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UNION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

Live Stock

AND

Animal Products Statistics

1922

Prepared in collaboration with the Department of Agriculture, Canada)

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.



OTTAWA
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PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1923

PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS *RE* LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES

(1) Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, carried out in collaboration with Provincial Departments of Agriculture, recording general agricultural conditions statistically from month to month, with special reference to number and total value of farm live stock and poultry, average value per head of farm live stock, value of wool, etc.

(2) An annual report on Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics.

(3) Annual reports on manufacturing industries based on animals and animal products.

- (a) Dairy Products.
- (b) Slaughtering and Meat Packing.
- (c) Fish and Fish Products.
- (d) Leather Tanneries.
- (e) Harness and Saddlery.
- (f) Leather Boots and Shoes.
- (g) Leather Goods.
- (h) Leather Gloves and Mitts.

(4) A monthly report on stocks in cold storage and process of cure.

(5) The monthly and annual trade statistics of the Bureau contain full details of the imports and exports of animals and animal products, whilst prices of same are comprehensively covered in the annual report on prices of the Internal Trade Branch.

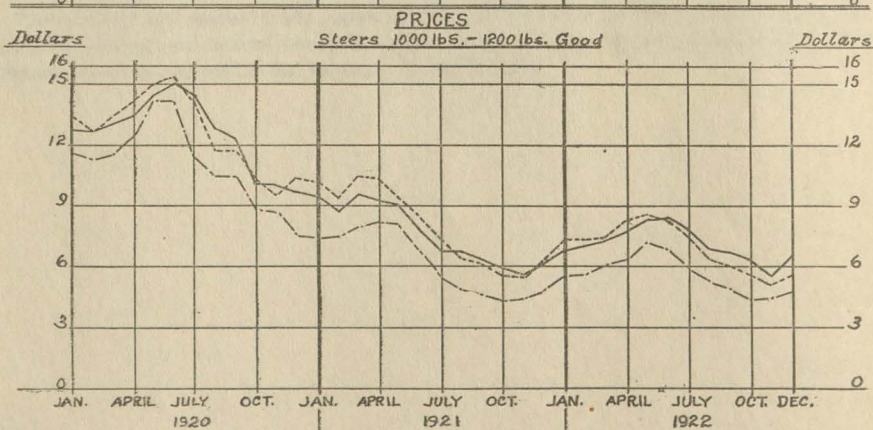
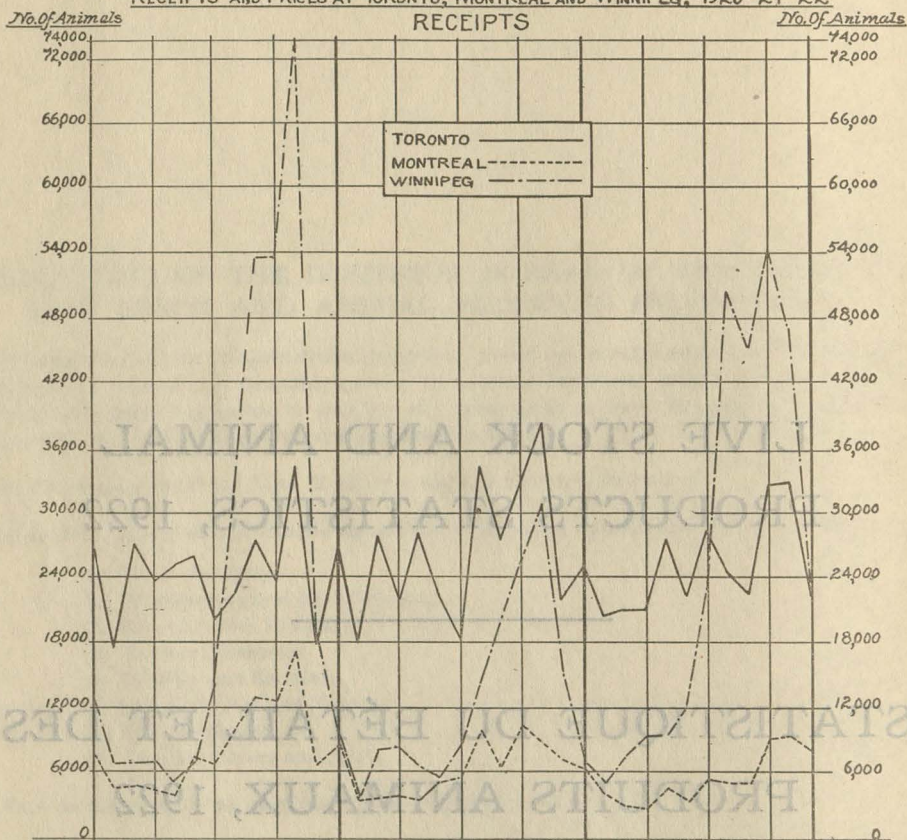
**LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL
PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1922**

**STATISTIQUE DU BÉTAIL ET DES
PRODUITS ANIMAUX, 1922**

CHART NO. I

CATTLE

RECEIPTS AND PRICES AT TORONTO, MONTREAL AND WINNIPEG, 1920-21-22



BOEUF - ARRIVAGES ET PRIX, À TORONTO, MONTRÉAL ET WINNIPEG 1920-21-22

LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1922
CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

is the fourth of its series, which have covered the period from 1903 to 1922. The Live Stock Branch and Branch of Animal Products of the Department of Agriculture, Canada, have co-operated in the preparation of the report.

A feature of the present report, which is placed on a basis of permanent value, is an historical summary of the live stock and animal products industries in Canada from the earliest times. The report contains a summary of the principal statistics of the live stock and animal products industries for the years 1917 to 1922. These were obtained under the Census of Industry conducted by the Bureau.

Live Stock.—Data are tabulated showing the number and farm values of live stock in Canada in comparison with other branches of agriculture, more particularly field crops. The production of live stock, when traced through the various stages of the industry, is shown in detail. The number of animals and slaughterings at Canadian slaughter establishments are also shown.

Meats and Dairy Products.—The production of meats and dairy products is next taken up from figures obtained from the Census of Manufactures. The operations of creameries and dairies are reviewed, as well as those of packing houses and slaughterhouses. Quarterly statements are given of stocks on hand in cold storage and process of sale, and of the visible supply of meats and skins during 1922. The interprovincial and export movements of meats is next traced. The latter figures are obtained from bills of lading filed in the office of the Customs and Excise Department under the Customs Act. The export per capita consumption of meats and dairy products is also shown.

International Trade.—The international trade in live stock and animal products is also shown. Tables are included showing Canadian exports and imports by both quantities and values. Data are given showing Canada's position in the world in the production and export of live stock and animal products. Information relating to the live stock and animal products industries of the International Institute of Agriculture is also included.

Prices.—Comprehensive tables of wholesale and retail prices of live stock and animal products in Canada during 1922 are presented, together with comparative data showing live stock prices at Chicago, U.S.A., during 1922.

Freight Rates.—Tables have been compiled showing freight rates from important live stock shipping points in Eastern and Western Canada to the principal yards and export markets, and to the ports of exit for European markets. These rates are based on the rates in effect as far as possible for comparative purposes. This information has been made available through the cooperation of the Board of Railway and Transport Commissioners for Canada.

The report as a whole has been prepared in the Internal Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. F. J. Hocking, R.A., F.S.S., Chief of the Branch.

OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1922

PREFACE

The present report on the live stock and allied industries in Canada, 1922, is the fourth of its series, which now covers the period from 1909 to 1922. The Live Stock Branch and Health of Animals Branch of the Department of Agriculture, Canada, have co-operated in the preparation of the report.

A feature of the present report, which it is hoped will prove of permanent value, is an historical sketch of the live stock and kindred industries in Canada from the earliest times up to the present, including the salient figures of the several decennial censuses for the period since Confederation. Annual summaries of the principal statistics of manufactures based on animal products are included for the years 1917 to 1921. These were collected under the Census of Industry conducted by the Bureau.

Live Stock.—Data are included showing the number and farm values of live stock in Canada in comparison with other branches of agriculture, more particularly field crops. The marketing of live stock is then traced through receipts, sales and shipments at the principal live stock yards in Canada, tables being included showing the origin of such receipts by counties or provincial electoral districts. The interprovincial and export shipments of live stock and slaughterings at Canadian inspected establishments are also shown.

Meats and Dairy Products.—The production of meats and dairy products is next taken up from figures compiled through the Census of Manufactures. The operations of creameries and cheese factories are covered, as well as those of packing houses and abattoirs. Summary statements are given of stocks on hand in cold storage and process of cure and of the visible supply of hides and skins during 1922. The interprovincial and export movement of meats is next traced. The latter figures are compiled from bills of lading filed in the office of the Veterinary Inspector General under the Meat Inspection Act. The annual per capita consumption of meats in Canada is finally arrived at.

International Trade.—The international trade in live stock and animal products is also shown. Tables are included showing Canadian exports and imports by both quantities and values. Data are given showing Canada's position in the live stock industry in comparison with other countries. Information relating to the trade of these countries is based upon the statistics of the International Institute of Agriculture and other official sources.

Prices.—Comprehensive tables of wholesale and retail prices of live stock and animal products in Canada during 1922 are presented, together with comparative data showing live stock prices at Chicago, U.S.A., during 1922.

Freight Rates.—Tables have been added to show freight rates from important live stock shipping points in both Eastern and Western Canada to the principal yards, and export rates from the yards to the ports of exit for European markets. These rates have been carried back to 1910 so far as possible for comparative purposes. This information has been made available through the cooperation of the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada.

The report as a whole has been prepared in the Internal Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. F. J. Horning, B.A., F.S.S., Chief of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 12, 1923.

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LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1922

Introduction

Canada is a country of vast natural resources and a comparatively small population. It is consequently an important source of raw material and food products, and a country of primary industries.

Among these basic industries the live stock and allied industries in Canada have always taken high rank. In 1920, slaughtering and meat packing was the most important single manufacturing industry in Canada, judged by value of product; in 1919, it was the second most important. It is interesting to add that the flour and grist milling industry, as based on field husbandry the second great division of Canadian agriculture, stood first in 1919 and second in 1920.

Historical sketch of the Live Stock Industry in Canada

The French Regime.—Cattle were introduced into Canada with the founding of the earliest permanent settlements. Champlain mentioned having "cut hay for the cattle" in 1610, and a map published in 1613 showed a place where "hay has been grown for the cattle." In 1699 the French King in his despatches to the Governor of New France desired the Governor to foster the raising of cattle as he hoped to draw supplies of beef from the colony for his troops in Europe.

Early census figures give the number of farm animals in New France during the French period as follows:—

	Horned Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1667.....	3,107	85	(not given)
1679.....	6,983	719	(not given)
1688.....	7,719	1,061	3,701
1698.....	10,209	994	5,147
1706.....	14,191	1,820	(not given)
1719.....	18,241	8,435	14,418
1734.....	33,179	19,815	23,646

Early British Rule.—The number of animals in Canada in 1765 was shown as 12,533 oxen, 14,732 young cattle, 22,748 cows, 28,022 sheep and 28,562 swine. Governor Carleton in his report on manufactures mentions the wool industry as one of the most important.

Through the coming of the Loyalists and the foundation of new settlements in the 'Eastern Townships' of Quebec, and in Upper Canada, cattle were introduced into these sections of the country. The government distributed cows among the new settlers along with implements and other necessary articles in order to assist in establishing them in their new homes.

The founding of the Red River settlement brought cattle West of the Great Lakes. In 1823 a herd of three hundred cattle was driven from the South and disposed of to the Red River colonists.

The number of cattle and other animals in Canada up to the date of Confederation as shown by the various censuses was as follows:—

	Oxen	Cows	Other Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1784 —“Canada”.....	22,094	44,291	(1) 32,206	84,696	70,465
1827 —Upper Canada.....	29,091	66,878	27,661	(not given)	
Lower Canada.....	145,012	260,015	—	829,122	241,735
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	(2) 110,818	173,731	71,482
1831 —Upper Canada.....	36,131	84,373	35,162	(not given)	
Lower Canada.....	—	—	(2) 388,706	543,343	295,131
1840 —New Brunswick.....	—	—	(2) 90,260	141,053	71,915
1841 —Upper Canada.....	49,940	157,411	56,756	(not given)	
1844 —Lower Canada.....	—	—	(2) 469,851	602,821	197,935
1851-2—Upper Canada.....	192,140	296,875	(3) 255,249	967,168	571,496
Lower Canada.....	112,028	295,552	(3) 183,972	648,665	256,794
New Brunswick.....	—	50,955	(2) 106,263	168,038	47,932
Nova Scotia.....	—	86,856	(4) 156,857	282,180	57,533
1860-1—Upper Canada.....	99,605	451,640	(3) 464,033	1,170,225	776,001
Lower Canada.....	200,992	328,370	(3) 287,611	682,829	286,400
New Brunswick.....	19,111	69,437	(5) 72,914	214,092	73,995
Nova Scotia.....	—	110,504	(4) 151,793	332,653	53,217
Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	(4) 60,012	107,245	38,553

(1) Young Cattle.

(2) Horned Cattle.

(3) Calves.

(4) Neat Cattle.

(5) Other Neat Cattle.

The Industry in 1870-1900.—During the decade following Confederation one of the distinctive features was the remarkable expansion of the live stock and kindred industries. The exhaustion of the Eastern lands and the competition of the virgin soil of the prairie gave warning against reliance on wheat. The soil and climate of Ontario and the Eastern townships were admirably adapted for the live stock and dairying industries. Factory methods for the manufacture of cheese had been introduced, and steamship facilities for the shipment of cattle had been developed. Coupled with these favourable circumstances a demand in Great Britain for cattle and other animals had resulted from plague and bad weather. In 1871 not an animal had yet been shipped from Canada to Great Britain. In 1881, 49,409 cattle and 80,222 sheep were exported to Great Britain.

During the next decade, in spite of the trials to which agriculture generally was subjected, the live stock and dairying industries continued to expand. In 1891 exports of cattle to Great Britain amounted to 107,689 while the total exports of live animals were 117,761 cattle and 299,347 sheep. In 1892, however, the shipment of live cattle and sheep to Great Britain, where a few weeks' grazing gave a market finish, was seriously threatened by the embargo requiring slaughter at the port of entry. Previously Canadian cattle had been exempted from this regulation though it was applied to other cattle.

The pork packing industry had remained stationary throughout the 'eighties, the number of hogs slaughtered in 1876-7 not being reached again until 1890-1. The imposition of higher duties on meats in 1890, and the growing use of dairy by-products for feeding, helped both farmer and packer, and by 1895-6 the annual pack was six hundred thousand hogs. The transformation of flour milling by the introduction of the roller process with the accompanying tendency to large scale production had driven many small mills from the flour trade. These were glad to turn to the chopping of grain for feed purposes and gave the farmer a second source of supply of feed for his animals.

The Modern Phase.—During the present century the separation between the farm and the manufacture and marketing of animal products became more and more pronounced. Slaughtering at the factory instead of at the farm became general and resulted in the development of a great industry. Similarly the manufacture of butter and cheese became a factory rather than a farm operation, although the concentration of the dairying industry was not so marked as that of meat-packing. The growth of population, particularly in urban centres, provided a greatly increased market for commodities of all kinds and was an important factor in the development of these industries.

Statistical Summary

Animals on Farms.—Information is collected through the decennial censuses showing the number of live stock on farms, with a record of the sales and consumption thereof and of animal products during the census year. These records are maintained annually during intercensal periods by co-operative agreement between the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Departments of Agriculture of the several Provincial Governments, under which agreement an estimate of the number of live stock on farms is made annually in the month of June. A summary of the record of cattle on farms and sales shown in the decennial censuses from 1871 to 1911 is given below. Later figures for the years 1918 to 1922 are shown in Table I in the main body of this report.

In comparing these statistics of the number of farm animals as reported by the censuses of 1871 to 1911, due consideration must be given to the fact that the census of 1911 was taken as of date June 1, whereas previous censuses were taken as of date March 31. Annual figures shown in Table I are also collected as at June 1. It is believed a truer report on the standing of the industry has been procured by making the enumeration in the month of June, when animals were at their maximum as regards condition and numbers, than at the end of March. It should be borne in mind therefore that a greater number of young animals are included in the later years.

The record collected through the censuses of animals and animal products killed and sold relate to the year previous to that during which the census was taken. Up to 1901 the information collected showed the number of animals killed or sold for slaughter or export, whereas in the census of 1911 animals slaughtered on the farm were not included.

Census of	Animals on Farms			Animals Killed or Sold and Wool sold			
	Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Wool
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Lbs.
1871							
Ontario.....	1,355,233	1,514,914	874,664	277,986	853,618	777,131	6,411,305
Quebec.....	735,114	1,007,800	371,452	155,373	464,119	325,609	2,763,304
New Brunswick.....	152,555	234,418	65,805	31,551	100,062	60,569	796,168
Nova Scotia.....	241,753	398,377	54,162	42,815	139,631	52,788	1,132,703
CANADA.....	2,484,655	3,155,509	1,366,083	507,725	1,557,430	1,216,097	11,103,480
1881							
Prince Edward Island.....	90,638	166,496	40,181	15,200	58,872	26,836	552,083
Nova Scotia.....	292,328	377,801	47,256	63,389	151,245	56,259	1,142,440
New Brunswick.....	203,748	221,163	53,087	35,414	88,743	59,904	760,531
Quebec.....	981,096	889,833	329,199	160,207	436,336	333,159	2,730,546
Ontario.....	1,678,904	1,359,178	700,922	363,043	748,972	796,548	6,013,216
Manitoba.....	48,012	6,073	17,358	4,936	1,382	18,674	16,452
British Columbia.....	78,132	27,788	16,841	13,696	10,683	10,411	85,148
The Territories.....	9,538	346	2,775	1,796	232	712	320
CANADA.....	3,382,396	3,048,678	1,207,619	657,681	1,496,465	1,302,503	11,300,736
1891							
Prince Edward Island.....	91,579	147,372	42,629	22,103	67,563	39,304	528,273
Nova Scotia.....	296,348	331,492	48,048	59,882	152,340	58,012	1,072,234
New Brunswick.....	197,182	182,941	50,945	43,205	92,887	58,998	692,898
Quebec.....	923,636	730,286	369,608	200,165	416,601	341,770	2,547,245
Ontario.....	1,928,249	1,021,769	1,121,396	531,404	640,431	1,207,631	4,605,053
Manitoba.....	211,497	35,838	54,177	37,797	13,373	39,076	162,866
British Columbia.....	124,288	49,163	30,764	33,822	65,491	26,618	140,245
The Territories.....	224,244	64,920	16,283	29,359	15,486	19,695	283,156
CANADA.....	3,997,023	2,563,781	1,733,850	957,737	1,464,172	1,791,104	10,031,970

Census of	Animals on Farms			Animals Killed or Sold and Wool sold			
	Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Cattle	Cattle	Swine	Wool
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Lbs.
1901							
Prince Edward Island.....	112,914	126,148	48,546	19,395	54,232	45,674	419,188
Nova Scotia.....	303,604	279,593	42,525	59,174	118,144	43,068	854,177
New Brunswick.....	222,806	181,244	51,148	38,714	80,303	53,697	704,082
Quebec.....	1,337,680	655,494	392,651	237,307	360,732	407,024	2,754,693
Ontario.....	2,468,080	1,075,993	1,556,663	553,583	667,793	1,759,633	5,003,524
Manitoba.....	343,183	29,650	128,309	79,841	12,364	118,758	134,499
British Columbia.....	121,824	33,272	40,007	21,910	14,049	30,422	99,760
The Territories.....	536,933	129,174	73,053	76,429	21,524	39,360	580,846
CANADA.....	5,446,944	2,510,568	2,332,902	1,086,353	1,329,141	2,497,636	10,550,769
1911							
Prince Edward Island.....	114,470	91,767	57,386	21,010	39,266	31,493	273,633
Nova Scotia.....	289,807	221,936	64,042	54,938	84,373	48,493	698,331
New Brunswick.....	224,997	158,969	88,858	37,381	61,187	42,074	487,691
Quebec.....	1,471,432	643,210	802,644	285,024	274,756	414,805	1,883,491
Ontario.....	2,572,008	783,171	1,918,304	804,029	396,571	1,811,078	2,760,110
Manitoba.....	446,416	38,644	193,953	132,538	14,534	132,330	93,621
Saskatchewan.....	638,924	114,802	289,172	120,802	25,154	102,442	328,397
Alberta.....	749,466	134,964	242,105	256,840	37,059	158,667	297,623
British Columbia.....	142,462	40,453	34,771	40,230	16,139	30,433	111,058
CANADA.....	6,649,982	2,227,916	3,691,235	1,752,792	949,039	2,771,755	6,933,955

Slaughtering and Meat Packing.—The tendency to large scale production in this industry is shown in the summary of census records below. The number of establishments has rapidly dropped off while the industry has grown by leaps and bounds in other directions. The concentration of the industry into a comparatively small number of large establishments has resulted in the utilization of waste products and a marked increase in economy and efficiency of operation.

In addition to the principal statistics reported in the decennial censuses from 1871 to 1911, annual figures collected through the Census of Industry for the years 1917 to 1921 are included.

The record collected through the censuses of slaughtering and meat packing is killed and sold relate to the year previous to that during which the census was taken. Up to 1901 the information collected showed the number of animals killed or sold for slaughter or export whereas in the census of 1911 animals slaughtered on the farm were not included.

Census of	Animals on Farms				Animals Killed and Wool sold			
	Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Wool	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Lbs.	
1911								
Prince Edward Island.....	114,470	91,767	57,386	21,010	39,266	31,493	273,633	
Nova Scotia.....	289,807	221,936	64,042	54,938	84,373	48,493	698,331	
New Brunswick.....	224,997	158,969	88,858	37,381	61,187	42,074	487,691	
Quebec.....	1,471,432	643,210	802,644	285,024	274,756	414,805	1,883,491	
Ontario.....	2,572,008	783,171	1,918,304	804,029	396,571	1,811,078	2,760,110	
Manitoba.....	446,416	38,644	193,953	132,538	14,534	132,330	93,621	
Saskatchewan.....	638,924	114,802	289,172	120,802	25,154	102,442	328,397	
Alberta.....	749,466	134,964	242,105	256,840	37,059	158,667	297,623	
British Columbia.....	142,462	40,453	34,771	40,230	16,139	30,433	111,058	
CANADA.....	6,649,982	2,227,916	3,691,235	1,752,792	949,039	2,771,755	6,933,955	
1901								
Prince Edward Island.....	112,914	126,148	48,546	19,395	54,232	45,674	419,188	
Nova Scotia.....	303,604	279,593	42,525	59,174	118,144	43,068	854,177	
New Brunswick.....	222,806	181,244	51,148	38,714	80,303	53,697	704,082	
Quebec.....	1,337,680	655,494	392,651	237,307	360,732	407,024	2,754,693	
Ontario.....	2,468,080	1,075,993	1,556,663	553,583	667,793	1,759,633	5,003,524	
Manitoba.....	343,183	29,650	128,309	79,841	12,364	118,758	134,499	
British Columbia.....	121,824	33,272	40,007	21,910	14,049	30,422	99,760	
The Territories.....	536,933	129,174	73,053	76,429	21,524	39,360	580,846	
CANADA.....	5,446,944	2,510,568	2,332,902	1,086,353	1,329,141	2,497,636	10,550,769	

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING

	1871	1881	1891	1901 ⁽¹⁾	1911 ⁽¹⁾	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
Establishments.....No	193	203	527	57	80	79	78	82	86	84
Capital Invested.....\$	419,325	1,449,679	2,173,077	5,395,162	15,321,088	85,189,611	86,969,756	93,363,791	84,288,306	58,459,555
Employees.....No	841	852	1,690	2,416	4,214	10,312	11,917	13,222	11,978	9,711
Salaries and Wages.....\$	145,376	209,483	503,053	1,030,164	2,685,518	9,440,402	12,173,389	15,302,388	16,691,471	13,547,778
Cost of Materials.....\$	2,942,786	3,163,576	5,554,246	19,520,058	40,951,761	155,866,320	171,023,104	175,133,821	170,916,888	113,389,835
Value of Products.....\$	3,799,552	4,084,133	7,125,831	22,217,984	48,527,076	206,720,718	229,231,666	233,936,913	240,544,618	153,136,289
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND AND NOVA SCOTIA—										
Establishments.....No	19	26	69	4	4 ⁽²⁾	5	6	11	8	8
Capital Invested.....\$	8,875	220,191	247,503	95,125	152,800	378,511	384,687	560,932	639,847	449,136
Employees.....No	31	150	337	44	88	75	99	122	109	88
Salaries and Wages.....\$	3,531	22,688	71,917	18,525	44,024	49,286	80,889	84,374	94,072	80,375
Cost of Materials.....\$	21,885	242,203	498,520	210,741	430,000	957,755	1,342,953	1,692,053	1,540,334	1,121,062
Value.....\$	32,241	304,666	704,194	249,258	558,500	1,584,305	1,698,129	2,157,724	1,859,266	1,379,244
NEW BRUNSWICK—										
Establishments.....No	30	6	52	4	6	5	6	6	9	8
Capital Invested.....\$	15,419	3,950	47,369	84,275	171,000	125,100	132,887	82,539	166,660	136,927
Employees.....No	61	10	108	77	69	32	25	31	39	40
Salaries and Wages.....\$	7,608	1,200	30,070	24,138	18,800	24,112	25,088	28,045	44,190	44,529
Cost of Materials.....\$	115,201	15,575	128,865	160,400	189,500	311,060	268,015	307,915	455,627	391,170
Value of Products.....\$	144,473	18,900	191,766	239,520	260,200	463,157	334,247	415,675	575,847	546,900
QUEBEC—										
Establishments.....No	39	70	87	9	17	16	16	15	16	17
Capital Invested.....\$	57,506	381,004	441,909	995,551	2,897,000	10,834,790	9,730,048	10,613,712	13,071,862	7,595,428
Employees.....No	88	191	235	489	905	1,888	1,959	2,012	1,898	1,536
Salaries and Wages.....\$	17,617	40,856	93,696	240,044	513,986	1,386,788	1,567,465	2,142,939	2,388,096	2,127,093
Cost of Materials.....\$	293,432	774,046	1,855,898	2,494,592	7,044,972	24,581,016	20,618,353	22,706,325	22,790,296	15,836,361
Value of Products.....\$	429,716	950,182	2,157,851	3,079,440	495,862	35,415,792	27,450,651	28,393,392	29,496,537	20,255,231

(1) Includes establishments employing five hands and over only.

(2) Details for provinces not given where there are less than three establishments in province.

(3) Nova Scotia only.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING—Concluded.

	1871	1881	1891	1901 ⁽¹⁾	1911 ⁽¹⁾	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
ONTARIO—										
Establishments.....No	105	94	299	35	38	30	27	28	29	29
Capital Invested.....\$	337,525	829,282	1,229,091	3,568,861	7,497,926	50,286,175	46,083,216	50,232,669	49,596,862	34,421,821
Employees.....No	661	485	952	1,593	2,039	5,565	6,031	6,986	6,586	5,416
Salaries and Wages.....\$	116,620	136,069	280,620	662,550	1,253,488	5,301,519	6,499,734	8,002,335	9,149,550	7,549,156
Cost of Materials.....\$	2,512,268	2,101,187	2,966,253	15,499,125	24,255,180	96,350,011	92,677,947	101,596,624	97,032,566	70,723,098
Value of Products.....\$	3,193,122	2,763,685	3,878,597	17,216,069	28,115,444	123,621,043	120,264,068	129,994,795	138,713,947	94,732,180
MANITOBA—										
Establishments.....No	—	1	8	2	(2) 4	9	8	7	8	7
Capital Invested.....\$	—	2,000	28,820	—	2,652,362	7,651,451	10,295,157	9,059,507	6,842,063	4,179,919
Employees.....No	—	4	21	details	536	1,083	1,425	1,547	1,264	975
Salaries and Wages.....\$	—	600	9,650	not	433,630	959,278	1,415,997	1,777,194	1,832,610	1,374,461
Cost of Materials.....\$	—	1,500	46,000	available	5,431,187	12,724,057	22,959,878	19,499,412	17,043,948	9,457,891
Value of Products.....\$	—	3,000	77,600	—	6,820,880	17,354,944	29,128,715	27,289,172	26,822,930	14,719,684
SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA (THE TERRITORIES)—										
Establishments.....No	—	—	3	1	(2) 3	(4) 8	9	9	10	9
Capital Invested.....\$	—	—	172,385	—	1,660,000	13,865,284	17,232,224	19,768,624	10,983,286	9,420,526
Employees.....No	—	—	23	details	488	1,432	2,088	2,175	1,702	1,288
Salaries and Wages.....\$	—	—	12,700	not	384,700	1,438,728	2,216,272	2,794,746	2,651,934	1,848,828
Cost of Materials.....\$	—	—	37,200	available	3,322,542	15,556,302	26,331,964	22,349,536	21,487,865	9,617,843
Value of Products.....\$	—	—	79,250	—	4,029,635	22,314,714	32,796,916	36,532,189	31,043,062	13,540,678
BRITISH COLUMBIA—										
Establishments.....No	—	6	9	(2)	(2)	6	6	6	6	6
Capital Invested.....\$	—	13,250	6,000	details	details	2,048,300	3,111,537	3,045,808	2,987,726	2,255,798
Employees.....No	—	12	14	not	not	257	310	349	380	368
Salaries and Wages.....\$	—	8,070	4,400	available	available	280,691	367,944	472,755	531,019	523,331
Cost of Materials.....\$	—	29,065	21,510	—	—	5,386,119	6,823,994	6,981,956	10,506,252	6,242,410
Value of Products.....\$	—	43,700	36,753	—	—	5,966,763	8,558,940	9,153,966	12,033,029	7,962,372

(1) Includes establishments employing five hands and over only.

(2) Details for provinces not given where there are less than three establishments in province.

(3) Nova Scotia only.

(4) Alberta only.

Dairy Factories.—The making of cheese and butter was introduced into Canada with cattle at the time of the earliest settlements. The French colonists followed the methods of the old land to which they were accustomed and made butter and cheese for the use of their immediate families. Owing to the small number of people not on farms no market existed for any surplus product. With the growth of urban centres a market for dairy products developed and production of cheese and butter grew. As early as 1801 a surplus of cheese and butter existed, some of which was exported to the United States. Cheese production however was not equal to the demand as a general rule, and quantities were imported up to the time factory production became general. The late separation of cheese and butter making from the farm, the rural location of the factories, and its frequent control by co-operative societies of farmers have usually led to its consideration as a farming activity rather than as industrial.

The first cheese factory was established in Canada in 1864 and many factories were soon in operation in Ontario and Quebec and later in the Maritime Provinces. In 1867 there were over 200 cheese factories in operation in Ontario alone. The first butter factory or creamery was established in 1873 and these quickly spread, as had cheese factories. Combined factories for the making of both butter and cheese were a natural development. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-seven plants for the manufacture of condensed milk and similar products. The introduction of the factory system was followed by other improvements. The first centrifugal cream separator used in Canada was imported from Denmark in 1882 and the government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. The introduction of the factory system, the use of the centrifugal cream separator and the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage have resulted in the rapid expansion of the dairying industry in Canada. The product of the factories operated under these modern conditions is of a more uniform and higher average quality. This is much more suitable for the export markets than the home made article and the great trade in the export of cheese which really began with the introduction of the factory method was made possible. These factors have resulted in a great development in the live stock and dairying industries. In 1890 exports of Canadian cheese first exceeded those of the United States. Since that time Canada has been one of the leaders among cheese exporting countries, the maximum exportation of cheese from Canada having been reached in 1904 when 233,980,716 pounds were exported. The maximum exportation of butter was 34,128,944 pounds in 1903. Summary figures of export shipments are shown on page 18.

An estimate of the total value of all the dairy products of Canada was made for 1920 by the Dairy Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture. This estimate placed the value at \$260,336,633, which included \$146,336,491, the value of products of the dairy factories in that year; \$56,250,000 the estimated value of "dairy butter"; and \$57,750,142, the estimated value of milk used whole as apart from that delivered to the dairy factories. The corresponding estimate for 1919 amounted to \$251,526,201.

In the early censuses a record was collected of the domestic production of butter and cheese. These are available from 1848 to 1911. With the introduction of the factory system a corresponding record of industrial production first appeared in 1871. A summary of the principal statistics of dairy factories as collected in the decennial censuses of 1871 to 1911, together with annual figures for the years 1917 to 1921 is given below.

(1) QUANTITIES OF HOME MADE BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCED

Year	Province	Butter	Cheese
		Lbs.	Lbs.
1848.....	Upper Canada.....	3,380,406	668,357
1851-2.....	Upper Canada.....	16,061,532	3,418,346
	Lower Canada.....	9,610,036	764,304
	New Brunswick.....	3,050,939	-
	Nova Scotia.....	3,613,890	652,069
	TOTAL.....	32,336,397	4,834,719
1861-2.....	Upper Canada.....	25,822,264	2,687,172
	Lower Canada.....	15,906,949	686,297
	New Brunswick.....	4,591,477	218,067
	Nova Scotia.....	4,532,711	901,296
	Prince Edward Island.....	711,487	109,133
	TOTAL.....	51,564,888	4,602,965
1871.....	Ontario.....	37,623,643	3,432,797
	Quebec.....	24,289,127	512,435
	New Brunswick.....	5,115,947	154,758
	Nova Scotia.....	7,161,867	884,853
	CANADA.....	74,190,584	4,984,843
1881.....	Prince Edward Island.....	1,688,690	196,273
	Nova Scotia.....	7,465,285	501,655
	New Brunswick.....	6,527,176	172,144
	Quebec.....	30,630,397	559,278
	Ontario.....	54,862,365	1,701,721
	Manitoba.....	957,152	19,613
	British Columbia.....	343,387	33,252
	The Territories.....	70,717	1,060
	CANADA.....	102,545,169	3,184,996
1891.....	Prince Edward Island.....	1,969,213	123,708
	Nova Scotia.....	9,011,118	589,363
	New Brunswick.....	7,798,268	39,716
	Quebec.....	30,113,226	4,260,941
	Ontario.....	55,504,496	1,065,737
	Manitoba.....	4,530,368	116,002
	The Territories.....	1,897,432	71,863
	British Columbia.....	393,089	373
	CANADA.....	111,577,210	6,267,203
1901.....	Prince Edward Island.....	1,398,112	
	Nova Scotia.....	9,060,742	
	New Brunswick.....	7,842,533	
	Quebec.....	18,357,188	
	Ontario.....	55,378,568	not available
	Manitoba.....	8,676,661	
	The Territories.....	3,536,717	
	British Columbia.....	1,092,555	
	CANADA.....	105,343,076	
1911.....	Prince Edward Island.....	2,309,691	9,422
	Nova Scotia.....	10,978,911	199,250
	New Brunswick.....	9,053,394	3,567
	Quebec.....	19,585,981	358,625
	Ontario.....	63,253,444	295,886
	Manitoba.....	10,937,864	327,525
	Saskatchewan.....	12,053,201	27,730
	Alberta.....	7,689,432	141,604
	British Columbia.....	1,248,282	7,483
	CANADA.....	137,110,200	1,371,092

This estimate placed the value at \$200,336,833, which included \$148,336,401 the value of products of the dairy factories in that year; \$56,250,000 the estimated value of "dairy butter"; and \$95,750,432 the estimated value of milk used whole as apart from that delivered to the dairy factories. The corresponding estimate for 1919 amounted to \$251,536,201.

In the early censuses a record was collected of the domestic production of butter and cheese. These are available from 1848 to 1911. With the introduction of the factory system a corresponding record of industrial production first appeared in 1871. A summary of the principal statistics of dairy factories as collected in the decennial censuses of 1871 to 1911, together with annual figures for the years 1912 to 1921 is given below.

(2) DAIRY FACTORIES

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
Establishments.....No	353	755	1,736	(1) 3,580	(2) 3,636	3,418	3,373	3,282	(3) 3,161	(4) 3,114
Capital Invested.....\$	400,754	1,118,462	3,142,197	6,485,510	9,677,207	19,628,001	23,131,620	28,388,026	33,345,305	35,257,831
Employees.....No	998	2,154	3,461	7,004	6,513	10,346	10,155	10,716	11,072	11,155
Salaries and Wages.....\$	120,026	412,658	867,000	1,505,882	1,872,139	5,447,346	6,221,457	7,629,997	8,968,089	9,211,093
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	1,249,904	4,528,281	7,449,297	25,471,349	33,243,078	73,863,845	83,637,391	107,412,542	113,550,718	81,422,226
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	34,274,218	41,859,156	56,371,985	63,625,203	48,135,439
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	41,180,623	39,456,532	44,586,168	39,100,872	28,710,030
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	18,424,485	26,025,162	34,238,449	43,610,416	35,078,548
Total.....\$	1,601,738	5,805,932	10,780,879	29,731,922	39,047,840	93,879,326	107,340,850	135,196,602	146,336,491	111,924,017
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—										
Establishments.....No	—	—	4	47	44	40	37	38	36	34
Capital Invested.....\$	—	—	5,735	123,229	112,139	167,159	139,341	160,510	132,085	167,381
Employees.....No	—	—	13	138	93	131	105	105	92	96
Salaries and Wages.....\$	—	—	1,710	27,185	22,696	36,752	37,852	45,673	36,556	50,661
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	—	—	5,640	464,032	449,431	634,692	710,248	1,029,277	975,106	626,099
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	239,940	293,572	485,880	592,716	452,523
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	466,317	503,283	640,569	525,635	293,651
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	56,077	58,519	57,714	7,506	46,122
Total.....\$	—	—	8,448	567,802	510,856	762,334	855,374	1,184,163	1,125,857	792,296
NOVA SCOTIA—										
Establishments.....No	2	13	17	33	16	27	26	25	24	24
Capital Invested.....\$	2,800	17,375	32,615	56,172	26,950	264,912	328,033	425,018	328,551	436,636
Employees.....No	5	34	52	59	28	97	105	131	96	138
Salaries and Wages.....\$	1,300	4,412	12,039	11,930	8,674	52,783	59,209	80,700	64,207	88,357
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	12,360	32,434	79,534	99,495	101,117	794,425	952,680	1,401,008	1,489,180	1,182,724
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	711,652	808,755	1,186,322	1,515,861	1,304,590
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	14,269	13,897	12,952	14,865	5,578
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	445,455	600,799	774,995	196,239	187,422
Total.....\$	16,000	40,657	130,675	127,007	118,458	1,171,376	1,423,451	1,974,269	1,726,965	1,497,590
NEW BRUNSWICK—										
Establishments.....No	3	4	10	68	42	41	42	41	38	38
Capital Invested.....\$	2,250	4,650	28,440	89,395	61,775	118,232	138,156	165,586	227,716	302,922
Employees.....No	7	5	25	126	69	99	120	126	110	120
Salaries and Wages.....\$	880	790	3,020	19,036	18,677	41,784	66,195	77,985	77,027	82,577
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	5,300	9,267	17,477	206,183	298,193	481,057	595,721	897,807	945,053	671,135
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	233,686	302,818	503,714	606,891	475,112
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	257,645	267,577	349,794	336,409	203,941
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	97,904	197,639	313,748	253,054	218,235
Total.....\$	7,075	11,614	29,152	245,695	341,882	589,235	768,034	1,167,256	1,196,354	897,288

(1) Includes 4 condensed milk factories in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Ontario for which details are not given.

(2) Includes 5 condensed milk factories in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec and British Columbia for which details are not given.

(3) Includes 4 condensed milk factories in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Quebec for which details are not given.

(4) Includes 5 condensed milk factories in Nova Scotia, Quebec and British Columbia for which details are not given.

(2) DAIRY FACTORIES—Concluded

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
QUEBEC—										
Establishments.....No	25	162	728	1,992	2,142	1,976	1,954	1,868	1,808	1,766
Capital Invested.....\$	40,425	202,160	1,183,782	3,076,577	4,442,280	5,585,538	5,959,989	6,309,475	6,619,508	7,048,603
Employees.....No	77	377	1,220	3,360	3,255	3,037	2,856	2,885	2,657	2,699
Salaries and Wages.....\$	7,083	54,704	267,805	661,278	860,799	1,045,688	1,196,256	1,404,674	1,535,965	1,505,945
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	96,166	635,542	2,114,088	11,039,279	14,091,506	25,338,499	27,206,366	33,306,957	33,564,896	23,093,640
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	13,689,310	13,364,950	20,857,523	23,580,949	17,594,921
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	14,172,273	13,976,866	15,305,488	13,372,250	9,197,911
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	497,293	692,128	627,026	—	—
Total.....\$	123,961	863,803	2,918,527	12,874,377	16,156,986	28,358,876	31,033,944	36,790,037	36,953,199	26,792,832
ONTARIO—										
Establishments.....No	323	574	938	1,336	1,254	1,135	1,126	1,121	1,058	1,062
Capital Invested.....\$	355,279	892,277	1,777,402	2,626,078	4,066,388	8,395,483	11,085,053	14,574,996	17,461,207	18,191,626
Employees.....No	909	1,732	2,062	2,733	2,689	4,884	4,967	5,264	5,584	5,646
Salaries and Wages.....\$	110,763	351,352	555,758	694,607	800,305	2,586,706	3,154,655	3,900,535	4,450,745	4,754,129
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	1,136,078	3,846,538	5,160,488	12,959,240	16,469,840	27,585,045	41,429,857	53,787,785	56,454,949	42,092,845
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	11,219,029	13,136,470	18,340,951	21,343,858	16,680,247
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	25,771,944	24,356,019	27,920,477	24,605,823	18,676,380
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	11,729,733	17,293,227	23,636,091	29,976,567	24,716,211
Total.....\$	1,454,702	4,880,558	7,569,338	14,968,922	19,484,318	48,720,706	54,785,716	69,897,519	75,926,248	60,072,838
MANITOBA—										
Establishments.....No	—	—	31	69	42	64	59	56	57	51
Capital Invested.....\$	—	—	88,013	113,652	239,358	1,630,339	1,762,210	2,086,974	2,201,272	2,338,647
Employees.....No	—	—	75	141	77	640	637	690	723	729
Salaries and Wages.....\$	—	—	22,208	30,253	31,160	529,841	592,891	766,281	885,671	861,960
Value of Raw Materials.....\$	—	—	59,890	327,595	475,670	3,105,802	4,467,000	4,915,354	5,103,324	3,829,514
Value of Products—Butter.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	2,595,472	3,897,476	4,350,693	4,282,731	3,253,057
Cheese.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	199,036	143,821	111,898	31,611	47,341
Other.....\$	—	—	—	—	—	1,329,682	2,077,922	2,580,055	3,473,836	2,765,617
Total.....\$	—	—	103,887	416,272	593,375	4,124,190	6,119,219	7,042,646	7,788,178	6,066,015

LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

17

SASKATCHEWAN—										
Establishments.....	No	-	(1) 7	(1) 23	27	31	39	43	47	56
Capital Invested.....	\$	-	24,810	60,175	103,800	859,975	936,903	1,128,745	2,036,195	2,592,319
Employees.....	No	-	13	45	47	291	388	453	483	503
Salaries and Wages.....	\$	-	3,320	13,084	19,908	225,448	297,080	389,421	463,668	507,647
Value of Raw Materials.....	\$	-	9,480	120,813	316,640	1,349,227	2,182,319	3,383,426	3,788,035	2,595,891
Value of Products—Butter.....	\$	-	-	-	-	1,575,965	2,221,403	3,495,172	3,727,140	2,552,698
Cheese.....	\$	-	-	-	-	-	3,257	11,527	7,790	4,209
Other.....	\$	-	-	-	-	799,434	1,036,562	1,535,678	1,801,315	1,640,901
Total.....	\$	-	17,322	156,637	385,205	2,375,399	3,261,222	5,042,377	5,536,245	4,197,808
ALBERTA—										
Establishments.....	No	-	-	-	56	73	61	58	55	50
Capital Invested.....	\$	-	-	-	222,149	1,538,965	1,941,454	2,341,569	2,425,047	2,536,781
Employees.....	No	-	-	-	96	847	654	732	814	781
Salaries and Wages.....	\$	-	-	-	37,822	637,503	510,627	657,938	838,487	807,732
Value of Raw Materials.....	\$	-	-	-	456,915	3,319,148	3,816,700	6,021,935	6,565,729	4,475,334
Value of Products—Butter.....	\$	-	-	-	-	3,414,541	4,025,851	6,132,733	6,555,509	4,543,007
Cheese.....	\$	-	-	-	-	280,185	130,911	145,158	110,355	200,478
Other.....	\$	-	-	-	-	1,552,617	1,393,821	1,594,650	2,172,434	1,792,035
Total.....	\$	-	-	-	556,895	5,247,343	5,550,583	7,872,541	8,838,298	6,535,520
BRITISH COLUMBIA—										
Establishments.....	No	-	2	1	8	8	31	29	32	28
Capital Invested.....	\$	-	2,000	1,400	15,807	73,568	1,067,398	840,481	1,195,153	1,441,977
Employees.....	No	-	6	1	14	32	320	323	330	296
Salaries and Wages.....	\$	-	1,400	240	6,737	20,941	290,841	306,692	306,790	418,605
Value of Raw Materials.....	\$	-	4,500	2,700	85,894	369,673	1,255,950	2,276,500	2,668,993	2,206,472
Value of Products—Butter.....	\$	-	-	-	-	-	594,623	807,861	1,018,997	1,334,624
Cheese.....	\$	-	-	-	-	-	18,954	60,901	88,305	80,541
Other.....	\$	-	-	-	-	-	1,916,290	2,674,545	3,118,492	4,118,487
Total.....	\$	-	9,300	3,530	105,690	420,683	2,529,867	3,543,307	4,225,794	5,549,245

(1) "The Territories."

Export Trade.—With the development of factory methods and large scale production in the manufacture of animal and dairy products, a very considerable export trade in these commodities has been developed, in addition to the trade in live animals. Canadian exports of animals and animal products reached a total value of over \$162,000,000 during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1921, and of over \$107,000,000 during the following year. During the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923, exports of bacon and ham amounted to 101,590,100 pounds valued at \$22,536,397 and of cheese to 114,548,900 pounds valued at \$20,828,234.

A statement showing the exports of animals and animal products during the fiscal years corresponding to the censuses of 1871-1921, together with figures for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1922 and 1923, is given below. A summary of imports on the same basis from 1881 is also included.

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE

CATTLE—LIVING

Fiscal Years	Number				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	—	77,550	2,063	79,613	—	2,208,259	70,295	2,278,554
1881.....	49,400	7,323	5,545	62,277	3,157,009	154,851	153,011	3,464,871
1891.....	107,689	2,763	7,309	117,761	8,425,396	26,975	320,128	8,772,499
1901.....	119,050	46,244	3,985	169,279	8,028,476	891,340	144,746	9,064,562
1911.....	113,795	7,576	3,552	124,923	7,942,144	465,079	130,250	8,537,473
1921.....	131	295,279	2,443	297,853	19,350	21,848,888	231,315	22,099,553
1922.....	35,418	172,961	5,105	213,484	4,139,391	3,980,801	417,859	8,538,051
1923.....	25,758	228,895	4,324	258,977	2,809,796	5,984,949	333,731	9,128,476

SHEEP—LIVING

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	—	310,861	2,758	313,619	—	819,688	9,674	829,362
1881.....	80,222	264,812	9,121	354,155	594,596	748,945	28,586	1,372,127
1891.....	40,732	244,986	13,619	299,347	344,405	759,081	42,979	1,146,465
1901.....	77,632	308,820	8,229	394,681	435,335	1,158,069	32,298	1,625,072
1911.....	430	42,061	4,106	46,597	2,611	261,850	22,376	286,837
1921.....	—	184,661	1,806	186,467	—	1,765,047	18,712	1,783,759
1922.....	1,178	98,130	2,065	101,373	13,230	569,829	13,810	596,869
1923.....	—	74,320	1,463	75,783	—	488,250	9,810	498,060

HOGS—LIVING

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	—	11,120	67	11,187	—	46,845	256	47,101
1881.....	576	2,024	219	2,819	6,420	4,386	1,215	11,841
1891.....	3	88	243	334	75	888	991	1,954
1901.....	—	570	374	944	—	5,854	2,447	8,301
1911.....	—	2,773	562	3,335	—	45,526	3,877	49,403
1921.....	—	391	857	1,248	—	12,111	9,414	21,525
1922.....	—	2,515	669	3,184	—	63,969	7,830	71,799
1923.....	—	1,622	683	2,305	—	38,152	7,057	45,209

BEEF

Fiscal Years	Pounds				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871 ⁽¹⁾	1,816,200	2,027,700	243,700	4,087,600	150,812	71,789	18,765	241,366
1881.....	909,403	27,121	414,285	1,372,809	53,278	1,687	18,773	83,738
1891.....	8,700	9,440	291,651	309,791	740	699	14,612	16,051
1901.....	8,819,213	64,831	826,414	9,710,458	725,737	4,334	83,272	813,343
1911.....	432,371	1,957	490,083	974,411	43,886	204	47,764	91,884
1921.....	8,833,800	36,037,700	8,585,100	53,506,600	1,262,349	5,858,945	1,353,295	8,504,589
1922.....	5,801,000	21,648,200	955,700	28,404,900	662,825	2,550,139	116,749	3,329,713
1923.....	7,987,800	18,288,700	2,869,300	29,145,800	530,301	2,160,922	250,522	2,941,745

(1) Includes Mutton.

LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

19

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE—Continued

MUTTON

Fiscal Years	Pounds				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	Included with beef							
1881.....	44,968	47,855	80,975	173,798	2,518	2,625	3,671	8,814
1891.....	75,798	174,118	42,075	291,991	8,060	13,807	2,120	23,993
1901.....	25,015	13,885	37,975	76,875	2,330	1,321	2,061	5,712
1911.....	—	2,592	15,273	17,865	—	319	1,815	2,134
1921.....	—	6,242,100	163,400	6,405,500	—	1,595,111	31,681	1,626,792
1922.....	773,000	6,998,800	125,200	7,897,000	122,177	1,198,783	21,186	1,342,146
1923.....	—	3,502,200	107,900	3,610,100	—	827,426	19,807	847,233

PORK

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	3,215,700	228,200	2,105,800	5,549,700	285,900	22,505	193,113	501,518
1881.....	1,174,931	9,414	393,823	1,578,168	88,213	636	24,845	113,694
1891.....	550	3,700	63,437	67,687	40	198	3,851	4,089
1901.....	431,474	36,110	274,538	742,122	30,669	1,930	18,775	51,374
1911.....	96,931	31,190	289,456	417,577	12,627	7,225	26,235	46,087
1921.....	299,200	1,014,400	899,600	2,213,200	76,898	331,397	195,675	603,970
1922.....	75,900	747,700	866,700	1,690,300	14,000	177,386	106,735	298,121
1923.....	103,400	550,500	641,500	1,295,400	17,576	145,354	65,696	228,626

BACON AND HAM

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	10,258,000	77,100	9,300	10,344,400	1,010,023	7,745	1,150	1,018,918
1881.....	10,317,155	19,715	17,817	10,354,687	755,015	1,652	1,666	758,334
1891.....	7,529,529	1,429	23,279	7,554,237	625,997	175	2,297	628,469
1901.....	105,130,008	357,638	61,859	105,549,505	11,732,785	38,851	6,810	11,778,446
1911.....	59,754,928	82,508	37,089	59,874,525	8,508,398	12,080	5,954	8,526,432
1921.....	97,422,800	599,700	211,300	98,233,800	31,201,380	203,960	87,067	31,492,407
1922.....	98,662,300	140,400	405,300	99,208,000	22,873,449	47,991	91,040	23,012,480
1923.....	100,818,300	168,000	608,800	101,590,100	22,364,762	44,257	127,378	22,536,397

LARD

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	1,232,637	12,235	46,260	1,291,138	140,912	1,236	6,500	148,648
1881.....	203,508	—	6,171	209,679	19,173	—	709	19,882
1891.....	28,700	14,700	4,334	47,734	1,862	970	342	3,174
1901.....	835,949	1,452	9,237	846,638	57,521	151	930	58,602
1911.....	168,838	227	10,094	179,159	21,134	24	1,256	22,414
1921.....	1,261,200	100	1,834,800	3,096,100	202,990	15	414,329	617,334
1922.....	3,253,000	1,900	1,541,000	4,795,900	471,266	241	214,887	686,394
1923.....	3,066,700	13,400	1,183,200	4,263,300	442,988	1,641	150,486	595,115

CHEESE

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	8,163,659	86,374	21,406	8,271,439	1,099,052	8,413	2,441	1,109,906
1881.....	28,913,873	260,529	81,121	29,255,523	5,471,362	28,500	10,581	5,510,443
1891.....	105,942,677	128,256	131,207	106,202,140	9,481,373	13,485	13,942	9,508,800
1901.....	195,125,317	345,933	455,147	195,926,397	20,609,361	37,601	49,989	20,696,951
1911.....	180,658,059	285,469	952,196	181,895,724	20,577,542	36,034	125,931	20,739,507
1921.....	122,652,300	641,900	10,326,100	133,620,300	34,024,595	184,883	2,937,244	37,146,722
1922.....	125,942,900	2,969,800	4,937,100	133,849,800	24,007,726	464,189	968,407	25,440,322
1923.....	106,550,400	5,902,300	2,036,200	114,548,900	19,423,127	984,084	416,023	20,823,234

BUTTER

Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	9,954,531	4,276,661	1,208,074	15,439,266	1,928,731	909,750	226,753	3,065,234
1881.....	16,282,376	291,862	1,075,253	17,649,491	3,333,419	58,522	181,093	3,573,034
1891.....	2,758,855	68,008	941,238	3,768,101	440,060	10,054	152,061	602,175
1901.....	15,602,445	25,932	707,151	16,335,528	3,142,353	5,839	147,471	3,295,663
1911.....	1,733,060	471,846	937,776	3,142,682	401,621	91,313	251,354	744,288
1921.....	2,068,716	5,993,786	1,646,912	9,739,414	1,016,935	3,156,951	954,945	5,128,831
1922.....	3,713,709	3,032,935	1,683,943	8,430,591	1,444,657	1,080,357	699,376	3,224,380
1923.....	17,527,607	2,423,086	2,043,885	21,994,578	6,429,378	979,888	833,872	8,243,138

(1) Includes shoulders and sides.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE—*Concluded*

MILK AND CREAM

Exports—Fiscal Years	Gallons				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
			Not	separately	stated pri	or to 1903		
1903.....	—	—	—	—	795	365	240,699	241,859
1911.....	—	—	—	—	7,583	1,731,393	450,349	2,189,325
1921.....	—	2,787,813	—	2,787,813	—	2,400,377	—	2,400,377
1922.....	—	3,062,977	—	3,062,977	—	2,791,002	—	2,791,002
1923.....	—	2,568,280	—	2,568,280	—	2,983,238	—	2,983,238

EGGS

	Dozens				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	—	3,304,133	8,012	3,312,145	—	422,843	1,190	424,033
1881.....	24,831	9,044,640	20,664	9,090,135	1,877	1,099,454	2,481	1,103,812
1891.....	649,476	7,354,235	19,224	8,022,935	83,589	1,074,247	2,523	1,160,359
1901.....	11,273,452	37,197	52,415	11,363,064	1,677,727	6,529	7,384	1,691,640
1911.....	7,067	24,688	60,409	92,164	2,428	6,927	15,321	24,676
1921.....	6,266,169	191,258	122,426	6,579,853	4,229,608	118,513	77,735	4,425,856
1922.....	3,917,870	311,271	170,393	4,399,534	1,839,880	126,851	72,621	2,039,352
1923.....	3,158,070	290,489	164,972	3,613,531	1,251,010	98,181	61,253	1,410,444

WOOL

	Pounds				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	—	2,892,329	—	2,892,329	—	839,145	—	839,145
1881.....	89,423	1,314,700	—	1,404,123	16,397	393,286	—	409,683
1891.....	—	1,107,560	726	1,108,286	—	245,322	181	245,503
1901.....	93,300	945,623	4,750	1,043,673	19,040	166,555	945	186,540
1911.....	780,024	416,166	734	1,196,924	159,147	98,414	215	257,776
1921.....	130,619	7,128,065	29,689	7,288,373	54,856	2,094,691	18,709	2,168,256
1922.....	16,033	1,011,270	7,130	1,034,433	2,396	235,563	4,086	242,045
1923.....	32,747	8,614,609	20,044	8,667,400	16,448	2,341,330	6,153	2,363,931

TOTAL ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE

	Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1871.....	4,859,709	7,191,154	557,643	12,608,506
1881.....	15,327,964	5,546,944	485,311	21,360,219
1891.....	20,991,143	4,316,979	659,619	25,967,741
1901.....	49,186,025	5,331,657	977,629	55,495,311
1911.....	40,636,575	10,063,544	1,544,055	52,244,174
1921.....	84,030,245	62,832,596	16,114,102	* 162,978,102
1922.....	64,946,996	36,571,042	6,087,085	* 107,605,123

*Articles of Animal Origin.

LIVE STOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

21

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

CATTLE—LIVING

Fiscal Years	Quantity—No.				Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1881.....	296	7,870	—	8,166	39,130	195,935	—	235,065
1891.....	1	1,019	—	1,020	400	52,318	—	52,718
1901.....	494	8,471	—	8,965	86,906	205,445	—	292,351
1911.....	247	3,322	—	3,569	21,660	105,727	—	127,387
1921.....	396	4,614	—	5,010	308,641	471,207	—	779,848
1922.....	65	3,002	—	3,067	18,850	330,435	—	349,285
1923.....	87	876	—	963	22,120	121,833	—	143,953

SHEEP—LIVING

1881.....	676	8,233	—	8,909	19,525	15,453	—	34,978
1891.....	1,559	43,166	—	44,725	17,997	100,268	—	118,265
1901.....	373	83,260	—	83,633	12,990	160,314	—	173,304
1911.....	198	68,683	2	68,883	7,189	230,206	15	237,410
1921.....	162	28,882	—	29,044	10,115	272,547	—	282,662
1922.....	54	15,739	—	15,793	3,614	91,782	—	95,396
1923.....	7	7,996	2	8,005	463	48,520	4	48,987

SWINE—LIVING

1881—No.....	24	2,439	—	2,463	524	19,936	—	20,460
1891—Lbs.....	—	239,759	—	239,759	—	12,693	—	12,693
1901—No.....	36	144	—	180	1,242	2,959	—	4,201
1901—Lbs.....	—	144,478	—	144,478	—	8,071	—	8,071
1911—No.....	20	69	—	89	875	1,748	—	2,623
1911—Lbs.....	—	1,945	—	1,945	—	1,169	—	1,169
1921—No.....	8	91	—	99	340	3,184	—	3,524
1921—Lbs.....	—	12,607	53	12,660	—	4,788	13	4,801
1922—No.....	1	62	—	63	100	6,840	—	6,940
1922—Lbs.....	—	7,525	—	7,525	—	1,754	—	1,754
1923—No.....	10	55	—	65	500	3,509	—	4,009
1923—Lbs.....	—	5,210	—	5,210	—	1,419	—	1,419
1923—No.....	—	13	—	13	—	977	—	977

PROVISIONS

(Includes meats, butter, cheese, eggs and lard)

	Value—\$			
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total
1881—Dutiable.....	13,820	1,504,479	1,816	1,520,115
1881—Free.....	62	10,036	247	10,345
1881—Total.....	13,882	1,514,515	2,063	1,530,460
1891—Dutiable.....	21,480	1,276,519	7,470	1,305,469
1891—Free.....	23	94,996	1,897	96,916
1891—Total.....	21,503	1,371,515	9,367	1,402,385
1901—Dutiable.....	38,993	2,254,630	49,518	2,343,141
1901—Free.....	—	2,553	—	2,553
1901—Total.....	38,993	2,257,183	49,518	2,345,694
1911—Dutiable.....	—	—	—	—
1911—Free.....	—	—	—	—
1911—Total.....	225,247	3,840,532	568,762	4,634,541
1921.....	373,141	15,417,614	1,944,149	17,734,904
1922.....	936,952	13,190,436	1,271,100	15,398,488
1923.....	330,818	13,382,895	963,474	14,677,187

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TABLE I.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock and Poultry in Canada by Provinces and Years, 1918-1922

TABLEAU I.—Nombre des animaux de ferme et des volailles du Canada, par provinces et par années, 1918-1922

(Source—Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—Bulletin mensuel de la Statistique agricole)

MILCH COWS—VACHES LAITIÈRES

Province	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada.....	3,538,600	3,548,437	3,504,692	3,736,832	3,745,804
Prince Edward Island.....	41,429	45,662	49,932	55,022	51,613
Nova Scotia.....	157,829	162,230	170,808	143,780	144,937
New Brunswick.....	120,123	153,058	147,760	139,055	146,054
Quebec.....	1,163,865	1,056,347	1,030,809	1,039,389	1,006,992
Ontario.....	1,097,039	1,141,016	1,170,010	1,204,270	1,235,665
Manitoba.....	225,659	227,872	221,785	251,799	252,245
Saskatchewan.....	352,989	374,062	354,507	421,706	456,006
Alberta.....	328,702	336,596	305,607	423,838	392,037
British Columbia.....	50,965	51,594	53,974	57,973	60,255

OTHER CATTLE—AUTRES BÊTES À CORNES

Canada.....	6,507,267	6,536,574	6,067,504	6,469,373	6,074,065
Prince Edward Island.....	69,092	79,815	89,211	83,173	92,329
Nova Scotia.....	249,422	243,831	228,153	189,512	174,765
New Brunswick.....	166,624	211,964	185,228	156,391	157,061
Quebec.....	1,245,819	1,213,297	1,101,403	1,013,105	951,398
Ontario.....	1,770,683	1,786,175	1,711,817	1,685,843	1,600,516
Manitoba.....	521,240	553,899	536,189	565,960	488,495
Saskatchewan.....	926,342	1,005,501	969,555	1,141,626	1,146,780
Alberta.....	1,362,880	1,247,448	1,050,334	1,430,364	1,261,005
British Columbia.....	195,165	194,644	195,614	203,399	201,716

SHEEP—MOUTONS

Canada.....	3,052,748	3,421,958	3,720,783	3,675,860	3,263,525
Prince Edward Island.....	73,046	114,955	128,529	131,763	105,703
Nova Scotia.....	259,847	261,529	403,567	324,260	329,345
New Brunswick.....	140,015	212,745	280,090	236,951	236,031
Quebec.....	959,070	1,007,425	1,031,982	1,006,620	990,918
Ontario.....	972,341	1,101,740	1,129,084	1,081,828	986,617
Manitoba.....	136,782	167,170	156,716	131,361	112,863
Saskatchewan.....	134,177	146,911	160,918	188,021	191,937
Alberta.....	332,179	364,498	383,424	523,599	260,366
British Columbia.....	45,291	44,985	46,473	51,457	49,745

SWINE—PORCS

Canada.....	4,289,682	4,040,070	3,516,678	3,904,895	3,915,684
Prince Edward Island.....	40,814	49,510	49,917	42,447	37,351
Nova Scotia.....	68,238	69,982	57,950	52,064	47,504
New Brunswick.....	79,814	104,939	92,925	89,337	85,260
Quebec.....	997,255	935,425	836,431	883,920	728,926
Ontario.....	1,656,386	1,695,487	1,614,356	1,563,807	1,553,434
Manitoba.....	284,596	261,542	212,542	224,704	235,214
Saskatchewan.....	521,240	432,367	321,900	432,776	563,069
Alberta.....	601,534	445,858	286,556	574,318	623,188
British Columbia.....	39,805	44,960	44,101	41,522	41,738

POULTRY—VOLAILLES

Canada.....	34,159,691	34,645,238	30,505,819	37,182,117	43,422,991
Prince Edward Island.....	590,613	624,713	649,817	689,443	845,673
Nova Scotia.....	871,036	854,959	838,686	740,744	929,088
New Brunswick.....	674,412	796,698	753,234	743,405	1,251,496
Quebec.....	5,363,994	3,808,070	3,537,860	3,833,215	6,518,292
Ontario.....	12,281,105	11,705,809	11,005,645	11,458,206	13,964,317
Manitoba.....	2,354,023	2,731,166	3,373,500	3,752,614	3,612,108
Saskatchewan.....	8,000,369	8,515,527	6,607,140	9,554,009	8,455,950
Alberta.....	3,022,333	4,426,375	2,399,855	4,963,565	5,935,295
British Columbia.....	1,001,806	1,181,021	1,340,082	1,446,916	1,910,772

TABLE II.—Farm Values of Live Stock and Poultry by Provinces and Years, 1918-1922

TABLEAU II.—Valeur des animaux de ferme et des volailles du Canada, par provinces et par années, 1918-1922

(Source—Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—Bulletin mensuel de la Statistique agricole)

MILCH COWS—VACHES LAITIÈRES

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	307,244,000	327,814,000	281,675,000	190,157,000	179,141,000
Prince Edward Island.....	2,922,000	3,794,000	2,875,000	2,079,000	2,482,000
Nova Scotia.....	10,337,000	12,329,000	12,033,000	6,259,000	6,575,000
New Brunswick.....	7,810,000	10,640,000	9,013,000	5,562,000	5,879,000
Quebec.....	91,945,000	89,734,000	77,311,000	47,812,000	45,162,000
Ontario.....	105,515,000	121,623,000	107,128,000	71,250,000	71,167,000
Manitoba.....	20,622,000	20,609,000	15,698,000	11,378,000	10,589,000
Saskatchewan.....	32,122,000	34,040,000	25,879,000	20,577,000	18,405,000
Alberta.....	30,569,000	29,957,000	21,698,000	20,312,000	14,724,000
British Columbia.....	5,402,000	6,088,000	9,940,000	4,928,000	4,158,000

OTHER CATTLE—AUTRES BÊTES À CORNES

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada.....	398,814,000	381,007,000	279,825,000	183,649,000	156,441,000
Prince Edward Island.....	3,008,000	4,230,000	3,016,000	1,782,000	2,375,000
Nova Scotia.....	11,046,000	13,167,000	9,894,000	5,076,000	4,570,000
New Brunswick.....	6,770,000	8,870,000	7,224,000	3,597,000	3,949,000
Quebec.....	56,062,000	50,385,000	41,853,000	23,301,000	19,651,000
Ontario.....	118,765,000	121,272,000	97,879,000	57,517,000	54,749,000
Manitoba.....	33,546,000	32,075,000	23,646,000	13,130,000	12,302,000
Saskatchewan.....	61,139,000	62,341,000	43,630,000	31,662,000	26,064,000
Alberta.....	95,402,000	74,847,000	47,265,000	39,448,000	26,124,000
British Columbia.....	13,076,000	13,820,000	5,418,000	8,136,000	6,657,000

SHEEP—MOUTONS

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada.....	48,802,000	50,402,000	37,263,000	23,308,000	24,962,000
Prince Edward Island.....	1,081,000	1,603,000	1,073,000	654,000	779,000
Nova Scotia.....	2,626,000	2,877,000	3,260,000	1,437,000	2,003,000
New Brunswick.....	1,642,000	2,449,000	2,241,000	1,185,000	1,303,000
Quebec.....	13,427,000	13,097,000	10,320,000	6,040,000	7,587,000
Ontario.....	19,766,000	19,831,000	13,349,000	8,249,000	8,904,000
Manitoba.....	2,317,000	2,518,000	1,389,000	783,000	789,000
Saskatchewan.....	2,281,000	2,204,000	1,287,000	1,200,000	1,364,000
Alberta.....	4,983,000	5,103,000	3,833,000	3,348,000	1,785,000
British Columbia.....	679,000	720,000	511,000	412,000	448,000

SWINE—PORCS

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada.....	112,751,000	102,309,000	81,155,000	54,842,000	57,300,000
Prince Edward Island.....	1,183,000	1,320,000	1,205,000	688,000	726,000
Nova Scotia.....	2,020,000	2,029,000	1,395,000	937,000	862,000
New Brunswick.....	2,219,000	3,291,000	2,044,000	1,519,000	1,486,000
Quebec.....	25,929,000	22,450,000	21,747,000	14,143,000	13,664,000
Ontario.....	43,896,000	42,387,000	37,641,000	20,659,000	22,415,000
Manitoba.....	7,517,000	7,185,000	4,601,000	3,039,000	3,320,000
Saskatchewan.....	14,595,000	11,242,000	6,438,000	5,963,000	7,200,000
Alberta.....	14,437,000	11,146,000	5,158,000	7,188,000	7,168,000
British Columbia.....	955,000	1,259,000	926,000	706,000	459,000

POULTRY—VOLAILLES*

	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada.....			37,016,000	38,007,000	41,481,000
Prince Edward Island.....			714,300	683,800	813,200
Nova Scotia.....			898,100	730,300	826,700
New Brunswick.....			972,100	922,000	1,486,400
Quebec.....			4,947,400	4,833,700	7,333,400
Ontario.....			14,907,300	13,627,600	15,508,300
Manitoba.....			3,514,500	3,467,400	2,945,000
Saskatchewan.....			6,711,100	7,462,600	6,250,000
Alberta.....			2,260,600	4,251,500	4,284,000
British Columbia.....			2,090,600	2,028,100	2,034,400

*Figures previous to 1920, not available.

*On ne connaît pas les chiffres antérieurs à 1920.

TABLE III.—Average Farm Value per Head of Farm Live Stock and Poultry by Provinces and Years, 1918-1922

TABLEAU III.—Moyenne de la valeur par tête du bétail et des volailles par provinces et par années, 1918-1922

(Source—Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—Bulletin mensuel de la statistique agricole)

MILCH COWS—VACHES LAITIÈRES

Province	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Canada.....	87 00	92 00	80 00	51 00	48 00
Prince Edward Island.....	71 00	83 00	60 00	38 00	48 00
Nova Scotia.....	65 00	76 00	71 00	44 00	45 00
New Brunswick.....	65 00	70 00	61 00	40 00	40 00
Quebec.....	79 00	84 00	75 00	46 00	45 00
Ontario.....	96 00	107 00	92 00	59 00	58 00
Manitoba.....	91 00	90 00	71 00	45 00	42 00
Saskatchewan.....	91 00	91 00	73 00	49 00	40 00
Alberta.....	93 00	89 00	71 00	48 00	38 00
British Columbia.....	106 00	118 00	126 00	85 00	69 00

OTHER CATTLE—AUTRES BÊTES À CORNES

Canada.....	61 00	58 00	47 00	28 00	26 00
Prince Edward Island.....	44 00	53 00	34 00	21 00	26 00
Nova Scotia.....	44 00	54 00	43 00	27 00	26 00
New Brunswick.....	41 00	42 00	39 00	23 00	25 00
Quebec.....	45 00	44 00	38 00	23 00	23 00
Ontario.....	67 00	68 00	57 00	34 00	34 00
Manitoba.....	64 00	58 00	44 00	23 00	25 00
Saskatchewan.....	66 00	62 00	45 00	25 00	23 00
Alberta.....	70 00	60 00	45 00	28 00	21 00
British Columbia.....	67 00	71 00	72 00	40 00	33 00

SHEEP—MOUTONS

Canada.....	16 00	15 00	10 00	6 00	8 00
Prince Edward Island.....	15 00	14 00	8 00	5 00	7 00
Nova Scotia.....	10 00	11 00	8 00	4 00	6 00
New Brunswick.....	12 00	11 00	8 00	5 00	6 00
Quebec.....	14 00	13 00	10 00	6 00	8 00
Ontario.....	20 00	18 00	12 00	8 00	9 00
Manitoba.....	17 00	15 00	9 00	6 00	7 00
Saskatchewan.....	17 00	15 00	8 00	6 00	7 00
Alberta.....	15 00	14 00	10 00	6 00	7 00
British Columbia.....	15 00	16 00	11 00	8 00	9 00

SWINE—PORCS

Canada.....	26 00	25 00	23 00	14 00	15 00
Prince Edward Island.....	29 00	27 00	24 00	16 00	19 00
Nova Scotia.....	30 00	29 00	24 00	18 00	18 00
New Brunswick.....	28 00	31 00	22 00	17 00	17 00
Quebec.....	26 00	24 00	26 00	16 00	19 00
Ontario.....	27 00	25 00	23 00	13 00	14 00
Manitoba.....	26 00	27 00	22 00	14 00	14 00
Saskatchewan.....	28 00	26 00	20 00	14 00	13 00
Alberta.....	24 00	25 00	18 00	13 00	12 00
British Columbia.....	24 00	28 00	21 00	17 00	16 00

POULTRY—VOLAILLES*

Canada.....	1 21	1 02	96
Prince Edward Island.....	1 10	99	96
Nova Scotia.....	1 07	99	89
New Brunswick.....	1 29	1 24	1 19
Quebec.....	1 40	1 26	1 12
Ontario.....	1 35	1 19	1 11
Manitoba.....	1 04	92	82
Saskatchewan.....	1 02	78	74
Alberta.....	94	86	72
British Columbia.....	1 56	1 40	1 06

*Figures previous to 1920, not available. *On ne connaît pas les chiffres antérieurs à 1920.

Average values of Swine per 100 lbs. live weight and average values of other Horned Cattle: (a) Under 1 year; (b) 1 year to under 3 years; (c) 3 years and over for years 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921 and 1922 may be secured from Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1923, page 54.

On trouvera dans le Bulletin Mensuel de la Statistique Agricole de février 1923, page 54, la valeur moyenne des porcs, par 100 liv. poids vif, et celle des bêtes à cornes (a) de moins d'un an; (b) d'un an à trois ans; (c) de trois ans et plus, pour les années 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921 et 1922.

TABLE IV.—Animals on Farms and Field Crops, 1918-1922

Index Numbers showing Relative Progress of different Branches of Agriculture

TABLEAU IV.—Le bétail et les récoltes, 1918-1922

Nombres-indices indiquant les progrès relatifs des différentes branches de l'agriculture

NUMBER OF ANIMALS ON FARMS—Average 1911-1915=100

NOMBRE DES ANIMAUX DE FERME—Moyenne 1911-1915=100

PRODUCTION OF FIELD CROPS—Number of bushels of grains and tons of fodder—Average 1911-1914=100

PRODUCTION DES RÉCOLTES—Moyenne de boisseaux de grain et tonnes de fourrage en 1911-1914=100

Year — Année	Animals on Farms—Bétail					Roots—Racines		
	Horses — Chevaux	Milch Cows — Vaches laitières	Other Cattle — Autres bêtes à cornes	Sheep — Moutons	Swine — Porcs	Potatoes — Pommes de terre	Turnips Mangolds — Navets rutabagas	Sugar Beets — Betteraves à sucre
Canada—								
1918.....	128.0	133.2	176.4	145.6	125.8	138.8	177.4	109.8
1919.....	130.1	133.6	177.2	163.2	118.5	167.0	162.3	146.3
1920.....	120.6	132.0	164.5	177.5	103.1	178.0	168.7	251.5
1921.....	135.2	140.7	175.4	175.3	114.5	142.8	114.4	163.4
1922.....	129.4	141.0	164.7	155.7	114.8	123.6	127.1	116.1
Nova Scotia—								
1918.....	112.5	122.0	163.9	121.2	118.3	156.6	209.3	—
1919.....	111.7	125.4	160.3	121.9	121.3	160.1	365.8	—
1920.....	108.9	131.6	150.0	188.2	100.5	163.6	193.4	—
1921.....	98.4	111.1	124.6	151.2	90.3	102.8	171.6	—
1922.....	94.6	112.0	114.9	153.6	82.4	98.7	156.5	—
New Brunswick—								
1918.....	101.6	113.3	157.1	91.5	100.7	106.1	212.6	—
1919.....	118.7	144.3	199.8	139.1	132.4	126.1	292.0	—
1920.....	117.1	139.3	174.6	183.1	117.3	181.3	232.1	—
1921.....	106.7	131.1	147.4	154.9	112.8	189.3	203.5	—
1922.....	107.0	137.7	148.1	154.3	107.6	143.6	211.2	—
Prince Edward Island—								
1918.....	90.3	84.7	108.7	83.8	87.5	90.7	120.0	—
1919.....	95.8	93.4	125.6	131.6	106.2	76.6	178.8	—
1920.....	98.5	102.1	140.4	147.2	107.1	104.5	126.6	—
1921.....	86.7	112.5	130.9	150.9	91.0	100.8	158.9	—
1922.....	90.9	105.6	145.3	121.0	80.1	74.9	129.4	—
Quebec—								
1918.....	134.2	156.2	187.3	160.6	143.7	217.3	751.3	—
1919.....	125.3	141.8	182.4	168.7	134.8	319.7	739.4	—
1920.....	117.0	138.4	165.6	172.8	120.5	321.7	732.7	—
1921.....	109.9	139.5	152.3	168.5	127.4	201.5	450.7	—
1922.....	99.4	135.2	143.0	165.9	105.0	158.0	410.9	—
Ontario—								
1918.....	84.7	102.6	142.4	143.9	100.6	97.0	136.0	115.8
1919.....	83.1	106.2	143.6	163.0	103.0	75.8	89.6	154.5
1920.....	81.4	108.9	137.6	167.1	98.0	119.9	121.6	265.3
1921.....	80.2	112.1	135.5	160.1	95.0	77.1	76.7	172.4
1922.....	79.2	115.0	128.7	146.0	94.3	101.9	97.8	122.5
Manitoba—								
1918.....	127.2	146.5	200.1	315.0	157.0	182.3	232.6	—
1919.....	125.4	147.9	212.6	384.9	144.3	115.8	103.8	—
1920.....	117.9	143.9	205.8	360.9	117.3	74.7	100.3	—
1921.....	138.7	163.4	217.3	302.5	124.0	128.3	95.1	—
1922.....	123.8	163.7	187.5	259.9	129.8	136.0	125.5	—
Saskatchewan—								
1918.....	171.9	180.6	192.9	111.1	138.4	143.6	74.3	—
1919.....	187.3	191.4	209.5	121.6	114.8	232.4	121.1	—
1920.....	163.2	181.4	202.0	133.4	85.5	141.7	106.1	—
1921.....	203.1	215.8	237.8	155.7	114.9	213.7	45.0	—
1922.....	198.6	233.3	238.9	158.9	149.5	138.1	65.6	—
Alberta—								
1918.....	164.3	196.4	221.0	185.3	201.4	75.3	216.1	—
1919.....	166.2	201.1	202.3	203.3	149.2	198.8	253.8	—
1920.....	154.1	182.6	170.3	213.9	95.9	172.2	295.1	—
1921.....	190.3	253.2	231.9	292.1	192.2	196.5	115.4	—
1922.....	179.3	234.2	204.5	145.3	208.6	112.2	147.8	—
British Columbia—								
1918.....	73.6	143.8	192.9	104.7	111.7	112.7	160.8	—
1919.....	72.9	145.6	192.3	103.9	126.1	100.7	178.4	—
1920.....	73.5	152.3	193.3	107.4	123.7	96.6	213.1	—
1921.....	74.3	163.6	201.0	118.9	116.5	96.8	164.9	—
1922.....	85.2	170.0	199.3	115.0	117.1	126.3	194.5	—

TABLE IV.—Animals on Farms and Field Crops, 1918-1922

Index Numbers showing Relative Progress of different Branches of Agriculture—Concluded

TABLEAU IV.—Le bétail et les récoltes, 1918-1922

Nombres-indices indiquant les progrès relatifs des différentes branches de l'agriculture—fin

NUMBER OF ANIMALS ON FARM—Average 1911-1915=100

NOMBRE DES ANIMAUX DE FERME—Moyenne 1911-1915=100

PRODUCTION OF FIELD CROPS—Number of bushels of grains and tons of fodder—Average 1911-1914=100

PRODUCTION DES RÉCOLTES—Moyenne de boisseaux de grain et tonnes de fourrages en 1911-1914=100

Year Année	Field Crops—Récoltes											Fodder Corn — Maïs four- rager
	Wheat Blé	Oats Avoine	Barley Orge	Rye Seigle	Flax Lin	Peas Pois	Beans — Haricots	Other Grain — Autres céréales et fari- neux	Total Grain — Total, céréales et fari- neux	Hay and Clover — Foin et trèfle	Alfalfa — Luzerne	
Canada—												
1918.....	96.4	124.1	186.5	394.7	46.5	104.2	407.6	151.2	121.0	126.2	205.3	167.6
1919.....	98.6	114.8	136.1	473.7	42.0	82.3	158.8	136.6	117.2	140.9	227.3	172.1
1920.....	134.3	154.5	152.8	524.8	61.4	85.2	144.7	137.6	146.0	115.1	268.5	197.5
1921.....	153.5	124.0	144.1	995.7	31.5	66.9	124.7	112.1	134.3	108.1	304.5	222.7
1922.....	203.9	143.0	173.4	1,502.5	38.4	82.8	149.1	126.4	164.6	137.7	370.9	205.9
Nova Scotia—												
1918.....	280.4	174.9	247.8	135.8	—	724.5	73.1	163.4	184.2	101.9	—	977.5
1919.....	217.2	185.1	309.9	546.5	—	834.2	445.0	167.8	192.5	165.4	—	622.1
1920.....	197.1	150.1	213.1	125.2	—	469.8	439.4	125.6	154.8	110.1	103.9	257.7
1921.....	97.1	127.1	142.9	92.7	—	285.0	295.7	85.2	122.5	89.6	—	211.1
1922.....	113.1	147.3	138.5	86.4	—	307.4	301.8	88.2	139.6	101.1	—	197.7
New Brunswick												
1918.....	383.7	119.2	234.6	—	—	550.7	1,459.7	101.7	126.6	141.1	588.2	988.0
1919.....	254.2	156.6	409.8	—	—	632.2	1,807.9	127.2	157.8	141.1	—	1,899.9
1920.....	189.5	154.2	279.2	—	—	391.3	1,178.6	99.9	146.4	110.7	588.2	2,653.6
1921.....	174.2	120.4	217.1	—	—	247.4	494.7	74.7	114.0	79.4	—	1,646.6
1922.....	161.6	163.5	270.3	—	—	293.2	1,091.6	93.4	151.0	133.5	—	2,596.6
Prince Edward Island—												
1918.....	97.2	92.3	133.3	—	—	386.4	—	191.4	98.4	113.0	—	90.5
1919.....	100.2	95.4	135.0	—	—	428.8	—	246.9	104.2	144.8	—	257.4
1920.....	72.7	80.5	100.8	—	—	142.9	—	172.8	84.9	102.9	—	61.7
1921.....	91.9	80.9	121.3	—	—	264.7	—	149.7	86.0	72.8	—	197.4
1922.....	110.5	103.2	112.2	—	—	305.4	—	192.6	108.6	128.3	—	205.6
Quebec—												
1918.....	612.5	141.7	199.6	283.0	789.7	364.7	2,026.8	187.4	167.0	151.6	109.4	216.2
1919.....	408.4	154.1	234.4	346.5	1,056.1	268.5	926.0	107.2	169.0	143.8	787.9	211.0
1920.....	366.6	179.5	215.4	320.2	1,750.7	226.9	700.2	160.1	185.2	119.6	799.6	240.0
1921.....	297.4	136.1	178.7	257.8	945.8	211.1	575.4	149.6	144.9	93.8	758.5	278.3
1922.....	222.0	167.5	155.7	173.0	553.8	200.3	548.8	151.2	167.2	120.4	532.7	301.8
Ontario—												
1918.....	80.6	138.6	169.7	119.6	164.0	66.0	184.6	141.2	133.6	104.0	217.5	159.0
1919.....	109.4	82.4	91.9	146.4	108.3	50.4	38.4	122.0	93.6	126.4	207.9	161.9
1920.....	121.5	135.9	116.6	155.0	188.1	61.3	50.6	131.0	129.8	100.9	264.2	188.2
1921.....	82.4	76.3	71.0	117.1	55.8	40.0	56.9	103.6	81.3	89.5	301.8	202.2
1922.....	105.2	122.0	97.8	164.9	40.6	57.6	82.9	118.5	116.1	126.0	416.0	177.9
Manitoba—												
1918.....	95.7	115.3	227.7	4,460.2	153.6	—	—	2,121.2	123.3	34.3	109.5	101.3
1919.....	81.4	122.1	139.6	4,634.3	73.3	1,023.4	—	1,880.8	109.5	185.8	154.2	168.8
1920.....	74.6	122.0	142.6	2,627.6	163.0	782.0	—	1,516.6	105.5	144.4	100.2	111.0
1921.....	77.6	104.6	160.2	4,039.7	76.7	1,903.4	—	515.4	101.7	175.2	198.8	186.3
1922.....	119.3	157.5	235.0	8,021.2	103.4	325.0	—	1,003.6	155.2	182.4	165.0	322.2
Saskatchewan—												
1918.....	96.7	116.6	162.2	2,821.5	37.3	1,188.3	—	966.7	105.6	408.9	340.9	1,036.9
1919.....	94.1	121.9	122.4	3,973.9	39.9	1,220.5	—	1,514.9	105.9	314.8	661.9	1,378.2
1920.....	113.3	153.9	143.3	5,037.0	50.7	510.3	—	1,208.4	132.9	370.4	848.9	1,027.1
1921.....	196.6	185.3	182.1	26,915.4	28.7	682.2	—	1,359.7	188.7	503.0	964.0	4,244.5
1922.....	261.6	195.3	252.6	32,117.3	36.2	724.2	—	1,691.8	227.6	406.7	489.2	3,068.1
Alberta—												
1918.....	82.9	111.1	160.6	252.0	51.6	474.1	—	830.2	105.3	157.5	226.8	216.2
1919.....	120.7	121.1	218.6	357.9	23.8	381.9	—	1,300.5	127.1	188.3	200.7	284.4
1920.....	291.4	212.1	263.7	1,043.4	78.0	645.2	—	247.5	242.2	197.0	209.1	1,848.7
1921.....	185.2	118.3	241.3	600.9	18.4	745.3	—	307.5	147.4	627.5	245.0	3,976.1
1922.....	226.9	65.4	129.1	1,887.7	9.5	243.6	—	510.3	127.3	695.1	272.6	4,675.8
British Colum- bia—												
1918.....	233.3	62.3	222.6	—	—	113.0	792.4	75.2	90.1	72.8	156.0	678.4
1919.....	285.9	85.4	368.5	—	—	125.0	450.6	160.2	124.0	113.9	156.4	1,662.8
1920.....	249.9	66.8	387.7	—	—	166.1	501.9	191.9	108.0	130.8	157.9	1,802.5
1921.....	336.9	110.7	326.9	—	—	154.1	365.1	210.3	151.3	157.9	185.3	1,553.0
1922.....	295.9	101.0	227.9	—	—	137.0	348.0	168.9	134.7	111.3	186.9	1,726.0

TABLE V.—Live Stock Sales at Principal Markets by weeks, 1922

TABLEAU V.—Ventes hebdomadaires du bétail sur pied, aux principaux marchés, 1922

(Not including Unclassified Animals or Direct Shipments)

(A l'exclusion des animaux non classifiés et des expéditions directes)

I. CATTLE—BÉTAIL

1922	Toronto	Montreal	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Prince Albert	Moose Jaw	Total
Week ending— Semaine terminée le—								
Jan. 5.....	2,585	608	713	448	223	12	17	4,606
" 12.....	8,727	1,193	1,736	1,523	585	54	86	13,904
" 19.....	5,816	1,739	1,988	1,322	682	40	124	11,711
" 26.....	5,797	2,007	1,817	1,195	491	23	89	11,419
Feb. 2.....	3,638	1,140	1,395	782	517	23	57	7,552
" 9.....	4,735	1,320	1,739	872	524	1	44	9,235
" 16.....	4,879	461	851	855	298	12	18	7,374
" 23.....	6,211	1,238	1,308	1,021	558	6	111	10,453
Mar. 2.....	5,006	944	1,222	668	665	6	108	8,619
" 9.....	5,931	898	1,649	725	876	26	102	10,207
" 16.....	4,438	938	1,593	898	576	40	134	8,617
" 23.....	4,038	659	1,690	563	532	14	39	7,535
" 30.....	5,496	603	1,787	843	667	2	92	9,490
April 6.....	7,375	923	2,404	1,457	608	63	80	12,910
" 13.....	2,611	767	2,468	444	435	2	100	6,827
" 20.....	5,267	288	1,829	942	849	—	216	9,391
" 27.....	6,328	838	2,413	877	961	—	170	11,587
May 4.....	6,242	900	2,681	1,111	1,142	—	150	12,226
" 11.....	5,932	1,107	2,139	1,444	824	—	73	11,619
" 18.....	6,255	1,018	1,681	1,252	972	—	—	11,178
" 25.....	4,281	838	1,758	506	929	—	146	8,458
June 1.....	5,607	716	2,280	1,004	636	26	37	10,306
" 8.....	5,270	1,018	2,086	870	622	19	76	9,961
" 15.....	5,698	972	2,701	1,028	761	53	—	11,213
" 22.....	5,052	714	3,850	1,463	872	158	—	12,109
" 29.....	6,309	906	2,529	959	456	28	—	11,187
July 6.....	6,877	1,157	2,629	717	437	15	80	11,912
" 13.....	6,522	1,150	4,132	793	627	12	—	13,236
" 20.....	6,213	1,513	5,905	1,018	726	49	—	15,424
" 27.....	5,667	530	8,921	1,447	1,982	47	—	18,594
Aug. 3.....	6,015	1,022	8,976	2,423	1,913	—	—	20,349
" 10.....	5,843	1,145	9,236	2,640	1,843	—	—	20,707
" 17.....	4,747	1,420	9,492	2,859	3,143	—	—	21,661
" 24.....	5,861	1,207	12,299	2,683	3,685	52	—	25,787
" 31.....	5,553	1,047	13,221	2,424	3,397	—	—	25,642
Sept. 7.....	4,336	1,431	10,440	2,824	2,838	103	—	21,972
" 14.....	6,036	1,114	11,438	4,407	4,004	144	—	27,143
" 21.....	6,623	1,047	12,046	4,730	2,589	—	—	27,035
" 28.....	5,640	1,397	9,105	2,351	3,488	—	—	21,981
Oct. 5.....	5,927	1,824	9,513	1,830	3,249	—	—	22,343
" 12.....	4,513	1,242	12,078	2,558	5,165	—	—	25,556
" 19.....	6,685	2,075	13,917	2,855	4,506	—	—	30,038
" 26.....	10,143	1,762	15,025	2,950	3,831	—	—	33,711
Nov. 2.....	8,575	2,858	9,085	3,293	3,690	—	—	27,501
" 9.....	6,056	2,643	9,189	2,909	3,934	—	—	24,731
" 16.....	7,952	2,110	14,978	3,929	3,220	—	—	32,198
" 23.....	7,968	2,202	12,817	1,954	3,347	—	—	28,288
" 30.....	8,211	2,280	6,459	1,473	2,408	—	—	20,831
Dec. 7.....	7,551	2,325	6,478	3,274	2,822	—	—	22,250
" 14.....	9,400	3,522	7,733	2,904	2,479	—	—	26,047
" 21.....	4,743	1,884	8,244	2,180	1,855	—	—	18,906
" 28.....	781	445	720	723	187	—	—	2,856

TABLE V.—Live Stock Sales at Principal Markets by weeks, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU V.—Ventes hebdomadaires du bétail sur pied, aux principaux marchés, 1922—suite

(Not including unclassified animals or direct shipments)
(A l'exclusion des animaux non classifiés et des expéditions directes)

2. CALVES—VEAUX

1922	Toronto	Montreal	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Prince Albert	Moose Jaw	Total
Week ending— Semaine terminée le—								
Jan. 5.....	627	351	84	20	7	—	—	1,089
" 12.....	1,085	594	275	161	24	5	10	2,154
" 19.....	959	390	301	250	66	—	8	1,974
" 26.....	776	472	305	180	32	2	—	1,767
Feb. 2.....	754	633	227	140	44	—	—	1,798
" 9.....	991	832	204	37	43	1	13	2,121
" 16.....	1,133	752	113	90	24	—	—	2,112
" 23.....	1,029	1,247	112	58	84	—	—	2,530
Mar. 2.....	1,269	1,356	160	48	22	9	—	2,864
" 9.....	1,261	2,495	265	133	80	—	—	4,234
" 16.....	1,267	2,300	235	123	39	1	—	3,965
" 23.....	1,730	3,829	180	64	44	1	7	5,865
" 30.....	1,863	3,004	256	98	22	—	4	5,247
April 6.....	2,111	3,565	334	38	31	—	2	6,081
" 13.....	2,743	3,958	393	42	30	—	4	7,170
" 20.....	2,603	3,588	202	112	48	—	20	6,573
" 27.....	3,711	5,301	357	33	29	—	10	9,441
May 4.....	2,183	2,536	519	38	61	—	11	5,348
" 11.....	2,891	4,218	287	47	103	—	—	7,546
" 18.....	2,316	3,509	397	67	103	—	—	6,392
" 25.....	2,830	3,547	362	34	206	—	30	7,009
June 1.....	2,717	3,265	730	87	195	4	2	7,000
" 8.....	2,914	4,592	584	98	316	—	17	8,521
" 15.....	2,746	2,889	630	165	190	15	—	6,635
" 22.....	2,608	3,311	573	175	231	7	—	6,905
" 29.....	1,626	1,804	575	202	154	—	—	4,361
July 6.....	2,113	2,281	508	81	101	2	—	5,086
" 13.....	1,141	1,808	645	218	147	—	—	3,959
" 20.....	1,857	1,787	747	162	131	14	—	4,698
" 27.....	1,749	1,173	786	286	233	3	—	4,230
Aug. 3.....	1,840	1,550	842	469	382	—	—	5,083
" 10.....	1,681	1,285	688	656	280	—	—	4,590
" 17.....	1,218	1,894	691	609	443	—	—	4,855
" 24.....	1,919	2,423	719	524	463	6	—	6,054
" 31.....	2,127	1,893	998	325	535	—	—	5,878
Sept. 7.....	1,392	1,475	673	552	483	—	—	4,575
" 14.....	1,228	2,322	923	712	605	7	—	5,797
" 21.....	1,263	1,991	843	825	391	—	—	5,313
" 28.....	1,158	2,265	853	682	688	—	—	5,646
Oct. 5.....	1,585	2,326	1,011	368	412	—	—	5,702
" 12.....	1,494	1,675	1,509	1,152	906	—	—	6,736
" 19.....	1,534	2,131	1,701	955	949	—	—	7,270
" 26.....	1,477	2,619	2,408	826	472	—	—	7,802
Nov. 2.....	1,360	2,870	1,176	779	419	—	—	6,604
" 9.....	996	2,171	902	774	620	—	—	5,463
" 16.....	1,079	1,859	1,922	508	404	—	—	5,772
" 23.....	1,027	1,671	1,978	518	474	—	—	5,718
" 30.....	892	926	652	377	274	—	—	3,121
Dec. 7.....	877	1,189	755	654	185	—	—	3,660
" 14.....	846	841	769	383	336	—	—	3,175
" 21.....	513	1,375	771	289	238	—	—	3,186
" 28.....	104	228	69	63	27	—	—	491

CHART NO. II.

