479	428	-10.6	520	484	-6.9
One-parent families	137	145	5.8	148	188	27.0	238	261	9.7
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	33	36	9.1	34	49	44.1	53	60	13.2
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	103	109	5.8	113	139	23.0	185	201	8.6
Other non-senior families	288	280	-2.8	297	277	-6.7	225	240	6.7
Persons not in an economic family	615	669	8.8	621	680	9.5	659	724	9.9
Senior persons not in an economic family	143	152	6.3	143	160	11.9	132	180	36.4
Senior men+ not in an economic family	38	45	18.4	46	56	21.7	44	66	50.0
Senior women+ not in an economic family	105	107	1.9	97	104	7.2	87	114	31.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	473	516	9.1	478	521	9.0	527	544	3.2
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	266	291	9.4	272	299	9.9	308	311	1.0
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	207	226	9.2	206	222	7.8	219	233	6.4

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.10**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, British Columbia, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	thousands		percent	thousands		percent	thousands		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	4,984	4,996	0.2	5,108	5,124	0.3	5,303	5,380	1.5
Economic families	4,059	4,032	-0.7	4,143	4,122	-0.5	4,277	4,320	1.0
Senior families	625	609	-2.6	669	645	-3.6	775	719	-7.2
Senior couples	437	424	-3.0	475	452	-4.8	527	478	-9.3
Other senior families	188	185	-1.6	195	193	-1.0	249	241	-3.2
Non-senior families	3,434	3,423	-0.3	3,474	3,477	0.1	3,502	3,601	2.8
Couples	642	636	-0.9	657	656	-0.2	656	695	5.9
Couples with children	1,555	1,562	0.5	1,671	1,696	1.5	1,668	1,731	3.8
Couples with other relatives	600	592	-1.3	533	522	-2.1	599	594	-0.8
One-parent families	189	188	-0.5	186	176	-5.4	283	255	-9.9
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	33	33	0.0	37	38	2.7	56	54	-3.6
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	156	155	-0.6	148	137	-7.4	227	201	-11.5
Other non-senior families	448	446	-0.4	427	428	0.2	296	326	10.1
Persons not in an economic family	925	964	4.2	965	1,002	3.8	1,026	1,060	3.3
Senior persons not in an economic family	249	256	2.8	299	307	2.7	285	315	10.5
Senior men+ not in an economic family	96	101	5.2	105	106	1.0	99	113	14.1
Senior women+ not in an economic family	153	155	1.3	195	201	3.1	187	202	8.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	676	708	4.7	666	694	4.2	741	746	0.7
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	347	366	5.5	350	366	4.6	399	401	0.5
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	329	342	4.0	316	329	4.1	342	344	0.6

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.11**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Yukon, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	number		percent	number		percent	number		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	38,800	38,700	-0.3	40,300	40,400	0.2	41,700	42,500	1.9
Economic families	31,200	29,800	-4.5	32,200	30,900	-4.0	33,200	32,700	-1.5
Senior families	4,000	3,500	-12.5	3,100	2,800	-9.7	5,100	4,000	-21.6
Senior couples	2,300	2,300	0.0	2,500	2,000	-20.0	2,700	2,500	-7.4
Other senior families	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Non-senior families	27,200	26,300	-3.3	29,100	28,100	-3.4	28,000	28,700	2.5
Couples	5,900	5,700	-3.4	6,300	6,200	-1.6	4,600	5,300	15.2
Couples with children	13,400	13,700	2.2	13,100	13,600	3.8	10,700	12,000	12.1
Couples with other relatives	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families	3,300	2,600	-21.2	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other non-senior families	2,600	2,100	-19.2	F	F	F	F	F	F
Persons not in an economic family	7,700	8,900	15.6	8,000	9,500	18.8	8,500	9,800	15.3
Senior persons not in an economic family	1,400	1,600	14.3	2,100	2,600	23.8	2,500	2,700	8.0
Senior men+ not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,300	1,500	15.4
Senior women+ not in an economic family	800	900	12.5	900	1,300	44.4	1,200	1,200	0.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	6,300	7,200	14.3	5,900	6,900	16.9	5,900	7,000	18.6
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	3,800	4,100	7.9	4,100	4,100	0.0	3,600	3,800	5.6
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	2,500	3,100	24.0	1,800	2,700	50.0	2,300	3,200	39.1

