

The Daily

Statistics Canada

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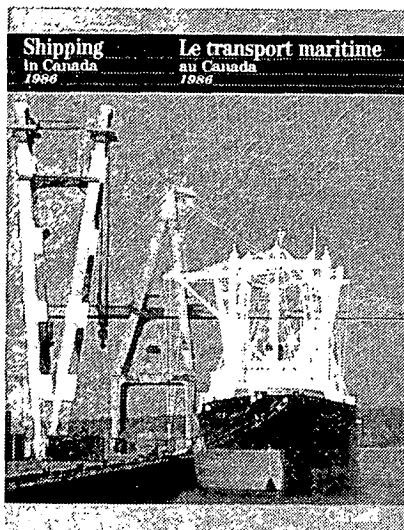
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Publications Released



Shipping In Canada 1986

This new annual publication presents a comprehensive overview of domestic and international shipping activities at Canadian ports. It provides vessel traffic data and commodity detail by points of loading and unloading. With the use of charts, graphs and summary tables, the publication highlights trends in port traffic, containerization, commodity movements and transport markets.

Shipping in Canada also provides key indicators on the size and structure of the Canadian water carrier industry. Included are financial and operational statistics on revenues and expenditures, services, employees, property value and fleet composition.

Shipping in Canada incorporates data previously found in *Water Transportation* (54-205), *International Seaborne Shipping Statistics* (54-209) and *Coastwise Shipping Statistics* (54-210).

Shipping in Canada, 1986 (54-205, \$32) is now available. See "How to Order Publications".

For more detailed information on this release, contact Emile Di Sanza (613-951-8699), Transportation Division.



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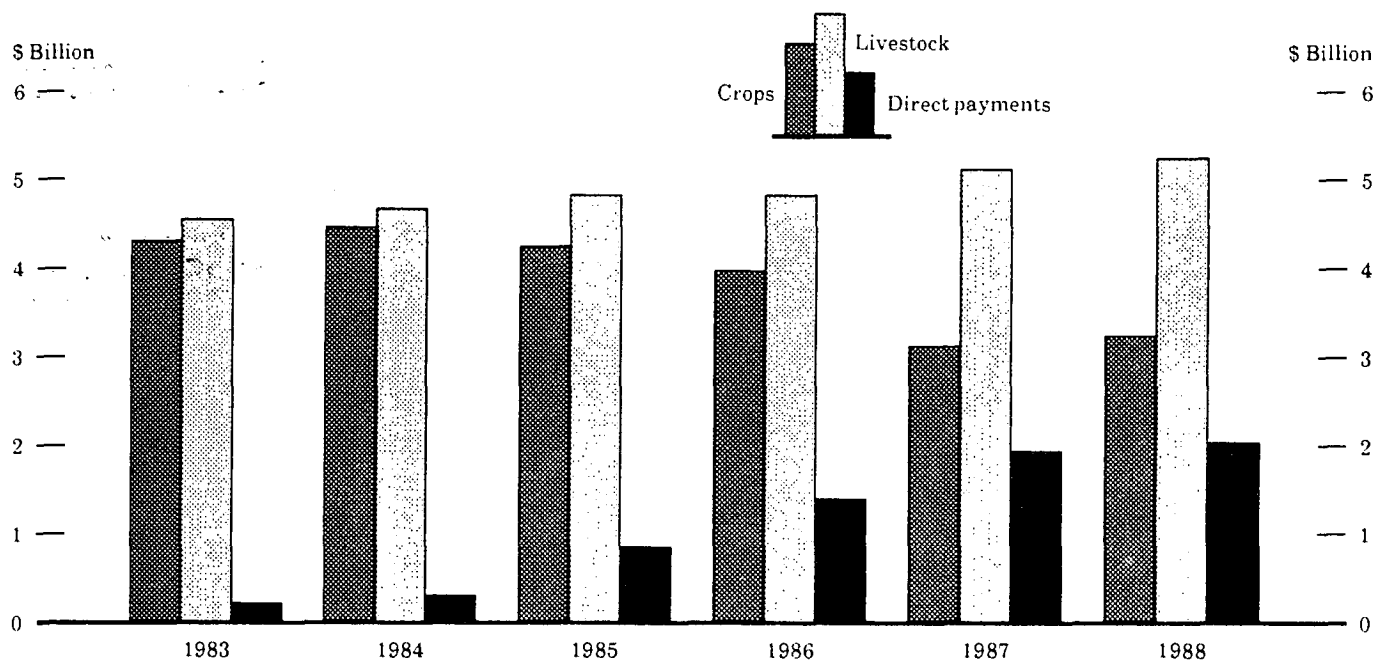
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Major Releases

Farm Cash Receipts

January - June



Note: Western grain stabilization and crop insurance payments have been deducted from crop receipts and added to direct payments.