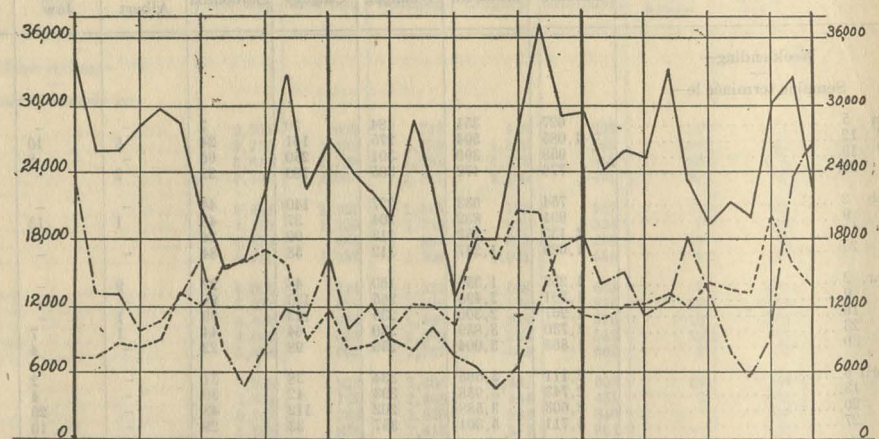
HOGS

RECEIPTS AND PRICES AT TORONTO, MONTREAL AND WINNIPEG, 1920-21-22

No. of Animals

RECEIPTS

No. of Animals



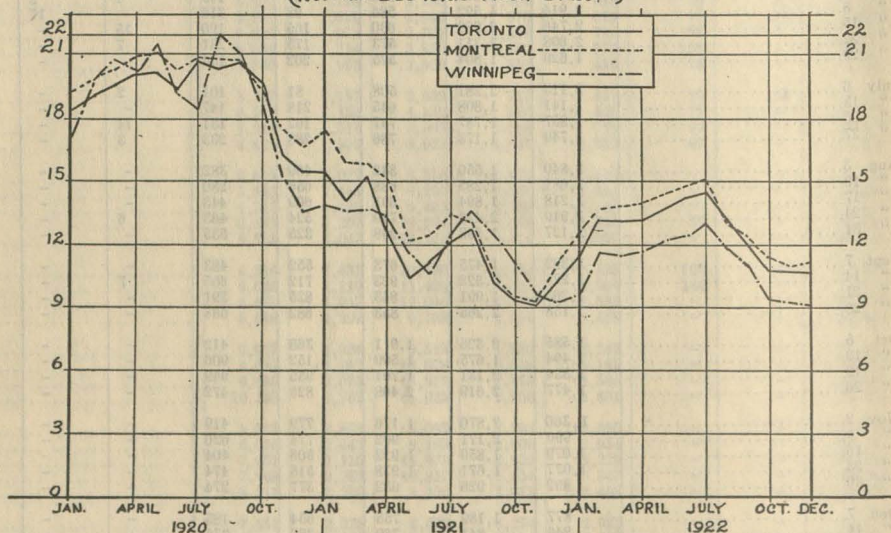
PRICES

Selects Weighed Off Cars

(Nov. and Dec 1922 Thick Smooth)

Dollars

Dollars



PORC - ARRIVAGES ET PRIX À TORONTO, MONTRÉAL ET WINNIPEG, 1920-21-22

TABLE V.—Live Stock Sales at Principal Markets by weeks, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU V.—Ventes hebdomadaires du bétail sur pied, aux principaux marchés, 1922—suite

(Not including unclassified animals or direct shipments)
(A l'exclusion des animaux non classifiés et des expéditions directes)

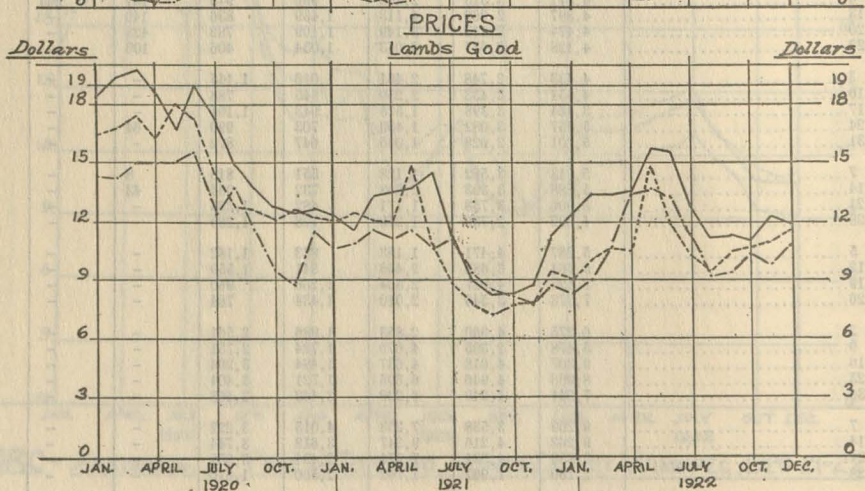
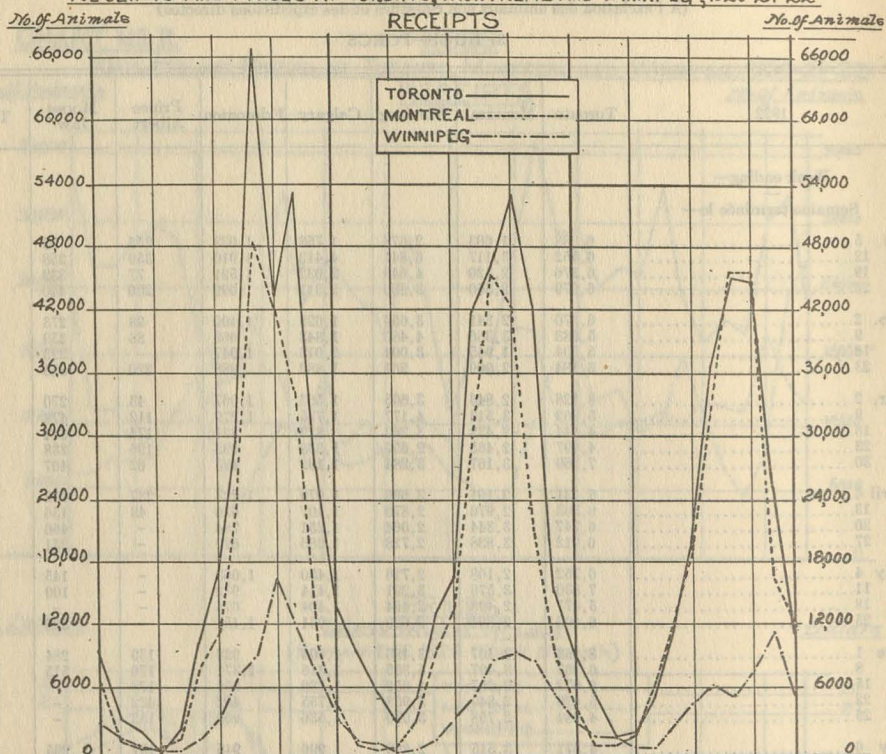
3. HOGS—PORCS

1922	Toronto	Montreal	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Prince Albert	Moose Jaw	Total
Week ending— Semaine terminée le—								
Jan. 5.....	6,288	1,603	2,678	1,758	1,033	255	53	13,668
" 12.....	6,552	3,117	6,841	4,413	1,910	359	258	23,450
" 19.....	6,376	2,420	4,644	2,032	1,591	77	332	17,472
" 26.....	6,679	2,550	3,880	2,311	1,099	200	440	17,159
Feb. 2.....	6,370	2,341	3,659	1,628	1,400	98	273	15,769
" 9.....	5,083	3,366	4,480	1,843	669	86	359	15,886
" 16.....	5,294	1,945	3,004	2,013	1,047	—	223	13,526
" 23.....	6,184	2,909	261	1,882	988	220	388	12,832
Mar. 2.....	8,128	2,846	3,605	1,563	1,067	43	270	17,522
" 9.....	5,862	3,513	4,177	1,775	1,279	112	478	17,196
" 16.....	4,444	2,432	3,262	829	821	174	311	12,273
" 23.....	4,697	2,465	2,657	1,333	992	196	238	12,578
" 30.....	7,269	3,167	3,284	1,102	493	62	407	15,784
April 6.....	5,131	2,101	3,666	1,079	1,223	237	252	13,689
" 13.....	6,563	2,976	2,870	1,407	630	43	136	14,625
" 20.....	6,747	3,344	2,064	1,251	784	—	466	14,656
" 27.....	6,912	3,838	2,728	1,386	699	—	251	15,814
May 4.....	6,752	2,168	2,716	1,450	1,063	—	145	14,294
" 11.....	7,830	3,576	3,291	1,414	932	—	100	17,143
" 18.....	5,477	2,498	2,464	1,404	676	—	—	12,519
" 25.....	6,403	2,894	2,629	951	1,154	—	320	14,351
June 1.....	8,162	3,107	3,183	1,604	928	139	284	17,407
" 8.....	6,167	3,497	4,355	1,316	1,371	176	515	17,397
" 15.....	6,072	2,287	4,652	1,780	958	178	—	15,927
" 22.....	5,420	2,849	3,958	1,755	452	422	—	14,856
" 29.....	4,684	2,758	3,530	1,536	960	152	—	13,620
July 6.....	4,871	3,515	2,863	996	945	137	265	13,592
" 13.....	4,397	2,960	4,113	1,439	836	149	—	13,894
" 20.....	4,474	3,413	3,149	1,109	782	428	—	13,355
" 27.....	4,128	2,937	3,043	1,054	406	106	—	11,674
Aug. 3.....	4,433	2,748	2,461	1,016	1,145	—	—	11,803
" 10.....	4,651	3,433	2,259	845	783	—	—	11,971
" 17.....	3,464	3,398	1,575	943	1,101	—	—	10,481
" 24.....	5,057	3,082	1,459	703	990	64	—	11,355
" 31.....	5,201	2,628	1,065	647	872	—	—	10,413
Sept. 7.....	5,013	3,582	1,128	551	816	8	—	11,098
" 14.....	5,588	3,393	2,248	732	954	43	—	12,958
" 21.....	5,006	3,758	1,171	482	1,383	—	—	11,800
" 28.....	4,692	2,730	1,259	728	1,285	—	—	10,694
Oct. 5.....	5,287	4,471	1,153	883	1,182	—	—	12,976
" 12.....	5,661	3,688	2,446	841	1,559	—	—	14,195
" 19.....	8,125	4,027	2,564	1,266	960	—	—	16,942
" 26.....	7,073	3,543	2,010	1,434	764	—	—	14,824
Nov. 2.....	6,275	4,960	2,853	1,986	2,561	—	—	18,635
" 9.....	5,478	2,395	4,679	1,724	2,751	—	—	17,027
" 16.....	9,307	4,018	4,637	1,484	3,204	—	—	22,650
" 23.....	8,968	4,946	6,396	1,721	3,804	—	—	25,835
" 30.....	7,041	4,249	6,230	3,442	2,468	—	—	23,430
Dec. 7.....	9,209	3,538	7,253	4,015	3,222	—	—	27,237
" 14.....	9,262	4,216	9,347	3,613	3,744	—	—	30,182
" 21.....	3,859	4,331	7,974	2,494	3,859	—	—	22,517
" 28.....	2,160	1,967	1,702	2,560	1,610	—	—	9,999

CHART NO. III.

SHEEP AND LAMBS

RECEIPTS AND PRICES AT TORONTO, MONTREAL AND WINNIPEG, 1920-21-22



MOUTON ET AGNEAU—ARRIVAGES ET PRIX À TORONTO, MONTRÉAL ET WINNIPEG, 1920-21-22

TABLE V.—Live Stock Sales at Principal Markets by weeks, 1922—Concluded

TABLEAU V.—Ventes hebdomadaires du bétail sur pied, aux principaux marchés, 1922—fin

(Not including unclassified animals or direct shipments)
(A l'exclusion des animaux non classifiés et des expéditions directes)

4. SHEEP AND LAMBS—MOUTONS ET AGNEAUX

1922	Toronto	Montreal	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Prince Albert	Moose Jaw	Total
Week ending— Semaine terminée le—								
Jan. 5.....	1,597	868	568	709	253	—	—	3,995
" 12.....	2,460	1,042	1,169	1,674	113	13	—	6,471
" 19.....	2,332	1,537	360	137	149	2	271	4,788
" 26.....	1,486	457	761	2,170	157	—	—	5,031
Feb. 2.....	2,011	249	688	2,236	404	—	—	5,588
" 9.....	1,461	258	613	1,318	65	—	—	3,715
" 16.....	1,243	191	452	956	79	—	13	2,934
" 23.....	1,032	117	2,714	3,426	76	—	246	7,611
Mar. 2.....	1,131	209	391	4,340	83	—	—	6,154
" 9.....	447	197	386	1,578	60	—	—	2,668
" 16.....	405	166	360	1,136	43	—	—	2,110
" 23.....	440	136	122	2,025	90	—	—	2,813
" 30.....	298	175	406	539	31	—	31	1,480
April 6.....	667	263	297	1,049	41	—	—	2,317
" 13.....	380	304	29	773	36	—	67	1,589
" 20.....	438	214	383	302	48	—	—	1,385
" 27.....	575	535	187	222	52	—	—	1,571
May 4.....	466	818	121	561	53	—	—	2,019
" 11.....	557	970	333	79	252	—	—	2,191
" 18.....	1,090	1,212	152	98	54	—	—	2,606
" 25.....	1,361	1,317	151	44	179	—	—	3,052
June 1.....	1,986	1,811	383	405	149	13	—	4,747
" 8.....	2,362	3,159	446	325	189	13	23	6,517
" 15.....	2,395	2,418	767	7	164	10	—	5,761
" 22.....	2,848	2,436	673	119	75	11	—	6,162
" 29.....	3,368	3,947	506	158	161	—	—	8,140
July 6.....	3,884	4,035	965	846	240	16	50	10,036
" 13.....	4,189	3,244	994	605	170	—	—	9,202
" 20.....	4,382	3,591	1,034	370	266	31	—	9,674
" 27.....	4,902	4,976	1,358	421	103	10	—	11,770
Aug. 3.....	6,730	4,564	1,664	705	209	—	—	13,872
" 10.....	6,488	5,221	1,871	1,583	128	—	—	15,291
" 17.....	5,864	9,294	1,038	1,448	170	—	—	17,814
" 24.....	7,203	8,829	682	535	620	36	—	17,905
" 31.....	12,908	8,132	1,404	602	947	—	—	23,993
Sept. 7.....	9,496	7,658	1,873	681	306	—	—	20,014
" 14.....	10,924	9,394	2,162	794	589	6	—	23,869
" 21.....	13,708	11,293	530	668	172	—	—	26,371
" 28.....	10,908	17,161	839	2,847	958	—	—	32,713
Oct. 5.....	10,441	11,939	1,231	1,674	884	—	—	26,169
" 12.....	8,643	12,701	2,382	2,379	634	—	—	26,739
" 19.....	7,233	7,066	1,682	2,365	387	—	—	18,733
" 26.....	11,827	6,724	1,738	1,374	636	—	—	22,299
Nov. 2.....	10,546	7,331	2,135	1,105	836	—	—	21,953
" 9.....	3,921	5,834	2,734	2,740	601	—	—	15,830
" 16.....	6,893	4,931	4,019	1,675	760	—	—	18,278
" 23.....	5,518	3,935	2,395	1,668	670	—	—	14,186
" 30.....	4,821	1,588	1,198	995	382	—	—	8,984
Dec. 7.....	3,953	2,903	1,325	1,386	941	—	—	10,508
" 14.....	5,331	2,104	1,758	1,962	51	—	—	11,206
" 21.....	1,584	4,842	1,737	1,924	205	—	—	10,292
" 28.....	235	1,412	732	739	277	—	—	3,395

TABLE VI.—Receipts and Disposition of Live Stock at Principal Markets, 1922

TABLEAU VI.—Arrivages et disposition du bétail sur pied aux principaux marchés, 1922

	Steers (Heavy)	Steers (1,000- 1,200)	Steers (700- 1,000)	Steers (Total) Bœufs	Heifers Génisses	Cows Vaches	Bulls Taureaux	Canners and Cutters De con- serveet de boucherie
Toronto—								
Receipts (Total).....	26,457	42,350	53,693	122,500	60,411	54,453	9,556	8,105
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Overseas Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montreal (Pt. St. Charles)—								
Receipts (Total).....	19	8,029	6,268	14,316	3,743	8,559	3,372	2,926
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Overseas Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montreal (East End)—								
Receipts (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winnipeg—								
Receipts (Total).....	13,494	25,182	9,648	48,324	38,325	41,873	4,459	18,151
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Overseas Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calgary—								
Receipts (Total).....	7,565	12,240	3,010	22,815	8,527	12,256	1,259	3,759
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Overseas Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edmonton—								
Receipts (Total).....	5,246	14,320	4,079	23,645	8,149	14,237	1,143	5,744
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Overseas Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Albert—								
Receipts (Total).....	441	1,048	701	2,190	723	769	84	308
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moose Jaw—								
Receipts (Total).....	759	2,410	1,198	4,367	1,706	1,244	138	219
Shipments (Total).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Can. Packing Houses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Local Butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Country Points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. U. S. Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

†Included with Cattle.

†Compris avec bêtes à cornes.

TABLE VI.—Receipts and Disposition of Live Stock at Principal Markets, 1922

TABLEAU VI.—Arrivages et disposition du bétail sur pied aux principaux marchés, 1922

Oxen Bœufs de travail	Stockers Bouvillons d'herbage	Feeders Bouvillons d'engrais	Butchers De boucherie	Cattle (Total) — Bêtes à cornes (Total)	Calves — Veaux	Hogs — Porcs	Sheep and Lambs — Moutons et agneaux	
65	28,793	19,999	—	303,882	84,263	308,908	217,368	Toronto—
—	39,585	23,399	243,951	306,935	87,968	315,431	216,981	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	205,741	205,741	53,954	253,599	152,048	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	20,676	20,676	30,762	57,142	53,514	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	35,106	23,377	1,756	60,239	2,869	4,690	8,166	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	4,479	22	404	4,905	383	—	2,653	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités.
—	—	—	9,374	9,374	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5. Exp. outre-mer.
162	—	—	—	33,078	53,040	106,341	112,614	Montréal (Pte St-Charles)—
—	—	—	34,626	34,626	51,929	105,056	116,700	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	27,116	27,116	43,346	94,560	84,842	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	6,121	6,121	7,975	9,361	17,137	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	—	—	1,373	1,373	341	1,135	1,277	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	—	—	—	—	267	—	13,444	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités.
—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5. Exp. outre-mer.
—	—	—	—	34,021	57,336	58,450	83,094	Montréal-Est—
—	—	—	33,150	33,150	55,677	58,150	83,283	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	6,438	6,438	9,714	6,321	27,820	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	23,696	23,696	43,674	50,811	40,041	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	—	—	2,936	2,936	1,449	1,018	4,861	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	—	—	80	80	840	—	10,561	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
980	40,474	101,512	—	294,008	34,158	176,777	52,461	Winnipeg—
—	42,339	97,836	153,536	293,711	34,340	177,284	51,270	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	119,666	119,666	17,407	150,503	39,662	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	9,669	9,669	9,184	5,720	4,496	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	17,113	38,510	19,344	74,967	3,331	21,061	7,112	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	25,226	59,326	3,796	88,348	4,408	—	—	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités
—	—	—	1,061	1,061	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5. Exp. outre-mer
40	20,573	20,381	—	89,610	16,313	82,583	61,141	Calgary—
—	44,989	5,301	55,617	105,907	†	81,600	60,555	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	51,873	51,873	—	73,942	40,555	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	1,513	1,513	—	424	643	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	31,038	1,893	—	32,931	—	7,203	13,146	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	13,951	3,408	2,106	19,485	—	31	4,985	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités.
—	—	—	125	125	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5. Exp. outre-mer
82	20,263	15,169	—	88,432	12,827	71,047	15,206	Edmonton—
—	27,641	11,023	51,434	90,198	11,880	71,125	14,200	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	35,273	35,273	6,376	57,012	6,928	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	3,451	3,451	1,148	1,382	3,446	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	22,623	6,965	4,621	23,312	1,524	12,666	3,826	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	5,008	4,958	7,456	17,422	2,775	65	—	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités
—	—	—	733	733	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5. Exp. outre-mer
23	323	430	—	4,856	490	7,562	750	Prince Albert—
—	334	882	4,625	4,841	490	7,446	750	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	1,468	1,468	275	6,722	460	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	202	202	33	30	14	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	321	868	1,955	3,144	182	694	276	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	13	14	—	27	—	—	—	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis
32	618	1,984	—	10,308	714	14,399	7,550	Moose Jaw—
—	134	2,405	7,436	9,975	686	14,693	5,853	Arrivages (total)
—	—	—	3,597	3,597	5	13,359	3,810	Expéditions (total)
—	—	—	1,629	1,629	474	288	813	1. Fab. de conserves can.
—	79	2,053	1,619	3,751	181	1,046	983	2. Bouchers de la ville.
—	55	352	591	998	20	—	247	3. Acheteurs d'autres localités
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4. Exp. aux Etats-Unis

210,08 244,8 152,21 245,50 239,22 718 240,8 144,12 210,08

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922

QUEBEC								
County Comté	Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Calves—Veaux			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions
Argenteuil.....	673	—	—	673	349	—	—	349
Arthabasca.....	350	584	51	985	1,206	1,764	627	3,597
Bagot.....	179	200	—	379	540	921	—	1,461
Beauce.....	105	—	144	249	2,059	45	177	2,281
Beauharnois.....	65	—	—	65	42	—	—	42
Bellechasse.....	28	—	4	32	72	—	—	72
Berthier.....	92	—	—	92	636	—	—	636
Bonaventure.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Brome.....	719	222	—	941	3,322	557	—	3,879
Champlain.....	45	—	—	45	1,021	—	—	1,021
Charlevoix.....	—	—	—	—	71	—	6	77
Chateauguay.....	778	78	—	856	2,523	860	—	3,383
Chicoutimi.....	—	—	—	—	405	—	—	405
Compton.....	1,703	—	1	1,704	1,190	—	209	1,399
Dorchester.....	58	—	—	58	591	19	—	610
Drummond.....	495	61	—	556	1,742	792	—	2,534
Frontenac.....	359	25	61	445	1,322	17	—	1,339
Gaspé.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hochelega.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntingdon.....	1,540	105	—	1,645	5,645	293	—	5,938
Iberville.....	47	24	—	71	288	—	36	324
Jacques Cartier.....	262	35	—	297	29	—	—	29
Joliette.....	69	—	23	92	1,261	—	—	1,261
Kamouraska.....	—	—	—	—	560	—	—	560
Labelle.....	276	13	—	289	1,882	—	—	1,882
L'Assomption.....	169	—	—	169	22	—	—	22
Lake St. John.....	410	—	—	410	7,172	—	—	7,172
La Prairie.....	12	—	—	12	41	—	—	41
Levis.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
L'Islet.....	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	52
Lotbinière.....	371	—	—	371	513	—	—	513
Maskinongé.....	32	—	—	32	218	—	—	218
Matane.....	11	—	—	11	737	—	—	737
Megantic.....	1,027	130	199	1,356	1,640	370	1,141	3,151
Missisquoi.....	471	435	—	906	2,785	1,981	—	4,766
Montcalm.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
Montmagny.....	93	—	—	93	909	—	—	909
Montmorency.....	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	110
Napierville.....	257	—	—	257	982	—	—	982
Nicolet.....	416	302	5	723	1,009	153	1	1,163
Pontiac.....	2,377	30	155	2,562	3,042	118	—	3,160
Portneuf.....	1	—	—	1	815	—	—	815
Quebec.....	237	—	—	237	23	—	—	23
Restigouche.....	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	64
Richelieu.....	35	35	—	70	161	117	—	278
Richmond.....	1,012	112	—	1,124	2,078	829	150	3,057
Rimouski.....	—	—	—	—	745	12	—	757
Rouville.....	23	261	—	284	184	1,065	—	1,249
St. Hyacinthe.....	11	230	—	241	19	1,280	—	1,299
St. Johns.....	941	—	—	941	2,691	—	—	2,691
St. Maurice.....	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	161
Shefford.....	474	270	21	765	3,341	1,416	—	4,757
Sherbrooke.....	804	—	—	804	764	—	51	815
Soulanges.....	493	—	—	493	1,702	—	—	1,702
Stanstead.....	254	—	169	423	1,218	—	1,987	3,205
Temiscouata.....	—	—	—	—	538	50	—	588
Terrebonne.....	264	—	—	264	216	—	—	216
Two Mountains.....	836	—	—	836	81	—	—	81
Vaudreuil.....	118	—	—	118	14	—	—	14
Verchères.....	32	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Wolfe.....	416	—	84	500	339	113	61	513
Wright.....	1,803	83	—	1,886	780	3	—	783
Yamaska.....	192	—	—	221	792	52	—	844
Total.....	21,441	3,264	917	25,622	62,745	12,827	4,446	80,018

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

QUEBEC—Concluded—fin

Comté	Hogs—Porcs				Sheep—Moutons			
	To Stock yards Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers Aux fabricants de conserves	Direct for Export Pour l'exportation	Total Shipments Total des expéditions	To Stock yards Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers Aux fabricants de conserves	Direct for Export Pour l'exportation	Total Shipments Total des expéditions
Argenteuil.....	293	—	—	293	1,173	—	—	1,173
Arthabasca.....	1,068	935	—	2,003	2,872	4,046	2,498	9,416
Bagot.....	1,125	847	—	1,972	1,380	979	—	2,359
Beauce.....	595	117	—	712	17,074	3,518	1,729	22,321
Beauharnois.....	52	—	—	52	116	—	—	116
Bellechasse.....	127	—	—	127	208	—	—	208
Berthier.....	229	—	—	229	1,474	—	—	1,474
Bonaventure.....	—	—	—	—	3,161	—	—	3,161
Brome.....	5,089	693	1	5,783	502	104	—	606
Champlain.....	18	—	—	18	3,691	—	—	3,691
Charlevoix.....	—	—	—	—	350	—	170	520
Chateauguay.....	2,215	475	—	2,690	483	37	—	520
Chicoutimi.....	253	—	—	253	3,389	—	—	3,389
Compton.....	2,076	—	1	2,077	4,567	—	629	5,196
Dorchester.....	137	—	—	137	3,293	114	—	3,407
Drummond.....	2,265	638	—	2,903	4,806	1,084	110	6,000
Frontenac.....	462	—	—	462	8,345	3	131	8,479
Gaspé.....	—	—	—	—	295	—	—	295
Hochelaga.....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Huntingdon.....	3,959	161	—	4,120	1,114	39	—	1,153
Iberville.....	765	50	—	815	735	113	486	1,334
Jacques Cartier.....	332	—	—	332	229	25	—	254
Joliette.....	789	—	—	789	4,656	—	—	4,656
Kamouraska.....	1,264	—	—	1,264	6,632	—	—	6,632
Labelle.....	791	—	—	791	6,548	—	—	6,548
L'Assomption.....	133	—	—	133	409	—	—	409
Lake St. John.....	9,671	—	—	9,671	17,015	—	—	17,015
La Prairie.....	220	—	—	220	10	—	—	10
Levis.....	22	—	—	22	433	—	—	433
L'Islet.....	105	—	—	105	2,221	—	—	2,221
Lotbinière.....	153	—	—	153	2,709	106	—	2,815
Maskinongé.....	83	—	—	83	3,001	—	—	3,001
Matane.....	894	7	—	901	9,407	102	—	9,509
Megantic.....	1,118	10	—	1,128	3,159	1,378	4,832	9,369
Missisquoi.....	5,377	5,194	—	10,571	1,835	723	—	2,558
Montcalm.....	—	—	—	—	282	—	—	282
Montmagny.....	259	—	—	259	509	—	—	509
Montmorency.....	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	185
Napierville.....	390	—	—	390	542	—	—	542
Nicolet.....	1,495	188	1	1,684	3,927	207	—	4,134
Pontiac.....	2,837	641	—	3,478	2,735	4,592	650	7,977
Portneuf.....	368	—	—	368	2,559	—	—	2,559
Quebec.....	54	—	—	54	115	—	—	115
Restigouche.....	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	177
Richelieu.....	198	117	—	315	775	290	—	1,065
Richmond.....	2,078	136	—	2,214	2,789	2,027	—	4,816
Rimouski.....	1,438	—	—	1,438	16,187	240	—	16,427
Rouville.....	263	—	—	263	65	679	—	744
St. Hyacinthe.....	455	1,774	—	2,229	90	1,472	—	1,562
St. Johns.....	1,225	—	—	1,225	2,114	—	—	2,114
St. Maurice.....	4	—	—	4	848	—	—	848
Shefford.....	6,900	2,307	—	9,216	1,921	1,257	—	3,178
Sherbrooke.....	1,539	—	—	1,539	1,160	—	390	1,550
Soulanges.....	950	—	—	950	2,042	—	—	2,042
Stanstead.....	2,446	—	10	2,456	578	95	1,358	2,031
Temiscouata.....	1,666	78	—	1,744	10,232	2,134	—	12,366
Terrebonne.....	162	—	—	162	934	—	—	934
Two Mountains.....	63	—	—	63	127	—	—	127
Vaudreuil.....	105	—	—	105	48	—	—	48
Verchères.....	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	115
Wolfe.....	696	26	—	722	2,689	985	742	4,416
Wright.....	374	—	—	374	5,491	161	1,040	6,692
Yamaska.....	1,148	216	—	1,364	2,073	184	—	2,257
Total.....	68,821	17,726	13	86,560	178,601	26,694	14,765	220,060

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

ONTARIO

County or District — Comté ou District	Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Calves—Veaux			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions
Algoma.....	1,645	—	1	1,646	75	—	—	75
Brant.....	1,387	259	29	1,675	679	155	2	836
Bruce.....	22,630	62	823	23,515	600	216	13	829
Carleton.....	4,062	553	11	4,626	2,861	375	—	3,236
Dufferin.....	8,079	—	—	8,079	1,125	159	—	1,284
Dundas.....	1,967	831	34	2,832	6,788	7,221	117	14,126
Durham.....	6,335	230	—	6,565	1,698	409	—	2,107
Elgin.....	4,390	63	540	4,993	1,740	1,504	113	3,357
Essex.....	1,104	76	179	1,359	152	46	1	199
Frontenac.....	3,448	—	39	3,487	2,519	3,168	521	6,208
Glengarry.....	1,674	1,296	24	2,994	8,075	10,297	—	18,372
Grenville.....	1,091	376	133	1,600	3,801	2,747	120	6,668
Grey.....	18,431	3	57	18,491	2,037	40	—	2,077
Haldimand.....	3,642	66	41	3,749	2,424	607	1,803	4,834
Haliburton.....	707	9	—	716	522	7	—	529
Halton.....	4,393	31	—	4,424	1,406	5	—	1,411
Hastings.....	5,348	76	350	5,774	8,590	3,646	83	12,319
Huron.....	16,632	5	1,217	17,854	1,266	497	—	1,763
Kenora.....	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
Kent.....	11,456	105	566	12,127	653	241	26	920
Lambton.....	10,852	809	717	12,378	624	665	71	1,360
Lanark.....	5,581	114	—	5,695	3,774	104	—	3,878
Leeds.....	1,730	206	106	2,042	6,643	1,977	443	9,063
Lennox and Addington.....	2,597	28	—	2,625	3,092	829	—	3,921
Lincoln.....	448	—	—	448	231	—	—	231
Middlesex.....	16,740	251	3,591	20,582	1,371	807	467	2,645
Muskoka.....	807	—	—	807	84	1	—	85
Nipissing.....	1,028	46	—	1,074	825	—	—	825
Norfolk.....	1,146	26	—	1,172	1,928	914	—	2,842
Northumberland.....	2,417	253	30	2,700	3,613	469	—	4,082
Ontario.....	8,455	2,138	252	10,845	933	1,001	—	1,934
Oxford.....	7,922	64	249	8,235	7,200	2,056	790	10,046
Parry Sound.....	2,789	—	—	2,789	531	—	—	531
Peel.....	5,535	26	64	5,625	2,325	1	—	2,326
Perth.....	12,646	1,004	160	13,810	2,812	1,287	—	4,099
Peterborough.....	4,957	—	—	4,957	5,285	202	—	5,487
Prescott.....	2,284	47	—	2,331	3,862	254	—	4,116
Prince Edward.....	915	—	—	915	2,377	83	—	2,460
Rainy River.....	67	—	—	67	4	—	—	4
Renfrew.....	8,673	31	—	8,704	2,547	378	—	2,925
Russell.....	861	579	20	1,460	1,184	2,894	—	4,078
Simcoe.....	14,930	90	26	15,046	3,893	55	—	3,948
Stormont.....	1,166	364	15	1,545	10,660	2,102	—	12,762
Temiscaming.....	146	—	—	146	33	—	—	33
Thunder Bay.....	65	—	—	65	1	—	—	1
Victoria.....	9,107	55	81	9,243	1,840	45	—	1,885
Waterloo.....	9,653	157	466	10,276	748	327	—	1,075
Welland.....	46	—	1	47	—	7	—	7
Wellington.....	17,825	83	1,507	19,415	1,772	210	2	1,984
Wentworth.....	1,154	7	56	1,217	73	17	—	90
York.....	13,178	1,381	38	14,597	10,340	1,980	—	12,320
Total.....	284,188	11,800	11,423	307,411	127,616	50,005	4,572	182,193

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

ONTARIO—Concluded—fin

County or District — Comté ou District	Hogs—Porcs				Sheep—Moutons			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions
Algoma.....	444	—	—	444	6,377	—	—	6,377
Brant.....	588	4,505	313	5,406	815	256	5	1,076
Bruce.....	4,492	37,340	—	41,832	11,674	1,552	192	13,418
Carleton.....	2,980	4,279	—	7,259	1,489	322	—	1,811
Dufferin.....	22,067	9,547	—	31,614	10,144	317	—	10,461
Dundas.....	5,616	9,142	—	14,758	503	430	—	933
Durham.....	6,515	15,803	—	22,318	4,101	1,785	1	5,887
Elgin.....	5,727	17,888	—	23,615	2,619	1,042	580	4,241
Essex.....	9,531	41,796	—	51,327	2,515	162	—	2,677
Frontenac.....	1,605	8,766	2	10,373	2,647	337	90	3,074
Glengarry.....	5,366	5,267	—	10,633	2,324	2,167	—	4,491
Grenville.....	5,002	9,473	—	14,475	1,842	1,856	382	4,080
Grey.....	34,648	9,419	—	44,067	24,211	284	—	24,495
Haldimand.....	1,871	10,510	—	12,381	1,504	162	1,992	3,658
Haliburton.....	46	55	—	101	2,029	—	—	2,029
Halton.....	10,305	653	—	10,958	3,874	101	1	3,976
Hastings.....	10,041	32,364	—	42,405	10,717	1,071	—	11,788
Huron.....	13,410	39,854	—	53,264	5,822	309	4	6,135
Kenora.....	67	—	—	67	76	—	—	76
Kent.....	15,680	68,873	48	84,601	4,475	641	1,347	6,463
Lambton.....	7,084	34,182	—	41,266	3,507	2,371	1,238	7,116
Lanark.....	5,150	5,659	—	10,809	3,257	3,258	—	6,515
Leeds.....	9,021	6,415	—	15,436	1,415	105	—	1,520
Lennox and Addington.....	3,647	9,275	—	12,922	1,256	115	—	1,371
Lincoln.....	1,033	4,826	—	5,859	242	—	—	242
Middlesex.....	3,839	28,152	—	31,991	1,806	635	331	2,772
Muskoka.....	190	100	—	290	1,380	95	—	1,475
Nipissing.....	438	—	—	438	3,527	81	—	3,608
Norfolk.....	2,048	12,147	—	14,195	1,040	332	—	1,372
Northumberland.....	5,355	13,183	—	18,538	2,372	36	76	2,484
Ontario.....	7,874	25,764	—	33,638	3,080	3,846	8	6,934
Oxford.....	1,998	33,226	—	35,224	2,197	162	106	2,465
Parry Sound.....	1,001	—	—	1,001	8,821	—	—	8,821
Peel.....	11,322	53	—	11,375	3,956	2	—	3,958
Perth.....	6,481	51,294	—	57,775	2,977	851	7	3,835
Peterborough.....	1,563	17,962	22	19,547	3,940	13	161	4,114
Prescott.....	4,396	213	—	4,609	1,737	41	—	1,778
Prince Edward.....	4,226	5,175	—	9,401	1,233	90	—	1,323
Rainy River.....	17	—	—	17	425	103	—	528
Renfrew.....	3,997	132	—	4,129	8,706	6,702	—	15,408
Russell.....	2,135	3,197	—	5,332	557	578	—	1,135
Simcoe.....	58,459	4,761	—	63,220	18,992	136	—	19,128
Stormont.....	12,043	3,410	—	15,453	991	429	—	1,420
Temiskaming.....	11	—	—	11	1,037	—	—	1,037
Thunder Bay.....	—	—	—	—	3,646	401	3,012	7,059
Victoria.....	3,699	22,974	—	26,673	8,712	472	—	9,184
Waterloo.....	3,195	30,637	—	33,832	1,874	291	1	2,166
Welland.....	50	1,834	—	1,884	104	—	—	104
Wellington.....	31,258	28,377	—	59,635	13,457	593	262	14,312
Wentworth.....	308	2,377	2	2,687	91	—	3	94
York.....	36,537	24,790	—	61,327	12,556	3,204	—	15,820
Total.....	384,376	695,649	387	1,080,412	218,649	37,796	9,799	266,244

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

MANITOBA

District (Provincial Electoral) — District (Electoral provincial)	Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Calves—Veaux			
	To Stock Yards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers — Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Direct for Export — Pour l'expor- tation	Total Ship- ments — Total des expé- ditions	To Stock Yards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers — Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Direct for Export — Pour l'expor- tation	Total Ship- ments — Total des expé- ditions
Arthur.....	933	—	—	933	136	—	—	136
Beautiful Plains.....	1,933	89	—	2,022	308	50	—	358
Birtle.....	2,824	25	—	2,849	333	1	—	334
Carillon.....	565	35	—	600	152	67	—	219
Cypress.....	2,904	42	52	2,998	494	5	—	499
Dauphin.....	1,722	34	—	1,756	332	10	—	342
Deloraine.....	1,659	87	—	1,746	306	30	—	336
Dufferin.....	2,984	97	—	3,081	1,055	22	—	1,077
Elmwood.....	1,454	56	—	1,510	271	99	—	370
Emerson.....	2,317	18	—	2,335	668	13	—	681
Gilbert Plains.....	4,925	—	—	4,925	733	—	—	733
Gimli.....	2,103	—	—	2,103	161	—	—	161
Gladstone.....	3,747	18	—	3,765	438	—	—	438
Glenwood.....	2,414	34	—	2,448	538	7	—	545
Hamiota.....	2,970	96	—	3,075	978	9	—	987
Iberville.....	993	577	—	1,570	236	31	—	267
Killarney.....	2,290	43	—	2,332	295	8	—	303
Lakeside.....	2,037	54	—	2,091	211	2	—	213
Lansdowne.....	2,333	63	—	2,396	377	—	—	377
La Verandrye.....	354	13	—	367	43	8	—	51
Manitou.....	2,587	31	208	2,826	859	5	132	996
Minnedosa.....	2,305	17	—	2,322	476	3	—	479
Morden and Rhineland.....	1,130	4	117	1,251	691	16	31	738
Morris.....	905	28	—	933	340	29	—	369
Mountain.....	2,502	100	85	2,687	552	26	—	578
Norfolk.....	3,014	65	—	3,079	727	4	—	731
Portage la Prairie.....	1,110	77	—	1,187	161	—	—	161
Roblin.....	2,116	—	—	2,116	102	—	—	102
Rockwood.....	4,552	144	—	4,696	346	60	—	406
Russell.....	3,659	4	—	3,663	361	—	—	361
St. Andrews and Kildonan.....	599	462	—	1,061	55	22	—	77
St. Clements.....	1,122	11	—	1,133	201	38	—	239
St. George.....	6,575	—	—	6,575	588	—	—	588
St. Rose.....	2,559	—	—	2,559	206	—	—	206
Swan River.....	1,540	—	—	1,540	136	—	—	136
Turtle Mountain.....	1,137	—	—	1,137	104	—	—	104
Virden.....	3,303	137	51	3,491	615	60	—	675
Winnipeg.....	—	2,123	—	2,123	—	150	—	150
†Winnipeg Local.....	3,976	—	—	3,976	627	—	—	627
Total.....	88,170	4,584	513	93,267	14,902	775	163	15,840

††Indicates stock "Driven in" to Winnipeg, not all of which originated in this district.

†Indique du bétail amené à Winnipeg, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ce district.

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

MANITOBA—Concluded—fin

District (Provincial Electoral) District (Electoral provincial)	Hogs—Porcs				Sheep—Moutons			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Shipments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Shipments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabricants de conserves	Pour l'exportation	Total des expéditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabricants de conserves	Pour l'exportation	Total des expéditions
Arthur.....	1,663	98	—	1,761	307	—	—	307
Beautiful Plains.....	2,486	9	—	2,495	346	1	—	347
Birtle.....	2,089	—	—	2,089	247	—	—	247
Carillon.....	690	135	—	825	221	135	—	356
Cypress.....	3,781	288	—	4,069	1,105	—	—	1,105
Dauphin.....	1,858	81	—	1,939	211	—	—	211
Deloraine.....	1,574	397	—	1,971	1,201	586	—	1,787
Dufferin.....	6,476	832	—	7,308	2,096	199	—	2,295
Elmwood.....	1,450	671	—	2,121	494	—	—	494
Emerson.....	1,314	876	—	2,190	1,113	17	—	1,130
Gilbert Plains.....	5,262	—	—	5,262	887	—	—	887
Gimli.....	447	—	—	447	1,412	406	—	1,818
Gladstone.....	4,455	72	—	4,527	724	—	—	724
Glenwood.....	2,202	213	—	2,415	761	3	—	764
Hamiota.....	2,168	—	—	2,168	510	—	—	510
Iberville.....	1,795	3,517	—	5,312	2,793	756	—	3,549
Killarney.....	1,943	276	—	2,219	789	9	—	798
Lakeside.....	1,172	—	—	1,172	1,538	—	—	1,538
Lansdowne.....	2,577	212	—	2,789	1,028	313	—	1,341
La Verandrye.....	566	217	—	783	34	7	—	41
Manitou.....	6,751	168	2	6,921	1,935	—	74	2,009
Minnedosa.....	2,182	—	—	2,182	543	—	—	543
Morden and Rhineland.....	1,552	772	—	2,324	641	—	1	642
Morris.....	3,370	810	—	4,180	293	—	—	293
Mountain.....	3,879	516	—	4,395	1,037	280	—	1,317
Norfolk.....	2,933	198	—	3,131	486	4	—	490
Portage La Prairie.....	1,632	11	—	1,643	74	—	—	74
Roblin.....	1,217	—	—	1,217	134	—	—	134
Rockwood.....	2,006	379	—	2,385	1,212	278	—	1,490
Russell.....	1,630	—	—	1,630	160	—	—	160
St. Andrews and Kildonan.....	79	988	—	1,067	—	—	—	—
St. Clements.....	213	189	—	402	32	691	—	723
St. George.....	2,329	—	—	2,329	1,900	—	—	1,900
St. Rose.....	851	59	—	910	730	—	—	730
Swan River.....	3,858	—	—	3,858	818	—	—	818
Turtle Mountain.....	1,162	—	—	1,162	115	—	—	115
Virden.....	2,181	169	—	2,350	723	377	—	1,100
Winnipeg.....	34	4,020	—	4,054	12	756	—	768
†Winnipeg Local.....	3,573	—	—	3,573	964	—	—	964
Total.....	87,400	16,173	2	103,575	29,576	4,818	75	34,469

†Indicates stock "Driven in" to Winnipeg, not all of which originated in this district.

†Indique du bétail amené à Winnipeg, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ce district.

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

SASKATCHEWAN

District (Provincial Electoral) — District (Electoral provincial)	Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Calves—Veaux			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions
Arm River.....	1,491	—	44	1,535	162	—	—	162
Battlefords The.....	2,014	—	—	2,014	45	—	—	45
Bengough.....	1,000	—	156	1,156	8	—	10	18
Biggar.....	5,052	49	33	5,134	455	—	—	455
Cannington.....	3,218	11	20	3,249	285	—	—	285
Canora.....	6,790	—	—	6,790	583	—	—	583
Cut Knife.....	3,347	1	—	3,348	304	—	—	304
Cypress.....	1,764	81	154	1,999	82	—	—	82
Elrose.....	1,499	15	288	1,802	160	—	—	160
Estevan.....	590	—	—	590	42	—	—	42
Francis.....	1,238	—	27	1,265	161	2	—	163
Hanley.....	1,664	6	39	1,709	123	—	—	123
Happyland.....	3,570	559	493	4,622	432	—	—	432
Humboldt.....	3,807	6	—	3,813	326	—	—	326
Jack Fish Lake.....	1,881	69	—	1,950	94	—	—	94
Kerrobert.....	4,890	38	1,651	6,579	586	1	—	587
Kindersley.....	2,701	9	21	2,731	254	2	—	256
Kinistino.....	6,998	—	—	6,998	721	—	—	721
Last Mountain.....	1,353	3	—	1,356	113	—	—	113
Lloydminster.....	5,992	28	77	6,097	496	14	—	510
Lumsden.....	1,073	—	—	1,073	80	—	—	80
Maple Creek.....	6,294	1,061	2,342	9,697	461	164	—	625
Melfort.....	2,325	15	—	2,340	172	6	—	178
Milestone.....	431	—	85	516	27	—	—	27
Moose Jaw.....	1,187	20	—	1,207	71	—	—	71
†Moose Jaw Local.....	1,190	—	—	1,190	51	—	—	51
Moose Mountain.....	2,726	—	53	2,779	283	—	—	283
Moosomin.....	4,069	—	—	4,069	323	—	—	323
Morse.....	1,438	—	177	1,615	92	—	6	98
North Qu'Appelle.....	1,702	—	—	1,702	124	—	—	124
Notukeu.....	595	—	184	779	15	—	—	15
Pelly.....	4,103	—	—	4,103	324	—	—	324
Pheasant Hills.....	3,339	—	—	3,339	577	—	—	577
Pipestone.....	3,618	8	—	3,626	301	—	—	301
Prince Albert.....	1,614	—	134	1,748	160	—	—	160
†Prince Albert Local.....	2,568	—	—	2,568	123	—	—	123
Redberry.....	4,253	—	—	4,253	397	—	—	397
Rosetown.....	1,439	—	23	1,462	103	—	—	103
Rosthern.....	1,860	—	—	1,860	63	—	—	63
Saltcoats.....	6,186	44	—	6,230	725	—	—	725
Saskatoon.....	829	—	—	829	71	—	—	71
Shellbrook.....	5,512	—	64	5,576	405	—	—	405
Souris.....	1,391	10	33	1,434	171	10	—	181
South Qu'Appelle.....	1,116	—	—	1,116	75	—	—	75
Swift Current.....	2,471	101	494	3,066	140	—	31	171
Thunder Creek.....	1,637	—	96	1,733	95	—	—	95
Tisdale.....	976	7	—	983	40	—	—	40
Touchwood.....	5,519	—	—	5,519	233	—	—	233
Turtleford.....	9,616	—	142	9,758	508	—	—	508
Vonda.....	3,084	17	—	3,101	162	—	—	162
Wadena.....	6,416	—	133	6,549	352	—	—	352
Weyburn.....	1,209	15	77	1,301	83	—	—	83
Wilkie.....	5,924	77	313	6,314	780	13	—	793
Willow Bunch.....	952	—	722	1,674	62	—	—	62
Wynyard.....	7,934	—	—	7,934	680	—	—	680
Yorkton.....	4,846	—	—	4,846	275	—	—	275
Total.....	172,301	2,250	8,075	182,626	14,036	212	47	14,295

†Indicates stock "Driven in" to Moose Jaw and Prince Albert, not all of which originated in these districts.

†Indique du bétail amené à Moose Jaw et Prince Albert, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ces districts.

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

SASKATCHEWAN—Concluded—fin

District (Provincial Electoral) District (electoral provincial)	Hogs—Porcs				Sheep—Moutons			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Shipments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Shipments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabricants de conserves	Pour l'exportation	Total des expéditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabricants de conserves	Pour l'exportation	Total des expéditions
Arm River.....	2,025	92	—	2,117	175	—	—	175
Battlefords The.....	611	—	—	611	—	—	—	—
Bengough.....	450	—	—	450	287	—	—	287
Biggar.....	3,130	1,423	—	4,553	318	—	—	318
Cannington.....	4,640	55	—	4,695	2,041	—	—	2,041
Canora.....	3,213	—	—	3,213	896	—	—	896
Cut Knife.....	1,306	641	—	1,947	112	53	—	165
Cypress.....	51	—	—	51	391	—	—	391
Elrose.....	448	316	—	764	110	—	—	110
Estevan.....	946	—	—	946	484	—	—	484
Francis.....	2,262	209	—	2,471	339	—	—	339
Hanley.....	3,239	289	—	3,528	614	—	—	614
Happy Land.....	1,401	—	—	1,401	413	—	—	413
Humboldt.....	3,529	677	—	4,206	891	—	—	891
Jack Fish Lake.....	206	205	—	411	9	—	—	9
Kerrobert.....	2,798	1,402	—	4,200	711	—	—	711
Kindersley.....	997	117	—	1,114	287	—	—	287
Kinistino.....	3,263	344	—	3,607	912	—	—	912
Last Mountain.....	1,808	570	—	2,378	301	—	—	301
Lloydminster.....	3,814	509	—	4,323	797	—	—	797
Lumsden.....	419	209	—	628	576	367	—	943
Maple Creek.....	1,016	—	—	1,016	3,282	240	276	3,798
Melfort.....	869	2,412	—	3,281	153	28	—	181
Milestone.....	1,313	—	—	1,313	334	—	83	417
Moose Jaw.....	645	215	—	860	679	168	—	847
Moose Jaw Local.....	1,950	—	—	1,950	1,536	—	—	1,536
Moose Mountain.....	1,816	—	—	1,816	106	—	—	106
Moosomin.....	3,510	—	—	3,510	496	—	—	496
Morse.....	1,033	—	—	1,033	653	—	49	702
North Qu'Appelle.....	959	—	—	959	—	—	—	—
Notukeu.....	405	—	—	405	221	—	—	221
Pelly.....	1,935	—	—	1,935	990	—	—	990
Pheasant Hills.....	2,943	—	—	2,943	204	—	—	204
Pipestone.....	3,534	—	—	3,534	1,272	—	—	1,272
Prince Albert.....	68	—	—	68	10	—	—	10
Prince Albert Local.....	1,219	—	—	1,219	57	—	—	57
Redberry.....	1,274	593	—	1,867	368	—	—	368
Rosetown.....	1,167	844	—	2,011	119	30	—	149
Rosthern.....	586	653	—	1,239	34	—	—	34
Saltcoats.....	3,738	—	—	3,738	491	—	—	491
Saskatoon.....	1,459	1,684	—	3,143	41	—	44	85
Shellbrook.....	2,522	56	—	2,578	582	—	—	582
Souris.....	3,016	527	—	3,543	1,521	—	—	1,521
South Qu'Appelle.....	537	—	—	537	173	—	—	173
Swift Current.....	591	83	—	674	162	54	2	218
Thunder Creek.....	509	—	—	509	604	—	—	604
Tisdale.....	163	574	—	737	12	—	—	12
Touchwood.....	2,990	—	—	2,990	107	—	—	107
Turtleford.....	4,044	69	—	4,113	59	—	—	59
Vonda.....	2,253	465	—	2,718	215	—	—	215
Wadena.....	3,858	163	—	4,021	1,299	—	—	1,299
Weyburn.....	1,828	—	—	1,828	1,065	—	—	1,065
Wilkie.....	3,615	2,288	—	5,903	1,600	56	—	1,656
Willow Bunch.....	338	78	—	416	1,296	—	1,800	3,096
Wynyard.....	4,581	—	—	4,581	1,660	—	—	1,660
Yorkton.....	1,792	—	—	1,792	71	—	—	71
Total.....	104,632	17,762	—	122,394	32,136	996	2,254	35,386

†Indicates stock "Driven in" to Moose Jaw and Prince Albert, not all of which originated in these districts.

†Indique du bétail amené à Moose Jaw et Prince Albert, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ces districts.

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts, 1922—suite

ALBERTA

District (Provincial Electoral) — District (Electoral provincial)	Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Calves—Veaux			
	To Stock Yards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers — Aux fabricants de conserves	Direct for Export — Pour l'exportation	Total Shipments — Total des expéditions	To Stock Yards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	Direct to Packers — Aux fabricants de conserves	Direct for Export — Pour l'exportation	Total Shipments — Total des expéditions
Acadia.....	4,483	—	—	4,483	610	—	—	610
Alexandra.....	13,596	108	179	13,883	1,101	19	—	1,120
Athabasca.....	848	—	—	848	126	—	—	126
Beaver River.....	1,392	96	—	1,488	87	8	—	95
Bow Valley.....	3,943	2,252	3,668	9,863	298	98	87	483
Calgary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calgary Local.....	11,719	—	—	11,719	1,446	—	—	1,446
Camrose.....	14,803	1,873	401	17,077	3,454	1,131	191	4,776
Cardston.....	776	744	1,476	2,996	16	—	294	310
Cochrane.....	450	159	707	1,316	112	—	—	112
Cochrane.....	5,402	1,396	747	7,545	853	—	253	1,106
Coronation.....	6,158	503	4,711	11,372	1,031	29	—	1,060
Didsbury.....	8,981	956	—	9,937	2,035	—	—	2,035
Edmonton.....	1,000	1,903	—	2,903	189	673	—	862
Edmonton Local.....	9,498	—	—	9,498	988	—	—	988
Edson.....	315	29	36	380	52	—	—	52
Gleichen.....	4,767	529	1,166	6,462	1,586	—	—	1,586
Grouard.....	1,444	64	—	1,508	83	—	—	83
Hand Hills.....	8,975	318	30	9,323	1,601	53	69	1,723
High River.....	1,713	1,401	1,307	4,421	242	2	—	244
Innisfail.....	6,131	707	918	7,756	946	37	—	983
Lacombe.....	5,730	1,570	881	8,181	1,034	30	82	1,146
Lac Ste. Anne.....	4,365	286	—	4,651	675	48	—	723
Leduc.....	3,782	118	119	4,019	493	30	—	523
Lethbridge.....	57	—	2,379	2,436	—	—	—	—
Little Bow.....	649	—	48	697	76	—	—	76
MacLeod.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine Hat.....	2,813	322	3,011	6,146	20	—	—	20
Nanton.....	715	271	635	1,621	67	—	—	67
Okotoks.....	1,383	—	65	1,448	245	—	—	248
Oids.....	7,966	1,795	841	10,602	1,287	—	135	1,422
Peace River.....	7,939	18	21	7,978	555	33	—	588
Pembina.....	2,860	719	—	3,579	423	77	—	500
Pincher Creek.....	771	43	1,040	1,854	86	—	127	213
Ponoka.....	4,089	1,132	199	5,420	728	27	—	755
Redcliff.....	3,875	191	1,094	5,160	138	—	—	138
Red Deer.....	5,722	1,594	468	7,784	500	195	—	695
Ribstone.....	8,672	166	2,056	10,894	1,084	27	—	1,111
Rocky Mountain.....	335	9	751	1,095	6	—	—	6
St. Albert.....	2,501	355	143	2,999	480	124	—	604
St. Paul.....	2,739	113	—	2,852	73	—	—	146
Sedgewick.....	10,009	911	1,117	12,037	2,434	536	118	3,088
Stettler.....	9,794	4,445	3,417	17,656	1,783	154	162	2,099
Stoney Plain.....	1,695	228	70	1,993	180	25	—	205
Sturgeon.....	4,395	974	—	5,369	460	584	—	1,044
Taber.....	720	—	312	1,032	88	—	6	94
Vegreville.....	19,303	4,105	915	24,323	2,160	2,020	—	4,180
Vermilion.....	9,702	503	41	10,246	703	75	115	893
Victoria.....	3,153	785	—	3,938	589	863	—	1,452
Wainwright.....	9,405	308	—	9,713	1,194	172	—	1,366
Warner.....	442	279	2,219	2,940	11	—	1,075	1,086
Wetaskiwin.....	7,648	789	715	9,152	1,270	234	133	1,637
Whitford.....	2,374	603	—	2,977	134	194	—	328
Total.....	251,997	35,670	37,903	325,570	35,832	7,571	2,850	46,253

Indicates stock "Driven in" to Calgary and Edmonton not all of which originated in these districts.