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.12**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Northwest Territories, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	number		percent	number		percent	number		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	42,400	42,200	-0.5	42,700	42,300	-0.9	42,600	42,100	-1.2
Economic families	36,400	35,700	-1.9	36,400	35,600	-2.2	36,100	35,200	-2.5
Senior families	2,100	2,000	-4.8	F	F	F	3,700	3,800	2.7
Senior couples	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other senior families	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Non-senior families	34,300	33,700	-1.7	32,100	32,000	-0.3	32,500	31,500	-3.1
Couples	4,300	4,800	11.6	4,100	4,700	14.6	3,700	4,500	21.6
Couples with children	16,300	16,300	0.0	12,000	12,700	5.8	14,000	15,700	12.1
Couples with other relatives	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families	5,000	4,200	-16.0	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other non-senior families	4,200	4,600	9.5	F	F	F	5,500	4,800	-12.7
Persons not in an economic family	6,000	6,500	8.3	6,200	6,800	9.7	6,400	6,900	7.8
Senior persons not in an economic family	1,700	1,900	11.8	F	F	F	1,900	1,900	0.0
Senior men+ not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Senior women+ not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	900	900	0.0
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	4,300	4,600	7.0	5,100	5,500	7.8	4,500	5,000	11.1
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	2,500	2,600	4.0	4,100	4,100	0.0	2,600	2,600	0.0
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	1,800	2,000	11.1	1,000	1,400	40.0	1,800	2,400	33.3

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.13**Comparison of revised and unrevised population estimates by economic family type, Nunavut, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	number		percent	number		percent	number		percent
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	35,800	36,000	0.6	36,900	37,200	0.8	37,800	37,700	-0.3
Economic families	32,600	32,700	0.3	33,500	33,700	0.6	34,100	34,200	0.3
Senior families	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Senior couples	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Other senior families	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Non-senior families	30,900	30,900	0.0	32,500	33,100	1.8	31,900	32,300	1.3
Couples	2,000	2,200	10.0	F	F	F	F	F	F
Couples with children	17,900	18,300	2.2	16,600	20,400	22.9	15,400	16,200	5.2
Couples with other relatives	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families	4,600	3,900	-15.2	F	F	F	8,000	6,100	-23.8
One-parent families in which the parent is a man+	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
One-parent families in which the parent is a woman+	F	F	F	F	F	F	7,200	5,600	-22.2
Other non-senior families	F	F	F	F	F	F	4,100	4,300	4.9
Persons not in an economic family	3,200	3,300	3.1	3,400	3,500	2.9	3,700	3,500	-5.4
Senior persons not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Senior men+ not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Senior women+ not in an economic family	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Non-senior persons not in an economic family	2,900	3,000	3.4	2,900	2,900	0.0	3,400	3,200	-5.9
Non-senior men+ not in an economic family	1,900	1,800	-5.3	F	F	F	2,000	1,900	-5.0
Non-senior women+ not in an economic family	1,000	1,200	20.0	F	F	F	1,400	1,400	0.0

F too unreliable to be published

Note: For the revised estimates, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol. The category "men+" includes men and some non-binary persons, while the category "women+" includes women and some non-binary persons. The unrevised estimates as well as estimates prior to 2021 reflect the individual's sex rather than gender identity.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, table 11-10-0190-01.