Farm Cash Receipts

January-June 1988

Farm cash receipts for January-June 1988 were \$10.7 billion, up 4% from the 1987 level of \$10.3 billion. Improved crop, livestock and animal product receipts, and higher direct program payments contributed equally to the increase.

Highlights

Crops

Crop receipts rose 2% to \$4.0 billion. Higher Canadian Wheat Board payments and oilseed receipts more than offset a drop in wheat and barley receipts. Market receipts from crops for the January-June period increased for the first time since 1984.

- Wheat board payments for wheat totalled \$217 million in the first half of 1988 compared to \$28 million during the same period of 1987. Seventy percent of the increase came from an adjustment payment on 1987-88 initial grain prices. The increase in initial prices for wheat was prompted by rising export prices, and was the first upward adjustment since February 1984.
- Oilseed receipts increased 36% from the same period in 1987 due to higher prices. Oilseed prices have increased 66% between September 1987 and June 1988 and reached their highest level since May 1985. Contributing to the higher oilseed prices recently was the prospect of tight supplies of oilseeds due to continued very dry weather in parts of the Canadian Prairies, Ontario and the midwestern U.S.

(continued on page 3)

- Due to lower marketings, decreases were noted for wheat (24%) and barley receipts (30%). Wheat marketings, although about equal to the average during the previous five years, were 20% below the record level of 12.4 million tonnes reached in the same period last year.

Livestock and Animal Products

Livestock and animal product receipts increased 2% to a record level of \$5.3 billion in the first half of 1988, as higher receipts were registered for all major livestock categories except hogs.

- Dairy product receipts rose 7% to \$1.5 billion as both prices and marketings increased. Prices increased 4% due to lower producer levies and a higher target return price for industrial milk while an increased demand for milk led to a 3% rise in marketings. Dairy product receipts for the January-June period have trended up since 1983.
- Cattle and calf receipts increased 4% to \$1.9 billion due to a 4% rise in prices. Cattle prices have been at or near record levels since the second quarter of 1987. Marketings for the period were 1% higher than during the same period last year, following two consecutive years of decreases.
- Hog receipts declined 9% to \$941 million. Despite a 16% increase in hog prices between January and June 1988, prices were down 17% compared to the same period in 1987. A 9% increase in marketings was more than offset by the price decline. Hog prices in June 1988 were 28% below the peak in August 1986.

Direct Program Payments

Direct program payments rose 6% to \$2.1 billion. Payments made under the Agricultural Stabilization Act and the 1987 Special Canadian Grains Program were mainly responsible for the increase.

- Agriculture Stabilization Act payments for corn, wheat and potatoes totalled \$115 million, \$92 million higher than in 1987.
- Payments made under the 1987 Special Canadian Grains Program were up during the first half of 1988 as the size of the 1987 program was larger than in 1986.

Note to Users

Farm cash receipts measure the gross returns to farmers in current dollars from the sale of all agricultural products except those associated with direct sales between farms in the same province. They also include Canadian Wheat Board and Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board payments, cash advances paid on farm-stored commodities, deferred grain receipts and direct payments to farmers from various federal, provincial and municipal programs.

Realized net farm income, which takes into account producers' operating expenses and depreciation charges, is published in *Agriculture Economic Statistics* (21-603).

(see table on page 4)

Available on CANSIM: matrices 3417-3427.

The January-June 1988 issue of *Farm Cash Receipts* (21-001, \$10/\$40) is scheduled for release on August 26. See "How to Order Publications". This information is also available immediately on ENVOY 100, an electronic messaging system.