Indique du bétail amené à Calgary et Edmonton, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ces districts.

TABLE VII.—Origin of Live Stock Marketed by Provinces and Districts, 1922—Concluded
TABLEAU VII.—Origine du bétail expédié aux marchés, par provinces et par districts,
1922—fin

ALBERTA—Concluded—fin

District (Provincial Electoral) — District (Electoral provincial)	Hogs—Porcs				Sheep—Moutons			
	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments	To Stock Yards	Direct to Packers	Direct for Export	Total Ship- ments
	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux fabri- cants de conserves	Pour l'expor- tation	Total des expé- ditions
Acadia.....	1,698	153	—	1,851	140	—	—	140
Alexandra.....	5,548	3,694	—	9,242	1,362	683	—	2,045
Athabasca.....	1,583	—	—	1,583	11	—	—	11
Beaver River.....	794	1,496	—	2,290	328	45	—	373
Bow Valley.....	3,382	486	—	3,868	4,729	199	—	4,928
Calgary.....	—	91	—	91	—	—	—	—
†Calgary Local.....	8,421	—	—	8,421	25,030	—	—	25,030
Camrose.....	7,661	13,490	—	21,151	2,301	1,343	—	3,644
Cardston.....	2,749	746	—	3,495	8,860	186	—	9,046
Clareholm.....	991	47	—	1,038	801	—	—	801
Cochrane.....	4,241	170	—	4,411	1,628	—	—	1,628
Coronation.....	2,390	3,171	—	5,561	1,284	337	—	1,621
Didsbury.....	11,365	80	—	11,445	2,179	—	—	2,179
Edmonton.....	213	15,680	—	15,893	172	1,111	—	1,283
†Edmonton Local.....	7,892	—	—	7,892	1,663	—	—	1,663
Edson.....	9	—	—	9	217	—	—	217
Gleichen.....	7,987	89	—	8,076	1,179	—	—	1,179
Grouard.....	1,219	1,493	—	2,712	141	—	—	141
Hand Hills.....	4,007	—	—	4,007	679	—	—	679
High River.....	1,622	—	—	1,622	608	—	—	608
Innisfail.....	4,935	656	—	5,591	1,109	195	—	1,304
Lacombe.....	2,402	5,310	87	7,799	1,295	1,033	—	2,328
Lac Ste. Anne.....	5,471	3,525	—	8,996	1,819	382	—	2,201
Leduc.....	2,228	7,757	—	9,985	441	548	—	989
Lethbridge.....	151	—	—	151	1,920	611	—	2,531
Little Bow.....	2,866	—	—	2,866	82	61	—	143
MacLeod.....	86	—	—	86	—	—	—	—
Medicine Hat.....	20	—	—	20	1,261	201	560	2,022
Nanton.....	1,344	162	—	1,506	153	—	—	153
Okotoks.....	520	—	—	520	44	—	—	44
Olds.....	7,755	769	—	8,524	1,544	—	—	1,544
Peace River.....	7,393	7,337	—	14,730	1,747	326	—	2,073
Pembina.....	3,507	5,269	—	8,776	730	1,167	—	1,897
Pincher Creek.....	956	—	—	956	1,898	—	—	1,898
Ponoka.....	1,858	5,664	—	7,522	207	10	—	217
Redcliff.....	257	—	—	257	3,425	—	—	3,425
Red Deer.....	6,804	2,377	—	9,181	925	85	—	1,010
Ribstone.....	2,093	6,421	21	8,535	185	201	—	386
Rocky Mountain.....	71	—	—	71	—	37	—	37
St. Albert.....	2,726	7,172	—	9,898	732	507	—	1,239
St. Paul.....	1,644	8,223	—	9,867	278	411	—	689
Sedgewick.....	4,008	9,494	—	13,502	675	290	—	965
Stettler.....	3,368	3,918	—	7,286	2,208	1,985	—	4,193
Stoney Plain.....	1,017	7,138	—	8,155	140	103	—	243
Sturgeon.....	2,792	12,320	—	15,112	451	463	—	914
Taber.....	1,390	—	—	1,390	2,530	—	6,368	8,898
Vegreville.....	9,148	31,803	—	40,951	714	1,576	—	2,290
Vermilion.....	2,638	14,720	—	17,358	735	2,125	—	2,860
Victoria.....	8,535	14,466	—	23,001	526	502	—	1,028
Wainwright.....	1,885	3,206	—	5,091	161	997	—	1,158
Warner.....	302	—	—	302	6,703	107	270	7,080
Wetaskiwin.....	6,235	6,074	773	13,082	1,094	313	—	1,407
Whitford.....	568	12,085	—	12,653	104	908	—	1,012
Total.....	170,745	216,752	881	388,378	89,148	19,048	7,198	115,394

†Indicates stock "Driven in" to Calgary and Edmonton not all of which originated in these districts.

†Indique du bétail amené à Calgary et Edmonton, mais dont la totalité n'a pas été élevée dans ces districts.

TABLE VIII.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Live Stock, 1922

TABLEAU VIII.—Expéditions interprovinciales et exportations de bétail sur pied, en 1922

SHIPMENTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—EXPÉDITIONS DE L'ÎLE DU PRINCE-ÉDOUARD

	Cattle — Bêtes à cornes	Calves — Veaux	Sheep — Moutons	Swine — Porcs	
To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	119	—	153	491	Total de partout.
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	—	—	140	297	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	119	—	293	788	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	1,224	10	729	500	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	1,343	10	1,022	1,288	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	—	—	—	—	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM NOVA SCOTIA—EXPÉDITIONS DE LA NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE

To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	—	—	1,982	224	Total de partout
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	—	2	65	69	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	—	2	2,047	293	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	1,662	225	649	176	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	1,662	227	2,696	469	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	24	—	—	—	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM NEW BRUNSWICK—EXPÉDITIONS DU NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK

To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	165	318	2,780	2,155	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	165	318	2,780	2,155	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	2,172	1,024	17,558	43	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	2,337	1,342	20,338	2,198	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	156	—	—	—	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM QUEBEC—EXPÉDITIONS DE QUÉBEC

To New Brunswick—					Au Nouveau-Brunswick—
Total from all points.....	112	—	—	—	Total de partout
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	1,051	3,823	29,690	180	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	1,163	3,823	29,690	180	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	18,896	7,169	41,176	11	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	20,059	10,992	70,866	191	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	77,873	77,327	30,603	192,762	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM ONTARIO—EXPÉDITIONS D'ONTARIO

To Nova Scotia—					En Nouvelle-Ecosse—
Total from all points.....	24	—	—	—	Total de partout
To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	41,405	76,885	25,688	161,863	Total de partout
To Manitoba—					Au Manitoba—
Total from all points.....	368	4	425	58	Total de partout
To Saskatchewan—					En Saskatchewan—
Total from all points.....	40	—	—	—	Total de partout
To Alberta—					En Alberta—
Total from all points.....	20	—	—	—	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	41,857	76,889	26,113	161,921	Total aux autres provinces
Total exports.....	16,380	6,341	22,108	486	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	58,237	83,230	48,221	162,407	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	167,698	8,587	47,805	53,210	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

TABLE VIII—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Live Stock, 1922—Concluded

TABLEAU VIII.—Expéditions interprovinciales et exportations de bétail sur pied, en 1922—fin
SHIPMENTS FROM MANITOBA—EXPÉDITIONS DU MANITOBA

	Cattle — Bêtes à cornes	Calves — Veaux	Sheep — Moutons	Swine — Porcs	
To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	20,035	109	—	12,485	Total de partout
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	99,796	3,258	2,566	14,783	Total de partout
To Saskatchewan—					En Saskatchewan—
Total from all points.....	2,515	—	84	207	Total de partout
To Alberta—					En Alberta—
Total from all points.....	20	—	112	—	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	122,366	3,367	2,762	27,475	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	100,813	5,180	109	2	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	223,179	8,547	2,871	27,477	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	221,257	20,779	27,206	143,557	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM SASKATCHEWAN—EXPÉDITIONS DE LA SASKATCHEWAN

To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	808	—	—	1,671	Total de partout
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	10,283	192	262	5,449	Total de partout
To Manitoba—					Au Manitoba—
Total from all points.....	150,359	12,835	22,306	104,117	Total de partout
To Alberta—					En Alberta—
Total from all points.....	1,102	137	1,744	1,688	Total de partout
To British Columbia—					En Colombie Britannique—
Total from all points.....	81	—	53	254	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	162,633	13,164	24,365	113,179	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	47,946	3,686	8,691	31	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	210,579	16,850	33,056	113,210	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	8,150	239	1,737	381	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM ALBERTA—EXPÉDITIONS DE L'ALBERTA

To New Brunswick—					Au Nouveau-Brunswick—
Total from all points.....	44	—	—	—	Total de partout.
To Quebec—					Dans Québec—
Total from all points.....	15,341	15	—	13,873	Total de partout
To Ontario—					Dans Ontario—
Total from all points.....	56,568	1,312	15,082	32,432	Total de partout
To Manitoba—					Au Manitoba—
Total from all points.....	70,476	7,940	4,475	39,382	Total de partout
To Saskatchewan—					En Saskatchewan—
Total from all points.....	5,595	239	1,653	174	Total de partout
To British Columbia—					En Colombie Britannique—
Total from all points.....	26,346	1,126	32,047	56,206	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	174,370	10,632	53,257	142,067	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	14,034	1,410	638	—	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	188,404	12,042	53,895	142,067	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	1,221	137	1,954	1,688	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

SHIPMENTS FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA—EXPÉDITIONS DE LA COLOMBIE BRITANNIQUE

To Manitoba—					Au Manitoba—
Total from all points.....	54	—	—	—	Total de partout
To Alberta—					En Alberta—
Total from all points.....	79	—	98	—	Total de partout
Total to other provinces.....	133	—	98	—	Total aux autres provinces
Total Exports.....	9,645	2,910	206	1,089	Total des exportations
Total shipped out of province.....	9,778	2,910	304	1,089	Total des expéditions hors la province
Total domestic shipments into province	26,427	1,126	32,100	56,460	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province

NOTE: Export figures are based on Customs returns and are shown according to the Provinces in which final ports of exit from Canada were located. Shipments to other provinces include in some cases shipments ultimately exported.

NOTE: Les chiffres des exportations sont puisés dans les rapports des Douanes; elles sont attribuées aux provinces d'où elles sont définitivement sorties du Canada. Les expéditions aux autres provinces comprennent en certains cas des réexportations.

TABLE IX.—Live Stock slaughtered at Canadian inspected Establishments, 1922

TABLEAU IX.—Bétail abattu dans les abattoirs canadiens inspectés, 1922

CATTLE—BÊTES À CORNES

Month Mois	Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatche- wan, Alberta and British Columbia — Saskatche- wan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique	Total	"Con- demned" of Total — "Rejetés comme impropres" à la consom- mation
January—Janvier.....	8	10,185	24,113	5,475	5,064	44,845	588
February—Février.....	1	10,793	20,997	3,626	4,151	39,568	512
March—Mars.....	4	25,052	29,525	4,910	4,658	64,149	1,256
April—Avril.....	—	30,054	38,576	5,318	4,893	78,841	1,334
May—Mai.....	4	31,970	37,324	5,813	6,522	81,633	1,269
June—Juin.....	20	22,429	28,869	6,615	6,747	64,680	772
July—Juillet.....	4	16,164	26,190	7,953	7,354	57,665	497
August—Août.....	6	16,287	32,262	13,045	10,866	72,466	540
September—Septembre.....	1	16,567	34,646	16,294	13,036	80,544	787
October—Octobre.....	9	21,332	41,225	19,941	13,732	96,239	1,231
November—Novembre.....	317	21,347	41,365	16,964	10,102	90,095	1,311
December—Décembre.....	53	15,195	27,169	10,700	7,859	60,976	843
Total.....	427	237,375	382,261	116,654	94,984	831,701	10,940

SHEEP—MOUTONS

January—Janvier.....	—	2,751	8,196	3,046	6,266	20,259	46
February—Février.....	—	956	5,099	2,226	5,899	14,180	56
March—Mars.....	—	653	4,032	1,558	5,123	11,366	46
April—Avril.....	—	1,423	1,131	786	3,810	7,150	17
May—Mai.....	—	7,935	3,686	1,106	3,361	16,088	24
June—Juin.....	—	14,840	9,869	2,925	4,550	32,184	31
July—Juillet.....	—	18,941	16,119	3,908	5,945	44,913	31
August—Août.....	—	33,602	37,587	5,504	9,795	86,488	44
September—Septembre.....	11	36,446	57,974	6,230	11,582	112,243	57
October—Octobre.....	6,714	40,015	62,421	6,937	15,450	131,537	101
November—Novembre.....	8,270	19,358	32,160	11,692	9,684	81,164	138
December—Décembre.....	55	12,353	11,335	6,096	8,992	38,831	103
Total.....	15,050	189,273	249,609	52,014	90,457	596,403	694

SWINE—PORCS

January—Janvier.....	1,237	21,978	87,526	23,168	35,079	168,988	473
February—Février.....	1,079	23,006	76,535	17,952	25,826	144,398	358
March—Mars.....	1,711	21,393	91,295	18,835	25,908	159,142	409
April—Avril.....	1,231	19,517	98,674	15,448	19,821	154,691	423
May—Mai.....	1,387	21,204	101,905	16,743	19,681	160,920	521
June—Juin.....	25	21,746	86,639	21,358	22,378	152,146	545
July—Juillet.....	—	21,731	70,268	12,956	15,824	120,779	456
August—Août.....	—	25,380	77,085	9,443	13,907	125,815	369
September—Septembre.....	248	26,321	83,122	7,430	13,822	130,943	340
October—Octobre.....	2,386	31,801	107,381	13,290	21,739	176,597	367
November—Novembre.....	3,756	31,976	131,151	22,921	40,651	230,455	535
December—Décembre.....	2,985	28,658	91,463	26,511	52,721	202,338	428
Total.....	16,045	294,711	1,103,044	206,055	307,357	1,927,212	5,224

Notes: Report figures are based on Customs returns and are shown according to the Province in which final point of exit from Canada was located. Éléments de cette province incluent les données des provinces canadiennes. Les chiffres des exportations sont basés sur les rapports des douanes, et les chiffres des provinces d'origine sont basés sur les données des provinces canadiennes. Les exportations sont basées sur les rapports des douanes.

TABLE X, Part I.—Production and Value of Creamery Butter in all factories (including Condensed Milk Factories), by Provinces, 1918, 1919, 1920 and 1921*

TABLEAU X, 1ère partie.—Production et valeur du beurre de fabrique, dans toutes fabriques (y compris fabriques de lait condensé), par provinces, en 1918, 1919, 1920 et 1921*

Province	1918		1919		1920		1921	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$
Prince Edward Island.	586,817	266,104	905,752	485,880	1,166,032	674,744	1,109,546	452,523
Nova Scotia.....	1,756,905	808,755	2,107,429	1,186,322	2,503,188	1,518,757	3,094,768	1,306,465
New Brunswick.....	660,010	301,818	910,504	503,714	1,053,649	606,891	1,152,168	475,112
Quebec.....	36,761,057	16,364,950	37,681,366	20,857,523	41,632,511	23,580,949	48,478,403	17,594,921
Ontario.....	29,452,422	13,163,938	33,903,562	18,340,951	37,234,998	21,343,858	43,471,532	16,680,247
Manitoba.....	8,436,962	3,897,476	8,268,342	4,350,693	7,578,549	4,282,731	8,541,095	3,253,057
Saskatchewan.....	5,009,014	2,221,403	6,622,572	3,495,172	6,638,656	3,727,140	7,030,053	2,552,698
Alberta.....	9,053,237	4,025,851	11,822,890	6,132,733	11,821,291	6,555,509	13,048,493	4,543,007
British Columbia.....	1,581,924	807,861	1,668,290	1,018,997	2,062,844	1,334,624	2,818,552	1,277,409
Canada.....	93,298,348	41,859,156	103,890,707	56,371,985	111,691,718	63,625,203	128,744,610	48,135,439

TABLE X, Part II.—Production and Value of Factory Cheese, in all Factories (including Condensed Milk Factories), by Provinces, 1918, 1919, 1920 et 1921*

TABLEAU X, 2ème partie.—Production et valeur du fromage de fabrique, dans toutes fabriques (y compris fabriques de lait condensé), par provinces, en 1918, 1919, 1920 et 1921*

Province	1918		1919		1920		1921	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$
Prince Edward Island.	2,201,368	503,283	2,472,563	640,569	2,081,277	525,635	1,681,779	293,651
Nova Scotia.....	61,195	13,897	47,360	12,952	52,638	14,865	29,440	5,578
New Brunswick.....	1,185,225	267,577	1,252,849	349,704	1,235,008	336,409	1,100,382	203,941
Quebec.....	62,070,162	13,976,866	58,044,719	15,305,488	52,162,777	13,372,250	54,242,735	9,197,911
Ontario.....	107,886,724	24,356,019	103,320,041	27,920,477	92,784,757	24,605,823	103,432,696	18,676,380
Manitoba.....	657,585	143,821	423,855	111,898	116,229	31,611	255,829	47,341
Saskatchewan.....	13,573	3,257	35,452	11,527	28,367	7,790	22,659	4,209
Alberta.....	552,834	130,911	520,530	145,158	398,750	110,355	930,660	200,478
British Columbia.....	249,647	60,901	304,502	88,305	342,053	96,134	421,314	80,541
Canada.....	174,878,313	39,456,532	166,421,871	44,586,168	149,201,856	39,100,872	162,117,494	28,710,030

*For full details on dairy produce, see special annual report on "Dairy Factories."

*Pour plus amples détails sur la production laitière, voir le rapport annuel sur l'industrie laitière.

TABLE XI, Part I.—Slaughtering in Packing Houses and Abattoirs, Industrial Census, 1921*

TABLEAU XI, 1ère partie.—Abatages dans les fabriques de conserves alimentaires et les abattoirs d'après le recensement industriel de 1921*

No.	1921		Cattle Slaughtered Dressed Weight		Sheep Slaughtered Dressed Weight		Hogs Slaughtered Dressed Weight	
			Bêtes à cornes abattues poids net		Moutons abattus poids net		Pores abattus poids net	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
			Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$
1	British Columbia.....	(6 plants) (établiss.)	20,733,481	2,488,354	2,016,943	373,837	7,477,921	1,371,546
2	Alberta and Saskatchewan....	(9 ")	28,555,643	2,901,559	3,438,009	586,003	22,276,144	4,046,128
3	Manitoba.....	(7 ")	34,409,390	3,229,110	2,257,172	334,367	20,103,881	3,325,673
4	Ontario.....	(29 ")	156,456,778	20,158,316	18,002,129	3,293,976	178,632,278	32,057,764
5	Quebec.....	(17 ")	23,678,167	3,043,537	4,643,841	863,948	29,734,235	5,243,441
6	New Brunswick.....	(8 ")	284,090	18,229	283,000	38,500	—	—
7	Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.....	(8 ")	616,000	61,600	169,950	25,492	3,809,850	731,170
8	Dominion of Canada.....	(84 ")	264,733,549	31,900,705	30,811,044	5,516,123	262,124,309	46,775,722

TABLE XI, Part II.—Output of Packing Houses and Abattoirs, 1921*

TABLEAU XI, 2ème partie.—Production des fabriques de conserves alimentaires et des abattoirs, en 1921*

No.	1921		Beef, fresh Bœuf frais		Beef, Cured Bœuf mariné		Veal Veau		Pork, Fresh Pore frais	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
			Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$
1	British Columbia.....	(6 plants) (établiss.)	22,359,135	3,139,337	10,000	3,500	893,987	122,978	4,283,654	954,865
2	Alberta and Saskatchewan....	(9 ")	28,792,238	3,169,946	23,308	3,787	3,451,568	480,005	6,188,887	1,351,023
3	Manitoba.....	(7 ")	33,698,491	3,987,596	—	—	2,666,235	331,386	8,032,347	1,594,631
4	Ontario.....	(29 ")	154,961,383	21,562,139	225,691	29,845	8,547,086	1,504,154	43,772,139	9,671,097
5	Quebec.....	(17 ")	23,596,040	3,660,802	302,065	35,828	3,939,235	504,105	14,302,573	2,810,288
6	New Brunswick.....	(8 ")	332,776	36,466	2,500	350	11,250	1,662	81,612	16,419
7	Nova Scotia and Pr. Edward Island....	(8 ")	616,000	80,080	—	—	26,600	6,120	1,007,395	202,874
8	Dominion of Canada.....	(84 ")	264,356,063	35,636,366	563,564	73,310	19,535,961	2,950,410	77,668,607	16,601,197

*This includes all slaughtering and meat packing establishments inspected and uninspected with the exception of small local butchers.

TABLE XI, Part I.—Slaughtering in Packing Houses and Abattoirs, Industrial Census, 1921*

TABLEAU XI, 1ère partie.—Abatages dans les fabriques de conserves alimentaires et les abattoirs d'après le recensement industriel de 1921*

Calves Slaughtered Dressed Weight Veaux abattus poids net		Total Slaughtering Dressed Weight Total des abatages poids net		Dressed Meats purchased fresh or partially cured Achats de viandes fraîches ou partiellement préparées		All other Materials used Autres matières premières employées	Grand total Materials used Grand total des matières premières employées	No.
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Value Valeur	Value Valeur	
Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	\$	\$	
899,208	82,833	31,127,553	4,316,570	6,464,820	1,724,503	201,337	6,242,410	1
3,304,122	406,384	57,573,918	7,940,074	2,721,065	649,543	1,028,226	9,617,843	2
2,669,682	280,631	59,440,125	7,169,781	5,624,272	1,122,909	1,165,201	9,457,891	3
9,046,131	1,343,665	362,137,316	56,853,721	47,231,785	8,179,058	5,690,319	70,723,098	4
4,021,350	417,558	62,077,593	9,568,484	18,514,205	3,131,513	3,136,364	15,836,361	5
11,250	1,350	578,340	58,079	1,583,321	303,973	29,118	391,170	6
26,600	5,320	4,712,400	823,582	1,343,444	218,438	79,042	1,121,062	7
19,978,343	2,537,741	577,647,245	86,730,291	83,482,912	15,329,937	11,329,607	113,389,835	8

TABLE XI, Part II.—Output of Packing Houses and Abattoirs, 1921*

TABLEAU XI, 2ème partie.—Production des fabriques de conserves alimentaires et des abattoirs, en 1921*

Pork, Salted Pore salé		Hams, Shoulders, Bacon and Sides Jambons, épaules, bacon et flancs		Mutton and Lamb Mouton et agneau		Canned Meats Viandes en boîte		Lard Saindoux		No.
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	
Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	Lbs.—Liv.	\$	
66,498	14,496	2,521,442	991,742	2,725,331	531,779	—	—	1,935,210	360,570	1
1,776,537	469,133	8,573,738	3,381,338	3,635,040	662,997	—	—	6,901,160	1,483,738	2
1,412,826	368,478	7,757,365	2,812,375	2,530,574	434,246	456,860	153,510	5,410,279	965,731	3
31,179,856	7,192,675	93,281,488	24,347,143	19,930,340	4,008,945	4,174,823	696,625	35,243,379	5,589,454	4
5,332,068	897,093	15,817,878	4,927,388	4,769,402	978,630	2,770,481	581,701	6,114,974	1,039,933	5
149,472	29,945	929,553	312,876	283,000	46,370	—	—	59,155	12,383	6
926,000	175,920	1,995,000	611,050	169,950	30,590	54,864	20,020	146,000	35,000	7
40,843,257	9,147,740	130,876,464	37,383,912	34,043,637	6,693,557	7,457,028	1,451,856	55,810,157	9,486,859	8

*C'est-à-dire toutes les fabriques de conserves alimentaires et les abattoirs, soumis ou non à l'inspection, mais à l'exclusion des petits bouchers.

TABLE XII.—Stocks of Food on Hand in Cold Storage and in Process of Cure by Months, Provinces and Commodities, 1922
TABLEAU XII.—Stocks de produits alimentaires en entrepôt et en cours de préparation, par mois, par provinces et par denrées, 1922

	Eggs — Oeufs	Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Beef—Bœuf			Pork—Porc			Lard — Saindoux	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Oleo- margarine — Margarine	Poultry — Volaille
				Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration	Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration				
	Doz. — Douz.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
<i>January 1, 1922—1er janvier—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	112,167	344,956	100,270	702,985	37,458	24,422	139,382	759,640	178,000	59,186	836,353	1,443	311,421
Quebec.....	452,992	5,237,423	10,110,764	3,567,933	9,725	71,470	750,897	433,471	1,765,064	317,415	1,514,107	48,229	1,386,656
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	293,417	1,685,424	2,739,559	397,630	5,545	575	1,163,297	1,213,898	1,523,698	436,371	139,726	47,152	726,025
Toronto.....	833,513	1,883,660	1,466,082	7,880,028	153,325	51,141	2,873,943	2,288,587	4,725,270	347,189	2,611,235	79,400	1,009,257
Manitoba.....	159,249	1,550,601	261,850	5,532,818	406	1,374	1,115,778	712,055	417,411	89,920	584,749	13,652	1,023,130
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	110,578	614,385	467,429	6,560,781	8,339	13,384	1,420,009	803,475	1,387,518	536,312	706,108	8,775	673,227
British Columbia.....	26,968	313,051	394,541	1,040,753	30,571	—	196,625	281,042	628,240	94,225	177,591	17,904	263,950
Dominion of Canada.....	1,988,884	11,629,530	15,540,495	25,682,928	245,369	162,366	7,659,931	6,502,168	10,625,201	1,880,618	6,596,869	216,555	5,393,666
<i>February 1, 1922—1er février—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	62,483	312,707	76,873	656,006	49,104	—	104,872	707,978	137,000	35,297	477,651	1,582	356,331
Quebec.....	231,670	4,205,079	6,461,151	2,773,152	7,400	41,065	746,533	520,664	1,584,563	261,423	1,349,590	49,242	1,446,145
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	159,431	1,256,803	1,996,542	398,322	2,131	5,745	1,165,702	1,025,682	1,453,411	518,422	138,676	49,587	613,785
Toronto.....	598,216	1,437,892	1,061,538	6,587,141	194,318	90,493	3,389,935	2,160,249	4,767,299	323,366	1,869,462	65,056	927,888
Manitoba.....	32,906	1,158,657	209,705	4,931,791	3,199	341	2,167,506	716,302	326,040	121,643	460,476	25,246	924,196
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	47,184	460,681	376,332	6,359,679	15,489	16,988	2,687,773	871,156	1,721,059	452,573	597,746	4,605	720,298
British Columbia.....	20,467	520,746	352,654	934,618	26,561	4,014	263,969	343,670	634,191	132,998	128,956	16,097	293,583
Dominion of Canada.....	1,152,357	9,352,465	10,534,795	22,640,709	298,202	158,646	10,526,290	6,345,701	10,623,563	1,845,722	5,022,557	211,415	5,282,226
<i>March 1, 1922—1er mars—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	32,635	172,685	58,094	633,730	30,010	—	78,781	758,371	106,500	44,999	137,849	734	263,182
Quebec.....	190,262	2,701,383	3,868,730	2,009,185	9,324	55,066	583,933	660,356	1,756,516	190,050	1,030,749	45,690	1,301,348
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	55,625	790,255	1,372,248	442,667	2,740	3,710	1,312,101	863,433	1,534,897	446,288	113,568	206,814	403,563
Toronto.....	471,832	1,124,433	702,334	6,204,807	195,200	93,561	2,562,925	5,595,636	1,631,982	422,813	1,745,715	53,152	787,912
Manitoba.....	33,860	589,019	154,053	4,035,657	491	4,098	2,373,592	855,533	363,065	156,512	437,689	18,402	1,323,294
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	14,750	253,145	307,501	5,415,417	11,769	10,769	3,050,145	2,029,006	837,634	326,944	440,426	7,097	490,103
British Columbia.....	12,013	525,773	298,676	801,206	26,183	1,000	301,582	429,740	797,403	192,731	165,460	13,799	247,364
Dominion of Canada.....	810,967	6,124,693	6,761,636	19,542,669	275,717	168,204	10,263,059	11,192,075	7,027,997	1,780,337	4,071,456	345,688	4,816,766

CHART NO. IV.**BUTTER, CREAMERY**

COMPARISON OF STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE AND PRICES 1920-21-22

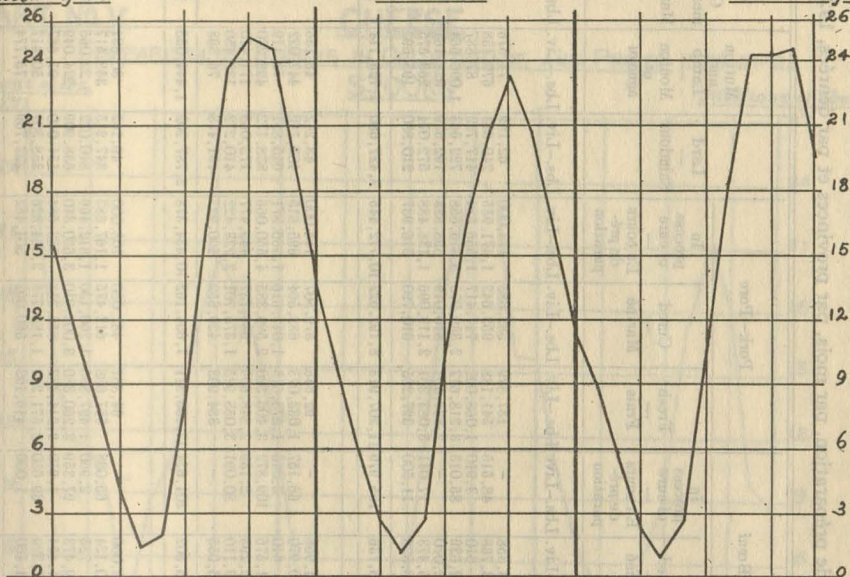
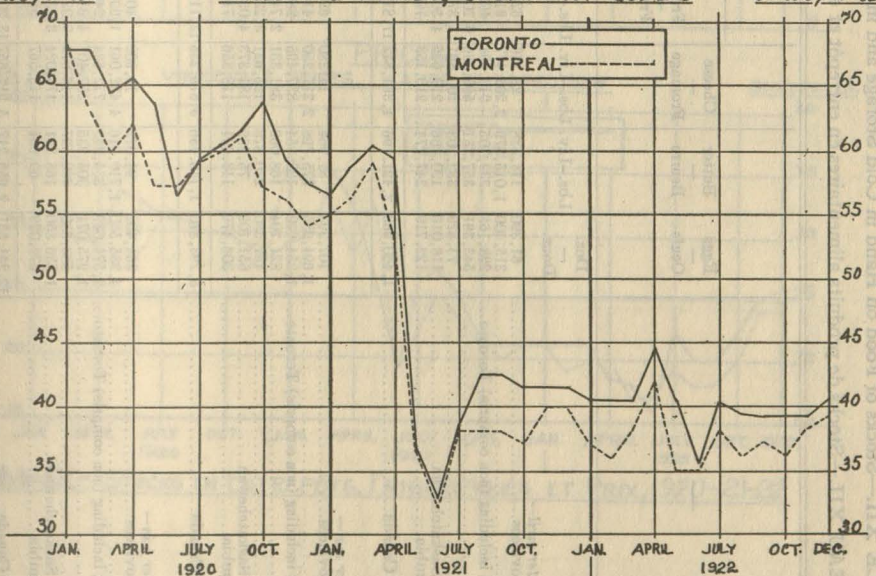
*Millions of lbs.***STOCKS***Millions of lbs.***PRICES****WHOLESALE PRICES, CREAMERY SOLIDS***Cents per lb.**Cents per lb.***BEURRE- STOCKS EN ENTREPÔTS FRIGORIFIQUES ET PRIX - 1920-21-22**

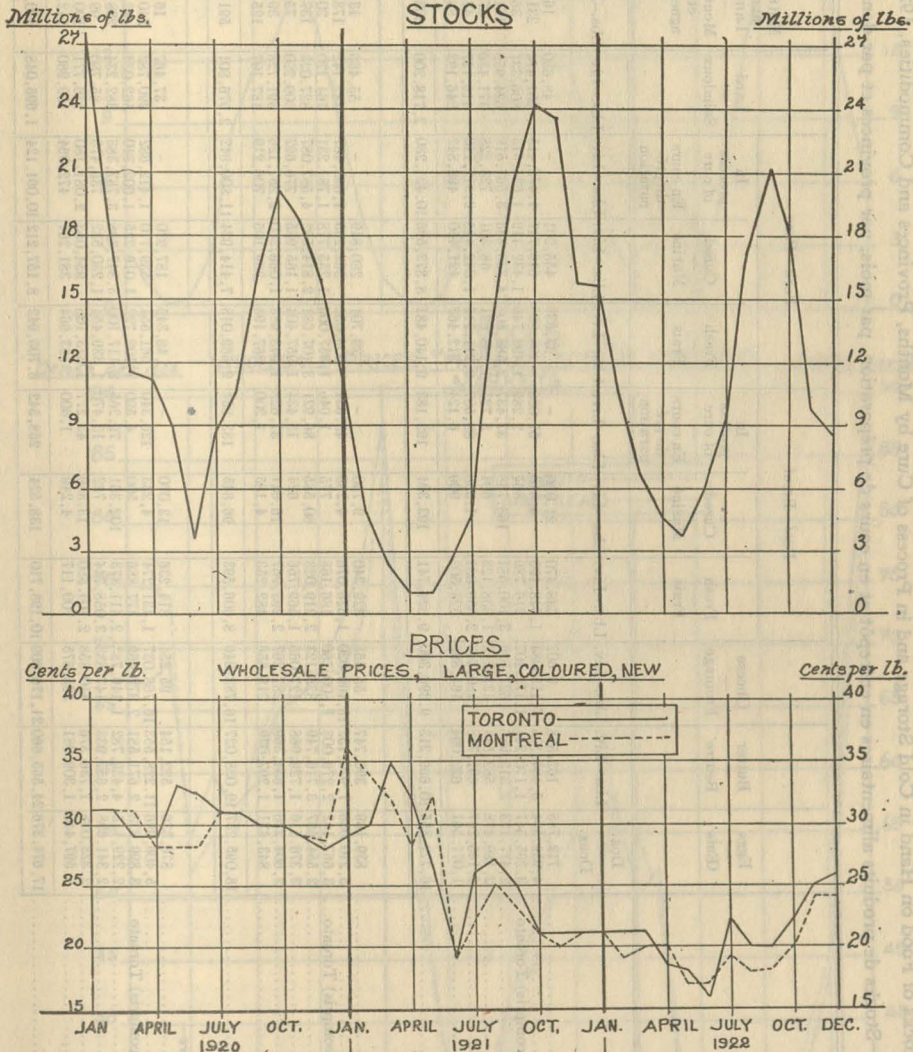
TABLE XII.—Stocks of Food on Hand in Cold Storage and in Process of Cure by Months, Provinces and Commodities, 1922—Continued
TABLEAU XII.—Stocks de produits alimentaires en entrepôt et en cours de préparation, par mois, par provinces et par denrées, 1922—suite

	Eggs — Oeufs	Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Beef—Bœuf			Pork—Porc			Lard — Saindoux	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Oleo- margarine — Margarine	Poultry — Volaille
				Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration	Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration				
	Doz. — Douz.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Live	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
<i>April 1, 1922—1er avril—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	61,390	114,838	21,136	624,072	63,358	—	137,879	582,683	173,000	62,159	71,576	603	166,019
Quebec.....	315,400	1,015,579	2,293,477	1,914,436	13,768	48,515	541,188	952,642	1,471,955	249,643	679,458	30,417	1,139,445
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto...	228,168	232,705	940,694	400,820	610	3,910	1,068,092	747,417	1,556,584	417,742	87,887	16,363	358,994
Toronto.....	543,391	357,731	588,886	6,205,948	152,629	85,013	3,218,617	2,339,975	5,316,658	722,643	1,096,664	86,193	696,595
Manitoba.....	73,879	332,103	100,361	3,375,965	2,070	—	2,831,551	840,019	598,823	192,539	324,161	15,876	555,968
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	116,016	120,466	210,635	4,503,524	5,473	17,041	3,083,361	2,119,096	1,138,488	572,074	269,675	5,678	352,362
British Columbia.....	122,719	247,774	210,153	792,327	8,828	11,500	327,225	610,790	516,937	210,880	195,693	9,635	217,760
Dominion of Canada.....	1,460,963	2,421,196	4,364,842	17,817,092	246,736	165,979	11,207,913	8,192,622	10,772,445	2,427,680	2,725,114	164,665	3,487,143
<i>May 1, 1922—1er mai—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	107,293	81,964	14,280	621,637	54,958	—	92,646	579,507	143,000	43,242	46,156	1,651	138,348
Quebec.....	1,694,985	375,798	2,217,280	414,109	10,970	66,157	1,033,073	682,564	695,615	483,122	447,022	18,528	1,000,405
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto...	1,254,920	122,554	837,495	289,447	640	3,345	1,578,515	1,042,616	1,966,871	645,851	72,419	17,739	256,189
Toronto.....	821,704	168,062	381,331	2,741,697	151,576	109,872	3,406,520	2,599,385	4,550,066	838,172	498,230	46,196	553,000
Manitoba.....	457,380	20,878	125,621	3,238,391	2,293	2,159	2,848,699	984,737	449,477	175,065	171,410	16,621	300,338
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	651,109	75,269	181,373	4,099,618	9,110	20,091	3,058,925	1,375,701	2,228,422	410,272	322,450	3,977	257,044
British Columbia.....	306,479	113,931	118,856	715,024	6,955	—	384,933	429,652	400,927	191,478	76,368	7,651	193,871
Dominion of Canada.....	5,293,870	1,148,456	3,876,236	12,119,923	236,502	201,624	12,403,311	7,694,162	10,434,378	2,787,202	1,444,055	112,363	2,699,155
<i>June 1, 1922—1er juin—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	364,402	94,072	18,902	404,898	32,000	—	64,867	482,080	108,000	49,262	30,331	826	107,934
Quebec.....	4,235,530	1,710,916	4,432,061	1,997,902	10,124	65,098	557,608	612,475	1,167,683	347,215	358,417	11,705	738,092
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto...	2,574,039	335,242	772,624	240,916	725	2,960	1,497,855	1,260,130	1,812,466	840,022	22,065	11,950	184,744
Toronto.....	1,975,071	305,235	257,407	4,618,712	139,473	97,359	3,260,380	3,002,910	3,690,340	638,909	224,049	59,746	459,343
Manitoba.....	583,630	280,527	116,072	2,021,652	4,454	1,610	2,244,482	859,358	588,584	151,040	91,667	32,397	185,714
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	1,836,850	168,241	175,024	3,337,128	7,329	39,650	2,571,222	1,186,778	2,364,326	358,301	50,417	2,811	198,269
British Columbia.....	672,029	60,984	145,567	585,732	4,460	1,000	416,192	560,092	504,482	222,769	75,774	2,680	163,071
Dominion of Canada.....	12,241,551	2,955,217	5,917,657	13,206,940	198,565	207,677	10,612,606	7,963,823	10,235,881	2,607,518	852,720	122,115	2,037,167

CHART NO. V.

CHEESE

COMPARISON OF STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE AND PRICES 1920-21-22



FROMAGE- STOCKS EN ENTREPÔTS, FRIGORIFIQUES ET PRIX, 1920-21-22

TABLE XII.—Stocks of Food on Hand in Cold Storage and in Process of Cure by Months, Provinces and Commodities, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XII.—Stocks de produits alimentaires en entrepôt et en cours de préparation, par mois, par provinces et par denrées, 1922—fin

	Eggs Œufs	Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Beef—Bœuf			Pork—Porc			Lard Saindoux	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Oleo- margarine — Margarine	Poultry — Volaille
				Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration	Fresh — Frais	Cured — Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration				
	Doz. — Douz.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Live	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
<i>July 1, 1922—1er juillet—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	713,785	162,578	9,602	338,470	21,050	—	37,639	455,201	—	48,690	16,218	635	71,617
Quebec.....	4,939,594	5,184,105	7,115,084	1,648,195	4,810	57,025	498,895	619,747	1,478,415	401,474	231,501	7,652	500,121
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	3,295,547	1,110,241	1,172,207	216,789	864	2,289	1,492,749	1,432,119	1,635,513	806,331	36,140	16,040	151,141
Toronto.....	2,417,123	2,315,936	627,926	3,100,581	163,768	37,437	2,588,403	4,333,333	3,567,519	624,959	131,152	64,248	326,746
Manitoba.....	2,189,478	582,541	125,242	1,338,123	604	5,721	1,998,621	68,301	723,228	171,436	57,556	20,756	92,553
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	2,145,267	691,718	180,343	2,659,081	1,398	83,587	2,211,712	1,042,445	2,517,713	419,127	42,990	2,671	145,852
British Columbia.....	1,071,561	622,094	165,896	523,502	900	6,124	312,462	421,450	498,842	246,193	88,206	126,078	132,827
Dominion of Canada.....	16,772,355	10,669,213	9,396,300	9,824,741	193,394	192,183	9,140,481	8,372,596	10,421,230	2,718,200	603,763	238,080	1,420,857
<i>August 1, 1922—1er août—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	839,169	390,747	55,458	329,340	9,750	—	29,701	280,849	—	55,466	13,460	1,376	50,808
Quebec.....	5,210,066	7,970,152	13,469,020	1,526,076	4,285	43,631	606,053	562,265	1,692,487	442,142	178,986	21,495	430,787
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	3,667,142	2,279,003	1,800,760	186,168	775	1,040	1,357,003	1,255,778	1,781,231	764,120	20,667	18,040	101,427
Toronto.....	2,554,687	3,716,749	825,123	2,219,023	60,585	86,921	3,407,681	2,814,592	4,587,087	827,023	137,983	60,072	207,863
Manitoba.....	2,376,516	1,729,968	127,065	1,569,766	624	13,434	1,957,404	1,165,985	770,692	309,220	75,272	3,735	60,186
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	2,604,226	1,654,369	287,267	2,293,967	16,641	37,628	1,943,983	1,066,360	2,257,126	391,723	39,147	2,066	117,998
British Columbia.....	843,431	1,297,039	218,656	482,253	4,185	1,200	267,193	269,105	706,219	187,107	125,913	15,811	100,166
Dominion of Canada.....	18,095,237	19,038,027	16,783,349	8,606,593	96,845	183,854	9,569,018	7,414,934	11,800,842	2,976,801	591,428	122,595	1,069,235
<i>September 1, 1922—1er septembre—</i>													
Maritime Provinces.....	876,336	522,154	95,254	314,236	13,070	—	48,345	187,970	—	37,467	16,849	1,375	33,950
Quebec.....	5,406,986	11,228,553	16,768,037	1,431,274	4,233	126,340	561,551	539,770	1,412,682	290,782	240,863	21,549	279,622
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	3,899,823	2,671,581	2,372,469	177,886	500	4,590	1,102,722	1,016,225	1,602,340	562,034	23,300	21,729	69,450
Toronto.....	2,229,115	4,439,782	1,146,783	2,411,873	102,361	79,265	2,117,100	3,847,398	3,787,883	382,234	228,447	35,492	116,143
Manitoba.....	2,341,638	2,657,933	147,833	3,058,744	722	13,470	1,339,454	1,230,532	735,475	85,780	99,634	27,774	60,913
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	2,323,038	1,736,576	410,858	2,104,550	13,389	43,277	1,373,106	954,053	2,081,180	176,771	100,465	5,537	66,429
British Columbia.....	597,440	1,309,081	255,675	700,117	4,249	1,600	163,664	381,264	472,064	159,980	112,332	521	107,129
Dominion of Canada.....	17,674,376	24,565,660	21,176,909	10,198,710	138,524	268,542	6,705,942	8,157,212	10,091,124	1,695,048	820,950	113,977	733,636

CHART NO. VI

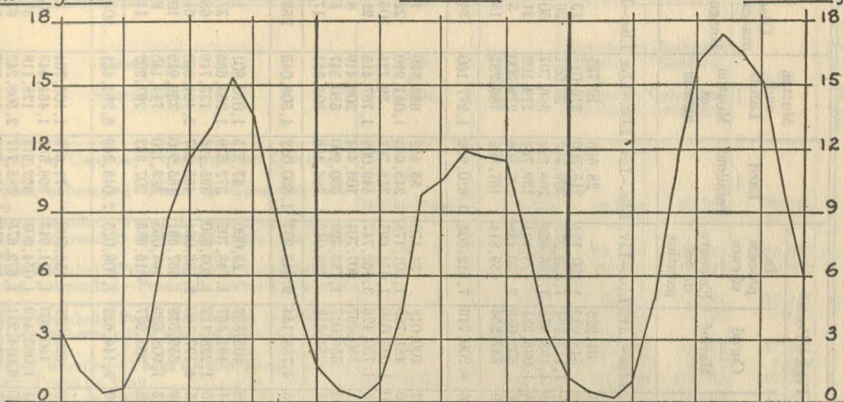
EGGS

COMPARISON of STOCKS IN COLDSTORAGE AND PRICES 1920-21-22

Millions of doz.

STOCKS

Millions of doz.

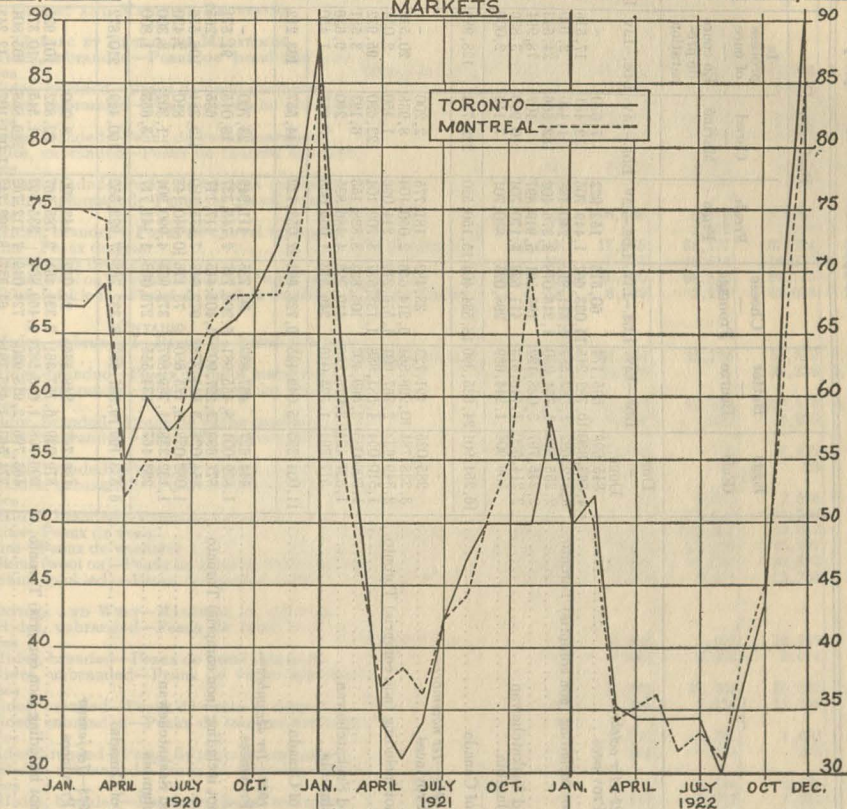


PRICES

WHOLESALE PRICES, "FRESH SELECTS" AT DIFFERENT MARKETS

Cents per doz.

Cents per doz.