Table 8.14**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Newfoundland and Labrador, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	53,700	51,500	-4.1	52,800	51,700	-2.1	53,600	51,700	-3.5
Economic families	78,900	77,500	-1.8	74,400	72,300	-2.8	81,500	81,100	-0.5
Persons not in an economic family	20,800	19,800	-4.8	25,800	25,800	0.0	23,600	22,900	-3.0
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	17,700	17,500	-1.1	20,800	20,500	-1.4	15,800	16,000	1.3
Economic families	19,900	19,700	-1.0	26,300	26,300	0.0	20,700	20,200	-2.4
Persons not in an economic family	13,300	13,300	0.0	13,800	13,600	-1.4	10,200	11,800	15.7
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	72,300	69,500	-3.9	78,400	75,600	-3.6	74,300	71,700	-3.5
Economic families	99,100	97,000	-2.1	102,900	100,300	-2.5	103,900	103,300	-0.6
Persons not in an economic family	36,600	36,600	0.0	42,300	42,300	0.0	35,700	35,500	-0.6
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	7,600	7,300	-3.9	9,500	9,100	-4.2	8,100	7,700	-4.9
Economic families	13,800	13,600	-1.4	13,100	12,200	-6.9	13,800	13,700	-0.7
Persons not in an economic family	3,300	3,300	0.0	4,200	4,200	0.0	2,300	2,000	-13.0
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	64,100	62,400	-2.7	68,900	67,300	-2.3	65,700	64,000	-2.6
Economic families	85,000	84,100	-1.1	88,400	87,000	-1.6	90,200	89,300	-1.0
Persons not in an economic family	34,700	34,700	0.0	37,700	37,700	0.0	33,100	33,000	-0.3
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	7.4	7.9	0.5	10.9	11.3	0.4
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	11.2	11.7	0.5	8.1	8.6	0.5	11.5	12.0	0.5
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	15.6	16.0	0.4	14.3	15.0	0.7	16.2	16.7	0.5

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.15**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Prince Edward Island, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	54,200	54,300	0.2	58,800	58,500	-0.5	56,500	56,200	-0.5
Economic families	79,000	80,200	1.5	87,700	88,600	1.0	85,500	87,100	1.9
Persons not in an economic family	25,300	25,900	2.4	26,200	27,800	6.1	28,300	29,400	3.9
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	13,800	13,600	-1.4	15,600	15,000	-3.8	14,200	14,500	2.1
Economic families	18,100	18,800	3.9	19,000	19,800	4.2	17,100	17,600	2.9
Persons not in an economic family	7,600	6,300	-17.1	10,300	9,500	-7.8	4,800	5,300	10.4
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	74,300	75,000	0.9	79,900	79,100	-1.0	74,000	73,400	-0.8
Economic families	102,200	103,900	1.7	105,600	107,300	1.6	106,100	107,600	1.4
Persons not in an economic family	36,100	36,500	1.1	39,200	39,700	1.3	37,400	38,700	3.5
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,300	8,400	1.2	9,400	9,200	-2.1	9,000	9,100	1.1
Economic families	13,800	14,700	6.5	14,800	15,000	1.4	14,300	14,800	3.5
Persons not in an economic family	2,900	3,000	3.4	3,900	4,000	2.6	3,100	3,500	12.9
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	65,600	65,800	0.3	69,300	68,500	-1.2	64,500	64,200	-0.5
Economic families	88,100	90,200	2.4	91,000	91,300	0.3	90,800	91,400	0.7
Persons not in an economic family	33,400	33,500	0.3	34,500	35,400	2.6	34,000	34,800	2.4
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	7.5	7.6	0.1	10.5	10.1	-0.4
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	12.3	12.0	-0.3	7.4	7.6	0.2	11.3	10.8	-0.5
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	15.8	15.1	-0.7	12.2	11.5	-0.7	15.1	14.2	-0.9

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.16**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Nova Scotia, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	52,400	51,900	-1.0	56,200	55,200	-1.8	56,100	54,500	-2.9
Economic families	85,000	85,000	0.0	86,000	85,000	-1.2	87,100	85,100	-2.3
Persons not in an economic family	25,500	25,400	-0.4	28,000	27,300	-2.5	30,000	28,600	-4.7
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	11,100	11,200	0.9	15,200	15,000	-1.3	11,400	11,200	-1.8
Economic families	13,100	13,100	0.0	19,300	19,100	-1.0	15,500	14,600	-5.8
Persons not in an economic family	7,400	8,400	13.5	9,000	9,200	2.2	2,800	3,500	25.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	68,900	68,500	-0.6	76,700	74,300	-3.1	72,600	70,600	-2.8
Economic families	102,000	101,800	-0.2	108,600	107,300	-1.2	105,600	103,500	-2.0
Persons not in an economic family	36,200	36,200	0.0	39,700	39,600	-0.3	37,800	37,200	-1.6
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,000	8,000	0.0	9,500	9,200	-3.2	9,300	9,000	-3.2
Economic families	13,500	13,500	0.0	15,300	15,200	-0.7	15,100	14,800	-2.0
Persons not in an economic family	3,100	3,100	0.0	3,800	3,800	0.0	3,500	3,200	-8.6
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	61,100	60,700	-0.7	66,800	65,100	-2.5	62,900	61,300	-2.5
Economic families	86,800	86,700	-0.1	92,600	91,400	-1.3	89,800	87,400	-2.7
Persons not in an economic family	32,800	32,800	0.0	35,900	35,800	-0.3	34,400	33,900	-1.5
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	7.8	8.2	0.4	11.5	12.3	0.8
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	12.0	12.2	0.2	8.6	9.0	0.4	12.9	13.8	0.9
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	15.1	15.4	0.3	12.9	13.5	0.6	15.8	16.5	0.7