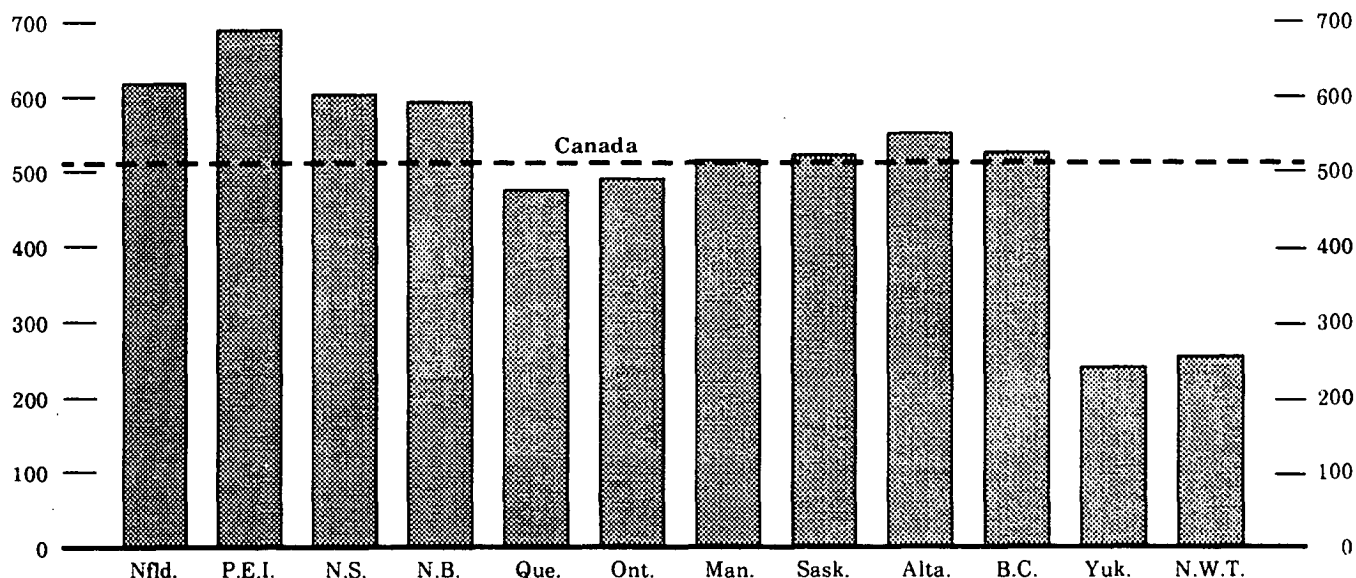
For more detailed information on this release, contact Lambert Gauthier or Paul Murray (613-951-8706), Agriculture Division.

Total Cash Receipts from Farming Operations
January-June

	1987	1988	% change 1988/1987
	(Millions of Dollars)		
Newfoundland	22.7	25.9	13.7
Prince Edward Island	120.9	104.6	-13.5
Nova Scotia	135.2	140.1	3.7
New Brunswick	126.0	121.8	-3.3
Quebec	1,508.9	1,578.4	4.6
Ontario	2,539.4	2,634.6	3.8
Manitoba	1,041.7	1,001.5	-3.9
Saskatchewan	2,289.6	2,454.3	7.2
Alberta	2,071.7	2,172.3	4.9
British Columbia	454.0	457.2	0.7
Canada	10,310.1	10,690.9	3.7

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Population per Police Officer by Province and Territory ¹, 1987



¹ Excludes RCMP Central Divisions (Depot, "HQ").

Police Personnel in Canada 1987

Police forces across Canada employed 71,650 personnel in 1987, an increase of 3.4% from 1986 and the fourth consecutive annual increase. Police officers accounted for almost three-quarters of total personnel.

The 52,510 police officers in 1987 represented a 2.1% increase over the previous year. There was one police officer for every 488 persons. The remaining non-police personnel totalled 19,140 – an increase of 7.2% from the previous year.

Other highlights from *Police Personnel in Canada, 1987* include:

- Female personnel represented 18% of total personnel in 1987, comprising less than 5% of police officers and over one-half of non-police personnel.
- All provinces in Canada experienced an increase in police officer strength between 1986 and 1987. The largest increases occurred in Newfoundland (3.5%), Prince Edward Island (2.8%), Nova Scotia (2.8%) and Ontario (2.7%).

- The Atlantic provinces recorded the highest ratios of population per officer during 1987, continuing the trend that has been in effect for the past 20 years. Only Ontario, Quebec and the two territories experienced ratios lower than the national average of 507 (excluding RCMP "HQ" and "Depot").
- For Canada in 1987, there was a ratio of 45 actual Criminal Code offences per police officer. This ratio ranged from a high of 73 in British Columbia to a low of 32 in Newfoundland.
- A total of 1,576 police officers (3% of all police officers in Canada) were dedicated to drug enforcement functions in Canada, an 11% increase over 1986.
- Municipal policing accounted for nearly two-thirds of all police officers in Canada, while provincial policing (26%), RCMP federal policing (6%) and RCMP administrative and Canadian Police Services (5%) accounted for the remaining portion.

(continued on page 6)

Available on CANSIM: table 00130101.

For more detailed information on this release, contact Joanne Lacroix (613-951-6643).

Juristat Service Bulletin, Police Personnel in Canada, 1987 (85-002, Vol. 8, No. 3, \$3/\$15) is now available. See "How to Order Publications".