OEUFs - STOCKS EN ENTREPÔTS, FRIGORIFIQUES ET PRIX, 1920-21-22

TABLE XII.—Stocks of Food on Hand in Cold Storage and in Process of Cure by Months, Provinces and Commodities, 1922—Concluded
TABLEAU XII.—Stocks de produits alimentaires en entrepôt et en cours de préparation, par mois, par provinces et par denrées, 1922—fin

	Produce of the Dominion of Canada													
	Eggs Œufs	Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Beef—Bœuf			Pork—Porc			Lard Saindoux	Mutton and Lamb Mouton et agneau	Oleo- margarine — Margarine	Poultry — Volaille	
				Fresh Frais	Cured Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration	Fresh Frais	Cured Mariné	In process of cure — En cours de pré- paration					
	Doz. — Doz.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Lbs.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	
<i>October 1, 1922—1er octobre—</i>														
Maritime Provinces.....	845,698	695,174	60,516	152,922	7,670	—	71,224	64,926	—	28,665	10,733	895	27,276	
Quebec.....	4,663,350	10,782,245	14,033,662	1,449,706	12,461	17,516	486,206	548,932	1,290,132	215,700	316,015	13,173	228,146	
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	3,519,622	2,382,587	2,311,912	240,188	1,440	2,100	1,021,898	1,113,394	1,553,272	399,392	29,021	26,475	50,607	
Toronto.....	2,255,998	4,754,280	1,215,078	3,376,402	182,666	24,543	1,091,245	4,198,876	1,565,928	268,824	386,707	50,560	78,700	
Manitoba.....	2,245,797	3,028,122	193,591	5,919,897	407	78,994	584,188	1,035,231	433,921	139,764	119,102	21,450	122,441	
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	2,214,530	1,748,313	411,622	3,170,704	10,940	3,836	904,606	602,033	2,209,438	420,806	229,300	3,759	149,736	
British Columbia.....	509,906	1,244,669	298,023	840,701	7,149	2,000	90,729	637,354	459,814	137,808	186,282	18,293	128,526	
Dominion of Canada.....	16,254,901	24,635,390	18,524,404	15,150,520	222,733	128,989	4,250,096	8,200,746	7,512,505	1,610,959	1,277,160	134,655	785,432	
<i>November 1, 1922—1er novembre—</i>														
Maritime Provinces.....	285,025	491,723	33,482	181,775	2,200	—	74,312	200,048	34,170	55,452	636,879	1,318	51,150	
Quebec.....	3,238,781	10,298,864	6,214,646	2,050,104	8,938	20,519	489,716	481,789	1,501,178	245,955	1,051,910	22,956	356,266	
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	2,349,632	2,767,601	1,576,219	244,096	1,150	2,054	1,062,260	1,025,059	1,654,693	318,743	59,724	105,236	106,197	
Toronto.....	1,510,054	4,581,888	1,138,587	5,202,104	122,620	95,972	1,355,216	1,730,426	3,962,747	449,009	1,767,415	92,635	72,259	
Manitoba.....	1,606,085	3,569,407	105,823	8,828,153	6,193	3,581	524,481	540,497	607,704	103,444	206,419	8,402	292,122	
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	1,527,424	2,015,896	410,395	4,486,825	240	9,636	846,663	556,017	1,753,399	330,990	580,347	5,078	217,162	
British Columbia.....	517,394	1,324,046	249,513	1,059,065	3,216	1,450	201,557	254,318	329,042	186,459	205,351	17,157	142,755	
Dominion of Canada.....	11,034,395	25,049,425	9,728,665	22,052,122	144,557	133,212	4,554,205	4,788,154	9,842,933	1,690,052	4,508,045	252,782	1,237,911	
<i>December 1, 1922—1er décembre—</i>														
Maritime Provinces.....	444,627	467,833	30,725	411,949	23,700	—	162,189	405,859	23,000	47,575	1,010,801	1,459	147,463	
Quebec.....	1,829,001	8,455,981	5,202,717	2,745,337	18,045	91,571	788,264	491,467	1,748,702	372,539	1,253,665	37,256	775,591	
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	877,699	2,227,902	1,404,415	417,117	635	265	937,736	1,228,112	1,603,520	395,496	133,749	68,478	327,927	
Toronto.....	854,028	3,845,778	972,642	7,875,180	112,284	106,516	3,048,915	4,197,160	2,186,064	465,237	2,464,860	64,681	122,669	
Manitoba.....	1,082,039	2,175,680	75,176	10,340,148	810	2,420	666,469	659,518	537,661	165,940	359,919	10,642	627,331	
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	1,152,338	1,789,897	372,995	4,990,904	1,302	8,300	2,477,823	1,908,529	993,093	389,120	744,145	8,033	597,588	
British Columbia.....	293,467	934,555	279,093	1,141,717	3,653	1,800	156,606	253,977	615,985	207,362	297,292	14,721	197,105	
Dominion of Canada.....	6,533,199	19,897,626	8,337,763	27,922,352	160,429	210,872	8,238,002	9,144,622	7,708,025	2,043,269	6,264,431	205,270	2,795,674	
<i>January 1, 1923—1er janvier</i>														
Maritime Provinces.....	186,767	348,586	25,012	443,800	8,000	—	449,780	622,072	156,000	71,678	1,106,764	1,848	263,870	
Quebec.....	879,039	6,157,361	2,321,451	2,785,667	32,832	101,925	788,176	440,003	1,541,943	698,567	1,464,643	20,541	1,945,717	
Ontario—not including (non compris) Toronto.....	306,768	1,696,582	1,469,864	335,592	1,545	10,375	722,551	1,063,449	1,054,303	392,014	128,118	57,223	785,625	
Toronto.....	465,796	2,918,920	724,049	7,112,762	286,868	105,801	4,776,060	6,034,211	1,679,675	385,747	2,508,242	67,200	540,949	
Manitoba.....	774,563	1,485,191	61,337	8,292,743	1,021,107	12,243	959,657	763,298	359,719	159,722	183,327	24,468	997,646	
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	616,941	1,181,779	344,280	5,013,581	240	1,496	2,585,101	1,237,845	2,237,593	554,313	784,455	7,814	935,008	
British Columbia.....	121,369	857,180	232,888	1,271,464	4,084	1,009	269,641	300,727	634,504	176,592	286,138	16,441	516,117	
Dominion of Canada.....	3,351,243	14,645,599	5,178,881	25,255,609	1,354,676	232,849	10,550,966	10,461,605	7,663,737	2,439,533	6,461,717	195,535	5,984,932	

TABLE XIII.—Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in the hands of Canadian Packers, Dealers, Importers and Tanners, January 1, 1922

TABLEAU XIII.—Stocks de peaux brutes dans les abattoirs canadiens, chez les négociants, les importateurs et les tanneurs, 1er janvier 1922

Description — Énumération	Unit — Unité	Foreign — Étran- gères	Domestic Packer — Indigènes, abattoirs	Domestic Country — Indigènes, campagne	Total	Total Weight in Pounds* — Poids total, en livres*
DOMINION OF CANADA—PUISSANCE DU CANADA						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	9,864	56,693	29,824	96,381	5,421,304
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	11,787	22,162	2,605	36,554	2,141,196
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	15,961	89,189	128,412	233,562	10,984,373
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	76	15,592	5,243	20,911	1,126,197
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	4,312	6,461	4,674	15,447	1,083,751
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées..	" ..	—	265	362	627	51,083
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	10	5,390	12,502	17,902	823,351
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées..	" ..	—	319	2,063	3,282	153,530
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	42,549	75,433	179,733	297,715	1,559,308
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	27,060	14,551	29,663	71,274	1,348,513
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	13,380	54,229	186,831	254,440	2,017,622
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	14,861	17,462	9,765	42,088	1,086,350
Goat Skins—Peaux de chèvre.....	" ..	6,092	—	—	6,092	146,208
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES						
QUÉBEC ET PROVINCES MARITIMES						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	2,754	6,164	9,987	18,905	1,021,829
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	—	1,094	550	2,544	154,261
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	60	23,901	47,863	71,824	3,101,688
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	76	785	1,812	2,673	118,632
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	40	2,975	3,011	6,026	369,656
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées..	" ..	—	—	229	229	17,826
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	10	5,334	8,628	13,972	635,440
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées..	" ..	—	—	1,015	1,015	45,516
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	12,549	17,088	38,177	67,814	531,635
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	50	5,375	10,614	16,039	289,570
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	20	20,920	68,835	89,775	633,246
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	55	8,689	3,294	12,038	281,111
ONTARIO						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	7,110	41,464	12,736	61,310	3,432,039
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	11,787	12,549	—	24,336	1,372,604
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	15,901	47,892	62,383	126,176	6,035,408
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	—	6,492	497	6,989	390,681
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	4,272	2,754	412	7,438	562,525
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées..	" ..	—	23	—	23	2,047
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	56	2,540	2,596	134,133
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées..	" ..	—	—	1,236	1,236	62,187
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	30,000	56,545	132,502	219,047	903,818
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	27,010	5,442	13,339	45,791	879,515
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	13,360	1,992	77,231	92,583	732,004
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	14,806	2,488	6,471	23,765	761,244
MANITOBA AND WEST—MANITOBA ET L'OUEST						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	—	9,065	7,101	16,166	967,436
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	—	7,619	2,055	9,674	614,331
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	17,396	18,166	35,562	1,847,277
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	—	8,315	2,934	11,249	616,884
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	732	1,251	1,983	151,570
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées....	" ..	—	242	133	375	31,210
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	—	1,334	1,334	53,778
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées..	" ..	—	319	712	1,031	45,836
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	—	1,800	9,054	10,854	123,855
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	—	3,734	5,710	9,444	179,428
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	—	31,317	40,765	72,082	652,372
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	—	(a) 6,285	—	(a) 6,285	43,995

*Approximate figures only, weights not having been given in all cases.

*Ces chiffres sont seulement approximatifs, le poids n'ayant pas toujours été donné.

(a) Dried—Séchées.

TABLE XIII (Continued).—Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in the hands of Canadian Packers, Dealers, Importers and Tanners, April 1, 1922

TABLEAU XIII (Suite).—Stocks de peaux brutes dans les abattoirs canadiens, chez les négociants, les importateurs et les tanneurs, 1er avril 1922

Description — Énumération	Unit — Unité	Foreign — Étran- gères	Domestic Packer — Indigènes, abattoirs	Domestic Country — Indigènes, campagne	Total	Total Weight in Pounds* — Poids total, en livres*
DOMINION OF CANADA—PUISSANCE DU CANADA						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	14,015	61,708	24,181	99,904	5,631,560
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	30,981	11,913	1,757	44,651	2,347,397
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	11,083	69,021	100,985	181,089	8,968,054
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	7,350	6,766	3,742	17,858	763,736
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	1,914	3,651	5,723	11,588	876,706
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées.....	" ..	300	168	1,069	1,537	114,518
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	4,985	10,435	15,420	736,283
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées.....	" ..	—	1	3,296	3,297	163,728
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	43,571	124,104	122,662	290,337	2,626,843
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	8,000	11,868	20,312	40,180	771,068
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	93,773	22,273	95,351	211,397	1,716,182
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz...	5,531	2,773	12,156	20,460	446,662
Goat Skins—Peaux de chèvre.....	" ..	4,622	1	26	4,649	111,445
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES						
QUÉBEC ET PROVINCES MARITIMES						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	1,457	6,473	6,766	14,696	839,892
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	7,500	487	14	8,001	208,725
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	12,855	37,522	50,377	2,278,425
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	7,350	540	620	8,510	228,478
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	1,916	4,115	6,031	439,639
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées.....	" ..	300	3	—	303	12,211
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	4,968	6,030	10,998	512,741
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées.....	" ..	—	—	1,706	1,706	86,990
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	833	28,972	63,993	93,798	722,019
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	—	3,560	8,935	12,495	190,648
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	91,200	11,033	17,017	119,250	831,017
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz...	3,675	1,494	5,902	11,071	186,502
ONTARIO						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	12,558	46,250	9,629	68,437	3,766,744
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	23,481	4,021	—	27,502	1,493,670
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	11,083	45,774	43,993	100,850	5,187,297
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	—	1,816	—	1,816	102,218
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	1,914	1,597	843	4,354	339,496
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées.....	" ..	—	—	57	57	4,894
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	17	4,069	4,086	208,217
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées.....	" ..	—	1	243	244	13,050
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	42,738	92,380	49,927	185,045	1,786,307
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	8,000	7,376	5,440	20,816	444,853
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	2,573	4,481	48,043	55,097	507,423
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz...	1,856	1,279	6,254	9,389	260,160
MANITOBA AND WEST—MANITOBA ET L'OUEST						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	—	8,985	7,786	16,771	1,024,924
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées.....	" ..	—	7,405	1,743	9,148	645,002
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	10,392	19,470	29,862	1,502,332
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées.....	" ..	—	4,410	3,122	7,532	433,040
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	438	765	1,203	97,571
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées.....	" ..	—	165	1,012	1,177	97,413
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	—	336	336	15,325
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées.....	" ..	—	—	1,347	1,347	63,688
Calf Skins—Peau de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	—	2,752	8,742	11,494	118,517
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	—	932	5,937	6,869	135,567
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	—	6,759	30,291	37,050	377,742
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz...	—	—	—	—	—

*Approximate figures only, weights not having been given in all cases.

*Ces chiffres sont seulement approximatifs, le poids n'ayant pas toujours été donné.

TABLE XIII (Continued).—Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in the hands of Canadian Packers, Dealers, Importers and Tanners, July 1, 1922

TABLEAU XIII (suite).—Stocks de peaux brutes dans les abattoirs canadiens, chez les négociants, les importateurs et les tanneurs, 1er juillet 1922

Description Énumération	Unit Unité	Foreign Étran- gères	Domestic Packer Indigènes, abattoirs	Domestic Country Indigènes, campagne	Total	Total Weight in Pounds* Poids total, en livres*
DOMINION OF CANADA—PUISSANCE DU CANADA						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau..	11,310	57,026	19,784	88,120	5,043,488
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	18,061	10,757	3,430	32,248	1,628,401
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	28,162	66,895	80,122	175,179	7,487,540
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	-	4,263	3,485	7,748	379,771
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	2,656	5,750	5,185	13,591	1,080,434
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées....	" ..	-	88	309	397	23,707
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	40	589	7,401	8,030	382,051
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées....	" ..	-	-	1,481	1,481	71,510
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau..	51,041	199,424	215,536	466,001	3,969,777
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	12,322	21,882	24,643	58,847	959,833
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	198,447	21,377	40,671	260,495	914,600
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	13,413	3,475	7,245	24,133	672,954
Goat Skins—Peaux de chèvre.....	" ..	3,362	-	123	3,485	81,732
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES						
QUÉBEC ET PROVINCES MARITIMES						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau..	225	5,884	4,583	10,692	678,573
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	450	1,012	269	1,731	96,294
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	8,950	12,458	23,862	45,270	1,581,619
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	-	506	255	761	42,361
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	50	1,754	2,494	4,298	330,199
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées....	" ..	-	-	50	50	4,500
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	40	586	4,213	4,839	226,871
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées....	" ..	-	-	689	689	34,840
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau..	13,415	82,159	122,154	217,728	1,500,365
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	60	5,616	7,609	13,285	181,499
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	186,027	11,215	10,815	208,057	437,756
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	6,177	2,675	620	9,472	283,474
ONTARIO						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau..	11,085	43,882	9,219	64,186	3,602,377
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	17,611	3,743	878	22,232	1,037,978
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	19,212	47,735	45,419	112,366	5,252,261
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	-	481	329	810	47,438
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	2,606	3,528	1,247	7,381	603,756
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées....	" ..	-	6	-	6	520
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	-	-	3	2,701	134,775
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées....	" ..	-	-	259	259	13,835
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau..	37,626	112,404	90,169	240,199	2,370,316
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	12,262	14,867	12,973	40,102	667,198
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	12,420	3,708	14,458	30,586	294,146
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	7,236	800	6,625	14,661	389,480
MANITOBA AND WEST—MANITOBA ET L'OUEST						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau..	-	7,260	5,982	13,242	762,538
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	-	6,002	2,283	8,285	494,129
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	-	6,702	10,841	17,543	653,660
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	-	3,276	2,901	6,177	289,972
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	-	468	1,444	1,912	146,479
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées....	" ..	-	82	259	341	18,687
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	-	-	487	487	20,405
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées....	" ..	-	-	533	533	22,835
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau..	-	4,861	6,213	11,074	99,096
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	-	1,399	4,061	5,460	111,136
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	-	6,454	15,398	21,852	182,698
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)....	Doz.—Douz..	-	-	-	-	-

*Approximate figures only, weights not having been given in all cases.

*Ces chiffres sont seulement approximatifs, le poids n'ayant pas toujours été donné.

TABLE XIII (Concluded).—Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in the hands of Canadian, Packers, Dealers Importers and Tanners, October 1, 1922

TABLEAU XIII (fin).—Stocks de peaux brutes dans les abattoirs canadiens, chez les négociants, les importateurs et les tanneurs, 1er octobre 1922

Description Énumération	Unit Unité	Foreign — Étran- gères	Domestic Packer Indigènes, abattoirs	Domestic Country Indigènes, campagne	Total	Total Weight in Pounds* — Poids total, en livres*
DOMINION OF CANADA—PUISSANCE DU CANADA						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	9,448	40,029	14,932	64,409	3,581,480
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	26,079	16,142	1,245	43,466	1,867,497
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	12,261	61,497	63,217	136,975	6,326,893
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	2,864	19,177	4,631	26,672	1,435,474
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	899	6,576	1,853	9,328	748,946
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées...	" ..	—	216	310	526	41,675
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	1,259	2,541	3,800	151,802
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées...	" ..	—	33	5,900	5,933	282,960
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	31,800	189,578	166,657	388,035	3,492,595
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	7,400	30,310	25,955	63,665	1,124,394
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	4,686	69,901	66,456	141,043	1,219,172
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)...	Doz.—Douz..	5,580	1,617	6,612	13,809	377,766
Goat Skins—Peaux de chèvre.....	" ..	4,630	—	12	4,642	101,910
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES						
QUÉBEC ET PROVINCES MARITIMES						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	2,555	4,927	1,442	8,924	463,028
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	1,600	906	—	2,506	146,253
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	900	18,053	14,879	33,922	1,504,337
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	—	1,571	1,814	3,385	163,679
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	1,990	1,228	3,218	229,661
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées...	" ..	—	90	30	120	9,050
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	971	1,445	2,416	92,593
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées...	" ..	—	—	1,699	1,699	76,580
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	7,160	70,380	84,352	161,892	1,247,975
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	—	4,569	8,434	13,003	207,001
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	—	23,341	31,619	54,960	433,456
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)...	Doz.—Douz..	100	522	1,903	2,525	60,646
ONTARIO						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	6,893	28,114	10,101	45,108	2,535,685
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	24,479	10,535	—	35,014	1,341,274
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	11,271	31,471	41,325	84,067	3,872,539
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	2,864	7,460	1,187	11,511	587,158
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	899	2,025	434	3,358	264,126
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées...	" ..	—	28	—	28	2,780
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	—	766	766	34,255
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées...	" ..	—	23	4,149	4,172	203,768
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	24,640	115,615	75,549	215,804	2,131,824
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	7,400	19,931	13,172	40,503	707,576
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	4,686	19,071	27,589	51,346	466,300
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)...	Doz.—Douz..	5,480	1,090	4,709	11,279	316,970
MANITOBA AND WEST—MANITOBA ET L'OUEST						
Steer Hides, unbranded—Peaux de bœuf non mar- quées.....	Hide—Peau...	—	6,988	3,389	10,377	582,767
Steer Hides, branded—Peaux de bœuf marquées....	" ..	—	4,701	1,245	5,946	379,970
Cow Hides, unbranded—Peaux de vache non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	11,973	7,013	18,986	950,017
Cow Hides, branded—Peaux de vache marquées....	" ..	—	10,146	1,630	11,776	684,637
Bull Hides, unbranded—Peaux de taureau non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	2,561	191	2,752	255,159
Bull Hides, branded—Peaux de taureau marquées...	" ..	—	98	280	378	29,845
Horse Hides, unbranded—Peaux de cheval non mar- quées.....	" ..	—	288	330	618	24,954
Horse Hides, branded—Peaux de cheval marquées...	" ..	—	10	52	62	2,612
Calf Skins—Peaux de veau.....	Skin—Peau...	—	3,583	6,756	10,339	112,796
Kip Skins—Peaux de vachette.....	" ..	—	5,810	4,349	10,159	209,817
Sheep Skins (wool on)—Peaux de mouton (laine dessus)	" ..	—	27,489	7,248	34,737	319,416
Sheep Skins (pickled)—Peaux de mouton (rasées)...	Doz.—Douz..	—	5	—	5	150

*Approximate figures only, weights not having been given in all cases.

*Ces chiffres sont seulement approximatifs, le poids n'ayant pas toujours été donné.

†Includes some dry hides.

†Comprend quelques peaux sèches.

TABLE XIV.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Meats, in detail, by districts of origin and destination, 1922

TABLEAU XIV.—Relevé des expéditions interprovinciales et des exportations de viandes abattues, vendues au détail, avec indication des districts d'origine et de destination, 1922

SHIPMENTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—EXPÉDITIONS DE L'ÎLE DU PRINCE-ÉDOUARD

Calendar Year, 1922	Beef — Bœuf	Veal — Veau	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh — Porc frais	Pork Cured — Porc mariné	Lard Pure — Saindoux pur	Lard Com- pound — Succé- danés du saindoux	Miscel- laneous — Divers	Total	Année civile, 1922
To Quebec— Total from all points.....	-	-	24,000	20,900	65,992	-	-	-	110,892	Dans Québec— Total de partout.
To Ontario— Total from all points.....	80	-	61,683	-	-	-	-	-	61,763	Dans Ontario— Total de partout.
Total to other provinces.....	80	-	85,683	20,900	65,992	-	-	-	172,655	Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain— Total from all points.....	-	-	-	-	19,721	-	-	-	19,721	En Grande-Bretagne— Total de partout.
To United States— Total from all points.....	-	-	111,607	-	30	-	-	-	111,637	Aux Etats-Unis— Total de partout.
To Other Countries— Total from all points.....	6,171	-	5,802	8,348	64,446	-	-	6,045	90,812	A d'autres pays— Total de partout.
Total Exports.....	6,171	-	117,409	8,348	84,197	-	-	6,045	222,170	Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of Province.....	6,251	-	203,092	29,248	150,189	-	-	6,045	394,825	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into Province.....	108,308	-	-	-	153,065	284,020	21,590	1,858,675	2,425,658	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'inté- rieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM NOVA SCOTIA—EXPÉDITIONS DE NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE

To Other Countries— Total from all points.....	173,177	60	4,194	7,379	84,865	1,060	1,590	4,120	276,445	A d'autres pays— Total de partout.
Total Exports.....	173,177	60	4,194	7,379	84,865	1,060	1,590	4,120	276,445	Total des Exportations.
Total shipped out of Province.....	173,177	60	4,194	7,379	84,865	1,060	1,590	4,120	276,445	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into Province.....	8,615,470	15,203	159,828	483,555	2,655,987	1,903,096	1,687,235	3,751,110	19,271,484	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'inté- rieur de la province.

TABLE XIV.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Meats, in detail, by districts of origin and destination, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XIV.—Relevé des expéditions interprovinciales et des exportations de viandes abattues, vendues au détail, avec indication des districts d'origine et de destination, 1922—suite

SHIPMENTS FROM QUEBEC—EXPÉDITIONS DE QUÉBEC

Calendar Year, 1922	Beef Bœuf	Veal Veau	Mutton and Lamb Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh Porc frais	Pork Cured Porc mariné	Lard Pure Saindoux pur	Lard Compound — Succé- danés du saindoux	Miscel- laneous Divers	Total	Année civile, 1922
To Prince Edward Island—										A l'île du Prince-Edouard—
From Montreal.....	45,713	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,850		De Montréal.
From other points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,100		D'autres localités.
Total.....	45,713	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,950	91,663	Total.
To Nova Scotia—										En Nouvelle-Ecosse—
From Montreal.....	170,152	4,683	13,547	11,001	152,655	80,847	1,444	592,030		De Montréal.
From other points.....	—	—	—	—	3,580	—	—	941,945		D'autres localités.
Total.....	170,152	4,683	13,547	11,001	156,235	80,847	1,444	1,533,975	1,971,884	Total.
To New Brunswick—										Au Nouveau-Brunswick—
From Montreal.....	582,636	18,894	15,114	68,137	524,527	457,459	35,631	581,080		De Montréal.
From other points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	428,690		D'autres localités.
Total.....	582,636	18,894	15,114	68,137	524,527	457,459	35,631	1,009,770	2,712,168	Total.
To Quebec—										Dans Québec—
From Montreal.....	—	—	—	—	55	83	—	—		De Montréal.
From other points.....	4,910	—	—	—	157,460	83,692	690	11,340		D'autres localités.
Total within Quebec.....	4,910	—	—	—	157,515	83,775	690	11,340	258,230	Total à l'intérieur de Québec.
To Ontario—										Dans Ontario—
From Montreal.....	297,515	134,052	107,648	70,477	145,040	37,506	450,325	3,010,508		De Montréal.
From other points.....	2,365	—	24,661	100	206,576	86,860	195	3,301,150		D'autres localités.
Total.....	299,882	134,052	132,309	70,577	351,616	124,366	450,520	6,311,658	7,874,980	Total.
To Manitoba—										Au Manitoba—
From Montreal.....	105,500	—	—	—	—	—	65,487	457,970		De Montréal.
From other points.....	—	—	—	—	3,400	—	—	712,400		D'autres localités.
Total.....	105,500	—	—	—	3,400	—	65,487	1,170,370	1,344,757	Total.
To Saskatchewan—										En Saskatchewan—
From Montreal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	71,068	187,360		De Montréal.
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	71,068	187,360	258,428	Total.
To Alberta—										En Alberta—
From Montreal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,731	233,020		De Montréal.
From other points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,700		D'autres localités.
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,731	282,720	353,451	Total.

SHIPMENTS FROM QUEBEC—Concluded—EXPÉDITIONS DE QUÉBEC—fin

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To British Columbia—											En Colombie Britannique—
From Montreal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	219,930	216,790			De Montréal.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62,500			D'autres localités.
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	219,930	279,290	499,220		Total.
Total to other provinces.....	1,203,883	157,629	160,970	149,715	1,035,778	662,672	914,811	10,821,093	15,106,551		Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain—											En Grande-Bretagne—
From Montreal.....	1,266,777	167,980	-	-	4,717,776	-	-	130,299			De Montréal.
From other points.....	91,639	-	-	-	2,248,389	-	-	10,220			D'autres localités.
Total.....	1,358,416	167,980	-	-	6,966,165	-	-	140,519	8,633,080		Total.
To United States—											Aux Etats-Unis—
From Montreal.....	18,530	2,037,673	623,805	734	521,420	-	-	23,109			De Montréal.
From other points.....	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-			D'autres localités.
Total.....	18,530	2,037,673	623,805	739	521,420	-	-	23,109	3,225,276		Total.
To Other Countries—											A d'autres pays—
From Montreal.....	1,404	-	-	-	1,301	360	10,793	31,804			De Montréal.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90,256			D'autres localités.
Total.....	1,404	-	-	-	1,301	360	10,793	122,060	135,918		Total.
Total exports.....	1,378,350	2,205,653	623,805	739	7,488,886	360	10,793	285,688	11,994,274		Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of Province.....	2,582,233	2,363,282	784,775	150,454	8,524,664	663,032	925,604	11,106,781	27,100,825		Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into Province.....	35,251,547	190,929	276,345	3,422,672	7,698,861	6,933,201	4,917,783	9,380,183	68,071,521		Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM ONTARIO—EXPÉDITIONS D'ONTARIO

To Prince Edward Island—											A l'Ile du Prince-Edouard—
From Toronto.....	62,595	-	-	-	153,065	284,020	21,410	1,812,590			De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180			D'autres localités.
Total.....	62,595	-	-	-	153,065	284,020	21,590	1,812,725	2,333,995		Total.
To Nova Scotia—											En Nouvelle-Ecosse—
From Toronto.....	8,399,655	10,520	146,281	399,458	2,497,685	1,821,992	1,681,269	2,191,517			De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	34	2,067	-	-	4,522			D'autres localités.
Total.....	8,399,655	10,520	146,281	399,492	2,499,752	1,821,992	1,685,791	2,191,654	17,155,137		Total.
To New Brunswick—											Au Nouveau-Brunswick—
From Toronto.....	3,102,367	1,945	24,120	160,137	2,184,232	2,030,359	895,128	1,075,612			De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	894	2,410	5,261	-			D'autres localités.
Total.....	3,102,367	1,945	24,120	160,137	2,185,126	2,032,769	900,389	1,075,612	9,482,465		Total.
To Quebec—											Dans Québec—
From Toronto.....	33,391,144	187,405	208,491	1,947,322	6,559,808	6,260,977	4,896,769	6,703,533			De Toronto.
From other points.....	3,955	3,524	16,702	679,567	506,100	672,154	21,014	1,088,856			D'autres localités.
Total.....	33,395,099	190,929	225,193	2,626,889	7,065,908	6,933,131	4,917,783	7,792,389	63,147,321		Total.
To Ontario—											Dans Ontario—
From Toronto.....	243,721	19,606	4,101	25,454	86,810	40,020	23,920	220,148			De Toronto.
From other points.....	269	170	-	47,922	35,189	40,645	2,710	120,454			D'autres localités.
Total within Ontario.....	243,990	19,776	4,101	73,376	121,999	80,665	26,630	340,602	911,139		Total à l'intérieur de la prov. d'Ontario.

TABLE XIV.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Meats, in detail, by districts of origin and destination, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XIV.—Relevé des expéditions internationales et des exportations de viandes abattues, vendues au détail, avec indication des districts d'origine et de destination, 1922—suite

SHIPMENTS FROM ONTARIO—Concluded—EXPÉDITIONS D'ONTARIO—fin

Calendar Year, 1922	Beef Bœuf	Veal Veau	Mutton and Lamb Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh Porc frais	Pork Cured Porc mariné	Lard Pure Saindoux pur	Lard Com- pound — Succé- danés du saindoux	Miscel- laneous — Divers	Total	Année civile, 1922
To Manitoba—										En Manitoba—
From Toronto.....	-	-	-	-	510	59,135	418,290	1,866		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	885	-	-	12,965		D'autres localités.
Total.....	-	-	-	-	1,395	59,135	418,290	14,831	493,651	Total.
To Saskatchewan—										En Saskatchewan—
From Toronto.....	270	-	-	-	100	-	25,260	2,555		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-		D'autres localités.
Total.....	270	-	-	-	111	-	25,260	2,555	28,196	Total.
To Alberta—										En Alberta—
From Toronto.....	-	-	-	260	1,532	-	-	10		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,750		D'autres localités.
Total.....	-	-	-	260	1,532	-	-	3,760	5,552	Total.
To British Columbia—										En Colombie Britannique—
From Toronto.....	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	1,259		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-		D'autres localités.
Total.....	-	-	-	-	110	-	60	1,259	1,429	Total.
Total to other provinces.....	44,959,986	203,394	395,594	3,186,778	11,906,999	11,131,047	7,969,163	12,894,785	92,647,746	Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain—										En Grande-Bretagne—
From Toronto.....	2,112,925	66,396	-	36,108	64,865,062	2,444,922	607,717	2,329,601		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	21,031,346	-	-	12,320		D'autres localités.
Total.....	2,112,925	66,396	-	36,108	85,896,408	2,444,922	607,717	2,341,921	93,506,397	Total.
To United States—										Aux Etats-Unis—
From Toronto.....	11,402,733	2,899,820	3,121,370	223,772	286,988	-	3,756	964,344		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	47,438	3,277	-	-	-		D'autres localités.
Total.....	11,402,733	2,899,820	3,121,370	271,210	290,265	-	3,756	964,344	18,953,498	Total.
To other countries—										A d'autres pays—
From Toronto.....	845,684	891	93,781	30,836	1,156,057	709,603	2,625,648	1,601,672		De Toronto.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	124	-	860	421,674		D'autres localités.
Total.....	845,684	891	93,781	30,836	1,156,181	709,603	2,626,508	2,023,346	7,486,830	Total.
Total exports.....	14,361,342	2,967,107	3,215,151	338,154	87,342,854	3,154,525	3,237,981	5,329,611	119,946,725	Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of Province.....	59,321,328	3,170,501	3,610,745	3,524,932	99,249,853	14,285,572	11,207,144	18,224,396	212,594,471	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into Province.....	4,187,921	297,176	314,819	935,948	1,059,357	793,541	482,108	14,749,224	22,820,094	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM MANITOBA—EXPEDITIONS DU MANITOBA

To Nova Scotia—												En Nouvelle-Ecosse—
From Winnipeg.....	45,663	-	-	48,372	-	257	-	25,481				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	45,663	-	-	48,372	-	257	-	25,481	119,773			Total.
To New Brunswick—												Au Nouveau-Brunswick—
From Winnipeg.....	43,478	-	-	78,953	18	-	-	3,702				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	43,478	-	-	78,953	18	-	-	3,702	126,151			Total.
To Quebec—												Dans Québec—
From Winnipeg.....	1,751,060	-	27,152	372,622	490,736	70	-	1,393,869				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	1,751,060	-	27,152	372,622	490,736	70	-	1,393,869	4,035,509			Total.
To Ontario—												Dans Ontario—
From Winnipeg.....	3,855,892	163,124	120,427	771,684	551,006	666,393	26,259	8,305,429				De Winnipeg.
From other points.....	1,314	-	400	2,098	-	-	-	5,775				D'autres localités.
Total.....	3,857,206	163,124	120,827	773,782	551,006	666,393	26,259	8,311,204	14,469,801			Total.
To Manitoba—												Au Manitoba—
From Winnipeg.....	3,534	-	34	689	4,127	11,458	110	47,265				De Winnipeg.
Total within Manitoba.....	3,534	-	34	689	4,127	11,458	110	47,265	67,217			Total à l'intérieur du Manitoba.
To Saskatchewan—												En Saskatchewan—
From Winnipeg.....	263,117	18,401	14,523	2,426	92,566	616,734	11,022	3,013,045				De Winnipeg.
From other points.....	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-				D'autres localités.
Total.....	263,117	18,401	14,523	2,426	92,566	616,854	11,022	3,013,045	4,031,954			Total.
To Alberta—												En Alberta—
From Winnipeg.....	8,465	-	-	-	456	-	485	8,728				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	8,465	-	-	-	456	-	485	8,728	18,134			Total.
To British Columbia—												En Colombie Britannique—
From Winnipeg.....	25,991	-	-	-	54,839	-	-	92,989				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	25,991	-	-	-	54,839	-	-	92,989	173,819			Total.
Total to other provinces.....	5,994,980	181,525	162,502	1,276,155	1,189,621	1,283,574	37,766	12,849,018	22,975,141			Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain—												En Grande-Bretagne—
From Winnipeg.....	1,142,343	65,239	-	7,493	2,883,707	-	-	1,637,693				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	1,142,343	65,239	-	7,493	2,883,707	-	-	1,637,693	5,736,475			Total.
To United States—												Aux Etats-Unis—
From Winnipeg.....	1,345,313	13,916	3,203	172,196	195	66	153	224,986				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	1,345,313	13,916	3,203	172,196	195	66	153	224,986	1,760,028			Total.
To Other Countries—												A d'autres pays—
From Winnipeg.....	201,417	-	-	-	10	-	-	-				De Winnipeg.
Total.....	201,417	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	201,427			Total.
Total exports.....	2,689,073	79,155	3,203	179,689	2,883,912	66	153	1,862,679	7,697,930			Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of province.....	8,684,053	260,680	165,705	1,455,844	4,073,533	1,283,640	37,919	14,711,697	30,673,071			Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into province.....	105,770	-	-	-	4,810	62,500	483,777	1,317,099	1,973,956			Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province.

TABLE XIV.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Meats, in detail, by districts of origin and destination, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XIV.—Relevé des expéditions internationales et des exportations de viandes abattues, vendues au détail, avec indication des districts d'origine et de destination, 1922—Suite

SHIPMENTS FROM SASKATCHEWAN—EXPÉDITIONS DE LA SASKATCHEWAN

Calendar Year, 1922	Beef — Boeuf	Veal — Veau	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh — Porc frais	Pork Cured — Porc mariné	Lard Pure — Saindoux pur	Lard Compound — Succé- danes du saindoux	Laneous — Divers Divers	Total	Année civile, 1922
To Ontario— Total from all points.....	20,232	-	-	1,521	115	2,782	5,329	126,122	156,101	Dans Ontario— Total de partout.
To Manitoba— Total from all points.....	270	-	-	-	-	900	-	81,494	82,664	Au Manitoba— Total de partout.
To Saskatchewan— Total from all points within Saskatchewan.....	40	-	-	-	-	5,053	5,924	11,119	22,136	En Saskatchewan— Total de partout, à l'intérieur de la Saskatchewan.
To Alberta— Total from all points.....	-	-	-	-	2,941	-	-	173	3,114	En Alberta— Total de partout.
To British Columbia— Total from all points.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	En Colombie Britannique— Total de partout.
Total to other provinces.....	20,502	-	-	1,521	3,056	3,682	5,329	207,887	241,977	Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain— Total from all points.....	-	-	-	-	323,126	-	-	-	323,126	En Grande-Bretagne— Total de partout.
Total exports.....	-	-	-	-	323,126	-	-	-	323,126	Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of province.....	20,502	-	-	1,521	326,182	3,682	5,329	207,887	565,103	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into Province.....	304,728	27,301	18,644	2,674	192,796	882,838	108,248	4,499,181	6,036,410	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'intérieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM ALBERTA—EXPÉDITIONS DE L'ALBERTA

To Nova Scotia—										En Nouvelle-Ecosse—
From Edmonton.....	-	-	-	24,690	-	-	-	-	-	D'Edmonton.
Total.....	-	-	-	24,690	-	-	-	-	-	Total.
To Quebec—										Dans Québec—
From Edmonton.....	-	-	-	360,221	76,225	-	-	-	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	105,388	-	-	42,040	-	-	-	193,925	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	105,388	-	-	402,261	76,225	-	-	193,925	-	Total.
To Ontario—										Dans Ontario—
From Edmonton.....	10,521	-	-	69,058	156,620	-	-	-	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	-	-	-	21,010	-	-	-	240	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	10,521	-	-	90,068	156,620	-	-	240	-	Total.
To Manitoba—										Au Manitoba—
From Edmonton.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,465	-	419	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	20,085	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	-	-	-	-	15	2,465	-	20,504	-	Total.
To Saskatchewan—										En Saskatchewan—
From Edmonton.....	36,891	8,700	4,121	68	99,864	256,524	898	323,946	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	4,450	200	-	180	255	9,460	-	961,275	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	41,341	8,900	4,121	248	100,119	265,984	898	1,285,221	1,706,832	Total.
To Alberta—										En Alberta—
From Edmonton.....	16,025	2,664	851	266	548,446	5,819	7	21,421	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	4,060	-	1,458	1,281	-	-	-	1,978	-	De Calgary.
Total within Alberta.....	20,085	2,664	2,309	1,547	548,446	5,819	7	23,399	604,276	Total à l'intérieur de l'Alberta.
To British Columbia—										En Colombie Britannique—
From Edmonton.....	411,464	128,964	36,118	15,248	173,664	581,973	3,246	1,445,952	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	63,142	770	1,439	21,275	69,590	5,755	-	4,229,124	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	474,606	129,734	37,557	36,523	243,254	587,728	3,246	5,675,076	7,187,724	Total.
Total to other provinces.....	631,856	138,634	41,678	553,790	576,233	856,177	4,144	7,174,966	9,977,478	Total aux autres provinces.
To Great Britain—										En Grande-Bretagne—
From Edmonton.....	263,040	-	-	59,929	889,031	-	-	87,559	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	243,920	-	-	-	778,250	-	-	-	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	506,960	-	-	59,929	1,667,281	-	-	87,559	2,321,729	Total.
To United States—										Aux Etats-Unis—
From Edmonton.....	250,800	-	-	118,477	-	-	-	69,026	-	D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	342,308	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,067	-	De Calgary.
Total.....	593,108	-	-	118,477	-	-	-	73,093	784,678	Total.

TABLE XIV.—Interprovincial and Export Shipments of Meats, in detail, by districts of origin and destination, 1922—Concluded
TABLEAU XIV.—Relevé des expéditions interprovinciales et des exportations de viandes abattues, vendues au détail, avec indication des districts d'origine et de destination, 1922—fin

SHIPMENTS FROM ALBERTA—Concluded—EXPÉDITIONS DE L'ALBERTA—fin

Calendar Year, 1922	Beef — Bœuf	Veal — Veau	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh — Porc frais	Pork Cured — Porc mariné	Lard Pure — Saindoux pur	Lard Com- pound — Succé- danés du saindoux	Miscel- laneous — Divers	Total	Année civile, 1922
To Other Countries—										A d'autres pays—
From Edmonton.....	110,329	1,505	1,069	24,860	65	—	—	9,977		D'Edmonton.
From Calgary.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—		De Calgary.
Total.....	110,329	1,505	1,069	24,860	75	—	—	9,977	147,815	Total.
Total exports.....	1,210,397	1,505	1,069	203,266	1,667,356	—	—	170,629	3,254,222	Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of province.....	1,842,253	140,139	42,747	757,056	2,243,589	856,177	4,144	7,345,595	13,231,700	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into province.....	8,465	—	—	260	4,929	—	71,216	342,881	427,751	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'inté- rieur de la province.

SHIPMENTS FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA—EXPÉDITIONS DE LA COLOMBIE BRITANNIQUE

To Manitoba—										Au Manitoba—
Total from all points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,900	29,900	Total, de partout.
To Saskatchewan—										En Saskatchewan—
Total from all points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,000	11,000	Total, de partout.
To Alberta—										En Alberta—
Total from all points.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,500	47,500	Total, de partout.
Total to other provinces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88,400	88,400	Total aux autres provinces.
To United States—										Aux Etats-Unis—
Total from all points.....	44,110	—	—	58	224	—	—	31,161	75,553	Total, de partout.
To other Countries—										A d'autres pays—
Total from all points.....	18,341	—	—	535	4,051	—	—	7,556	30,483	Total, de partout.
Total Exports.....	62,451	—	—	593	4,275	—	—	38,717	106,036	Total des exportations.
Total shipped out of Province.....	62,451	—	—	593	4,275	—	—	127,117	194,436	Total des expéditions hors la province.
Total domestic shipments into province.....	500,597	129,734	37,557	36,523	298,203	587,728	223,236	6,048,712	7,862,290	Total des expéditions domestiques à l'inté- rieur de la province.

TABLE XV.—Summary of Interprovincial and Export Shipments for Fiscal Year, 1921-1922

TABLEAU XV.—Résumé des expéditions interprovinciales et des exportations durant l'exercice budgétaire, 1921-1922

Fiscal Year, 1921-22	Beef — Bœuf	Veal — Veau	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh — Porc frais	Pork Cured — Porc mariné	Lard Pure — Saindoux pur	Lard Com- pound — Succé- danés du saindoux	Miscel- laneous — Divers	Total	Exercice, 1921-22
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—										ILE DU PRINCE-EDOUARD—
Shipments to other provinces.....	80	—	205,783	91,503	221,873	7,600	—	—	526,839	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	11,854	—	351,091	34,071	69,630	—	—	15,445	482,091	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	11,934	—	556,874	125,574	291,503	7,600	—	15,445	1,008,930	Total des expéditions hors la province.
NOVA SCOTIA—										NOUVELLE-ECOSSE—
Shipments to other provinces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	80,213	—	4,392	29,258	70,341	400	180	34,060	218,844	Exportations.
Total shipments out of Province.....	80,213	—	4,392	29,258	70,341	400	180	34,060	218,844	Total des expéditions hors la province.
NEW BRUNSWICK—										NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK—
Shipments to other provinces.....	34,797	—	29,775	33,004	—	—	—	63,126	160,702	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	2,230	—	—	—	273,865	—	—	—	276,095	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	37,027	—	29,775	33,004	273,865	—	—	63,126	436,797	Total des expéditions hors la province.
QUEBEC—										QUEBEC—
Shipments to other provinces.....	795,526	47,769	163,510	405,695	1,103,023	475,157	773,306	9,990,580	13,754,566	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	2,228,224	2,266,400	1,761,610	125,062	9,170,396	84,300	7,000	246,353	15,889,345	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	3,023,750	2,314,169	1,925,120	530,757	10,273,419	559,457	780,306	10,236,933	29,643,911	Total des expéditions hors la province.
ONTARIO—										ONTARIO—
Shipments to other provinces.....	36,040,529	257,512	345,436	2,927,442	9,876,154	10,514,386	7,946,392	10,749,200	78,657,051	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	14,871,917	2,232,009	4,872,974	708,688	87,588,082	4,335,024	2,589,526	5,011,861	122,210,081	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	50,912,446	2,489,521	5,218,410	3,636,130	97,464,236	14,849,410	10,535,918	15,761,061	200,867,132	Total des expéditions hors la province.

TABLE XV.—Summary of Interprovincial and Export Shipments for Fiscal Year, 1921-1921—Concluded

TABLEAU XV.—Résumé des expéditions interprovinciales et des exportations durant l'exercice budgétaire, 1921-1922—fin

Fiscal Year, 1921-2	Beef — Bœuf	Veal — Veau	Mutton and Lamb — Mouton et agneau	Pork Fresh — Porc frais	Pork Cured — Porc mariné	Lard Pure — Saindoux pur	Lard Com- pound — Succé- danés du saindoux	laneous — Divers Divers	Total	Exercice, 1922
MANITOBA—										MANITOBA—
Shipments to other provinces.....	5,406,435	230,031	153,685	324,727	3,037,337	2,015,835	708,616	7,032,747	18,909,413	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	9,075,546	130,082	23,047	125,563	624,597	6	84	363,638	5,442,563	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	14,481,981	360,113	176,732	450,290	3,661,934	2,015,841	708,700	7,396,385	24,351,976	Total des expéditions hors la province.
SASKATCHEWAN—										SASKATCHEWAN—
Shipments to other provinces.....	46,310	—	—	1,525	70,342	6,795	5,764	392,039	522,775	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	46,310	—	—	1,525	70,342	6,795	5,764	392,039	522,775	Total des expéditions hors la province.
ALBERTA—										ALBERTA—
Shipments to other provinces.....	1,186,714	118,263	181,066	136,767	433,355	1,177,679	17,050	5,667,070	8,917,964	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	1,097,700	—	—	131,648	503,756	—	—	158,847	1,891,951	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	2,284,414	118,263	181,066	268,415	937,111	1,177,679	17,050	5,825,917	10,809,915	Total des expéditions hors la province.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—										COLOMBIE BRITANNIQUE—
Shipments to other provinces.....	39,960	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	45,960	Expéditions aux autres provinces.
Exports.....	52,188	—	—	—	186,100	—	—	—	238,288	Exportations.
Total shipments out of province.....	92,148	—	—	—	186,100	—	—	6,000	284,248	Total des expéditions hors la province.

TABLE XVI.—Consumption of Meats in Canada, per Capita per Annum, 1919-1922

TABLEAU XVI.—Consommation des viandes au Canada, par tête, par année, 1919-1922

(a) BEEF—BOEUF

	Unit	1919	1920	1921	1922	
Cattle on farms.....	No.	10,085,011	9,477,380	10,206,205	9,719,869	Bêtes à cornes sur les fermes:
Sold off Farms—						Vendus sur les fermes—
Cattle.....	"	1,887,912	1,563,768	1,684,024	1,603,778	Boeufs.
Calves.....	"	532,488	521,256	561,341	534,593	Veaux.
Total.....	"	2,420,400	2,085,024	2,245,365	2,138,371	Total.
Net Exports of Live Animals—						Animaux vivants exportés—
Cattle.....	"	450,373	234,663	171,146	211,214	Boeufs.
Calves.....	"	78,848	74,519	57,695	27,955	Veaux.
Total.....	"	529,221	309,182	228,841	239,169	Total.
Slaughtered in Canada—						Abattus au Canada—
Cattle.....	"	1,437,539	1,329,105	1,512,878	1,392,564	Boeufs.
Calves.....	"	453,640	446,737	503,646	506,638	Veaux.
Total.....	"	1,891,179	1,775,842	2,016,524	1,899,202	Total.
Estimated Dressed Weight—						Poids estimatif en viande—
Cattle.....	Lbs.	560,640,210	598,097,250	605,151,200	626,653,800	Boeufs.
Calves.....	"	45,817,640	44,673,700	50,364,600	50,663,800	Veaux.
Total.....	"	606,457,850	642,770,950	655,515,800	677,317,600	Total.
Net Exports of Beef.....	"	111,479,699	63,364,556	31,576,671	25,371,434	Exportations de bœuf.
Total Consumption.....	"	494,978,151	579,406,394	623,939,129	651,946,166	Consommation totale.
Population.....	No.	8,478,546	8,631,475	8,788,483	8,966,834	Population.
Consumption per Capita.....	Lbs.	58.38	67.13	70.99	72.71	Consommation par tête.

(b) PORK—PORC

Swine on Farms.....	No.	4,040,070	3,516,678	3,904,895	3,915,684	Porcs sur les fermes.
Sold off Farms.....	"	5,555,096	4,835,432	5,369,231	5,384,066	Vendus sur les fermes.
Net Exports of Live Animals..	"	29,378	1,282	3,020	1,870	Animaux vivants exportés.
Slaughtered in Canada.....	"	5,525,718	4,834,150	5,366,211	5,382,196	Abattus au Canada
Estimated Dressed Weight...	Lbs.	690,714,750	638,107,800	708,339,852	710,449,872	Poids estimatif en viande.
Net Exports of Pork.....	"	197,417,471	76,100,050	53,006,245	48,472,546	Exportation de porc.
Total Consumption.....	"	493,297,279	562,007,750	655,333,607	661,977,326	Consommation totale.
Population.....	No.	8,478,546	8,631,475	8,788,483	8,966,834	Population.
Consumption per Capita.....	Lbs.	58.18	65.11	74.57	73.83	Consommation par tête.

(c) MUTTON AND LAMB—MOUTON ET AGNEAU

Sheep on Farms.....	No.	3,421,958	3,720,783	3,675,860	3,263,525	Moutons sur les fermes.
Sold off Farms.....	"	1,539,881	1,674,352	1,654,137	1,468,586	Vendus sur les fermes.
Net Exports of Live Animals..	"	179,693	181,213	85,223	83,257	Exportation de moutons vivants.
Slaughtered in Canada—						Abattus au Canada—
Mature Animals.....	"	1,020,141	1,119,854	1,176,686	1,038,997	Moutons.
Lambs.....	"	340,047	373,285	392,228	346,332	Agneaux.
Total.....	"	1,360,188	1,493,139	1,568,914	1,385,329	Total.
Estimated Dressed Weight—						Poids estimatif de viande—
Mature Animals.....	Lbs.	76,510,575	83,989,050	88,251,450	77,924,775	Moutons.
Lambs.....	"	11,901,645	13,064,975	13,727,980	12,121,620	Agneaux.
Total.....	"	88,412,220	97,054,025	101,979,430	90,046,395	Total.
Net Exports or Imports.....	"	+ 1,064,185	- 1,256,137	- 2,161,987	- 2,627,375	Importation ou exportation.
Total Consumption.....	"	89,476,405	95,797,888	99,817,443	87,419,020	Consommation totale.
Population.....	No.	8,478,546	8,631,475	8,788,483	8,966,834	Population.
Consumption per Capita.....	Lbs.	10.55	11.10	11.36	9.75	Consommation par tête.