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.17

Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, New Brunswick, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	51,500	51,200	-0.6	55,000	54,200	-1.5	52,500	52,800	0.6
Economic families	77,700	78,100	0.5	81,100	81,700	0.7	79,400	80,300	1.1
Persons not in an economic family	24,200	24,300	0.4	25,100	25,000	-0.4	29,000	28,300	-2.4
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	14,000	13,900	-0.7	17,400	17,400	0.0	12,600	13,300	5.6
Economic families	15,600	15,700	0.6	20,000	20,400	2.0	16,800	17,000	1.2
Persons not in an economic family	12,000	12,000	0.0	13,600	13,600	0.0	7,500	8,400	12.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	70,200	70,100	-0.1	76,100	76,000	-0.1	70,100	70,600	0.7
Economic families	96,300	97,100	0.8	102,900	104,100	1.2	98,400	99,600	1.2
Persons not in an economic family	36,700	36,700	0.0	40,100	39,900	-0.5	38,900	38,700	-0.5
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	7,500	7,500	0.0	8,500	8,500	0.0	7,200	7,300	1.4
Economic families	12,000	12,200	1.7	12,900	13,000	0.8	11,700	11,800	0.9
Persons not in an economic family	2,800	2,800	0.0	3,800	3,800	0.0	3,000	3,000	0.0
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	62,900	62,600	-0.5	66,600	66,400	-0.3	62,700	63,200	0.8
Economic families	83,900	84,500	0.7	90,400	90,900	0.6	86,700	87,400	0.8
Persons not in an economic family	33,100	33,200	0.3	35,900	35,900	0.0	35,700	35,600	-0.3
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	5.9	5.9	0.0	11.3	11.0	-0.3
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	9.9	9.8	-0.1	6.7	6.7	0.0	11.6	11.3	-0.3
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	15.3	15.1	-0.2	11.9	11.5	-0.4	16.7	16.3	-0.4

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.18

Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Quebec, 2019, 2021 and 2023

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	57,300	56,800	-0.9	60,300	60,100	-0.3	61,200	61,100	-0.2
Economic families	90,800	90,200	-0.7	93,800	92,400	-1.5	94,100	94,900	0.9
Persons not in an economic family	25,600	25,800	0.8	29,900	30,200	1.0	34,700	33,100	-4.6
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	11,500	11,500	0.0	16,400	16,100	-1.8	11,900	12,100	1.7
Economic families	13,500	13,400	-0.7	19,600	19,100	-2.6	17,200	16,100	-6.4
Persons not in an economic family	8,400	8,400	0.0	11,500	11,500	0.0	4,200	5,500	31.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	72,500	72,300	-0.3	78,500	78,000	-0.6	76,800	76,400	-0.5
Economic families	106,900	106,100	-0.7	116,600	114,700	-1.6	112,700	112,200	-0.4
Persons not in an economic family	36,000	36,300	0.8	42,500	42,800	0.7	43,900	43,300	-1.4
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	7,800	7,700	-1.3	9,900	9,800	-1.0	9,100	9,100	0.0
Economic families	13,700	13,400	-2.2	16,200	15,900	-1.9	14,800	14,800	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	1,900	2,200	15.8	4,400	4,500	2.3	4,300	4,100	-4.7
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	63,500	63,100	-0.6	68,100	67,800	-0.4	66,800	66,700	-0.1
Economic families	93,100	92,000	-1.2	99,200	97,700	-1.5	97,100	96,800	-0.3
Persons not in an economic family	33,500	33,800	0.9	38,000	38,000	0.0	39,400	39,000	-1.0
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	5.7	5.8	0.1	7.6	7.7	0.1
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	8.9	9.0	0.1	5.2	5.3	0.1	7.4	7.5	0.1
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	13.4	13.5	0.1	11.7	11.9	0.2	11.4	11.4	0.0