Police Personnel by Gender, Canada and the Provinces/Territories 1987

Province	Popu- lation ¹	Popula- tion per Police Officer	Police Personnel								
			Police Officers ²			Other			Total		
			M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Nfld.	568,200	620	874	42	916	89	145	234	963	187	1,150
P.E.I.	127,300	692	178	6	184	18	27	45	196	33	229
N.S.	878,900	606	1,412	38	1,450	178	253	436	1,590	296	1,886
N.B.	712,300	593	1,162	39	1,201	119	256	375	1,281	295	1,576
Que.	6,592,600	478	13,392	409	13,801	1,824	2,409	4,233	15,216	2,818	18,034
Ont. ³	9,270,700	492	18,044	792	18,836	2,848	3,431	6,279	20,892	4,223	25,115
Man.	1,079,000	515	2,003	92	2,095	259	365	624	2,262	457	2,719
Sask. ⁴	1,014,000	523	1,859	80	1,939	226	411	637	2,085	491	2,576
Alta.	2,380,400	553	4,112	193	4,305	510	949	1,459	4,622	1,142	5,764
B.C.	2,925,700	528	5,231	313	5,544	489	954	1,443	5,720	1,267	6,987
Yukon	24,400	242	98	3	101	26	23	49	124	26	150
N.W.T.	51,700	256	197	5	202	61	39	100	258	44	302
RCMP Central Divisions ⁵	...	...	1,643	293	1,936	2,046	1,180	3,226	3,689	1,473	5,162
Canada	25,625,100	488	50,205	2,305	52,510	8,693	10,447	19,140	58,898	12,752	71,650

¹ Preliminary postcensal estimates.

² Represents Actual police personnel strength as of December 31, 1987, except for the RCMP which is Established.

³ Excludes personnel from RCMP "HQ".

⁴ Excludes personnel from the RCMP Training Depot.

⁵ Includes "HQ" and "Depot" Training Centre.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Data Availability Announcements

Air Passenger Origin and Destination Statistics - Canada-United States Report

Third Quarter 1987

Air passenger origin and destination data indicate that 2,056,830 passengers travelled on scheduled services between Canada and the United States during the third quarter of 1987, down 6.9% from the third quarter 1986.

Data for the first nine months of 1987 indicate a 3.6% decrease in the number of passengers travelling on scheduled services between Canada and the United States compared to the same period in 1986. The Top 25 city-pairs recorded considerable fluctuations; variations ranged from -52.6% for Vancouver-San Francisco to 50.3% for Montreal-Ft. Lauderdale, with 14 of the Top 25 city-pairs recording increases in passenger traffic.

The Vol. 20, No. 8 issue of the *Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin* (51-004, \$8.50/\$85) will be available the third week of August. See "How to Order Publications".

For more detailed information on this release, contact M. Burchell (819-951-0198), Transportation Division.

Steel Ingots

Week Ending August 13, 1988

Preliminary estimates indicate that Canadian steel ingot production for the week ending August 13, 1988 totalled 226 197 tonnes, an increase of 7.8% from the preceding week's total of 209 771 tonnes but down 11.0% from the year-earlier level of 254 165 tonnes.

The cumulative total in 1988 was 9 264 636 tonnes, an increase of 1.3% from 9 146 666 tonnes for the same period in 1987.

For more detailed information on this release, contact Greg Milsom (613-951-9827), Industry Division.



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Publications Released

Coal and Coke Statistics, May 1988.

Catalogue number 45-002

(Canada: \$9/\$90; Other Countries: \$10/\$100).

Shipping in Canada, 1986.

Catalogue number 54-205

(Canada: \$32; Other Countries: \$33).

Electric Power Statistics, May 1988.

Catalogue number 57-001

(Canada: \$9/\$90; Other Countries: \$10/\$100).

Consumer Price Index, July 1988.

Catalogue number 62-001

(Canada: \$8.50/\$85; Other Countries: \$9.50/\$95).

To be released Friday, August 19 at 7:00 a.m.

Retail Trade, April 1988.

Catalogue number 63-005

(Canada: \$16/\$160; Other Countries: \$17/\$170).

Provincial and Territorial Government

Employment, July-September 1987.

Catalogue number 72-007

(Canada: \$16.50/\$66; Other Countries: \$17.50/\$70).

Juristat Service Bulletin, Vol. 8, No. 3, Police

Personnel in Canada, 1987.

Catalogue Number 85-002

(Canada: \$3/\$15; Other Countries: \$4/\$20).

How to Order Publications

Statistics Canada publications may be purchased by mail order from Publication Sales, Room 1710, Main Building, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6 or phone 613-951-7276.

Please enclose cheque or money order payable to the Receiver General for Canada/Publications and provide full information on publications required (catalogue number, title, issue).

Publications may also be ordered through Statistics Canada's offices in St. John's, Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Sturgeon Falls, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary and Vancouver, or from authorized bookstore agents or other booksellers.

A national toll-free telephone order service is now in operation at Statistics Canada. The toll-free line (1-800-267-6677) can be used by Canadian customers for the ordering of Statistics Canada products and services.

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