(d) SUMMARY—SOMMAIRE

Beef.....	Lbs.	58.38	67.13	70.99	72.71	Beuf.
Pork.....	"	58.18	65.11	74.57	73.83	Porc.
Mutton and Lamb.....	"	10.55	11.10	11.36	9.75	Mouton et agneau.
Total.....	"	127.11	143.34	156.92	156.29	Total.

TABLE XVII.—Meat Supply in Principal Countries

TABLEAU XVII.—Ressources en viande des principaux pays

Country — Pays	Animals on Farms — Cheptel		Present numbers expressed as per- centage of pre-war figures — Pour- centage actuel des chiffres d'avant- guerre	Consumption — Consommation		Pre-war Foreign Trade (4 year Average) — Commerce extérieur d'avant- guerre (moyenne de 4 ans)	
	Pre-war numbers — Nombres d'avant- guerre	Present numbers — Nombres actuels		Per capita — Par tête	Present total estimated quantity in lbs. for whole population — Quantité estimative actuelle en livres, pour la totalité de la population	Exports — Exporta- tions	Imports — Importa- tions
Canada—	(June 30, 1914)	(June 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	11,529,123	16,999,078	147.44	—	—	*137,161	*223,357
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1922) 156.29	1,401,426,486	52,127,291	37,186,188
United States—	(Jan. 1, 1914)	(Jan. 1, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	172,903,000	158,396,000	91.61	—	—	244,372	334,377
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1921) 156.1	16,501,427,782	1,154,332,294	7,071,014
United Kingdom—	(June 4, 1914)	(June 4, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	43,970,545	39,642,676	90.16	—	—	2,421	82,585
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1900-13) 119	5,629,604,519	29,722,784	2,549,995,112
France—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(Dec. 31, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	37,955,050	28,109,080	74.06	—	—	235,597	1,287,231
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1904) 79	3,112,821,200	22,479,093	48,297,107
Italy—	(March 10, 1908)	(April 7, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	19,870,000	20,332,577	102.33	—	—	78,105	109,075
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1901) 46.5	1,805,836,056	11,962,842	32,389,796
Belgium—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	3,446,000	1,964,247	57.00	—	—	—	229,583
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 70	537,899,040	17,514,143	41,811,540
Holland—	(June, 1913)	(1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	4,238,821	4,250,227	99.10	—	—	327,031	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 70	478,880,850	125,728,625	7,032,70
Denmark—	(July 15, 1914)	(July 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	5,474,476	4,866,242	88.89	—	—	136,513	22,749
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 76	249,508,000	304,191,327	12,332,510
Sweden—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(June 1, 1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	4,677,000	4,831,265	103.30	—	—	31,824	2,521
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 62	366,048,000	29,239,830	6,595,450
Norway—	(Sept. 30, 1910)	(June, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,865,705	2,471,870	86.26	—	—	—	15,483
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 62	164,070,972	750,884	16,436,392
Russia in Europe—	(1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	92,377,089	76,719,052	83.05	—	—	145,507	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1899) 50	6,250,000,000	45,163,626	264,795
Germany—	(Dec. 2, 1912)	(Dec. 1, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	47,909,173	38,597,467	80.56	—	—	39,004	340,537
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1913) 111.8	6,692,156,151	4,791,300	65,811,643

*Canadian Exports and Imports of Live Animals—Average 1912-14.

Population figures used in estimating total present consumption are from World Almanac, 1923, except in case of Canada. Canadian figures are from Canada Year Book, 1921. Per Capita Consumption figures are from Bulletins 109 and 241 published by United States Dept. of Agriculture.

Numbers of Animals on Farms are taken from Annuaire and monthly bulletins of International Institute of Agriculture, except Canadian figures, which are from monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics of Canada, November, 1922.

Pre-War Foreign Trade Figures are from original trade records of countries in question.

*Exportations et importations canadiennes d'animaux sur pied—moyenne 1912-1914.

Pour estimer la consommation actuelle on s'est servi des chiffres de la population indiqués par l'Almanach Universel de 1923, sauf pour le Canada. La population du Canada est celle qui figure dans l'Annuaire du Canada de 1921. Les chiffres de la consommation par tête sont puisés dans les Bulletins 109 et 241 du ministère de l'Agriculture des Etats-Unis.

Les chiffres concernant le cheptel sont tirés de l'Annuaire et du Bulletin mensuel de l'Institut International d'Agriculture. Pour le Canada, les chiffres ont été puisés dans le Bulletin mensuel de la Statistique Agricole de novembre 1922.

Les chiffres du commerce extérieur d'avant-guerre sont ceux des rapports officiels des pays énumérés.

TABLE XVII.—Meat Supply in Principal Countries—Continued
TABLEAU XVII.—Ressources en viande des principaux pays—suite

Country Pays	Animals on Farms Cheptel		Present numbers expressed as per- centage of pre-war figures — Pour- centage actuel des chiffres d'avant- guerre	Consumption — Consommation		Pre-war Foreign Trade (4 year Average) Commerce extérieur d'avant- guerre (moyenne de 4 ans)	
	Pre-war numbers — Nombres d'avant- guerre	Present numbers — Nombres actuels		Per capita — Par tête	Present total estimated quantity in lbs. for whole population — Quantité estimative actuelle en livres, pour la totalité de la population	Exports — Exporta- tions	Imports — Importa- tions
Argentina— Live—sur pied.....	(Dec. 31, 1913) 115,478,000	(1920) 75,928,891	65.75	(1914) 281	—	289,234	95,877
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	2,444,282,996	905,384,589	2,852,346
Uruguay— Live—sur pied.....	(1908) 34,658,997	(April, 1916) 19,579,252	56.49	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	157,418,557	—
Australia— Live—sur pied.....	(1913) 97,341,789	(1919) 88,961,117	91.49	—	—	39,400	4,867
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1902) 262.6	1,427,702,104	310,138,281	—
New Zealand— Live—sur pied.....	(April 1, 1911) 26,095,051	(Jan. 31, 1922) 25,929,815	99.37	(1902) 212.5	—	33,444	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	270,725,213	272,004,096	184,128

TABLE XVII.—Meat Supply in Principal Countries—Continued

TABLEAU XVII.—Ressources en viandes des principaux pays—suite

CATTLE AND BEEF—BÊTES À CORNES ET VIANDE DE BŒUF

Country Pays	Animals on Farms Cheptel		Present numbers expressed as percentage of pre-war figures Pourcentage actuel des chiffres d'avant-guerre	Consumption Consommation		Pre-war Foreign Trade (4 year Average) Commerce extérieur d'avant-guerre (moyenne de 4 ans)	
	Pre-war numbers Nombres d'avant-guerre	Present numbers Nombres actuels		Per capita Par tête	Present total estimated quantity in lbs. for whole population Quantité estimative actuelle en livres, pour la totalité de la population	Exports Exportations	Imports Importations
Canada—	(June 30, 1914)	(June 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	6,036,817	9,819,869	162.69	—	—	\$103,514	\$6,813
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1922)	651,978,500	4,156,842	2,745,231
United States—	(Jan. 1, 1914)	(Jan. 1, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	58,329,000	65,352,000	112.04	—	—	104,938	279,721
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	65.7	6,945,187,734	239,088,178	7,071,014
United Kingdom—	(June 4, 1914)	(June 4, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	12,144,563	11,854,122	97.61	—	—	1,768	66,257
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	60	2,838,456,060	—	1,016,766,940
France—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(Dec. 31, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	14,787,810	13,343,440	90.23	—	—	127,460	26,672
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	43	1,694,320,400	*9,956,953	*6,321,054
Italy—	(Mar. 10, 1908)	(April 7, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	6,199,000	6,239,741	100.66	—	—	24,903	97,991
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					(Horned Cattle)
Live—sur pied.....	1,849,000	1,292,271	69.89	—	—	—	65,414
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	†285,629	†1,275,760
Holland—	(June, 1913)	(1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,096,599	2,062,771	98.39	—	—	79,121	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	36,283,802	777,966
Denmark—	(July 15, 1914)	(July 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,462,862	2,525,348	102.54	—	—	135,980	15,185
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	38,855,959	1,298,304
Sweden—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(June 1, 1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,721,000	2,550,828	93.75	—	—	31,824	2,521
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	13,143,751	1,259,811
Norway—	(Sept. 30, 1910)	(June, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	1,133,613	1,049,642	92.59	—	—	—	15,843
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	203	—
Russia in Europe—	(1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	37,138,784	28,382,628	76.42	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany—	(Dec. 2, 1912)	(Dec. 1, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	20,132,021	16,839,559	83.44	—	—	2,724	218,213
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	38.6	2,310,529,762	719,712	49,931,348
Argentina—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	30,796,000	27,392,126	88.95	—	—	190,043	22,189
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	240	2,087,643,840	722,092,802	—
Uruguay—	(1908)	(April, 1916)					
Live—sur pied.....	8,192,602	7,802,442	95.24	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	†152,944,145	—
Australia—	(1913)	(1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	11,483,882	12,711,067	110.69	—	—	11,099	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	144,835,657	—
New Zealand—	(April 1, 1911)	(Jan. 31, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	1,720,171	3,323,223	193.19	—	—	313	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	37,367,456	—

*Beef is given in category "Beef and Others."

‡Canadian Exports and Imports Live Animals—average 1912-14.

†Beef is given only in category "Fresh Butcher Meats Other than Pork."

‡Preserved, frozen and salted meats, also Tongues (probably principally Beef).

*La viande de bœuf figure sous la catégorie "Bœuf et autres".

‡Exportations et importations canadiennes d'animaux sur pied—moyenne 1912-14.

†La viande de bœuf ne figure que dans la catégorie "Viandes fraîches autres que porc".

‡Viandes de conserve, frigorifiées et salées, aussi langues (probablement surtout du bœuf).

TABLE XVII.—Meat Supply in Principal Countries—Continued

TABLEAU XVII.—Ressources en viande des principaux pays—suite

SHEEP AND MUTTON—MOUTON ET VIANDE DE MOUTON

Country — Pays	Animals on Farms — Cheptel		Present numbers expressed as per- centage of pre-war figures — Pour- centage actuel des chiffres d'avant- guerre	Consumption — Consommation		Pre-war Foreign Trade (4 year Average) — Commerce extérieur d'avant- guerre (moyenne de 4 ans)	
	Pre-war numbers — Nombres d'avant- guerre	Present numbers — Nombres actuels		Per capita — Par tête	Present total estimated quantity in lbs. for whole population — Quantité estimative actuelle en livres, pour la totalité de la population	Exports — Exporta- tions	Imports — Importa- tions
Canada—	(June 30, 1914)	(June 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,058,045	3,263,525	158.57	—	—	†18,574	†210,684
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1922) 9.75	87,426,632	44,513	4,479,724
United States—	(Jan. 1, 1914)	(Jan. 1, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	49,956,000	36,048,000	72.16	—	—	127,601	54,656
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	6.3	66,976,906	3,252,823	—
United Kingdom—	(June 4, 1914)	(June 4, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	27,886,095	24,160,826	86.64	—	—	650	16,328
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	26	1,229,997,626	—	596,300,600
France—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(Dec. 31, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	16,131,390	9,599,560	59.51	—	—	46,283	1,087,182
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	9	354,625,200	484,163	943,134
Italy—	(Mar. 10, 1908)	(April 7, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	11,163,000	11,753,910	105.29	—	—	29,837	5,750
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium—	(Dec. 31, 1910)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	185,000	126,202	68.22	—	—	—	164,169
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland—	(June, 1913)	(1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	842,018	668,211	79.36	—	—	100,509	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	20,474,772	52,208
Denmark—	(July 15, 1914)	(July 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	514,903	441,875	85.82	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	376,173	3,564,327
Sweden—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(June 1, 1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	988,000	1,563,654	158.26	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	93,686	1,230,377
Norway—	(Sept. 30, 1910)	(June, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	1,398,333	1,207,923	86.38	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia in Europe—	(1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	42,761,989	36,065,095	84.34	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany—	(Dec. 2, 1912)	(Dec. 1, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	5,803,445	5,882,272	101.36	—	—	21,830	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	1.9	113,730,740	320,552	*700,418
Uruguay—	(1908)	(April, 1916)					
Live—sur pied.....	26,286,296	11,472,852	43.65	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	4,470,031	—
Argentina—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	81,485,000	45,309,419	55.60	—	—	99,191	73,583
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	28	243,558,448	152,762,795	—
Australia—	(1913)	(1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	85,057,402	75,554,082	88.83	—	—	28,301	4,867
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	160,025,597	—
New Zealand—	(April 1, 1911)	(Jan. 31, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	23,996,126	22,222,259	92.61	—	—	33,131	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	233,597,952	122

*Sheep Meat includes Goat Meat, etc.

†Canadian Exports and Imports of Live Animals—Average 1912-14.

*La viande de mouton comprend la viande de chèvre, etc.

†Exportations et importations canadiennes d'animaux sur pied—moyenne 1912-14.

TABLE XVII.—Meat Supply in Principal Countries—Concluded

TABLEAU XVII.—Ressources en viande des principaux pays—fin

SWINE AND PORK—PORCS ET VIANDES DE PORCS

Country Pays	Animals on Farms Cheptel		Present numbers expressed as per- centage of pre-war figures — Pour- centage actuel des chiffres d'avant- guerre	Consumption Consommation		Pre-war Foreign Trade (4 year Average) Commerce extérieur d'avant- guerre (moyenne de 4 ans)	
	Pre-war numbers Nombres d'avant- guerre	Present numbers Nombres actuels		Per capita — Par tête	Present total estimated quantity in lbs. for whole population Quantité estimative actuelle en livres, pour la totalité de la population	Exports Exporta- tions	Imports Importa- tions
Canada—	(June 30, 1914)	(June 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	3,434,261	3,915,684	114.02	—	—	†10,073	†5,860
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	(1922) 73.83	662,021,354	47,538,269	26,579,188
United States—	(Jan. 1, 1914)	(Jan. 1, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	64,618,000	56,996,000	88.20	—	—	11,833	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	84.1	8,890,263,142	911,991,293	—
United Kingdom—	(June 4, 1914)	(June 4, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	3,939,887	3,627,728	92.08	—	—	3	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	33	1,561,150,833	15,055,040	936,927,572
France—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(Dec. 31, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	7,035,850	5,166,080	73.43	—	—	61,854	173,377
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	27	1,063,875,600	12,037,977	41,122,919
Italy—	(Mar. 10, 1908)	(April 7, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,503,000	2,338,926	93.26	—	—	23,365	5,334
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,503	13,863,882
Belgium—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	1,412,000	845,774	38.65	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	14,518,944	19,782,552
Holland—	(June, 1913)	(1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	1,350,204	1,519,245	112.52	—	—	147,401	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	*67,838,249	*4,993,039
Denmark—	(July 15, 1914)	(July 15, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	2,496,706	1,899,019	76.06	—	—	43	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	264,959,195	7,469,897
Sweden—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(June 1, 1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	968,000	716,783	74.05	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	*16,002,393	*4,105,262
Norway—	(Sept. 30, 1910)	(June, 1918)					
Live—sur pied.....	333,709	214,305	64.22	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	447,981	5,117,161
Russia in Europe—	(1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	12,476,316	12,271,329	98.36	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany—	(Dec. 2, 1912)	(Dec. 1, 1921)					
Live—sur pied.....	21,923,707	15,875,636	72.41	—	—	14,450	122,319
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	71.3	4,267,895,649	3,751,036	15,179,882
Argentina—	(Dec. 31, 1913)	(1920)					
Live—sur pied.....	3,197,000	3,227,346	100.95	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	13	113,080,708	25,646	1,748,274
Uruguay—	(1908)	(April, 1916)					
Live—sur pied.....	180,099	303,958	168.77	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	4,381	—
Australia—	(1913)	(1919)					
Live—sur pied.....	800,505	695,968	86.94	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	5,277,027	—
New Zealand—	(April 1, 1911)	(Jan. 31, 1922)					
Live—sur pied.....	378,754	384,333	101.47	—	—	—	—
Dressed—abattue....	—	—	—	—	—	1,036,888	184,016

*Pork does not include Lard.

†Canadian Exports and Imports Live Animals—Average 1912-14.

*Le porc ne comprend pas le saindoux.

†Exportations et importations canadiennes d'animaux sur pied—moyenne 1912-14.

TABLE XVIII.—Summary of International Trade of Principal Countries in Livestock and Animal Products, 1920

TABLEAU XVIII.—Relevé du commerce international des principaux pays, en bétail et produits animaux, en 1920

1. LIVESTOCK—BÉTAIL

Country—Pays	Cattle Bêtes à cornes		Sheep Moutons		Swine Porcs	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.
	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.
Denmark—Danemark.....	61,218	8,209	1,128	247	53,633	5,431
France.....	11,207	36,273	6,161	881,954	31,292	96,001
Re-exportation.....	—	4,220	—	13	—	1,895
Germany—Allemagne.....	2,023	36,138	2,280	175	17,228	73,713
Holland—Hollande.....	6,261	19	1,594	47	258	57
Norway—Norvège.....	52	831	61	354	1,143	0
Spain—Espagne.....	933	2,887	4,232	18,060	3,318	1,420
Sweden—Suède.....	556	21,680	208	76	93	616
Switzerland—Suisse.....	2,023	12,900	31	1,933	467	2,594
United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....	5,074	1,739	4,082	169	446	—
Re-exportation.....	—	779	—	169	—	—
Canada.....	315,179	5,090	183,982	28,978	1,399	55
Re-exportation.....	—	3	—	—	—	—
United States—Etats-Unis.....	85,302	379,114	48,878	172,905	55,250	1,096
Re-exportation.....	—	1,717	—	64	—	—
Argentina—Argentine.....	72,125	66,249	60,770	58,227	400	271
Brazil—Brésil.....	10,173	35,703	2,724	7,813	154	489
British India—Inde anglaise.....	18,440	—	(b) 81,038	—	—	—
China—Chine.....	57,407	3,422	37,183	333	297,549	10,957
Japan—Japon.....	—	930	—	—	—	—
Algeria—Algérie.....	2,749	539	8,090	113,249	32	1,402
Egypt—Egypte.....	—	1,324	—	22,685	—	—
Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine.....	1,652	17,023	1,512	110,879	1,144	64
Re-exportation.....	—	9	—	36	—	—
Australia—Australie(a).....	3,459	337	21,870	269	164	16
New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande.....	508	34	4,586	622	272	5

(a) Fiscal Year ending June 30.

(a) Exercice terminé le 30 juin.

(b) Sheep and Goats.

(b) Moutons et chèvres.

TABLE XVIII.—Summary of International Trade of Principal Countries, in Livestock and Animal Products, 1920—Continued

TABLEAU XVIII.—Relevé du commerce international des principaux pays, en bétail et produits animaux, en 1920—suite

2. MEATS—VIANDES

Country—Pays	Beef and Veal Bœuf et veau		Pork, including Lard Porc, y compris saindoux	
	Exports Export.	Imports Import.	Exports Export.	Imports Import.
	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
Denmark—Danemark.....	38,742,318	—	98,048,262	3,716,294
Re-exportation.....	—	568,125	—	8,354,111
France.....	(b) 7,606,311	(b) 294,940,647	25,395,669	167,242,940
Re-exportation.....	—	(b) 2,601,869	—	12,117,584
Germany—Allemagne.....	202,823	204,655,443	16,534	548,974,280
Holland—Hollande.....	6,905,147	15,019,259	35,030,034	59,863,642
Norway—Norvège.....	—	—	4,709	(d) 10,942,484
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	(d) 1,884,854
Spain—Espagne.....	—	(c) 11,451	677,050	4,024,982
Sweden—Suède.....	5,308,339	14,236,112	10,249,055	27,138,015
Switzerland—Suisse.....	441	825,843	29,762	19,755,421
United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....	—	1,195,107,088	1,379,952	888,856,752
Re-exportation.....	—	148,350,048	—	44,341,361
Canada.....	67,028,200	3,663,644	111,881,600	45,587,705
Re-exportation.....	—	17,600	—	330,000
United States—Etats-Unis.....	139,186,324	54,161,178	1,512,988,596	2,295,744
Re-exportation.....	—	380,996	—	19,382
Argentina—Argentine.....	917,783,798	—	30,223,342	31,687
Brazil—Brésil.....	134,254,730	—	28,020,541	203,899
British India—Inde anglaise.....	—	—	—	1,098,496
China—Chine.....	—	—	27,934,933	—
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	—
Algeria—Algérie.....	—	—	43,651	162,479
Egypt—Égypte.....	—	10,977,060	—	357,075
Re-exportation.....	—	682,079	—	—
Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine.....	12,661,843	83,862	936,582	701,908
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	66,325
Australia—Australie(a).....	121,078,900	139,161	11,343,300	37,048
New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande.....	85,745,184	—	147,803	217,093

(a) Fiscal year ending June 30—Exercice terminé le 30 juin

(b) Includes some other fresh and frozen meats—Y compris quelques autres viandes, fraîches et congelées.

(c) Includes some Mutton—Y compris un peu de mouton.

(d) Some "Other Fats" included in Lard—D'autres substances grasses figurent avec le saindoux.

TABLE XVIII.—Summary of International Trade of Principal Countries, in Livestock and Animal Products, 1920—Continued

TABLEAU XVIII.—Relevé du commerce international des principaux pays, en bétail et produits animaux, en 1920—suite

2. MEATS—VIANDES—Concluded—fin.

Country—Pays	Mutton and Lamb Mouton et agneau		Other Meats Autres viandes		Total Meats Toutes viandes	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.
	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
Denmark—Danemark.....	827,827	184,966	496,476	12,566	138,114,883	3,913,826
Re-exportation.....	—	1,161,604	—	282,630	—	10,366,470
France.....	995,377	37,405,007	26,729,673	30,644,821	60,727,030	530,233,415
Re-exportation.....	—	2,866	—	8,695,383	—	23,417,702
Germany—Allemagne.....	—	2,787,055	(a) 16,975	(a) 2,184,317	236,332	758,601,095
Holland—Hollande.....	6,979,149	90,120	(b) 8,597,585	(b) 3,913,229	57,511,915	78,886,250
Norway—Norvège.....	—	—	281,172	36,162,748	285,881	47,105,232
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	3,700,472	—	5,585,326
Spain—Espagne.....	—	—	558,641	2,382,672	1,235,691	6,419,105
Sweden—Suède.....	233,394	1,694,993	2,336,056	306,768	18,126,844	43,375,888
Switzerland—Suisse.....	—	—	1,491,412	17,590,503	1,521,615	38,171,767
United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni....	—	736,284,080	18,333,616	16,489,200	19,713,568	2,836,737,120
Re-exportation.....	—	24,479,280	—	1,945,328	—	219,116,017
Canada.....	8,659,500	7,406,363	13,678,438	7,049,742	201,247,738	63,707,454
Re-exportation.....	—	305,400	—	57,920	—	710,920
United States—Etats-Unis.....	3,575,409	101,168,321	17,667,386	6,466,206	1,673,417,715	164,091,449
Re-exportation.....	—	195,602	—	1,733,370	—	2,329,350
Argentina—Argentine.....	122,445,689	—	84,788,453	294,111	1,155,241,282	325,798
Brazil.....	—	—	22,362,365	9,903,385	184,637,636	10,107,284
British India—Inde anglaise.....	—	—	—	—	—	1,098,496
China—Chine.....	—	—	(c) 47,510,667	\$ 535,902	75,445,600	\$ 535,902
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	\$ 5,778	—	\$ 5,778
Algeria—Algérie.....	—	—	584,439	\$ 105,600	628,090	268,079
Egypt—Egypte.....	—	2,393,488	—	62,794	—	13,790,417
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	44,035	—	726,114
Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine.....	124	1,973,742	22,663	2,155,222	13,621,212	4,914,734
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	98,177	—	164,502
Australia—Australie(a).....	246,971,400	13,919	59,703,000	483,100	439,096,600	673,228
New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande....	428,000,272	—	16,114,112	345,968	530,007,371	563,061

(a) Includes goat-meat—Y compris viande de chèvre.

(b) Includes horse-meat—Y compris viande de cheval.

(c) Includes "Preserved Game and Poultry"—Y compris volaille et gibier en conserve.

TABLE XVIII.—Summary of International Trade of Principal Countries in Livestock and Animal Products, 1920—Concluded

TABLEAU XVIII.—Relevé du commerce international des principaux pays, en bétail et produits animaux, en 1920—fin

3. DAIRY PRODUCTS AND WOOL—PRODUITS LAITIERS ET LAINE

Country—Pays	Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage		Wool — Laine	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.
	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.	Lbs.—Liv.
Denmark—Danemark.....	164,959,195	5,952	21,281,445	132,276	667,994	707,456
Re-exportation.....	—	132,717	—	154,101	—	3,423,303
France.....	4,811,760	18,584,337	15,130,390	25,288,967	66,980,378	364,574,481
Re-exportation.....	—	489,642	—	10,618,235	—	7,674,213
Germany—Allemagne.....	429,015	17,226,965	172,841	50,343,584	1,216,498	115,717,249
Holland—Hollande.....	45,576,088	130,675	99,737,645	488,705	5,570,258	15,051,986
Norway—Norvège.....	4,943	8,098,151	164,501	3,146,509	381,707	(b) 2,767,666
Re-exportation.....	—	174,227	—	206,756	—	(b) 24,343
Spain—Espagne.....	868,332	(f) 811,209	354,251	3,734,980	14,846,034	3,844,699
Sweden—Suède.....	53,417	16,916,958	396,985	5,398,384	94,427	11,127,240
Switzerland—Suisse.....	1,764	18,102,852	2,705,485	4,114,665	234,129	10,316,866
United Kingdom—Royaume- Uni.....	362,544	190,646,736	454,048	308,029,120	22,014,300	874,872,900
Re-exportation.....	—	2,848,160	—	2,197,440	—	219,561,800
Canada.....	13,361,020	1,104,625	142,767,545	479,934	6,289,101	(c) 12,259,653
Re-exportation.....	—	404	—	1,870	—	689,587
United States—Etats-Unis.....	17,487,735	(d) 37,626,045	16,291,529	(d) 14,592,403	8,845,270	(c) 259,340,941
Re-exportation.....	—	(d) 163,828	—	(d) 2,881,975	—	(c) 12,635,929
Argentina—Argentine.....	9,500	47,368,036	13,574,928	624,997	229,019,296	109,937
Brazil—Brésil.....	10,007	167,256	4,056	1,224,016	3,572,709	693,838
British India—Inde anglaise.....	5,776,432	1,230,096	—	1,509,312	28,927,958	937,371
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	10,838,451
China—Chine.....	—	1,409,867	—	191,333	13,828,400	—
Re-exportation.....	—	86,000	—	4,667	—	—
Japan—Japon.....	—	(e) 401,457	—	—	—	74,354,985
Algeria—Algérie.....	19,841	20,503	143,960	631,177	1,820,118	2,271,179
Egypt—Égypte.....	(e) 8,741	(e) 644,667	14,533	1,657,460	1,413,999	34,612
Re-exportation.....	—	112	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine.....	410,164	1,018,996	296,137	1,199,938	119,504,747	158,859
Re-exportation.....	—	297,521	—	244,055	—	—
Australia—Australie(a).....	39,006,300	36,774	7,516,400	28,625	637,236,800	28,640
Re-exportation.....	—	—	—	8,500	—	—
New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande	34,945,008	112	136,869,600	17,920	162,327,176	3,774

(a) Fiscal year ending June 30—Exercice terminé le 30 juin.

(b) Includes waste—Y compris déchets.

(c) Includes hair of camel, alpaca, goat and other like animals—Y compris poil de chameau, d'alpaca, de chèvre et d'autres animaux.

(d) Includes substitutes for—Y compris imitations et succédanés.

(e) Natural and artificial—Naturel et artificiel.

(f) Includes margarine and vegetable butter—Comprend la margarine et le beurre végétal.

TABLE XIX (a).—Exports and Imports of Live Stock by Numbers

TABLEAU XIX (a).—Volume des exportations et importations de bétail

Fiscal Year — Exercice	Exports — Exportations				Imports — Importations			Net Exports — Exportations nettes
	For im- provement of stock — Pour l'amé- lioration de la race	One year old or less — D'un an ou moins	Over one year old — De plus d'un an	Total	For im- provement of stock — Pour l'amé- lioration de la race	N.O.P. — Non classifiés	Total	
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.		
CATTLE—BÊTES À CORNES—								
1917-1918.....	—	45,320	146,036	191,356	951	4,025	4,976	186,380
1918-1919.....	—	39,917	271,579	311,496	626	6,616	7,242	304,254
1919-1920.....	2,827	84,397	431,128	518,352	1,965	14,618	16,583	501,769
1920-1921.....	1,342	72,822	223,689	297,853	730	4,280	5,010	292,843
1921-1922.....	667	51,334	161,483	213,484	486	2,581	3,067	210,417
SHEEP—MOUTONS—								
1917-1918.....	—	114,031	20,674	134,705	7,580	37,881	45,461	89,244
1918-1919.....	—	94,029	26,102	120,131	11,290	1,150	12,440	107,691
1919-1920.....	2,159	180,550	—	182,709	37,992	2,966	40,958	141,751
1920-1921.....	1,085	185,382	—	186,467	27,075	1,969	29,044	157,423
1921-1922.....	1,023	100,350	—	101,373	168	15,625	15,793	85,580
SWINE—PORCS—								
1917-1918.....	—	—	—	15,647	69	2,868	—	—
1918-1919.....	—	—	—	32,053	31	3,047	—	—
1919-1920.....	144	4,949	—	5,093	62	8,037	—	—
1920-1921.....	69	1,179	—	1,248	63	12,660	—	—
1921-1922.....	75	3,109	—	3,184	65	7,525	—	—

TABLE XIX (b).—Exports and Imports of Live Stock by Values

TABLEAU XIX (b).—Valeur des exportations et importations de bétail.

Fiscal Year — Exercice	Exports — Exportations				Imports — Importations			Net Exports — Exportations nettes
	For im- provement of stock — Pour l'amé- lioration de la race	One year old or less — D'un an ou moins	Over one year old — De plus d'un an	Total	For im- provement of stock — Pour l'amé- lioration de la race	N.O.P. — Non classifiés	Total	
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$		
CATTLE—BÊTES À CORNES—								
1917-1918.....	—	687,794	13,441,150	14,136,944	391,491	194,285	585,776	13,551,168
1918-1919.....	—	723,463	29,346,027	30,069,490	277,608	381,545	659,153	29,410,337
1919-1920.....	1,078,874	1,771,072	43,214,685	46,064,631	332,419	693,506	1,025,925	45,038,706
1920-1921.....	635,662	1,474,521	19,989,370	22,099,553	491,718	288,130	779,848	21,319,705
1921-1922.....	272,085	413,855	7,852,111	8,538,051	182,567	166,718	349,285	8,188,766
SHEEP—MOUTONS—								
1917-1918.....	—	1,376,552	329,464	1,706,016	49,886	133,504	183,390	1,522,626
1918-1919.....	—	1,192,766	417,096	1,609,862	140,257	10,064	150,321	1,459,541
1919-1920.....	109,463	1,999,499	—	2,108,962	360,361	28,741	389,102	1,719,860
1920-1921.....	66,025	1,717,734	—	1,783,759	266,725	15,937	282,662	1,501,097
1921-1922.....	34,417	562,452	—	596,869	4,927	90,469	95,396	501,473
SWINE—PORCS—								
1917-1918.....	—	—	—	383,736	3,842	926	4,768	378,968
1918-1919.....	—	—	—	760,040	2,232	1,351	3,583	756,457
1919-1920.....	9,941	170,298	—	180,239	6,206	3,200	9,406	170,833
1920-1921.....	7,323	14,202	—	21,525	6,940	4,801	11,741	9,784
1921-1922.....	4,251	67,548	—	71,799	4,009	1,754	5,763	66,036

TABLE XX.—Summary of Canadian Foreign Trade in Provisions

TABLEAU XX.—Relevé du commerce des denrées alimentaires avec l'étranger

Fiscal Year Exercice	Canadian Canadien				British Britannique	
	Total Exports Exportations totales	Exports to United Kingdom Exportations au Royaume-Uni	Total Imports Importations totales	Net Exports Exportations nettes	Total Imports Importations totales	Calendar Year Année civile
Beef (Pounds)—Bœuf (liv.)—						
1917-1918.....	86,565,104	32,768,400	13,390,319	73,174,785	865,087,328	1917
1918-1919.....	127,810,300	92,488,877	1,891,713	125,918,587	1,060,765,328	1918
1919-1920.....	110,047,800	28,838,200	2,279,543	107,768,257	1,022,265,328	1919
1920-1921.....	53,506,600	8,883,800	2,891,580	50,615,020	1,123,408,720	1920
1921-1922.....	28,404,900	5,801,000	720,053	27,684,847	1,300,006,848	1921
Pork (Pounds)—Porc (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	217,698,023	212,806,513	89,791,037	127,906,986	1,056,396,432	1917
1918-1919.....	164,647,500	154,409,557	16,544,206	148,103,294	1,668,828,448	1918
1919-1920.....	237,946,700	227,043,800	71,887,878	166,058,822	1,392,489,840	1919
1920-1921.....	104,455,600	99,092,800	53,630,940	50,824,660	885,693,760	1920
1921-1922.....	106,928,700	102,199,900	54,018,619	52,910,081	1,093,355,312	1921
Mutton and Lamb (Pounds)—Mouton (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	855,517	184,513	2,298,630	-1,443,113	293,475,168	1917
1918-1919.....	1,933,308	10,645	5,928,089	-3,994,781	238,095,536	1918
1919-1920.....	6,140,100	320,800	4,842,904	-1,297,196	479,058,272	1919
1920-1921.....	6,405,500	-	7,847,701	-1,442,201	733,157,488	1920
1921-1922.....	7,897,000	773,000	3,416,332	4,480,668	771,065,904	1921
Meats, Canned and Preserved, n.o.p.† (Pounds)—Viandes en boîte et en conserves † (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	13,422,624	1,549,254	2,448,195	10,974,429	34,797,392	1917
1918-1919.....	14,140,717	7,546,825	1,432,707	12,708,010	31,798,480	1918
1919-1920.....	2,812,706	2,347,122	2,037,499	775,207	57,087,856	1919
1920-1921.....	437,239	283,732	2,902,945	-2,465,706	8,657,936	1920
1921-1922.....	708,321	690,004	2,901,835	-2,193,514	9,140,208	1921
Total Meats† (Dollars)—Total des vandes†—						
1917-1918.....	79,899,705	67,110,046	24,418,720	55,480,985	498,337,328	1917
1918-1919.....	85,590,161	73,613,471	5,905,271	79,684,890	845,239,494	1918
1919-1920.....	96,161,234	77,064,497	22,100,333	74,060,901	853,689,779	1919
1920-1921.....	44,501,520	33,162,064	11,428,483	33,073,037	688,766,174	1920
1921-1922.....	29,826,547	24,345,322	9,002,611	20,823,936	646,793,855	1921
Butter (Pounds)—Beurre (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	4,926,154	3,311,591	434,049	4,492,105	202,329,792	1917
1918-1919.....	13,659,157	9,915,131	1,939,062	11,720,095	176,809,696	1918
1919-1920.....	17,612,605	3,932,674	397,955	17,214,650	174,742,848	1919
1920-1921.....	9,739,414	2,098,716	3,741,628	5,997,786	190,646,736	1920
1921-1922.....	8,430,591	3,713,709	6,078,882	2,351,709	394,685,312	1921
Cheese (Pounds)—Fromage (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	169,530,753	168,240,447	343,269	169,187,484	329,959,392	1917
1918-1919.....	152,207,037	120,056,420	172,943	152,034,094	263,995,536	1918
1919-1920.....	126,395,777	89,977,759	362,693	126,033,084	237,244,000	1919
1920-1921.....	133,620,340	122,652,290	551,040	133,069,300	308,029,120	1920
1921-1922.....	133,849,760	125,942,940	877,357	132,972,403	315,556,080	1921
Eggs (Dozen)—Œufs (douzaine)—						
1917-1918.....	4,896,793	4,056,232	4,274,452	622,341	49,224,020	1917
1918-1919.....	733,445	632,921	1,755,122	-1,021,677	26,564,150	1918
1919-1920.....	6,000,528	5,679,810	5,977,480	23,048	56,443,950	1919
1920-1921.....	6,579,853	6,266,169	5,341,936	1,237,917	70,605,080	1920
1921-1922.....	4,399,534	3,917,870	9,637,303	-5,237,769	105,575,040	1921
Wool (Pounds)—Laine (livres)—						
1917-1918.....	10,576,627	-	11,537,996	-961,369	623,232,601	1917
1918-1919.....	4,881,839	277,100	15,876,738	-10,994,899	413,453,747	1918
1919-1920.....	9,084,727	195,081	11,771,690	-2,686,963	1,042,899,164	1919
1920-1921.....	7,288,373	130,619	9,277,237	-1,988,864	872,879,900	1920
1921-1922.....	1,034,433	16,033	12,586,695	-11,552,262	761,289,700	1921

†The classification of "Meats, Canned and Preserved" in British and Canadian records is not identical. British Imports include "Unenumerated Salted" and "Other Sorts (preserved otherwise than by salting, including tinned and canned)." Canadian import figures include: 1. Canned Meats and Canned Poultry and Game. 2. Dried or Smoked Meats and Meats preserved in any other way than salted or pickled, n.o.p. 3. Other Meats, salted, n.o.p. Canadian Exports are given under the simple heading, "Canned Meats, n.o.p."

†Includes poultry and game, but does not include lard.

†La classification des viandes en boîte et viandes de conserve n'est pas la même dans le Royaume-Uni et au Canada. Dans les importations du Royaume-Uni on trouve: "non énumérées, salées" et "autres sortes (conservées autrement que par la salaison, y compris celles en boîte)". Les importations canadiennes comportent les divisions suivantes: Viandes, volaille et gibier, en boîte. 2. Viandes séchées ou fumées et viandes conservées autres que celles saumurées ou marinées, n.a.e. 3. Autres viandes salées, n.a.e. Quant aux exportations, elles sont groupées sous un seul article: "Viandes de conserve, n.a.e."

†Comprend la volaille et le gibier, mais non le saindoux.

TABLE XXI—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922

(a) LIVE ANIMALS—ANIMAUX SUR PIED

	STEERS—1,200 pounds up—per cwt.					STEERS—1,000-1,200 Lb., Good—per cwt.				
	BOEUFs—1,200 liv. et plus—le qtl					BOEUFs—1,000-1,200 liv., bons—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	—	7.57	5.48	5.56	5.95	7.33	6.80	5.51	4.71	5.30
February—Février....	—	7.62	5.56	5.99	6.06	7.20	7.06	5.61	5.00	5.70
March—Mars.....	—	7.88	5.90	5.90	5.65	7.70	7.29	6.01	5.00	5.68
April—Avril.....	—	7.93	6.33	5.79	5.78	8.22	7.74	6.29	5.08	5.79
May—Mai.....	8.75	8.59	6.85	6.67	6.46	8.55	8.34	7.20	6.05	6.41
June—Juin.....	—	8.70	6.27	6.55	6.39	8.39	8.45	6.90	6.50	6.30
July—Juillet.....	—	8.18	5.53	5.40	4.62	7.76	7.88	5.95	4.89	4.80
August—Août.....	—	7.26	4.86	4.26	3.97	6.37	6.95	5.23	4.47	4.00
September—Sept'bre.	—	7.42	4.38	4.27	4.00	6.02	6.70	4.89	4.25	4.00
October—Octobre....	—	6.97	4.00	4.12	3.92	5.66	6.30	4.35	3.98	3.89
November—Nov'bre..	—	5.52	3.80	3.91	4.01	5.14	5.57	4.37	3.78	4.11
December—Déc'bre..	—	6.61	4.35	4.33	4.39	5.69	6.62	4.74	4.13	4.43

	STEERS—1,000-1,200 Lb., Common—per cwt.					STEERS—700-1,000 Lb., Good—per cwt.				
	BOEUFs—1,000-1,200 liv., ordinaires—le qtl					BOEUFs—700-1,000 liv., bons—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	6.54	5.58	3.81	3.50	3.48	6.53	6.40	5.46	4.00	5.40
February—Février....	6.07	—	3.94	3.50	3.54	6.96	6.58	5.55	4.36	5.36
March—Mars.....	6.69	6.50	4.47	3.50	3.51	7.38	6.89	5.75	4.50	5.25
April—Avril.....	6.86	6.74	4.87	3.93	3.93	7.09	7.41	6.35	4.50	5.58
May—Mai.....	7.51	7.00	5.66	—	4.53	8.41	8.02	6.98	5.58	6.24
June—Juin.....	7.57	7.27	4.87	4.34	3.96	8.29	8.27	6.69	6.00	6.15
July—Juillet.....	6.60	6.48	4.22	3.86	2.47	7.51	7.41	5.79	4.52	4.46
August—Août.....	5.35	5.98	4.05	3.39	2.25	6.46	6.42	5.20	4.00	4.00
September—Sept'bre.	4.87	5.50	3.58	3.00	2.25	6.04	6.36	4.76	3.87	4.00
October—Octobre....	4.57	4.82	3.23	3.00	2.25	5.81	5.90	4.30	3.78	3.74
November—Nov'bre..	4.26	4.34	3.01	2.83	2.25	4.78	5.52	4.29	3.65	3.69
December—Déc'bre..	4.22	5.16	3.38	2.75	3.07	5.30	6.52	4.73	3.71	4.53

	STEERS—700-1,000 Lb., Common—per cwt.					HEIFERS—Good—per cwt.				
	BOEUFs—700-1,000 liv., ordinaires—le qtl					GÉNISSES—bonnes—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	5.32	5.33	3.56	3.00	3.30	6.44	6.40	5.54	4.12	4.21
February—Février....	5.91	5.43	3.68	3.00	3.42	6.48	6.63	5.45	4.50	4.55
March—Mars.....	6.28	6.04	4.15	3.00	3.15	7.06	6.93	5.73	4.79	4.75
April—Avril.....	6.82	6.43	4.62	3.50	3.42	7.62	7.51	6.07	4.80	5.06
May—Mai.....	7.18	7.14	5.49	—	4.19	8.30	7.95	7.08	5.38	6.09
June—Juin.....	6.87	6.86	4.81	4.18	3.48	8.18	8.27	6.87	5.59	5.80
July—Juillet.....	5.91	6.26	4.27	3.69	2.71	7.18	7.51	6.19	4.04	3.70
August—Août.....	4.80	5.32	3.74	3.00	2.27	6.28	6.86	5.00	3.28	3.47
September—Sept'bre.	4.50	5.32	3.41	2.77	2.25	5.65	6.44	4.79	3.15	3.60
October—Octobre....	4.38	4.49	3.02	2.75	2.25	5.43	5.95	4.05	3.16	3.25
November—Nov'bre..	4.16	4.00	2.82	2.67	2.25	4.75	5.50	3.81	3.06	3.18
December—Déc'bre..	3.97	4.72	3.35	2.65	2.74	5.25	6.48	4.56	3.49	3.99

	HEIFERS—Fair—per cwt.					HEIFERS—Common—per cwt.				
	GÉNISSES—passable—le qtl					GÉNISSES—ordinaires—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	5.54	5.36	4.36	—	3.45	4.15	4.35	3.01	3.25	2.87
February—Février....	5.84	5.46	3.34	3.75	3.71	4.95	4.30	3.09	—	3.00
March—Mars.....	6.26	5.98	4.62	—	3.80	5.01	5.12	3.23	—	2.75
April—Avril.....	6.46	6.12	4.98	—	3.94	5.63	5.39	3.45	—	3.16
May—Mai.....	6.96	7.04	5.75	—	4.80	5.96	5.89	4.36	—	4.37
June—Juin.....	7.20	6.82	5.39	4.53	4.57	5.91	5.47	3.94	3.75	4.06
July—Juillet.....	5.75	6.54	4.79	3.44	2.90	4.99	5.33	3.86	3.22	2.05
August—Août.....	4.99	5.95	4.21	3.02	2.50	3.54	4.41	2.97	2.68	1.75
September—Sept'bre.	4.42	5.47	3.98	2.89	2.75	3.36	4.30	2.75	2.48	2.00
October—Octobre....	4.38	4.82	3.42	2.75	2.67	3.38	4.36	2.53	2.40	1.86
November—Nov'bre..	4.08	4.54	3.12	2.61	2.50	3.25	3.41	2.16	2.03	1.75
December—Déc'bre..	4.00	5.24	3.56	2.75	2.94	3.12	4.00	2.44	1.80	1.95

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922—suite

(a) LIVE ANIMALS—Continued—ANIMAUX SUR PIED—suite

	Cows—Good—per cwt.					Cows—Common—per cwt.				
	VACHES—bonnes—le qtl					VACHES—ordinaires—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	5.82	4.82	4.17	3.80	3.72	4.20	3.47	3.05	2.61	2.74
February—Février....	5.43	5.21	4.00	4.25	4.05	4.35	3.57	3.01	2.72	2.94
March—Mars.....	5.75	5.50	4.35	4.29	4.15	4.58	4.04	3.30	2.54	2.78
April—Avril.....	6.08	5.73	4.61	4.40	4.26	4.72	4.38	3.50	2.50	3.12
May—Mai.....	6.26	6.47	5.43	4.93	5.00	5.00	5.08	4.26	3.50	3.56
June—Juin.....	6.16	5.85	4.99	5.02	4.81	4.75	4.54	3.66	3.53	3.42
July—Juillet.....	5.45	5.37	4.11	3.95	3.80	4.10	4.35	2.88	2.96	1.74
August—Août.....	5.05	4.75	3.66	3.23	2.86	3.78	3.78	2.65	2.44	1.92
September—Sept'bre.	4.80	4.52	3.47	3.10	3.00	3.75	3.46	2.60	2.50	2.00
October—Octobre....	4.30	4.22	3.04	2.90	2.72	3.38	3.12	2.50	2.50	1.84
November—Nov'bre..	4.05	3.78	2.85	2.69	2.50	3.01	2.77	2.23	2.24	1.50
December—Déc'bre..	4.06	4.44	3.32	3.14	2.94	3.19	3.22	2.43	2.00	1.91

	BULLS—Good—per cwt.					BULLS—Common—per cwt.				
	TAUREAUX—bons—le qtl					TAUREAUX—ordinaires—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	5.58	4.71	3.21	2.50	2.16	4.38	3.28	2.33	—	1.73
February—Février....	5.31	4.61	3.07	2.50	2.58	4.32	3.22	2.36	—	1.75
March—Mars.....	5.67	4.86	3.36	2.62	2.59	4.52	3.32	2.25	—	1.75
April—Avril.....	6.09	4.84	3.28	3.00	2.64	4.75	3.43	2.25	—	1.75
May—Mai.....	6.25	5.48	3.40	2.84	3.63	4.76	4.14	2.38	1.55	1.75
June—Juin.....	5.98	5.50	3.53	2.67	3.13	4.41	3.67	2.28	1.50	1.67
July—Juillet.....	5.95	4.64	2.67	1.88	1.85	3.32	3.31	2.15	1.39	1.28
August—Août.....	—	4.56	2.50	1.88	1.75	2.65	2.82	2.03	1.33	1.25
September—Sept'bre.	—	3.96	2.36	1.92	1.75	2.27	2.51	1.85	1.54	1.25
October—Octobre....	—	3.77	2.31	1.98	1.75	2.41	2.80	1.75	1.50	1.25
November—Nov'bre..	—	3.56	2.16	1.85	1.75	2.53	2.59	1.65	1.43	1.25
December—Déc'bre..	—	4.12	2.19	1.75	2.11	2.68	2.66	1.66	1.40	1.41

	CANNERS and CUTTERS—per cwt.					OXEN—per cwt.				
	De CONSERVE et de BOUCHERIE—le qtl					BOEUFs de travail—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	2.62	2.43	1.91	1.41	1.65	—	—	2.94	—	—
February—Février....	2.70	2.22	1.84	1.50	1.75	—	—	2.92	3.30	—
March—Mars.....	2.58	1.85	2.01	1.50	1.56	7.00	—	2.92	—	—
April—Avril.....	2.36	1.35	1.85	1.50	1.50	—	—	3.10	—	—
May—Mai.....	2.55	1.50	2.01	1.75	1.57	6.50	—	3.96	3.50	—
June—Juin.....	2.55	1.74	1.75	1.54	1.50	—	—	3.17	—	—
July—Juillet.....	2.15	1.75	1.69	1.50	1.03	6.00	—	2.77	—	—
August—Août.....	1.95	1.51	1.75	1.34	1.20	—	—	2.69	—	—
September—Sept'bre.	1.71	1.89	1.74	1.25	1.25	—	—	2.72	—	2.10
October—Octobre....	1.50	1.97	1.55	1.25	1.19	—	—	2.21	—	3.22
November—Nov'bre..	1.73	2.03	1.41	1.19	.85	—	3.50	2.07	—	2.47
December—Déc'bre..	1.90	2.12	1.52	1.00	1.15	—	—	2.45	—	1.50

	CALVES—Veal—per cwt.					CALVES—Grass—per cwt.				
	VEAUX de lait—le qtl					VEAUX d'herbages—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier....	10.06	10.93	6.65	4.76	4.95	3.84	3.44	—	—	—
February—Février....	10.72	11.73	6.86	5.51	6.00	4.11	3.75	—	—	—
March—Mars.....	7.00	9.51	7.23	5.75	6.00	4.00	—	—	—	—
April—Avril.....	5.56	7.26	7.82	5.90	7.00	—	—	—	—	—
May—Mai.....	6.14	7.65	7.68	6.09	7.50	—	—	—	—	—
June—Juin.....	5.28	7.71	5.45	5.73	6.06	—	—	—	—	—
July—Juillet.....	5.23	7.61	5.92	4.28	3.69	3.12	—	—	—	—
August—Août.....	6.82	9.17	5.12	3.65	3.43	3.97	3.83	—	—	—
September—Sept'bre.	8.50	10.33	4.55	3.80	3.50	3.73	3.94	—	—	—
October—Octobre....	8.45	10.88	3.96	3.27	2.97	3.14	3.92	—	—	—
November—Nov'bre..	9.13	9.09	3.35	2.99	2.50	3.02	3.35	—	—	—
December—Déc'bre..	9.30	10.51	3.98	3.37	2.60	3.68	3.59	—	—	—

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922—suite

(a) LIVE ANIMALS—Continued—ANIMAUX SUR PIED—suite

	STOCKERS—450-800 Lb., Good—per cwt.					STOCKERS—450-800 Lb., Fair—per cwt.				
	BOUVILLONS—450-800 liv., bons—le qtl					BOUVILLONS—450-800 liv., passables—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	-	-	3.34	3.44	3.24	-	-	2.65	2.86	2.76
February—Février....	-	-	3.33	3.50	3.75	-	-	2.58	2.97	2.99
March—Mars.....	-	5.80	3.80	3.50	3.54	-	5.71	2.99	2.70	2.76
April—Avril.....	-	6.00	4.05	3.75	3.51	-	-	3.02	2.85	2.78
May—Mai.....	-	5.86	4.35	3.75	4.42	-	-	3.29	2.57	3.24
June—Juin.....	-	6.40	4.03	3.63	3.43	-	4.82	2.96	2.45	2.52
July—Juillet.....	-	5.15	3.52	2.76	2.76	-	4.29	2.65	2.31	1.76
August—Août.....	-	4.96	3.55	2.92	3.11	-	4.05	2.64	1.84	2.21
September—Sept'bre.	-	4.82	3.61	2.97	3.25	-	3.89	2.67	1.85	2.50
October—Octobre....	-	4.59	3.34	2.95	3.25	-	3.79	2.50	1.85	2.32
November—Nov'bre.	-	4.35	3.13	2.89	3.25	-	3.25	2.38	1.77	2.25
December—Déc'bre.	-	4.49	3.22	2.84	2.69	-	3.40	2.54	1.75	2.07

	FEEDERS—800-1,100 Lb., Good—per cwt.					FEEDERS—800-1,100 Lb., Fair—per cwt.				
	BŒUFS engraisés au grain—800-1,100 liv., bons—le qtl					BŒUFS engraisés au grain—800-1,100 liv., passables—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	-	5.57	4.09	3.99	3.75	-	-	3.33	3.19	3.25
February—Février....	-	6.75	4.06	3.92	4.22	-	-	3.33	2.91	3.75
March—Mars.....	-	6.68	4.66	4.04	4.01	-	-	3.76	3.25	3.50
April—Avril.....	-	6.76	5.09	4.00	4.13	-	6.00	4.11	3.25	3.73
May—Mai.....	-	6.87	5.66	4.50	4.92	-	6.40	4.62	3.10	4.42
June—Juin.....	-	6.28	4.62	4.27	4.29	-	5.26	3.50	3.12	3.61
July—Juillet.....	-	6.38	4.42	3.35	3.26	-	5.49	3.44	2.75	2.47
August—Août.....	-	5.95	4.10	3.44	3.63	-	5.08	3.25	2.64	2.64
September—Sept'bre.	-	5.62	4.20	3.37	3.75	-	5.00	3.21	2.65	2.75
October—Octobre....	-	5.43	3.95	3.22	3.75	-	4.61	3.14	2.42	2.75
November—Nov'bre.	-	5.30	3.69	3.06	3.65	-	4.40	2.94	2.40	2.50
December—Déc'bre.	-	5.36	3.90	2.90	3.31	-	4.39	3.14	2.40	2.60

	Hogs—(Fed and Watered)—Selects—per cwt.					Hogs—(Fed and Watered)—Heavies—per cwt.				
	Porcs (nourris et abreuvés), de choix—le qtl					Porcs (nourris et abreuvés), gras—le qtl				
	Montreal*	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal*	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	12.66	11.54	9.79	9.06	9.08	-	9.64	7.24	7.02	8.11
February—Février....	13.78	13.24	11.79	10.91	10.98	-	11.34	9.77	8.92	10.22
March—Mars.....	13.95	13.23	11.64	10.80	10.87	12.60	11.03	9.08	8.81	9.77
April—Avril.....	14.06	13.43	11.84	11.13	10.56	12.83	11.57	9.24	9.08	9.62
May—Mai.....	14.47	13.77	12.13	11.75	11.35	12.94	11.78	9.55	9.72	10.62
June—Juin.....	14.89	14.24	12.47	11.95	11.84	13.50	12.25	9.40	9.98	10.67
July—Juillet.....	15.08	14.56	13.10	11.97	11.95	13.49	12.64	10.38	9.94	10.12
August—Août.....	13.18	13.34	11.90	11.05	10.47	11.48	11.35	7.17	9.07	9.42
September—Sept'bre.	12.38	12.07	11.10	10.17	9.47	11.35	10.06	7.69	8.37	8.52
October—Octobre....	11.52	10.97	9.54	8.58	9.37	10.60	8.91	7.20	6.74	7.74
November—Nov'bre.	11.15	10.84	9.33	8.47	9.16	10.60	10.54	8.35	7.46	8.15
December—Déc'bre..	11.33	10.73	9.12	8.50	8.88	-	10.32	8.21	7.52	8.08

	Hogs—(Fed and Watered)—Light—per cwt.					Hogs—(Fed and Watered)—Sows—per cwt.				
	Porcs (nourris et abreuvés), demi-lard—le qtl					Porcs (nourris et abreuvés), truies—le qtl				
	Montreal*	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal*	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
1922	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	-	10.23	9.71	5.94	5.89	8.62	7.43	5.97	5.88	6.11
February—Février....	-	12.30	11.41	8.19	7.58	11.07	9.28	7.03	7.80	7.63
March—Mars.....	-	12.17	11.55	8.05	7.99	11.26	9.22	7.79	7.91	7.78
April—Avril.....	14.15	12.42	11.74	8.03	7.48	10.93	9.44	7.78	8.14	7.56
May—Mai.....	-	12.76	11.66	8.78	8.59	10.62	9.64	7.88	8.71	8.67
June—Juin.....	-	13.24	12.28	8.99	8.77	10.34	10.25	7.97	8.07	8.84
July—Juillet.....	13.99	13.69	12.61	8.86	8.58	10.25	10.61	7.80	8.93	8.24
August—Août.....	12.92	12.40	11.18	7.98	7.54	9.51	9.34	6.33	8.04	6.40
September—Sept'bre.	12.31	11.08	10.41	7.00	6.47	9.81	8.07	6.49	7.32	5.71
October—Octobre....	11.28	9.79	9.23	5.46	7.27	9.43	7.06	5.84	5.73	5.24
November—Nov'bre.	11.13	10.58	8.49	7.43	8.19	9.50	7.96	7.29	6.49	7.23
December—Déc'bre..	11.39	10.16	8.78	7.46	7.97	9.38	7.68	7.19	6.50	7.09

*Weighed off cars—Pesés hors du wagon.