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.19**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Ontario, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	70,200	69,800	-0.6	73,100	72,300	-1.1	73,400	72,500	-1.2
Economic families	102,800	103,000	0.2	106,700	106,700	0.0	108,800	108,700	-0.1
Persons not in an economic family	33,600	33,600	0.0	35,100	35,000	-0.3	35,000	34,700	-0.9
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	9,000	9,000	0.0	15,100	15,000	-0.7	9,300	9,400	1.1
Economic families	10,700	10,900	1.9	19,300	19,500	1.0	12,800	12,500	-2.3
Persons not in an economic family	2,800	2,800	0.0	7,600	7,100	-6.6	2,300	2,600	13.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	84,800	84,300	-0.6	92,000	90,800	-1.3	89,300	88,400	-1.0
Economic families	118,100	118,300	0.2	126,100	126,100	0.0	125,700	125,300	-0.3
Persons not in an economic family	42,700	42,700	0.0	46,000	45,900	-0.2	44,400	44,700	0.7
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,800	8,700	-1.1	10,500	10,400	-1.0	10,000	9,900	-1.0
Economic families	13,800	13,800	0.0	15,800	15,800	0.0	15,800	15,800	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	3,500	3,500	0.0	4,200	4,200	0.0	3,700	3,700	0.0
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	74,600	74,300	-0.4	81,000	80,000	-1.2	78,600	77,600	-1.3
Economic families	103,900	104,200	0.3	110,000	109,900	-0.1	108,900	108,600	-0.3
Persons not in an economic family	39,200	39,000	-0.5	41,800	41,400	-1.0	40,600	40,600	0.0
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	8.4	8.6	0.2	12.3	12.5	0.2
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	10.9	10.9	0.0	7.7	7.8	0.1	11.1	11.3	0.2
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	12.2	12.1	-0.1	10.0	9.9	-0.1	12.0	12.0	0.0

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.20**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Manitoba, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	64,100	63,800	-0.5	64,700	64,000	-1.1	64,000	64,400	0.6
Economic families	89,600	89,400	-0.2	93,100	93,500	0.4	93,600	94,700	1.2
Persons not in an economic family	31,100	31,100	0.0	31,000	30,400	-1.9	33,200	33,700	1.5
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	9,700	9,500	-2.1	13,600	13,600	0.0	10,100	10,500	4.0
Economic families	12,000	11,600	-3.3	17,000	17,500	2.9	12,200	13,000	6.6
Persons not in an economic family	2,300	1,900	-17.4	7,000	5,100	-27.1	3,500	3,600	2.9
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	80,100	79,100	-1.2	82,800	82,300	-0.6	80,500	80,900	0.5
Economic families	106,800	106,800	0.0	111,300	112,100	0.7	108,600	110,400	1.7
Persons not in an economic family	40,900	40,700	-0.5	43,300	42,800	-1.2	42,800	43,500	1.6
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	9,900	9,700	-2.0	10,600	10,500	-0.9	9,300	9,500	2.2
Economic families	14,100	14,100	0.0	15,800	15,900	0.6	14,100	14,300	1.4
Persons not in an economic family	4,200	4,100	-2.4	5,000	4,900	-2.0	4,200	4,400	4.8
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	69,500	68,900	-0.9	71,800	71,300	-0.7	70,100	70,100	0.0
Economic families	92,000	91,900	-0.1	95,100	95,500	0.4	93,500	95,300	1.9
Persons not in an economic family	36,200	36,000	-0.6	37,600	37,400	-0.5	38,700	39,100	1.0
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	9.9	10.0	0.1	12.1	11.9	-0.2
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	11.5	11.7	0.2	8.8	9.0	0.2	10.9	10.6	-0.3
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	15.1	15.1	0.0	13.9	13.0	-0.9	14.5	14.1	-0.4

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.21**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Saskatchewan, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	67,500	67,100	-0.6	69,400	68,100	-1.9	66,200	66,700	0.8
Economic families	97,200	97,000	-0.2	100,900	100,400	-0.5	98,400	100,000	1.6
Persons not in an economic family	30,000	30,600	2.0	29,800	30,300	1.7	31,200	31,800	1.9
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,800	8,500	-3.4	13,000	12,900	-0.8	9,500	9,900	4.2
Economic families	11,200	11,000	-1.8	14,700	14,600	-0.7	11,500	11,700	1.7
Persons not in an economic family	2,600	2,500	-3.8	8,600	8,400	-2.3	3,100	3,400	9.7
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	84,300	83,300	-1.2	84,500	83,400	-1.3	82,300	82,900	0.7
Economic families	114,100	113,200	-0.8	118,500	118,500	0.0	114,700	117,600	2.5
Persons not in an economic family	40,900	41,400	1.2	41,700	42,100	1.0	41,200	42,200	2.4
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,900	8,900	0.0	9,600	9,500	-1.0	8,600	8,900	3.5
Economic families	13,800	13,800	0.0	14,900	14,900	0.0	14,300	14,800	3.5
Persons not in an economic family	3,100	3,200	3.2	3,400	3,500	2.9	2,800	3,000	7.1
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	73,900	72,600	-1.8	75,600	74,400	-1.6	72,800	73,000	0.3
Economic families	100,100	99,700	-0.4	102,400	102,400	0.0	100,400	101,900	1.5
Persons not in an economic family	37,700	38,000	0.8	38,300	38,400	0.3	37,800	38,600	2.1
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	9.5	9.5	0.0	13.2	12.6	-0.6
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	11.9	12.1	0.2	9.1	9.1	0.0	12.9	12.3	-0.6
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	13.1	13.3	0.2	12.2	12.0	-0.2	15.1	14.6	-0.5

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.**Table 8.22****Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Alberta, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	83,100	80,600	-3.0	83,500	80,300	-3.8	86,200	81,200	-5.8
Economic families	121,500	119,300	-1.8	118,800	114,800	-3.4	119,300	116,100	-2.7
Persons not in an economic family	42,500	42,200	-0.7	39,800	38,700	-2.8	42,200	39,100	-7.3
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	6,400	5,900	-7.8	11,800	11,000	-6.8	8,500	8,100	-4.7
Economic families	8,800	8,600	-2.3	16,600	14,900	-10.2	12,100	11,000	-9.1
Persons not in an economic family	1,200	1,200	0.0	1,200	1,700	41.7	1,500	1,900	26.7
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	97,100	94,500	-2.7	99,000	95,300	-3.7	100,900	96,000	-4.9
Economic families	136,100	132,900	-2.4	137,400	134,100	-2.4	137,900	133,200	-3.4
Persons not in an economic family	49,400	48,800	-1.2	48,200	48,000	-0.4	49,800	47,700	-4.2
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	12,000	11,600	-3.3	12,500	11,700	-6.4	12,200	11,300	-7.4
Economic families	18,100	17,800	-1.7	18,400	17,600	-4.3	17,400	17,000	-2.3
Persons not in an economic family	4,800	4,700	-2.1	5,300	5,000	-5.7	5,200	4,500	-13.5
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	85,400	83,200	-2.6	85,500	82,400	-3.6	88,500	84,300	-4.7
Economic families	117,400	114,500	-2.5	119,300	115,300	-3.4	119,100	114,900	-3.5
Persons not in an economic family	44,000	43,700	-0.7	43,300	43,100	-0.5	44,300	42,600	-3.8
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	7.9	8.6	0.7	9.1	10.2	1.1
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	7.7	8.3	0.6	7.8	8.5	0.7	8.9	10.0	1.1
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	6.7	7.4	0.7	8.9	9.4	0.5	9.4	10.2	0.8