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922—suite

(a) LIVE ANIMALS—Concluded—ANIMAUX SUR PIED—fin

1922	HOGS—(Fed and Watered)—Stags—per cwt.					LAMBS—Good—per cwt.				
	Porcs (nourris et abreuvés), verrats—le qtl					AGNEAUX—bons—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	—	—	4.94	3.50	3.50	9.06	12.41	8.47	8.55	8.51
February—Février....	8.00	—	5.40	—	3.50	10.04	13.38	9.01	9.43	8.75
March—Mars.....	7.92	—	5.15	3.50	3.50	10.70	13.32	10.78	10.68	9.13
April—Avril.....	6.50	—	5.39	—	3.50	10.50	13.55	13.48	11.00	9.83
May—Mai.....	8.75	—	5.51	3.50	3.50	14.97	15.60	13.87	11.13	12.09
June—Juin.....	6.50	—	5.03	3.50	3.50	11.94	15.55	13.33	12.00	11.89
July—Juillet.....	—	—	4.35	3.50	3.42	10.25	12.80	11.24	9.20	8.10
August—Août.....	—	—	4.06	—	3.05	9.55	11.20	9.23	10.12	8.93
September—Sept'bre.	8.00	—	4.03	3.50	3.00	10.53	11.39	9.44	10.12	9.64
October—Octobre....	7.14	4.10	4.02	—	3.00	10.73	11.07	10.37	10.10	9.64
November—Nov'bre.	6.00	5.52	3.86	3.00	3.00	11.03	12.31	9.83	9.27	9.62
December—Déc'bre..	6.27	5.24	4.14	3.00	3.00	11.80	11.98	10.77	9.19	9.25

1922	LAMBS—Common—per cwt.					SHEEP—Heavy—per cwt.				
	AGNEAUX—ordinaires—le qtl					MOUTONS—gras—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	8.04	8.36	6.01	5.50	6.00	—	3.94	—	—	—
February—Février....	—	8.60	6.50	—	7.00	6.50	4.76	—	—	—
March—Mars.....	10.35	9.84	6.37	5.00	7.00	—	5.14	—	—	—
April—Avril.....	—	—	8.29	—	7.66	—	5.21	—	—	—
May—Mai.....	—	14.00	9.26	—	10.00	—	4.83	—	—	—
June—Juin.....	9.72	11.67	8.18	—	9.20	—	3.28	—	—	—
July—Juillet.....	8.37	9.75	7.41	5.50	5.52	—	3.25	—	—	—
August—Août.....	7.76	8.22	5.69	5.50	4.81	—	2.89	—	—	—
September—Sept'bre.	8.29	7.73	5.66	6.20	6.50	—	3.58	—	—	—
October—Octobre....	8.87	8.27	6.82	—	6.50	—	4.13	—	—	—
November—Nov'bre.	9.81	8.06	6.85	—	6.50	—	5.18	—	—	—
December—Déc'bre..	9.69	8.17	7.11	—	7.00	—	4.77	—	—	—

1922	SHEEP—Light—per cwt.					SHEEP—Common—per cwt.				
	MOUTONS—demi-gras—le qtl					MOUTONS—ordinaires—le qtl				
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January—Janvier.....	4.43	5.91	5.60	5.91	5.21	3.42	2.61	2.66	—	4.00
February—Février....	5.92	7.64	5.28	6.72	6.00	4.64	2.85	2.82	—	5.00
March—Mars.....	6.63	7.96	6.84	7.00	6.00	5.50	3.67	3.64	—	4.50
April—Avril.....	7.68	8.51	9.15	7.59	6.41	6.05	4.48	5.18	—	5.00
May—Mai.....	6.81	7.26	10.03	8.11	8.76	4.84	3.85	5.37	4.00	5.24
June—Juin.....	5.15	5.35	6.97	8.36	8.02	3.54	2.72	4.04	5.00	5.03
July—Juillet.....	4.38	5.45	6.31	7.11	5.10	2.93	2.50	3.42	4.31	3.36
August—Août.....	4.34	4.93	4.95	7.00	4.50	2.38	2.37	2.75	3.60	2.50
September—Sept'bre.	4.29	5.38	5.16	7.00	5.46	2.41	2.43	2.59	3.43	3.50
October—Octobre....	3.93	6.18	5.92	7.00	7.00	2.62	2.67	3.20	4.41	3.50
November—Nov'bre.	5.33	6.82	5.82	6.83	7.00	3.88	2.81	3.01	3.50	3.50
December—Déc'bre..	6.29	7.01	6.15	6.48	5.55	4.99	2.67	3.28	—	3.74

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922—suite

(b) MEATS AND FOWL—VIANDES ET VOLAILLES

1922	Hams, smoked—light, under 20 lbs. Jamb., fumés, entrelardés, moins de 20 liv.				Bacon, light, under 12 lbs. Bacon, entrelardé, moins de 12 liv.			
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.
January—Janvier.....	25-27	21-25	28-30	30-32	27	23	34	33
February—Février.....	28-29	—	30-32	32-34	27	26	35	35
March—Mars.....	34-36	34	32-34	33-36	32	30	35	38
April—Avril.....	34	30	31-33	33-36	30	30	33	35
May—Mai.....	35-36	33-34	31-33	33-36	30	20-32	33	35
June—Juin.....	36-38	35-36	37	35-38	32	30-31	34	37
July—Juillet.....	36-38	36	38	35-38	32	32-33	34	37
August—Août.....	33-35	35	36	35-38	32	32-33	33	37
September—Septembre.....	27-29	27	32	33-36	32	28	33	35
October—Octobre.....	23-24	24	30	31-34	32	31	34	35
November—Novembre.....	23-24	24	24	26-29	32	30	33	34
December—Décembre.....	23-25	25	24	26-27	31	27-28	32	34

1922	Barrelled mess pork Porc en saumure				Beef, carcass, fresh (No. 1) Butcher, (good steers and heifers) Bœuf frais, N° 1 de boucherie (bons bouvillons et génisses)			
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.
January—Janvier.....	16	17	19½	30	17	16	12	12½
February—Février.....	16	17	19½	30	16½	16	13	14½
March—Mars.....	17	17	19½	30	16½	16½	13	14½
April—Avril.....	17	17	19½	30	16½	16½	13½	12½
May—Mai.....	17	17	19½	30	17½	17½	15	13½
June—Juin.....	18	18½	19½	30	19	18	15½	15
July—Juillet.....	17	19	19½	30	17	18	15	15
August—Août.....	17	18½	19½	30	14½	16	14	12½
September—Septembre.....	17	18½	19½	30	14	15	12	11
October—Octobre.....	17½	19½	19½	30	13	15	10	10½
November—Novembre.....	18	20	19½	30	12	13	10	9½
December—Décembre.....	18½	19½	19½	30	14	14	10	10

1922	Barrelled Plate Beef Bœuf en saumure				Lambs—Yearlings Agneaux, de l'année				Beef, dressed hind- quarter — Bœuf, quartier de derrière préparé	Beef, dressed fore- quarter — Bœuf, quartier de devant préparé
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Toronto	Toronto
	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. p. lb. c. p. liv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. p. lb. c. p. liv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	\$ p. cwt. \$ par qt.	\$ p. cwt. \$ par qt.
January—Janvier.....	14	14	11	16	25-26	23-28	19	26*	15-00	10-00
February—Février.....	14	14	11	16	25	23-28	25	27	15-00	10-00
March—Mars.....	14	13½	11	16	28	23-30	25	28	15-00	10-00
April—Avril.....	14	13½	11	16	28	—	30	33	17-40	9-40
May—Mai.....	12½	13½	11	16	28	—	32	33	20-00	8-50
June—Juin.....	12½	13½	11	16	33	38	32	26	20-375	8-875
July—Juillet.....	12½	13½	11	16	23	31	30	26	19-60	9-00
August—Août.....	12½	13½	11	16	23	—	25	26	17-875	8-625
September—Sept bre.	12½	13½	11	16	22	18-23*	25	26	14-50	7-50
October—Octobre.....	12½	13½	11	16	23	19-24*	24	27	14-50	7-50
November—Nov bre.	12½	13½	11	16	23	—	22	26½	14-00	7-50
December—Déc bre..	12½	13½	11	16	27-28	21-26*	22	26½	13-90	7-50

*Spring Lambs—Agneaux de printemps.

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada, 1922—suite

(b) MEATS AND FOWL—Continued—VIANDES ET VOLAILLES—suite

1922	Sheep, good Moutons, bons			Fowl, dressed light- weight — Volaille préparée, poids léger	Chickens select dressed — Poulets choisis, préparés	Turkeys dressed young — Dindes préparées jeunes
	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	Montreal	Montreal	Montreal
	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.	cts. per lb. cts. par lb.
January—Janvier.....	15—17	18	20	27	37	50
February—Février.....	15—17	18	22	25	37	50
March—Mars.....	16—18	22	24	27	34	50
April—Avril.....	16—18	—	27	27	40	48
May—Mai.....	18—20	20	27	25	37	48—50
June—Juin.....	18—20	25	22	25—27	38—40	48—50
July—Juillet.....	15—16	16	22	28	38	48
August—Août.....	15—16	16	22	21	37	45
September—Sept'bre.....	15—16	16	22	22	38	46
October—Octobre.....	15—16	16	22	22	35	40
November—Nov'bre.....	15—16	16	22	18—20	32	42
December—Déc'bre.....	16—18	16	—	20—25	35	46

(c) DAIRY PRODUCE—(c) PRODUITS LAITIERS

1922	Lard, tierces, per pound Saindoux, tinettes, la livre				Butter, creamery prints, per pound Beurre, crèmerie, en pains, la livre			
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
January—Janvier.....	18	14	17	15½	38	41	41	43
February—Février.....	17½	15	17	16½	37	41	34	34
March—Mars.....	20	18	18½	18	39	40	38	35
April—Avril.....	18	16½	18½	18	43	45	42	45
May—Mai.....	17	16	17½	18	36	41	42	45
June—Juin.....	17	16	17	18	36	36	30	39
July—Juillet.....	18	17	17	18	39	41	34	40
August—Août.....	16	17	17	18	37	40	32	41
September—Septembre.....	17	16½	18	17	38	40	34	39
October—Octobre.....	19	19	18½	18½	37	40	34	43
November—Novembre.....	20	17½	18½	18½	39	40	36	41
December—Décembre.....	17	17½	16½	17	40	41	42	43

1922	Butter, creamery solids, per pound Beurre, crèmerie, en blocs, la livre				Eggs, fresh, selects, per dozen Œufs, frais, choisis, la douzaine			
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
January—Janvier.....	37	40½	39	42	55	50	52	37
February—Février.....	36	40½	32	33	50	52	—	36
March—Mars.....	38	40½	36	34	34	35	—	30
April—Avril.....	42	44½	40	44	35	34	—	30
May—Mai.....	35	40½	40	44	36	34	32	30
June—Juin.....	35	35½	28	38	32	34	32	30
July—Juillet.....	38	40½	32	39	33	34	32	32
August—Août.....	36	39½	30	40	31	30	35	33
September—Septembre.....	37	39	32	38	40	36	38	37
October—Octobre.....	36	39	32	42	45	43	40	60
November—Novembre.....	38	39	34	40	65	70	42	69
December—Décembre.....	39	40½	40	41	85	90	42	58

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada, en 1922—suite

(c) DAIRY PRODUCE—Concluded—PRODUITS LAITIERS—fin

1922	Cheese, large, coloured, new, per pound Fromage, gros, coloré, nouveau, la livre				Milk, per gallon Lait, le gallon			
	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Victoria
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
January—Janvier.....	21	21	20	23½	29	38	35	40
February—Février.....	19	21	20	22	29	38	32—35	40
March—Mars.....	20	21	20	22	25	38	32—35	27
April—Avril.....	20	18½	20	20	25	38	30—35	27
May—Mai.....	17	18	19	19	21	32	36	27
June—Juin.....	17	16	18	19	21	32	36	27
July—Juillet.....	19	22	19	22	21	32	36	37
August—Août.....	—	20	19	23	21	32	36	45
September—Septembre.....	18	20	20	23	21	32	36	45
October—Octobre.....	20	22	20	23	21	35	36	45
November—Novembre.....	24	25	26	26½	25	35	36	45
December—Décembre.....	24	26	24	26½	25	35	30—36	35

(d) WOOL, HIDES AND SKINS, AND LEATHERS—LAINE, PEAUX ET CUIRS

1922	Wool, Eastern, (Bright) Low medium or ¼ blood, staple or 50s.		Wool, Western, Domestic, (semi-bright) medium or ¼ blood, staple or 56s.		Wool, Western, range, (semi-bright) Fine, medium or ¼ blood, staple or 58s.-60s.		Hides native steers —60 lbs. up —		Hides native cows —55 lbs. up —	
	Laine de l'est, basse qualité		Laine de ferme, de l'ouest, semi-lustrée, qualité moyenne, type ordinaire ou 56s.		Laine des ranches de l'ouest, semi-lustrée, belle ou moyenne, type ordinaire ou 58s.-60s.		Peaux de bœufs indigènes —60 liv. et plus		Peaux de vaches indigènes —55 liv. et plus	
	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	f.o.b. warehouse — f.o.b. entrepôt	Toronto	Toronto	Toronto	Toronto
	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —	cts. per lb. —
January—Janvier.....	17	19	21	16	15	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½
February—Février.....	19	20	23—24	16½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½
March—Mars.....	19	20	24	13½	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½
April—Avril.....	19	21	25	13½	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½
May—Mai.....	20—21	23—24	25—26	14½	12½	12½	12½	12½	12½	12½
June—Juin.....	23	25	28	17	15	15	15	15	15	15
July—Juillet.....	22	25	28	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½
August—Août.....	22	26	29	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
September—Septembre.....	22—23	27—28	30—32	21	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½
October—Octobre.....	22—23	27—28	30—32	22½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½
November—Novembre.....	27	31—33	32—34	23	21	21	21	21	21	21
December—Décembre.....	26—28	30	32	20	17½	17½	17½	17½	17½	17½

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Continued

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada, en 1922—suite

(d) WOOL, HIDES AND SKINS, AND LEATHERS—Continued—LAINE, PEAUX ET CUIRS—suite

1922	Calf Skins cured flat (city)	Horse Hides cured flat (city)	Oak Bends No. 1	Oak Bends No. 2	Oak Bends No. 3
	Peaux de veaux étirées (ville)	Peaux de chevaux étirées (ville)	Tannage au chène n° 1	Tannage au chène n° 2	Tannage au chène n° 3
1922	Toronto	Toronto	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant
1922	cts. per lb.	\$ per hide	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.
1922	cts. par liv.	\$ par peau	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.
January—Janvier	15-16	3.50-3.75	70	64	57
February—Février	14-15	3.00-3.25	70	64	57
March—Mars	14-15	2.75-3.25	60	55	50
April—Avril	13-14	3.25-3.50	60	55	50
May—Mai	14-15	3.50-4.00	60	55	50
June—Juin	15-16	4.00-4.25	60	55	50
July—Juillet	17-18	4.00-4.50	60	55	50
August—Août	19-20	4.50-4.75	60	55	50
September—Septembre	18-19	4.75-5.00	70	66	62
October—Octobre	19-20	5.00-5.25	75	69	64
November—Novembre	19-20	5.00-5.50	75	69	64
December—Décembre	17-18	4.75-5.00	75	69	64

1922	Hemlock Bends No. 1	Hemlock Bends No. 2	Hemlock Bends No. 3	Oak Backs No. 1	Oak Backs No. 2	Oak Backs No. 3	Hemlock Backs No. 1	Hemlock Backs No. 2
	Tannage à la pruche n° 1	Tannage à la pruche n° 2	Tannage à la pruche n° 3	Dos, au chène n° 1	Dos, au chène n° 2	Dos, au chène n° 3	Dos, à la pruche n° 1	Dos, à la pruche n° 2
1922	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant	f.o.b. plant
1922	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.	cts. per lb.
1922	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.	cts. par liv.
January—Janvier	68	62	55	65	60	54	63	58
February—Février	68	62	55	65	60	54	63	58
March—Mars	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
April—Avril	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
May—Mai	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
June—Juin	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
July—Juillet	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
August—Août	60	55	50	50	47	44	50	47
September—Septembre	66	62	58	58	55	52	55	52
October—Octobre	71	65	60	61	57	53	58	54
November—Novembre	71	65	60	61	57	53	58	54
December—Décembre	71	65	60	61	57	53	58	54

TABLE XXI.—Wholesale Prices in Canada, 1922—Concluded

TABLEAU XXI.—Prix de gros au Canada en 1922—fin

(d) WOOL, HIDES AND SKINS, AND LEATHERS-*Concluded*-LAINE, PEAUX ET CUIRS-*fin*

	Hemlock Backs No. 3 — Dos, à la pruche n° 3	Oak Sides No. 1 — Flancs, au chêne n° 1	Hemlock Sides No. 1 — Flancs, à la pruche n° 1	Oak Crops No. 1 — Tannage au chêne rognées n° 1	Hemlock Crops No. 1 — Tannage à la pruche rognées n° 1	Tallow prime packers — Suif d'abattoir premier choix
1922	f.o.b. plant — tannerie	f.o.b. plant — tannerie	f.o.b. plant — tannerie	f.o.b. plant — tannerie	f.o.b. plant — tannerie	Toronto
	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.	cts. per lb. cts. par lv.
January—Janvier.....	52	47	45	57	55	7 1/2
February—Février.....	52	47	45	57	55	7 1/2
March—Mars.....	44	37	37	44	44	7 1/2
April—Avril.....	44	37	37	46	46	7 1/2
May—Mai.....	44	37	37	44	44	7 1/2
June—Juin.....	44	37	37	44	44	7 1/2
July—Juillet.....	44	37	37	44	44	7 1/2
August—Août.....	44	37	37	44	44	7 1/2
September—Septembre.....	49	42	40	52	49	7
October—Octobre.....	50	45	43	55	52	7 1/2
November—Novembre.....	50	45	43	55	52	8 1/2
December—Décembre.....	50	45	43	55	52	8 1/2

TABLE XXII.—Average Yearly Retail Prices of Provisions at Various Canadian Cities, 1922

TABLEAU XXII.—Cours moyen, au détail, des denrées alimentaires, dans différentes villes canadiennes, 1922

(Compiled from Monthly Quotations in the "Labour Gazette"—D'après les chiffres publiés mensuellement par la "Gazette du Travail")

Commodity Énumération	Unit Unité	Halifax	Charlottetown	St. John, N.B.	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Peterboro	Toronto	London	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William	Winnipeg	Brandon	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver	Victoria
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Beef, sirloin steak—Bœuf, aloyau.....	lb.—liv.	33.1	27.3	38.2	24.1	28.9	29.3	29.4	31.7	32.2	31.4	30.3	27.5	24.3	29.0	25.9	23.5	24.8	33.3	29.3
Beef, round steak—Bœuf, rouelle de.....	"	25.2	26.1	29.4	24.7	24.3	25.2	24.3	23.7	26.6	26.3	22.0	20.0	19.4	18.8	19.4	17.6	18.0	26.0	22.2
Beef, rib roast prime—Bœuf, côte, rôti de.....	"	26.0	25.2	28.2	21.7	25.7	22.9	20.8	23.5	24.9	21.4	20.6	20.0	17.6	19.0	19.0	15.9	17.9	23.2	21.1
Beef, shoulder roast—Bœuf, épaule, rôti de.....	"	18.4	16.5	18.9	17.0	14.2	17.4	16.9	14.1	17.9	16.4	16.4	12.6	13.5	12.4	13.4	11.0	11.1	14.8	14.7
Veal, shoulder roast—Veau, épaule, rôti de.....	"	15.2	12.8	17.2	16.2	11.2	18.8	21.3	19.7	21.9	22.3	21.5	15.8	17.0	16.8	16.6	12.3	15.5	23.2	24.3
Mutton, leg roast—Mouton, gigot.....	"	24.8	19.7	27.4	23.3	26.0	28.6	25.7	25.0	28.0	26.2	30.9	26.7	27.2	29.0	27.3	26.7	29.5	34.9	34.7
Pork, fresh leg roast—Porc frais, cuissot à rôti.....	"	30.6	25.2	30.5	23.6	28.6	29.5	30.1	30.0	31.0	30.3	31.2	28.8	26.2	30.7	26.5	26.1	30.0	33.1	31.0
Pork, salt mess—Porc salé.....	"	24.9	23.7	24.0	25.4	23.7	26.1	26.0	27.1	27.8	26.5	31.7	27.7	24.8	26.0	24.8	23.5	25.0	30.8	25.7
Bacon, breakfast, not sliced—Bacon, à déjeuner, non tranché.....	"	38.3	34.8	40.7	35.9	39.0	38.9	43.4	38.6	37.0	40.5	41.5	41.8	42.0	49.9	46.0	47.7	46.0	48.1	46.6
Lard, pure leaf, best—Saindoux, pur. de choix.....	"	23.5	23.2	22.1	23.2	21.0	22.2	23.5	20.9	20.9	20.7	22.2	21.5	23.1	22.6	24.7	23.0	23.5	21.4	21.2
Eggs, fresh, specials and extras—Oeufs, frais, spéciaux et extras.....	doz.—douz.	49.0	37.8	48.1	45.9	47.4	48.1	43.4	47.4	43.3	48.4	50.6	45.6	39.8	41.7	40.6	42.6	43.7	47.6	44.3
Eggs, cooking, fresh No. 1 and storage—Oeufs de cuisine, frais, n° 1 et d'entrepôt.....	"	43.4	34.5	44.0	39.2	38.2	42.3	38.3	39.5	38.0	41.6	46.0	37.3	34.5	37.7	34.9	34.2	35.1	41.0	38.6
Milk—Lait.....	quart.—pte.	12.8	10.5	11.5	12.7	12.8	10.3	10.4	12.6	10.3	13.6	12.8	12.0	13.3	13.8	13.0	10.4	10.7	11.4	11.6
Butter, dairy, solids—Beurre, de ferme, en blocs....	lb.—liv.	38.4	36.6	39.4	35.3	38.8	39.4	38.3	37.5	39.6	37.2	37.2	34.1	33.9	31.6	33.5	33.6	32.9	36.4	41.5
Butter, creamery, prints—Beurre, de fabrique, en pains.....	"	46.9	42.3	46.4	40.5	41.4	44.0	41.2	44.7	42.4	43.2	46.3	44.3	41.7	42.7	43.6	43.5	44.7	46.3	50.9
Cheese, new—Fromage, frais.....	"	29.0	25.9	28.8	27.7	27.8	26.7	26.8	27.8	27.2	29.8	28.1	28.5	27.3	27.4	30.6	30.9	27.7	28.2	29.4

NOTE.—Data showing average prices in all cities in Canada having a population of 10,000 and over, are available in this Bureau to those desirous of using same.

NOTA.—On peut consulter au Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique la moyenne des cours dans toutes les cités canadiennes ayant au moins 10,000 habitants; ces informations sont à la disposition des intéressés.

TABLE XXIII.—Average Prices of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., 1922

TABLEAU XXIII.—Cours moyen du bétail à Chicago, E.-U., en 1922

Source: "Weather, Crops and Markets," U.S. Department of Agriculture—Source: "Weather, Crops and Markets," Ministère de l'Agriculture des E.-U.

Date	Hogs—Porcs			Cattle—Bêtes à cornes				Sheep—Moutons	
	Bulk of Sales — Ordinaires	Medium — Moyens	Light — Non engraissés	Beef Steers (choice and — prime) Bœufs de boucherie (choix et première qualité)		Heifers — Génisses	Veal Calves — Veaux de lait	Lambs — Agneaux	Wethers — Moutons
				Medium Heavy — Médiocrement gras	Light Weight — De poids léger	Common Choice — Ordinaires	Medium Choice — Qualité moyenne	84 lb. down Medium prime	Yearlings Medium prime
								84 liv. et moins: bon choix	De l'année, bon choix
1922	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January—Janvier.....	6.75— 9.25	6.80— 9.30	7.15— 9.50	8.80—10.00	8.90—10.25	3.60— 8.25	6.25—11.00	10.50—14.00	8.00—12.75
February—Février.....	9.15—11.25	9.30—12.25	9.70—11.35	9.00— 9.85	8.85— 9.75	4.25— 8.00	7.00—12.00	12.25—16.15	9.75—14.25
March—Mars.....	9.75—11.20	9.95—11.25	10.15—11.30	8.50— 9.75	8.65— 9.65	4.75— 8.40	6.00—11.00	13.00—16.10	11.00—14.75
April—Avril.....	9.80—10.80	10.25—10.85	10.35—10.90	8.60— 9.40	8.70— 9.60	5.25— 8.50	5.50— 9.00	11.50—16.50	9.75—14.75
May—Mai.....	10.00—10.90	10.20—10.95	10.40—11.00	8.50— 9.35	8.65— 9.50	5.75— 8.60	5.75—10.25	10.50—14.85	8.50—13.00
June—Juin.....	9.70—10.90	10.40—10.95	10.55—10.95	9.10—10.20	9.10— 9.85	5.50— 8.75	7.00—11.00	8.75—13.65	7.50—11.65
July—Juillet.....	8.10—11.00	10.20—11.00	10.50—11.05	9.80—10.85	9.60—10.75	5.15— 9.00	7.25—10.50	11.50—13.60	8.00—11.75
August—Août.....	6.50—10.10	8.65—10.15	9.10—10.25	10.15—11.00	10.00—11.00	4.85— 9.15	9.50—12.00	11.40—13.00	8.50—11.25
September—Septembre.....	6.50—10.55	8.50—10.60	9.15—10.65	10.40—12.10	10.15—11.90	4.75— 9.50	10.00—13.50	11.75—14.75	8.50—12.25
October—Octobre.....	7.70—10.00	8.35—10.10	8.15—10.00	11.00—13.70	10.80—13.35	4.60—10.15	6.75—12.25	12.25—14.60	8.50—12.75
November—Novembre.....	7.55— 8.60	7.75— 8.65	7.70— 8.50	11.60—13.60	11.50—13.35	4.25—10.65	7.25—10.50	12.75—14.90	9.25—13.25
December—Décembre.....	7.85— 8.60	8.05— 8.55	8.00— 8.60	11.50—13.60	11.35—13.50	4.00—11.00	8.50—10.00	13.00—15.60	9.00—13.50

TABLE XXIV. Freight Rates on Live Cattle, Sheep and Hogs in carloads from various stations in Western Canada to Winnipeg.

TABLEAU XXIV. Taux de fret sur bœuf, mouton et porc sur pieds en lots d'un wagon depuis les postes mentionnés jusqu'à Winnipeg.

RATE IN CENTS PER 100 LBS.—TAUX EN CENTS PAR 100 LIVRES

From—De	Jan. 1, 1910	Feb. 5, 1910	July 14, 1916	March 15, 1918	Aug. 12, 1918	Sept. 13, 1920	Jan. 1, 1921	Aug. 15, 1921	Nov. 29, 1922
Yorkton, Sask.....	23	23	23	26½	29	39	37½	29	29
Regina, Sask.....	27	27	27	31	34	46	44	34	34
Weyburn, Sask.....	25	25	25	29	31½	42½	41	31½	31½
Swift Current, Sask.....	34	34	34	39	41	55½	53½	41	41
Maple Creek, Sask.....	37	37	37	42½	44	59½	57	44	44
Saskatoon, Sask.....	33	32	32	37	39	52½	50½	39	39
Prince Albert, Sask.....	36	36	35	40½	42	56½	54½	42	42
Moose Jaw, Sask.....	28	28	28	32	35	47½	45½	35	35
Battleford, Sask.....	37	37	37	42½	44	59½	57	44	44
Lethbridge, Alta.....	43	43	43	49½	50	67½	65	50	50
Calgary, Alta.....	45	45	45	50½	51	69	66½	51	51
Edmonton, Alta.....	40	40	40	46	47	63½	61	47	47
Olds, Alta.....	47	47	47	54	54	73	70	54	54
Wainwright, Alta.....	40	40	40	46	47	63½	61	46	46

TABLE XXV. Freight rates on Live Cattle, Sheep and Hogs, in carloads, from various stations in Western Canada, to points in Eastern Canada, Montreal and West thereof.

TABLEAU XXV. Taux de fret sur bœuf, mouton et porc sur pieds, par lots d'un wagon, des différents postes de l'ouest jusqu'à Montréal, et autres points de l'est à l'ouest de Montréal.

RATE IN CENTS PER 100 LBS.—TAUX EN CENTS PAR 100 LIVRES

From—De	May 22, 1901	—	Sept. 1, 1914	Mar. 15, 1918	Aug. 12, 1918	Sept. 13, 1920	Jan. 1, 1921	Aug. 15, 1921 (4)
Macleod, Alta.....	90	No change Pas changé	90	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Calgary, Alta.....	90	"	90	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Lethbridge, Alta.....	90	"	90	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Edmonton, Alta.....	94	"	94	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Wetaskiwin, Alta.....	94	"	94	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Stettler, Alta.....	-	94 (1)	93	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Coronation, Alta.....	-	95 (2)	90	103½	108½	148½	143	114½
Wilkie, Sask.....	-	89 (3)	89	102½	107½	147	142	113½
Saskatoon, Sask.....	88	No change Pas changé	88	101	106½	146	140½	112½
Yorkton, Sask.....	77	"	77	88½	95½	131	126	101
Maple Creek, Sask.....	88	"	88	101	106½	146	140½	112½
Moosejaw, Sask.....	87	"	87	99	104½	143	138	110½
Broadview, Sask.....	75	"	75	86½	93½	128	123½	99
Brandon, Man.....	64½	"	64½	74	83	114	110	88
Portage la Prairie, Man.....	62½	"	62½	72	81	111½	107½	86
Winnipeg, Man.....	60½	"	60½	69½	79	108½	105	85

(1) Effective June 20, 1906—En Force le 20 juin 1906.

(2) Effective Jan. 6, 1912—En force le 6 janv. 1912.

(3) Effective Nov. 20, 1908—En force le 20 nov. 1908.

(4) No Change in 1922—Pas changé en 1922.

TABLE XXVI. Freight Rates on Cattle, Sheep and Hogs in carloads from various stations in Ontario to Toronto.

TABLEAU XXVI. Taux du fret du bétail, des moutons et porcs, par lots d'un wagon, depuis différents points de l'Ontario jusqu'à Toronto.

Rates in Cents per 100 lbs.—Taux en centins par 100 livres

FROM—DE	Jan. 1 1910	Sep. 12 1910	Oct. 16 1916	Mar. 15 1918	Aug. 12 1918	Sep. 13 1920	Jan. 1 1921	Aug. 15 1921
Arthur, Ont.....	10	9	11	12½	15½	21½	21	15½
Creemore, Ont.....	10	10	12	14	17½	24½	23½	17½
Dundalk, Ont.....	10	10	11	12½	15½	21½	21	15½
Gorrie, Ont.....	10½	11	13	15	19	26½	25½	19
Guelph, Ont.....	8	8	9	10½	13	18	17½	13
Mitchell, Ont.....	10	11	13	15	19	26½	25½	19
Mt. Forest, Ont.....	10	10	12	14	17½	24½	23½	17½
Orangeville, Ont.....	8	8	9	10½	13	18	17½	13
Owen Sound, Ont.....	10½	12	14	16	20	28	27	20
Perth, Ont.....	x17	13	15	17½	22	31	29½	22
Seaforth, Ont.....	10	12	13	15	19	26½	25½	19
Snelgrove, Ont.....	7	7	8	9	11½	16	15½	11½

xThis rate reduced to 14 cents on May 30, 1910.—Ce taux a été réduit à 14 centins le 30 mai 1910.

TABLE XXVII. Freight Rates on Cattle, Sheep and Hogs in carloads from various stations in Quebec to Montreal for local delivery.

TABLEAU XXVII. Taux de fret sur bœuf, mouton et porc, en lots d'un wagon à partir des points d'expédition jusqu'à Montréal.

Rates in Cents per 100 lbs.—Taux en centins par 100 livres.

FROM QUEBEC POINTS POINTS D'EXPÉDITION	Jan. 1 1910	Sep. 12 1910	Oct. 16 1916	Mar. 15 1918	Aug. 12 1918	Sep. 13 1920	Jan. 1 1921	Aug. 15 1921
Bury.....	12	12	14	16	20	28	27	20
Hébertville.....	23	c16	18	20½	25½	35½	34½	25½
Huntingdon.....	10	8	10	11½	14½	20½	19½	14½
Mont Joli.....	-	a19	b21	24	30	42	40½	30
Ormstown.....	9	8	9	10½	13	18	17½	13
St. Agnès (see note—voir note).....	11	8	10	11½	14½	20½	19½	14½
St. Félicien.....	-	-	d18	20½	25½	35½	34½	25½
St. Félix (see note—voir note).....	8	8	10	11½	14½	20½	19½	14½
St. George (see note—voir note).....	16	e18½	f20½	g22½	29½	41½	40	29½
Shawville.....	14½	12	14	16	20	28	27	20
Warwick.....	14	11	13	15	19	26½	25½	19
Waterloo.....	11	9	11	12½	15½	21½	21	15½

NOTE.—St. Agnès is railway name for Ste. Agnès de Dundee, Huntingdon.

St. Félix is railway name for St. Félix de Valois, Joliette.

St. George is railway name for St. George de Beauce, Beauce.

NOTE.—Ste-Agnès est le nom de la station de chemin de fer de Ste-Agnès de Dundee, comté de Huntingdon.

St-Félix est le nom de la station de chemin de fer de St-Félix de Valois, Joliette.

St. George est le nom de la station de chemin de fer de St-George de Beauce, Beauce.

(a) Effective Sept. 29, 1913. No previous rates on file.

Effectif le 29 sept. 1913. Les taux antérieurs ne sont pas notés.

(b) Effective Oct. 2, 1916.

Effectif le 2 oct. 1916.

(c) Effective Sept. 12, 1913.

Effectif le 12 sept. 1913.

(d) Effective Dec. 3, 1917. Previous to this date St. Félicien was not included in station list.

Effectif le 3 déc. 1917. Avant cette date, St. Félicien n'était pas inclus dans la liste des stations.

(e) Effective Jan. 2, 1911.

Effectif le 2 janv. 1911.

(f) Effective Dec. 3, 1916.

Effectif le 3 déc. 1916.

(g) Effective Feb. 1, 1918.

Effectif le 1er fév. 1918.

TABLE XXVIII. Freight Rates on Cattle, Sheep and Hogs, carloads for Export.

TABLEAU XXVIII. Taux de fret sur bœuf, mouton et porc, par lots d'un wagon pour exportation.

Rates in Cents per 100 lbs.—Taux en centins par 100 livres

FROM—DE	January 1, 1910 To—À—			July 21, 1910 To—À—		
	Montreal	Quebec	W. St. John	Montreal	Quebec	W. St. John
Edmonton.....	—	—	—	94 (3)	99 (3)	99 (3)
Calgary.....	90	95	95	90	95	95
Moose Jaw.....	87	92	92	87	92	92
Prince Albert.....	89 (1)	—	94 (1)	89	94	94
Winnipeg.....	60½	65½	65½	60½	65½	65½

June 1, 1916

FROM—DE	To—À Montreal		To—À Quebec	To—À W. St. John
	Cattle In Single Deck Cars — Boeuf en wagons à un seul plancher — Hogs and Sheep In Double Deck Cars — Moutons et porcs en wagons à deux planchers	Hogs and Sheep In Single Deck Cars — Moutons et porcs en wagons à un seul plancher		
Edmonton.....	90	108	95 (2)	95 (2)
Calgary.....	90	108	95	95
Moose Jaw.....	86	99	91	91
Prince Albert.....	89	107	94	94
Winnipeg.....	60½	72½	65½	65½

August 15, 1921

Edmonton.....	114½	133	114½	121
Calgary.....	114½	133	114½	121
Moose Jaw.....	110½	124	110½	117
Prince Albert.....	113½	132	113½	120
Winnipeg.....	85	96½	85	91½

(1) Applies on Cattle only.

S'applique au gros bétail seulement.

(2) Applies on Cattle only.

S'applique au gros bétail seulement

(3) Effective July 27, 1915, these rates were reduced to 90, 95 and 95 respectively.

Effectifs le 27 juillet 1915, ces taux ont été réduits à 90, 95 respectivement.

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DU COMMERCE INTÉRIEUR

Statistique du Bétail

ET

Des Produits Animaux

1922

(Recueillie en collaboration avec le Ministère de l'Agriculture)

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. J. A. Robb, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce.



OTTAWA

F. A. ACLAND

IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI

1923

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION D'INDUSTRIE ANIMALE
STATISTIQUE DU BÉTAIL ET DES PRODUITS ANIMAUX, 1922

PRÉFACE

Le présent rapport sur le bétail et les industries connexes au Canada pour l'année 1922, est le quatrième de sa série, laquelle couvre maintenant la période écoulée entre 1909 et 1922.

La section du Bétail et de l'Hygiène Animale, du Ministère Fédéral de l'Agriculture a coopéré à la préparation de cette brochure.

Ce rapport a un trait distinctif et qui aura certainement une importance permanente, sous forme d'un précis historique de l'industrie du bétail et des industries qui y sont associées depuis les premiers temps du Canada jusqu'à nos jours, donnant les chiffres les plus importants des recensements décennaux depuis la Confédération. On y trouve aussi le sommaire des statistiques annuelles, de 1917 à 1922, des manufactures dépendant de l'industrie du bétail. Ces données ont été compilées par le Bureau.

Bétail.—L'importance du cheptel canadien est comparée à celle des autres branches de l'agriculture, spécialement les récoltes. Les arrivages et les expéditions du bétail, dans les parcs à bestiaux et les abattoirs, sont relatés dans des tableaux qui indiquent également l'origine de ces arrivages. On y voit aussi l'importance du marché interprovincial et des opérations d'abatage dans les établissements canadiens soumis à l'inspection gouvernementale.

Viandes et produits laitiers.—Pour établir la production des viandes et des produits laitiers, on s'est servi des chiffres fournis par le recensement des manufactures, qui nous renseignent exactement sur les opérations des beurrieres et fromageries, des abattoirs et des fabriques de conserves de viande. Plus loin on trouvera des états sommaires, donnant le volume des produits alimentaires se trouvant dans les entrepôts frigorifiques ou bien en cours de préparation pendant l'année 1922, ainsi que des tableaux relatifs aux stocks visibles de peaux, pendant la même année. Plus loin, nous abordons le mouvement interprovincial et l'exportation des viandes, en nous servant des lettres de voitures déposées au bureau de l'Inspecteur Général Vétérinaire, en vertu des dispositions de la Loi sur l'Inspection de la Viande pour en arriver à la consommation annuelle de viande par tête.

Commerce international.—Nous n'avons pas négligé non plus le mouvement international du bétail et des produits animaux, indiquant, au moyen de tableaux, les exportations et les importations du Canada, tant au point de vue de leur volume que de leur valeur. Ces tableaux sont suivis de données montrant la position qu'occupe le Canada dans l'Industrie du bétail, comparativement aux autres pays, les informations sur la situation des pays étrangers étant puisées dans les statistiques de l'Institut International d'Agriculture et à d'autres sources officielles.

Cours.—La mercuriale, en gros et en détail, du bétail et des produits animaux au Canada en 1922, est l'objet de tableaux très détaillés, qui permettent la comparaison de ces prix avec les cours de Chicago, E.-U.A., pendant l'année 1921.

Taux de fret.—Quelques tableaux ont été ajoutés pour montrer les taux de transport à partir des points d'expédition dans l'est comme dans l'ouest du Canada jusqu'aux principaux parcs à bestiaux et les taux d'exportation à partir de ces parcs jusqu'aux marchés européens. Pour fins de comparaison, ces taux sont relevés jusqu'à 1910. Cette information vient de la collaboration de la Commission des Chemins de Fer du Canada.

Ce rapport a été préparé sous la direction de M. F. J. Horning, B.A., F.S.S., chef de la Section du Commerce Intérieur du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 12 juin 1923.

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STATISTIQUE DU BÉTAIL ET DES PRODUITS ANIMAUX, 1922

Introduction

Le Canada est un pays possédant de vastes ressources naturelles et une population relativement peu dense. En conséquence, il est une importante source de matières premières, de produits alimentaires et un pays d'industries primitives.

Parmi ces industries fondamentales, celle du bétail et ses dérivées ont toujours occupé un des premiers rangs au Canada. En 1920, la boucherie et les conserves de viande ont été l'industrie individuelle la plus importante au Canada, si on en juge par la valeur des produits. En 1919, elle a été la deuxième en importance. Il est intéressant d'ajouter que la minoterie, deuxième grande division de l'industrie agricole du Canada, a été la première en 1919 et la deuxième en 1920.

Aperçu historique de l'Industrie du Bétail au Canada

Sous le régime français.—Les bestiaux ont été introduits au Canada lors de la fondation des premières colonies. Champlain raconte qu'en 1610, il a «coupé du foin pour ses bestiaux», et une carte publiée en 1613 montre l'endroit où était récolté ce fourrage. En 1619, le roi de France exprimait, dans une dépêche au gouverneur de la Nouvelle-France, son désir que l'industrie de l'élevage reçût tous les encouragements, dans l'espérance de tirer de la colonie du bœuf en abondance pour ses troupes d'Europe.

Les premiers recensements donnent les relevés suivants des animaux domestiques de la Nouvelle-France:

	Bêtes à cornes	Moutons	Porcs
1667.....	3,107	85	(Omis)
1679.....	6,983	719	(Omis)
1688.....	7,719	1,061	3,701
1698.....	10,209	994	5,147
1706.....	14,191	1,820	(Omis)
1719.....	18,241	8,435	14,418
1734.....	33,179	19,815	23,646

Aux débuts du régime anglais.—Dans le recensement de 1865, le nombre des animaux domestiques au Canada est porté à 12,533 bœufs, 14,732 jeunes bestiaux, 22,748 vaches, 28,022 moutons et 28,562 porcs. Dans son rapport sur les manufactures, le gouverneur Carleton dit que l'industrie de la laine est une des plus importantes.

L'arrivée des Loyalistes et la fondation de nouvelles colonies dans les Cantons de l'Est du Québec et dans le Haut Canada introduisirent le bétail dans ces deux parties du pays. Le gouvernement distribua aux nouveaux colons des vaches, des instruments aratoires et autres articles de nécessité pour aider à l'établissement des nouveaux groupements.

La fondation de la Colonie de la Rivière Rouge amena du bétail à l'ouest des grands lacs. En 1823, un troupeau de trois cents bêtes à cornes était amené du sud et distribué aux colons de la Rivière Rouge.