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.23**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, British Columbia, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	65,900	65,300	-0.9	70,100	69,700	-0.6	68,200	67,700	-0.7
Economic families	103,400	103,400	0.0	104,400	104,700	0.3	108,200	109,600	1.3
Persons not in an economic family	30,200	30,200	0.0	38,200	38,600	1.0	36,900	36,600	-0.8
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	6,200	6,100	-1.6	12,400	12,000	-3.2	7,700	7,700	0.0
Economic families	9,300	9,200	-1.1	15,700	15,600	-0.6	11,700	11,300	-3.4
Persons not in an economic family	1,400	1,300	-7.1	4,700	4,500	-4.3	1,800	1,900	5.6
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	81,600	80,300	-1.6	85,900	85,000	-1.0	82,600	81,800	-1.0
Economic families	117,100	117,100	0.0	123,200	123,300	0.1	124,400	125,400	0.8
Persons not in an economic family	40,000	40,100	0.3	47,400	47,500	0.2	45,200	45,300	0.2
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	7,500	7,400	-1.3	9,000	8,900	-1.1	8,400	8,300	-1.2
Economic families	13,600	13,500	-0.7	14,000	14,000	0.0	14,000	14,100	0.7
Persons not in an economic family	2,700	2,700	0.0	4,100	4,200	2.4	3,700	3,600	-2.7
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	72,300	71,100	-1.7	76,000	75,200	-1.1	73,900	73,000	-1.2
Economic families	103,200	103,100	-0.1	108,600	108,900	0.3	109,200	109,700	0.5
Persons not in an economic family	36,900	36,900	0.0	43,500	43,600	0.2	41,000	41,200	0.5
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	9.3	9.5	0.2	12.5	12.8	0.3
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	11.9	12.2	0.3	8.8	8.9	0.1	11.3	11.5	0.2
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	11.5	11.6	0.1	9.5	9.5	0.0	12.1	12.2	0.1

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.**Table 8.24****Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Yukon, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	92,000	88,900	-3.4	86,900	86,900	0.0	84,700	82,800	-2.2
Economic families	120,500	122,000	1.2	128,300	129,800	1.2	119,300	131,000	9.8
Persons not in an economic family	59,300	61,100	3.0	60,200	62,900	4.5	44,800	45,700	2.0
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	3,800	3,000	-21.1	7,700	5,700	-26.0	7,200	6,400	-11.1
Economic families	8,600	9,600	11.6	12,400	13,900	12.1	8,100	8,100	0.0
Persons not in an economic family	200	200	0.0	600	600	0.0	5,500	2,000	-63.6
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	103,100	99,500	-3.5	98,900	99,200	0.3	96,600	91,700	-5.1
Economic families	132,100	134,200	1.6	138,200	138,200	0.0	135,500	145,000	7.0
Persons not in an economic family	62,400	63,400	1.6	67,600	67,700	0.1	52,200	52,600	0.8
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	10,400	10,300	-1.0	10,400	10,800	3.8	11,300	11,300	0.0
Economic families	15,000	15,400	2.7	16,300	16,300	0.0	16,400	18,400	12.2
Persons not in an economic family	6,600	6,700	1.5	5,900	7,200	22.0	3,800	4,700	23.7
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	89,900	86,400	-3.9	86,300	85,100	-1.4	84,500	81,300	-3.8
Economic families	115,800	117,300	1.3	119,700	124,400	3.9	118,300	128,000	8.2
Persons not in an economic family	54,800	57,000	4.0	58,800	59,700	1.5	50,000	50,000	0.0
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	9.4	6.7	-2.7	11.1	11.6	0.5
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	9.0	8.3	-0.7	7.7	5.8	-1.9	9.9	10.4	0.5
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	8.2	7.4	-0.8	8.7	6.2	-2.5	9.8	10.0	0.2

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.

Table 8.25**Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Northwest Territories, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	117,000	115,900	-0.9	113,800	114,100	0.3	107,500	108,600	1.0
Economic families	146,100	152,100	4.1	135,500	147,000	8.5	130,200	144,700	11.1
Persons not in an economic family	60,700	64,300	5.9	75,900	78,100	2.9	71,400	72,500	1.5
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	7,000	7,000	0.0	5,500	4,900	-10.9	7,600	7,500	-1.3
Economic families	8,100	8,100	0.0	14,000	14,100	0.7	9,100	12,200	34.1
Persons not in an economic family	1,300	1,300	0.0	1,200	1,200	0.0	2,800	1,800	-35.7
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	128,300	127,200	-0.9	118,700	121,400	2.3	113,700	119,500	5.1
Economic families	166,700	175,100	5.0	153,300	160,000	4.4	144,700	156,200	7.9
Persons not in an economic family	68,300	69,100	1.2	79,400	82,200	3.5	79,200	80,100	1.1
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	16,700	16,000	-4.2	14,500	15,800	9.0	14,100	15,200	7.8
Economic families	22,300	22,900	2.7	19,600	22,200	13.3	18,200	22,400	23.1
Persons not in an economic family	6,900	7,700	11.6	10,200	10,800	5.9	8,700	10,900	25.3
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	107,600	106,700	-0.8	107,200	107,300	0.1	102,100	102,500	0.4
Economic families	147,600	147,600	0.0	132,500	137,900	4.1	126,300	138,000	9.3
Persons not in an economic family	60,100	60,200	0.2	69,100	71,900	4.1	69,000	69,200	0.3
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	15.0	14.9	-0.1	20.6	16.5	-4.1
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	11.2	12.6	1.4	15.0	15.2	0.2	17.0	14.0	-3.0
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	8.8	10.2	1.4	10.9	10.5	-0.4	9.0	6.8	-2.2

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.**Table 8.26****Comparison of revised and unrevised income, poverty and low-income estimates, Nunavut, 2019, 2021 and 2023**

	2019			2021			2023		
	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change	Unrevised	Revised	Change
	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent	2023 constant dollars		percent
Median market income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	99,700	111,800	12.1	83,700	102,100	22.0	80,900	101,600	25.6
Economic families	117,500	126,600	7.7	99,200	126,300	27.3	91,900	115,800	26.0
Persons not in an economic family	65,500	70,200	7.2	48,200	79,600	65.1	67,800	80,900	19.3
Median government transfers									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	8,900	9,400	5.6	12,900	12,900	0.0	10,700	11,600	8.4
Economic families	13,600	17,600	29.4	18,500	26,800	44.9	16,400	21,300	29.9
Persons not in an economic family	2,000	2,000	0.0	2,800	2,300	-17.9	1,700	1,700	0.0
Median total income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	122,800	130,700	6.4	104,300	128,200	22.9	98,600	122,800	24.5
Economic families	135,700	148,300	9.3	123,600	156,800	26.9	116,700	131,900	13.0
Persons not in an economic family	66,800	70,200	5.1	49,900	81,400	63.1	69,300	83,100	19.9
Median income tax									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	12,100	14,000	15.7	9,900	11,300	14.1	8,100	11,600	43.2
Economic families	14,400	16,000	11.1	9,900	11,100	12.1	7,500	13,000	73.3
Persons not in an economic family	7,900	10,800	36.7	4,400	11,300	156.8	8,800	10,100	14.8
Median after-tax income									
Economic families and persons not in an economic family	108,400	115,900	6.9	93,600	113,500	21.3	90,800	107,000	17.8
Economic families	119,300	132,600	11.1	114,200	136,700	19.7	103,200	125,100	21.2
Persons not in an economic family	57,600	64,700	12.3	46,300	68,100	47.1	60,500	71,900	18.8
	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.	percent		p.p.
Percentage of persons in poverty or low income									
Poverty rate (2023-base MBM)	..	..	..	35.4	25.8	-9.6	41.4	30.3	-11.1
Poverty rate (2018-base MBM)	38.7	37.1	-1.6	39.7	30.4	-9.3	43.4	32.6	-10.8
Low-income rate (LIM-AT)	19.4	16.9	-2.5	22.6	16.8	-5.8	26.8	18.6	-8.2

.. not available for the reference period

Note: MBM = Market Basket Measure; LIM-AT = low-income measure, after tax; and p.p. = percentage point.**Sources:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey, tables 11-10-0190-01 and 11-10-0135-01.