Le nombre de bêtes à cornes et autres animaux domestiques au Canada, jusqu'à la Confédération, suivant les différents recensements, était comme suit:

	Bœufs	Vaches	Autre bétail	Moutons	Porcs
1784 — «Canada».....	22,094	44,291	(1) 32,206	84,696	70,465
1827 — Haut Canada.....	29,091	66,878	27,661	(omis)	
Bas Canada.....	145,012	260,015	—	829,122	241,735
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	(2) 110,818	173,731	71,482
1831 — Haut Canada.....	36,131	84,373	35,162	(omis)	
Bas Canada.....	—	—	(3) 388,706	543,343	295,131
1840 — Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	(3) 90,260	141,053	71,915
1841 — Haut Canada.....	49,940	157,411	56,756	(omis)	
1944 — Bas Canada.....	—	—	(3) 465,851	602,821	197,935
1851-2 — Haut Canada.....	102,140	296,875	(3) 255,249	967,168	571,496
Bas Canada.....	112,028	295,552	(3) 183,972	648,665	256,794
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	50,955	(2) 106,263	168,038	47,932
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	86,856	(4) 156,857	282,180	57,533
1860-1 — Haut Canada.....	99,605	451,640	(3) 464,033	1,170,225	776,001
Bas Canada.....	200,992	+328,370	(3) 287,611	682,829	286,400
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	19,111	69,437	(3) 72,914	214,092	73,995
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	110,504	(3) 151,793	332,653	53,217
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	—	—	(4) 60,012	107,245	38,553

(1) Jeune bétail.

(2) Bêtes à cornes.

(3) Veaux.

(4) Bêtes à cornes.

(5) Autres bêtes à cornes.

L'industrie, de 1870 à 1900.—Au cours de la décade qui a suivi la Confédération, il s'est produit une expansion remarquable dans l'élevage du bétail et les industries qui en dérivent. L'épuisement des terres de l'est et la concurrence du sol vierge des prairies mirent les cultivateurs en garde contre le danger de ne cultiver que le blé. Le sol et le climat de l'Ontario et des Cantons de l'Est se prêtaient admirablement à l'élevage et à l'industrie laitière. On avait implanté les fabriques de fromage en même temps que la navigation à vapeur se développait assez pour faciliter le transport des bestiaux. A ces deux facteurs favorables vint s'ajouter une forte demande pour bêtes à cornes et autres animaux domestiques en Angleterre, à la suite d'épidémies et de mauvaise température. En 1871, pas une seule tête n'avait encore été exportée du Canada en Angleterre. En 1881, 49,409 bêtes à cornes et 80,222 moutons étaient exportés en Angleterre.

Au cours de la décade suivante, malgré toutes les épreuves auxquelles l'agriculture est toujours en butte, l'élevage et l'industrie laitière continuaient de prospérer. En 1891, les exportations de bêtes à cornes à la Grande Bretagne étaient de 107,689, alors que les exportations totales du Canada en animaux vivants étaient de 117,761 têtes de bétail et de 299,347 moutons. Mais en 1892, l'exportation des animaux vivants en Grande Bretagne, où les bêtes étaient mises en pâturage pendant quelques semaines avant d'être offertes sur le marché, fut sérieusement menacée par l'embargo exigeant l'abatage au port d'entrée. Antérieurement, le bétail canadien avait été exempt de cette obligation appliquée aux animaux des autres pays.

L'industrie porcine resta stationnaire dans les quatre-vingt, le nombre de pores abattus en 1876-7 n'étant atteint de nouveau qu'en 1890-1. L'imposition de droits plus élevés sur la viande en 1890, et l'emploi plus répandu des sous-produits du lait pour l'engraissement favorisa le cultivateur et l'industriel,

et en 1895-6, les fabriques de conserves employèrent six cent mille pores. La transformation des moulins à farine par l'introduction du procédé à rouleaux et la tendance à produire sur une grande échelle ayant déclassé un grand nombre de petits moulins, ceux-ci furent heureux de tourner leurs activités vers la préparation des grains d'engrais, donnant au cultivateur une deuxième source d'approvisionnement pour ses troupeaux.

La phase moderne.—Au cours du présent siècle il s'est produit une séparation plus complète entre la ferme d'un côté et, de l'autre, la fabrication des produits animaux. L'abatage se fait généralement à la fabrique et non sur la ferme, et il en est résulté une grande industrie. De la même manière, la fabrication du beurre et du fromage est devenue une opération de manufacture et non de ferme, bien que la concentration de l'industrie laitière ne soit pas aussi marquée que celle des conserves de viande. L'augmentation de la population, surtout dans les centres urbains, a fourni un marché beaucoup plus grand pour l'écoulement de denrées de toute sorte et a été un facteur important dans le développement de ces industries.

Sommaire Statistique

Animaux sur les fermes.—L'information qui suit a été puisée dans les recensements décennaux et donne le nombre d'animaux domestiques sur les fermes ainsi que le volume et la valeur des ventes et de la consommation de produits animaux pendant l'année du recensement. Ces chiffres sont toujours maintenus à date entre les recensements, grâce à une entente du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique avec les ministères de l'Agriculture des différentes provinces, en vertu de laquelle une estimation du nombre d'animaux sur les fermes est faite chaque année, au mois de juin. Le tableau ci-dessous donne un sommaire des animaux sur les fermes et des ventes, d'après les recensements depuis 1871 jusqu'à 1911. Les chiffres pour les années plus récentes, de 1918 à 1922, sont donnés dans le tableau I du rapport principal.

En comparant ces statistiques du nombre d'animaux domestiques rapportés par les recensements de 1871 à 1911, il faut tenir compte que le recensement de 1911 est à date du 1er juin, alors que les recensements antérieurs sont à date du 31 mars. Les chiffres annuels du tableau I sont aussi à date du 1er juin. Il est considéré que cette date donne un meilleur aperçu de l'industrie parce que c'est alors que les bestiaux sont à leur maximum tant en nombre qu'en condition. Il faut aussi se rappeler que les chiffres de ces dernières années comprennent un plus grand nombre de jeunes animaux.

Les chiffres puisés dans les recensements couvrant les animaux et leurs produits s'appliquent à l'année qui a précédé le recensement. Jusqu'à 1901, les chiffres donnent le nombre d'animaux tués, ou vendus pour la boucherie ou l'exportation, alors que le recensement de 1911 ne donne pas le nombre d'animaux abattus sur la ferme.

Recensement de	Cheptel			Animaux tués ou vendus, et laine			
	Bêtes à cornes	Moutons	Porcs	Bêtes à cornes	Moutons	Porcs	Laine
1871	N°	N°	N°	N°	N°	N°	Liv.
Ontario.....	1,355,233	1,514,914	874,664	277,986	853,618	777,131	6,411,305
Québec.....	735,114	1,007,800	371,452	155,373	464,119	325,609	2,763,304
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	152,555	234,418	65,805	31,551	100,062	60,569	796,168
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	241,753	398,377	54,162	42,815	139,631	52,788	1,132,703
CANADA.....	2,484,655	3,155,509	1,366,083	507,725	1,557,430	1,216,097	11,103,480
1881							
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	90,638	166,496	40,181	15,200	58,872	26,836	552,083
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	292,328	377,801	47,256	63,389	151,245	56,259	1,142,440
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	203,748	221,163	53,087	35,414	88,743	59,904	760,531
Québec.....	981,096	889,833	329,199	160,207	436,336	333,159	2,730,546
Ontario.....	1,678,904	1,359,178	700,922	363,043	748,972	796,548	6,013,216
Manitoba.....	48,012	6,073	17,358	4,936	1,382	18,674	16,452
Colombie Britannique.....	78,132	27,788	16,841	13,696	10,683	10,411	85,148
Territoires.....	9,538	346	2,775	1,796	232	712	320
CANADA.....	3,382,396	3,048,678	1,207,619	657,681	1,496,465	1,302,503	11,300,736
1891							
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	91,579	147,372	42,629	22,103	67,563	39,304	528,273
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	296,348	331,492	48,048	59,882	152,340	58,012	1,072,234
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	197,182	182,941	50,945	43,205	92,887	58,998	692,898
Québec.....	923,636	730,286	369,608	200,165	416,601	341,770	2,547,245
Ontario.....	1,928,249	1,021,769	1,121,396	531,404	640,431	1,207,631	4,605,053
Manitoba.....	211,497	35,838	54,177	37,797	13,373	39,076	162,866
Colombie Britannique.....	124,288	49,163	30,764	33,822	65,491	26,618	140,245
Territoires.....	224,244	64,920	16,283	29,359	15,486	19,695	283,156
CANADA.....	3,997,023	2,563,781	1,733,850	957,737	1,464,172	1,791,104	10,031,970
1901							
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	112,914	126,148	48,546	19,395	54,232	45,674	419,188
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	303,604	279,593	42,525	59,174	118,144	43,068	854,177
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	222,806	181,244	51,148	38,714	80,303	53,697	704,082
Québec.....	1,337,680	655,494	392,651	237,307	360,732	407,024	2,754,693
Ontario.....	2,468,000	1,075,993	1,556,663	553,583	667,793	1,759,633	5,003,524
Manitoba.....	343,183	29,650	128,309	79,841	12,364	118,758	134,499
Colombie Britannique.....	121,824	33,272	40,007	21,910	14,049	30,422	99,760
Territoires.....	536,933	129,174	73,053	76,429	21,524	39,360	580,846
CANADA.....	5,446,944	2,510,568	2,332,902	1,086,353	1,329,141	2,497,636	10,550,769
1911							
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	114,470	91,767	57,386	21,010	39,266	31,433	273,633
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	289,807	221,936	64,042	54,938	84,873	48,493	698,331
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	224,997	158,969	88,858	37,381	61,187	42,074	487,691
Québec.....	1,471,432	643,210	802,644	285,024	274,766	414,805	1,883,491
Ontario.....	2,572,008	783,171	1,918,304	804,029	396,571	1,811,078	2,760,110
Manitoba.....	446,416	38,644	193,953	132,538	14,534	132,330	93,621
Saskatchewan.....	638,924	114,802	289,172	120,802	25,154	102,442	328,397
Alberta.....	749,466	134,964	242,105	256,840	37,059	158,667	297,623
Colombie Britannique.....	142,462	40,453	34,771	40,230	16,139	30,433	111,058
CANADA.....	6,649,982	2,227,916	3,691,235	1,752,792	949,039	2,771,755	6,933,955

Boucherie et conserves de viande.—Le sommaire des recensements donné ci-dessous montre la tendance de cette industrie à la production sur une grande échelle. Le nombre des établissements a baissé rapidement alors que l'industrie a grandi par sauts et par bonds. La concentration de l'industrie en un nombre comparativement restreint de grands établissements a eu pour résultat l'utilisation des rebuts et une avance dans l'économie et le rendement de l'exploitation.

Les chiffres des recensements annuels de l'industrie, depuis 1917 à 1921 font suite aux principales statistiques des recensements décennaux depuis 1871 jusqu'à 1911.

BOUCHERIE ET CONSERVES DE VIANDE—Suite

	1871	1881	1891	1901 ⁽¹⁾	1911 ⁽¹⁾	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	193	203	527	57	80	79	78	82	86	84
Capital..... \$	419,325	1,449,679	2,173,077	5,395,162	15,321,088	85,189,611	86,969,756	93,363,791	84,288,306	58,459,555
Nombre d'employés.....	841	852	1,690	2,416	4,214	10,312	11,917	13,222	11,978	9,711
Salaires et gages..... \$	145,376	209,483	503,053	1,020,164	2,685,518	9,440,402	12,173,389	15,302,388	16,691,471	13,547,778
Coût des matières premières..... \$	2,942,786	3,163,576	5,554,246	19,520,058	40,951,761	155,866,320	171,023,104	175,133,821	170,916,888	113,389,835
Valeur des produits..... \$	3,799,552	4,084,133	7,125,831	22,217,984	48,527,076	206,720,718	229,231,666	233,936,913	240,544,618	153,136,289
ÎLE DU PRINCE-ÉDOUARD ET NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	19	26	69	(2) 4	(2) 4	5	6	11	8	8
Capital..... \$	8,875	220,191	247,503	95,125	152,800	378,511	384,687	560,932	639,847	449,136
Nombre d'employés.....	31	150	337	44	88	75	99	122	109	88
Salaires et gages..... \$	3,531	22,688	71,917	18,525	44,024	49,286	80,889	84,374	94,072	80,375
Coût des matières premières..... \$	21,885	242,203	408,520	210,741	430,000	957,755	1,342,953	1,692,053	1,540,334	1,121,062
Valeur des produits..... \$	32,241	304,666	704,194	249,258	558,500	1,584,305	1,698,129	2,157,724	1,859,266	1,379,244
NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	30	6	52	4	6	5	6	6	9	8
Capital..... \$	15,419	3,950	47,369	84,275	171,000	125,100	132,887	82,539	116,660	136,927
Nombre d'employés.....	61	10	108	77	69	32	25	31	39	40
Salaires et gages..... \$	7,608	1,200	30,070	24,138	18,800	24,112	25,088	28,045	44,190	44,529
Coût des matières premières..... \$	115,201	15,575	128,865	160,400	189,500	311,060	268,015	307,915	455,627	391,170
Valeur des produits..... \$	144,473	18,900	191,766	239,520	260,200	463,157	334,247	415,675	575,847	546,900
QUÉBEC—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	39	70	87	9	17	16	16	15	16	17
Capital..... \$	57,506	381,004	441,909	995,551	2,897,000	10,834,790	9,730,048	10,613,712	13,071,862	7,595,428
Nombre d'employés.....	88	191	235	439	905	1,888	1,959	2,012	1,898	1,536
Salaires et gages..... \$	17,617	40,856	93,696	240,044	513,986	1,386,788	1,567,465	2,142,939	2,388,096	2,127,098
Coût des matières premières..... \$	293,432	774,046	1,855,898	2,494,592	7,044,972	24,581,016	20,618,353	22,706,325	22,790,296	15,836,361
Valeur des produits..... \$	429,716	950,182	2,157,851	3,079,440	495,862	35,415,792	27,450,651	28,393,392	29,496,537	20,255,231
ONTARIO—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	105	94	299	35	38	30	27	28	29	29
Capital..... \$	337,525	829,282	1,229,091	3,568,861	7,497,926	50,286,175	46,083,216	50,232,669	49,596,862	34,421,821
Nombre d'employés.....	661	485	952	1,593	2,039	5,565	6,031	6,986	6,586	5,416
Salaires et gages..... \$	116,620	136,069	280,620	662,550	1,253,468	5,301,519	6,499,734	8,002,335	9,149,550	7,549,156
Coût des matières premières..... \$	2,512,268	2,101,187	2,966,253	15,499,125	24,255,180	96,350,011	92,677,947	101,596,624	97,092,566	70,723,098
Valeur des produits..... \$	3,193,122	2,763,685	3,878,597	17,216,069	28,115,444	123,621,043	129,264,068	129,994,795	138,713,947	94,732,180
MANITOBA—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	—	1	8	(3) 2	4	9	8	7	8	7
Capital..... \$	—	2,000	28,820	détails	2,652,362	7,651,451	10,295,157	9,059,507	6,842,063	4,179,919
Nombre d'employés.....	—	4	21	non	536	1,063	1,425	1,547	1,264	975
Salaires et gages..... \$	—	600	9,560	donnés	433,630	959,278	1,415,997	1,777,194	1,832,610	1,374,461
Coût des matières premières..... \$	—	1,500	46,000	—	5,431,187	12,724,057	22,959,878	19,499,412	17,043,948	9,457,891
Valeur des produits..... \$	—	3,000	77,600	—	6,820,880	17,354,944	29,128,715	27,289,172	26,822,930	14,719,684

(1) Comprend seulement les établissements employant cinq hommes ou plus.
n'y a pas trois établissements.

(2) Nouvelle-Ecosse seulement.

(3) Les détails par provinces ne sont pas donnés pour les provinces où il

BOUCHERIE ET CONSERVES DE VIANDE—Fin

	1871	1881	1891	1901 ⁽¹⁾	1911 ⁽¹⁾	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
SASKATCHEWAN & ALBERTA (les territoires)										
Nombre d'établissements.....	-	-	3	(²) 1	(²) 3	8	9	9	10	9
Capital..... \$	-	-	172,385		1,660,000	13,865,284	17,232,224	19,708,624	10,983,286	9,420,526
Nombre d'employés.....	-	-	23	détails	488	1,432	2,068	2,175	1,702	1,288
Salaires et gages..... \$	-	-	12,700	non	384,700	1,438,728	2,216,272	2,794,746	2,651,934	1,848,828
Coût des matières premières..... \$	-	-	37,200	donnés	3,322,542	15,556,302	26,331,964	22,349,536	21,487,865	9,617,843
Valeur des produits..... \$	-	-	79,250		4,029,635	22,314,714	32,796,916	36,532,189	31,043,062	13,540,678
COLOMBIE BRITANNIQUE—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	-	6	9	(²) -	(²) -	6	6	6	6	6
Capital..... \$	-	13,250	6,000	détails	détails	2,048,300	6 3,111,537	3,045,808	2,987,726	2,255,798
Nombre d'employés.....	-	12	14	non	non	257	310	349	380	368
Salaires et gages..... \$	-	8,070	4,400	donnés	donnés	280,691	367,944	472,755	531,019	523,331
Coût des matières premières..... \$	-	29,065	21,510			5,386,119	6,823,994	6,981,956	10,506,252	6,242,410
Valeur des produits..... \$	-	43,700	36,753			5,966,763	8,558,940	9,153,966	12,033,029	7,962,372

(¹) Comprend seulement les établissements employant cinq hommes ou plus. (²) Alberta seulement. (³) Les détails par provinces ne sont pas donnés pour les provinces où il n'y a pas trois établissements.

Industrie Laitière.—La fabrication du beurre et du fromage a été introduite au Canada avec les premiers bestiaux, au commencement de la colonie. Les colons français, suivant les méthodes des vieux pays faisaient le beurre et le fromage pour la consommation de leur famille. Vu le petit nombre de personnes ne vivant pas sur la ferme, il n'existait pas de marché pour une surproduction. Le développement des centres urbains ayant créé un marché pour les produits laitiers la fabrication du beurre et du fromage a pris de l'extension. Dès 1801, il y avait dans la production du beurre et du fromage un surplus dont une partie fut exportée aux Etats-Unis. Cependant, la production de fromage a généralement été inférieure à la consommation, et il a fallu recourir à l'importation jusqu'à ce que l'établissement de fabriques fût devenu général. Bien que le beurre et le fromage ne se fassent plus sur la ferme, le siège rural des fabriques et leur contrôle le plus habituel par des coopératives de cultivateurs ont fait que les produits laitiers sont considérés comme fruits de l'activité agricole plutôt que de l'activité industrielle.

La première fabrique de fromage au Canada a été établie en 1864, et plusieurs autres ont été rapidement ouvertes dans l'Ontario, le Québec, et un peu plus tard dans les provinces maritimes. En 1867, il y avait au delà de 200 fabriques de fromage dans l'Ontario seulement. La première fabrique de beurre a été établie en 1873 et le nombre s'est multiplié aussi rapidement que celui des fabriques de fromage. Comme développement naturel, il s'est fondé des établissements où on combinait la fabrication du beurre et du fromage. La première fabrique de lait condensé a été établie à Truro, N.-E., en 1883, et il y a maintenant au Canada vingt-sept fabriques de lait condensé ou de produits similaires. L'introduction du système des fabriques a été suivie de plusieurs autres améliorations. La première écrémeuse par force centrifuge employée au Canada a été importée du Danemark en 1882 et l'organisation d'un service d'entrepôts frigorifiques par le gouvernement date de 1895. L'introduction du système des fabriques, l'usage de l'écrémeuse centrifuge et les avantages des différentes améliorations aux entrepôts frigorifiques ont eu pour résultat une rapide expansion de l'industrie laitière au Canada. Le produit des fabriques exploitées dans des conditions modernes est plus uniforme et sa qualité moyenne est meilleure. C'est pour le marché étranger un grand avantage sur le produit individuel et c'est l'introduction des fabriques qui a rendu possible l'exportation du fromage. Ces facteurs ont provoqué un grand développement dans l'élevage et l'industrie laitière. En 1890, les exportations de fromage du Canada ont, pour la première fois, dépassé celles des Etats-Unis. Depuis cette date le Canada a toujours été un des plus grands exportateurs de fromage, son maximum ayant été atteint en 1904, avec une exportation de 233,980,716 livres. Le maximum d'exportation de beurre a été atteint en 1903. Un sommaire de ces exportations est donné à la page 118.

Une estimation de la valeur totale des produits laitiers du Canada a été faite en 1920 par le commissaire de l'industrie laitière attaché au ministère de l'Agriculture. Cette estimation était de \$260,336,633, dont \$146,336,491 pour la valeur des produits des fabriques, \$56,250,000 pour la valeur du beurre de ferme, et \$57,750,142 pour la valeur de tout le lait vendu ou consommé autre que celui livré aux fabriques. L'estimation correspondante de 1919 donne \$251,526,201.

Dans les premiers recensements, on enregistrait la production domestique de beurre et de fromage, et ces renseignements sont classés depuis 1848 à 1911. Avec l'introduction des fabriques, un système correspondant a été établi pour mesurer la production de cette industrie, et ce système a été inauguré lors du recensement de 1871. On trouvera ci-dessous un sommaire des principales statistiques des fabriques de beurre et de fromage, d'après les recensements de 1871 jusqu'à 1911, et les statistiques annuelles de 1917 à 1921:

(1) QUANTITÉS DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE DE FERME

Année	Province	Bourre	Fromage
		Liv.	Liv.
1858.....	Haut-Canada.....	3,380,406	668,357
1851-2.....	Haut-Canada.....	16,061,532	3,418,346
	Bas-Canada.....	9,650,936	764,304
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	3,040,439	-
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,613,890	652,069
	Total.....	32,336,397	4,834,719
1861-2.....	Haut-Canada.....	25,822,264	2,687,172
	Bas-Canada.....	15,906,949	686,297
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,591,477	218,067
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,532,711	901,296
	Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	711,487	109,133
	Total.....	51,564,888	4,602,965
1871.....	Ontario.....	37,623,643	3,432,797
	Québec.....	24,289,127	512,435
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	5,115,947	154,758
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	7,161,867	884,853
	Canada.....	74,190,584	4,984,843
1881.....	Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,688,690	196,273
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	7,465,285	501,655
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	6,527,176	172,144
	Québec.....	30,630,397	559,278
	Ontario.....	54,862,365	1,701,721
	Manitoba.....	957,152	19,613
	Colombie-Britannique.....	343,387	33,252
	Les Territoires.....	70,717	1,060
	Canada.....	102,545,169	3,184,996
1891.....	Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,969,213	123,708
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	9,011,118	589,363
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	7,798,268	39,716
	Québec.....	30,113,226	4,260,941
	Ontario.....	55,564,496	1,065,737
	Manitoba.....	4,830,368	116,002
	Les Territoires.....	1,897,432	71,363
	Colombie Britannique.....	393,089	373
	Canada.....	111,577,210	6,267,203
1901.....	Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,398,112	
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	9,060,742	
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	7,842,533	
	Québec.....	18,357,188	
	Ontario.....	55,378,568	
	Manitoba.....	8,676,661	
	Les Territoires.....	3,536,717	
	Colombie Britannique.....	1,092,555	
	Canada.....	105,343,076	
1911.....	Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	2,309,691	9,422
	Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	10,978,911	199,250
	Nouveau-Brunswick.....	9,053,394	3,567
	Québec.....	19,585,981	358,625
	Ontario.....	63,253,444	295,886
	Manitoba.....	10,937,864	327,525
	Saskatchewan.....	12,053,201	27,730
	Alberta.....	7,689,432	141,604
	Colombie Britannique.....	1,248,282	7,483
	Canada.....	137,110,200	1,371,092

(2) INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
CANADA—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	353	755	1,736	(1) 3,580	(2) 3,636	3,418	3,373	3,282	(3) 3,161	(4) 3,114
Capital..... \$	400,754	1,118,462	3,142,197	6,485,510	9,677,207	19,628,001	23,131,620	28,388,026	33,345,305	35,257,831
Nombre d'employés.....	998	2,154	3,461	7,004	6,513	10,346	10,155	10,716	11,072	11,155
Salaires et gages.....	120,026	412,658	867,000	1,505,882	1,872,139	5,447,346	6,221,457	7,629,997	8,968,089	9,211,093
Valeur des matières premières.....	1,249,904	4,528,281	7,449,297	25,471,349	33,243,078	73,863,845	83,637,391	107,412,542	113,550,718	81,422,226
Valeur des produits—beurre.....	-	-	-	-	-	34,274,218	41,859,156	56,371,985	63,625,203	48,135,439
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	41,180,623	39,456,532	44,586,168	39,100,872	28,710,030
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	18,424,485	26,025,162	34,238,449	43,610,416	35,078,548
Total..... \$	1,601,738	5,805,932	10,780,879	29,731,922	39,047,840	93,879,326	107,340,850	135,196,602	146,336,491	111,924,017
ILE DU PRINCE-EDOUARD—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	-	-	4	47	44	40	37	38	36	34
Capital..... \$	-	-	5,735	123,229	112,139	167,159	139,341	160,510	132,085	167,381
Nombre d'employés.....	-	-	13	138	93	131	105	105	92	96
Salaires et gages.....	-	-	1,710	27,185	22,696	36,752	37,852	45,673	36,556	50,661
Valeur des matières premières.....	-	-	5,640	464,032	449,431	634,692	710,248	1,029,277	975,106	626,099
Valeur des produits—beurre.....	-	-	-	-	-	239,940	293,572	485,880	592,716	452,523
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	466,317	503,283	640,569	525,635	293,651
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	56,077	58,519	57,714	7,506	46,122
Total..... \$	-	-	8,448	567,802	510,856	762,334	855,374	1,184,163	1,125,857	792,296
NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	2	13	17	33	16	27	26	25	2	24
Capital..... \$	2,800	17,375	32,615	56,172	26,950	264,912	328,033	425,018	328,551	436,636
Salaires et gages.....	5	34	52	59	28	97	105	131	96	138
Nombre d'employés.....	1,300	4,412	12,039	11,930	8,674	52,783	59,209	80,700	64,207	88,357
Valeur des matières premières.....	12,360	32,434	79,534	99,495	101,117	794,425	952,680	1,401,008	1,489,180	1,182,724
Valeur des produits—beurre.....	-	-	-	-	-	711,652	808,755	1,186,322	1,515,861	1,304,590
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	14,269	13,897	12,952	14,865	5,573
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	445,455	600,799	774,995	196,239	187,422
Total..... \$	16,000	40,657	130,675	127,007	118,458	1,171,376	1,423,451	1,974,269	1,726,965	1,497,590
NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	3	4	10	68	42	41	42	41	38	38
Capital..... \$	2,250	4,650	28,440	89,395	61,775	118,232	138,156	165,586	227,716	302,922
Nombre d'employés.....	7	5	25	126	69	90	120	126	110	120
Salaires et gages.....	880	790	3,020	19,036	18,677	41,784	66,195	77,985	77,027	82,577
Valeur des matières premières.....	5,300	9,267	17,477	206,183	208,193	481,057	595,721	897,807	945,053	671,135
Valeur des produits—beurre.....	-	-	-	-	-	233,686	302,818	503,714	606,891	475,112
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	257,645	267,577	349,794	336,409	203,941
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	97,904	197,639	313,748	253,054	218,235
Total..... \$	7,075	11,614	29,152	245,695	341,882	589,235	768,034	1,167,256	1,196,354	897,288

(1) Incluant 4 fabriques de lait condensé dans l'I.P.-E., N.-E. et Ontario, sur lesquelles des détails ne sont pas donnés.

(2) Incluant 5 fabriques de lait condensé dans l'I.P.-E., N.-E. et Québec et C.-B., sur lesquelles des détails ne sont pas donnés.

(3) Incluant 4 fabriques de lait condensé dans l'I.P.-E., N.-E. et Québec, sur lesquelles des détails ne sont pas donnés.

(4) Incluant 5 fabriques de lait condensé dans N.-E., Québec et C.-B., sur lesquelles des détails ne sont pas donnés.

(2) INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE—Fin

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
QUÉBEC—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	25	162	728	1,992	2,142	1,976	1,954	1,868	1,808	1,766
Capital..... \$	40,425	202,160	1,183,782	3,076,577	4,442,280	5,585,538	5,959,980	6,309,475	6,619,508	7,048,603
Nombre d'employés.....	77	377	1,220	3,630	3,255	3,037	2,856	2,885	2,657	2,699
Salaires et gages..... \$	7,083	54,704	267,805	661,278	860,799	1,045,688	1,196,256	1,404,674	1,535,965	1,505,945
Valeur des matières premières..... \$	96,166	635,542	2,114,088	11,039,279	14,091,506	25,338,499	27,206,366	33,306,957	33,564,896	23,093,640
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	13,689,310	13,364,950	20,857,523	23,580,949	17,594,921
fromage..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	14,172,273	13,976,866	15,305,488	13,372,250	9,197,911
autres..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	497,293	692,128	627,026	—	—
Total..... \$	123,961	863,803	2,918,527	12,874,377	16,156,986	28,358,876	31,033,944	36,790,037	36,953,199	26,792,832
ONTARIO—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	323	574	938	1,336	1,254	1,135	1,126	1,121	1,058	1,062
Capital..... \$	355,279	892,277	1,777,402	2,626,078	4,066,388	8,395,483	11,085,053	14,574,996	17,461,207	18,191,626
Nombre d'employés.....	909	1,732	2,062	2,733	2,689	4,884	4,967	5,264	5,584	5,646
Salaires et gages..... \$	110,763	351,352	555,758	694,607	800,305	2,586,706	3,154,655	3,900,535	4,450,754	4,754,129
Valeur des matières premières..... \$	1,136,078	3,846,538	5,160,488	12,959,240	16,469,840	27,855,045	41,429,857	53,787,785	56,454,949	42,092,845
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	11,219,029	13,136,470	18,340,951	21,343,858	16,680,247
fromage..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	25,771,944	24,356,019	27,920,477	24,065,823	23,676,380
autres..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	11,729,733	17,293,227	23,636,091	29,976,567	24,716,211
Total..... \$	1,454,702	4,880,558	7,569,338	14,968,922	19,484,318	48,720,706	54,785,716	69,897,519	75,926,248	60,072,838
MANITOBA—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	—	—	31	69	42	64	59	56	57	51
Capital..... \$	—	—	88,013	113,652	239,358	1,630,339	1,762,210	2,036,974	2,201,272	2,338,647
Nombre d'employés.....	—	—	75	141	77	640	637	690	723	729
Salaires et gages..... \$	—	—	22,208	30,253	31,160	529,841	592,891	766,281	885,671	861,960
Valeur des matières premières..... \$	—	—	59,890	327,595	475,670	3,105,802	4,647,000	4,915,354	5,103,324	3,829,514
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	2,595,274	3,897,476	4,350,693	4,282,731	3,253,057
fromage..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	199,036	143,821	111,898	31,611	47,341
autres..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	1,329,682	2,077,922	2,580,055	3,473,836	2,765,617
Total..... \$	—	—	103,887	416,272	593,375	4,124,190	6,119,219	7,012,646	7,788,178	6,096,015
SASKATCHEWAN—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	—	—	(5)	23	27	31	39	43	47	56
Capital..... \$	—	—	24,810	60,175	103,800	859,975	936,903	1,128,745	2,036,195	2,592,319
Nombre d'employés.....	—	—	13	45	47	291	388	453	483	503
Salaires et gages..... \$	—	—	3,320	13,084	19,908	225,448	297,080	389,421	463,668	507,647
Valeur des matières premières..... \$	—	—	9,480	120,813	316,640	1,349,227	2,182,319	3,383,426	3,788,035	2,595,891
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	1,575,965	2,221,403	3,495,172	3,727,140	2,552,698
fromage..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,257	11,527	7,790	4,209
autres..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	799,244	1,036,562	1,535,678	1,801,315	1,640,901
Total..... \$	—	—	17,322	156,637	385,205	2,375,399	3,261,222	5,042,377	5,536,245	4,197,808

ALBERTA—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	-	-	-	-	56	73	61	58	55	50
Capital..... \$	-	-	-	-	222,149	1,538,965	1,941,454	2,341,569	2,425,047	2,536,781
Nombre d'employés.....	-	-	-	-	96	847	654	732	814	781
Salaire et gages..... \$	-	-	-	-	37,822	637,503	510,627	657,988	838,487	807,732
Valeur des matières premières.....	-	-	-	-	456,915	3,319,148	3,816,700	6,021,935	6,565,709	4,475,394
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	3,414,541	4,025,851	6,132,733	6,553,509	4,543,007
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	130,911	280,185	45,158	110,353	290,478
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,532,617	1,393,821	1,504,650	2,172,434	1,792,035
Total..... \$	-	-	-	-	556,895	5,247,343	5,550,583	7,872,541	8,838,398	6,535,520
COLOMBIE BRITANNIQUE—										
Nombre d'établissements.....	-	2	1	8	8	31	29	32	34	28
Capital..... \$	-	2,000	1,400	15,807	73,568	1,067,398	840,841	1,195,153	1,441,977	1,077,150
Nombre d'employés.....	-	6	1	14	32	320	323	330	407	296
Salaire et gages..... \$	-	1,440	240	6,737	20,941	290,341	306,692	305,790	518,160	418,605
Valeur des matières premières.....	-	4,550	2,700	\$5,894	369,673	1,255,950	2,276,500	2,668,993	3,995,093	2,208,472
Valeur des produits—beurre..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	594,623	807,861	1,018,927	1,334,024	1,277,409
fromage.....	-	-	-	-	-	18,054	60,901	88,305	96,134	80,541
autres.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,916,240	2,674,545	3,118,492	4,118,487	1,792,697
Total..... \$	-	9,300	3,530	105,690	420,683	2,529,867	3,543,307	4,225,794	5,549,245	3,150,647

(5) "Territoires".

Exportation.—Avec le développement des méthodes de fabrique et la production sur une grande échelle dans l'industrie laitière ou animale, nous avons constaté une nouvelle impulsion dans l'exportation des denrées, en plus du commerce des animaux sur pied. Au cours de l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1921, les exportations canadiennes en animaux et produits animaux ont atteint une valeur totale de plus de \$162,000,000, et de plus de \$107,000,000 l'année suivante. Au cours de l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1923, les exportations de jambon et de bacon ont été de 101,590,100 livres, et d'une valeur de \$22,536,397, et celles de fromage, de 114,548,900 livres, valant \$20,828,234.

On trouvera ci-dessous un état des exportations d'animaux et de produits animaux pendant les années fiscales correspondant aux recensements, de 1871 à 1921, et les années fiscales terminées le 31 mars 1922 et 1923; aussi un sommaire des importations sur la même base, à dater de 1881.

EXPORTATIONS CANADIENNES

BÉTAIL—VIVANT

Exportation—Année fiscale	Nombre				Valeur—\$			
	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1871.....	—	77,550	2,063	79,613	—	2,208,259	70,295	2,278,554
1881.....	49,409	7,323	5,455	62,277	3,157,009	154,851	153,011	3,464,871
1891.....	107,689	2,763	7,309	117,761	8,425,396	26,975	320,128	8,772,499
1901.....	119,050	46,244	3,985	169,279	8,028,476	801,340	144,746	9,064,562
1911.....	113,795	7,576	3,552	124,923	7,942,144	465,079	130,250	8,537,473
1921.....	131	295,279	2,443	297,853	19,350	21,848,888	231,315	22,099,553
1922.....	35,418	172,961	5,105	213,484	4,139,391	3,980,801	417,859	8,538,051
1923.....	25,758	228,895	4,324	258,977	2,809,796	5,984,949	333,731	9,128,476

MOUTONS—VIVANTS

1871.....	—	310,861	2,758	313,619	—	819,688	9,674	829,362
1881.....	80,222	264,812	9,121	354,155	594,596	748,945	28,586	1,372,127
1891.....	40,732	244,996	13,619	299,347	344,405	759,081	42,979	1,146,465
1901.....	77,632	308,820	8,229	394,681	435,335	1,158,069	32,298	1,625,072
1911.....	430	42,061	4,106	46,597	2,611	261,850	22,376	286,837
1921.....	—	184,661	1,806	186,467	—	1,765,047	18,712	1,783,759
1922.....	1,178	98,130	2,065	101,373	13,230	569,820	13,810	596,869
1923.....	—	74,320	1,463	75,783	—	488,250	9,810	498,060

PORCS—VIVANTS

1871.....	—	11,120	67	11,187	—	46,845	256	47,101
1881.....	576	2,024	219	2,819	6,420	4,386	1,215	11,841
1891.....	3	88	243	334	75	5,888	901	1,9
1901.....	—	570	374	944	—	5,854	2,447	8,301
1911.....	—	2,773	562	3,335	—	45,526	3,877	49,403
1921.....	—	391	857	1,248	—	12,111	9,414	21,525
1922.....	—	2,515	669	3,184	—	63,969	7,830	71,799
1923.....	—	1,622	683	2,305	—	38,152	7,057	45,209

BŒUF

	Lvs.							
1871 (1).....	1,816,200	2,027,700	243,700	4,087,600	150,812	71,789	18,765	241,366
1881.....	909,403	27,121	441,285	1,372,809	63,278	1,687	18,773	83,738
1891.....	8,700	9,440	291,651	309,791	740	699	14,612	16,051
1901.....	8,819,213	64,831	826,414	9,710,458	725,737	4,334	83,272	813,343
1911.....	482,371	1,957	490,083	974,411	43,886	204	47,794	91,884
1921.....	8,883,800	36,037,700	8,585,100	53,506,600	1,262,349	5,858,945	1,383,295	8,504,589
1922.....	5,801,000	21,648,200	955,700	28,404,100	662,825	2,556,139	116,749	3,329,713
1923.....	7,987,800	18,288,700	2,869,300	29,145,800	530,301	2,160,922	250,522	2,941,745

MOUTON

			Inclus	avec le bœuf				
1871.....	44,968	47,855	80,975	173,798	2,518	2,625	3,671	8,814
1891.....	75,798	174,118	42,075	291,991	8,066	13,807	2,120	23,993
1901.....	25,015	13,885	37,975	76,875	2,330	1,321	2,061	5,712
1911.....	—	2,592	15,273	17,865	—	310	1,815	2,124
1921.....	—	6,242,100	163,400	6,405,500	—	1,595,111	31,681	1,626,792
1922.....	773,000	6,998,800	125,200	7,897,000	122,177	1,198,783	21,186	1,342,146
1923.....	—	3,502,200	107,900	3,610,100	—	827,426	19,807	847,233

Porc

1871.....	3,215,700	228,200	2,105,800	5,549,700	285,900	22,505	193,113	501,518
1881.....	1,174,931	9,414	393,823	1,578,168	88,213	636	24,845	113,694
1891.....	550	3,700	63,437	67,687	40	198	3,851	4,089
1901.....	431,474	36,110	274,538	742,122	30,669	1,930	18,775	51,374
1911.....	96,931	31,190	289,456	417,577	12,627	7,225	26,235	46,087
1921.....	299,200	1,014,400	899,600	2,213,200	76,898	331,397	195,675	603,970
1922.....	75,900	747,700	866,700	1,690,300	14,000	177,386	106,735	298,121
1923.....	103,400	550,500	641,500	1,295,400	17,576	145,353	65,696	228,626

(1) Comprend le mouton.

EXPORTATIONS CANADIENNES—suite

BACON ET JAMBON

Exportation—Année fiscale	Nombre				Valeur—\$			
	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1871.....	10,258,000	77,100	9,300	10,344,400	1,010,023	7,745	1,150	1,018,918
1881.....	10,317,155	19,715	17,817	10,354,687	755,015	1,653	1,666	758,334
1891.....	7,529,529	1,429	23,279	7,554,237	625,997	175	2,297	628,469
1901.....	105,130,008	357,638	61,859	105,549,505	11,732,785	38,851	6,810	11,778,446
1911.....	59,754,928	82,508	37,089	59,874,525	8,508,398	12,080	5,954	8,526,432
1921(1).....	97,422,800	599,700	211,300	98,233,800	31,201,380	203,960	87,067	31,492,407
1922(1).....	98,662,300	140,400	405,300	99,208,000	22,873,449	47,991	91,040	23,012,480
1923(1).....	100,818,300	168,000	603,800	101,590,100	22,364,762	44,257	127,378	22,536,397

SAINDOUX

1871.....	1,232,637	12,235	46,266	1,291,138	140,912	1,236	6,500	148,648
1881.....	203,508	—	6,171	209,679	19,173	—	709	19,882
1891.....	28,700	14,700	4,334	47,734	1,862	970	342	3,174
1901.....	835,949	1,452	9,237	846,638	57,521	151	930	58,602
1911.....	168,838	227	10,094	179,159	21,134	24	1,256	22,414
1921.....	1,261,200	100	1,834,800	3,096,100	202,990	15	414,329	617,334
1922.....	3,253,000	1,900	1,541,000	4,795,900	471,266	241	214,887	686,394
1923.....	3,066,700	13,400	1,183,200	4,263,300	422,988	1,641	150,486	595,115

FROMAGE

1871.....	8,163,659	86,374	21,406	8,271,439	1,099,052	8,413	2,441	1,109,906
1881.....	28,913,873	260,529	81,121	29,255,523	5,471,362	28,500	10,581	5,510,443
1891.....	105,942,677	128,256	131,207	106,202,140	9,481,373	13,485	13,942	9,508,800
1901.....	195,125,317	345,933	455,147	195,926,397	20,609,361	37,601	49,989	20,696,951
1911.....	180,558,059	285,469	952,196	181,895,724	20,577,542	36,034	125,931	20,639,507
1921.....	122,652,300	641,900	10,326,100	133,620,300	34,024,595	184,883	2,937,244	37,146,722
1922.....	125,942,900	2,969,800	4,937,100	133,849,800	24,007,726	464,189	968,407	25,440,322
1923.....	106,550,440	5,902,300	2,096,200	114,548,900	19,438,127	984,084	416,023	20,828,234

BEURRE

1871.....	9,954,531	4,276,661	1,208,074	15,439,266	1,928,731	909,750	226,753	3,065,234
1881.....	16,282,376	291,862	1,075,253	17,649,491	3,333,419	58,522	181,093	3,573,034
1891.....	2,758,855	68,008	941,238	3,768,101	440,060	10,054	152,061	602,175
1901.....	15,602,445	25,932	707,151	16,335,528	3,142,553	5,839	147,471	3,295,663
1911.....	1,703,000	471,846	937,776	3,142,682	401,627	91,313	251,354	744,288
1921.....	2,098,716	5,993,786	1,646,912	9,739,414	1,016,935	3,156,951	954,945	512,831
1922.....	3,713,709	3,032,939	1,683,943	8,430,591	1,444,657	1,080,357	690,376	3,224,390
1923.....	17,527,607	2,423,086	2,043,885	21,994,578	6,429,378	979,888	833,872	8,243,138

LAIT ET CRÈME

	Quantité en gallons							
Pas noté séparément avant 1903.								
1903.....	—	—	—	—	795	—365	240,699	241,859
1911.....	—	—	—	—	7,583	1,731,393	450,349	2,189,325
1921.....	—	2,787,813	—	2,787,813	—	2,400,377	—	2,400,377
1922.....	—	3,062,977	—	3,062,977	—	2,791,002	—	2,791,002
1923.....	—	2,568,280	—	2,568,280	—	2,983,238	—	2,983,238

ŒUFS

	Quantité—Douzaines							
1871.....	—	3,504,133	8,012	3,312,145	—	422,843	1,190	424,033
1881.....	24,831	9,044,640	20,664	9,090,135	1,877	1,099,454	2,481	1,103,812
1891.....	649,476	7,354,235	19,224	8,022,935	83,589	1,074,247	2,523	1,160,359
1901.....	11,273,452	37,197	52,415	11,363,064	1,677,727	6,529	7,384	1,691,640
1911.....	7,067	24,688	60,409	92,164	2,428	6,927	15,321	24,676
1921.....	6,266,169	191,258	122,426	6,579,853	4,229,608	118,513	77,735	4,425,856
1922.....	3,917,870	311,271	170,393	4,399,534	1,839,880	126,851	72,621	2,039,352
1923.....	3,158,070	290,489	164,972	3,613,531	1,251,010	98,181	61,253	1,410,444

(1) Comprend les épaules et les flancs.

EXPORTATIONS CANADIENNES—*fin*

LAINE

Exportations—Année fiscale	Lvs.				Valeur—\$			
	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1871.....	—	2,892,329	—	2,892,329	—	839,145	—	839,145
1881.....	89,423	1,314,700	—	1,404,123	16,397	393,286	—	409,683
1891.....	—	1,107,560	726	1,108,286	—	245,322	181	245,503
1901.....	93,300	945,623	4,750	1,043,673	19,040	166,555	945	186,540
1911.....	780,024	416,166	734	1,196,924	159,147	98,414	215	257,776
1921.....	130,619	7,128,065	29,189	7,288,373	54,856	2,094,691	18,709	2,168,256
1922.....	16,033	1,011,270	7,130	1,034,433	2,396	235,563	4,086	242,045
1923.....	32,747	8,614,609	20,044	8,667,400	16,448	2,341,330	6,153	2,363,931

TOTAL DES ANIMAUX ET DE LEURS PRODUITS

	Valeur—\$			
	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1871.....	4,859,709	7,191,154	557,643	12,608,506
1881.....	15,327,964	5,546,944	485,311	21,360,219
1891.....	20,991,143	4,316,979	959,619	25,967,741
1891.....	20,991,143	4,316,979	659,619	25,967,741
1901.....	49,186,925	5,331,657	977,629	55,495,311
1911.....	40,636,575	10,063,544	1,544,055	52,244,174
1921.....	84,030,245	62,832,596	16,114,102	* 162,978,102
1922.....	64,946,996	36,571,042	6,087,085	* 107,605,123

*Articles d'origine animale.

IMPORTATIONS POUR CONSOMMATION

BESTIAUX—VIVANTS

Année fiscale	Quantité—N°				Valeur—\$			
	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total	Angle-terre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1881.....	296	7,870	—	8,166	39,130	195,935	—	235,065
1891.....	1	1,019	—	1,020	400	52,318	—	52,718
1901.....	494	8,471	—	8,965	86,905	205,445	—	292,351
1911.....	247	3,322	—	3,569	21,660	105,727	—	127,3
1921.....	396	4,614	—	5,010	308,641	471,207	—	779,848
1922.....	65	3,002	—	3,067	18,850	330,435	—	349,285
1923.....	87	876	—	963	22,120	121,833	—	143,953

MOUTONS—VIVANTS

1881.....	676	8,233	—	8,909	19,525	15,453	—	34,978
1891.....	1,559	43,166	—	44,725	17,997	100,268	—	118,265
1901.....	373	83,260	—	83,633	12,990	160,314	—	173,3
1911.....	198	68,683	2	68,883	7,189	230,206	15	237,410
1921.....	162	28,882	—	29,044	10,115	272,547	—	282,662
1922.....	54	15,739	—	15,793	3,614	91,782	—	95,396
1923.....	7	7,996	2	8,005	463	48,520	4	48,987

PORCS—VIVANTS

1881—No.....	24	2,439	—	2,463	524	19,936	—	20,460
1891—Lvs.....	—	239,759	—	239,759	—	12,693	—	12,693
1901—No.....	36	144	—	180	1,242	2,959	—	4,201
1901—Lvs.....	—	144,478	—	144,478	—	8,071	—	8,071
1911—No.....	20	69	—	89	875	1,748	—	2,623
1911—Lvs.....	—	1,945	—	1,945	—	1,169	—	1,169
1921—No.....	8	91	—	99	340	3,184	—	3,524
1921—Lvs.....	—	12,607	53	12,660	—	4,788	13	4,801
1922—No.....	1	62	—	63	100	6,840	—	6,940
1922—Lvs.....	—	7,525	—	7,525	—	1,754	—	1,754
1923—No.....	10	55	—	65	500	3,509	—	4,009
1923—Lvs.....	—	5,210	—	5,210	—	1,419	—	1,419
1923—No.....	—	13	—	13	—	977	—	977

DENRÉES

(Comprend les viandes, le beurre, le fromage, les œufs et le saindoux)

	Valeur—\$			
	Angleterre	Etats-Unis	Autres pays	Total
1881—Imposables.....	13,820	1,504,479	1,816	1,520,1
En franchise.....	62	10,036	247	10,345
Total.....	13,882	1,514,515	2,063	1,530,460
1891—Imposables.....	21,480	1,276,519	7,470	1,305,469
En franchise.....	23	94,996	1,897	96,916
Total.....	21,503	1,371,515	9,367	1,402,385
1901—Imposables.....	38,993	2,254,630	49,518	2,343,141
En franchise.....	—	2,553	—	2,553
Total.....	38,993	2,257,183	49,518	2,345,694
1911—Imposables.....	—	—	—	—
En franchise.....	—	—	—	—
Total.....	225,247	3,840,532	508,762	4,634,541
1921.....	373,141	15,417,614	1,944,149	17,734,904
1922.....	936,952	13,190,436	1,271,100	15,398,488
1923.....	330,818	13,382,895	963,474	14,677,187

Revenu et Richesse Agricoles du Canada.—D'après une compilation faite par le Bureau, et parue dans le Bulletin Mensuel de la Statistique Agricole de mars 1923, la richesse agricole brute du Canada, en 1922, est estimée \$6,774,461,000, dont \$681,887,000 représente les bestiaux; le revenu agricole annuel brut est estimé à \$1,420,170,000, dont \$77,548,000 vient des animaux de ferme. Le tableau ci-dessous donne la distribution de cette richesse et de ce revenu avec les chiffres correspondants pour les années 1918-19-20-21.

REVENUS AGRICOLES ET RICHESSE DU CANADA EN BETAIL (ANIMAUX DOMESTIQUES)

	Revenu				Richesse	
	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1922
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	194,498,000	186,679,000	143,935,000	98,424,000	77,548,000	681,887,000
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,772,000	2,315,000	1,763,000	1,059,000	1,174,000	9,373,000
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,654,000	5,074,000	4,122,000	2,235,000	2,087,000	19,598,000
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	3,681,000	4,869,000	3,934,000	2,315,000	2,433,000	20,326,000
Québec.....	40,862,000	37,683,000	31,250,000	20,262,000	18,325,000	123,087,000
Ontario.....	68,916,000	70,288,000	59,953,000	36,051,000	35,468,000	218,755,000
Manitoba.....	13,781,000	12,990,000	9,342,000	5,738,000	2,728,000	58,599,000
Saskatchewan.....	24,033,000	22,946,000	15,076,000	12,229,000	6,532,000	130,011,000
Alberta.....	33,164,000	26,353,000	16,054,000	16,065,000	8,133,000	89,431,000
Colombie Britannique.....	3,635,000	4,161,000	2,441,000	2,470,000	666,000	15,707,000

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